## **CHUQING JIN**

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#### **EDUCATION**

Ph.D., Economics, Boston University, Boston MA, May 2022
Dissertation Title: *Information Frictions: Causes and Consequences* 

Dissertation Committee: Marc Rysman, Jihye Jeon, and Hiroaki Kaido

M.A., Political Economy, Boston University, Boston, MA, 2018

B.S., Mathematics and Economics (*First-Class Honors*), Nanyang Technological University, Singapore, 2015

Exchange Student, Sciences Po, Paris, France, 2013

#### FIELDS OF INTEREST

Empirical Industrial Organization, Applied Econometrics, Financial Institutions and Markets

#### WORKING PAPERS

"Does Competition Between Experts Improve Information Quality? Evidence from the Security Analyst Market," August 2022. Job Market paper.

"Sticky Consumers and Cloud Welfare," (with Peichun Wang and Sida Peng), July 2022, submitted.

#### WORK IN PROGRESS

"Price Dispersion and Product Proliferation Under Consumer Inertia: Evidence from the ETF Market" (with Zach Brown, Mark Egan, Jihye Jeon, and Alex Wu)

"Stock Exchange Competition: Fragmentation and Routing Delays" (with Marc Rysman)

"The Dynamic Competitive Effect of Reputation Acquisition: Evidence from the Financial Analyst Market"

"Non-stationary Demand Shocks in Dynamic Games: The Cement Industry in China, 1999 - 2011"

#### **PRESENTATIONS**

Tepper School of Business, Carnegie Mellon University, 2022 (scheduled)

American Finance Association (AFA) Ph.D. Student Poster Session, 2022

Questrom School of Business, Boston University, 2021

Financial Management Association (FMA) Annual Meeting, 2021

European Association for Research in Industrial Economics (EARIE), 2021

International Industrial Organization Conference (IIOC), 2021

Singapore Management University, Singapore, 2021

Nanyang Technological University, Singapore, 2021

Zhejiang University, China, 2020

#### FELLOWSHIPS AND AWARDS

Young Economists' Essay Award Finalist, EARIE, 2021

Student Travel Grants, Institute for Economic Development, 2021 Summer Research Grant, Boston University, 2018 Doctoral Fellowship, Boston University, 2015-2020 Best Thesis Prize, Ministry of Trade & Industry (Economist Service), Singapore, 2015 Lee Kuan Yew Gold Medal, Nanyang Technological University, Singapore, 2015

#### RESEARCH ASSISTANTSHIP

Asst. Prof. Jihye Jeon, Boston University, 2017-2019, 2022 Assoc. Prof. Zhu Feng, Harvard Business School, 2017 Assoc. Prof. Zhongjun Qu, Boston University, 2016-2017 Asst. Prof. Walter Edgar Theseira, Nanyang Technological University, 2012-2013

#### **WORK EXPERIENCE**

Post-doctoral Fellow, Tepper School of Business, Carnegie Mellon University, 2022 AI and Research Intern, Office of the Chief Economist, Microsoft Research Redmond, 2019, 2021

Supply Chain Intern, Unilever, Singapore, 2014 Assistant Project Manager (Intern), Steed Limited Capital, China, 2013 Research and Development Intern, ASIO. Spol. s.r.o., Czech Republic, 2012

#### REFEREE EXPERIENCE RAND Journal of Economics

#### TEACHING EXPERIENCE

Teaching Assistant, Statistics, School of Physical and Mathematical Sciences, Nanyang Technological University, Spring 2015

#### **OTHER PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES**

Mentor, RA-Mentor Program, Institute for Economic Development, 2022 Organizer, Empirical IO Reading Group, Boston University 2018-2019

**LANGUAGES** English (fluent), Mandarin (native), French (conversational)

#### **COMPUTER SKILLS**

R, MATLAB, Stata, Git, Cluster Computing, SAS, LaTeX, Mathematica, C++, C, Ztree

#### CITIZENSHIP China

#### REFERENCES

### **Professor Marc Rysman**

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# **Professor Jihye Jeon**Department of Economics

Boston University Phone: (617) 353-3184 Email: jjeon@bu.edu

#### **Professor Lucy White**

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#### Professor Hiroaki Kaido

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## **CHUQING JIN**

## Does Competition Between Experts Improve Information Quality? Evidence from the Security Analyst Market (Job Market Paper)

This paper studies the effect of competition on the quality of information provided by experts. I estimate the incentives and the information structure of security analysts who compete to make earnings forecasts. Security analysts are rewarded for being more accurate than their peers, which creates competition. This reward for relative accuracy leads analysts to distort their forecasts to differentiate themselves, but also disciplines them to be less influenced by the prevailing incentive to report over-optimistic forecasts in the financial market. I structurally estimate a contest model with incomplete information that captures both effects, disentangling the payoff for relative accuracy from the payoffs for optimism and absolute accuracy. Using the model, I conduct counterfactuals to evaluate policies that reduce the importance of relative accuracy in the current market, simulating their effect on the quality of information. I find that the disciplinary effect dominates: the reward for relative accuracy reduces individual and consensus forecast errors by 34.01% and 60.84% respectively, but at a cost of increasing individual and consensus forecast variances by 6.59% and 6.68% because of the distortionary effect. For each security, it is optimal to have moderate competition between the covering analysts, as competition generates more aggregate information but intensifies the distortionary effect.

#### **Sticky Consumers and Cloud Welfare**

(with Peichun Wang and Sida Peng)

We estimate welfare benefits of the public cloud and study the impact of customer inertia on welfare. We develop a novel demand model that allows for both multiple product choices and continuous usage, and estimate the model using proprietary customer-level data. We find the average consumer surplus from cloud usage to be 216% of its cost, and that smaller customers disproportionately benefit from public cloud. We also find significant inertia on the cloud, reducing welfare benefits by 62%. Finally, we show that cloud migration services and introductory discounts can improve both consumer surplus and provider revenue.

## Price Dispersion and Product Proliferation Under Consumer Inertia: Evidence from the ETF Market

(with Zach Brown, Mark Egan, Jihye Jeon, and Alex Wu)

New product entry and price competition in the U.S. ETF market have driven down the average fee charged by index funds over the past 30 years. However, there remains a substantial amount of fee dispersion, even among funds which deliver virtually identical returns. We document significant consumer inertia in the ETF market, implying firms have little incentive to lower fees for ETFs with a large customer base. Instead, firms often offer multiple products at different prices to discriminate among consumers. We estimate a dynamic model of entry and pricing, and find that entry has benefited sophisticated consumers at the expense of unsophisticated ones. We use the model to quantify socially excessive entry due to consumer inertia.