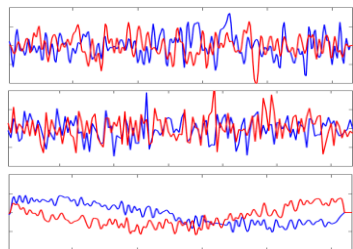


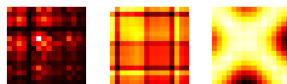
Input I/Q Data



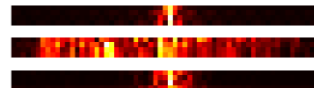
Feature Extraction

Challenge 1

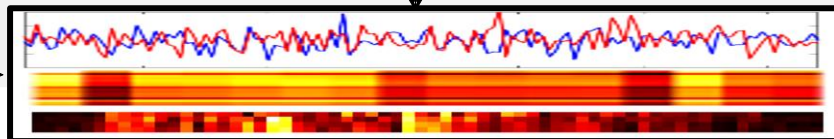
Time-Domain



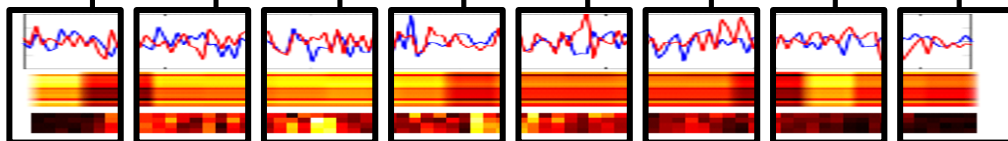
Frequency-Domain



Flatten



Patchify



Linear Projection

Patch/Positional
Embedding

Challenge 2

Transformer Encoder

Challenge 3

MLP Head

Modulation Class