## Semantic Approximation for Reducing Code Bloat in Genetic Programming

Quang Uy Nguyen<sup>a,\*</sup>, Thi Huong Chu<sup>a</sup>

<sup>a</sup>Faculty of IT, Le Quy Don Technical University, Hanoi, Vietnam

Suppelment 2: The results of Kruskal-Wallis test and post hoc analysis using Dunns Test with Benjamini Hochberg procedure.

**Table 1:** Post-hoc analysis of Kruskal Wallis test using Dunns Test with Benjamini Hochberg procedure conducted on training errors. If the result of the method in the first column is better than that of the method in the second column, p-value of this post-hoc test is printed in bold face. Significant results marked in italic face ( $\alpha = 0.05$ ).

Probler	ns	F1	F2	F3	F4	F5	F6	F7	F8	F9	F10	F11	F12	F13	F14	F15	F16	F17	F18
Kruska	l Wallis	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000
RDO	GP	.004	.000	.000	.000	.027	.075	.001	.392	.292	.000	.004	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.001	.000
PP	GP	.000	.000	.000	.009	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.040	.000	.001	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000
TS-S	GP	.001	.927	.000	.269	.942	.001	.000	.252	.619	.755	.000	.581	.000	.397	.197	.001	.000	.495
SA10	GP	.664	.008	.155	.011	.420	.897	.803	.783	.172	.000	.404	.001	.224	.743	.049	.942	.693	.347
SA20	GP	.001	.351	.006	.509	.002	.003	.001	.000	.000	.011	.000	.419	.001	.002	.436	.000	.000	.000
SAD	GP	.000	.000	.052	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000								.000	.000
DA10	GP	.802	.005	.562	.000			.601				.462	.000	.001				.171	.004
DA20	GP	.000	.353	.122	.004			.000				.010			.510		.082	.061	.653
DAD	GP	.000	.000	.387	.517	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.913	.520	.015	.000	.004	.019
PP	RDO	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000
TS-S	RDO	.000	.000	.000	.000			.019											.000
SA10	RDO	.001	.011	.000	.266	.178		.003							.000	.000			.000
SA20	RDO	.000	.000	.000				.986								.000			
SAD	RDO	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000		.000											
DA10	RDO	.010	.016	.003				.007						.763				.046	
DA20	RDO	.000	.000	.000	.449			.264										.000	
DAD	RDO	.000	.000	.000				.000											
TS-S	PP	.000	.000	.543				.120							.001			.114	
SA10	PP	.000	.000	.000	.000	•000		.000							.000				
SA20	PP	.000						.000											
SAD	PP	.275	.619					.602											
DA10	PP PP	.000	.000	.000				.000											
DA20 DAD	PP	.000	.000	.000				.005 .973											
SA10	TS-S	.004						.000							-				
SA20	TS-S	.968	.315	.041				.020								.606		.513	
SAD	TS-S	.000		.007				.030								.666		.396	
DA10 DA20	TS-S TS-S	.000 .901		.001				.000 .263						.000				.000	
DAD	TS-S		.000	.000				.126										.023	
	SA10	.004	.000	.222				.003											
SAD DA10	SA10 SA10	.000	.000					.798											
DA10 DA20	SA10							.000											
DAZO	SA10							.000											
SAD	SA20																		
DA10	SA20 SA20							.000											
DA10 DA20	SA20							.277											
DAD	SA20							.000											
DA10								.000											
DA10 DA20	SAD SAD							.000											
DA20 DAD	SAD							.607											
	DA10							.000											
	DA10							.000											
DAD	DA20	.025	.002	.552	.000	.003	.244	<b>.006</b> <sub>2</sub>	.001	.060	.206	.112	.184	.532	.197	.223	.063	.352	.060

**Table 2:** Post-hoc analysis of Kruskal Wallis test using Dunns Test with Benjamini Hochberg procedure conducted on testing errors. If the result of the method in the first column is better than that of the method in the second column, p-value of this post-hoc test is printed in bold face. Significant results marked in italic face ( $\alpha = 0.05$ ).

Proble	ems	F1	F2	F3	F4	F5	F6	F7	F8	F9	F10	F11	F12	F13	F14	F15	F16	F17	F18
Krusk	al Wallis	.000	.000	.080	.000	.000	.000	.000	.040	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000
Key		F1	F2	F3	F4	F5	F6	F7	F8	F9	F10	F11	F12	F13	F14	F15	F16	F17	F18
RDO	GP	.001	.000	.947	.000	.001	.798	.255	.849	.203	.000	.005	.000	.123	.000	.279	.033	.606	.001
PP	GP	.736	.802	.568	.243	.589	.693	.000	.859	.119	.170	.000	.004	.042	.110	.282	.002	.000	.002
TS-S	GP	.010	.025	.581	.897	.846	.559	.185	.450	.605	.898	.007	.466	.007	.851	.256	.306	.006	.136
SA10	GP	.001	.000	.766	.000	.213	.117	.330	.858	.524	.000	1	.002	.000	.174	.000	.100	.000	.001
SA20	GP	.000	.000	.913	.631	.002	.002	.006	.521	.002	.000	.000	.228	.000	.735	.002	.000	.000	.238
SAD	GP	.022	.000	.541	.050	.016	.001	.000	.505	.002	.000	.009	.570	.000	.009	.055	.000	.000	.993
DA10	GP	.000	.000	.733	.000	.043	.208	.118	.962	.478	.000	.779	.000	.000	.000	.000	.018	.001	.000
DA20	GP						.001												
DAD	GP	.370	.000	.545	.646	.002	.000	.000	.335	.068	.000	.001	.000	.000	.021	.000	.000	.002	.018
PP	RDO	.000	.000	.575	.000	.009	.506	.000	1	.799	.000	.000	.000	.649	.000	.026	.000	.000	.000
TS-S	RDO	.000	.000	.532	.000	.001	.731	.943	.450	.073	.000	.000	.000	.308	.000	.947	.001	.001	.000
SA10	RDO	.000	.001	.676	.432	.065	.213	.937	1	.531	.352	.005	.000	.000	.002	.013	.000	.000	.856
SA20	RDO	.000	.000	.829	.000	.936	.005	.126	.730	.085	.380	.000	.000	.000	.000	.053	.000	.000	.058
SAD	RDO	.000	.000	.520	.000	.474	.001	.000	.711	.077	.747	.000	.000	.000	.000	.449	.000	.000	.001
DA10	RDO	.000	.001	.800	.719	.289	.350	.761	.752	.039	.215	.001	.107	.000	.473	.000	.000	.000	.315
DA20	RDO	.000	.015	.530	.626	.198	.001	.096	.400	.588	.002	.000	.052	.000	.302	.000	.000	.000	.975
DAD	RDO	.020	.000	.600	.000	.895	.001	.000	.396	.583	.182	.000	.000	.000	.059	.000	.000	.000	.427
TS-S	PP	.025	.052	.917	.292	.484	.256	.000	.405	.035	.218	.477	.033	.571	.152	.022	.043	.255	.157
SA10	PP	.005	.000	.758	.000	.482	.037	.000	1	.366	.000	.000	.000	.000	.002	.000	.167	.956	.000
SA20	PP	.000	.000	.585	.073	.012	.000	.006	.751	.157	.000	.980	.000	.000	.212	.000	.091	.052	.000
SAD	PP	.051	.001	.585	.298	.071	.000	.958	.730	.150	.000	.447	.001	.000	.325	.002	.018	.008	.002
DA10	PP	.000	.000	.331	.000	.151	.073	.000	.763	.018	.000	.002	.000	.000	.000	.000	.499	.586	.000
DA20	PP	.118	.000	.326	.000	.000	.000	.009	.397	.414	.000	.739	.000	.000	.000	.000	.135	.937	.000
DAD	PP	.217	.001	.201	.082	.014	.000	.975	.434	.804	.000	.988	.000	.000	.000	.000	.003	.396	.000
SA10	TS-S	.572	.019	.807	.000	.150	.428	.826	.485	.232	.000	.006	.000	.000	.126	.015	.522	.285	.000
SA20	TS-S	.089	.054	.655	.546	.001	.020	.180	.215	.000	.000	.473	.053	.000	.847	.061	.000	.001	.005
SAD	TS-S	.769	.242	.278	.023	.010	.005	.000	.166	.000	.000	1	.217	.000	.014	.480	.000	.000	.134
DA10	TS-S	.068	.014	.359	.000	.023	.608	.896	.532	.818	.000	.021	.000	.004	.000	.000	.193	.598	.000
DA20	TS-S	.522	.001	.231	.000	.000	.005	.136	.042	.221	.000	.238	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.301	.000
DAD	TS-S	.000	.216	.234	.576	.001	.003	.000	.057	.019	.000	.493	.000	.000	.013	.000	.000	.807	.000
SA20	SA10	.272	.704	.799	.002	.077	.166	.093	.691	.020	.932	.000	.059	.680	.084	.591	.002	.043	.033
SAD	SA10	.391	.295	.353	.000	.289	.069	.000	.653	.019	.590	.008	.011	.699	.000	.093	.000	.007	.001
DA10	SA10						.813												
DA20	SA10						.064												
DAD	SA10						.040												
SAD	SA20						.729												
DA10	SA20						.086												
DA20	SA20						.725												
DAD	SA20						.615											.003	
	SAD						.035												
DA10							.033												
DA20	SAD						.839												
DAD	SAD																		
DA20	DA10	.013					.032												
DAD	DA10						.020												
DAD	DA20	.004	.056	.935	.001	.146	.860	.010	' 1	.258	.124	.722	.212	.561	.324	.775	.167	.455	.413

**Table 3:** Post-hoc analysis of Kruskal Wallis test using Dunns Test with Benjamini Hochberg procedure conducted on solution size. If the result of the method in the first column is better than that of the method in the second column, p-value of this post-hoc test is printed in bold face. Significant results marked in italic face ( $\alpha = 0.05$ ).

Proble	ems	F1	F2	F3	F4	F5	F6	F7	F8	F9	F10	F11	F12	F13	F14	F15	F16	F17	F18
Krusk	al Wallis	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000
RDO	GP	.123	.027		.000	.140	.002	.000	.092	.003	.336	.574	.643	.029	.045	.924	.998	.736	.827
PP	GP	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000
TS-S	GP	.003	.052	.000	.001	.105	.006	.000	.163	.328	.989	.001	.929	.000	.117	.000	.000	.000	.315
SA10	GP	.000	.000	.000	.002	.001	.001	.036	.001	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.002	.001	.000
SA20	GP	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000
SAD	GP	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000
DA10	GP	.000	.000	.002	.000	.000	.000	.049	.000	.000	.001	.005	.015	.028	.003	.014	.019	.002	.001
DA20	GP	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000		.000				.000			.000	.000	.000	.000	.000
DAD	GP	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000
PP	RDO	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.002	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.001	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000
TS-S	RDO	.195	.761	.000	.782	.876	.784	.910	.884	.051	.335	.010	.695	.000	.682	.000	.000	.000	.417
SA10	RDO	.007	.113	.021	.739	.064	.773	.014	.148	.579	.001	.002	.000	.000	.189	.000	.002	.004	.000
SA20	RDO	.000	.000	.000		.000										.000	.000	.000	.000
SAD	RDO	.000	.000								.000						.000	.000	
DA10	RDO	.002	.030			.026													
DA20	RDO	.000	.000			.000												.000	
DAD	RDO	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000										.000	.000	.000	.000
TS-S	PP	.009	.000	.210	.000						.000					.000	.000	.000	.000
SA10	PP	.215	.007	.006	.000		.000		.000			.000		.439		.000	.000	.000	.004
SA20	PP	.003	.060			.328											.505	.132	
SAD	PP	.000	.001			.002									.447	.052		.047	
DA10	PP	.429	.040			.005										.000	.000	.000	.000
DA20	PP	.001		.873		.050		.860	1	.337		.020			.083	.083	.013	.130	.706
DAD	PP	.000				.017											.076		.293
SA10	TS-S	.195	.062	.000	.903						.000					.618	.299	.303	.003
SA20	TS-S	.000	.000			.000												.000	
SAD	TS-S	.000				.000													
DA10	TS-S		.014			.038												.215	
DA20 DAD	TS-S TS-S	.000	.000			.000												.033	
SA20	SA10	.000	.000			.000													.000
SAD	SA10	.000	.000	.000							.000						.000	.000	.000
DA10	SA10		.553			.702												.846	.497
DA20 DAD	SA10 SA10					.000													
SAD	SA20					.043													
DA10	SA20					.000													
DA20	SA20					.331													
DAD	SA20					.156													
DA10	SAD					.000													
DA20	SAD					.306													
DAD	SAD					.550													
DA20	DA10					.000													
DAD	DA10					.000													
DAD	DA20	.235	.027	.370	.290	.676	.209	.717	.768	.021	.298	.259	.042	.234	.312	.033	.496	.123	.150

**Table 4:** Post-hoc analysis of Kruskal Wallis test using Dunns Test with Benjamini Hochberg procedure conducted on running time. If the result of the method in the first column is better than that of the method in the second column, p-value of this post-hoc test is printed in bold face. Significant results marked in italic face ( $\alpha = 0.05$ ).

Proble	ms	F1	F2	F3	F4	F5	F6	F7	F8	F9	F10	F11	F12	F13	F14	F15	F16	F17	F18
Kruska	ıl Wallis	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000
RDO	GP	.193	.118	.000	.180	.111	.152	.167	.103	.061	.045	.109	.053	.133	.119	.029	.050	.047	.083
PP	GP	.220	.041	.490	.004			.001								.078	.072	.050	
TS-S	GP	.000	.034	.000	.018	.504	.213	.001	.531	.761	.868	.000	.939	.000	.232	.000	.000	.000	.572
SA10	GP	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.002	.001	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000
SA20	GP	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000
SAD	GP	.000	.000	.052	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000
DA10	GP	.000	.000	.066	.000	.000	.001	.018	.002	.002	.014	.079	.005	.071	.001	.424	.544	.617	.001
DA20	GP	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000
DAD	GP	.000	.000	.369	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.001	.000	.012	.000	.016	.000	.000	.000
PP	RDO	.010	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000
TS-S	RDO	.000	.000	.000	.000	.022	.005	.000	.020	.029	.068	.000	.045	.000	.005	.000	.000	.000	.020
SA10	RDO	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000
SA20	RDO	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000
SAD	RDO	.000	.000	.133	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000
DA10	RDO	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.001	.000	.001	.000	.002	.009	.012	.000
DA20	RDO	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000		.000							.000	.000	.000	.000	.000
DAD	RDO	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000
TS-S	PP	.015	.925	.000	.603	.016	.002	.940	.004	.008	.002	.439	.000	.000	.008	.000	.001	.001	.003
SA10	PP	.000	.007	.000	.273	.227	.228	.955	.571	.352	.002	.111	.231	.000	.704	.000	.015	.034	.003
SA20	PP	.000	.000	.001	.000	.000	.001	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000
SAD	PP	.000	.000	.001	.000	.000	.000	.000					.000		.000	.000	.009	.005	.005
DA10	PP	.000	.000	.264	.494	.535	.294	.432	.587	.903	.715	.034	.362	.050	.539	.344	.247	.153	.760
DA20	PP	.000	.000					.000							.000		.000	.000	.000
DAD	PP	.000	.000	.818	.000	.003	.002	.000	.002	.000	.004	.515	.066	.206	.028	.528	.000	.000	.238
SA10	TS-S	.243	.009	.378	.113	.000	.075	.943	.000	.000	.000	.429	.000	.546	.003	.056	.449	.283	.000
SA20	TS-S	.000	.000	.061	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.957	.000	.680	.000	.000	.000
SAD	TS-S	.003	.001	.000	.000			.000							.000	.111	.580	.658	.000
DA10	TS-S	.054	.000	.000												.000	.000	.000	.009
DA20	TS-S	.000	.000		.000	.000		.000							.000	.539	.000	.001	
DAD	TS-S	.033	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.144	.000	.000	.000	.000	.251	.613	.000
SA20	SA10	.009	.001	.340	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.004	.000	.000	.570	.000	.020	.000	.000	.008
SAD	SA10	.081	.442	.000	.000	.001	.000	.000	.000	.000	.234	.817	.011	.000	.001	.733	.833	.533	.830
DA10	SA10	.431	.378	.002	.677	.524	.859	.392	.267	.412	.001	.000	.035	.000	.333	.000	.000	.000	.001
DA20	SA10							.000											
DAD	SA10	.334	.252	.000	.014	.082	.000	.000	.012	.008	.868	.022	.523	.000	.067	.005	.050	.103	.074
SAD	SA20	.382	.013	.000	.105	.157	.374	.242	.201	.658	.092	.000	.320	.000	.260	.046	.000	.000	.004
DA10	SA20	.064	.018	.045	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000
DA20	SA20							.765											
DAD	SA20	.099	.034	.003	.004	.002	.771	.973	.013	.055	.002	.000	.004	.000	.006	.000	.010	.003	.000
DA10	SAD	.328	.922	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.009	.000	.000	.000	.000	.002
DA20	SAD	.003	.000	.000	.278	.530	.559	.118	.995	.544	.732	.000	.414	.015	.500	.339	.000	.000	.084
DAD	SAD	.424	.743	.001	.233	.101	.236	.212	.260	.150	.178	.039	.056	.059	.113	.002	.081	.342	.109
DA20	DA10	.000	.000	.001	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000
DAD	DA10							.000											
DAD	DA20							.818											
שהש	DA20	.000	.001	.000	.019	.021	.512	.010	).204	.710	.549	.000	.412	.000	.022	.000	.009	.004	.001