• Numerator:

$$\sum_{i=1}^{s} N p_i p(c(\alpha_i) = r) = \sum_{i=1}^{s} N p_i {N \choose r} p_i^r (1 - p_i)^{N-r}$$

$$= N \frac{N!}{N - r!r!} p_i^{r+1} (1 - p_i)^{N-r}$$

$$= N \frac{(r+1)}{N - r!} \frac{N + 1!}{N - r!} p_i^{r+1} (1 - p_i)^{N-r}$$

 $= N \frac{(r+1)}{N+1} \frac{N+1!}{N-r!r+1!} p_i^{r+1} (1-p_i)^{N-r}$

$$N + 1 N - r!r + 1!^{r_t}$$

$$= (r+1) \frac{N}{N+1} E_{N+1}(N_{r+1})$$

 $\simeq (r+1) E_{N+1}(N_{r+1})$