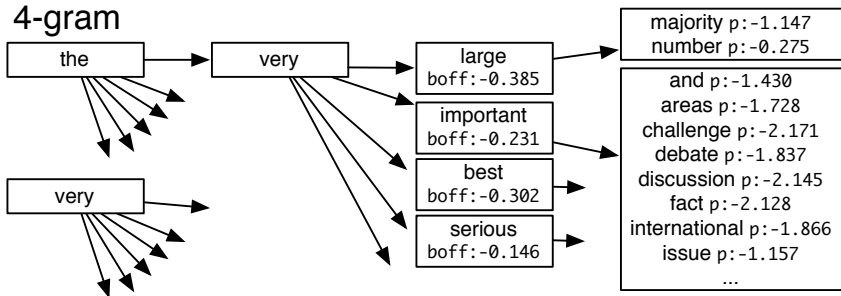
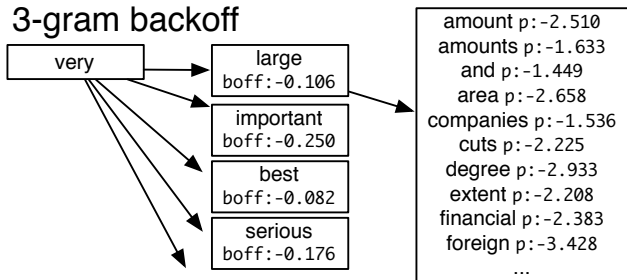


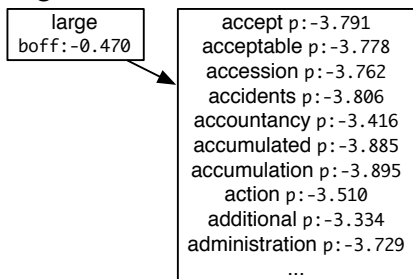
4-gram



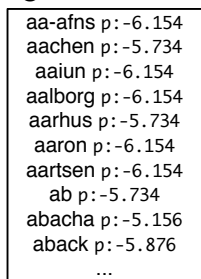
3-gram backoff



2-gram backoff



1-gram backoff



- Need to store probabilities for
 - the very large majority
 - the very language number
- Both share history the very large

→ no need to store history twice

→ Trie