

$$(Q1) (a) V = (A + (B+C))(B \cdot \bar{C}) \cdot (\overline{A(B+C)(\bar{B}C)})$$

$$= [A + (B+C)(\bar{B} + \bar{C})] \cdot [\bar{A} + (B+C) + \bar{B} \cdot \bar{C}]$$

$$= [A + B \cdot \bar{B} + B\bar{C} + \bar{B}C + \bar{C}\bar{C}] [\bar{A} + B + \bar{C} + BC]$$

$$= [A + \bar{C} + \bar{B}C] \cdot [\bar{A} + B + \bar{C} + BC]$$

$$\Rightarrow A \cdot \bar{A} + A\bar{B}\bar{C} + ABC + \bar{A}\bar{B}\bar{C} + \bar{B}\bar{C} \cdot \bar{B}C + B\bar{C}\bar{C} + \bar{A}BC + \bar{B}C \cdot \bar{B}C + \bar{B}C \cdot BC$$

$$= 0 + A\bar{B}\bar{C} + ABC + \bar{A}\bar{B}\bar{C} + 0 + 0 + \bar{A}BC + 0 + 0$$

$$Y = A\bar{B}\bar{C} + ABC + \bar{A}\bar{B}\bar{C} + \bar{A}BC$$

Sum of product form

(in m term of y will be)

$$\begin{array}{cccc} 100 & 111 & 010 & 001 \\ 4 & 7 & 2 & 1 \end{array}$$

$$Y = \sum m(1, 2, 4, 7)$$

	00	01	11	10
0		1		1
1	1		1	

$$Y = \bar{A}\bar{B}\bar{C} + A\bar{B}\bar{C} + \bar{A}B\bar{C} + ABC$$

$$= \bar{A}(\bar{B}\bar{C} + B\bar{C}) + A(\bar{B}\bar{C} + BC)$$

$$\Rightarrow A(B \otimes C) + A(B \odot C)$$

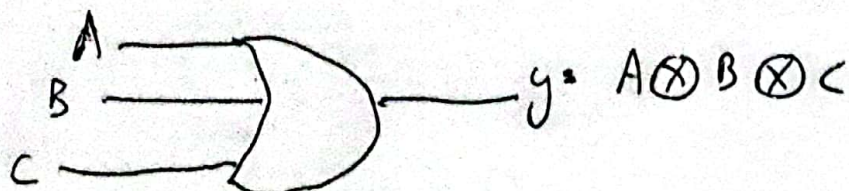
$$= \bar{A}(B \otimes C) + A(B \otimes C)$$

$$Y = A \otimes B \otimes C$$

$$Y = A \otimes B \otimes C$$



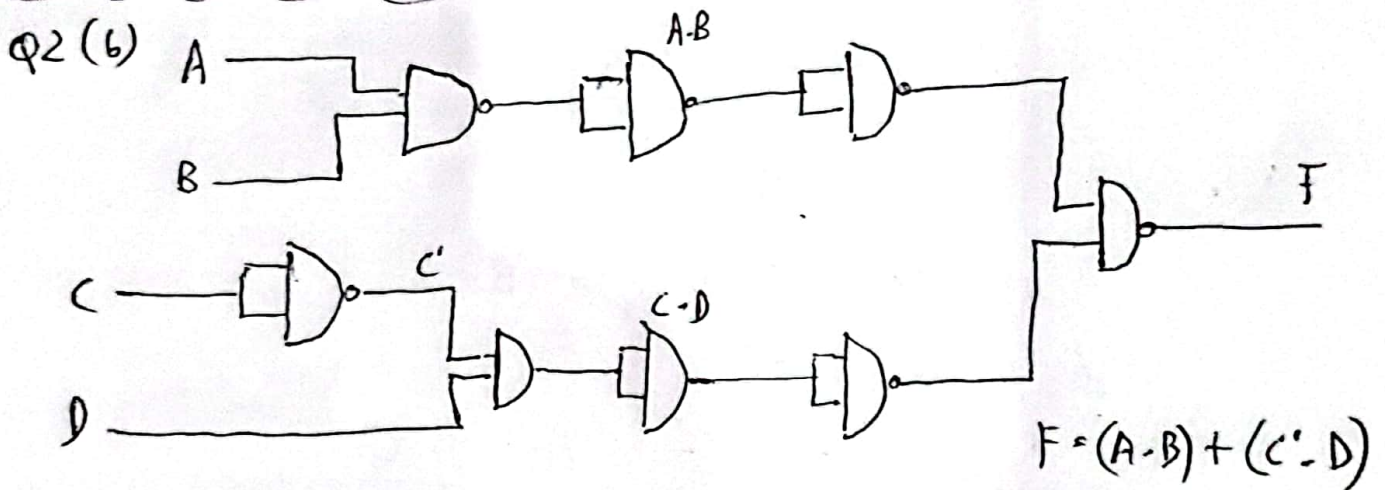
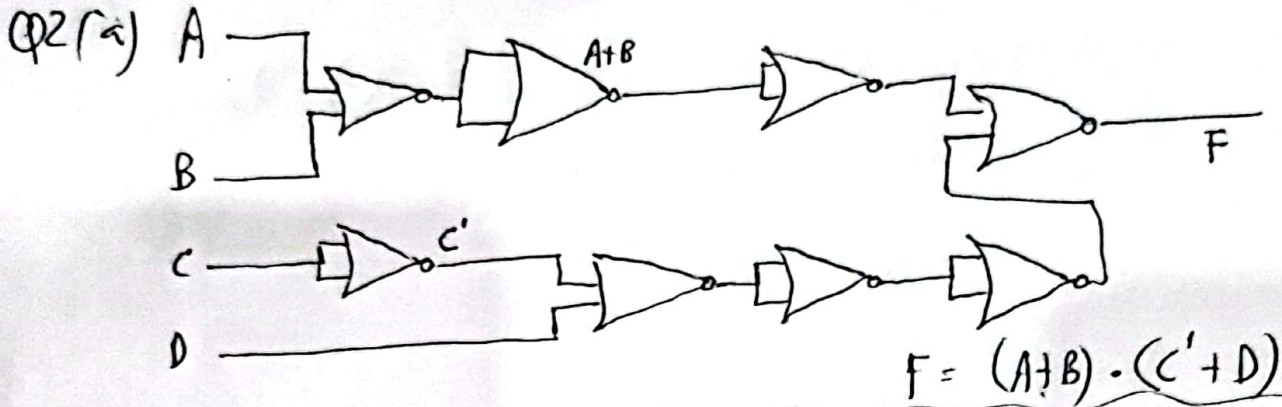
if we have 3



HAMMAD - JAUHALD

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PS-M



Q3 1. (a) $A + A \cdot B + A \cdot C \cdot D + A \cdot B \cdot C \cdot D = A$

$$\Rightarrow A + A \cdot B + A \cdot C \cdot D + A \cdot B \cdot C \cdot D$$

$$A + A \cdot C \cdot D + A \cdot B \cdot C \cdot D$$

$$= A + A \cdot B \cdot C \cdot D$$

$$\Rightarrow A$$

Q3 1.(b) $(X + Y) \cdot (X + \bar{Y})$

$$(X \cdot X) + (X \cdot \bar{Y}) + (Y \cdot X) + (Y \cdot \bar{Y})$$

$$X + X\bar{Y} + XY + 0$$

$$X + X\bar{Y} + XY$$

$$X + X(\bar{Y} + Y)$$

$$X + X \Rightarrow \boxed{X}$$

Q3 1.(c) $(A + B) \cdot (A + C)$

$$(A \cdot A) + (A \cdot C) + (B \cdot A) + (B \cdot C)$$

$$A + AC + AB + BC$$

$$\Rightarrow A + AB + BC \Rightarrow A + B \cdot C$$

(d) $1 + A + B + A \cdot C + A \cdot C$

Anything OR-ed with 1 will always result

in 1 so we don't need to apply any laws.

Q3 ii

wx \ yz	00	01	11	10
00	0			0
01	0	0	0	
11			0	
10				0

$$A B C D$$

$$(W + X + Y + Z) \cdot (W + X + \bar{Y} + Z)$$

$$\therefore (W + X + Z)$$

$$(W + \bar{X} + Y + Z) \cdot (W + \bar{X} + Y + \bar{Z})$$

$$\therefore W + \bar{X} + Y$$

$$(W + \bar{X} + \bar{Y} + Z) + (W + \bar{X} + Y + \bar{Z})$$

$$\therefore (\bar{X} + \bar{Y} + Z)$$

$$(W + X + \bar{Y} + Z) + (W + X + Y + \bar{Z})$$

$$\therefore (X + \bar{Y} + Z)$$

$$\hookrightarrow (W + X + Z) \cdot (W + \bar{X} + Y) \cdot (\bar{X} + \bar{Y} + Z) + (X + \bar{Y} + Z)$$

Q3 (b) ii

		CD	00	01	11	10
AB	00	(1)				(1)
	01		(1)	(1)		(1)
	11	(1)		(1)		(1)
	10	(1)				(1)

$$(1) \bar{A}\bar{B}\bar{C}\bar{D} + A\bar{B}\bar{C}\bar{D} = \bar{B}\bar{C}\bar{D}$$

$$(2) AB\bar{C}\bar{D} + A\bar{B}\bar{C}\bar{D} = A\bar{C}\bar{D}$$

$$(3) \bar{A}B\bar{C}\bar{D} + \bar{A}BC\bar{D} = \bar{A}BD$$

$$(4) \bar{A}BCD + ABCD = BCD$$

$$(5) \bar{A}\bar{B}\bar{C}\bar{D} + \bar{A}BC\bar{D} + ABC\bar{D} + A\bar{B}C\bar{D} = C\bar{D}$$

$$\text{Ans} \rightarrow \bar{B}\bar{C}\bar{D} + A\bar{C}\bar{D} + \bar{A}BD + BCD + C\bar{D}$$

Q3 iii (a) $F = AB' + CD'$

$$(AB')' = (CD')'$$

$$(\bar{A} + B) = (\bar{C} + D)$$

iii (b) $F = (A + C) \cdot (A' + B')$

$$(A + C)' + (A' + B')$$

$$= \bar{A} \cdot \bar{C} + AB$$