

0. Data Loading

```
In [1]: import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
from matplotlib import pyplot as plt
from PIL import Image
from urllib import request
from io import BytesIO
import seaborn as sns
```

```
In [2]: # from google.colab import drive
# drive.mount('/content/drive')
```

1. Data Exploring

```
In [3]: # df = pd.read_csv('/content/drive/Shareddrives/KAR Global/CarImageURL.csv', index_col = 0)
# df = df[df['MODEL_YEAR']>=2011]
# df.dropna(subset=['MAKE', 'MODEL', 'IMAGE_URL'], inplace=True) ## Drop rows that has missing data in "Make",
# #len(df[df.duplicated()]) There are about 500k completely duplicated rows in the dataset
# df.drop_duplicates(inplace=True, ignore_index=True)
# df.fillna("NA", inplace=True) ## Fill in missing values in SERIES
# #df['IMAGE_CAPTION'].value_counts() ## We want to replace 'Front' with 'Front Photo', and replace 'Rear' w
# df['IMAGE_CAPTION'] = df['IMAGE_CAPTION'].replace('Front', 'Front Photo')
# df['IMAGE_CAPTION'] = df['IMAGE_CAPTION'].replace('Rear', 'Rear Photo')
# df = df[df['IMAGE_CAPTION'].isin(['Front Photo', 'Rear Photo'])]
```

```
In [4]: # top_make = list(((df['MAKE'].value_counts()/len(df)).head(30)).index)
```

```
In [5]: # df['MAKE_1'] = df[df['MAKE'].isin(top_make)]['MAKE']
# df.loc[~df['MAKE'].isin(top_make), 'MAKE_1'] = 'OTHER'
```

```
In [6]: # df['MAKE_1'].value_counts()
```

```
In [7]: # good_car_id = []
```

```
In [8]: # for i in car_id:
#     if len(df[df['ASSIGNMENT_ID']==i]['IMAGE_CAPTION'].unique())==2:
#         good_car_id.append(i)
```

```
In [9]: # good_car = np.array(good_car_id)
```

```
In [10]: # np.save('/content/drive/Shared drives/KAR Global_1/Fine_tune_31_classes_multiple_inputs/good_car_id.npy', g
```

2. Image Downloading

```
In [11]: pwd
```

```
Out[11]: '/Users/chuyuchen/Desktop/UChicago/Capstone/30_class/multi_input'
```

```
In [12]: good_car_id = list(np.load('/Users/chuyuchen/Desktop/UChicago/Capstone/30_class/multi_input/good_car_id.npy'))
```

```
In [13]: # top_make.append('OTHER')
```

```
In [14]: # len(top_make)
```

```

In [15]: numbering = list(i for i in range(31))

In [16]: # top_make_dict = dict(zip(top_make,numbering))

In [17]: # top_make_dict

In [18]: # df = df[df['ASSIGNMENT_ID'].isin(good_car_id)]

In [19]: # df[(df['ASSIGNMENT_ID']==15412881)&(df['IMAGE_CAPTION']=='Front Photo')].iloc[0]['IMAGE_URL']

In [20]: # import urllib.request
# import os

# for i in top_make:
#     path = os.path.sep.join(['/content/drive/Shared drives/KAR Global_1/Fine_tune_31_classes_multiple_inputs
#
#     if not os.path.exists(path):
#         os.mkdir(path)
#         os.chdir(path)

#     dfs = df[(df['MAKE_1']==i) & (df['IMAGE_CAPTION']=='Front Photo')].sample(1000).reset_index(drop=True)
#     dfs_id = list(dfs['ASSIGNMENT_ID'].unique())

#     for idx,n in enumerate(dfs_id):
#         try:
#             urllib.request.urlretrieve(df[(df['ASSIGNMENT_ID']==n)&(df['IMAGE_CAPTION']=='Front Photo')].iloc
#         except:
#             continue

#     for idx,n in enumerate(dfs_id):
#         try:
#             urllib.request.urlretrieve(df[(df['ASSIGNMENT_ID']==n)&(df['IMAGE_CAPTION']=='Rear Photo')].iloc
#         except:
#             continue

#     else:
#         continue

In [21]: # import pathlib
# data_dir = pathlib.Path('/content/drive/Shared drives/KAR Global_1/Fine_tune_31_classes_multiple_inputs')

In [22]: # for i in top_make:
#     print('Folder ' + str(i) + ' has ' + str(len(list(data_dir.glob(str(i)+'/*')))))

In [23]: import pathlib
import PIL.Image as Image
import cv2

In [ ]: # data_dir = pathlib.Path('/content/drive/Shared drives/KAR Global_1/Fine_tune_31_classes_multiple_inputs')

In [ ]: # len(list(data_dir.glob('FORD'+'/*Front*')))

In [ ]: # for n in list(data_dir.glob('FORD'+'/*Rear*')):
#     print(n)

In [ ]: # X_Front, y = [], []

# for i in top_make[:15]:
#     for n in list(data_dir.glob(str(i)+'/*Front*')):
#         img = cv2.imread(str(n))

```

```
#         resized_img = cv2.resize(img, (224, 224))
#         X_Front.append(resized_img)
#         y.append(top_make_dict[i])
#         print('{} make is done'.format(i))
```

```
In [ ]: # np.save('/content/drive/Shared drives/KAR Global_1/Fine_tune_31_classes_multiple_inputs/X_0_15_Front.npy',
```

```
In [ ]: # np.save('/content/drive/Shared drives/KAR Global_1/Fine_tune_31_classes_multiple_inputs/y_0_15.npy', y)
```

```
In [ ]: # X_Front, y = [], []

# for i in top_make[15:]:
#     for n in list(data_dir.glob(str(i)+'/*Front*')):
#         img = cv2.imread(str(n))
#         resized_img = cv2.resize(img, (224, 224))
#         X_Front.append(resized_img)
#         y.append(top_make_dict[i])
#         print('{} make is done'.format(i))
```

```
In [ ]: # np.save('/content/drive/Shared drives/KAR Global_1/Fine_tune_31_classes_multiple_inputs/X_15_31_Front.npy',
```

```
In [ ]: # np.save('/content/drive/Shared drives/KAR Global_1/Fine_tune_31_classes_multiple_inputs/y_15_31.npy', y)
```

```
In [ ]: # X_Rear = []

# for i in top_make[:15]:

#     for n in list(data_dir.glob(str(i)+'/*Rear*')):
#         img = cv2.imread(str(n))
#         resized_img = cv2.resize(img, (224, 224))
#         X_Rear.append(resized_img)

#     print('{} make is done'.format(i))
```

```
In [ ]: # np.save('/content/drive/Shared drives/KAR Global_1/Fine_tune_31_classes_multiple_inputs/X_0_15_Rear.npy', X
```

```
In [ ]: # len(X_Rear)
```

```
In [ ]: # X_Rear = []

# for i in top_make[15:]:

#     for n in list(data_dir.glob(str(i)+'/*Rear*')):
#         img = cv2.imread(str(n))
#         resized_img = cv2.resize(img, (224, 224))
#         X_Rear.append(resized_img)

#     print('{} make is done'.format(i))
```

```
In [ ]: # np.save('/content/drive/Shared drives/KAR Global_1/Fine_tune_31_classes_multiple_inputs/X_15_31_Rear.npy',
```

3. Modeling

```
In [24]: import tensorflow as tf
import numpy as np
import cv2
from tensorflow.keras import utils
from keras.layers import Dense, Flatten, BatchNormalization, Dropout, GlobalAveragePooling2D
from keras.models import Model
from keras.preprocessing.image import ImageDataGenerator
from keras.callbacks import EarlyStopping
```

```

In [25]: pwd

Out[25]: '/Users/chuyuchen/Desktop/UChicago/Capstone/30_class/multi_input'

In [26]:
X_0_15_Front = np.load('/Users/chuyuchen/Desktop/UChicago/Capstone/30_class/multi_input/X_0_15_Front.npy')
X_0_15_Rear = np.load('/Users/chuyuchen/Desktop/UChicago/Capstone/30_class/multi_input/X_0_15_Rear.npy')

In [27]:
X_0_15 = np.append(X_0_15_Front,X_0_15_Rear,axis=1)

In [28]:
del X_0_15_Front
del X_0_15_Rear

In [29]:
X_15_31_Front = np.load('/Users/chuyuchen/Desktop/UChicago/Capstone/30_class/multi_input/X_15_31_Front.npy')
X_15_31_Rear = np.load('/Users/chuyuchen/Desktop/UChicago/Capstone/30_class/multi_input/X_15_31_Rear.npy')

In [30]:
X_15_31 = np.append(X_15_31_Front,X_15_31_Rear,axis=1)

In [31]:
del X_15_31_Front
del X_15_31_Rear

In [33]:
X = np.append(X_0_15,X_15_31,axis=0)

In [34]:
del X_0_15
del X_15_31

In [35]:
y_0_15 = np.load('/Users/chuyuchen/Desktop/UChicago/Capstone/30_class/multi_input/y_0_15.npy')
y_15_31 = np.load('/Users/chuyuchen/Desktop/UChicago/Capstone/30_class/multi_input/y_15_31.npy')

In [36]:
y = np.append(y_0_15,y_15_31,axis=0)

In [37]:
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, random_state=42,stratify=y)

In [38]:
X_train, X_val, y_train, y_val = train_test_split(X_train,y_train, train_size=0.8, random_state=42,stratify=

In [39]:
num_class = 31

```

3.1 VGG 16 Model

```

In [40]:
from keras.applications.vgg16 import VGG16

In [41]:
base_model = VGG16(include_top=False,input_shape=(448,224,3))
x = Flatten(name='flatten')(base_model.output)
x = Dense(4096, activation='relu', name='d1')(x)
# x = BatchNormalization()(x)
# x = Dropout(0.5)(x)
x = Dense(4096, activation='relu', name='d2')(x)
# x = BatchNormalization()(x)
# x = Dropout(0.5)(x)
output = Dense(num_class,name='d3')(x)

model = Model(inputs=base_model.inputs, outputs=output)

model.summary()

```

Metal device set to: Apple M1 Pro

2022-01-27 20:58:48.254968: I tensorflow/core/common_runtime/pluggable_device/pluggable_device_factory.cc:305] Could not identify NUMA node of platform GPU ID 0, defaulting to 0. Your kernel may not have been built with NUMA support.

2022-01-27 20:58:48.255220: I tensorflow/core/common_runtime/pluggable_device/pluggable_device_factory.cc:271] Created TensorFlow device (/job:localhost/replica:0/task:0/device:GPU:0 with 0 MB memory) -> physical PluggableDevice (device: 0, name: METAL, pci bus id: <undefined>)

Model: "model"

Layer (type)	Output Shape	Param #
input_1 (InputLayer)	[(None, 448, 224, 3)]	0
block1_conv1 (Conv2D)	(None, 448, 224, 64)	1792
block1_conv2 (Conv2D)	(None, 448, 224, 64)	36928
block1_pool (MaxPooling2D)	(None, 224, 112, 64)	0
block2_conv1 (Conv2D)	(None, 224, 112, 128)	73856
block2_conv2 (Conv2D)	(None, 224, 112, 128)	147584
block2_pool (MaxPooling2D)	(None, 112, 56, 128)	0
block3_conv1 (Conv2D)	(None, 112, 56, 256)	295168
block3_conv2 (Conv2D)	(None, 112, 56, 256)	590080
block3_conv3 (Conv2D)	(None, 112, 56, 256)	590080
block3_pool (MaxPooling2D)	(None, 56, 28, 256)	0
block4_conv1 (Conv2D)	(None, 56, 28, 512)	1180160
block4_conv2 (Conv2D)	(None, 56, 28, 512)	2359808
block4_conv3 (Conv2D)	(None, 56, 28, 512)	2359808
block4_pool (MaxPooling2D)	(None, 28, 14, 512)	0
block5_conv1 (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 14, 512)	2359808
block5_conv2 (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 14, 512)	2359808
block5_conv3 (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 14, 512)	2359808
block5_pool (MaxPooling2D)	(None, 14, 7, 512)	0
flatten (Flatten)	(None, 50176)	0
d1 (Dense)	(None, 4096)	205524992
d2 (Dense)	(None, 4096)	16781312
d3 (Dense)	(None, 31)	127007

=====
 Total params: 237,147,999
 Trainable params: 237,147,999
 Non-trainable params: 0

```
In [42]: for layer in model.layers:
         layer.trainable = True
```

```
In [43]: early_stopping = EarlyStopping(patience=5)
```

```
In [44]: model.compile(
         optimizer="adam",
         loss=tf.keras.losses.SparseCategoricalCrossentropy(from_logits=True),
         metrics=['acc'])

         model.fit(X_train,
                 y_train,
                 epochs=50,
```

```
callbacks = early_stopping,
validation_data=(X_val, y_val))
```

```
2022-01-27 20:59:04.487533: W tensorflow/core/platform/profile_utils/cpu_utils.cc:128] Failed to get CPU frequency: 0 Hz
Epoch 1/50
2022-01-27 20:59:05.031570: I tensorflow/core/grappler/optimizers/custom_graph_optimizer_registry.cc:112] Plugin optimizer for device_type GPU is enabled.
582/582 [=====] - ETA: 0s - loss: 3.8671 - acc: 0.0286
2022-01-27 21:19:33.732609: I tensorflow/core/grappler/optimizers/custom_graph_optimizer_registry.cc:112] Plugin optimizer for device_type GPU is enabled.
582/582 [=====] - 1317s 2s/step - loss: 3.8671 - acc: 0.0286 - val_loss: 3.4340 - val_acc: 0.0323
Epoch 2/50
582/582 [=====] - 1283s 2s/step - loss: 3.4344 - acc: 0.0288 - val_loss: 3.4340 - val_acc: 0.0323
Epoch 3/50
582/582 [=====] - 1276s 2s/step - loss: 3.4344 - acc: 0.0294 - val_loss: 3.4340 - val_acc: 0.0323
Epoch 4/50
582/582 [=====] - 1280s 2s/step - loss: 3.4344 - acc: 0.0307 - val_loss: 3.4340 - val_acc: 0.0323
Epoch 5/50
582/582 [=====] - 1279s 2s/step - loss: 3.4344 - acc: 0.0293 - val_loss: 3.4340 - val_acc: 0.0323
Epoch 6/50
582/582 [=====] - 1280s 2s/step - loss: 3.4344 - acc: 0.0300 - val_loss: 3.4340 - val_acc: 0.0323
Epoch 7/50
582/582 [=====] - 1285s 2s/step - loss: 3.4344 - acc: 0.0279 - val_loss: 3.4340 - val_acc: 0.0323
Epoch 8/50
582/582 [=====] - 1275s 2s/step - loss: 3.4344 - acc: 0.0290 - val_loss: 3.4340 - val_acc: 0.0323
Epoch 9/50
582/582 [=====] - 1285s 2s/step - loss: 3.4344 - acc: 0.0294 - val_loss: 3.4340 - val_acc: 0.0323
```

Out[44]: <keras.callbacks.History at 0x2abbc1c70>

```
In [45]: result = model.evaluate(X_test, y_test)
print("test_loss, test accuracy",result)
```

```
243/243 [=====] - 141s 579ms/step - loss: 3.4340 - acc: 0.0323
test_loss, test accuracy [3.433993101119995, 0.032262228429317474]
```

```
In [46]: y_pred = model.predict(X_test)
y_pred = [np.argmax(i) for i in y_pred]
```

```
2022-01-28 00:14:13.009367: I tensorflow/core/grappler/optimizers/custom_graph_optimizer_registry.cc:112] Plugin optimizer for device_type GPU is enabled.
```

```
In [48]: from sklearn.metrics import confusion_matrix
sns.set(rc = {'figure.figsize':(70,10)})

ax = plt.subplot()

labels = ['0 - FORD', '1 - CHEVROLET', '2 - TOYOTA', '3 - NISSAN', '4 - Jeep', '5 - HONDA', '6 - DODGE', '7 - MERCEDES-BENZ', '11 - MERCEDES-BENZ', '12 - VOLKSWAGEN', '13 - BMW', '14 - CHRYSLER', '15 - SUBARU', '16 - BUICK', '21 - MITSUBISHI', '22 - LINCOLN', '23 - INFINITI', '24 - LEXUS', '25 - LAND ROVER', '26 - VOLVO']

c = confusion_matrix(y_test,y_pred)

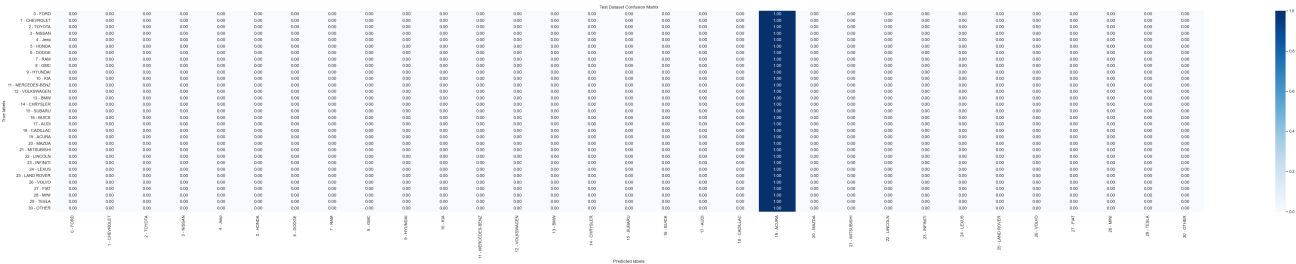
c_norm = c.astype('float') / c.sum(axis=1)[:, np.newaxis]

cnf = pd.DataFrame(c_norm, index=labels, columns=labels)

sns.heatmap(cnf,annot=True,fmt='.2f', cmap='Blues',ax=ax)

ax.set_xlabel('Predicted labels');ax.set_ylabel('True labels')

ax.set_title('Test Dataset Confusion Matrix');
```



3.2 MobileNet v2 Model

```
In [52]: from keras.applications.mobilenet_v2 import MobileNetV2
```

```
In [ ]: # https://www.pyimagesearch.com/2019/02/04/keras-multiple-inputs-and-mixed-data/

# define two sets of inputs
front = Input(shape=(224,224,3))
back = Input(shape=(224,224,3))
# the first branch operates on the first input
x = GlobalAveragePooling2D()(base_model.output)
x = Dense(8, activation="relu")(front)
x = Dense(4, activation="relu")(x)
x = Model(inputs=inputA, outputs=x)
# the second branch operates on the second input
y = Dense(64, activation="relu")(inputB)
y = Dense(32, activation="relu")(y)
y = Dense(4, activation="relu")(y)
y = Model(inputs=inputB, outputs=y)
# combine the output of the two branches
combined = concatenate([x.output, y.output])
# apply a FC layer and then a regression prediction on the
# combined outputs
z = Dense(2, activation="relu")(combined)
z = Dense(1, activation="linear")(z)
# our model will accept the inputs of the two branches and
# then output a single value
model = Model(inputs=[x.input, y.input], outputs=z)
```

```
In [49]: # !pip install tensorflow_hub
```

```
In [50]: # import tensorflow_hub as hub

# feature_extractor_model = "https://tfhub.dev/google/tf2-preview/mobilenet_v2/feature_vector/4"

# pretrained_model_without_top_layer = hub.KerasLayer(
#     feature_extractor_model, input_shape=(448, 224, 3), trainable=True)
```

```
In [51]: # model = tf.keras.Sequential([pretrained_model_without_top_layer,
#                                     tf.keras.layers.Dense(num_class)])

# model.summary()
```

```
In [53]: base_model = MobileNetV2(include_top=False, input_shape=(448,224,3))
x = GlobalAveragePooling2D()(base_model.output)
output = Dense(num_class)(x)

model = Model(inputs=base_model.inputs, outputs=output)

model.summary()
```

WARNING:tensorflow:`input_shape` is undefined or non-square, or `rows` is not in [96, 128, 160, 192, 224]. Weights for input shape (224, 224) will be loaded as the default.
Model: "model_1"

Layer (type)	Output Shape	Param #	Connected to
input_2 (InputLayer)	(None, 448, 224, 3)	0	[]
Conv1 (Conv2D)	(None, 224, 112, 32)	864	['input_2[0][0]']
bn_Conv1 (BatchNormalization)	(None, 224, 112, 32)	128	['Conv1[0][0]']
Conv1_relu (ReLU)	(None, 224, 112, 32)	0	['bn_Conv1[0][0]']
expanded_conv_depthwise (DepthwiseConv2D)	(None, 224, 112, 32)	288	['Conv1_relu[0][0]']
expanded_conv_depthwise_BN (BatchNormalization)	(None, 224, 112, 32)	128	['expanded_conv_depthwise[0][0]']
expanded_conv_depthwise_relu (ReLU)	(None, 224, 112, 32)	0	['expanded_conv_depthwise_BN[0][0]']
expanded_conv_project (Conv2D)	(None, 224, 112, 16)	512	['expanded_conv_depthwise_relu[0][0]']
expanded_conv_project_BN (BatchNormalization)	(None, 224, 112, 16)	64	['expanded_conv_project[0][0]']
block_1_expand (Conv2D)	(None, 224, 112, 96)	1536	['expanded_conv_project_BN[0][0]']
block_1_expand_BN (BatchNormalization)	(None, 224, 112, 96)	384	['block_1_expand[0][0]']
block_1_expand_relu (ReLU)	(None, 224, 112, 96)	0	['block_1_expand_BN[0][0]']
block_1_pad (ZeroPadding2D)	(None, 225, 113, 96)	0	['block_1_expand_relu[0][0]']
block_1_depthwise (DepthwiseConv2D)	(None, 112, 56, 96)	864	['block_1_pad[0][0]']
block_1_depthwise_BN (BatchNormalization)	(None, 112, 56, 96)	384	['block_1_depthwise[0][0]']
block_1_depthwise_relu (ReLU)	(None, 112, 56, 96)	0	['block_1_depthwise_BN[0][0]']
block_1_project (Conv2D)	(None, 112, 56, 24)	2304	['block_1_depthwise_relu[0][0]']
block_1_project_BN (BatchNormalization)	(None, 112, 56, 24)	96	['block_1_project[0][0]']
block_2_expand (Conv2D)	(None, 112, 56, 144)	3456	['block_1_project_BN[0][0]']
block_2_expand_BN (BatchNormalization)	(None, 112, 56, 144)	576	['block_2_expand[0][0]']
block_2_expand_relu (ReLU)	(None, 112, 56, 144)	0	['block_2_expand_BN[0][0]']
block_2_depthwise (DepthwiseConv2D)	(None, 112, 56, 144)	1296	['block_2_expand_relu[0][0]']
block_2_depthwise_BN (BatchNormalization)	(None, 112, 56, 144)	576	['block_2_depthwise[0][0]']
block_2_depthwise_relu (ReLU)	(None, 112, 56, 144)	0	['block_2_depthwise_BN[0][0]']
block_2_project (Conv2D)	(None, 112, 56, 24)	3456	['block_2_depthwise_relu[0][0]']
block_2_project_BN (BatchNormalization)	(None, 112, 56, 24)	96	['block_2_project[0][0]']

lization)					
block_2_add (Add)	(None, 112, 56, 24)	0			['block_1_project_BN[0][0]', 'block_2_project_BN[0][0]']
block_3_expand (Conv2D)	(None, 112, 56, 144)	3456			['block_2_add[0][0]']
block_3_expand_BN (BatchNormalization)	(None, 112, 56, 144)	576			['block_3_expand[0][0]']
block_3_expand_relu (ReLU)	(None, 112, 56, 144)	0			['block_3_expand_BN[0][0]']
block_3_pad (ZeroPadding2D)	(None, 113, 57, 144)	0			['block_3_expand_relu[0][0]']
block_3_depthwise (DepthwiseConv2D)	(None, 56, 28, 144)	1296			['block_3_pad[0][0]']
block_3_depthwise_BN (BatchNormalization)	(None, 56, 28, 144)	576			['block_3_depthwise[0][0]']
block_3_depthwise_relu (ReLU)	(None, 56, 28, 144)	0			['block_3_depthwise_BN[0][0]']
block_3_project (Conv2D)	(None, 56, 28, 32)	4608			['block_3_depthwise_relu[0][0]']
block_3_project_BN (BatchNormalization)	(None, 56, 28, 32)	128			['block_3_project[0][0]']
block_4_expand (Conv2D)	(None, 56, 28, 192)	6144			['block_3_project_BN[0][0]']
block_4_expand_BN (BatchNormalization)	(None, 56, 28, 192)	768			['block_4_expand[0][0]']
block_4_expand_relu (ReLU)	(None, 56, 28, 192)	0			['block_4_expand_BN[0][0]']
block_4_depthwise (DepthwiseConv2D)	(None, 56, 28, 192)	1728			['block_4_expand_relu[0][0]']
block_4_depthwise_BN (BatchNormalization)	(None, 56, 28, 192)	768			['block_4_depthwise[0][0]']
block_4_depthwise_relu (ReLU)	(None, 56, 28, 192)	0			['block_4_depthwise_BN[0][0]']
block_4_project (Conv2D)	(None, 56, 28, 32)	6144			['block_4_depthwise_relu[0][0]']
block_4_project_BN (BatchNormalization)	(None, 56, 28, 32)	128			['block_4_project[0][0]']
block_4_add (Add)	(None, 56, 28, 32)	0			['block_3_project_BN[0][0]', 'block_4_project_BN[0][0]']
block_5_expand (Conv2D)	(None, 56, 28, 192)	6144			['block_4_add[0][0]']
block_5_expand_BN (BatchNormalization)	(None, 56, 28, 192)	768			['block_5_expand[0][0]']
block_5_expand_relu (ReLU)	(None, 56, 28, 192)	0			['block_5_expand_BN[0][0]']
block_5_depthwise (DepthwiseConv2D)	(None, 56, 28, 192)	1728			['block_5_expand_relu[0][0]']
block_5_depthwise_BN (BatchNormalization)	(None, 56, 28, 192)	768			['block_5_depthwise[0][0]']
block_5_depthwise_relu (ReLU)	(None, 56, 28, 192)	0			['block_5_depthwise_BN[0][0]']
block_5_project (Conv2D)	(None, 56, 28, 32)	6144			['block_5_depthwise_relu[0][0]']
block_5_project_BN (BatchNormalization)	(None, 56, 28, 32)	128			['block_5_project[0][0]']
block_5_add (Add)	(None, 56, 28, 32)	0			['block_4_add[0][0]', 'block_5_project_BN[0][0]']
block_6_expand (Conv2D)	(None, 56, 28, 192)	6144			['block_5_add[0][0]']
block_6_expand_BN (BatchNormalization)	(None, 56, 28, 192)	768			['block_6_expand[0][0]']

ization)				
block_6_expand_relu (ReLU)	(None, 56, 28, 192)	0		['block_6_expand_BN[0][0]']
block_6_pad (ZeroPadding2D)	(None, 57, 29, 192)	0		['block_6_expand_relu[0][0]']
block_6_depthwise (DepthwiseConv2D)	(None, 28, 14, 192)	1728		['block_6_pad[0][0]']
block_6_depthwise_BN (BatchNormalization)	(None, 28, 14, 192)	768		['block_6_depthwise[0][0]']
block_6_depthwise_relu (ReLU)	(None, 28, 14, 192)	0		['block_6_depthwise_BN[0][0]']
block_6_project (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 14, 64)	12288		['block_6_depthwise_relu[0][0]']
block_6_project_BN (BatchNormalization)	(None, 28, 14, 64)	256		['block_6_project[0][0]']
block_7_expand (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 14, 384)	24576		['block_6_project_BN[0][0]']
block_7_expand_BN (BatchNormalization)	(None, 28, 14, 384)	1536		['block_7_expand[0][0]']
block_7_expand_relu (ReLU)	(None, 28, 14, 384)	0		['block_7_expand_BN[0][0]']
block_7_depthwise (DepthwiseConv2D)	(None, 28, 14, 384)	3456		['block_7_expand_relu[0][0]']
block_7_depthwise_BN (BatchNormalization)	(None, 28, 14, 384)	1536		['block_7_depthwise[0][0]']
block_7_depthwise_relu (ReLU)	(None, 28, 14, 384)	0		['block_7_depthwise_BN[0][0]']
block_7_project (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 14, 64)	24576		['block_7_depthwise_relu[0][0]']
block_7_project_BN (BatchNormalization)	(None, 28, 14, 64)	256		['block_7_project[0][0]']
block_7_add (Add)	(None, 28, 14, 64)	0		['block_6_project_BN[0][0]', 'block_7_project_BN[0][0]']
block_8_expand (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 14, 384)	24576		['block_7_add[0][0]']
block_8_expand_BN (BatchNormalization)	(None, 28, 14, 384)	1536		['block_8_expand[0][0]']
block_8_expand_relu (ReLU)	(None, 28, 14, 384)	0		['block_8_expand_BN[0][0]']
block_8_depthwise (DepthwiseConv2D)	(None, 28, 14, 384)	3456		['block_8_expand_relu[0][0]']
block_8_depthwise_BN (BatchNormalization)	(None, 28, 14, 384)	1536		['block_8_depthwise[0][0]']
block_8_depthwise_relu (ReLU)	(None, 28, 14, 384)	0		['block_8_depthwise_BN[0][0]']
block_8_project (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 14, 64)	24576		['block_8_depthwise_relu[0][0]']
block_8_project_BN (BatchNormalization)	(None, 28, 14, 64)	256		['block_8_project[0][0]']
block_8_add (Add)	(None, 28, 14, 64)	0		['block_7_add[0][0]', 'block_8_project_BN[0][0]']
block_9_expand (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 14, 384)	24576		['block_8_add[0][0]']
block_9_expand_BN (BatchNormalization)	(None, 28, 14, 384)	1536		['block_9_expand[0][0]']
block_9_expand_relu (ReLU)	(None, 28, 14, 384)	0		['block_9_expand_BN[0][0]']
block_9_depthwise (DepthwiseConv2D)	(None, 28, 14, 384)	3456		['block_9_expand_relu[0][0]']
block_9_depthwise_BN (BatchNormalization)	(None, 28, 14, 384)	1536		['block_9_depthwise[0][0]']
block_9_depthwise_relu (ReLU)	(None, 28, 14, 384)	0		['block_9_depthwise_BN[0][0]']

block_9_project (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 14, 64)	24576	['block_9_depthwise_relu[0][0]']
block_9_project_BN (BatchNormalization)	(None, 28, 14, 64)	256	['block_9_project[0][0]']
block_9_add (Add)	(None, 28, 14, 64)	0	['block_8_add[0][0]', 'block_9_project_BN[0][0]']
block_10_expand (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 14, 384)	24576	['block_9_add[0][0]']
block_10_expand_BN (BatchNormalization)	(None, 28, 14, 384)	1536	['block_10_expand[0][0]']
block_10_expand_relu (ReLU)	(None, 28, 14, 384)	0	['block_10_expand_BN[0][0]']
block_10_depthwise (DepthwiseConv2D)	(None, 28, 14, 384)	3456	['block_10_expand_relu[0][0]']
block_10_depthwise_BN (BatchNormalization)	(None, 28, 14, 384)	1536	['block_10_depthwise[0][0]']
block_10_depthwise_relu (ReLU)	(None, 28, 14, 384)	0	['block_10_depthwise_BN[0][0]']
block_10_project (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 14, 96)	36864	['block_10_depthwise_relu[0][0]']
block_10_project_BN (BatchNormalization)	(None, 28, 14, 96)	384	['block_10_project[0][0]']
block_11_expand (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 14, 576)	55296	['block_10_project_BN[0][0]']
block_11_expand_BN (BatchNormalization)	(None, 28, 14, 576)	2304	['block_11_expand[0][0]']
block_11_expand_relu (ReLU)	(None, 28, 14, 576)	0	['block_11_expand_BN[0][0]']
block_11_depthwise (DepthwiseConv2D)	(None, 28, 14, 576)	5184	['block_11_expand_relu[0][0]']
block_11_depthwise_BN (BatchNormalization)	(None, 28, 14, 576)	2304	['block_11_depthwise[0][0]']
block_11_depthwise_relu (ReLU)	(None, 28, 14, 576)	0	['block_11_depthwise_BN[0][0]']
block_11_project (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 14, 96)	55296	['block_11_depthwise_relu[0][0]']
block_11_project_BN (BatchNormalization)	(None, 28, 14, 96)	384	['block_11_project[0][0]']
block_11_add (Add)	(None, 28, 14, 96)	0	['block_10_project_BN[0][0]', 'block_11_project_BN[0][0]']
block_12_expand (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 14, 576)	55296	['block_11_add[0][0]']
block_12_expand_BN (BatchNormalization)	(None, 28, 14, 576)	2304	['block_12_expand[0][0]']
block_12_expand_relu (ReLU)	(None, 28, 14, 576)	0	['block_12_expand_BN[0][0]']
block_12_depthwise (DepthwiseConv2D)	(None, 28, 14, 576)	5184	['block_12_expand_relu[0][0]']
block_12_depthwise_BN (BatchNormalization)	(None, 28, 14, 576)	2304	['block_12_depthwise[0][0]']
block_12_depthwise_relu (ReLU)	(None, 28, 14, 576)	0	['block_12_depthwise_BN[0][0]']
block_12_project (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 14, 96)	55296	['block_12_depthwise_relu[0][0]']
block_12_project_BN (BatchNormalization)	(None, 28, 14, 96)	384	['block_12_project[0][0]']
block_12_add (Add)	(None, 28, 14, 96)	0	['block_11_add[0][0]', 'block_12_project_BN[0][0]']
block_13_expand (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 14, 576)	55296	['block_12_add[0][0]']
block_13_expand_BN (BatchNormalization)	(None, 28, 14, 576)	2304	['block_13_expand[0][0]']

block_13_expand_relu (ReLU)	(None, 28, 14, 576)	0	['block_13_expand_BN[0][0]']
block_13_pad (ZeroPadding2D)	(None, 29, 15, 576)	0	['block_13_expand_relu[0][0]']
block_13_depthwise (DepthwiseConv2D)	(None, 14, 7, 576)	5184	['block_13_pad[0][0]']
block_13_depthwise_BN (BatchNormalization)	(None, 14, 7, 576)	2304	['block_13_depthwise[0][0]']
block_13_depthwise_relu (ReLU)	(None, 14, 7, 576)	0	['block_13_depthwise_BN[0][0]']
block_13_project (Conv2D)	(None, 14, 7, 160)	92160	['block_13_depthwise_relu[0][0]']
block_13_project_BN (BatchNormalization)	(None, 14, 7, 160)	640	['block_13_project[0][0]']
block_14_expand (Conv2D)	(None, 14, 7, 960)	153600	['block_13_project_BN[0][0]']
block_14_expand_BN (BatchNormalization)	(None, 14, 7, 960)	3840	['block_14_expand[0][0]']
block_14_expand_relu (ReLU)	(None, 14, 7, 960)	0	['block_14_expand_BN[0][0]']
block_14_depthwise (DepthwiseConv2D)	(None, 14, 7, 960)	8640	['block_14_expand_relu[0][0]']
block_14_depthwise_BN (BatchNormalization)	(None, 14, 7, 960)	3840	['block_14_depthwise[0][0]']
block_14_depthwise_relu (ReLU)	(None, 14, 7, 960)	0	['block_14_depthwise_BN[0][0]']
block_14_project (Conv2D)	(None, 14, 7, 160)	153600	['block_14_depthwise_relu[0][0]']
block_14_project_BN (BatchNormalization)	(None, 14, 7, 160)	640	['block_14_project[0][0]']
block_14_add (Add)	(None, 14, 7, 160)	0	['block_13_project_BN[0][0]', 'block_14_project_BN[0][0]']
block_15_expand (Conv2D)	(None, 14, 7, 960)	153600	['block_14_add[0][0]']
block_15_expand_BN (BatchNormalization)	(None, 14, 7, 960)	3840	['block_15_expand[0][0]']
block_15_expand_relu (ReLU)	(None, 14, 7, 960)	0	['block_15_expand_BN[0][0]']
block_15_depthwise (DepthwiseConv2D)	(None, 14, 7, 960)	8640	['block_15_expand_relu[0][0]']
block_15_depthwise_BN (BatchNormalization)	(None, 14, 7, 960)	3840	['block_15_depthwise[0][0]']
block_15_depthwise_relu (ReLU)	(None, 14, 7, 960)	0	['block_15_depthwise_BN[0][0]']
block_15_project (Conv2D)	(None, 14, 7, 160)	153600	['block_15_depthwise_relu[0][0]']
block_15_project_BN (BatchNormalization)	(None, 14, 7, 160)	640	['block_15_project[0][0]']
block_15_add (Add)	(None, 14, 7, 160)	0	['block_14_add[0][0]', 'block_15_project_BN[0][0]']
block_16_expand (Conv2D)	(None, 14, 7, 960)	153600	['block_15_add[0][0]']
block_16_expand_BN (BatchNormalization)	(None, 14, 7, 960)	3840	['block_16_expand[0][0]']
block_16_expand_relu (ReLU)	(None, 14, 7, 960)	0	['block_16_expand_BN[0][0]']
block_16_depthwise (DepthwiseConv2D)	(None, 14, 7, 960)	8640	['block_16_expand_relu[0][0]']
block_16_depthwise_BN (BatchNormalization)	(None, 14, 7, 960)	3840	['block_16_depthwise[0][0]']
block_16_depthwise_relu (ReLU)	(None, 14, 7, 960)	0	['block_16_depthwise_BN[0][0]']

block_16_project (Conv2D)	(None, 14, 7, 320)	307200	['block_16_depthwise_relu[0][0]']
block_16_project_BN (BatchNormalization)	(None, 14, 7, 320)	1280	['block_16_project[0][0]']
Conv_1 (Conv2D)	(None, 14, 7, 1280)	409600	['block_16_project_BN[0][0]']
Conv_1_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 14, 7, 1280)	5120	['Conv_1[0][0]']
out_relu (ReLU)	(None, 14, 7, 1280)	0	['Conv_1_bn[0][0]']
global_average_pooling2d (GlobalAveragePooling2D)	(None, 1280)	0	['out_relu[0][0]']
dense (Dense)	(None, 31)	39711	['global_average_pooling2d[0][0]']

```

=====
Total params: 2,297,695
Trainable params: 2,263,583
Non-trainable params: 34,112

```

```

In [54]: for layer in model.layers:
          layer.trainable = True

```

```

In [55]: early_stopping = EarlyStopping(patience=5)

```

```

In [57]: model.compile(
          optimizer="adam",
          loss=tf.keras.losses.SparseCategoricalCrossentropy(from_logits=True),
          metrics=['acc'])

model.fit(X_train,
          y_train,
          epochs=50,
          callbacks = early_stopping,
          validation_data=(X_val, y_val))

```

Epoch 1/50

2022-01-28 00:53:20.317796: I tensorflow/core/grappler/optimizers/custom_graph_optimizer_registry.cc:112] Plugin optimizer for device_type GPU is enabled.

582/582 [=====] - ETA: 0s - loss: 3.3824 - acc: 0.0531

2022-01-28 00:57:25.104806: I tensorflow/core/grappler/optimizers/custom_graph_optimizer_registry.cc:112] Plugin optimizer for device_type GPU is enabled.

```

582/582 [=====] - 271s 452ms/step - loss: 3.3824 - acc: 0.0531 - val_loss: 18.2410
- val_acc: 0.0333
Epoch 2/50
582/582 [=====] - 293s 501ms/step - loss: 3.1702 - acc: 0.0980 - val_loss: 21.1178
- val_acc: 0.0566
Epoch 3/50
582/582 [=====] - 292s 502ms/step - loss: 2.9831 - acc: 0.1527 - val_loss: 11.0236
- val_acc: 0.1004
Epoch 4/50
582/582 [=====] - 291s 500ms/step - loss: 2.8723 - acc: 0.1872 - val_loss: 3.9775 -
val_acc: 0.3135
Epoch 5/50
582/582 [=====] - 292s 501ms/step - loss: 2.8177 - acc: 0.2049 - val_loss: 2.0788 -
val_acc: 0.5432
Epoch 6/50
582/582 [=====] - 291s 500ms/step - loss: 2.7829 - acc: 0.2123 - val_loss: 1.3866 -
val_acc: 0.6568
Epoch 7/50
582/582 [=====] - 291s 501ms/step - loss: 2.7495 - acc: 0.2227 - val_loss: 4.7090 -
val_acc: 0.3897
Epoch 8/50
582/582 [=====] - 290s 499ms/step - loss: 2.7447 - acc: 0.2248 - val_loss: 1.7988 -
val_acc: 0.6112
Epoch 9/50
582/582 [=====] - 290s 498ms/step - loss: 2.7203 - acc: 0.2313 - val_loss: 0.8162 -
val_acc: 0.8071
Epoch 10/50
582/582 [=====] - 294s 505ms/step - loss: 2.7070 - acc: 0.2364 - val_loss: 0.5819 -
val_acc: 0.8357
Epoch 11/50
582/582 [=====] - 292s 502ms/step - loss: 2.7153 - acc: 0.2341 - val_loss: 0.7630 -
val_acc: 0.7994
Epoch 12/50
582/582 [=====] - 293s 503ms/step - loss: 2.7039 - acc: 0.2369 - val_loss: 0.9518 -
val_acc: 0.7615
Epoch 13/50
582/582 [=====] - 299s 513ms/step - loss: 2.6938 - acc: 0.2412 - val_loss: 0.6372 -
val_acc: 0.8308
Epoch 14/50
582/582 [=====] - 302s 519ms/step - loss: 2.6930 - acc: 0.2411 - val_loss: 1.7553 -
val_acc: 0.6417
Epoch 15/50
582/582 [=====] - 309s 531ms/step - loss: 2.6958 - acc: 0.2386 - val_loss: 0.7001 -
val_acc: 0.8200

```

Out[57]: <keras.callbacks.History at 0x2f6dbf460>

In [58]: `model.evaluate(X_test,y_test)`

```

243/243 [=====] - 49s 200ms/step - loss: 0.7130 - acc: 0.8161

```

Out[58]: [0.7130213975906372, 0.8161053657531738]

In [59]: `y_pred = model.predict(X_test)`
`y_pred = [np.argmax(i) for i in y_pred]`

2022-01-28 02:07:28.819944: I tensorflow/core/grappler/optimizers/custom_graph_optimizer_registry.cc:112] Plugin optimizer for device_type GPU is enabled.

In [60]: `from sklearn.metrics import confusion_matrix`
`sns.set(rc = {'figure.figsize':(70,10)})`
`ax = plt.subplot()`

`labels = ['0 - FORD', '1 - CHEVROLET', '2 - TOYOTA', '3 - NISSAN', '4 - Jeep', '5 - HONDA', '6 - DODGE', '7`
`'11 - MERCEDES-BENZ', '12 - VOLKSWAGEN', '13 - BMW', '14 - CHRYSLER', '15 - SUBARU', '16 - BUICK',`
`'21 - MITSUBISHI', '22 - LINCOLN', '23 - INFINITI', '24 - LEXUS', '25 - LAND ROVER', '26 - VOLVO',`

`c = confusion_matrix(y_test,y_pred)`

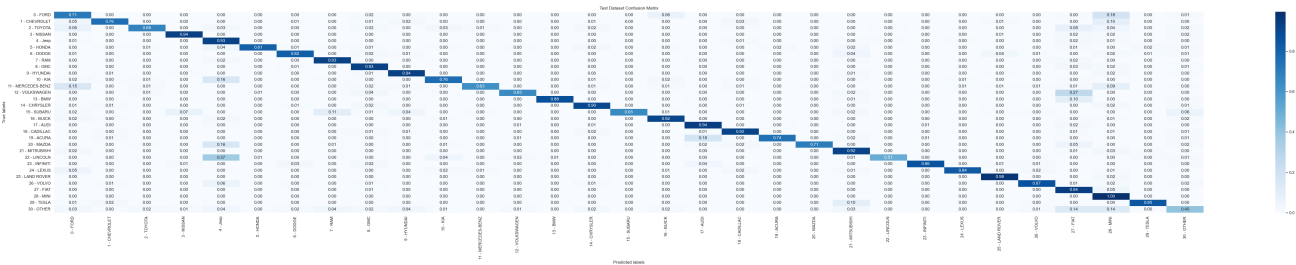
`c_norm = c.astype('float') / c.sum(axis=1)[:, np.newaxis]`

`cnf = pd.DataFrame(c_norm, index=labels, columns=labels)`

`sns.heatmap(cnf,annot=True,fmt='.2f', cmap='Blues',ax=ax)`

`ax.set_xlabel('Predicted labels');ax.set_ylabel('True labels')`

```
ax.set_title('Test Dataset Confusion Matrix');
```



3.3 EfficientNet B0 Model

```
In [ ]: # feature_extractor_model = "https://tfhub.dev/tensorflow/efficientnet/lite0/feature-vector/2"

# pretrained_model_without_top_layer = hub.KerasLayer(
#     feature_extractor_model, input_shape=(224, 224, 3), trainable=True)
```

```
In [ ]: # model = tf.keras.Sequential([pretrained_model_without_top_layer,
#                                 tf.keras.layers.Dense(num_class)])

# model.summary()
```

```
In [61]: from keras.applications.efficientnet import EfficientNetB0
```

```
In [62]: base_model = EfficientNetB0(include_top=False, input_shape=(448,224,3))
x = GlobalAveragePooling2D()(base_model.output)
x = Dropout(0.5)(x)
output = Dense(num_class)(x)

model = Model(inputs=base_model.inputs, outputs=output)

model.summary()
```

Downloading data from https://storage.googleapis.com/keras-applications/efficientnetb0_notop.h5
 16711680/16705208 [=====] - 1s 0us/step
 16719872/16705208 [=====] - 1s 0us/step
 Model: "model_2"

Layer (type)	Output Shape	Param #	Connected to
input_3 (InputLayer)	[(None, 448, 224, 3)]	0	[]
rescaling (Rescaling)	(None, 448, 224, 3)	0	['input_3[0][0]']
normalization (Normalization)	(None, 448, 224, 3)	7	['rescaling[0][0]']
stem_conv_pad (ZeroPadding2D)	(None, 449, 225, 3)	0	['normalization[0][0]']
stem_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 224, 112, 32)	864	['stem_conv_pad[0][0]']
stem_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 224, 112, 32)	128	['stem_conv[0][0]']
stem_activation (Activation)	(None, 224, 112, 32)	0	['stem_bn[0][0]']
block1a_dwconv (DepthwiseConv2D)	(None, 224, 112, 32)	288	['stem_activation[0][0]']
block1a_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 224, 112, 32)	128	['block1a_dwconv[0][0]']
block1a_activation (Activation)	(None, 224, 112, 32)	0	['block1a_bn[0][0]']
block1a_se_squeeze (GlobalAveragePooling2D)	(None, 32)	0	['block1a_activation[0][0]']
block1a_se_reshape (Reshape)	(None, 1, 1, 32)	0	['block1a_se_squeeze[0][0]']
block1a_se_reduce (Conv2D)	(None, 1, 1, 8)	264	['block1a_se_reshape[0][0]']
block1a_se_expand (Conv2D)	(None, 1, 1, 32)	288	['block1a_se_reduce[0][0]']
block1a_se_excite (Multiply)	(None, 224, 112, 32)	0	['block1a_activation[0][0]', 'block1a_se_expand[0][0]']
block1a_project_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 224, 112, 16)	512	['block1a_se_excite[0][0]']
block1a_project_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 224, 112, 16)	64	['block1a_project_conv[0][0]']
block2a_expand_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 224, 112, 96)	1536	['block1a_project_bn[0][0]']
block2a_expand_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 224, 112, 96)	384	['block2a_expand_conv[0][0]']
block2a_expand_activation (Activation)	(None, 224, 112, 96)	0	['block2a_expand_bn[0][0]']
block2a_dwconv_pad (ZeroPadding2D)	(None, 225, 113, 96)	0	['block2a_expand_activation[0][0]']
block2a_dwconv (DepthwiseConv2D)	(None, 112, 56, 96)	864	['block2a_dwconv_pad[0][0]']
block2a_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 112, 56, 96)	384	['block2a_dwconv[0][0]']
block2a_activation (Activation)	(None, 112, 56, 96)	0	['block2a_bn[0][0]']
block2a_se_squeeze (GlobalAveragePooling2D)	(None, 96)	0	['block2a_activation[0][0]']
block2a_se_reshape (Reshape)	(None, 1, 1, 96)	0	['block2a_se_squeeze[0][0]']
block2a_se_reduce (Conv2D)	(None, 1, 1, 4)	388	['block2a_se_reshape[0][0]']

block2a_se_expand (Conv2D)	(None, 1, 1, 96)	480	['block2a_se_reduce[0][0]']
block2a_se_excite (Multiply)	(None, 112, 56, 96)	0	['block2a_activation[0][0]', 'block2a_se_expand[0][0]']
block2a_project_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 112, 56, 24)	2304	['block2a_se_excite[0][0]']
block2a_project_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 112, 56, 24)	96	['block2a_project_conv[0][0]']
block2b_expand_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 112, 56, 144)	3456	['block2a_project_bn[0][0]']
block2b_expand_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 112, 56, 144)	576	['block2b_expand_conv[0][0]']
block2b_expand_activation (Activation)	(None, 112, 56, 144)	0	['block2b_expand_bn[0][0]']
block2b_dwconv (DepthwiseConv2D)	(None, 112, 56, 144)	1296	['block2b_expand_activation[0][0]']
block2b_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 112, 56, 144)	576	['block2b_dwconv[0][0]']
block2b_activation (Activation)	(None, 112, 56, 144)	0	['block2b_bn[0][0]']
block2b_se_squeeze (GlobalAveragePooling2D)	(None, 144)	0	['block2b_activation[0][0]']
block2b_se_reshape (Reshape)	(None, 1, 1, 144)	0	['block2b_se_squeeze[0][0]']
block2b_se_reduce (Conv2D)	(None, 1, 1, 6)	870	['block2b_se_reshape[0][0]']
block2b_se_expand (Conv2D)	(None, 1, 1, 144)	1008	['block2b_se_reduce[0][0]']
block2b_se_excite (Multiply)	(None, 112, 56, 144)	0	['block2b_activation[0][0]', 'block2b_se_expand[0][0]']
block2b_project_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 112, 56, 24)	3456	['block2b_se_excite[0][0]']
block2b_project_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 112, 56, 24)	96	['block2b_project_conv[0][0]']
block2b_drop (Dropout)	(None, 112, 56, 24)	0	['block2b_project_bn[0][0]']
block2b_add (Add)	(None, 112, 56, 24)	0	['block2b_drop[0][0]', 'block2a_project_bn[0][0]']
block3a_expand_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 112, 56, 144)	3456	['block2b_add[0][0]']
block3a_expand_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 112, 56, 144)	576	['block3a_expand_conv[0][0]']
block3a_expand_activation (Activation)	(None, 112, 56, 144)	0	['block3a_expand_bn[0][0]']
block3a_dwconv_pad (ZeroPadding2D)	(None, 115, 59, 144)	0	['block3a_expand_activation[0][0]']
block3a_dwconv (DepthwiseConv2D)	(None, 56, 28, 144)	3600	['block3a_dwconv_pad[0][0]']
block3a_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 56, 28, 144)	576	['block3a_dwconv[0][0]']
block3a_activation (Activation)	(None, 56, 28, 144)	0	['block3a_bn[0][0]']
block3a_se_squeeze (GlobalAveragePooling2D)	(None, 144)	0	['block3a_activation[0][0]']
block3a_se_reshape (Reshape)	(None, 1, 1, 144)	0	['block3a_se_squeeze[0][0]']
block3a_se_reduce (Conv2D)	(None, 1, 1, 6)	870	['block3a_se_reshape[0][0]']

block3a_se_expand (Conv2D)	(None, 1, 1, 144)	1008	['block3a_se_reduce[0][0]']
block3a_se_excite (Multiply)	(None, 56, 28, 144)	0	['block3a_activation[0][0]', 'block3a_se_expand[0][0]']
block3a_project_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 56, 28, 40)	5760	['block3a_se_excite[0][0]']
block3a_project_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 56, 28, 40)	160	['block3a_project_conv[0][0]']
block3b_expand_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 56, 28, 240)	9600	['block3a_project_bn[0][0]']
block3b_expand_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 56, 28, 240)	960	['block3b_expand_conv[0][0]']
block3b_expand_activation (Activation)	(None, 56, 28, 240)	0	['block3b_expand_bn[0][0]']
block3b_dwconv (DepthwiseConv2D)	(None, 56, 28, 240)	6000	['block3b_expand_activation[0][0]']
block3b_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 56, 28, 240)	960	['block3b_dwconv[0][0]']
block3b_activation (Activation)	(None, 56, 28, 240)	0	['block3b_bn[0][0]']
block3b_se_squeeze (GlobalAveragePooling2D)	(None, 240)	0	['block3b_activation[0][0]']
block3b_se_reshape (Reshape)	(None, 1, 1, 240)	0	['block3b_se_squeeze[0][0]']
block3b_se_reduce (Conv2D)	(None, 1, 1, 10)	2410	['block3b_se_reshape[0][0]']
block3b_se_expand (Conv2D)	(None, 1, 1, 240)	2640	['block3b_se_reduce[0][0]']
block3b_se_excite (Multiply)	(None, 56, 28, 240)	0	['block3b_activation[0][0]', 'block3b_se_expand[0][0]']
block3b_project_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 56, 28, 40)	9600	['block3b_se_excite[0][0]']
block3b_project_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 56, 28, 40)	160	['block3b_project_conv[0][0]']
block3b_drop (Dropout)	(None, 56, 28, 40)	0	['block3b_project_bn[0][0]']
block3b_add (Add)	(None, 56, 28, 40)	0	['block3b_drop[0][0]', 'block3a_project_bn[0][0]']
block4a_expand_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 56, 28, 240)	9600	['block3b_add[0][0]']
block4a_expand_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 56, 28, 240)	960	['block4a_expand_conv[0][0]']
block4a_expand_activation (Activation)	(None, 56, 28, 240)	0	['block4a_expand_bn[0][0]']
block4a_dwconv_pad (ZeroPadding2D)	(None, 57, 29, 240)	0	['block4a_expand_activation[0][0]']
block4a_dwconv (DepthwiseConv2D)	(None, 28, 14, 240)	2160	['block4a_dwconv_pad[0][0]']
block4a_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 28, 14, 240)	960	['block4a_dwconv[0][0]']
block4a_activation (Activation)	(None, 28, 14, 240)	0	['block4a_bn[0][0]']
block4a_se_squeeze (GlobalAveragePooling2D)	(None, 240)	0	['block4a_activation[0][0]']
block4a_se_reshape (Reshape)	(None, 1, 1, 240)	0	['block4a_se_squeeze[0][0]']
block4a_se_reduce (Conv2D)	(None, 1, 1, 10)	2410	['block4a_se_reshape[0][0]']
block4a_se_expand (Conv2D)	(None, 1, 1, 240)	2640	['block4a_se_reduce[0][0]']
block4a_se_excite (Multiply)	(None, 28, 14, 240)	0	['block4a_activation[0][0]',

					'block4a_se_expand[0][0]'
block4a_project_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 14, 80)	19200			['block4a_se_excite[0][0]']
block4a_project_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 28, 14, 80)	320			['block4a_project_conv[0][0]']
block4b_expand_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 14, 480)	38400			['block4a_project_bn[0][0]']
block4b_expand_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 28, 14, 480)	1920			['block4b_expand_conv[0][0]']
block4b_expand_activation (Activation)	(None, 28, 14, 480)	0			['block4b_expand_bn[0][0]']
block4b_dwconv (DepthwiseConv2D)	(None, 28, 14, 480)	4320			['block4b_expand_activation[0][0]']
block4b_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 28, 14, 480)	1920			['block4b_dwconv[0][0]']
block4b_activation (Activation)	(None, 28, 14, 480)	0			['block4b_bn[0][0]']
block4b_se_squeeze (GlobalAveragePooling2D)	(None, 480)	0			['block4b_activation[0][0]']
block4b_se_reshape (Reshape)	(None, 1, 1, 480)	0			['block4b_se_squeeze[0][0]']
block4b_se_reduce (Conv2D)	(None, 1, 1, 20)	9620			['block4b_se_reshape[0][0]']
block4b_se_expand (Conv2D)	(None, 1, 1, 480)	10080			['block4b_se_reduce[0][0]']
block4b_se_excite (Multiply)	(None, 28, 14, 480)	0			['block4b_activation[0][0]', 'block4b_se_expand[0][0]']
block4b_project_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 14, 80)	38400			['block4b_se_excite[0][0]']
block4b_project_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 28, 14, 80)	320			['block4b_project_conv[0][0]']
block4b_drop (Dropout)	(None, 28, 14, 80)	0			['block4b_project_bn[0][0]']
block4b_add (Add)	(None, 28, 14, 80)	0			['block4b_drop[0][0]', 'block4a_project_bn[0][0]']
block4c_expand_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 14, 480)	38400			['block4b_add[0][0]']
block4c_expand_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 28, 14, 480)	1920			['block4c_expand_conv[0][0]']
block4c_expand_activation (Activation)	(None, 28, 14, 480)	0			['block4c_expand_bn[0][0]']
block4c_dwconv (DepthwiseConv2D)	(None, 28, 14, 480)	4320			['block4c_expand_activation[0][0]']
block4c_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 28, 14, 480)	1920			['block4c_dwconv[0][0]']
block4c_activation (Activation)	(None, 28, 14, 480)	0			['block4c_bn[0][0]']
block4c_se_squeeze (GlobalAveragePooling2D)	(None, 480)	0			['block4c_activation[0][0]']
block4c_se_reshape (Reshape)	(None, 1, 1, 480)	0			['block4c_se_squeeze[0][0]']
block4c_se_reduce (Conv2D)	(None, 1, 1, 20)	9620			['block4c_se_reshape[0][0]']
block4c_se_expand (Conv2D)	(None, 1, 1, 480)	10080			['block4c_se_reduce[0][0]']
block4c_se_excite (Multiply)	(None, 28, 14, 480)	0			['block4c_activation[0][0]', 'block4c_se_expand[0][0]']
block4c_project_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 14, 80)	38400			['block4c_se_excite[0][0]']
block4c_project_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 28, 14, 80)	320			['block4c_project_conv[0][0]']

block4c_drop (Dropout)	(None, 28, 14, 80)	0	['block4c_project_bn[0][0]']
block4c_add (Add)	(None, 28, 14, 80)	0	['block4c_drop[0][0]', 'block4b_add[0][0]']
block5a_expand_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 14, 480)	38400	['block4c_add[0][0]']
block5a_expand_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 28, 14, 480)	1920	['block5a_expand_conv[0][0]']
block5a_expand_activation (Activation)	(None, 28, 14, 480)	0	['block5a_expand_bn[0][0]']
block5a_dwconv (DepthwiseConv2D)	(None, 28, 14, 480)	12000	['block5a_expand_activation[0][0]']
block5a_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 28, 14, 480)	1920	['block5a_dwconv[0][0]']
block5a_activation (Activation)	(None, 28, 14, 480)	0	['block5a_bn[0][0]']
block5a_se_squeeze (GlobalAveragePooling2D)	(None, 480)	0	['block5a_activation[0][0]']
block5a_se_reshape (Reshape)	(None, 1, 1, 480)	0	['block5a_se_squeeze[0][0]']
block5a_se_reduce (Conv2D)	(None, 1, 1, 20)	9620	['block5a_se_reshape[0][0]']
block5a_se_expand (Conv2D)	(None, 1, 1, 480)	10080	['block5a_se_reduce[0][0]']
block5a_se_excite (Multiply)	(None, 28, 14, 480)	0	['block5a_activation[0][0]', 'block5a_se_expand[0][0]']
block5a_project_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 14, 112)	53760	['block5a_se_excite[0][0]']
block5a_project_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 28, 14, 112)	448	['block5a_project_conv[0][0]']
block5b_expand_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 14, 672)	75264	['block5a_project_bn[0][0]']
block5b_expand_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 28, 14, 672)	2688	['block5b_expand_conv[0][0]']
block5b_expand_activation (Activation)	(None, 28, 14, 672)	0	['block5b_expand_bn[0][0]']
block5b_dwconv (DepthwiseConv2D)	(None, 28, 14, 672)	16800	['block5b_expand_activation[0][0]']
block5b_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 28, 14, 672)	2688	['block5b_dwconv[0][0]']
block5b_activation (Activation)	(None, 28, 14, 672)	0	['block5b_bn[0][0]']
block5b_se_squeeze (GlobalAveragePooling2D)	(None, 672)	0	['block5b_activation[0][0]']
block5b_se_reshape (Reshape)	(None, 1, 1, 672)	0	['block5b_se_squeeze[0][0]']
block5b_se_reduce (Conv2D)	(None, 1, 1, 28)	18844	['block5b_se_reshape[0][0]']
block5b_se_expand (Conv2D)	(None, 1, 1, 672)	19488	['block5b_se_reduce[0][0]']
block5b_se_excite (Multiply)	(None, 28, 14, 672)	0	['block5b_activation[0][0]', 'block5b_se_expand[0][0]']
block5b_project_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 14, 112)	75264	['block5b_se_excite[0][0]']
block5b_project_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 28, 14, 112)	448	['block5b_project_conv[0][0]']
block5b_drop (Dropout)	(None, 28, 14, 112)	0	['block5b_project_bn[0][0]']
block5b_add (Add)	(None, 28, 14, 112)	0	['block5b_drop[0][0]', 'block5a_project_bn[0][0]']

block5c_expand_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 14, 672)	75264	['block5b_add[0][0]']
block5c_expand_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 28, 14, 672)	2688	['block5c_expand_conv[0][0]']
block5c_expand_activation (Activation)	(None, 28, 14, 672)	0	['block5c_expand_bn[0][0]']
block5c_dwconv (DepthwiseConv2D)	(None, 28, 14, 672)	16800	['block5c_expand_activation[0][0]']
block5c_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 28, 14, 672)	2688	['block5c_dwconv[0][0]']
block5c_activation (Activation)	(None, 28, 14, 672)	0	['block5c_bn[0][0]']
block5c_se_squeeze (GlobalAveragePooling2D)	(None, 672)	0	['block5c_activation[0][0]']
block5c_se_reshape (Reshape)	(None, 1, 1, 672)	0	['block5c_se_squeeze[0][0]']
block5c_se_reduce (Conv2D)	(None, 1, 1, 28)	18844	['block5c_se_reshape[0][0]']
block5c_se_expand (Conv2D)	(None, 1, 1, 672)	19488	['block5c_se_reduce[0][0]']
block5c_se_excite (Multiply)	(None, 28, 14, 672)	0	['block5c_activation[0][0]', 'block5c_se_expand[0][0]']
block5c_project_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 14, 112)	75264	['block5c_se_excite[0][0]']
block5c_project_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 28, 14, 112)	448	['block5c_project_conv[0][0]']
block5c_drop (Dropout)	(None, 28, 14, 112)	0	['block5c_project_bn[0][0]']
block5c_add (Add)	(None, 28, 14, 112)	0	['block5c_drop[0][0]', 'block5b_add[0][0]']
block6a_expand_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 14, 672)	75264	['block5c_add[0][0]']
block6a_expand_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 28, 14, 672)	2688	['block6a_expand_conv[0][0]']
block6a_expand_activation (Activation)	(None, 28, 14, 672)	0	['block6a_expand_bn[0][0]']
block6a_dwconv_pad (ZeroPadding2D)	(None, 31, 17, 672)	0	['block6a_expand_activation[0][0]']
block6a_dwconv (DepthwiseConv2D)	(None, 14, 7, 672)	16800	['block6a_dwconv_pad[0][0]']
block6a_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 14, 7, 672)	2688	['block6a_dwconv[0][0]']
block6a_activation (Activation)	(None, 14, 7, 672)	0	['block6a_bn[0][0]']
block6a_se_squeeze (GlobalAveragePooling2D)	(None, 672)	0	['block6a_activation[0][0]']
block6a_se_reshape (Reshape)	(None, 1, 1, 672)	0	['block6a_se_squeeze[0][0]']
block6a_se_reduce (Conv2D)	(None, 1, 1, 28)	18844	['block6a_se_reshape[0][0]']
block6a_se_expand (Conv2D)	(None, 1, 1, 672)	19488	['block6a_se_reduce[0][0]']
block6a_se_excite (Multiply)	(None, 14, 7, 672)	0	['block6a_activation[0][0]', 'block6a_se_expand[0][0]']
block6a_project_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 14, 7, 192)	129024	['block6a_se_excite[0][0]']
block6a_project_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 14, 7, 192)	768	['block6a_project_conv[0][0]']
block6b_expand_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 14, 7, 1152)	221184	['block6a_project_bn[0][0]']
block6b_expand_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 14, 7, 1152)	4608	['block6b_expand_conv[0][0]']

ization)					
block6b_expand_activation (Activation)	(None, 14, 7, 1152)	0			['block6b_expand_bn[0][0]']
block6b_dwconv (DepthwiseConv2D)	(None, 14, 7, 1152)	28800			['block6b_expand_activation[0][0]']
block6b_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 14, 7, 1152)	4608			['block6b_dwconv[0][0]']
block6b_activation (Activation)	(None, 14, 7, 1152)	0			['block6b_bn[0][0]']
block6b_se_squeeze (GlobalAveragePooling2D)	(None, 1152)	0			['block6b_activation[0][0]']
block6b_se_reshape (Reshape)	(None, 1, 1, 1152)	0			['block6b_se_squeeze[0][0]']
block6b_se_reduce (Conv2D)	(None, 1, 1, 48)	55344			['block6b_se_reshape[0][0]']
block6b_se_expand (Conv2D)	(None, 1, 1, 1152)	56448			['block6b_se_reduce[0][0]']
block6b_se_excite (Multiply)	(None, 14, 7, 1152)	0			['block6b_activation[0][0]', 'block6b_se_expand[0][0]']
block6b_project_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 14, 7, 192)	221184			['block6b_se_excite[0][0]']
block6b_project_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 14, 7, 192)	768			['block6b_project_conv[0][0]']
block6b_drop (Dropout)	(None, 14, 7, 192)	0			['block6b_project_bn[0][0]']
block6b_add (Add)	(None, 14, 7, 192)	0			['block6b_drop[0][0]', 'block6a_project_bn[0][0]']
block6c_expand_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 14, 7, 1152)	221184			['block6b_add[0][0]']
block6c_expand_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 14, 7, 1152)	4608			['block6c_expand_conv[0][0]']
block6c_expand_activation (Activation)	(None, 14, 7, 1152)	0			['block6c_expand_bn[0][0]']
block6c_dwconv (DepthwiseConv2D)	(None, 14, 7, 1152)	28800			['block6c_expand_activation[0][0]']
block6c_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 14, 7, 1152)	4608			['block6c_dwconv[0][0]']
block6c_activation (Activation)	(None, 14, 7, 1152)	0			['block6c_bn[0][0]']
block6c_se_squeeze (GlobalAveragePooling2D)	(None, 1152)	0			['block6c_activation[0][0]']
block6c_se_reshape (Reshape)	(None, 1, 1, 1152)	0			['block6c_se_squeeze[0][0]']
block6c_se_reduce (Conv2D)	(None, 1, 1, 48)	55344			['block6c_se_reshape[0][0]']
block6c_se_expand (Conv2D)	(None, 1, 1, 1152)	56448			['block6c_se_reduce[0][0]']
block6c_se_excite (Multiply)	(None, 14, 7, 1152)	0			['block6c_activation[0][0]', 'block6c_se_expand[0][0]']
block6c_project_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 14, 7, 192)	221184			['block6c_se_excite[0][0]']
block6c_project_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 14, 7, 192)	768			['block6c_project_conv[0][0]']
block6c_drop (Dropout)	(None, 14, 7, 192)	0			['block6c_project_bn[0][0]']
block6c_add (Add)	(None, 14, 7, 192)	0			['block6c_drop[0][0]', 'block6b_add[0][0]']
block6d_expand_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 14, 7, 1152)	221184			['block6c_add[0][0]']
block6d_expand_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 14, 7, 1152)	4608			['block6d_expand_conv[0][0]']

block6d_expand_activation (Activation)	(None, 14, 7, 1152)	0	['block6d_expand_bn[0][0]']
block6d_dwconv (DepthwiseConv2D)	(None, 14, 7, 1152)	28800	['block6d_expand_activation[0][0]']
block6d_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 14, 7, 1152)	4608	['block6d_dwconv[0][0]']
block6d_activation (Activation)	(None, 14, 7, 1152)	0	['block6d_bn[0][0]']
block6d_se_squeeze (GlobalAveragePooling2D)	(None, 1152)	0	['block6d_activation[0][0]']
block6d_se_reshape (Reshape)	(None, 1, 1, 1152)	0	['block6d_se_squeeze[0][0]']
block6d_se_reduce (Conv2D)	(None, 1, 1, 48)	55344	['block6d_se_reshape[0][0]']
block6d_se_expand (Conv2D)	(None, 1, 1, 1152)	56448	['block6d_se_reduce[0][0]']
block6d_se_excite (Multiply)	(None, 14, 7, 1152)	0	['block6d_activation[0][0]', 'block6d_se_expand[0][0]']
block6d_project_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 14, 7, 192)	221184	['block6d_se_excite[0][0]']
block6d_project_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 14, 7, 192)	768	['block6d_project_conv[0][0]']
block6d_drop (Dropout)	(None, 14, 7, 192)	0	['block6d_project_bn[0][0]']
block6d_add (Add)	(None, 14, 7, 192)	0	['block6d_drop[0][0]', 'block6c_add[0][0]']
block7a_expand_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 14, 7, 1152)	221184	['block6d_add[0][0]']
block7a_expand_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 14, 7, 1152)	4608	['block7a_expand_conv[0][0]']
block7a_expand_activation (Activation)	(None, 14, 7, 1152)	0	['block7a_expand_bn[0][0]']
block7a_dwconv (DepthwiseConv2D)	(None, 14, 7, 1152)	10368	['block7a_expand_activation[0][0]']
block7a_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 14, 7, 1152)	4608	['block7a_dwconv[0][0]']
block7a_activation (Activation)	(None, 14, 7, 1152)	0	['block7a_bn[0][0]']
block7a_se_squeeze (GlobalAveragePooling2D)	(None, 1152)	0	['block7a_activation[0][0]']
block7a_se_reshape (Reshape)	(None, 1, 1, 1152)	0	['block7a_se_squeeze[0][0]']
block7a_se_reduce (Conv2D)	(None, 1, 1, 48)	55344	['block7a_se_reshape[0][0]']
block7a_se_expand (Conv2D)	(None, 1, 1, 1152)	56448	['block7a_se_reduce[0][0]']
block7a_se_excite (Multiply)	(None, 14, 7, 1152)	0	['block7a_activation[0][0]', 'block7a_se_expand[0][0]']
block7a_project_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 14, 7, 320)	368640	['block7a_se_excite[0][0]']
block7a_project_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 14, 7, 320)	1280	['block7a_project_conv[0][0]']
top_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 14, 7, 1280)	409600	['block7a_project_bn[0][0]']
top_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 14, 7, 1280)	5120	['top_conv[0][0]']
top_activation (Activation)	(None, 14, 7, 1280)	0	['top_bn[0][0]']
global_average_pooling2d_1 (GlobalAveragePooling2D)	(None, 1280)	0	['top_activation[0][0]']
dropout (Dropout)	(None, 1280)	0	['global_average_pooling2d_1[0][0]']

]]

dense_1 (Dense)	(None, 31)	39711	['dropout[0][0]']
-----------------	------------	-------	-------------------

```
=====
Total params: 4,089,282
Trainable params: 4,047,259
Non-trainable params: 42,023
=====
```

```
In [63]: for layer in model.layers:
         layer.trainable = True
```

```
In [64]: early_stopping = EarlyStopping(patience=5)
```

```
In [65]: model.compile(
         optimizer="adam",
         loss=tf.keras.losses.SparseCategoricalCrossentropy(from_logits=True),
         metrics=['acc'])

model.fit(X_train,
         y_train,
         epochs=50,
         callbacks = early_stopping,
         validation_data=(X_val, y_val))
```

Epoch 1/50

```
2022-01-28 02:08:29.140486: I tensorflow/core/grappler/optimizers/custom_graph_optimizer_registry.cc:112] Plugin optimizer for device_type GPU is enabled.
```

582/582 [=====] - ETA: 0s - loss: 3.2686 - acc: 0.0889

```
2022-01-28 02:16:57.869374: I tensorflow/core/grappler/optimizers/custom_graph_optimizer_registry.cc:112] Plugin optimizer for device_type GPU is enabled.
```

582/582 [=====] - 549s 925ms/step - loss: 3.2686 - acc: 0.0889 - val_loss: 1.6682 - val_acc: 0.5194

Epoch 2/50

582/582 [=====] - 542s 928ms/step - loss: 2.8611 - acc: 0.1977 - val_loss: 0.6517 - val_acc: 0.8204

Epoch 3/50

582/582 [=====] - 539s 927ms/step - loss: 2.7472 - acc: 0.2275 - val_loss: 0.6919 - val_acc: 0.8140

Epoch 4/50

582/582 [=====] - 540s 928ms/step - loss: 2.7191 - acc: 0.2357 - val_loss: 0.3115 - val_acc: 0.9133

Epoch 5/50

582/582 [=====] - 540s 928ms/step - loss: 2.7017 - acc: 0.2398 - val_loss: 0.2796 - val_acc: 0.9239

Epoch 6/50

582/582 [=====] - 540s 928ms/step - loss: 2.6848 - acc: 0.2443 - val_loss: 0.2836 - val_acc: 0.9249

Epoch 7/50

582/582 [=====] - 540s 927ms/step - loss: 2.6792 - acc: 0.2460 - val_loss: 0.4248 - val_acc: 0.8985

Epoch 8/50

582/582 [=====] - 540s 928ms/step - loss: 2.6681 - acc: 0.2529 - val_loss: 0.4080 - val_acc: 0.8935

Epoch 9/50

582/582 [=====] - 540s 928ms/step - loss: 2.6779 - acc: 0.2480 - val_loss: 0.2179 - val_acc: 0.9424

Epoch 10/50

582/582 [=====] - 540s 927ms/step - loss: 2.6689 - acc: 0.2510 - val_loss: 0.2767 - val_acc: 0.9314

Epoch 11/50

582/582 [=====] - 540s 927ms/step - loss: 2.6693 - acc: 0.2483 - val_loss: 0.3454 - val_acc: 0.9125

Epoch 12/50

582/582 [=====] - 540s 928ms/step - loss: 2.6629 - acc: 0.2516 - val_loss: 0.6578 - val_acc: 0.8518

Epoch 13/50

582/582 [=====] - 540s 927ms/step - loss: 2.6671 - acc: 0.2491 - val_loss: 0.2356 - val_acc: 0.9383

Epoch 14/50

582/582 [=====] - 540s 928ms/step - loss: 2.6523 - acc: 0.2555 - val_loss: 0.2648 - val_acc: 0.9316

Out[65]: <keras.callbacks.History at 0x2c4dd5be0>

In [66]: model.evaluate(X_test,y_test)

243/243 [=====] - 78s 316ms/step - loss: 0.2700 - acc: 0.9312
Out[66]: [0.27000555396080017, 0.9312169551849365]

In [67]: y_pred = model.predict(X_test)
y_pred = [np.argmax(i) for i in y_pred]

2022-01-28 04:15:59.128063: I tensorflow/core/grappler/optimizers/custom_graph_optimizer_registry.cc:112] Pl
ugin optimizer for device_type GPU is enabled.

In [68]: from sklearn.metrics import confusion_matrix
sns.set(rc = {'figure.figsize':(70,10)})
ax = plt.subplot()

labels = ['0 - FORD', '1 - CHEVROLET', '2 - TOYOTA', '3 - NISSAN', '4 - Jeep', '5 - HONDA', '6 - DODGE', '7
'11 - MERCEDES-BENZ', '12 - VOLKSWAGEN', '13 - BMW', '14 - CHRYSLER', '15 - SUBARU', '16 - BUICK',
'21 - MITSUBISHI', '22 - LINCOLN', '23 - INFINITI', '24 - LEXUS', '25 - LAND ROVER', '26 - VOLVO',

c = confusion_matrix(y_test,y_pred)

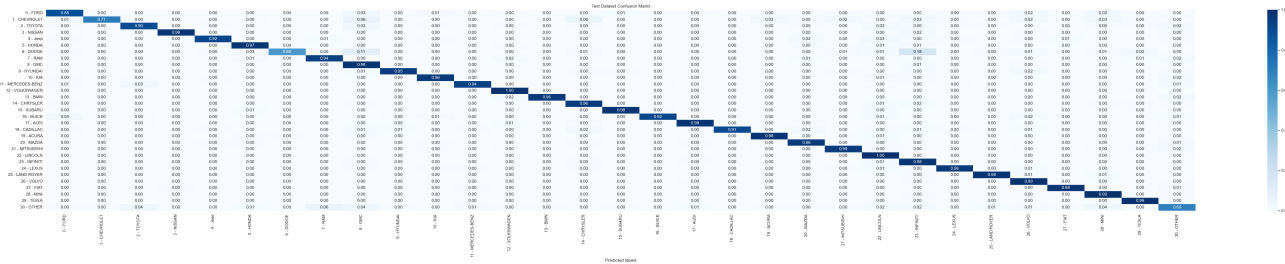
c_norm = c.astype('float') / c.sum(axis=1)[:, np.newaxis]

cnidf = pd.DataFrame(c_norm, index=labels, columns=labels)

sns.heatmap(cnidf,annot=True,fmt='.2f', cmap='Blues',ax=ax)

ax.set_xlabel('Predicted labels');ax.set_ylabel('True labels')

ax.set_title('Test Dataset Confusion Matrix');



3.4 ResNet 152 Model

In []: # feature_extractor_model = "https://tfhub.dev/google/imagenet/resnet_v2_152/feature_vector/5"

pretrained_model_without_top_layer = hub.KerasLayer(
feature_extractor_model, input_shape=(224, 224, 3), trainable=True)

In []: # model = tf.keras.Sequential([pretrained_model_without_top_layer,
tf.keras.layers.Dense(num_class)])

model.summary()

In [69]: from keras.applications.resnet import ResNet152

In [70]: base_model = ResNet152(include_top=False,input_shape=(448,224,3))
x = GlobalAveragePooling2D()(base_model.output)
output = Dense(num_class)(x)

model = Model(inputs=base_model.inputs,outputs=output)

model.summary()

Downloading data from https://storage.googleapis.com/tensorflow/keras-applications/resnet/resnet152_weights_tf_dim_ordering_tf_kernels_notop.h5

234700800/234698864 [=====] - 7s 0us/step

234708992/234698864 [=====] - 7s 0us/step

Model: "model_3"

Layer (type)	Output Shape	Param #	Connected to
input_4 (InputLayer)	[(None, 448, 224, 3)]	0	[]
conv1_pad (ZeroPadding2D)	(None, 454, 230, 3)	0	['input_4[0][0]']
conv1_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 224, 112, 64)	9472	['conv1_pad[0][0]']
conv1_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 224, 112, 64)	256	['conv1_conv[0][0]']
conv1_relu (Activation)	(None, 224, 112, 64)	0	['conv1_bn[0][0]']
pool1_pad (ZeroPadding2D)	(None, 226, 114, 64)	0	['conv1_relu[0][0]']
pool1_pool (MaxPooling2D)	(None, 112, 56, 64)	0	['pool1_pad[0][0]']
conv2_block1_1_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 112, 56, 64)	4160	['pool1_pool[0][0]']
conv2_block1_1_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 112, 56, 64)	256	['conv2_block1_1_conv[0][0]']
conv2_block1_1_relu (Activation)	(None, 112, 56, 64)	0	['conv2_block1_1_bn[0][0]']
conv2_block1_2_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 112, 56, 64)	36928	['conv2_block1_1_relu[0][0]']
conv2_block1_2_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 112, 56, 64)	256	['conv2_block1_2_conv[0][0]']
conv2_block1_2_relu (Activation)	(None, 112, 56, 64)	0	['conv2_block1_2_bn[0][0]']
conv2_block1_0_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 112, 56, 256)	16640	['pool1_pool[0][0]']
conv2_block1_3_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 112, 56, 256)	16640	['conv2_block1_2_relu[0][0]']
conv2_block1_0_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 112, 56, 256)	1024	['conv2_block1_0_conv[0][0]']
conv2_block1_3_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 112, 56, 256)	1024	['conv2_block1_3_conv[0][0]']
conv2_block1_add (Add)	(None, 112, 56, 256)	0	['conv2_block1_0_bn[0][0]', 'conv2_block1_3_bn[0][0]']
conv2_block1_out (Activation)	(None, 112, 56, 256)	0	['conv2_block1_add[0][0]']
conv2_block2_1_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 112, 56, 64)	16448	['conv2_block1_out[0][0]']
conv2_block2_1_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 112, 56, 64)	256	['conv2_block2_1_conv[0][0]']
conv2_block2_1_relu (Activation)	(None, 112, 56, 64)	0	['conv2_block2_1_bn[0][0]']
conv2_block2_2_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 112, 56, 64)	36928	['conv2_block2_1_relu[0][0]']
conv2_block2_2_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 112, 56, 64)	256	['conv2_block2_2_conv[0][0]']
conv2_block2_2_relu (Activation)	(None, 112, 56, 64)	0	['conv2_block2_2_bn[0][0]']
conv2_block2_3_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 112, 56, 256)	16640	['conv2_block2_2_relu[0][0]']

conv2_block2_3_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 112, 56, 256)	1024	['conv2_block2_3_conv[0][0]']
conv2_block2_add (Add)	(None, 112, 56, 256)	0	['conv2_block1_out[0][0]', 'conv2_block2_3_bn[0][0]']
conv2_block2_out (Activation)	(None, 112, 56, 256)	0	['conv2_block2_add[0][0]']
conv2_block3_1_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 112, 56, 64)	16448	['conv2_block2_out[0][0]']
conv2_block3_1_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 112, 56, 64)	256	['conv2_block3_1_conv[0][0]']
conv2_block3_1_relu (Activation)	(None, 112, 56, 64)	0	['conv2_block3_1_bn[0][0]']
conv2_block3_2_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 112, 56, 64)	36928	['conv2_block3_1_relu[0][0]']
conv2_block3_2_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 112, 56, 64)	256	['conv2_block3_2_conv[0][0]']
conv2_block3_2_relu (Activation)	(None, 112, 56, 64)	0	['conv2_block3_2_bn[0][0]']
conv2_block3_3_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 112, 56, 256)	16640	['conv2_block3_2_relu[0][0]']
conv2_block3_3_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 112, 56, 256)	1024	['conv2_block3_3_conv[0][0]']
conv2_block3_add (Add)	(None, 112, 56, 256)	0	['conv2_block2_out[0][0]', 'conv2_block3_3_bn[0][0]']
conv2_block3_out (Activation)	(None, 112, 56, 256)	0	['conv2_block3_add[0][0]']
conv3_block1_1_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 56, 28, 128)	32896	['conv2_block3_out[0][0]']
conv3_block1_1_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 56, 28, 128)	512	['conv3_block1_1_conv[0][0]']
conv3_block1_1_relu (Activation)	(None, 56, 28, 128)	0	['conv3_block1_1_bn[0][0]']
conv3_block1_2_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 56, 28, 128)	147584	['conv3_block1_1_relu[0][0]']
conv3_block1_2_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 56, 28, 128)	512	['conv3_block1_2_conv[0][0]']
conv3_block1_2_relu (Activation)	(None, 56, 28, 128)	0	['conv3_block1_2_bn[0][0]']
conv3_block1_0_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 56, 28, 512)	131584	['conv2_block3_out[0][0]']
conv3_block1_3_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 56, 28, 512)	66048	['conv3_block1_2_relu[0][0]']
conv3_block1_0_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 56, 28, 512)	2048	['conv3_block1_0_conv[0][0]']
conv3_block1_3_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 56, 28, 512)	2048	['conv3_block1_3_conv[0][0]']
conv3_block1_add (Add)	(None, 56, 28, 512)	0	['conv3_block1_0_bn[0][0]', 'conv3_block1_3_bn[0][0]']
conv3_block1_out (Activation)	(None, 56, 28, 512)	0	['conv3_block1_add[0][0]']
conv3_block2_1_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 56, 28, 128)	65664	['conv3_block1_out[0][0]']
conv3_block2_1_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 56, 28, 128)	512	['conv3_block2_1_conv[0][0]']
conv3_block2_1_relu (Activation)	(None, 56, 28, 128)	0	['conv3_block2_1_bn[0][0]']
conv3_block2_2_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 56, 28, 128)	147584	['conv3_block2_1_relu[0][0]']

conv3_block2_2_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 56, 28, 128)	512	['conv3_block2_2_conv[0][0]']
conv3_block2_2_relu (Activation)	(None, 56, 28, 128)	0	['conv3_block2_2_bn[0][0]']
conv3_block2_3_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 56, 28, 512)	66048	['conv3_block2_2_relu[0][0]']
conv3_block2_3_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 56, 28, 512)	2048	['conv3_block2_3_conv[0][0]']
conv3_block2_add (Add)	(None, 56, 28, 512)	0	['conv3_block1_out[0][0]', 'conv3_block2_3_bn[0][0]']
conv3_block2_out (Activation)	(None, 56, 28, 512)	0	['conv3_block2_add[0][0]']
conv3_block3_1_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 56, 28, 128)	65664	['conv3_block2_out[0][0]']
conv3_block3_1_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 56, 28, 128)	512	['conv3_block3_1_conv[0][0]']
conv3_block3_1_relu (Activation)	(None, 56, 28, 128)	0	['conv3_block3_1_bn[0][0]']
conv3_block3_2_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 56, 28, 128)	147584	['conv3_block3_1_relu[0][0]']
conv3_block3_2_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 56, 28, 128)	512	['conv3_block3_2_conv[0][0]']
conv3_block3_2_relu (Activation)	(None, 56, 28, 128)	0	['conv3_block3_2_bn[0][0]']
conv3_block3_3_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 56, 28, 512)	66048	['conv3_block3_2_relu[0][0]']
conv3_block3_3_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 56, 28, 512)	2048	['conv3_block3_3_conv[0][0]']
conv3_block3_add (Add)	(None, 56, 28, 512)	0	['conv3_block2_out[0][0]', 'conv3_block3_3_bn[0][0]']
conv3_block3_out (Activation)	(None, 56, 28, 512)	0	['conv3_block3_add[0][0]']
conv3_block4_1_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 56, 28, 128)	65664	['conv3_block3_out[0][0]']
conv3_block4_1_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 56, 28, 128)	512	['conv3_block4_1_conv[0][0]']
conv3_block4_1_relu (Activation)	(None, 56, 28, 128)	0	['conv3_block4_1_bn[0][0]']
conv3_block4_2_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 56, 28, 128)	147584	['conv3_block4_1_relu[0][0]']
conv3_block4_2_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 56, 28, 128)	512	['conv3_block4_2_conv[0][0]']
conv3_block4_2_relu (Activation)	(None, 56, 28, 128)	0	['conv3_block4_2_bn[0][0]']
conv3_block4_3_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 56, 28, 512)	66048	['conv3_block4_2_relu[0][0]']
conv3_block4_3_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 56, 28, 512)	2048	['conv3_block4_3_conv[0][0]']
conv3_block4_add (Add)	(None, 56, 28, 512)	0	['conv3_block3_out[0][0]', 'conv3_block4_3_bn[0][0]']
conv3_block4_out (Activation)	(None, 56, 28, 512)	0	['conv3_block4_add[0][0]']
conv3_block5_1_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 56, 28, 128)	65664	['conv3_block4_out[0][0]']
conv3_block5_1_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 56, 28, 128)	512	['conv3_block5_1_conv[0][0]']
conv3_block5_1_relu (Activation)	(None, 56, 28, 128)	0	['conv3_block5_1_bn[0][0]']
conv3_block5_2_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 56, 28, 128)	147584	['conv3_block5_1_relu[0][0]']
conv3_block5_2_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 56, 28, 128)	512	['conv3_block5_2_conv[0][0]']

ization)					
conv3_block5_2_relu (Activation)	(None, 56, 28, 128)	0			['conv3_block5_2_bn[0][0]']
conv3_block5_3_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 56, 28, 512)	66048			['conv3_block5_2_relu[0][0]']
conv3_block5_3_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 56, 28, 512)	2048			['conv3_block5_3_conv[0][0]']
conv3_block5_add (Add)	(None, 56, 28, 512)	0			['conv3_block4_out[0][0]', 'conv3_block5_3_bn[0][0]']
conv3_block5_out (Activation)	(None, 56, 28, 512)	0			['conv3_block5_add[0][0]']
conv3_block6_1_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 56, 28, 128)	65664			['conv3_block5_out[0][0]']
conv3_block6_1_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 56, 28, 128)	512			['conv3_block6_1_conv[0][0]']
conv3_block6_1_relu (Activation)	(None, 56, 28, 128)	0			['conv3_block6_1_bn[0][0]']
conv3_block6_2_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 56, 28, 128)	147584			['conv3_block6_1_relu[0][0]']
conv3_block6_2_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 56, 28, 128)	512			['conv3_block6_2_conv[0][0]']
conv3_block6_2_relu (Activation)	(None, 56, 28, 128)	0			['conv3_block6_2_bn[0][0]']
conv3_block6_3_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 56, 28, 512)	66048			['conv3_block6_2_relu[0][0]']
conv3_block6_3_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 56, 28, 512)	2048			['conv3_block6_3_conv[0][0]']
conv3_block6_add (Add)	(None, 56, 28, 512)	0			['conv3_block5_out[0][0]', 'conv3_block6_3_bn[0][0]']
conv3_block6_out (Activation)	(None, 56, 28, 512)	0			['conv3_block6_add[0][0]']
conv3_block7_1_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 56, 28, 128)	65664			['conv3_block6_out[0][0]']
conv3_block7_1_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 56, 28, 128)	512			['conv3_block7_1_conv[0][0]']
conv3_block7_1_relu (Activation)	(None, 56, 28, 128)	0			['conv3_block7_1_bn[0][0]']
conv3_block7_2_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 56, 28, 128)	147584			['conv3_block7_1_relu[0][0]']
conv3_block7_2_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 56, 28, 128)	512			['conv3_block7_2_conv[0][0]']
conv3_block7_2_relu (Activation)	(None, 56, 28, 128)	0			['conv3_block7_2_bn[0][0]']
conv3_block7_3_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 56, 28, 512)	66048			['conv3_block7_2_relu[0][0]']
conv3_block7_3_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 56, 28, 512)	2048			['conv3_block7_3_conv[0][0]']
conv3_block7_add (Add)	(None, 56, 28, 512)	0			['conv3_block6_out[0][0]', 'conv3_block7_3_bn[0][0]']
conv3_block7_out (Activation)	(None, 56, 28, 512)	0			['conv3_block7_add[0][0]']
conv3_block8_1_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 56, 28, 128)	65664			['conv3_block7_out[0][0]']
conv3_block8_1_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 56, 28, 128)	512			['conv3_block8_1_conv[0][0]']
conv3_block8_1_relu (Activation)	(None, 56, 28, 128)	0			['conv3_block8_1_bn[0][0]']
conv3_block8_2_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 56, 28, 128)	147584			['conv3_block8_1_relu[0][0]']
conv3_block8_2_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 56, 28, 128)	512			['conv3_block8_2_conv[0][0]']

conv3_block8_2_relu (Activation)	(None, 56, 28, 128)	0	['conv3_block8_2_bn[0][0]']
conv3_block8_3_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 56, 28, 512)	66048	['conv3_block8_2_relu[0][0]']
conv3_block8_3_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 56, 28, 512)	2048	['conv3_block8_3_conv[0][0]']
conv3_block8_add (Add)	(None, 56, 28, 512)	0	['conv3_block7_out[0][0]', 'conv3_block8_3_bn[0][0]']
conv3_block8_out (Activation)	(None, 56, 28, 512)	0	['conv3_block8_add[0][0]']
conv4_block1_1_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 14, 256)	131328	['conv3_block8_out[0][0]']
conv4_block1_1_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 28, 14, 256)	1024	['conv4_block1_1_conv[0][0]']
conv4_block1_1_relu (Activation)	(None, 28, 14, 256)	0	['conv4_block1_1_bn[0][0]']
conv4_block1_2_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 14, 256)	590080	['conv4_block1_1_relu[0][0]']
conv4_block1_2_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 28, 14, 256)	1024	['conv4_block1_2_conv[0][0]']
conv4_block1_2_relu (Activation)	(None, 28, 14, 256)	0	['conv4_block1_2_bn[0][0]']
conv4_block1_0_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 14, 1024)	525312	['conv3_block8_out[0][0]']
conv4_block1_3_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 14, 1024)	263168	['conv4_block1_2_relu[0][0]']
conv4_block1_0_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 28, 14, 1024)	4096	['conv4_block1_0_conv[0][0]']
conv4_block1_3_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 28, 14, 1024)	4096	['conv4_block1_3_conv[0][0]']
conv4_block1_add (Add)	(None, 28, 14, 1024)	0	['conv4_block1_0_bn[0][0]', 'conv4_block1_3_bn[0][0]']
conv4_block1_out (Activation)	(None, 28, 14, 1024)	0	['conv4_block1_add[0][0]']
conv4_block2_1_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 14, 256)	262400	['conv4_block1_out[0][0]']
conv4_block2_1_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 28, 14, 256)	1024	['conv4_block2_1_conv[0][0]']
conv4_block2_1_relu (Activation)	(None, 28, 14, 256)	0	['conv4_block2_1_bn[0][0]']
conv4_block2_2_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 14, 256)	590080	['conv4_block2_1_relu[0][0]']
conv4_block2_2_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 28, 14, 256)	1024	['conv4_block2_2_conv[0][0]']
conv4_block2_2_relu (Activation)	(None, 28, 14, 256)	0	['conv4_block2_2_bn[0][0]']
conv4_block2_3_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 14, 1024)	263168	['conv4_block2_2_relu[0][0]']
conv4_block2_3_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 28, 14, 1024)	4096	['conv4_block2_3_conv[0][0]']
conv4_block2_add (Add)	(None, 28, 14, 1024)	0	['conv4_block1_out[0][0]', 'conv4_block2_3_bn[0][0]']
conv4_block2_out (Activation)	(None, 28, 14, 1024)	0	['conv4_block2_add[0][0]']
conv4_block3_1_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 14, 256)	262400	['conv4_block2_out[0][0]']
conv4_block3_1_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 28, 14, 256)	1024	['conv4_block3_1_conv[0][0]']

ization)					
conv4_block3_1_relu (Activation)	(None, 28, 14, 256)	0			['conv4_block3_1_bn[0][0]']
conv4_block3_2_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 14, 256)	590080			['conv4_block3_1_relu[0][0]']
conv4_block3_2_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 28, 14, 256)	1024			['conv4_block3_2_conv[0][0]']
conv4_block3_2_relu (Activation)	(None, 28, 14, 256)	0			['conv4_block3_2_bn[0][0]']
conv4_block3_3_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 14, 1024)	263168			['conv4_block3_2_relu[0][0]']
conv4_block3_3_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 28, 14, 1024)	4096			['conv4_block3_3_conv[0][0]']
conv4_block3_add (Add)	(None, 28, 14, 1024)	0			['conv4_block2_out[0][0]', 'conv4_block3_3_bn[0][0]']
conv4_block3_out (Activation)	(None, 28, 14, 1024)	0			['conv4_block3_add[0][0]']
conv4_block4_1_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 14, 256)	262400			['conv4_block3_out[0][0]']
conv4_block4_1_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 28, 14, 256)	1024			['conv4_block4_1_conv[0][0]']
conv4_block4_1_relu (Activation)	(None, 28, 14, 256)	0			['conv4_block4_1_bn[0][0]']
conv4_block4_2_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 14, 256)	590080			['conv4_block4_1_relu[0][0]']
conv4_block4_2_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 28, 14, 256)	1024			['conv4_block4_2_conv[0][0]']
conv4_block4_2_relu (Activation)	(None, 28, 14, 256)	0			['conv4_block4_2_bn[0][0]']
conv4_block4_3_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 14, 1024)	263168			['conv4_block4_2_relu[0][0]']
conv4_block4_3_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 28, 14, 1024)	4096			['conv4_block4_3_conv[0][0]']
conv4_block4_add (Add)	(None, 28, 14, 1024)	0			['conv4_block3_out[0][0]', 'conv4_block4_3_bn[0][0]']
conv4_block4_out (Activation)	(None, 28, 14, 1024)	0			['conv4_block4_add[0][0]']
conv4_block5_1_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 14, 256)	262400			['conv4_block4_out[0][0]']
conv4_block5_1_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 28, 14, 256)	1024			['conv4_block5_1_conv[0][0]']
conv4_block5_1_relu (Activation)	(None, 28, 14, 256)	0			['conv4_block5_1_bn[0][0]']
conv4_block5_2_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 14, 256)	590080			['conv4_block5_1_relu[0][0]']
conv4_block5_2_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 28, 14, 256)	1024			['conv4_block5_2_conv[0][0]']
conv4_block5_2_relu (Activation)	(None, 28, 14, 256)	0			['conv4_block5_2_bn[0][0]']
conv4_block5_3_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 14, 1024)	263168			['conv4_block5_2_relu[0][0]']
conv4_block5_3_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 28, 14, 1024)	4096			['conv4_block5_3_conv[0][0]']
conv4_block5_add (Add)	(None, 28, 14, 1024)	0			['conv4_block4_out[0][0]', 'conv4_block5_3_bn[0][0]']
conv4_block5_out (Activation)	(None, 28, 14, 1024)	0			['conv4_block5_add[0][0]']

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conv4_block6_1_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 14, 256)	262400	['conv4_block5_out[0][0]']		
conv4_block6_1_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 28, 14, 256)	1024	['conv4_block6_1_conv[0][0]']		
conv4_block6_1_relu (Activation)	(None, 28, 14, 256)	0	['conv4_block6_1_bn[0][0]']		
conv4_block6_2_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 14, 256)	590080	['conv4_block6_1_relu[0][0]']		
conv4_block6_2_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 28, 14, 256)	1024	['conv4_block6_2_conv[0][0]']		
conv4_block6_2_relu (Activation)	(None, 28, 14, 256)	0	['conv4_block6_2_bn[0][0]']		
conv4_block6_3_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 14, 1024)	263168	['conv4_block6_2_relu[0][0]']		
conv4_block6_3_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 28, 14, 1024)	4096	['conv4_block6_3_conv[0][0]']		
conv4_block6_add (Add)	(None, 28, 14, 1024)	0	['conv4_block5_out[0][0]', 'conv4_block6_3_bn[0][0]']		
conv4_block6_out (Activation)	(None, 28, 14, 1024)	0	['conv4_block6_add[0][0]']		
conv4_block7_1_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 14, 256)	262400	['conv4_block6_out[0][0]']		
conv4_block7_1_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 28, 14, 256)	1024	['conv4_block7_1_conv[0][0]']		
conv4_block7_1_relu (Activation)	(None, 28, 14, 256)	0	['conv4_block7_1_bn[0][0]']		
conv4_block7_2_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 14, 256)	590080	['conv4_block7_1_relu[0][0]']		
conv4_block7_2_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 28, 14, 256)	1024	['conv4_block7_2_conv[0][0]']		
conv4_block7_2_relu (Activation)	(None, 28, 14, 256)	0	['conv4_block7_2_bn[0][0]']		
conv4_block7_3_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 14, 1024)	263168	['conv4_block7_2_relu[0][0]']		
conv4_block7_3_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 28, 14, 1024)	4096	['conv4_block7_3_conv[0][0]']		
conv4_block7_add (Add)	(None, 28, 14, 1024)	0	['conv4_block6_out[0][0]', 'conv4_block7_3_bn[0][0]']		
conv4_block7_out (Activation)	(None, 28, 14, 1024)	0	['conv4_block7_add[0][0]']		
conv4_block8_1_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 14, 256)	262400	['conv4_block7_out[0][0]']		
conv4_block8_1_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 28, 14, 256)	1024	['conv4_block8_1_conv[0][0]']		
conv4_block8_1_relu (Activation)	(None, 28, 14, 256)	0	['conv4_block8_1_bn[0][0]']		
conv4_block8_2_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 14, 256)	590080	['conv4_block8_1_relu[0][0]']		
conv4_block8_2_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 28, 14, 256)	1024	['conv4_block8_2_conv[0][0]']		
conv4_block8_2_relu (Activation)	(None, 28, 14, 256)	0	['conv4_block8_2_bn[0][0]']		
conv4_block8_3_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 14, 1024)	263168	['conv4_block8_2_relu[0][0]']		
conv4_block8_3_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 28, 14, 1024)	4096	['conv4_block8_3_conv[0][0]']		

conv4_block8_add (Add)	(None, 28, 14, 1024 0)	['conv4_block7_out[0][0]', 'conv4_block8_3_bn[0][0]']
conv4_block8_out (Activation)	(None, 28, 14, 1024 0)	['conv4_block8_add[0][0]']
conv4_block9_1_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 14, 256) 262400	['conv4_block8_out[0][0]']
conv4_block9_1_bn (BatchNormal ization)	(None, 28, 14, 256) 1024	['conv4_block9_1_conv[0][0]']
conv4_block9_1_relu (Activatio n)	(None, 28, 14, 256) 0	['conv4_block9_1_bn[0][0]']
conv4_block9_2_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 14, 256) 590080	['conv4_block9_1_relu[0][0]']
conv4_block9_2_bn (BatchNormal ization)	(None, 28, 14, 256) 1024	['conv4_block9_2_conv[0][0]']
conv4_block9_2_relu (Activatio n)	(None, 28, 14, 256) 0	['conv4_block9_2_bn[0][0]']
conv4_block9_3_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 14, 1024 263168)	['conv4_block9_2_relu[0][0]']
conv4_block9_3_bn (BatchNormal ization)	(None, 28, 14, 1024 4096)	['conv4_block9_3_conv[0][0]']
conv4_block9_add (Add)	(None, 28, 14, 1024 0)	['conv4_block8_out[0][0]', 'conv4_block9_3_bn[0][0]']
conv4_block9_out (Activation)	(None, 28, 14, 1024 0)	['conv4_block9_add[0][0]']
conv4_block10_1_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 14, 256) 262400	['conv4_block9_out[0][0]']
conv4_block10_1_bn (BatchNorma lization)	(None, 28, 14, 256) 1024	['conv4_block10_1_conv[0][0]']
conv4_block10_1_relu (Activati on)	(None, 28, 14, 256) 0	['conv4_block10_1_bn[0][0]']
conv4_block10_2_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 14, 256) 590080	['conv4_block10_1_relu[0][0]']
conv4_block10_2_bn (BatchNorma lization)	(None, 28, 14, 256) 1024	['conv4_block10_2_conv[0][0]']
conv4_block10_2_relu (Activati on)	(None, 28, 14, 256) 0	['conv4_block10_2_bn[0][0]']
conv4_block10_3_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 14, 1024 263168)	['conv4_block10_2_relu[0][0]']
conv4_block10_3_bn (BatchNorma lization)	(None, 28, 14, 1024 4096)	['conv4_block10_3_conv[0][0]']
conv4_block10_add (Add)	(None, 28, 14, 1024 0)	['conv4_block9_out[0][0]', 'conv4_block10_3_bn[0][0]']
conv4_block10_out (Activation)	(None, 28, 14, 1024 0)	['conv4_block10_add[0][0]']
conv4_block11_1_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 14, 256) 262400	['conv4_block10_out[0][0]']
conv4_block11_1_bn (BatchNorma lization)	(None, 28, 14, 256) 1024	['conv4_block11_1_conv[0][0]']
conv4_block11_1_relu (Activati on)	(None, 28, 14, 256) 0	['conv4_block11_1_bn[0][0]']
conv4_block11_2_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 14, 256) 590080	['conv4_block11_1_relu[0][0]']
conv4_block11_2_bn (BatchNorma lization)	(None, 28, 14, 256) 1024	['conv4_block11_2_conv[0][0]']
conv4_block11_2_relu (Activati on)	(None, 28, 14, 256) 0	['conv4_block11_2_bn[0][0]']

conv4_block11_3_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 14, 1024	263168	['conv4_block11_2_relu[0][0]']
)			
conv4_block11_3_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 28, 14, 1024	4096	['conv4_block11_3_conv[0][0]']
)			
conv4_block11_add (Add)	(None, 28, 14, 1024	0	['conv4_block10_out[0][0]',
)			'conv4_block11_3_bn[0][0]']
conv4_block11_out (Activation)	(None, 28, 14, 1024	0	['conv4_block11_add[0][0]']
)			
conv4_block12_1_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 14, 256)	262400	['conv4_block11_out[0][0]']
conv4_block12_1_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 28, 14, 256)	1024	['conv4_block12_1_conv[0][0]']
conv4_block12_1_relu (Activation)	(None, 28, 14, 256)	0	['conv4_block12_1_bn[0][0]']
conv4_block12_2_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 14, 256)	590080	['conv4_block12_1_relu[0][0]']
conv4_block12_2_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 28, 14, 256)	1024	['conv4_block12_2_conv[0][0]']
conv4_block12_2_relu (Activation)	(None, 28, 14, 256)	0	['conv4_block12_2_bn[0][0]']
conv4_block12_3_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 14, 1024	263168	['conv4_block12_2_relu[0][0]']
)			
conv4_block12_3_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 28, 14, 1024	4096	['conv4_block12_3_conv[0][0]']
)			
conv4_block12_add (Add)	(None, 28, 14, 1024	0	['conv4_block11_out[0][0]',
)			'conv4_block12_3_bn[0][0]']
conv4_block12_out (Activation)	(None, 28, 14, 1024	0	['conv4_block12_add[0][0]']
)			
conv4_block13_1_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 14, 256)	262400	['conv4_block12_out[0][0]']
conv4_block13_1_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 28, 14, 256)	1024	['conv4_block13_1_conv[0][0]']
conv4_block13_1_relu (Activation)	(None, 28, 14, 256)	0	['conv4_block13_1_bn[0][0]']
conv4_block13_2_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 14, 256)	590080	['conv4_block13_1_relu[0][0]']
conv4_block13_2_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 28, 14, 256)	1024	['conv4_block13_2_conv[0][0]']
conv4_block13_2_relu (Activation)	(None, 28, 14, 256)	0	['conv4_block13_2_bn[0][0]']
conv4_block13_3_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 14, 1024	263168	['conv4_block13_2_relu[0][0]']
)			
conv4_block13_3_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 28, 14, 1024	4096	['conv4_block13_3_conv[0][0]']
)			
conv4_block13_add (Add)	(None, 28, 14, 1024	0	['conv4_block12_out[0][0]',
)			'conv4_block13_3_bn[0][0]']
conv4_block13_out (Activation)	(None, 28, 14, 1024	0	['conv4_block13_add[0][0]']
)			
conv4_block14_1_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 14, 256)	262400	['conv4_block13_out[0][0]']
conv4_block14_1_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 28, 14, 256)	1024	['conv4_block14_1_conv[0][0]']
conv4_block14_1_relu (Activation)	(None, 28, 14, 256)	0	['conv4_block14_1_bn[0][0]']
conv4_block14_2_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 14, 256)	590080	['conv4_block14_1_relu[0][0]']
conv4_block14_2_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 28, 14, 256)	1024	['conv4_block14_2_conv[0][0]']

lization)					
conv4_block14_2_relu (Activation)	(None, 28, 14, 256)	0			['conv4_block14_2_bn[0][0]']
conv4_block14_3_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 14, 1024)	263168			['conv4_block14_2_relu[0][0]']
conv4_block14_3_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 28, 14, 1024)	4096			['conv4_block14_3_conv[0][0]']
conv4_block14_add (Add)	(None, 28, 14, 1024)	0			['conv4_block13_out[0][0]', 'conv4_block14_3_bn[0][0]']
conv4_block14_out (Activation)	(None, 28, 14, 1024)	0			['conv4_block14_add[0][0]']
conv4_block15_1_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 14, 256)	262400			['conv4_block14_out[0][0]']
conv4_block15_1_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 28, 14, 256)	1024			['conv4_block15_1_conv[0][0]']
conv4_block15_1_relu (Activation)	(None, 28, 14, 256)	0			['conv4_block15_1_bn[0][0]']
conv4_block15_2_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 14, 256)	590080			['conv4_block15_1_relu[0][0]']
conv4_block15_2_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 28, 14, 256)	1024			['conv4_block15_2_conv[0][0]']
conv4_block15_2_relu (Activation)	(None, 28, 14, 256)	0			['conv4_block15_2_bn[0][0]']
conv4_block15_3_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 14, 1024)	263168			['conv4_block15_2_relu[0][0]']
conv4_block15_3_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 28, 14, 1024)	4096			['conv4_block15_3_conv[0][0]']
conv4_block15_add (Add)	(None, 28, 14, 1024)	0			['conv4_block14_out[0][0]', 'conv4_block15_3_bn[0][0]']
conv4_block15_out (Activation)	(None, 28, 14, 1024)	0			['conv4_block15_add[0][0]']
conv4_block16_1_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 14, 256)	262400			['conv4_block15_out[0][0]']
conv4_block16_1_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 28, 14, 256)	1024			['conv4_block16_1_conv[0][0]']
conv4_block16_1_relu (Activation)	(None, 28, 14, 256)	0			['conv4_block16_1_bn[0][0]']
conv4_block16_2_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 14, 256)	590080			['conv4_block16_1_relu[0][0]']
conv4_block16_2_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 28, 14, 256)	1024			['conv4_block16_2_conv[0][0]']
conv4_block16_2_relu (Activation)	(None, 28, 14, 256)	0			['conv4_block16_2_bn[0][0]']
conv4_block16_3_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 14, 1024)	263168			['conv4_block16_2_relu[0][0]']
conv4_block16_3_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 28, 14, 1024)	4096			['conv4_block16_3_conv[0][0]']
conv4_block16_add (Add)	(None, 28, 14, 1024)	0			['conv4_block15_out[0][0]', 'conv4_block16_3_bn[0][0]']
conv4_block16_out (Activation)	(None, 28, 14, 1024)	0			['conv4_block16_add[0][0]']
conv4_block17_1_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 14, 256)	262400			['conv4_block16_out[0][0]']
conv4_block17_1_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 28, 14, 256)	1024			['conv4_block17_1_conv[0][0]']
conv4_block17_1_relu (Activation)	(None, 28, 14, 256)	0			['conv4_block17_1_bn[0][0]']

on)					
conv4_block17_2_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 14, 256)	590080			['conv4_block17_1_relu[0][0]']
conv4_block17_2_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 28, 14, 256)	1024			['conv4_block17_2_conv[0][0]']
conv4_block17_2_relu (Activation)	(None, 28, 14, 256)	0			['conv4_block17_2_bn[0][0]']
conv4_block17_3_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 14, 1024)	263168			['conv4_block17_2_relu[0][0]']
conv4_block17_3_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 28, 14, 1024)	4096			['conv4_block17_3_conv[0][0]']
conv4_block17_add (Add)	(None, 28, 14, 1024)	0			['conv4_block16_out[0][0]', 'conv4_block17_3_bn[0][0]']
conv4_block17_out (Activation)	(None, 28, 14, 1024)	0			['conv4_block17_add[0][0]']
conv4_block18_1_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 14, 256)	262400			['conv4_block17_out[0][0]']
conv4_block18_1_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 28, 14, 256)	1024			['conv4_block18_1_conv[0][0]']
conv4_block18_1_relu (Activation)	(None, 28, 14, 256)	0			['conv4_block18_1_bn[0][0]']
conv4_block18_2_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 14, 256)	590080			['conv4_block18_1_relu[0][0]']
conv4_block18_2_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 28, 14, 256)	1024			['conv4_block18_2_conv[0][0]']
conv4_block18_2_relu (Activation)	(None, 28, 14, 256)	0			['conv4_block18_2_bn[0][0]']
conv4_block18_3_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 14, 1024)	263168			['conv4_block18_2_relu[0][0]']
conv4_block18_3_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 28, 14, 1024)	4096			['conv4_block18_3_conv[0][0]']
conv4_block18_add (Add)	(None, 28, 14, 1024)	0			['conv4_block17_out[0][0]', 'conv4_block18_3_bn[0][0]']
conv4_block18_out (Activation)	(None, 28, 14, 1024)	0			['conv4_block18_add[0][0]']
conv4_block19_1_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 14, 256)	262400			['conv4_block18_out[0][0]']
conv4_block19_1_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 28, 14, 256)	1024			['conv4_block19_1_conv[0][0]']
conv4_block19_1_relu (Activation)	(None, 28, 14, 256)	0			['conv4_block19_1_bn[0][0]']
conv4_block19_2_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 14, 256)	590080			['conv4_block19_1_relu[0][0]']
conv4_block19_2_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 28, 14, 256)	1024			['conv4_block19_2_conv[0][0]']
conv4_block19_2_relu (Activation)	(None, 28, 14, 256)	0			['conv4_block19_2_bn[0][0]']
conv4_block19_3_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 14, 1024)	263168			['conv4_block19_2_relu[0][0]']
conv4_block19_3_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 28, 14, 1024)	4096			['conv4_block19_3_conv[0][0]']
conv4_block19_add (Add)	(None, 28, 14, 1024)	0			['conv4_block18_out[0][0]', 'conv4_block19_3_bn[0][0]']
conv4_block19_out (Activation)	(None, 28, 14, 1024)	0			['conv4_block19_add[0][0]']
conv4_block20_1_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 14, 256)	262400			['conv4_block19_out[0][0]']

conv4_block20_1_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 28, 14, 256)	1024	['conv4_block20_1_conv[0][0]']
conv4_block20_1_relu (Activation)	(None, 28, 14, 256)	0	['conv4_block20_1_bn[0][0]']
conv4_block20_2_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 14, 256)	590080	['conv4_block20_1_relu[0][0]']
conv4_block20_2_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 28, 14, 256)	1024	['conv4_block20_2_conv[0][0]']
conv4_block20_2_relu (Activation)	(None, 28, 14, 256)	0	['conv4_block20_2_bn[0][0]']
conv4_block20_3_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 14, 1024)	263168	['conv4_block20_2_relu[0][0]']
conv4_block20_3_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 28, 14, 1024)	4096	['conv4_block20_3_conv[0][0]']
conv4_block20_add (Add)	(None, 28, 14, 1024)	0	['conv4_block19_out[0][0]', 'conv4_block20_3_bn[0][0]']
conv4_block20_out (Activation)	(None, 28, 14, 1024)	0	['conv4_block20_add[0][0]']
conv4_block21_1_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 14, 256)	262400	['conv4_block20_out[0][0]']
conv4_block21_1_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 28, 14, 256)	1024	['conv4_block21_1_conv[0][0]']
conv4_block21_1_relu (Activation)	(None, 28, 14, 256)	0	['conv4_block21_1_bn[0][0]']
conv4_block21_2_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 14, 256)	590080	['conv4_block21_1_relu[0][0]']
conv4_block21_2_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 28, 14, 256)	1024	['conv4_block21_2_conv[0][0]']
conv4_block21_2_relu (Activation)	(None, 28, 14, 256)	0	['conv4_block21_2_bn[0][0]']
conv4_block21_3_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 14, 1024)	263168	['conv4_block21_2_relu[0][0]']
conv4_block21_3_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 28, 14, 1024)	4096	['conv4_block21_3_conv[0][0]']
conv4_block21_add (Add)	(None, 28, 14, 1024)	0	['conv4_block20_out[0][0]', 'conv4_block21_3_bn[0][0]']
conv4_block21_out (Activation)	(None, 28, 14, 1024)	0	['conv4_block21_add[0][0]']
conv4_block22_1_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 14, 256)	262400	['conv4_block21_out[0][0]']
conv4_block22_1_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 28, 14, 256)	1024	['conv4_block22_1_conv[0][0]']
conv4_block22_1_relu (Activation)	(None, 28, 14, 256)	0	['conv4_block22_1_bn[0][0]']
conv4_block22_2_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 14, 256)	590080	['conv4_block22_1_relu[0][0]']
conv4_block22_2_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 28, 14, 256)	1024	['conv4_block22_2_conv[0][0]']
conv4_block22_2_relu (Activation)	(None, 28, 14, 256)	0	['conv4_block22_2_bn[0][0]']
conv4_block22_3_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 14, 1024)	263168	['conv4_block22_2_relu[0][0]']
conv4_block22_3_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 28, 14, 1024)	4096	['conv4_block22_3_conv[0][0]']
conv4_block22_add (Add)	(None, 28, 14, 1024)	0	['conv4_block21_out[0][0]', 'conv4_block22_3_bn[0][0]']

conv4_block22_out (Activation)	(None, 28, 14, 1024	0	['conv4_block22_add[0][0]']
)			
conv4_block23_1_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 14, 256)	262400	['conv4_block22_out[0][0]']
conv4_block23_1_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 28, 14, 256)	1024	['conv4_block23_1_conv[0][0]']
conv4_block23_1_relu (Activation)	(None, 28, 14, 256)	0	['conv4_block23_1_bn[0][0]']
conv4_block23_2_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 14, 256)	590080	['conv4_block23_1_relu[0][0]']
conv4_block23_2_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 28, 14, 256)	1024	['conv4_block23_2_conv[0][0]']
conv4_block23_2_relu (Activation)	(None, 28, 14, 256)	0	['conv4_block23_2_bn[0][0]']
conv4_block23_3_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 14, 1024	263168	['conv4_block23_2_relu[0][0]']
)			
conv4_block23_3_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 28, 14, 1024	4096	['conv4_block23_3_conv[0][0]']
)			
conv4_block23_add (Add)	(None, 28, 14, 1024	0	['conv4_block22_out[0][0]',
)			'conv4_block23_3_bn[0][0]']
conv4_block23_out (Activation)	(None, 28, 14, 1024	0	['conv4_block23_add[0][0]']
)			
conv4_block24_1_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 14, 256)	262400	['conv4_block23_out[0][0]']
conv4_block24_1_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 28, 14, 256)	1024	['conv4_block24_1_conv[0][0]']
conv4_block24_1_relu (Activation)	(None, 28, 14, 256)	0	['conv4_block24_1_bn[0][0]']
conv4_block24_2_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 14, 256)	590080	['conv4_block24_1_relu[0][0]']
conv4_block24_2_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 28, 14, 256)	1024	['conv4_block24_2_conv[0][0]']
conv4_block24_2_relu (Activation)	(None, 28, 14, 256)	0	['conv4_block24_2_bn[0][0]']
conv4_block24_3_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 14, 1024	263168	['conv4_block24_2_relu[0][0]']
)			
conv4_block24_3_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 28, 14, 1024	4096	['conv4_block24_3_conv[0][0]']
)			
conv4_block24_add (Add)	(None, 28, 14, 1024	0	['conv4_block23_out[0][0]',
)			'conv4_block24_3_bn[0][0]']
conv4_block24_out (Activation)	(None, 28, 14, 1024	0	['conv4_block24_add[0][0]']
)			
conv4_block25_1_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 14, 256)	262400	['conv4_block24_out[0][0]']
conv4_block25_1_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 28, 14, 256)	1024	['conv4_block25_1_conv[0][0]']
conv4_block25_1_relu (Activation)	(None, 28, 14, 256)	0	['conv4_block25_1_bn[0][0]']
conv4_block25_2_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 14, 256)	590080	['conv4_block25_1_relu[0][0]']
conv4_block25_2_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 28, 14, 256)	1024	['conv4_block25_2_conv[0][0]']
conv4_block25_2_relu (Activation)	(None, 28, 14, 256)	0	['conv4_block25_2_bn[0][0]']
conv4_block25_3_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 14, 1024	263168	['conv4_block25_2_relu[0][0]']
)			

conv4_block25_3_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 28, 14, 1024)	4096	['conv4_block25_3_conv[0][0]']
conv4_block25_add (Add)	(None, 28, 14, 1024)	0	['conv4_block24_out[0][0]', 'conv4_block25_3_bn[0][0]']
conv4_block25_out (Activation)	(None, 28, 14, 1024)	0	['conv4_block25_add[0][0]']
conv4_block26_1_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 14, 256)	262400	['conv4_block25_out[0][0]']
conv4_block26_1_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 28, 14, 256)	1024	['conv4_block26_1_conv[0][0]']
conv4_block26_1_relu (Activation)	(None, 28, 14, 256)	0	['conv4_block26_1_bn[0][0]']
conv4_block26_2_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 14, 256)	590080	['conv4_block26_1_relu[0][0]']
conv4_block26_2_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 28, 14, 256)	1024	['conv4_block26_2_conv[0][0]']
conv4_block26_2_relu (Activation)	(None, 28, 14, 256)	0	['conv4_block26_2_bn[0][0]']
conv4_block26_3_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 14, 1024)	263168	['conv4_block26_2_relu[0][0]']
conv4_block26_3_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 28, 14, 1024)	4096	['conv4_block26_3_conv[0][0]']
conv4_block26_add (Add)	(None, 28, 14, 1024)	0	['conv4_block25_out[0][0]', 'conv4_block26_3_bn[0][0]']
conv4_block26_out (Activation)	(None, 28, 14, 1024)	0	['conv4_block26_add[0][0]']
conv4_block27_1_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 14, 256)	262400	['conv4_block26_out[0][0]']
conv4_block27_1_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 28, 14, 256)	1024	['conv4_block27_1_conv[0][0]']
conv4_block27_1_relu (Activation)	(None, 28, 14, 256)	0	['conv4_block27_1_bn[0][0]']
conv4_block27_2_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 14, 256)	590080	['conv4_block27_1_relu[0][0]']
conv4_block27_2_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 28, 14, 256)	1024	['conv4_block27_2_conv[0][0]']
conv4_block27_2_relu (Activation)	(None, 28, 14, 256)	0	['conv4_block27_2_bn[0][0]']
conv4_block27_3_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 14, 1024)	263168	['conv4_block27_2_relu[0][0]']
conv4_block27_3_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 28, 14, 1024)	4096	['conv4_block27_3_conv[0][0]']
conv4_block27_add (Add)	(None, 28, 14, 1024)	0	['conv4_block26_out[0][0]', 'conv4_block27_3_bn[0][0]']
conv4_block27_out (Activation)	(None, 28, 14, 1024)	0	['conv4_block27_add[0][0]']
conv4_block28_1_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 14, 256)	262400	['conv4_block27_out[0][0]']
conv4_block28_1_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 28, 14, 256)	1024	['conv4_block28_1_conv[0][0]']
conv4_block28_1_relu (Activation)	(None, 28, 14, 256)	0	['conv4_block28_1_bn[0][0]']
conv4_block28_2_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 14, 256)	590080	['conv4_block28_1_relu[0][0]']
conv4_block28_2_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 28, 14, 256)	1024	['conv4_block28_2_conv[0][0]']
conv4_block28_2_relu (Activation)	(None, 28, 14, 256)	0	['conv4_block28_2_bn[0][0]']

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conv4_block28_3_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 14, 1024	263168			['conv4_block28_2_relu[0][0]']
)					
conv4_block28_3_bn (BatchNormaliza- lization)	(None, 28, 14, 1024	4096			['conv4_block28_3_conv[0][0]']
)					
conv4_block28_add (Add)	(None, 28, 14, 1024	0			['conv4_block27_out[0][0]', 'conv4_block28_3_bn[0][0]']
)					
conv4_block28_out (Activation)	(None, 28, 14, 1024	0			['conv4_block28_add[0][0]']
)					
conv4_block29_1_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 14, 256)	262400			['conv4_block28_out[0][0]']
conv4_block29_1_bn (BatchNormaliza- lization)	(None, 28, 14, 256)	1024			['conv4_block29_1_conv[0][0]']
conv4_block29_1_relu (Activation)	(None, 28, 14, 256)	0			['conv4_block29_1_bn[0][0]']
)					
conv4_block29_2_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 14, 256)	590080			['conv4_block29_1_relu[0][0]']
conv4_block29_2_bn (BatchNormaliza- lization)	(None, 28, 14, 256)	1024			['conv4_block29_2_conv[0][0]']
conv4_block29_2_relu (Activation)	(None, 28, 14, 256)	0			['conv4_block29_2_bn[0][0]']
)					
conv4_block29_3_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 14, 1024	263168			['conv4_block29_2_relu[0][0]']
)					
conv4_block29_3_bn (BatchNormaliza- lization)	(None, 28, 14, 1024	4096			['conv4_block29_3_conv[0][0]']
)					
conv4_block29_add (Add)	(None, 28, 14, 1024	0			['conv4_block28_out[0][0]', 'conv4_block29_3_bn[0][0]']
)					
conv4_block29_out (Activation)	(None, 28, 14, 1024	0			['conv4_block29_add[0][0]']
)					
conv4_block30_1_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 14, 256)	262400			['conv4_block29_out[0][0]']
conv4_block30_1_bn (BatchNormaliza- lization)	(None, 28, 14, 256)	1024			['conv4_block30_1_conv[0][0]']
conv4_block30_1_relu (Activation)	(None, 28, 14, 256)	0			['conv4_block30_1_bn[0][0]']
)					
conv4_block30_2_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 14, 256)	590080			['conv4_block30_1_relu[0][0]']
conv4_block30_2_bn (BatchNormaliza- lization)	(None, 28, 14, 256)	1024			['conv4_block30_2_conv[0][0]']
conv4_block30_2_relu (Activation)	(None, 28, 14, 256)	0			['conv4_block30_2_bn[0][0]']
)					
conv4_block30_3_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 14, 1024	263168			['conv4_block30_2_relu[0][0]']
)					
conv4_block30_3_bn (BatchNormaliza- lization)	(None, 28, 14, 1024	4096			['conv4_block30_3_conv[0][0]']
)					
conv4_block30_add (Add)	(None, 28, 14, 1024	0			['conv4_block29_out[0][0]', 'conv4_block30_3_bn[0][0]']
)					
conv4_block30_out (Activation)	(None, 28, 14, 1024	0			['conv4_block30_add[0][0]']
)					
conv4_block31_1_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 14, 256)	262400			['conv4_block30_out[0][0]']
conv4_block31_1_bn (BatchNormaliza- lization)	(None, 28, 14, 256)	1024			['conv4_block31_1_conv[0][0]']
conv4_block31_1_relu (Activation)	(None, 28, 14, 256)	0			['conv4_block31_1_bn[0][0]']
)					
conv4_block31_2_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 14, 256)	590080			['conv4_block31_1_relu[0][0]']

conv4_block31_2_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 28, 14, 256)	1024	['conv4_block31_2_conv[0][0]']
conv4_block31_2_relu (Activation)	(None, 28, 14, 256)	0	['conv4_block31_2_bn[0][0]']
conv4_block31_3_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 14, 1024)	263168	['conv4_block31_2_relu[0][0]']
conv4_block31_3_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 28, 14, 1024)	4096	['conv4_block31_3_conv[0][0]']
conv4_block31_add (Add)	(None, 28, 14, 1024)	0	['conv4_block30_out[0][0]', 'conv4_block31_3_bn[0][0]']
conv4_block31_out (Activation)	(None, 28, 14, 1024)	0	['conv4_block31_add[0][0]']
conv4_block32_1_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 14, 256)	262400	['conv4_block31_out[0][0]']
conv4_block32_1_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 28, 14, 256)	1024	['conv4_block32_1_conv[0][0]']
conv4_block32_1_relu (Activation)	(None, 28, 14, 256)	0	['conv4_block32_1_bn[0][0]']
conv4_block32_2_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 14, 256)	590080	['conv4_block32_1_relu[0][0]']
conv4_block32_2_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 28, 14, 256)	1024	['conv4_block32_2_conv[0][0]']
conv4_block32_2_relu (Activation)	(None, 28, 14, 256)	0	['conv4_block32_2_bn[0][0]']
conv4_block32_3_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 14, 1024)	263168	['conv4_block32_2_relu[0][0]']
conv4_block32_3_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 28, 14, 1024)	4096	['conv4_block32_3_conv[0][0]']
conv4_block32_add (Add)	(None, 28, 14, 1024)	0	['conv4_block31_out[0][0]', 'conv4_block32_3_bn[0][0]']
conv4_block32_out (Activation)	(None, 28, 14, 1024)	0	['conv4_block32_add[0][0]']
conv4_block33_1_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 14, 256)	262400	['conv4_block32_out[0][0]']
conv4_block33_1_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 28, 14, 256)	1024	['conv4_block33_1_conv[0][0]']
conv4_block33_1_relu (Activation)	(None, 28, 14, 256)	0	['conv4_block33_1_bn[0][0]']
conv4_block33_2_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 14, 256)	590080	['conv4_block33_1_relu[0][0]']
conv4_block33_2_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 28, 14, 256)	1024	['conv4_block33_2_conv[0][0]']
conv4_block33_2_relu (Activation)	(None, 28, 14, 256)	0	['conv4_block33_2_bn[0][0]']
conv4_block33_3_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 14, 1024)	263168	['conv4_block33_2_relu[0][0]']
conv4_block33_3_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 28, 14, 1024)	4096	['conv4_block33_3_conv[0][0]']
conv4_block33_add (Add)	(None, 28, 14, 1024)	0	['conv4_block32_out[0][0]', 'conv4_block33_3_bn[0][0]']
conv4_block33_out (Activation)	(None, 28, 14, 1024)	0	['conv4_block33_add[0][0]']
conv4_block34_1_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 14, 256)	262400	['conv4_block33_out[0][0]']
conv4_block34_1_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 28, 14, 256)	1024	['conv4_block34_1_conv[0][0]']

conv4_block34_1_relu (Activation)	(None, 28, 14, 256)	0	['conv4_block34_1_bn[0][0]']
conv4_block34_2_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 14, 256)	590080	['conv4_block34_1_relu[0][0]']
conv4_block34_2_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 28, 14, 256)	1024	['conv4_block34_2_conv[0][0]']
conv4_block34_2_relu (Activation)	(None, 28, 14, 256)	0	['conv4_block34_2_bn[0][0]']
conv4_block34_3_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 14, 1024)	263168	['conv4_block34_2_relu[0][0]']
conv4_block34_3_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 28, 14, 1024)	4096	['conv4_block34_3_conv[0][0]']
conv4_block34_add (Add)	(None, 28, 14, 1024)	0	['conv4_block33_out[0][0]', 'conv4_block34_3_bn[0][0]']
conv4_block34_out (Activation)	(None, 28, 14, 1024)	0	['conv4_block34_add[0][0]']
conv4_block35_1_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 14, 256)	262400	['conv4_block34_out[0][0]']
conv4_block35_1_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 28, 14, 256)	1024	['conv4_block35_1_conv[0][0]']
conv4_block35_1_relu (Activation)	(None, 28, 14, 256)	0	['conv4_block35_1_bn[0][0]']
conv4_block35_2_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 14, 256)	590080	['conv4_block35_1_relu[0][0]']
conv4_block35_2_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 28, 14, 256)	1024	['conv4_block35_2_conv[0][0]']
conv4_block35_2_relu (Activation)	(None, 28, 14, 256)	0	['conv4_block35_2_bn[0][0]']
conv4_block35_3_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 14, 1024)	263168	['conv4_block35_2_relu[0][0]']
conv4_block35_3_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 28, 14, 1024)	4096	['conv4_block35_3_conv[0][0]']
conv4_block35_add (Add)	(None, 28, 14, 1024)	0	['conv4_block34_out[0][0]', 'conv4_block35_3_bn[0][0]']
conv4_block35_out (Activation)	(None, 28, 14, 1024)	0	['conv4_block35_add[0][0]']
conv4_block36_1_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 14, 256)	262400	['conv4_block35_out[0][0]']
conv4_block36_1_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 28, 14, 256)	1024	['conv4_block36_1_conv[0][0]']
conv4_block36_1_relu (Activation)	(None, 28, 14, 256)	0	['conv4_block36_1_bn[0][0]']
conv4_block36_2_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 14, 256)	590080	['conv4_block36_1_relu[0][0]']
conv4_block36_2_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 28, 14, 256)	1024	['conv4_block36_2_conv[0][0]']
conv4_block36_2_relu (Activation)	(None, 28, 14, 256)	0	['conv4_block36_2_bn[0][0]']
conv4_block36_3_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 14, 1024)	263168	['conv4_block36_2_relu[0][0]']
conv4_block36_3_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 28, 14, 1024)	4096	['conv4_block36_3_conv[0][0]']
conv4_block36_add (Add)	(None, 28, 14, 1024)	0	['conv4_block35_out[0][0]', 'conv4_block36_3_bn[0][0]']
conv4_block36_out (Activation)	(None, 28, 14, 1024)	0	['conv4_block36_add[0][0]']

conv5_block1_1_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 14, 7, 512)	524800	['conv4_block36_out[0][0]']
conv5_block1_1_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 14, 7, 512)	2048	['conv5_block1_1_conv[0][0]']
conv5_block1_1_relu (Activation)	(None, 14, 7, 512)	0	['conv5_block1_1_bn[0][0]']
conv5_block1_2_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 14, 7, 512)	2359808	['conv5_block1_1_relu[0][0]']
conv5_block1_2_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 14, 7, 512)	2048	['conv5_block1_2_conv[0][0]']
conv5_block1_2_relu (Activation)	(None, 14, 7, 512)	0	['conv5_block1_2_bn[0][0]']
conv5_block1_0_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 14, 7, 2048)	2099200	['conv4_block36_out[0][0]']
conv5_block1_3_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 14, 7, 2048)	1050624	['conv5_block1_2_relu[0][0]']
conv5_block1_0_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 14, 7, 2048)	8192	['conv5_block1_0_conv[0][0]']
conv5_block1_3_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 14, 7, 2048)	8192	['conv5_block1_3_conv[0][0]']
conv5_block1_add (Add)	(None, 14, 7, 2048)	0	['conv5_block1_0_bn[0][0]', 'conv5_block1_3_bn[0][0]']
conv5_block1_out (Activation)	(None, 14, 7, 2048)	0	['conv5_block1_add[0][0]']
conv5_block2_1_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 14, 7, 512)	1049088	['conv5_block1_out[0][0]']
conv5_block2_1_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 14, 7, 512)	2048	['conv5_block2_1_conv[0][0]']
conv5_block2_1_relu (Activation)	(None, 14, 7, 512)	0	['conv5_block2_1_bn[0][0]']
conv5_block2_2_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 14, 7, 512)	2359808	['conv5_block2_1_relu[0][0]']
conv5_block2_2_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 14, 7, 512)	2048	['conv5_block2_2_conv[0][0]']
conv5_block2_2_relu (Activation)	(None, 14, 7, 512)	0	['conv5_block2_2_bn[0][0]']
conv5_block2_3_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 14, 7, 2048)	1050624	['conv5_block2_2_relu[0][0]']
conv5_block2_3_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 14, 7, 2048)	8192	['conv5_block2_3_conv[0][0]']
conv5_block2_add (Add)	(None, 14, 7, 2048)	0	['conv5_block1_out[0][0]', 'conv5_block2_3_bn[0][0]']
conv5_block2_out (Activation)	(None, 14, 7, 2048)	0	['conv5_block2_add[0][0]']
conv5_block3_1_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 14, 7, 512)	1049088	['conv5_block2_out[0][0]']
conv5_block3_1_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 14, 7, 512)	2048	['conv5_block3_1_conv[0][0]']
conv5_block3_1_relu (Activation)	(None, 14, 7, 512)	0	['conv5_block3_1_bn[0][0]']
conv5_block3_2_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 14, 7, 512)	2359808	['conv5_block3_1_relu[0][0]']
conv5_block3_2_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 14, 7, 512)	2048	['conv5_block3_2_conv[0][0]']
conv5_block3_2_relu (Activation)	(None, 14, 7, 512)	0	['conv5_block3_2_bn[0][0]']
conv5_block3_3_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 14, 7, 2048)	1050624	['conv5_block3_2_relu[0][0]']
conv5_block3_3_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 14, 7, 2048)	8192	['conv5_block3_3_conv[0][0]']

conv5_block3_add (Add)	(None, 14, 7, 2048)	0	['conv5_block2_out[0][0]', 'conv5_block3_3_bn[0][0]']
conv5_block3_out (Activation)	(None, 14, 7, 2048)	0	['conv5_block3_add[0][0]']
global_average_pooling2d_2 (GlobalAveragePooling2D)	(None, 2048)	0	['conv5_block3_out[0][0]']
dense_2 (Dense)	(None, 31)	63519	['global_average_pooling2d_2[0][0]']

```

=====
Total params: 58,434,463
Trainable params: 58,283,039
Non-trainable params: 151,424

```

```

In [71]: for layer in model.layers:
          layer.trainable = True

```

```

In [72]: early_stopping = EarlyStopping(patience=5)

```

```

In [73]: model.compile(
          optimizer="adam",
          loss=tf.keras.losses.SparseCategoricalCrossentropy(from_logits=True),
          metrics=['acc'])

model.fit(X_train,
          y_train,
          epochs=50,
          callbacks = early_stopping,
          validation_data=(X_val, y_val))

```

Epoch 1/50

2022-01-28 04:17:37.646697: I tensorflow/core/grappler/optimizers/custom_graph_optimizer_registry.cc:112] Plugin optimizer for device_type GPU is enabled.

582/582 [=====] - ETA: 0s - loss: 3.4761 - acc: 0.0327

2022-01-28 04:38:43.780055: I tensorflow/core/grappler/optimizers/custom_graph_optimizer_registry.cc:112] Plugin optimizer for device_type GPU is enabled.

```
582/582 [=====] - 1365s 2s/step - loss: 3.4761 - acc: 0.0327 - val_loss: 3.4550 - v
al_acc: 0.0340
Epoch 2/50
582/582 [=====] - 1401s 2s/step - loss: 3.4477 - acc: 0.0354 - val_loss: 18.9397 -
val_acc: 0.0484
Epoch 3/50
582/582 [=====] - 1397s 2s/step - loss: 3.4394 - acc: 0.0340 - val_loss: 3.4415 - v
al_acc: 0.0381
Epoch 4/50
582/582 [=====] - 1397s 2s/step - loss: 3.4372 - acc: 0.0356 - val_loss: 3.4304 - v
al_acc: 0.0318
Epoch 5/50
582/582 [=====] - 1397s 2s/step - loss: 3.4236 - acc: 0.0350 - val_loss: 8.7089 - v
al_acc: 0.0348
Epoch 6/50
582/582 [=====] - 1396s 2s/step - loss: 3.4120 - acc: 0.0390 - val_loss: 3.3732 - v
al_acc: 0.0791
Epoch 7/50
582/582 [=====] - 1398s 2s/step - loss: 3.4005 - acc: 0.0405 - val_loss: 5.5854 - v
al_acc: 0.0576
Epoch 8/50
582/582 [=====] - 1396s 2s/step - loss: 3.3744 - acc: 0.0465 - val_loss: 4.1791 - v
al_acc: 0.0690
Epoch 9/50
582/582 [=====] - 1397s 2s/step - loss: 3.3315 - acc: 0.0562 - val_loss: 4.2415 - v
al_acc: 0.1019
Epoch 10/50
582/582 [=====] - 1397s 2s/step - loss: 3.3082 - acc: 0.0624 - val_loss: 2.9309 - v
al_acc: 0.1596
Epoch 11/50
582/582 [=====] - 1397s 2s/step - loss: 3.2709 - acc: 0.0707 - val_loss: 2.7586 - v
al_acc: 0.2153
Epoch 12/50
582/582 [=====] - 1400s 2s/step - loss: 3.2285 - acc: 0.0826 - val_loss: 3.2782 - v
al_acc: 0.1135
Epoch 13/50
582/582 [=====] - 1398s 2s/step - loss: 3.1771 - acc: 0.0969 - val_loss: 2.6326 - v
al_acc: 0.2703
Epoch 14/50
582/582 [=====] - 1399s 2s/step - loss: 3.1111 - acc: 0.1188 - val_loss: 2.5102 - v
al_acc: 0.3058
Epoch 15/50
582/582 [=====] - 1403s 2s/step - loss: 3.0525 - acc: 0.1342 - val_loss: 3.7779 - v
al_acc: 0.2163
Epoch 16/50
582/582 [=====] - 1413s 2s/step - loss: 2.9772 - acc: 0.1579 - val_loss: 3.5165 - v
al_acc: 0.2508
Epoch 17/50
582/582 [=====] - 1408s 2s/step - loss: 2.9097 - acc: 0.1764 - val_loss: 2.0281 - v
al_acc: 0.4465
Epoch 18/50
582/582 [=====] - 1405s 2s/step - loss: 2.8736 - acc: 0.1877 - val_loss: 1.2149 - v
al_acc: 0.6473
Epoch 19/50
582/582 [=====] - 1403s 2s/step - loss: 2.8209 - acc: 0.2046 - val_loss: 2.1193 - v
al_acc: 0.4389
Epoch 20/50
582/582 [=====] - 1406s 2s/step - loss: 2.7827 - acc: 0.2139 - val_loss: 1.0649 - v
al_acc: 0.6987
Epoch 21/50
582/582 [=====] - 1400s 2s/step - loss: 2.7508 - acc: 0.2250 - val_loss: 2.3648 - v
al_acc: 0.4819
Epoch 22/50
582/582 [=====] - 1400s 2s/step - loss: 2.7390 - acc: 0.2266 - val_loss: 1.0935 - v
al_acc: 0.6966
Epoch 23/50
582/582 [=====] - 1402s 2s/step - loss: 2.7184 - acc: 0.2304 - val_loss: 3.9244 - v
al_acc: 0.3376
Epoch 24/50
582/582 [=====] - 1404s 2s/step - loss: 2.7016 - acc: 0.2382 - val_loss: 1.0540 - v
al_acc: 0.7346
Epoch 25/50
582/582 [=====] - 1398s 2s/step - loss: 2.6771 - acc: 0.2459 - val_loss: 1.2921 - v
al_acc: 0.6987
Epoch 26/50
582/582 [=====] - 1398s 2s/step - loss: 2.6830 - acc: 0.2433 - val_loss: 1.1366 - v
al_acc: 0.6989
Epoch 27/50
582/582 [=====] - 1399s 2s/step - loss: 2.6718 - acc: 0.2465 - val_loss: 1.1282 - v
```

```

al_acc: 0.7097
Epoch 28/50
582/582 [=====] - 1398s 2s/step - loss: 2.6717 - acc: 0.2449 - val_loss: 0.9867 - v
al_acc: 0.7619
Epoch 29/50
582/582 [=====] - 1397s 2s/step - loss: 2.6656 - acc: 0.2487 - val_loss: 1.4528 - v
al_acc: 0.6701
Epoch 30/50
582/582 [=====] - 1401s 2s/step - loss: 2.6631 - acc: 0.2484 - val_loss: 1.9282 - v
al_acc: 0.5877
Epoch 31/50
582/582 [=====] - 1407s 2s/step - loss: 2.6620 - acc: 0.2491 - val_loss: 2.2004 - v
al_acc: 0.5129
Epoch 32/50
582/582 [=====] - 1404s 2s/step - loss: 2.6598 - acc: 0.2508 - val_loss: 0.9054 - v
al_acc: 0.7869
Epoch 33/50
582/582 [=====] - 1404s 2s/step - loss: 2.6589 - acc: 0.2511 - val_loss: 0.8900 - v
al_acc: 0.7847
Epoch 34/50
582/582 [=====] - 1399s 2s/step - loss: 2.6666 - acc: 0.2487 - val_loss: 1.6044 - v
al_acc: 0.6688
Epoch 35/50
582/582 [=====] - 1397s 2s/step - loss: 2.6604 - acc: 0.2512 - val_loss: 0.9665 - v
al_acc: 0.7626
Epoch 36/50
582/582 [=====] - 1396s 2s/step - loss: 2.6510 - acc: 0.2535 - val_loss: 0.9958 - v
al_acc: 0.7847
Epoch 37/50
582/582 [=====] - 1396s 2s/step - loss: 2.6553 - acc: 0.2533 - val_loss: 1.1359 - v
al_acc: 0.7460
Epoch 38/50
582/582 [=====] - 1396s 2s/step - loss: 2.6487 - acc: 0.2533 - val_loss: 1.5068 - v
al_acc: 0.6759

```

Out[73]: <keras.callbacks.History at 0x2a9cbf2b0>

In [74]: `model.evaluate(X_test,y_test)`

```

243/243 [=====] - 181s 747ms/step - loss: 1.5867 - acc: 0.6698
Out[74]: [1.586732268333435, 0.6697638630867004]

```

In [75]: `y_pred = model.predict(X_test)`
`y_pred = [np.argmax(i) for i in y_pred]`

2022-01-28 19:06:51.413539: I tensorflow/core/grappler/optimizers/custom_graph_optimizer_registry.cc:112] Pl
ugin optimizer for device_type GPU is enabled.

In [76]: `from sklearn.metrics import confusion_matrix`
`sns.set(rc = {'figure.figsize':(70,10)})`
`ax = plt.subplot()`

```

labels = ['0 - FORD', '1 - CHEVROLET', '2 - TOYOTA', '3 - NISSAN', '4 - Jeep', '5 - HONDA', '6 - DODGE', '7
        '11 - MERCEDES-BENZ', '12 - VOLKSWAGEN', '13 - BMW', '14 - CHRYSLER', '15 - SUBARU', '16 - BUICK',
        '21 - MITSUBISHI', '22 - LINCOLN', '23 - INFINITI', '24 - LEXUS', '25 - LAND ROVER', '26 - VOLVO',

c = confusion_matrix(y_test,y_pred)

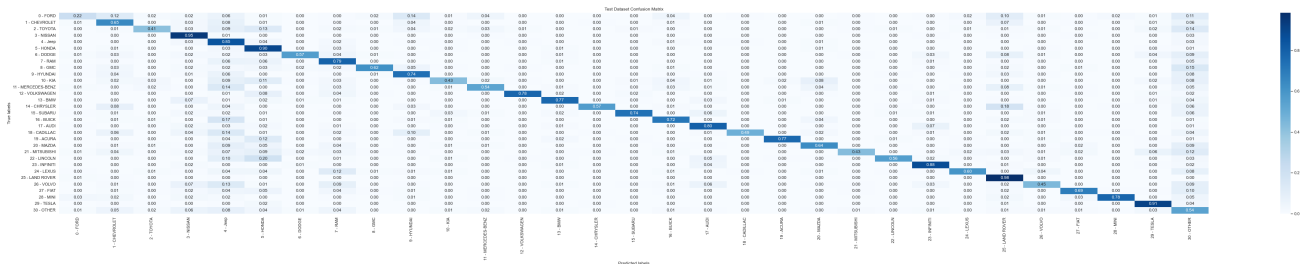
c_norm = c.astype('float') / c.sum(axis=1)[:, np.newaxis]

cnf = pd.DataFrame(c_norm, index=labels, columns=labels)

sns.heatmap(cnf,annot=True,fmt='.2f', cmap='Blues',ax=ax)

ax.set_xlabel('Predicted labels');ax.set_ylabel('True labels')

ax.set_title('Test Dataset Confusion Matrix');
```



3.5 DenseNet 121 Model

```
In [77]: from keras.applications.densenet import DenseNet121

In [78]: base_model = DenseNet121(include_top=False,input_shape=(448,224,3))
x = GlobalAveragePooling2D()(base_model.output)
output = Dense(num_class)(x)
model = Model(inputs=base_model.inputs,outputs=output)

model.summary()
```

Downloading data from https://storage.googleapis.com/tensorflow/keras-applications/densenet/densenet121_weights_tf_dim_ordering_tf_kernels_notop.h5

29089792/29084464 [=====] - 1s 0us/step

29097984/29084464 [=====] - 1s 0us/step

Model: "model_4"

Layer (type)	Output Shape	Param #	Connected to
input_5 (InputLayer)	[(None, 448, 224, 3)]	0	[]
zero_padding2d (ZeroPadding2D)	(None, 454, 230, 3)	0	['input_5[0][0]']
conv1/conv (Conv2D)	(None, 224, 112, 64)	9408	['zero_padding2d[0][0]']
conv1/bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 224, 112, 64)	256	['conv1/conv[0][0]']
conv1/relu (Activation)	(None, 224, 112, 64)	0	['conv1/bn[0][0]']
zero_padding2d_1 (ZeroPadding2D)	(None, 226, 114, 64)	0	['conv1/relu[0][0]']
pool1 (MaxPooling2D)	(None, 112, 56, 64)	0	['zero_padding2d_1[0][0]']
conv2_block1_0_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 112, 56, 64)	256	['pool1[0][0]']
conv2_block1_0_relu (Activation)	(None, 112, 56, 64)	0	['conv2_block1_0_bn[0][0]']
conv2_block1_1_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 112, 56, 128)	8192	['conv2_block1_0_relu[0][0]']
conv2_block1_1_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 112, 56, 128)	512	['conv2_block1_1_conv[0][0]']
conv2_block1_1_relu (Activation)	(None, 112, 56, 128)	0	['conv2_block1_1_bn[0][0]']
conv2_block1_2_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 112, 56, 32)	36864	['conv2_block1_1_relu[0][0]']
conv2_block1_concat (Concatenate)	(None, 112, 56, 96)	0	['pool1[0][0]', 'conv2_block1_2_conv[0][0]']
conv2_block2_0_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 112, 56, 96)	384	['conv2_block1_concat[0][0]']
conv2_block2_0_relu (Activation)	(None, 112, 56, 96)	0	['conv2_block2_0_bn[0][0]']
conv2_block2_1_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 112, 56, 128)	12288	['conv2_block2_0_relu[0][0]']
conv2_block2_1_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 112, 56, 128)	512	['conv2_block2_1_conv[0][0]']
conv2_block2_1_relu (Activation)	(None, 112, 56, 128)	0	['conv2_block2_1_bn[0][0]']
conv2_block2_2_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 112, 56, 32)	36864	['conv2_block2_1_relu[0][0]']
conv2_block2_concat (Concatenate)	(None, 112, 56, 128)	0	['conv2_block1_concat[0][0]', 'conv2_block2_2_conv[0][0]']
conv2_block3_0_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 112, 56, 128)	512	['conv2_block2_concat[0][0]']
conv2_block3_0_relu (Activation)	(None, 112, 56, 128)	0	['conv2_block3_0_bn[0][0]']
conv2_block3_1_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 112, 56, 128)	16384	['conv2_block3_0_relu[0][0]']
conv2_block3_1_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 112, 56, 128)	512	['conv2_block3_1_conv[0][0]']

conv2_block3_1_relu (Activation)	(None, 112, 56, 128 0)	['conv2_block3_1_bn[0][0]']
conv2_block3_2_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 112, 56, 32) 36864	['conv2_block3_1_relu[0][0]']
conv2_block3_concat (Concatenate)	(None, 112, 56, 160 0)	['conv2_block2_concat[0][0]', 'conv2_block3_2_conv[0][0]']
conv2_block4_0_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 112, 56, 160 640)	['conv2_block3_concat[0][0]']
conv2_block4_0_relu (Activation)	(None, 112, 56, 160 0)	['conv2_block4_0_bn[0][0]']
conv2_block4_1_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 112, 56, 128 20480)	['conv2_block4_0_relu[0][0]']
conv2_block4_1_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 112, 56, 128 512)	['conv2_block4_1_conv[0][0]']
conv2_block4_1_relu (Activation)	(None, 112, 56, 128 0)	['conv2_block4_1_bn[0][0]']
conv2_block4_2_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 112, 56, 32) 36864	['conv2_block4_1_relu[0][0]']
conv2_block4_concat (Concatenate)	(None, 112, 56, 192 0)	['conv2_block3_concat[0][0]', 'conv2_block4_2_conv[0][0]']
conv2_block5_0_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 112, 56, 192 768)	['conv2_block4_concat[0][0]']
conv2_block5_0_relu (Activation)	(None, 112, 56, 192 0)	['conv2_block5_0_bn[0][0]']
conv2_block5_1_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 112, 56, 128 24576)	['conv2_block5_0_relu[0][0]']
conv2_block5_1_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 112, 56, 128 512)	['conv2_block5_1_conv[0][0]']
conv2_block5_1_relu (Activation)	(None, 112, 56, 128 0)	['conv2_block5_1_bn[0][0]']
conv2_block5_2_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 112, 56, 32) 36864	['conv2_block5_1_relu[0][0]']
conv2_block5_concat (Concatenate)	(None, 112, 56, 224 0)	['conv2_block4_concat[0][0]', 'conv2_block5_2_conv[0][0]']
conv2_block6_0_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 112, 56, 224 896)	['conv2_block5_concat[0][0]']
conv2_block6_0_relu (Activation)	(None, 112, 56, 224 0)	['conv2_block6_0_bn[0][0]']
conv2_block6_1_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 112, 56, 128 28672)	['conv2_block6_0_relu[0][0]']
conv2_block6_1_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 112, 56, 128 512)	['conv2_block6_1_conv[0][0]']
conv2_block6_1_relu (Activation)	(None, 112, 56, 128 0)	['conv2_block6_1_bn[0][0]']
conv2_block6_2_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 112, 56, 32) 36864	['conv2_block6_1_relu[0][0]']
conv2_block6_concat (Concatenate)	(None, 112, 56, 256 0)	['conv2_block5_concat[0][0]', 'conv2_block6_2_conv[0][0]']
pool2_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 112, 56, 256 1024)	['conv2_block6_concat[0][0]']
pool2_relu (Activation)	(None, 112, 56, 256 0)	['pool2_bn[0][0]']
pool2_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 112, 56, 128 32768)	['pool2_relu[0][0]']
pool2_pool (AveragePooling2D)	(None, 56, 28, 128) 0	['pool2_conv[0][0]']

conv3_block1_0_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 56, 28, 128)	512	['pool2_pool1[0][0]']
conv3_block1_0_relu (Activation)	(None, 56, 28, 128)	0	['conv3_block1_0_bn[0][0]']
conv3_block1_1_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 56, 28, 128)	16384	['conv3_block1_0_relu[0][0]']
conv3_block1_1_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 56, 28, 128)	512	['conv3_block1_1_conv[0][0]']
conv3_block1_1_relu (Activation)	(None, 56, 28, 128)	0	['conv3_block1_1_bn[0][0]']
conv3_block1_2_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 56, 28, 32)	36864	['conv3_block1_1_relu[0][0]']
conv3_block1_concat (Concatenate)	(None, 56, 28, 160)	0	['pool2_pool1[0][0]', 'conv3_block1_2_conv[0][0]']
conv3_block2_0_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 56, 28, 160)	640	['conv3_block1_concat[0][0]']
conv3_block2_0_relu (Activation)	(None, 56, 28, 160)	0	['conv3_block2_0_bn[0][0]']
conv3_block2_1_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 56, 28, 128)	20480	['conv3_block2_0_relu[0][0]']
conv3_block2_1_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 56, 28, 128)	512	['conv3_block2_1_conv[0][0]']
conv3_block2_1_relu (Activation)	(None, 56, 28, 128)	0	['conv3_block2_1_bn[0][0]']
conv3_block2_2_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 56, 28, 32)	36864	['conv3_block2_1_relu[0][0]']
conv3_block2_concat (Concatenate)	(None, 56, 28, 192)	0	['conv3_block1_concat[0][0]', 'conv3_block2_2_conv[0][0]']
conv3_block3_0_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 56, 28, 192)	768	['conv3_block2_concat[0][0]']
conv3_block3_0_relu (Activation)	(None, 56, 28, 192)	0	['conv3_block3_0_bn[0][0]']
conv3_block3_1_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 56, 28, 128)	24576	['conv3_block3_0_relu[0][0]']
conv3_block3_1_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 56, 28, 128)	512	['conv3_block3_1_conv[0][0]']
conv3_block3_1_relu (Activation)	(None, 56, 28, 128)	0	['conv3_block3_1_bn[0][0]']
conv3_block3_2_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 56, 28, 32)	36864	['conv3_block3_1_relu[0][0]']
conv3_block3_concat (Concatenate)	(None, 56, 28, 224)	0	['conv3_block2_concat[0][0]', 'conv3_block3_2_conv[0][0]']
conv3_block4_0_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 56, 28, 224)	896	['conv3_block3_concat[0][0]']
conv3_block4_0_relu (Activation)	(None, 56, 28, 224)	0	['conv3_block4_0_bn[0][0]']
conv3_block4_1_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 56, 28, 128)	28672	['conv3_block4_0_relu[0][0]']
conv3_block4_1_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 56, 28, 128)	512	['conv3_block4_1_conv[0][0]']
conv3_block4_1_relu (Activation)	(None, 56, 28, 128)	0	['conv3_block4_1_bn[0][0]']
conv3_block4_2_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 56, 28, 32)	36864	['conv3_block4_1_relu[0][0]']
conv3_block4_concat (Concatenate)	(None, 56, 28, 256)	0	['conv3_block3_concat[0][0]', 'conv3_block4_2_conv[0][0]']
conv3_block5_0_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 56, 28, 256)	1024	['conv3_block4_concat[0][0]']

conv3_block5_0_relu (Activation)	(None, 56, 28, 256)	0	['conv3_block5_0_bn[0][0]']
conv3_block5_1_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 56, 28, 128)	32768	['conv3_block5_0_relu[0][0]']
conv3_block5_1_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 56, 28, 128)	512	['conv3_block5_1_conv[0][0]']
conv3_block5_1_relu (Activation)	(None, 56, 28, 128)	0	['conv3_block5_1_bn[0][0]']
conv3_block5_2_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 56, 28, 32)	36864	['conv3_block5_1_relu[0][0]']
conv3_block5_concat (Concatenate)	(None, 56, 28, 288)	0	['conv3_block4_concat[0][0]', 'conv3_block5_2_conv[0][0]']
conv3_block6_0_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 56, 28, 288)	1152	['conv3_block5_concat[0][0]']
conv3_block6_0_relu (Activation)	(None, 56, 28, 288)	0	['conv3_block6_0_bn[0][0]']
conv3_block6_1_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 56, 28, 128)	36864	['conv3_block6_0_relu[0][0]']
conv3_block6_1_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 56, 28, 128)	512	['conv3_block6_1_conv[0][0]']
conv3_block6_1_relu (Activation)	(None, 56, 28, 128)	0	['conv3_block6_1_bn[0][0]']
conv3_block6_2_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 56, 28, 32)	36864	['conv3_block6_1_relu[0][0]']
conv3_block6_concat (Concatenate)	(None, 56, 28, 320)	0	['conv3_block5_concat[0][0]', 'conv3_block6_2_conv[0][0]']
conv3_block7_0_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 56, 28, 320)	1280	['conv3_block6_concat[0][0]']
conv3_block7_0_relu (Activation)	(None, 56, 28, 320)	0	['conv3_block7_0_bn[0][0]']
conv3_block7_1_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 56, 28, 128)	40960	['conv3_block7_0_relu[0][0]']
conv3_block7_1_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 56, 28, 128)	512	['conv3_block7_1_conv[0][0]']
conv3_block7_1_relu (Activation)	(None, 56, 28, 128)	0	['conv3_block7_1_bn[0][0]']
conv3_block7_2_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 56, 28, 32)	36864	['conv3_block7_1_relu[0][0]']
conv3_block7_concat (Concatenate)	(None, 56, 28, 352)	0	['conv3_block6_concat[0][0]', 'conv3_block7_2_conv[0][0]']
conv3_block8_0_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 56, 28, 352)	1408	['conv3_block7_concat[0][0]']
conv3_block8_0_relu (Activation)	(None, 56, 28, 352)	0	['conv3_block8_0_bn[0][0]']
conv3_block8_1_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 56, 28, 128)	45056	['conv3_block8_0_relu[0][0]']
conv3_block8_1_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 56, 28, 128)	512	['conv3_block8_1_conv[0][0]']
conv3_block8_1_relu (Activation)	(None, 56, 28, 128)	0	['conv3_block8_1_bn[0][0]']
conv3_block8_2_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 56, 28, 32)	36864	['conv3_block8_1_relu[0][0]']
conv3_block8_concat (Concatenate)	(None, 56, 28, 384)	0	['conv3_block7_concat[0][0]', 'conv3_block8_2_conv[0][0]']
conv3_block9_0_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 56, 28, 384)	1536	['conv3_block8_concat[0][0]']
conv3_block9_0_relu (Activation)	(None, 56, 28, 384)	0	['conv3_block9_0_bn[0][0]']

conv3_block9_1_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 56, 28, 128)	49152	['conv3_block9_0_relu[0][0]']
conv3_block9_1_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 56, 28, 128)	512	['conv3_block9_1_conv[0][0]']
conv3_block9_1_relu (Activation)	(None, 56, 28, 128)	0	['conv3_block9_1_bn[0][0]']
conv3_block9_2_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 56, 28, 32)	36864	['conv3_block9_1_relu[0][0]']
conv3_block9_concat (Concatenate)	(None, 56, 28, 416)	0	['conv3_block8_concat[0][0]', 'conv3_block9_2_conv[0][0]']
conv3_block10_0_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 56, 28, 416)	1664	['conv3_block9_concat[0][0]']
conv3_block10_0_relu (Activation)	(None, 56, 28, 416)	0	['conv3_block10_0_bn[0][0]']
conv3_block10_1_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 56, 28, 128)	53248	['conv3_block10_0_relu[0][0]']
conv3_block10_1_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 56, 28, 128)	512	['conv3_block10_1_conv[0][0]']
conv3_block10_1_relu (Activation)	(None, 56, 28, 128)	0	['conv3_block10_1_bn[0][0]']
conv3_block10_2_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 56, 28, 32)	36864	['conv3_block10_1_relu[0][0]']
conv3_block10_concat (Concatenate)	(None, 56, 28, 448)	0	['conv3_block9_concat[0][0]', 'conv3_block10_2_conv[0][0]']
conv3_block11_0_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 56, 28, 448)	1792	['conv3_block10_concat[0][0]']
conv3_block11_0_relu (Activation)	(None, 56, 28, 448)	0	['conv3_block11_0_bn[0][0]']
conv3_block11_1_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 56, 28, 128)	57344	['conv3_block11_0_relu[0][0]']
conv3_block11_1_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 56, 28, 128)	512	['conv3_block11_1_conv[0][0]']
conv3_block11_1_relu (Activation)	(None, 56, 28, 128)	0	['conv3_block11_1_bn[0][0]']
conv3_block11_2_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 56, 28, 32)	36864	['conv3_block11_1_relu[0][0]']
conv3_block11_concat (Concatenate)	(None, 56, 28, 480)	0	['conv3_block10_concat[0][0]', 'conv3_block11_2_conv[0][0]']
conv3_block12_0_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 56, 28, 480)	1920	['conv3_block11_concat[0][0]']
conv3_block12_0_relu (Activation)	(None, 56, 28, 480)	0	['conv3_block12_0_bn[0][0]']
conv3_block12_1_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 56, 28, 128)	61440	['conv3_block12_0_relu[0][0]']
conv3_block12_1_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 56, 28, 128)	512	['conv3_block12_1_conv[0][0]']
conv3_block12_1_relu (Activation)	(None, 56, 28, 128)	0	['conv3_block12_1_bn[0][0]']
conv3_block12_2_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 56, 28, 32)	36864	['conv3_block12_1_relu[0][0]']
conv3_block12_concat (Concatenate)	(None, 56, 28, 512)	0	['conv3_block11_concat[0][0]', 'conv3_block12_2_conv[0][0]']
pool3_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 56, 28, 512)	2048	['conv3_block12_concat[0][0]']
pool3_relu (Activation)	(None, 56, 28, 512)	0	['pool3_bn[0][0]']
pool3_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 56, 28, 256)	131072	['pool3_relu[0][0]']
pool3_pool (AveragePooling2D)	(None, 28, 14, 256)	0	['pool3_conv[0][0]']
conv4_block1_0_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 28, 14, 256)	1024	['pool3_pool[0][0]']

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conv4_block1_0_relu (Activation)	(None, 28, 14, 256)	0			['conv4_block1_0_bn[0][0]']
conv4_block1_1_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 14, 128)	32768			['conv4_block1_0_relu[0][0]']
conv4_block1_1_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 28, 14, 128)	512			['conv4_block1_1_conv[0][0]']
conv4_block1_1_relu (Activation)	(None, 28, 14, 128)	0			['conv4_block1_1_bn[0][0]']
conv4_block1_2_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 14, 32)	36864			['conv4_block1_1_relu[0][0]']
conv4_block1_concat (Concatenate)	(None, 28, 14, 288)	0			['pool3_pool[0][0]', 'conv4_block1_2_conv[0][0]']
conv4_block2_0_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 28, 14, 288)	1152			['conv4_block1_concat[0][0]']
conv4_block2_0_relu (Activation)	(None, 28, 14, 288)	0			['conv4_block2_0_bn[0][0]']
conv4_block2_1_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 14, 128)	36864			['conv4_block2_0_relu[0][0]']
conv4_block2_1_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 28, 14, 128)	512			['conv4_block2_1_conv[0][0]']
conv4_block2_1_relu (Activation)	(None, 28, 14, 128)	0			['conv4_block2_1_bn[0][0]']
conv4_block2_2_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 14, 32)	36864			['conv4_block2_1_relu[0][0]']
conv4_block2_concat (Concatenate)	(None, 28, 14, 320)	0			['conv4_block1_concat[0][0]', 'conv4_block2_2_conv[0][0]']
conv4_block3_0_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 28, 14, 320)	1280			['conv4_block2_concat[0][0]']
conv4_block3_0_relu (Activation)	(None, 28, 14, 320)	0			['conv4_block3_0_bn[0][0]']
conv4_block3_1_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 14, 128)	40960			['conv4_block3_0_relu[0][0]']
conv4_block3_1_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 28, 14, 128)	512			['conv4_block3_1_conv[0][0]']
conv4_block3_1_relu (Activation)	(None, 28, 14, 128)	0			['conv4_block3_1_bn[0][0]']
conv4_block3_2_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 14, 32)	36864			['conv4_block3_1_relu[0][0]']
conv4_block3_concat (Concatenate)	(None, 28, 14, 352)	0			['conv4_block2_concat[0][0]', 'conv4_block3_2_conv[0][0]']
conv4_block4_0_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 28, 14, 352)	1408			['conv4_block3_concat[0][0]']
conv4_block4_0_relu (Activation)	(None, 28, 14, 352)	0			['conv4_block4_0_bn[0][0]']
conv4_block4_1_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 14, 128)	45056			['conv4_block4_0_relu[0][0]']
conv4_block4_1_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 28, 14, 128)	512			['conv4_block4_1_conv[0][0]']
conv4_block4_1_relu (Activation)	(None, 28, 14, 128)	0			['conv4_block4_1_bn[0][0]']
conv4_block4_2_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 14, 32)	36864			['conv4_block4_1_relu[0][0]']
conv4_block4_concat (Concatenate)	(None, 28, 14, 384)	0			['conv4_block3_concat[0][0]', 'conv4_block4_2_conv[0][0]']
conv4_block5_0_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 28, 14, 384)	1536			['conv4_block4_concat[0][0]']
conv4_block5_0_relu (Activation)	(None, 28, 14, 384)	0			['conv4_block5_0_bn[0][0]']

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conv4_block5_1_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 14, 128)	49152	['conv4_block5_0_relu[0][0]']
conv4_block5_1_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 28, 14, 128)	512	['conv4_block5_1_conv[0][0]']
conv4_block5_1_relu (Activation)	(None, 28, 14, 128)	0	['conv4_block5_1_bn[0][0]']
conv4_block5_2_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 14, 32)	36864	['conv4_block5_1_relu[0][0]']
conv4_block5_concat (Concatenate)	(None, 28, 14, 416)	0	['conv4_block4_concat[0][0]', 'conv4_block5_2_conv[0][0]']
conv4_block6_0_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 28, 14, 416)	1664	['conv4_block5_concat[0][0]']
conv4_block6_0_relu (Activation)	(None, 28, 14, 416)	0	['conv4_block6_0_bn[0][0]']
conv4_block6_1_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 14, 128)	53248	['conv4_block6_0_relu[0][0]']
conv4_block6_1_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 28, 14, 128)	512	['conv4_block6_1_conv[0][0]']
conv4_block6_1_relu (Activation)	(None, 28, 14, 128)	0	['conv4_block6_1_bn[0][0]']
conv4_block6_2_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 14, 32)	36864	['conv4_block6_1_relu[0][0]']
conv4_block6_concat (Concatenate)	(None, 28, 14, 448)	0	['conv4_block5_concat[0][0]', 'conv4_block6_2_conv[0][0]']
conv4_block7_0_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 28, 14, 448)	1792	['conv4_block6_concat[0][0]']
conv4_block7_0_relu (Activation)	(None, 28, 14, 448)	0	['conv4_block7_0_bn[0][0]']
conv4_block7_1_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 14, 128)	57344	['conv4_block7_0_relu[0][0]']
conv4_block7_1_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 28, 14, 128)	512	['conv4_block7_1_conv[0][0]']
conv4_block7_1_relu (Activation)	(None, 28, 14, 128)	0	['conv4_block7_1_bn[0][0]']
conv4_block7_2_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 14, 32)	36864	['conv4_block7_1_relu[0][0]']
conv4_block7_concat (Concatenate)	(None, 28, 14, 480)	0	['conv4_block6_concat[0][0]', 'conv4_block7_2_conv[0][0]']
conv4_block8_0_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 28, 14, 480)	1920	['conv4_block7_concat[0][0]']
conv4_block8_0_relu (Activation)	(None, 28, 14, 480)	0	['conv4_block8_0_bn[0][0]']
conv4_block8_1_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 14, 128)	61440	['conv4_block8_0_relu[0][0]']
conv4_block8_1_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 28, 14, 128)	512	['conv4_block8_1_conv[0][0]']
conv4_block8_1_relu (Activation)	(None, 28, 14, 128)	0	['conv4_block8_1_bn[0][0]']
conv4_block8_2_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 14, 32)	36864	['conv4_block8_1_relu[0][0]']
conv4_block8_concat (Concatenate)	(None, 28, 14, 512)	0	['conv4_block7_concat[0][0]', 'conv4_block8_2_conv[0][0]']
conv4_block9_0_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 28, 14, 512)	2048	['conv4_block8_concat[0][0]']
conv4_block9_0_relu (Activation)	(None, 28, 14, 512)	0	['conv4_block9_0_bn[0][0]']
conv4_block9_1_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 14, 128)	65536	['conv4_block9_0_relu[0][0]']

conv4_block9_1_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 28, 14, 128)	512	['conv4_block9_1_conv[0][0]']
conv4_block9_1_relu (Activation)	(None, 28, 14, 128)	0	['conv4_block9_1_bn[0][0]']
conv4_block9_2_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 14, 32)	36864	['conv4_block9_1_relu[0][0]']
conv4_block9_concat (Concatenate)	(None, 28, 14, 544)	0	['conv4_block8_concat[0][0]', 'conv4_block9_2_conv[0][0]']
conv4_block10_0_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 28, 14, 544)	2176	['conv4_block9_concat[0][0]']
conv4_block10_0_relu (Activation)	(None, 28, 14, 544)	0	['conv4_block10_0_bn[0][0]']
conv4_block10_1_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 14, 128)	69632	['conv4_block10_0_relu[0][0]']
conv4_block10_1_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 28, 14, 128)	512	['conv4_block10_1_conv[0][0]']
conv4_block10_1_relu (Activation)	(None, 28, 14, 128)	0	['conv4_block10_1_bn[0][0]']
conv4_block10_2_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 14, 32)	36864	['conv4_block10_1_relu[0][0]']
conv4_block10_concat (Concatenate)	(None, 28, 14, 576)	0	['conv4_block9_concat[0][0]', 'conv4_block10_2_conv[0][0]']
conv4_block11_0_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 28, 14, 576)	2304	['conv4_block10_concat[0][0]']
conv4_block11_0_relu (Activation)	(None, 28, 14, 576)	0	['conv4_block11_0_bn[0][0]']
conv4_block11_1_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 14, 128)	73728	['conv4_block11_0_relu[0][0]']
conv4_block11_1_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 28, 14, 128)	512	['conv4_block11_1_conv[0][0]']
conv4_block11_1_relu (Activation)	(None, 28, 14, 128)	0	['conv4_block11_1_bn[0][0]']
conv4_block11_2_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 14, 32)	36864	['conv4_block11_1_relu[0][0]']
conv4_block11_concat (Concatenate)	(None, 28, 14, 608)	0	['conv4_block10_concat[0][0]', 'conv4_block11_2_conv[0][0]']
conv4_block12_0_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 28, 14, 608)	2432	['conv4_block11_concat[0][0]']
conv4_block12_0_relu (Activation)	(None, 28, 14, 608)	0	['conv4_block12_0_bn[0][0]']
conv4_block12_1_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 14, 128)	77824	['conv4_block12_0_relu[0][0]']
conv4_block12_1_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 28, 14, 128)	512	['conv4_block12_1_conv[0][0]']
conv4_block12_1_relu (Activation)	(None, 28, 14, 128)	0	['conv4_block12_1_bn[0][0]']
conv4_block12_2_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 14, 32)	36864	['conv4_block12_1_relu[0][0]']
conv4_block12_concat (Concatenate)	(None, 28, 14, 640)	0	['conv4_block11_concat[0][0]', 'conv4_block12_2_conv[0][0]']
conv4_block13_0_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 28, 14, 640)	2560	['conv4_block12_concat[0][0]']
conv4_block13_0_relu (Activation)	(None, 28, 14, 640)	0	['conv4_block13_0_bn[0][0]']
conv4_block13_1_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 14, 128)	81920	['conv4_block13_0_relu[0][0]']
conv4_block13_1_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 28, 14, 128)	512	['conv4_block13_1_conv[0][0]']

conv4_block13_1_relu (Activation)	(None, 28, 14, 128)	0	['conv4_block13_1_bn[0][0]']
conv4_block13_2_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 14, 32)	36864	['conv4_block13_1_relu[0][0]']
conv4_block13_concat (Concatenate)	(None, 28, 14, 672)	0	['conv4_block12_concat[0][0]', 'conv4_block13_2_conv[0][0]']
conv4_block14_0_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 28, 14, 672)	2688	['conv4_block13_concat[0][0]']
conv4_block14_0_relu (Activation)	(None, 28, 14, 672)	0	['conv4_block14_0_bn[0][0]']
conv4_block14_1_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 14, 128)	86016	['conv4_block14_0_relu[0][0]']
conv4_block14_1_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 28, 14, 128)	512	['conv4_block14_1_conv[0][0]']
conv4_block14_1_relu (Activation)	(None, 28, 14, 128)	0	['conv4_block14_1_bn[0][0]']
conv4_block14_2_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 14, 32)	36864	['conv4_block14_1_relu[0][0]']
conv4_block14_concat (Concatenate)	(None, 28, 14, 704)	0	['conv4_block13_concat[0][0]', 'conv4_block14_2_conv[0][0]']
conv4_block15_0_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 28, 14, 704)	2816	['conv4_block14_concat[0][0]']
conv4_block15_0_relu (Activation)	(None, 28, 14, 704)	0	['conv4_block15_0_bn[0][0]']
conv4_block15_1_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 14, 128)	90112	['conv4_block15_0_relu[0][0]']
conv4_block15_1_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 28, 14, 128)	512	['conv4_block15_1_conv[0][0]']
conv4_block15_1_relu (Activation)	(None, 28, 14, 128)	0	['conv4_block15_1_bn[0][0]']
conv4_block15_2_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 14, 32)	36864	['conv4_block15_1_relu[0][0]']
conv4_block15_concat (Concatenate)	(None, 28, 14, 736)	0	['conv4_block14_concat[0][0]', 'conv4_block15_2_conv[0][0]']
conv4_block16_0_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 28, 14, 736)	2944	['conv4_block15_concat[0][0]']
conv4_block16_0_relu (Activation)	(None, 28, 14, 736)	0	['conv4_block16_0_bn[0][0]']
conv4_block16_1_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 14, 128)	94208	['conv4_block16_0_relu[0][0]']
conv4_block16_1_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 28, 14, 128)	512	['conv4_block16_1_conv[0][0]']
conv4_block16_1_relu (Activation)	(None, 28, 14, 128)	0	['conv4_block16_1_bn[0][0]']
conv4_block16_2_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 14, 32)	36864	['conv4_block16_1_relu[0][0]']
conv4_block16_concat (Concatenate)	(None, 28, 14, 768)	0	['conv4_block15_concat[0][0]', 'conv4_block16_2_conv[0][0]']
conv4_block17_0_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 28, 14, 768)	3072	['conv4_block16_concat[0][0]']
conv4_block17_0_relu (Activation)	(None, 28, 14, 768)	0	['conv4_block17_0_bn[0][0]']
conv4_block17_1_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 14, 128)	98304	['conv4_block17_0_relu[0][0]']
conv4_block17_1_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 28, 14, 128)	512	['conv4_block17_1_conv[0][0]']
conv4_block17_1_relu (Activation)	(None, 28, 14, 128)	0	['conv4_block17_1_bn[0][0]']

conv4_block17_2_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 14, 32)	36864	['conv4_block17_1_relu[0][0]']
conv4_block17_concat (Concatenate)	(None, 28, 14, 800)	0	['conv4_block16_concat[0][0]', 'conv4_block17_2_conv[0][0]']
conv4_block18_0_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 28, 14, 800)	3200	['conv4_block17_concat[0][0]']
conv4_block18_0_relu (Activation)	(None, 28, 14, 800)	0	['conv4_block18_0_bn[0][0]']
conv4_block18_1_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 14, 128)	102400	['conv4_block18_0_relu[0][0]']
conv4_block18_1_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 28, 14, 128)	512	['conv4_block18_1_conv[0][0]']
conv4_block18_1_relu (Activation)	(None, 28, 14, 128)	0	['conv4_block18_1_bn[0][0]']
conv4_block18_2_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 14, 32)	36864	['conv4_block18_1_relu[0][0]']
conv4_block18_concat (Concatenate)	(None, 28, 14, 832)	0	['conv4_block17_concat[0][0]', 'conv4_block18_2_conv[0][0]']
conv4_block19_0_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 28, 14, 832)	3328	['conv4_block18_concat[0][0]']
conv4_block19_0_relu (Activation)	(None, 28, 14, 832)	0	['conv4_block19_0_bn[0][0]']
conv4_block19_1_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 14, 128)	106496	['conv4_block19_0_relu[0][0]']
conv4_block19_1_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 28, 14, 128)	512	['conv4_block19_1_conv[0][0]']
conv4_block19_1_relu (Activation)	(None, 28, 14, 128)	0	['conv4_block19_1_bn[0][0]']
conv4_block19_2_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 14, 32)	36864	['conv4_block19_1_relu[0][0]']
conv4_block19_concat (Concatenate)	(None, 28, 14, 864)	0	['conv4_block18_concat[0][0]', 'conv4_block19_2_conv[0][0]']
conv4_block20_0_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 28, 14, 864)	3456	['conv4_block19_concat[0][0]']
conv4_block20_0_relu (Activation)	(None, 28, 14, 864)	0	['conv4_block20_0_bn[0][0]']
conv4_block20_1_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 14, 128)	110592	['conv4_block20_0_relu[0][0]']
conv4_block20_1_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 28, 14, 128)	512	['conv4_block20_1_conv[0][0]']
conv4_block20_1_relu (Activation)	(None, 28, 14, 128)	0	['conv4_block20_1_bn[0][0]']
conv4_block20_2_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 14, 32)	36864	['conv4_block20_1_relu[0][0]']
conv4_block20_concat (Concatenate)	(None, 28, 14, 896)	0	['conv4_block19_concat[0][0]', 'conv4_block20_2_conv[0][0]']
conv4_block21_0_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 28, 14, 896)	3584	['conv4_block20_concat[0][0]']
conv4_block21_0_relu (Activation)	(None, 28, 14, 896)	0	['conv4_block21_0_bn[0][0]']
conv4_block21_1_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 14, 128)	114688	['conv4_block21_0_relu[0][0]']
conv4_block21_1_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 28, 14, 128)	512	['conv4_block21_1_conv[0][0]']
conv4_block21_1_relu (Activation)	(None, 28, 14, 128)	0	['conv4_block21_1_bn[0][0]']
conv4_block21_2_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 14, 32)	36864	['conv4_block21_1_relu[0][0]']

conv4_block21_concat (Concatenate)	(None, 28, 14, 928)	0	['conv4_block20_concat[0][0]', 'conv4_block21_2_conv[0][0]']
conv4_block22_0_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 28, 14, 928)	3712	['conv4_block21_concat[0][0]']
conv4_block22_0_relu (Activation)	(None, 28, 14, 928)	0	['conv4_block22_0_bn[0][0]']
conv4_block22_1_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 14, 128)	118784	['conv4_block22_0_relu[0][0]']
conv4_block22_1_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 28, 14, 128)	512	['conv4_block22_1_conv[0][0]']
conv4_block22_1_relu (Activation)	(None, 28, 14, 128)	0	['conv4_block22_1_bn[0][0]']
conv4_block22_2_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 14, 32)	36864	['conv4_block22_1_relu[0][0]']
conv4_block22_concat (Concatenate)	(None, 28, 14, 960)	0	['conv4_block21_concat[0][0]', 'conv4_block22_2_conv[0][0]']
conv4_block23_0_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 28, 14, 960)	3840	['conv4_block22_concat[0][0]']
conv4_block23_0_relu (Activation)	(None, 28, 14, 960)	0	['conv4_block23_0_bn[0][0]']
conv4_block23_1_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 14, 128)	122880	['conv4_block23_0_relu[0][0]']
conv4_block23_1_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 28, 14, 128)	512	['conv4_block23_1_conv[0][0]']
conv4_block23_1_relu (Activation)	(None, 28, 14, 128)	0	['conv4_block23_1_bn[0][0]']
conv4_block23_2_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 14, 32)	36864	['conv4_block23_1_relu[0][0]']
conv4_block23_concat (Concatenate)	(None, 28, 14, 992)	0	['conv4_block22_concat[0][0]', 'conv4_block23_2_conv[0][0]']
conv4_block24_0_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 28, 14, 992)	3968	['conv4_block23_concat[0][0]']
conv4_block24_0_relu (Activation)	(None, 28, 14, 992)	0	['conv4_block24_0_bn[0][0]']
conv4_block24_1_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 14, 128)	126976	['conv4_block24_0_relu[0][0]']
conv4_block24_1_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 28, 14, 128)	512	['conv4_block24_1_conv[0][0]']
conv4_block24_1_relu (Activation)	(None, 28, 14, 128)	0	['conv4_block24_1_bn[0][0]']
conv4_block24_2_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 14, 32)	36864	['conv4_block24_1_relu[0][0]']
conv4_block24_concat (Concatenate)	(None, 28, 14, 1024)	0	['conv4_block23_concat[0][0]', 'conv4_block24_2_conv[0][0]']
pool4_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 28, 14, 1024)	4096	['conv4_block24_concat[0][0]']
pool4_relu (Activation)	(None, 28, 14, 1024)	0	['pool4_bn[0][0]']
pool4_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 14, 512)	524288	['pool4_relu[0][0]']
pool4_pool (AveragePooling2D)	(None, 14, 7, 512)	0	['pool4_conv[0][0]']
conv5_block1_0_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 14, 7, 512)	2048	['pool4_pool[0][0]']
conv5_block1_0_relu (Activation)	(None, 14, 7, 512)	0	['conv5_block1_0_bn[0][0]']
conv5_block1_1_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 14, 7, 128)	65536	['conv5_block1_0_relu[0][0]']
conv5_block1_1_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 14, 7, 128)	512	['conv5_block1_1_conv[0][0]']

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conv5_block1_1_relu (Activation)	(None, 14, 7, 128)	0			['conv5_block1_1_bn[0][0]']
conv5_block1_2_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 14, 7, 32)	36864			['conv5_block1_1_relu[0][0]']
conv5_block1_concat (Concatenate)	(None, 14, 7, 544)	0			['pool4_pool[0][0]', 'conv5_block1_2_conv[0][0]']
conv5_block2_0_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 14, 7, 544)	2176			['conv5_block1_concat[0][0]']
conv5_block2_0_relu (Activation)	(None, 14, 7, 544)	0			['conv5_block2_0_bn[0][0]']
conv5_block2_1_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 14, 7, 128)	69632			['conv5_block2_0_relu[0][0]']
conv5_block2_1_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 14, 7, 128)	512			['conv5_block2_1_conv[0][0]']
conv5_block2_1_relu (Activation)	(None, 14, 7, 128)	0			['conv5_block2_1_bn[0][0]']
conv5_block2_2_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 14, 7, 32)	36864			['conv5_block2_1_relu[0][0]']
conv5_block2_concat (Concatenate)	(None, 14, 7, 576)	0			['conv5_block1_concat[0][0]', 'conv5_block2_2_conv[0][0]']
conv5_block3_0_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 14, 7, 576)	2304			['conv5_block2_concat[0][0]']
conv5_block3_0_relu (Activation)	(None, 14, 7, 576)	0			['conv5_block3_0_bn[0][0]']
conv5_block3_1_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 14, 7, 128)	73728			['conv5_block3_0_relu[0][0]']
conv5_block3_1_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 14, 7, 128)	512			['conv5_block3_1_conv[0][0]']
conv5_block3_1_relu (Activation)	(None, 14, 7, 128)	0			['conv5_block3_1_bn[0][0]']
conv5_block3_2_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 14, 7, 32)	36864			['conv5_block3_1_relu[0][0]']
conv5_block3_concat (Concatenate)	(None, 14, 7, 608)	0			['conv5_block2_concat[0][0]', 'conv5_block3_2_conv[0][0]']
conv5_block4_0_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 14, 7, 608)	2432			['conv5_block3_concat[0][0]']
conv5_block4_0_relu (Activation)	(None, 14, 7, 608)	0			['conv5_block4_0_bn[0][0]']
conv5_block4_1_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 14, 7, 128)	77824			['conv5_block4_0_relu[0][0]']
conv5_block4_1_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 14, 7, 128)	512			['conv5_block4_1_conv[0][0]']
conv5_block4_1_relu (Activation)	(None, 14, 7, 128)	0			['conv5_block4_1_bn[0][0]']
conv5_block4_2_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 14, 7, 32)	36864			['conv5_block4_1_relu[0][0]']
conv5_block4_concat (Concatenate)	(None, 14, 7, 640)	0			['conv5_block3_concat[0][0]', 'conv5_block4_2_conv[0][0]']
conv5_block5_0_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 14, 7, 640)	2560			['conv5_block4_concat[0][0]']
conv5_block5_0_relu (Activation)	(None, 14, 7, 640)	0			['conv5_block5_0_bn[0][0]']
conv5_block5_1_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 14, 7, 128)	81920			['conv5_block5_0_relu[0][0]']
conv5_block5_1_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 14, 7, 128)	512			['conv5_block5_1_conv[0][0]']
conv5_block5_1_relu (Activation)	(None, 14, 7, 128)	0			['conv5_block5_1_bn[0][0]']

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conv5_block5_2_conv	(Conv2D)	(None, 14, 7, 32)	36864	['conv5_block5_1_relu[0][0]']
conv5_block5_concat	(Concatenate)	(None, 14, 7, 672)	0	['conv5_block4_concat[0][0]', 'conv5_block5_2_conv[0][0]']
conv5_block6_0_bn	(BatchNormalization)	(None, 14, 7, 672)	2688	['conv5_block5_concat[0][0]']
conv5_block6_0_relu	(Activation)	(None, 14, 7, 672)	0	['conv5_block6_0_bn[0][0]']
conv5_block6_1_conv	(Conv2D)	(None, 14, 7, 128)	86016	['conv5_block6_0_relu[0][0]']
conv5_block6_1_bn	(BatchNormalization)	(None, 14, 7, 128)	512	['conv5_block6_1_conv[0][0]']
conv5_block6_1_relu	(Activation)	(None, 14, 7, 128)	0	['conv5_block6_1_bn[0][0]']
conv5_block6_2_conv	(Conv2D)	(None, 14, 7, 32)	36864	['conv5_block6_1_relu[0][0]']
conv5_block6_concat	(Concatenate)	(None, 14, 7, 704)	0	['conv5_block5_concat[0][0]', 'conv5_block6_2_conv[0][0]']
conv5_block7_0_bn	(BatchNormalization)	(None, 14, 7, 704)	2816	['conv5_block6_concat[0][0]']
conv5_block7_0_relu	(Activation)	(None, 14, 7, 704)	0	['conv5_block7_0_bn[0][0]']
conv5_block7_1_conv	(Conv2D)	(None, 14, 7, 128)	90112	['conv5_block7_0_relu[0][0]']
conv5_block7_1_bn	(BatchNormalization)	(None, 14, 7, 128)	512	['conv5_block7_1_conv[0][0]']
conv5_block7_1_relu	(Activation)	(None, 14, 7, 128)	0	['conv5_block7_1_bn[0][0]']
conv5_block7_2_conv	(Conv2D)	(None, 14, 7, 32)	36864	['conv5_block7_1_relu[0][0]']
conv5_block7_concat	(Concatenate)	(None, 14, 7, 736)	0	['conv5_block6_concat[0][0]', 'conv5_block7_2_conv[0][0]']
conv5_block8_0_bn	(BatchNormalization)	(None, 14, 7, 736)	2944	['conv5_block7_concat[0][0]']
conv5_block8_0_relu	(Activation)	(None, 14, 7, 736)	0	['conv5_block8_0_bn[0][0]']
conv5_block8_1_conv	(Conv2D)	(None, 14, 7, 128)	94208	['conv5_block8_0_relu[0][0]']
conv5_block8_1_bn	(BatchNormalization)	(None, 14, 7, 128)	512	['conv5_block8_1_conv[0][0]']
conv5_block8_1_relu	(Activation)	(None, 14, 7, 128)	0	['conv5_block8_1_bn[0][0]']
conv5_block8_2_conv	(Conv2D)	(None, 14, 7, 32)	36864	['conv5_block8_1_relu[0][0]']
conv5_block8_concat	(Concatenate)	(None, 14, 7, 768)	0	['conv5_block7_concat[0][0]', 'conv5_block8_2_conv[0][0]']
conv5_block9_0_bn	(BatchNormalization)	(None, 14, 7, 768)	3072	['conv5_block8_concat[0][0]']
conv5_block9_0_relu	(Activation)	(None, 14, 7, 768)	0	['conv5_block9_0_bn[0][0]']
conv5_block9_1_conv	(Conv2D)	(None, 14, 7, 128)	98304	['conv5_block9_0_relu[0][0]']
conv5_block9_1_bn	(BatchNormalization)	(None, 14, 7, 128)	512	['conv5_block9_1_conv[0][0]']
conv5_block9_1_relu	(Activation)	(None, 14, 7, 128)	0	['conv5_block9_1_bn[0][0]']
conv5_block9_2_conv	(Conv2D)	(None, 14, 7, 32)	36864	['conv5_block9_1_relu[0][0]']

conv5_block9_concat (Concatenate)	(None, 14, 7, 800)	0	['conv5_block8_concat[0][0]', 'conv5_block9_2_conv[0][0]']
conv5_block10_0_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 14, 7, 800)	3200	['conv5_block9_concat[0][0]']
conv5_block10_0_relu (Activation)	(None, 14, 7, 800)	0	['conv5_block10_0_bn[0][0]']
conv5_block10_1_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 14, 7, 128)	102400	['conv5_block10_0_relu[0][0]']
conv5_block10_1_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 14, 7, 128)	512	['conv5_block10_1_conv[0][0]']
conv5_block10_1_relu (Activation)	(None, 14, 7, 128)	0	['conv5_block10_1_bn[0][0]']
conv5_block10_2_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 14, 7, 32)	36864	['conv5_block10_1_relu[0][0]']
conv5_block10_concat (Concatenate)	(None, 14, 7, 832)	0	['conv5_block9_concat[0][0]', 'conv5_block10_2_conv[0][0]']
conv5_block11_0_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 14, 7, 832)	3328	['conv5_block10_concat[0][0]']
conv5_block11_0_relu (Activation)	(None, 14, 7, 832)	0	['conv5_block11_0_bn[0][0]']
conv5_block11_1_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 14, 7, 128)	106496	['conv5_block11_0_relu[0][0]']
conv5_block11_1_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 14, 7, 128)	512	['conv5_block11_1_conv[0][0]']
conv5_block11_1_relu (Activation)	(None, 14, 7, 128)	0	['conv5_block11_1_bn[0][0]']
conv5_block11_2_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 14, 7, 32)	36864	['conv5_block11_1_relu[0][0]']
conv5_block11_concat (Concatenate)	(None, 14, 7, 864)	0	['conv5_block10_concat[0][0]', 'conv5_block11_2_conv[0][0]']
conv5_block12_0_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 14, 7, 864)	3456	['conv5_block11_concat[0][0]']
conv5_block12_0_relu (Activation)	(None, 14, 7, 864)	0	['conv5_block12_0_bn[0][0]']
conv5_block12_1_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 14, 7, 128)	110592	['conv5_block12_0_relu[0][0]']
conv5_block12_1_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 14, 7, 128)	512	['conv5_block12_1_conv[0][0]']
conv5_block12_1_relu (Activation)	(None, 14, 7, 128)	0	['conv5_block12_1_bn[0][0]']
conv5_block12_2_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 14, 7, 32)	36864	['conv5_block12_1_relu[0][0]']
conv5_block12_concat (Concatenate)	(None, 14, 7, 896)	0	['conv5_block11_concat[0][0]', 'conv5_block12_2_conv[0][0]']
conv5_block13_0_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 14, 7, 896)	3584	['conv5_block12_concat[0][0]']
conv5_block13_0_relu (Activation)	(None, 14, 7, 896)	0	['conv5_block13_0_bn[0][0]']
conv5_block13_1_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 14, 7, 128)	114688	['conv5_block13_0_relu[0][0]']
conv5_block13_1_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 14, 7, 128)	512	['conv5_block13_1_conv[0][0]']
conv5_block13_1_relu (Activation)	(None, 14, 7, 128)	0	['conv5_block13_1_bn[0][0]']
conv5_block13_2_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 14, 7, 32)	36864	['conv5_block13_1_relu[0][0]']
conv5_block13_concat (Concatenate)	(None, 14, 7, 928)	0	['conv5_block12_concat[0][0]', 'conv5_block13_2_conv[0][0]']

conv5_block14_0_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 14, 7, 928)	3712	['conv5_block13_concat[0][0]']
conv5_block14_0_relu (Activation)	(None, 14, 7, 928)	0	['conv5_block14_0_bn[0][0]']
conv5_block14_1_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 14, 7, 128)	118784	['conv5_block14_0_relu[0][0]']
conv5_block14_1_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 14, 7, 128)	512	['conv5_block14_1_conv[0][0]']
conv5_block14_1_relu (Activation)	(None, 14, 7, 128)	0	['conv5_block14_1_bn[0][0]']
conv5_block14_2_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 14, 7, 32)	36864	['conv5_block14_1_relu[0][0]']
conv5_block14_concat (Concatenate)	(None, 14, 7, 960)	0	['conv5_block13_concat[0][0]', 'conv5_block14_2_conv[0][0]']
conv5_block15_0_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 14, 7, 960)	3840	['conv5_block14_concat[0][0]']
conv5_block15_0_relu (Activation)	(None, 14, 7, 960)	0	['conv5_block15_0_bn[0][0]']
conv5_block15_1_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 14, 7, 128)	122880	['conv5_block15_0_relu[0][0]']
conv5_block15_1_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 14, 7, 128)	512	['conv5_block15_1_conv[0][0]']
conv5_block15_1_relu (Activation)	(None, 14, 7, 128)	0	['conv5_block15_1_bn[0][0]']
conv5_block15_2_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 14, 7, 32)	36864	['conv5_block15_1_relu[0][0]']
conv5_block15_concat (Concatenate)	(None, 14, 7, 992)	0	['conv5_block14_concat[0][0]', 'conv5_block15_2_conv[0][0]']
conv5_block16_0_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 14, 7, 992)	3968	['conv5_block15_concat[0][0]']
conv5_block16_0_relu (Activation)	(None, 14, 7, 992)	0	['conv5_block16_0_bn[0][0]']
conv5_block16_1_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 14, 7, 128)	126976	['conv5_block16_0_relu[0][0]']
conv5_block16_1_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 14, 7, 128)	512	['conv5_block16_1_conv[0][0]']
conv5_block16_1_relu (Activation)	(None, 14, 7, 128)	0	['conv5_block16_1_bn[0][0]']
conv5_block16_2_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 14, 7, 32)	36864	['conv5_block16_1_relu[0][0]']
conv5_block16_concat (Concatenate)	(None, 14, 7, 1024)	0	['conv5_block15_concat[0][0]', 'conv5_block16_2_conv[0][0]']
bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 14, 7, 1024)	4096	['conv5_block16_concat[0][0]']
relu (Activation)	(None, 14, 7, 1024)	0	['bn[0][0]']
global_average_pooling2d_3 (GlobalAveragePooling2D)	(None, 1024)	0	['relu[0][0]']
dense_3 (Dense)	(None, 31)	31775	['global_average_pooling2d_3[0][0]']

```

=====
Total params: 7,069,279
Trainable params: 6,985,631
Non-trainable params: 83,648

```

```

In [79]: for layer in model.layers:
          layer.trainable = True

```

```
In [80]: early_stopping = EarlyStopping(patience=5)
```

```
In [81]: model.compile(
    optimizer="adam",
    loss=tf.keras.losses.SparseCategoricalCrossentropy(from_logits=True),
    metrics=['acc'])

model.fit(X_train,
          y_train,
          epochs=50,
          callbacks = early_stopping,
          validation_data=(X_val, y_val))
```

Epoch 1/50

2022-01-28 19:10:14.992804: I tensorflow/core/grappler/optimizers/custom_graph_optimizer_registry.cc:112] Plugin optimizer for device_type GPU is enabled.

582/582 [=====] - ETA: 0s - loss: 3.5088 - acc: 0.0321

2022-01-28 19:23:05.475357: I tensorflow/core/grappler/optimizers/custom_graph_optimizer_registry.cc:112] Plugin optimizer for device_type GPU is enabled.

```
582/582 [=====] - 846s 1s/step - loss: 3.5088 - acc: 0.0321 - val_loss: 3.4823 -  
val_acc: 0.0409  
Epoch 2/50  
582/582 [=====] - 855s 1s/step - loss: 3.5106 - acc: 0.0320 - val_loss: 23.9521 -  
val_acc: 0.0353  
Epoch 3/50  
582/582 [=====] - 850s 1s/step - loss: 3.4760 - acc: 0.0366 - val_loss: 3.4192 -  
val_acc: 0.0355  
Epoch 4/50  
582/582 [=====] - 856s 1s/step - loss: 3.4539 - acc: 0.0388 - val_loss: 3.8812 -  
val_acc: 0.0669  
Epoch 5/50  
582/582 [=====] - 857s 1s/step - loss: 3.4377 - acc: 0.0424 - val_loss: 3.5541 -  
val_acc: 0.0359  
Epoch 6/50  
582/582 [=====] - 851s 1s/step - loss: 3.4184 - acc: 0.0457 - val_loss: 4.8263 -  
val_acc: 0.0613  
Epoch 7/50  
582/582 [=====] - 860s 1s/step - loss: 3.4023 - acc: 0.0484 - val_loss: 3.3535 -  
val_acc: 0.1022  
Epoch 8/50  
582/582 [=====] - 868s 1s/step - loss: 3.3908 - acc: 0.0493 - val_loss: 7.1726 -  
val_acc: 0.0637  
Epoch 9/50  
582/582 [=====] - 858s 1s/step - loss: 3.3692 - acc: 0.0565 - val_loss: 3.5140 -  
val_acc: 0.1000  
Epoch 10/50  
582/582 [=====] - 864s 1s/step - loss: 3.3423 - acc: 0.0599 - val_loss: 3.8332 -  
val_acc: 0.0817  
Epoch 11/50  
582/582 [=====] - 855s 1s/step - loss: 3.3146 - acc: 0.0691 - val_loss: 3.9182 -  
val_acc: 0.1335  
Epoch 12/50  
582/582 [=====] - 874s 2s/step - loss: 3.2650 - acc: 0.0816 - val_loss: 2.7548 -  
val_acc: 0.2469  
Epoch 13/50  
582/582 [=====] - 892s 2s/step - loss: 3.2271 - acc: 0.0882 - val_loss: 3.1110 -  
val_acc: 0.1671  
Epoch 14/50  
582/582 [=====] - 898s 2s/step - loss: 3.1795 - acc: 0.1025 - val_loss: 2.4532 -  
val_acc: 0.3062  
Epoch 15/50  
582/582 [=====] - 890s 2s/step - loss: 3.1289 - acc: 0.1144 - val_loss: 3.1654 -  
val_acc: 0.2520  
Epoch 16/50  
582/582 [=====] - 856s 1s/step - loss: 3.0855 - acc: 0.1280 - val_loss: 2.1631 -  
val_acc: 0.3735  
Epoch 17/50  
582/582 [=====] - 855s 1s/step - loss: 3.0433 - acc: 0.1376 - val_loss: 1.8934 -  
val_acc: 0.4432  
Epoch 18/50  
582/582 [=====] - 852s 1s/step - loss: 3.0034 - acc: 0.1504 - val_loss: 1.7311 -  
val_acc: 0.5103  
Epoch 19/50  
582/582 [=====] - 854s 1s/step - loss: 2.9611 - acc: 0.1632 - val_loss: 1.6894 -  
val_acc: 0.5271  
Epoch 20/50  
582/582 [=====] - 874s 1s/step - loss: 2.9295 - acc: 0.1741 - val_loss: 1.5704 -  
val_acc: 0.5529  
Epoch 21/50  
582/582 [=====] - 899s 2s/step - loss: 2.9040 - acc: 0.1800 - val_loss: 2.2442 -  
val_acc: 0.4282  
Epoch 22/50  
582/582 [=====] - 887s 2s/step - loss: 2.8747 - acc: 0.1838 - val_loss: 1.5325 -  
val_acc: 0.5705  
Epoch 23/50  
582/582 [=====] - 880s 2s/step - loss: 2.8346 - acc: 0.1982 - val_loss: 1.3489 -  
val_acc: 0.6378  
Epoch 24/50  
582/582 [=====] - 875s 2s/step - loss: 2.8048 - acc: 0.2079 - val_loss: 0.9772 -  
val_acc: 0.7273  
Epoch 25/50  
582/582 [=====] - 852s 1s/step - loss: 2.7903 - acc: 0.2132 - val_loss: 1.2752 -  
val_acc: 0.6578  
Epoch 26/50  
582/582 [=====] - 851s 1s/step - loss: 2.7800 - acc: 0.2138 - val_loss: 1.5982 -  
val_acc: 0.5746  
Epoch 27/50  
582/582 [=====] - 851s 1s/step - loss: 2.7599 - acc: 0.2185 - val_loss: 1.1199 -
```



```
val_acc: 0.6789
Epoch 28/50
582/582 [=====] - 850s 1s/step - loss: 2.7460 - acc: 0.2238 - val_loss: 1.1678 -
val_acc: 0.6770
Epoch 29/50
582/582 [=====] - 850s 1s/step - loss: 2.7400 - acc: 0.2260 - val_loss: 0.9061 -
val_acc: 0.7544
Epoch 30/50
582/582 [=====] - 849s 1s/step - loss: 2.7369 - acc: 0.2278 - val_loss: 0.7586 -
val_acc: 0.7839
Epoch 31/50
582/582 [=====] - 849s 1s/step - loss: 2.7173 - acc: 0.2322 - val_loss: 1.3206 -
val_acc: 0.6854
Epoch 32/50
582/582 [=====] - 849s 1s/step - loss: 2.7074 - acc: 0.2336 - val_loss: 1.3931 -
val_acc: 0.6658
Epoch 33/50
582/582 [=====] - 850s 1s/step - loss: 2.7135 - acc: 0.2306 - val_loss: 2.1147 -
val_acc: 0.5372
Epoch 34/50
582/582 [=====] - 849s 1s/step - loss: 2.6981 - acc: 0.2369 - val_loss: 1.0885 -
val_acc: 0.7262
Epoch 35/50
582/582 [=====] - 849s 1s/step - loss: 2.6925 - acc: 0.2406 - val_loss: 0.9634 -
val_acc: 0.7535
Out[81]: <keras.callbacks.History at 0x315d38b20>
```

```
In [82]: model.evaluate(X_test,y_test)
```

```
243/243 [=====] - 140s 574ms/step - loss: 0.9670 - acc: 0.7543
Out[82]: [0.9669987559318542, 0.7542909383773804]
```

```
In [83]: y_pred = model.predict(X_test)
y_pred = [np.argmax(i) for i in y_pred]
```

2022-01-29 03:35:15.902266: I tensorflow/core/grappler/optimizers/custom_graph_optimizer_registry.cc:112] Pl ugin optimizer for device_type GPU is enabled.

```
In [84]: from sklearn.metrics import confusion_matrix
sns.set(rc = {'figure.figsize':(70,10)})
ax = plt.subplot()

labels = ['0 - FORD', '1 - CHEVROLET', '2 - TOYOTA', '3 - NISSAN', '4 - Jeep', '5 - HONDA', '6 - DODGE', '7
        '11 - MERCEDES-BENZ', '12 - VOLKSWAGEN', '13 - BMW', '14 - CHRYSLER', '15 - SUBARU', '16 - BUICK',
        '21 - MITSUBISHI', '22 - LINCOLN', '23 - INFINITI', '24 - LEXUS', '25 - LAND ROVER', '26 - VOLVO']

c = confusion_matrix(y_test,y_pred)

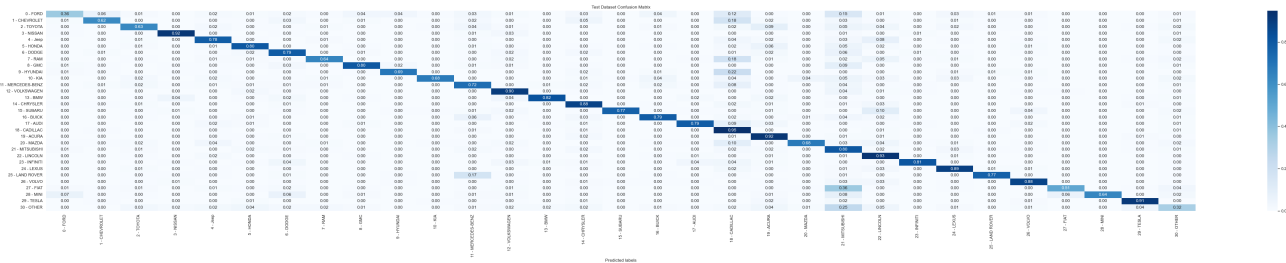
c_norm = c.astype('float') / c.sum(axis=1)[:, np.newaxis]

cnidf = pd.DataFrame(c_norm, index=labels, columns=labels)

sns.heatmap(cnidf,annot=True,fmt='.2f', cmap='Blues',ax=ax)

ax.set_xlabel('Predicted labels');ax.set_ylabel('True labels')

ax.set_title('Test Dataset Confusion Matrix');
```



```
In [ ]:
```