3.1.1

$$A = \{1,2,3,4\}$$

$$B = \{2,3,5,7\}$$

$$C = \{2, 4, 6\}$$

SIM(A,B) =
$$\frac{2}{6} = \frac{1}{3}$$

SIM(B,C) = $\frac{1}{6}$
SIM(C,A) = $\frac{2}{5}$

SIM(B,C) =
$$\frac{1}{6}$$

$$SIM(C,A) = \frac{2}{c}$$

3.13

$$SIM(S,T) = \frac{|S \cap T|}{|S \cup T|} = \frac{k}{2m - k}$$

suppose $|S \cap T| = k$, where $0 \le k \le m$. S then has $\binom{n}{m}$ choices and T has $\binom{m}{k}\binom{n-m}{m-k}$ choices.

Therefore
$$P\left(SIM(S,T) = \frac{k}{2m-k}\right) = \frac{\binom{m}{k}\binom{n-m}{m-k}}{\binom{n}{m}}$$

And
$$E(SIM(S,T)) = \sum_{k=0}^{m} \frac{\binom{m}{k}\binom{n-m}{m-k}}{\binom{n}{m}} \frac{k}{2m-k}$$

10.4.1

Adjacency matrix

rajacene	,								
	Α	В	С	D	Е	F	G	Н	1
Α	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
В	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
С	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
D	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	0
Е	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	0
F	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
G	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	1
Н	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
I	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0

Degree matrix

	Α	В	С	D	E	F	G	Н	1
Α	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
В	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
С	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
D	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0
Е	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0
F	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
G	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0
Н	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0
I	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2

Laplacian matrix

	Α	В	С	D	E	F	G	Н	1
Α	2	-1	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0
В	-1	3	-1	0	0	0	0	-1	0
С	-1	-1	3	-1	0	0	0	0	0
D	0	0	-1	3	-1	-1	0	0	0
E	0	0	0	-1	3	-1	-1	0	0
F	0	0	0	-1	-1	2	0	0	0
G	0	0	0	0	-1	0	3	-1	-1
Н	0	-1	0	0	0	0	-1	3	-1
1	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	-1	2