Regression model comparison

December 4, 2021

0.1 Import Packages

In [95]:
```
#spark sql imports
from pyspark.sql import *
from pyspark.sql.functions import *
from pyspark.sql.types import *

import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
%matplotlib inline
```

In [2]:
```
#create spark
spark = SparkSession.builder.appName('RedditData').config("spark.jars.packages").enable
```

In [3]:
```
#connect to dataset

df = spark.read \
    .option("quote", "\"")  \
    .option("escape", "\"") \
    .option("ignoreLeadingWhiteSpace",True) \
    .csv("hdfs:///user/yizhou/data/group_project/data_cleaned1.csv",inferSchema=True, h
```

In [4]:
```
df_nlp = df.select('subreddit', 'clean_comment', 'ups', 'downs', 'score').dropna().drop
```

In [19]:
```
rc_t = df_nlp.sample(False, .1)
rc_t.write.format('json').save('hdfs:///user/yizhou/data/group_project/rc_t')
```

In [20]:
```
rc_t = spark.read.format('json').load('hdfs:///user/yizhou/data/group_project/rc_t/*')
rc_t.cache()
print(rc_t.count())
```

```
3740
```

In [6]:
```
df_nlp.show(10)
```

```
+-------------+--------------------+---+-----+-----+
|    subreddit|       clean_comment|ups|downs|score|
+-------------+--------------------+---+-----+-----+
|    AskReddit|definitely not sa...|  2|    0|    2|
```

```
|          nba|most pathetic soc...|217|    0|  217|
|         news|  ill take that bet | 46|    0|   46|
|          nfl|domo arigoto mari...|  3|    0|    3|
|          nba|    lol tony parker |  1|    0|    1|
|    AskReddit|knew group people...|  1|    0|    1|
|    AskReddit|              latex |  2|    0|    2|
|todayilearned|issue people beli...|  3|    0|    3|
|    AskReddit|then how come pos...|  1|    0|    1|
|    AskReddit|sitting the floor...|  2|    0|    2|
+-------------+--------------------+---+-----+-----+
only showing top 10 rows
```

In [96]:
```
## Exploring TF-IDF features
```

In [101]:
```
from collections import Counter
import string
import nltk

def term_freq_mapper(comment):
    body = comment['clean_comment']
    #tokens = nltk.tokenize.word_tokenize(body.lower())
    tokens = [word.strip(string.punctuation) for word in body.lower().split()]
    counter = Counter(tokens)
    return (comment['subreddit'], counter)

term_freq = rc_t.rdd \
    .map(term_freq_mapper) \
    .reduceByKey(lambda a,b: a+b)
term_freq.cache()
```

Out[101]:
```
PythonRDD[1718] at RDD at PythonRDD.scala:53
```

In [102]:
```
sub_term_freq_res_0 = term_freq.take(1)[0]
sub_0 = sub_term_freq_res_0[0]
term_freq_res_0 = sub_term_freq_res_0[1]
print(sub_0)
print(sorted(list(term_freq_res_0.items()), key=lambda t_f:t_f[1], reverse=True)[0:5
```

```
todayilearned
[('the', 151), ('that', 75), ('you', 65), ('and', 56), ('they', 33), ('not', 31), ('was', 30),
```

In [103]:
```
# document frequency
doc_freq = term_freq \
    .flatMap(lambda sub_counter: list(sub_counter[1])) \
    .map(lambda word: (word, 1)) \
    .reduceByKey(lambda a, b: a + b) \
```

```
            .sortBy(lambda word_docfreq: word_docfreq[1], False)
        doc_freq.cache()
```

```
Out[103]: PythonRDD[1730] at RDD at PythonRDD.scala:53
```

```
In [104]: print(doc_freq.collect()[0:50])
```

```
[('and', 21), ('the', 19), ('you', 18), ('that', 17), ('way', 17), ('are', 17), ('for', 17), (
```

```
In [105]: #number of document
          num_docs = term_freq.count()
          print(num_docs)
```

```
48
```

```
In [106]: #Inverse Document Frequency
          import math

          inv_doc_freq = doc_freq \
              .map(lambda t_df: (t_df[0], math.log(num_docs / t_df[1]))) \
              .sortBy(lambda t_idf: t_idf[1], True)
          inv_doc_freq.cache()
```

```
Out[106]: PythonRDD[1738] at RDD at PythonRDD.scala:53
```

```
In [107]: inv_doc_freq_res = inv_doc_freq.collect();
          print(inv_doc_freq_res[0:50])
```

```
[('and', 0.8266785731844679), ('the', 0.9267620317414504), ('you', 0.9808292530117262), ('that
```

```
In [108]: sub_1 = 'nba'
          term_freq_res_1 = term_freq.sortByKey().lookup(sub_1)[0]
          print(sub_1)
          print(sorted(list(term_freq_res_1.items()), key=lambda t_f:t_f[1], reverse=True)[0:5
```

```
nba
[('the', 216), ('and', 80), ('that', 74), ('you', 48), ('this', 46), ('game', 40), ('was', 39)
```

```
In [120]: sub_2 = 'funny'
          term_freq_res_2 = term_freq.sortByKey().lookup(sub_2)[0]
          print(sub_2)
          print(sorted(list(term_freq_res_2.items()), key=lambda t_f:t_f[1], reverse=True)[0:5
```

```
funny
[('the', 150), ('you', 76), ('and', 69), ('that', 67), ('this', 38), ('but', 33), ('are', 32),
```

```
In [114]: inv_doc_freq_map_res = inv_doc_freq.collectAsMap()
          inv_doc_freq_map_res

Out[114]: {'and': 0.8266785731844679,
           'the': 0.9267620317414504,
           'you': 0.9808292530117262,
           'that': 1.037987666851675,
           'way': 1.037987666851675,
           'are': 1.037987666851675,
           'for': 1.037987666851675,
           'not': 1.037987666851675,
           'but': 1.037987666851675,
           'really': 1.0986122886681098,
           'was': 1.1631508098056809,
           'they': 1.1631508098056809,
           'have': 1.1631508098056809,
           'from': 1.1631508098056809,
           'good': 1.1631508098056809,
           'with': 1.1631508098056809,
           'when': 1.1631508098056809,
           'there': 1.2321436812926323,
           'what': 1.2321436812926323,
           'like': 1.2321436812926323,
           'all': 1.2321436812926323,
           'don': 1.2321436812926323,
           'people': 1.2321436812926323,
           'this': 1.2321436812926323,
           'being': 1.2321436812926323,
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           'over': 1.3062516534463542,
           'well': 1.3062516534463542,
           'right': 1.3062516534463542,
           'very': 1.3062516534463542,
           'just': 1.3062516534463542,
           'who': 1.3062516534463542,
           'then': 1.3062516534463542,
           'other': 1.3062516534463542,
           'because': 1.3062516534463542,
           'said': 1.3062516534463542,
           'never': 1.3062516534463542,
           'about': 1.3062516534463542,
           'more': 1.3062516534463542,
           'your': 1.3062516534463542,
           'against': 1.3062516534463542,
           'best': 1.3062516534463542,
           'first': 1.3862943611198906,
           'into': 1.3862943611198906,
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```

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'can': 1.3862943611198906,
'off': 1.3862943611198906,
'say': 1.3862943611198906,
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'some': 1.3862943611198906,
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'see': 1.3862943611198906,
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'his': 1.3862943611198906,
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'here': 1.3862943611198906,
'out': 1.3862943611198906,
'been': 1.3862943611198906,
'how': 1.3862943611198906,
'would': 1.3862943611198906,
'only': 1.3862943611198906,
'doesn': 1.3862943611198906,
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```

```
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```

```
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```

```
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```

```
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```

```
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'anyways': 2.4849066497880004,
'green': 2.4849066497880004,
'items': 2.4849066497880004,
'cup': 2.4849066497880004,
'otherwise': 2.4849066497880004,
'posting': 2.4849066497880004,
'pack': 2.4849066497880004,
'son': 2.4849066497880004,
'filled': 2.4849066497880004,
'practice': 2.4849066497880004,
'benefit': 2.4849066497880004,
'defense': 2.4849066497880004,
'chill': 2.4849066497880004,
'mine': 2.4849066497880004,
'weak': 2.4849066497880004,
'tumblr': 2.4849066497880004,
'meaning': 2.4849066497880004,
'difficult': 2.4849066497880004,
'saved': 2.4849066497880004,
'although': 2.4849066497880004,
'base': 2.4849066497880004,
'thats': 2.4849066497880004,
'everyday': 2.4849066497880004,
'personality': 2.4849066497880004,
'network': 2.4849066497880004,
'complain': 2.4849066497880004,
'systems': 2.4849066497880004,
'cannot': 2.4849066497880004,
'recommend': 2.4849066497880004,
'fired': 2.4849066497880004,
'talent': 2.4849066497880004,
'release': 2.4849066497880004,
'protect': 2.4849066497880004,
'math': 2.4849066497880004,
'correct': 2.4849066497880004,
'science': 2.4849066497880004,
'card': 2.4849066497880004,
'tons': 2.4849066497880004,
'compare': 2.4849066497880004,
'bank': 2.4849066497880004,
...}
```

0.2 NLP Pipeline

In [7]:
```
from pyspark.ml import Pipeline
from pyspark.ml.feature import HashingTF, IDF, RegexTokenizer, Tokenizer, CountVectori
from pyspark.ml.regression import RandomForestRegressor, LinearRegression, DecisionTre
from pyspark.ml.evaluation import RegressionEvaluator
```

In [44]:
```
#tokenization
regexTokenizer = RegexTokenizer().setInputCol("clean_comment").setOutputCol("comment_

#remove stop words
#StopWordsRemover.loadDefaultStopWords("english")
remover = StopWordsRemover().setInputCol("comment_tokenized").setOutputCol("filtered"

#TF-IDF
countVector = CountVectorizer(inputCol="filtered", outputCol="features")
#hashingTF = HashingTF().setInputCol("filtered").setOutputCol("features").setNumFeatu

#label indexer
indexer = StringIndexer(inputCol = "score", outputCol = "label").setHandleInvalid("ke

#build pipeline
pipeline = Pipeline(stages=[regexTokenizer, remover, countVector, indexer])
df_new = pipeline.fit(df_nlp).transform(df_nlp)
```

In [52]:
```
df_sub = pipeline.fit(rc_t).transform(rc_t)
df_sub = df_sub.drop('comment_tokenized','filtered')
```

In [ ]:
```
# document frequency
doc_freq = term_freq \
    .flatMap(lambda sub_counter: list(sub_counter[1])) \
    .map(lambda word: (word, 1)) \
    .reduceByKey(lambda a, b: a + b) \
    .sortBy(lambda word_docfreq: word_docfreq[1], False)
doc_freq.cache()
```

In [ ]:
```
print(doc_freq.collect()[0:50])
```

In [ ]:
```
#number of document
num_docs = term_freq.count()
print(num_docs)
```

In [ ]:
```
#Inverse Document Frequency
import math

inv_doc_freq = doc_freq \
    .map(lambda t_df: (t_df[0], math.log(num_docs / t_df[1]))) \
    .sortBy(lambda t_idf: t_idf[1], True)
inv_doc_freq.cache()
```

```
In [ ]: inv_doc_freq_res = inv_doc_freq.collect();
        print(inv_doc_freq_res[0:50])

In [ ]: sub_1 = 'politics'
        term_freq_res_1 = term_freq.sortByKey().lookup(sub_1)[0]
        print(sub_1)
        print(sorted(list(term_freq_res_1.items()), key=lambda t_f:t_f[1], reverse=True)[0:50])

In [ ]: sub_2 = 'programming'
        term_freq_res_2 = term_freq.sortByKey().lookup(sub_2)[0]
        print(sub_2)
        print(sorted(list(term_freq_res_2.items()), key=lambda t_f:t_f[1], reverse=True)[0:50])

In [ ]: inv_doc_freq_map_res = inv_doc_freq.collectAsMap()
        inv_doc_freq_map_res

In [ ]: tfidf_list_1 = list(map(lambda t_f: (t_f[0], t_f[1] * inv_doc_freq_map_res[t_f[0]]),
                              term_freq_res_1.items()))

        print(sub_1)
        print(sorted(tfidf_list_1, key = lambda t_fidf: t_fidf[1], reverse = True)[0:50])

In [53]: train_sub, test_sub = df_sub.randomSplit([0.8, 0.2])

In [47]: train_sub.count(), test_sub.count()

Out[47]: (2965, 775)

In [48]: df_new = df_new.drop('comment_tokenized','filtered')
         df_new.show(10)
```

```
+--------------+--------------------+---+-----+-----+--------------------+-----+
|     subreddit|       clean_comment|ups|downs|score|            features|label|
+--------------+--------------------+---+-----+-----+--------------------+-----+
|         funny|kids don think li...|  1|    0|    1|(32868,[0,4,145],...|  0.0|
|        videos|most our politici...|  1|    0|    1|(32868,[0,78,3587...|  0.0|
|     AskReddit|yknow friends pla...|  2|    0|    2|(32868,[11,12,39,...|  1.0|
|     AskReddit|read that many ti...|  6|    0|    6|(32868,[72,121,12...|  7.0|
|          news|those are only tw...|  3|    0|    3|(32868,[73,411,19...|  2.0|
|     AskReddit|silly person seed...|  5|    0|    5|(32868,[64,90,141...|  5.0|
|leagueoflegends|foxdrop great but...|  1|    0|    1|(32868,[0,2,6,10,...|  0.0|
|          pics|that because terr...|  3|    0|    3|(32868,[417,1418]...|  2.0|
|     AskReddit|last time had one...|  3|    0|    3|(32868,[3,6,70,64...|  2.0|
|           nba|more than anyone ...|  1|    0|    1|(32868,[109,422],...|  0.0|
+--------------+--------------------+---+-----+-----+--------------------+-----+
only showing top 10 rows
```

```
In [49]: df_new.dtypes
```

```
Out[49]: [('subreddit', 'string'),
          ('clean_comment', 'string'),
          ('ups', 'string'),
          ('downs', 'string'),
          ('score', 'string'),
          ('features', 'vector'),
          ('label', 'double')]

In [50]: train_df, test_df = df_new.randomSplit([0.8, 0.2])

In [51]: train_df.count(), test_df.count()

Out[51]: (30685, 7689)
```

0.3 Logistic Regression

```
In [55]: from pyspark.ml.classification import LogisticRegression

         lr = LogisticRegression(maxIter=10, regParam=0.3, elasticNetParam=0.8, featuresCol="f

         # Fit the model
         lrModel = lr.fit(train_sub)

         # Print the coefficients and intercept for logistic regression
         #print("Coefficients: " + str(lrModel.coefficients))
         #print("Intercept: " + str(lrModel.intercept))

In [35]: # trainingSummary = lrModel.summary
         # trainingSummary.roc.show()
         # print("areaUnderROC: " + str(trainingSummary.areaUnderROC))

In [ ]: # Obtain the objective per iteration
        objectiveHistory = trainingSummary.objectiveHistory
        print("objectiveHistory:")
        for objective in objectiveHistory:
            print(objective)

In [69]: lr_pred = lrModel.transform(test_sub)
         # print('accuracy %s' % accuracy_score(y_pred, y_test))
         # print(classification_report(y_test, y_pred,target_names=my_tags))

In [57]: lr_pred.printSchema()

root
 |-- clean_comment: string (nullable = true)
 |-- downs: string (nullable = true)
 |-- score: string (nullable = true)
 |-- subreddit: string (nullable = true)
 |-- ups: string (nullable = true)
```

```
 |-- features: vector (nullable = true)
 |-- label: double (nullable = false)
 |-- rawPrediction: vector (nullable = true)
 |-- probability: vector (nullable = true)
 |-- prediction: double (nullable = false)
```

```
In [70]: from pyspark.ml.evaluation import MulticlassClassificationEvaluator

         evaluator = MulticlassClassificationEvaluator(labelCol="label", predictionCol="predict

         print("accuracy:",evaluator.evaluate(lr_pred, {evaluator.metricName: "accuracy"}))
         print("f1:",evaluator.evaluate(lr_pred, {evaluator.metricName: "f1"}))
```

```
accuracy: 0.398110661268556
f1: 0.2267232530390425
```

```
In [75]: evaluator = RegressionEvaluator(labelCol="label", predictionCol="prediction", metricNa
         rmse_label = evaluator.evaluate(lr_pred)
         print("Root Mean Squared Error (RMSE) on test data for 'score' = %g" % (rmse_label))
```

```
Root Mean Squared Error (RMSE) on test data for 'score' = 28.3704
```

0.4 Linear Regression

```
In [79]: from pyspark.ml.regression import LinearRegression

         lnr = LinearRegression(featuresCol="features", labelCol="label").setMaxIter(10).setReg

         lnrModel = lnr.fit(train_sub)
```

```
In [72]: lnr_pred = lnrModel.transform(test_sub)
```

```
In [77]: evaluator = RegressionEvaluator(labelCol="label", predictionCol="prediction", metricNa
         rmse_label = evaluator.evaluate(lnr_pred)
         print("Root Mean Squared Error (RMSE) on test data for 'score' = %g" % (rmse_label))
```

```
Root Mean Squared Error (RMSE) on test data for 'score' = 27.87
```

0.5 Decision Tree

```
In [81]: from pyspark.ml.regression import DecisionTreeRegressor

         tree = DecisionTreeRegressor().setLabelCol("label").setFeaturesCol("features")

         treeModel = tree.fit(train_sub)
```

```
In [82]: tree_pred = treeModel.transform(test_sub)

In [83]: evaluator = RegressionEvaluator(labelCol="label", predictionCol="prediction", metricNa
         rmse_label = evaluator.evaluate(tree_pred)
         print("Root Mean Squared Error (RMSE) on test data for 'score' = %g" % (rmse_label))

Root Mean Squared Error (RMSE) on test data for 'score' = 26.0653
```

0.6 Gradient-boosted Regression Tree

```
In [84]: from pyspark.ml.regression import GBTRegressor

         gbt = GBTRegressor().setLabelCol("label").setFeaturesCol("features").setMaxIter(10)

         gbtModel = gbt.fit(train_sub)

In [88]: gbt_pred = gbtModel.transform(test_sub)

In [89]: evaluator = RegressionEvaluator(labelCol="label", predictionCol="prediction", metricNa
         rmse_label = evaluator.evaluate(gbt_pred)
         print("Root Mean Squared Error (RMSE) on test data for 'score' = %g" % (rmse_label))

Root Mean Squared Error (RMSE) on test data for 'score' = 26.0882
```

0.7 Random Forest

```
In [87]: from pyspark.ml.regression import RandomForestRegressor

         forest = RandomForestRegressor().setLabelCol("label").setFeaturesCol("features")

         forestModel = forest.fit(train_sub)

In [90]: forest_pred = forestModel.transform(test_sub)

In [91]: evaluator = RegressionEvaluator(labelCol="label", predictionCol="prediction", metricNa
         rmse_label = evaluator.evaluate(forest_pred)
         print("Root Mean Squared Error (RMSE) on test data for 'score' = %g" % (rmse_label))

Root Mean Squared Error (RMSE) on test data for 'score' = 26.7029
```