

# National University of Computer & Emerging Sciences Assignment 5

December 7, 2021

**Question 1** Is  $\begin{bmatrix} 4 \\ -3 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$  an eigenvector of the matrix  $\begin{bmatrix} 3 & 7 & 9 \\ -4 & -5 & 1 \\ 2 & 4 & -4 \end{bmatrix}$  If so, find the eigenvalue.

**Question 2** compute (a) the characteristic polynomial of matrix  $A$ , (b) a basis for each eigenspace for each eigenvalue of  $A$ , and (c) the algebraic and geometric multiplicity of each eigenvalue.

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & 0 \\ -1 & -1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

**Question 3**  $A$  is a  $3 \times 3$  matrix with eigenvalues  $\lambda_1 = -1/3$ ,  $\lambda_2 = 1$ ,  $\lambda_3 = 1/3$  and corresponding eigenvectors  $v_1 = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$ ,  $v_2 = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$

and  $v_3 = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$ , and  $x = \begin{bmatrix} 2 \\ 1 \\ 2 \end{bmatrix}$

(a) Find  $A^k x$  (b) Find  $A^{50}$

**Question 4** Suppose that two competing television channels, channel 1 and channel 2, each have 50 percent of the viewer market at some initial point in

time. Assume that over each one-year period channel 1 captures 10 percent of channel 2's share, and channel 2 captures 20 percent of channel 1's share. What is each channel's market share after one year?

**Question 5** find the standard matrix  $A$  for the given linear operator, and if  $A$  is diagonalizable, find a matrix  $P$  that diagonalizes  $A$ .

$$T(x, y, z) = (3x, y, x - y)$$