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疯子快速通道

臭皮匠设计淘宝店

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超过 130 个你需要了解的 vim 命令

从 1970 年开始，vi 和 vim 就成为了程序员最喜爱的文本编辑器之一。5年前，我写了一个问自己名为“每个程序员都应该知道的 100 个 vim 命令”这次算是之前那篇文章的改进版，希望你会喜欢。

基础

:e filename	Open <i>filename</i> for edition
⌘w	Save file
⌘q	Exit Vim
⌘q!	Quit without saving
⌘x	Write file (if changes has been made) and exit
:sav filename	Saves file as <i>filename</i>
⌘	Repeats the last change made in normal mode
5.	Repeats 5 times the last change made in normal mode

在文件中移动

⌘ or Up Arrow	move the cursor up one line
⌘ or Down Arrow	move the cursor down one line
e	move the cursor to the end of the word
b	move the cursor to the begining of the word
0	move the cursor to the begining of the line
G	move the cursor to the end of the line
gg	move the cursor to the begining of the file
L	move the cursor to the end of the file
 	move cursor to line 59. Replace 59 by the desired line number.
20	move cursor to column 20.

疯子友情链接

大石头
马云
叶帆

最新评论

- 1. Re:STM32组合设备实现USB转双串口

请问下这个IAD是什么？

--\ Ning

- 2. Re:疯子C++笔记
- 不错，值得学习！！！！

--初生的太阳

- 3. Re:STC51几种简单的延时函数

这种延时不到万不得已万不得已万不得已不能用！

--Owen.li

阅读排行榜

- 1. ESP8266调试笔记 (3218)
- 2. 汽车OBD接口定义 (2016)
- 3. vi/vim多行注释和取消注释(1798)
- 4. Linux设备模型——设备驱动模型和sysfs文件系统解读(794)
- 5. jack报错(721)

评论排行榜

- 1. 疯子C语言笔记(指针篇)(12)
- 2. 模电之运放篇(6)
- 3. CAN通信 (STM32) (2)
- 4. Java中的三大框架分别有什么用(2)
- 5. STC51几种简单的延时函数(1)

%	Move cursor to matching parenthesis
[f	Jump to function start
[{	Jump to block start

剪切、复制和粘贴

y	Copy the selected text to clipboard
p	Paste clipboard contents
dd	Cut current line
yy	Copy current line
y\$	Copy to end of line
D	Cut to end of line

搜索

/word	Search <i>word</i> from top to bottom
?word	Search <i>word</i> from bottom to top
* ^	Search the word under cursor
/\cstring	Search <i>STRING</i> or <i>string</i> , case insensitive
/jo[ha]n	Search <i>john</i> or <i>joan</i>
/\< the	Search <i>the</i> , <i>theatre</i> or <i>then</i>
/the\>	Search <i>the</i> or <i>breathe</i>
/\< the\>	Search <i>the</i>
/\< .\>	Search all words of 4 letters
/V	Search <i>fred</i> but not <i>alfred</i> or <i>frederick</i>
/fred\ joe	Search <i>fred</i> or <i>joe</i>
/\< \d\d\d\d\>	Search exactly 4 digits
/^\n\{3}	Find 3 empty lines
:bufdo /searchstr/	Search in all open files
bufdo %s/something/somethingelse/g	Search <i>something</i> in all the open buffers and replace it with <i>somethingelse</i>

替换

:%s/old/new/g	Replace all occurrences of <i>old</i> by <i>new</i> in file
:%s/onward/forward/gi	Replace onward by forward, case unsensitive
:%s/old/new/gc	Replace all occurrences with confirmation
:2,35s/old/new/g	Replace all occurrences between lines 2 and 35
:5,\$s/old/new/g	Replace all occurrences from line 5 to EOF
:%s/^/hello/g	Replace the begining of each line by <i>hello</i>
:%s/\$/Harry/g	Replace the end of each line by <i>Harry</i>
:%s/onward/forward/gi	Replace <i>onward</i> by <i>forward</i>, case unsensitive



:%s/ *\$/g	Delete all white spaces
:g/string/d	Delete all lines containing <i>string</i>
:v/string/d	Delete all lines containing which didn't contain <i>string</i>
:s/Bill/Steve/	Replace the first occurrence of <i>Bill</i> by <i>Steve</i> in current line
:s/Bill/Steve/g	Replace <i>Bill</i> by <i>Steve</i> in current line
:%s/Bill/Steve/g	Replace <i>Bill</i> by <i>Steve</i> in all the file
:%s/^M//g	Delete DOS carriage returns (^M)
:%s/\r\r/g	Transform DOS carriage returns in returns
:%s#<[^>]\+>##g	Delete HTML tags but keeps text
:%s/^. * \n1\$/\1/	Delete lines which appears twice
Ctrl+a	Increment number under the cursor
Ctrl+x	Decrement number under cursor
ggVGg?	Change text to Rot13

大小写



Vu	Lowercase line
VU	Uppercase line
g~~	Invert case
vEU	Switch word to uppercase
vE~	Modify word case
ggguG	Set all text to lowercase
gggUG	Set all text to uppercase
:set ignorecase	Ignore case in searches
:set smartcase	Ignore case in searches excepted if an uppercase letter is used
:%s/\<./\u&/g	Sets first letter of each word to uppercase
:%s/\<./\l&/g	Sets first letter of each word to lowercase
:%s/.*\u&	Sets first letter of each line to uppercase
:%s/.*\l&	Sets first letter of each line to lowercase



读写文件

:1,10 w outfile	Saves lines 1 to 10 in <i>outfile</i>
:1,10 w >> outfile	Appends lines 1 to 10 to <i>outfile</i>
:r infile	Insert the content of <i>infile</i>
:23r infile	Insert the content of <i>infile</i> under line 23

文件浏览器

:e .	Open integrated file explorer
:Sex	Split window and open integrated file explorer
:Sex!	Same as :Sex but split window vertically
:browse e	Graphical file explorer
:ls	List buffers
:cd ..	Move to parent directory
:args	List files
:args *.php	Open file list
:grep expression *.php	Returns a list of .php files contening <i>expression</i>
gf	Open file name under cursor

和 Unix 系统交互

!:pwd	Execute the <i>pwd</i> unix command, then returns to Vi
!!pwd	Execute the <i>pwd</i> unix command and insert output in file
:sh	Temporary returns to Unix
\$exit	Retourns to Vi

对齐

:%!fmt	Align all lines
!}fmt	Align all lines at the current position
5!!fmt	Align the next 5 lines

Tabs/Windows

:tabnew	Creates a new tab
gt	Show next tab
:tabfirst	Show first tab
:tablast	Show last tab
:tabm n(position)	Rearrange tabs
:tabdo %s/foo/bar/g	Execute a command in all tabs
:tab ball	Puts all open files in tabs
:new abc.txt	Edit <i>abc.txt</i> in new window

分屏显示

:e filename	Edit <i>filename</i> in current window
:split filename	Split the window and open <i>filename</i>
ctrl-w up arrow	Puts cursor in top window
ctrl-w ctrl-w	Puts cursor in next window
ctrl-w _	Maximize current window vertically
ctrl-w	Maximize current window horizontally

ctrl-w=	Gives the same size to all windows
10 ctrl-w+	Add 10 lines to current window
:vsplit file	Split window vertically
:sview file	Same as :split in readonly mode
:hide	Close current window
:nly	Close all windows, excepted current
:b 2	Open #2 in this window

自动完成

Ctrl+n Ctrl+p (in insert mode)	Complete word
Ctrl+x Ctrl+l	Complete line
:set dictionary=dict	Define <i>dict</i> as a dictionary
Ctrl+x Ctrl+k	Complete with dictionary

Marks

m {a-z}	Marks current position as {a-z}
' {a-z}	Move to position {a-z}
"	Move to previous position

缩写

:ab mail mail@provider.org	Define <i>mail</i> as abbreviation of <i>mail@provider.org</i>
----------------------------	--

文本缩进

:set autoindent	Turn on auto-indent
:set smartindent	Turn on intelligent auto-indent
:set shiftwidth=4	Defines 4 spaces as indent size
ctrl-t, ctrl-d	Indent/un-indent in insert mode
>>	Indent
<<	Un-indent
=%	Indent the code between parenthesis
1GVG=>	Indent the whole file

语法高亮

:syntax on	Turn on syntax highlighting
:syntax off	Turn off syntax highlighting
:set syntax=perl	Force syntax highlighting

分类: [03.Cortex_M](#)

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» 下一篇: [vi/vim多行注释和取消注释](#)

posted @ 2016-07-04 11:12 瘋籽 阅读(18) 评论(0) 编辑 收藏

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