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**Research Focus**      **Multimodal RL Post-Training** on Language, vision, and audio

**Education**      **Dartmouth College**      Hanover, NH, USA  
Ph.D. candidate in Computer Science      Aug. 2023–Feb. 2026 (expected)  
Advisor: [Professor Soroush Vosoughi](#)

**Brandeis University**      Waltham, MA, USA  
M.S. in Computer Science      Sep. 2021–Jun. 2023  
GSAS Research Fellowship

**Northeastern University**      China  
B.S. in Computer Science      Sep. 2017–Jun. 2021  
Outstanding Honor Thesis Award

**Experience**      **Amazon Rufus**      Seattle, WA, USA  
Applied Scientist Intern      Sep. 2025 – Dec. 2025  
*RL Post-Training for Multimodal Computer-Use Agents (CUA)*  
Post-trained multimodal LLMs (7–32B) for low-latency Graphical User Interface (GUI) agents via **adaptive reasoning**, reducing per-step token usage from ~150 to ~50.  
Implemented verl and vLLM to support interleaved **on-policy RL** and **SFT** on ground-truth hard trajectories, bridging OOD gaps and stabilizing visual grounding in GUI environments.

**Google DeepMind**      Mountain View, CA, USA  
Research Intern      Jun. 2025 – Sep. 2025  
*Gemma 3n Post-Training for Real-Time Streaming*  
Developed a synthetic audio–text data framework that eliminates reliance on human-crafted streaming labels while achieving streaming WER within **1% of offline (non-streaming) models**.  
Built a **full-stack RL+SFT** for audio LLMs, delivering state-of-the-art real-time streaming ASR/AST with near-offline performance.  
Engineered a high-throughput rollout and training pipeline in PyTorch and SGLang for **Gemma 3n**, accelerating RL (GRPO, DAPO) by 5×.  
Contributed to **Gemma 3n technical report** and open-source support.

**Honda Research Institute USA**

San Jose, CA, USA

Research Intern

Jun. 2024–Sep. 2024

*Multimodal LLM Post-Training (8B–70B) for Social Reasoning*

Published a *spotlight* paper at ICML 2025 (Top 2.59%). Filed a US patent. Developed long-context multimodal LLMs and accelerated inference-time scaling using vLLM framework. Enabled long-context modeling of human behavior and autonomous driving in multimodal environments; scalable to LLMs up to 70B/405B parameters.

## Selected Publications

### **Overcoming Multi-step Complexity in Theory-of-Mind Reasoning: A Scalable Bayesian Planner**

**Chunhui Zhang**, Zhongyu Ouyang, Sean Dae Houlihan, Kwonjoon Lee, Nakul Agarwal, Soroush Vosoughi, Shao-Yuan Lo

*ICML 2025 (Spotlight, Top 2.59%)*

[Paper](#) | [Code](#)

First scalable solution for multi-step Theory-of-Mind reasoning. Uses Bayesian inverse planning for global planning, then lets LLMs focus on local reasoning. Works on 70B+ models where others fail.

### **Growing Through Experience: Scaling Episodic Grounding in Language Models**

**Chunhui Zhang**, Elsie Wang, Zhongyu Ouyang, Xiangchi Yuan, Soroush Vosoughi

*ACL 2025 Main Conference (Oral Presentation, Top 3.24%)*

[Paper](#) | [Code](#)

Post-trained reasoning LLMs (across 3B, 8B, 70B) on MCTS-sampled data from physical simulators.

### **Pretrained Image-Text Models are Secretly Video Captioners**

**Chunhui Zhang\***, Yiren Jian\*, Zhongyu Ouyang, Soroush Vosoughi

*NAACL 2025 Main Conference (Oral Presentation, Top 2.88%)*

[Paper](#) | [Code](#)

RL post-training recipe that achieved **Top-2** on PapersWithCode video captioning leaderboard, outperforming industry MLLM captioners.

### **Knowing More, Acting Better: Hierarchical Representation for Embodied Decision-Making**

**Chunhui Zhang**, Zhongyu Ouyang, Zheyuan Liu, Soroush Vosoughi

*EMNLP 2025 Findings*

Refines vision-language-action LLM representations to enable more effective PPO-based RL training in embodied AI.

## **Working Memory Identifies Reasoning Limits in Language Models**

**Chunhui Zhang**, Yiren Jian, Zhongyu Ouyang, Soroush Vosoughi

*EMNLP 2024 Main Conference* | [Paper](#) | [Code](#)

Introduced working memory as a diagnostic tool for LLM reasoning limits. This work inspired a follow-up NAACL paper on long-context multimodal understanding.

## **Temporal Working Memory: Query-Guided Segment Refinement for Enhanced Multimodal Understanding**

Xingjian Diao\*, **Chunhui Zhang**\*, Weiyi Wu, Zhongyu Ouyang, Peijun Qing, Ming Cheng, Soroush Vosoughi, Jiang Gui

*NAACL 2025 Findings* | [Paper](#) | [Code](#)

Inspired by working memory in my EMNLP 2024 paper, this work is a follow-up study on long-context video-language understanding.

### **Under Review**

## **Model Priors Shape Experience: RL for Complex Audio Long-form Reasoners**

**Chunhui Zhang**

[Code](#)

*First to implement Qwen2.5-Omni and vLLM for faster RL reasoning across audio and other unified modalities.*

### **Selected Collaborations**

## **Superficial Self-Improved Reasoners Benefit from Model Merging**

Xiangchi Yuan, **Chunhui Zhang**, Zheyuan Liu, Dachuan Shi, Soroush Vosoughi, Wenke Lee

*EMNLP 2025* | [Paper](#) | [Code](#)

## **SoundMind: RL-Incentivized Logic Reasoning for Audio-Language Models**

Xingjian Diao, **Chunhui Zhang**, Keyi Kong, Weiyi Wu, Chiyu Ma, Zhongyu Ouyang, Peijun Qing, Soroush Vosoughi, Jiang Gui

*EMNLP 2025 (Oral Presentation)*

## **Is It Navajo? Accurate Language Detection in Endangered Athabaskan Languages**

Ivory Yang, Weicheng Ma, **Chunhui Zhang**, Soroush Vosoughi

*NAACL 2025 (Oral Presentation, Top 2.88%)* | [Paper](#) | [Code](#)

**Learning Musical Representations for Music Performance Question Answering**

Xingjian Diao, **Chunhui Zhang**, Tingxuan Wu, Ming Cheng, Zhongyu Ouyang, Weiyi Wu, Jiang Gui

*EMNLP findings 2024*

**Expedited Training of Visual Conditioned Language Generation via Redundancy Reduction**

Yiren Jian, Tingkai Liu, Yunzhe Tao, **Chunhui Zhang**, Soroush Vosoughi, Hongxia Yang

*ACL 2024 (Oral Presentation, Top 3.10%)*

**Aligning Relational Learning with Lipschitz Fairness**

Yaning Jia\*, **Chunhui Zhang\***, Soroush Vosoughi

*ICLR 2024 – Note: Co-first author Jia was a master student I mentored.*

**Mitigating Emergent Robustness Degradation on Graphs while Scaling-up**

Xiangchi Yuan\*, **Chunhui Zhang\***, Yijun Tian, Yanfang Ye, et al.

*ICLR 2024 – Note: Co-first author Yuan was a master student I mentored.*

**When Sparsity Meets Contrastive Models: Less Data Can Bring Better Class-Balanced Representations**

**Chunhui Zhang**, Chao Huang, Yijun Tian, Qianlong Wen, et al.

*ICML 2023 – AAAI-DCAA 2023 Best Paper Runner-up Award*

**Chasing All-Round Graph Representation Robustness: Model, Training, and Optimization**

**Chunhui Zhang**, Yijun Tian, Mingxuan Ju, Zheyuan Liu, et al.

*ICLR 2023*

**Look Twice as Much as You Say: Scene Graph Contrastive Learning for Self-Supervised Image Caption Generation**

**Chunhui Zhang**, Chao Huang, Youhuan Li, Xiangliang Zhang, Yanfang Ye, et al.

*CIKM, 2022.*

*Full publication list includeing 30+ papers at ICML, NeurIPS, ICLR, ACL, NAACL, EMNLP, WWW (TheWebConf), KDD, CIKM, ICDM, ICWSM, etc. available at [chunhuizng.github.io](https://github.com/chunhuizng)*

Honors and Awards	ICML Spotlight Recognition (Top 2.59%)	2025
	ACL Oral Presentation Award (Top 3.24%)	2024, 2025
	NAACL Oral Presentation Award (Top 2.88%)	2025
	AAAI-DCAA Best Paper Runner-up Award	2023
	Graduate School of Arts and Sciences Fellowship	2021–2023
Service	<b>Program Committee/Reviewer:</b> ICML, ICLR, NeurIPS, ACL, NAACL, EMNLP, UAI, AISTATS, AAAI (2023–2025)	
	<b>Journal Reviewer:</b> TMLR, IEEE TKDE, IEEE TNSE, ACM TIST, Neurocomputing	