

Module 02: Vectors and Matrices

Chul Min Yeum

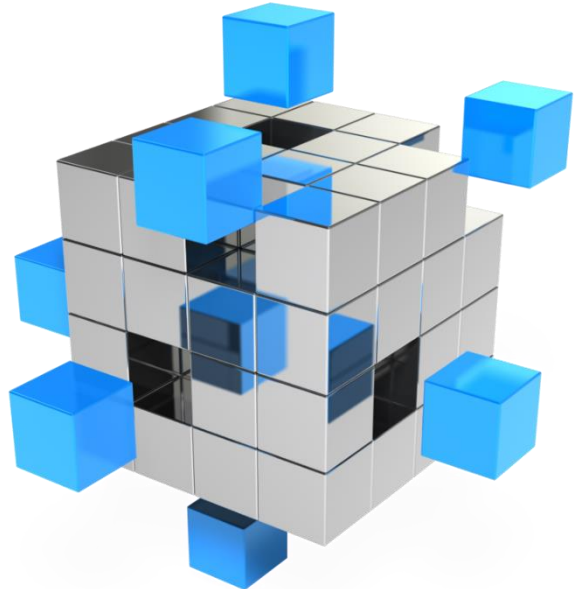
Assistant Professor

Civil and Environmental Engineering

University of Waterloo, Canada



UNIVERSITY OF WATERLOO
FACULTY OF ENGINEERING



Given code

```
rvec = [1 2 3 4];  
cvec = [5; 6; 7; 8];
```



(a) `a = rvec(5)`

(b) `cvec(5) = 10`

(c) `cvec(2:4) = rvec`

(d) `a = [rvec cvec']`

(e) `b = rvec(2:5)`

```
rvec = [1 2 3];
```

```
col = [5; 6];
```

```
mat1 = [rvec; [4, col']]
```

```
mat2 = [rvec; [4; col]]'
```

```
mat3 = [[1;4] [2;5] [3;6]]
```

```
mat4 = [1 2; 3 4; 5 6]
```



```
mat1 = [1 2 3 4; 5 6 7 8];
```

```
mat1 = mat1';
```

```
mat1(:, 1) = mat1(:, 2);
```

```
mat1([1 2], :) = mat1([2 1], :);
```

```
mat1(:, end) = 10;
```



6	10
5	10
7	10
8	10

(a)

10	10
3	4
5	6
7	8

(b)

10	6
10	15
10	7
10	8

(c)

1	5
2	6
3	7
10	10

(d)

```
A = [1 2 3];
```

```
B = [4;5;6;7];
```

```
C = [1 2 3 4; 4 5 6 7; 7 8 9 10];
```



(a) `mat1 = C*A;`

(b) `mat2 = C*B;`

(c) `mat3 = B*C;`

(d) `mat4 = A*C;`

(e) `mat5 = A*B;`

```
mat1 = [1 2 3 4; 5 6 7 8];  
rvec = [1 2 3]
```

```
mat1 = mat1';  
mat1(rvec,:) = 2;  
mat1(rvec) = 3;  
mat1(end,:) = [];
```



```
n = 5;  
v1 = (1:n) .* (1:n);  
v2 = n:-1:1;  
v3 = 1:2:n;  
vec1 = [v1 v2 v3];
```



(A) [1 2 3 4 5 5 4 3 2 1 1 3 5]

(B) [1 4 6 8 10 5 4 3 2 1 2 4]

(C) [1 4 9 16 25 1 2 3 4 5 2 4]

(D) [1 4 9 16 25 5 4 3 2 1 1 3 5]

```
v1 = [49 50 49];  
v2 = 'CIVE';  
v3 = 121;  
v4 = [67 73 86 69];  
v5 = '121';
```

Dec	Char
48	0
49	1
50	2
51	3
52	4
53	5
54	6
55	7
56	8
57	9

Dec	Char
65	A
66	B
67	C
68	D
69	E
70	F
71	G
72	H
73	I
74	J
75	K
76	L
77	M
78	N
79	O
80	P
81	Q
82	R
83	S
84	T
85	U
86	V
87	W
88	X
89	Y
90	Z

Dec	Char
97	a
98	b
99	c
100	d
101	e
102	f
103	g
104	h
105	i
106	j
107	k
108	l
109	m
110	n
111	o
112	p
113	q
114	r
115	s
116	t
117	u
118	v
119	w
120	x
121	y
122	z

(a)

```
[v2 v5]
```

(b)

```
[char(v4) v3]
```

(c)

```
char([v4 v1])
```

(d)

```
[v2 char(v3)]
```




```
char_vec_org = 'ehs';  
char_d = double(char_vec_org);  
char_d = char_d + [-2 1 3];  
  
char_vec = char(char_d);  
char_vec(end+1) = 'e';
```



M02-Q1: Which of the following scripts have errors?

Given code

```
rvec = [1 2 3 4];  
cvec = [5; 6; 7; 8];
```



(a)

```
a = rvec(5)
```

(b)

```
cvec(5) = 10
```

(c)

```
cvec(2:4) = rvec
```

(d)

```
a = [rvec cvec']
```

(e)

```
b = rvec(2:5)
```

M02-Q2: Which of a matrix has a different value compared to the other three?

```
rvec = [1 2 3];  
col = [5; 6];  
  
mat1 = [rvec; [4, col']]  
mat2 = [rvec; [4; col']]  
mat3 = [[1;4] [2;5] [3;6]]  
mat4 = [1 2; 3 4; 5 6]
```

M02-Q3: What value is assigned to *mat1*?

```
mat1 = [1 2 3 4; 5 6 7 8];  
mat1 = mat1';  
mat1(:, 1) = mat1(:, 2);  
mat1([1 2], :) = mat1([2 1], :);  
mat1(:, end) = 10;
```



6	10
5	10
7	10
8	10

(a)

10	10
3	4
5	6
7	8

(b)

10	6
10	15
10	7
10	8

(c)

1	5
2	6
3	7
10	10

(d)

**M02-Q4: Which of the following scripts have
NO errors?**

```
A = [1 2 3];  
B = [4;5;6;7];  
C = [1 2 3 4; 4 5 6 7; 7 8 9 10];
```



(a) `mat1 = C*A;`

(b) `mat2 = C*B;`

(c) `mat3 = B*C;`

(d) `mat4 = A*C;`

(e) `mat5 = A*B;`

M02-Q5: What is a value at *mat1(4)* after executing this script?

```
mat1 = [1 2 3 4; 5 6 7 8];  
rvec = [1 2 3]
```

```
mat1 = mat1';  
mat1(rvec,:) = 2;  
mat1(rvec) = 3;  
mat1(end,:) = [];
```

M02-Q6: : What is the array finally assigned to *vec1*?

```
n = 5;  
v1 = (1:n) .* (1:n);  
v2 = n:-1:1;  
v3 = 1:2:n;  
vec1 = [v1 v2 v3];
```



- (A) [1 2 3 4 5 5 4 3 2 1 1 3 5]
- (B) [1 4 6 8 10 5 4 3 2 1 2 4]
- (C) [1 4 9 16 25 1 2 3 4 5 2 4]
- (D) [1 4 9 16 25 5 4 3 2 1 1 3 5]

M02-Q7: Which of the following scripts generating 'CIVE121'?

```
v1 = [49 50 49];  
v2 = 'CIVE';  
v3 = 121;  
v4 = [67 73 86 69];  
v5 = '121';
```

Dec	Char
48	0
49	1
50	2
51	3
52	4
53	5
54	6
55	7
56	8
57	9

Dec	Char
65	A
66	B
67	C
68	D
69	E
70	F
71	G
72	H
73	I
74	J
75	K
76	L
77	M
78	N
79	O
80	P
81	Q
82	R
83	S
84	T
85	U
86	V
87	W
88	X
89	Y
90	Z

Dec	Char
97	a
98	b
99	c
100	d
101	e
102	f
103	g
104	h
105	i
106	j
107	k
108	l
109	m
110	n
111	o
112	p
113	q
114	r
115	s
116	t
117	u
118	v
119	w
120	x
121	y
122	z

- (a)
- (b)
- (c)
- (d)



M02-Q8: Find a character vector assigned to *char_vec*.

```
char_vec_org = 'ehs';  
char_d = double(char_vec_org);  
char_d = char_d + [-2 1 3];  
  
char_vec = char(char_d);  
char_vec(end+1) = 'e';
```