```
In [1]:
         from pyspark.sql import SparkSession
         from pyspark.sql import functions as F
         import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
         %matplotlib inline
         from pyspark.sql import SparkSession
         from pyspark.ml import Pipeline
         from pyspark.ml.feature import CountVectorizer, StringIndexer, RegexTokenizer, Sto
         from pyspark.sql.functions import col, udf,regexp_replace,isnull
         from pyspark.sql.types import StringType,IntegerType
         from pyspark.ml.classification import NaiveBayes, RandomForestClassifier, Logist
         from pyspark.ml.evaluation import MulticlassClassificationEvaluator, BinaryClass
In [ ]:
In [2]:
         # Spark NLP
         spark = SparkSession.builder \
             .appName("Spark NLP")\
             .master("local[4]")\
             .config("spark.driver.memory","16G")\
             .config("spark.driver.maxResultSize", "0") \
             .config("spark.kryoserializer.buffer.max", "2000M")\
             .config("spark.jars.packages", "com.johnsnowlabs.nlp:spark-nlp_2.12:3.3.2")\
             .getOrCreate()
In [3]:
         #create Spark session
         spark = SparkSession.builder.appName('RedditComments').getOrCreate()
         #change configuration settings on Spark
         /gateway/default/node/conf?host&port = spark.sparkContext._conf.setAll([('spark.
         #print spark configuration settings
         spark.sparkContext.getConf().getAll()
Out[3]: [('spark.eventLog.enabled', 'true'),
         ('spark.dynamicAllocation.minExecutors', '1'),
         ('spark.sql.warehouse.dir', 'file:/spark-warehouse'),
         ('spark.history.fs.logDirectory',
           'gs://dataproc-temp-us-central1-84427460872-fixxspuh/97cd0fe0-90c7-4b68-ba8a-f
        cc718886ab3/spark-job-history'),
         ('spark.executor.memory', '5g'),
         ('spark.driver.host',
           'cluster-e4d0-m.us-central1-b.c.big-data-platforms-329618.internal'),
         ('spark.yarn.am.memory', '640m'),
         ('spark.cores.max', '4'),
         ('spark.executor.cores', '4'),
('spark.app.startTime', '1638388665963'),
         ('spark.executor.instances', '2'),
         ('spark.driver.memory', '8g'),
         ('spark.serializer.objectStreamReset', '100'),
         ('spark.yarn.unmanagedAM.enabled', 'true'),
         ('spark.sql.autoBroadcastJoinThreshold', '43m'),
          ('spark.submit.deployMode', 'client'),
         ('spark.driver.port', '37961'),
```

```
('spark.ui.filters',
           'org.apache.hadoop.yarn.server.webproxy.amfilter.AmIpFilter'),
         ('spark.driver.appUIAddress',
           'http://cluster-e4d0-m.us-central1-b.c.big-data-platforms-329618.internal:3503
         ('spark.sql.cbo.joinReorder.enabled', 'true'),
         ('spark.driver.maxResultSize', '1920m'),
         ('spark.shuffle.service.enabled', 'true'),
         ('spark.org.apache.hadoop.yarn.server.webproxy.amfilter.AmIpFilter.param.PROXY_
        URI BASES',
          'http://cluster-e4d0-m:8088/proxy/application_1638310962676_0011'),
         ('spark.scheduler.mode', 'FAIR'),
         ('spark.org.apache.hadoop.yarn.server.webproxy.amfilter.AmIpFilter.param.PROXY
        HOSTS',
          'cluster-e4d0-m'),
         ('spark.sql.adaptive.enabled', 'true'),
         ('spark.yarn.jars', 'local:/usr/lib/spark/jars/*'),
         ('spark.app.id', 'application_1638310962676_0011'),
         ('spark.scheduler.minRegisteredResourcesRatio', '0.0'),
         ('spark.executor.id', 'driver'),
         ('spark.hadoop.hive.execution.engine', 'mr'),
         ('spark.hadoop.mapreduce.fileoutputcommitter.algorithm.version', '2'),
         ('spark.dynamicAllocation.maxExecutors', '10000'),
         ('spark.master', 'yarn'),
('spark.ui.port', '0'),
         ('spark.executorEnv.PYTHONPATH',
           '/usr/lib/spark/python/lib/py4j-0.10.9-src.zip:/usr/lib/spark/python/:<CPS>{{P
        WD}}/pyspark.zip<CPS>{{PWD}}/py4j-0.10.9-src.zip'),
         ('spark.app.name', 'Spark Updated Conf'),
         ('spark.sql.catalogImplementation', 'hive'),
         ('spark.eventLog.dir',
           gs://dataproc-temp-us-central1-84427460872-fixxspuh/97cd0fe0-90c7-4b68-ba8a-f
        cc718886ab3/spark-job-history'),
         ('spark.rpc.message.maxSize', '512'),
         ('spark.rdd.compress', 'True'),
('spark.ui.proxyBase', '/proxy/application_1638310962676_0011'),
         ('spark.yarn.historyServer.address', 'cluster-e4d0-m:18080'),
         ('spark.submit.pyFiles', ''),
         ('spark.dynamicAllocation.enabled', 'true'),
         ('spark.history.fs.gs.outputstream.type', 'BASIC'),
         ('spark.yarn.isPython', 'true'),
         ('spark.executorEnv.OPENBLAS_NUM_THREADS', '1'),
         ('spark.ui.showConsoleProgress', 'true'),
         ('spark.sql.cbo.enabled', 'true')]
In [4]:
         df = spark.read \
             .option("delimiter",",") \
             .option("multiLine","true") \
             .option("quote", "\"") \
             .option("escape", "\"") \
             .option("ignoreLeadingWhiteSpace",True) \
             .csv("gs://reddit-data-team-1/data_cleaned.csv",inferSchema=True, header=Tru
        21/12/01 19:57:55 WARN org.apache.hadoop.util.concurrent.ExecutorHelper: Thread
        (Thread[GetFileInfo #1,5,main]) interrupted:
        java.lang.InterruptedException
                 at com.google.common.util.concurrent.AbstractFuture.get(AbstractFuture.j
        ava:510)
                at com.google.common.util.concurrent.FluentFuture$TrustedFuture.get(Flue
        ntFuture.java:88)
                at org.apache.hadoop.util.concurrent.ExecutorHelper.logThrowableFromAfte
```

at org.apache.hadoop.util.concurrent.HadoopThreadPoolExecutor.afterExecu

rExecute(ExecutorHelper.java:48)

```
te(HadoopThreadPoolExecutor.java:90)
                at java.util.concurrent.ThreadPoolExecutor.runWorker(ThreadPoolExecutor.
         java:1157)
                at java.util.concurrent.ThreadPoolExecutor$Worker.run(ThreadPoolExecuto
         r.java:624)
                at java.lang.Thread.run(Thread.java:748)
In [5]:
         # df = spark.read \
         # .option("quote", "\"") \
               .option("escape", "\"") \
         #
               .option("ignoreLeadingWhiteSpace",True) \
               .csv("gs://reddit-data-team-1/data_cleaned.csv",inferSchema=True, header=T
In [6]:
         df.printSchema()
         root
          -- body: string (nullable = true)
          -- clean_comment: string (nullable = true)
          |-- category: integer (nullable = true)
In [7]:
         display(df)
         DataFrame[body: string, clean comment: string, category: int]
In [8]:
         df.summary().show()
                                body | clean_comment |
         summary
                             4864687
                                                 4849322|
           count
                        Infinity
                                                      NaN | 0.18691332311548037 |
            mean
                                                      NaN | 0.7967911112011219 |
          stddev
                              NaN
                       "Mother's Little... | now playing
             min|
        mumf...
                                -1
                              3820.0
                                                   1999.0
                                                                           0
             25%
                              6790.0
                                                   5670.0
             50%
                                                                           0
                               9837.0
                                                   9164.0
                                                                           1 |
             75%
                                  max
In [9]:
         df.dtypes
Out[9]: [('body', 'string'), ('clean_comment', 'string'), ('category', 'int')]
        Preprocessing
In [10]:
         data = df
In [11]:
         from pyspark.sql.functions import col
```

```
data.groupBy("category").count().orderBy(col("count").desc()).show()
        [Stage 5:>
                                                                         (0 + 1) / 1
         +----+
         |category| count|
               1 | 2083852 |
               0 | 1606259 |
               -1 | 1174577 |
In [12]:
         #data = data.filter((col("category") == "1") | (col("category") == "0") | (col("
In [13]:
         from pyspark.sql.functions import col
         data.groupBy("category").count().orderBy(col("count").desc()).show()
                                                                         (0 + 1) / 1
         [Stage 8:>
         +----+
         |category| count|
                1 | 2083852 |
               0 | 1606259 |
              -1 | 1174577 |
In [14]:
         data = data.withColumn("clean_comment",regexp_replace(col('body'), '\d+', ''))
         data.show(5)
         +----+
                       body | clean comment | category |
            _____+
         gg this one's ove...|gg this one's ove...|
         No one has a Euro... No one has a Euro...
                                                       0
         That the kid "..r... | That the kid "..r... |
                                                      -1
                                                      0 |
                                            NSFL
                        NSFL
         Get back to your ... Get back to your ...
        only showing top 5 rows
In [15]:
         from pyspark.sql.functions import regexp_replace, trim, col, lower
         def removePunctuation(column):
             """Removes punctuation, changes to lower case, and strips leading and traili
             Note:
                 Only spaces, letters, and numbers should be retained. Other characters
                 eliminated (e.g. it's becomes its). Leading and trailing spaces should
                 punctuation is removed.
             Args:
                 column (Column): A Column containing a sentence.
             Returns:
```

```
return trim(lower(regexp_replace(column, '[^\sa-zA-Z0-9]', ''))).alias('sent
         sentenceDF = sqlContext.createDataFrame([('Hi, you!',),
                                                (' No under_score!',),
                                                     Remove punctuation then space
         sentenceDF.show(truncate=False)
         (sentenceDF
          .select(removePunctuation(col('sentence')))
          .show(truncate=False))
         sentence
         Hi, you!
          No under_score!
                 Remove punctuation then spaces *
         sentence
         hi you
         no underscore
         remove punctuation then spaces
         +----+
In [16]:
         data = data.withColumn("cleaned",removePunctuation(col('clean_comment'))))
In [17]:
         data.show(2)
          _____+
                        body | clean_comment | category |
                        ____+
          | \mbox{gg this one's ove...} | \mbox{gg this one's ove...} | \mbox{0} | \mbox{gg this ones over...} | \\ | \mbox{No one has a Euro...} | \mbox{No one has a Euro...} | \mbox{0} | \mbox{no one has a euro...} | 
         +----+
         only showing top 2 rows
In [18]:
         data.count()
Out[18]: 4864688
In [19]:
         data = data.dropna()
         data.count()
Out[19]: 4864687
```

Column: A Column named 'sentence' with clean-up operations applied.

Model Pipeline

```
from pyspark.ml.feature import RegexTokenizer, StopWordsRemover, CountVectorizer
In [20]:
        from pyspark.ml.classification import LogisticRegression
        # regular expression tokenizer
        regexTokenizer = RegexTokenizer(inputCol="cleaned", outputCol="words", pattern="
        # stop words
        add_stopwords = ["http","https","amp","rt","t","c","the"]
        #add_stopwords = ["http","https","amp","rt","t","c","the",'narendra','modi','...
        stopwordsRemover = StopWordsRemover(inputCol="words", outputCol="filtered").setS
        # bag of words count
        #countVectors = CountVectorizer(inputCol="filtered", outputCol="features", vocab
        countVectors = CountVectorizer(inputCol="filtered", outputCol="features")
        label stringIdx = StringIndexer(inputCol = "category", outputCol = "label")
In [21]:
        from pyspark.ml import Pipeline
        from pyspark.ml.feature import OneHotEncoder, StringIndexer, VectorAssembler
        pipeline = Pipeline(stages=[regexTokenizer, stopwordsRemover, countVectors, labe
In [22]:
        pipelineFit = pipeline.fit(data)
In [23]:
        #pipeline = Pipeline(stages=[regexTokenizer, stopwordsRemover, countVectors])
        # Fit the pipeline to training documents.
        pipelineFit = pipeline.fit(data)
        dataset = pipelineFit.transform(data)
        dataset.show(5)
        21/12/01 20:15:57 WARN org.apache.spark.scheduler.DAGScheduler: Broadcasting lar
        ge task binary with size 3.4 MiB
                                                                 (0 + 1) / 1
          -----+
                     body | clean_comment|category|
                                                              cleaned
                                  features|label|
        words
                     filtered
        +----+
        _____+
        |gg this one's ove...|gg this one's ove...| 0|gg this ones over...|[gg, th
        is, ones, ... | [gg, this, ones, ... | (262144,[0,2,14,1... | 1.0 |
        No one has a Euro... No one has a Euro... 0 no one has a euro... [no, on
        e, has, a,... | [no, one, has, a,... | (262144,[1,7,12,1... | 1.0 |
        That the kid "..r...|That the kid "..r...| -1|that the kid remi...|[that,
        the, kid, ... [that, kid, remin... | (262144, [4,5,28,3... | 2.0 |
                                                                 nsfl
                     NSFL
                                       NSFL 0
        [nsfl]
                         [nsfl]|(262144,[13710],[...| 1.0|
        Get back to your ... | Get back to your ... | 0 | get back to your ... | [get, b
        ack, to, y... | [get, back, to, y... | (262144, [0,31,44,... | 1.0 |
        +----+---+----
        _____+
        only showing top 5 rows
```

Partition Training & Test sets

Model Training and Evaluation

Logistic Regression using Count Vector Features

Our model will make predictions and score on the test set; we then look at the top 10 predictions from the highest probability.

```
21/12/01 20:35:31 WARN org.apache.spark.scheduler.DAGScheduler: Broadcasting lar
ge task binary with size 3.4 MiB
21/12/01 20:45:15 WARN org.apache.spark.scheduler.DAGScheduler: Broadcasting lar
ge task binary with size 3.4 MiB
21/12/01 20:55:36 WARN com.github.fommil.netlib.BLAS: Failed to load implementat
ion from: com.github.fommil.netlib.NativeSystemBLAS
21/12/01 20:55:37 WARN com.github.fommil.netlib.BLAS: Failed to load implementat
ion from: com.github.fommil.netlib.NativeRefBLAS
21/12/01 20:55:37 WARN org.apache.spark.scheduler.DAGScheduler: Broadcasting lar
ge task binary with size 3.4 MiB
21/12/01 20:55:48 WARN org.apache.spark.scheduler.DAGScheduler: Broadcasting lar
ge task binary with size 3.4 MiB
21/12/01 20:56:00 WARN org.apache.spark.scheduler.DAGScheduler: Broadcasting lar
ge task binary with size 3.4 MiB
21/12/01 20:56:12 WARN org.apache.spark.scheduler.DAGScheduler: Broadcasting lar
ge task binary with size 3.4 MiB
21/12/01 20:56:24 WARN org.apache.spark.scheduler.DAGScheduler: Broadcasting lar
ge task binary with size 3.4 MiB
21/12/01 20:56:35 WARN org.apache.spark.scheduler.DAGScheduler: Broadcasting lar
ge task binary with size 3.4 MiB
21/12/01 20:56:47 WARN org.apache.spark.scheduler.DAGScheduler: Broadcasting lar
ge task binary with size 3.4 MiB
21/12/01 20:56:59 WARN org.apache.spark.scheduler.DAGScheduler: Broadcasting lar
ge task binary with size 3.4 MiB
```

```
21/12/01 20:57:10 WARN org.apache.spark.scheduler.DAGScheduler: Broadcasting lar
ge task binary with size 3.4 MiB
21/12/01 20:57:22 WARN org.apache.spark.scheduler.DAGScheduler: Broadcasting lar
ge task binary with size 3.4 MiB
21/12/01 20:57:33 WARN org.apache.spark.scheduler.DAGScheduler: Broadcasting lar
ge task binary with size 3.4 MiB
21/12/01 20:57:57 WARN org.apache.spark.scheduler.DAGScheduler: Broadcasting lar
ge task binary with size 3.4 MiB
21/12/01 20:58:08 WARN org.apache.spark.scheduler.DAGScheduler: Broadcasting lar
ge task binary with size 3.4 MiB
21/12/01 20:58:20 WARN org.apache.spark.scheduler.DAGScheduler: Broadcasting lar
ge task binary with size 3.4 MiB
21/12/01 20:58:32 WARN org.apache.spark.scheduler.DAGScheduler: Broadcasting lar
ge task binary with size 3.4 MiB
21/12/01 20:58:43 WARN org.apache.spark.scheduler.DAGScheduler: Broadcasting lar
ge task binary with size 3.4 MiB
21/12/01 20:58:55 WARN org.apache.spark.scheduler.DAGScheduler: Broadcasting lar
ge task binary with size 3.4 MiB
21/12/01 20:59:07 WARN org.apache.spark.scheduler.DAGScheduler: Broadcasting lar
ge task binary with size 3.4 MiB
21/12/01 20:59:18 WARN org.apache.spark.scheduler.DAGScheduler: Broadcasting lar
ge task binary with size 3.4 MiB
21/12/01 20:59:30 WARN org.apache.spark.scheduler.DAGScheduler: Broadcasting lar
ge task binary with size 3.4 MiB
```

```
from pyspark.ml.evaluation import MulticlassClassificationEvaluator
    evaluator = MulticlassClassificationEvaluator(predictionCol="prediction")
    evaluator.evaluate(predictions)
```

21/12/01 20:59:43 WARN org.apache.spark.scheduler.DAGScheduler: Broadcasting lar ge task binary with size 9.4 MiB

Out[]: 0.7704587422225653

Logistic Regression using TF-IDF Features

```
In []:
    from pyspark.ml.feature import HashingTF, IDF

    hashingTF = HashingTF(inputCol="filtered", outputCol="rawFeatures", numFeatures=
    idf = IDF(inputCol="rawFeatures", outputCol="features", minDocFreq=5) #minDocFre
    pipeline = Pipeline(stages=[regexTokenizer, stopwordsRemover, hashingTF, idf, la
    pipelineFit = pipeline.fit(data)
    dataset = pipelineFit.transform(data)
```

```
In [ ]:
    (trainingData, testData) = dataset.randomSplit([0.8, 0.2], seed = 100)
    lr = LogisticRegression(maxIter=20, regParam=0.3, elasticNetParam=0)
    lrModel = lr.fit(trainingData)
```

```
In [ ]: predictions = lrModel.transform(testData)
# predictions.filter(predictions['prediction'] == 0) \
```

```
# .select("clean_text", "category", "probability", "label", "prediction") \
# .orderBy("probability", ascending=False) \
# .show(n = 10, truncate = 30)

In []:

evaluator = MulticlassClassificationEvaluator(predictionCol="prediction")
lrAccuracy = evaluator.evaluate(predictions)
print(lrAccuracy)
```

Out[]: 0.7288555668318899

Naive Bayes

```
evaluator = MulticlassClassificationEvaluator(predictionCol="prediction")
nbAccuracy = evaluator.evaluate(predictions)
print(nbAccuracy)
```

[Stage 103:> (0 + 1) / 1] 0.7347902005300311

DecisionTreeClassifier

```
evaluator = MulticlassClassificationEvaluator(predictionCol="prediction")
     dtAccuracy = evaluator.evaluate(predictions)
     print(dtAccuracy)
```

```
[Stage 115:> (0 + 1) / 1]
0.4305849554692257
```

Random Forest

```
In [ ]:
         from pyspark.ml.classification import RandomForestClassifier
         rf = RandomForestClassifier(labelCol="label", \
                                     featuresCol="features", \
                                     numTrees = 100, \
                                     maxDepth = 4,
                                     maxBins = 32)
         # Train model with Training Data
         rfModel = rf.fit(trainingData)
         predictions = rfModel.transform(testData)
         # predictions.filter(predictions['prediction'] == 0) \
               .select("clean_text","category","probability","label","prediction") \
               .orderBy("probability", ascending=False) \
         #
         #
               .show(n = 10, truncate = 30)
```

21/12/02 01:31:08 WARN org.apache.spark.scheduler.DAGScheduler: Broadcasting lar ge task binary with size 1059.5 KiB

```
evaluator = MulticlassClassificationEvaluator(predictionCol="prediction")
    rfAccuracy = evaluator.evaluate(predictions)
    print(rfAccuracy)
```

```
[Stage 129:> (0 + 1) / 1]
0.2570274066280338
```

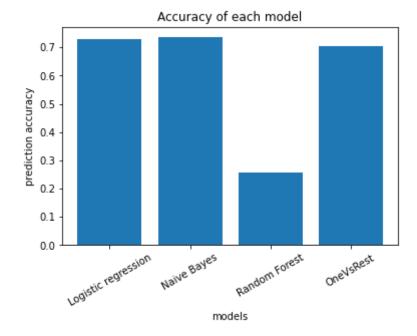
OnevsRest classifer

```
evaluator = MulticlassClassificationEvaluator(predictionCol="prediction")
    ovrAccuracy = evaluator.evaluate(predictions)
    print(ovrAccuracy)
```

```
[Stage 204:> (0 + 1) / 1]
0.7033108920380089
```

Visualization

```
In [40]:
          import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
          import numpy as np
          lrAccuracy = 0.7288555668318899
          model = ['Logistic regression', 'Naive Bayes', 'Random Forest', 'OneVsRest']
          accuracy = [lrAccuracy,nbAccuracy,rfAccuracy, ovrAccuracy]
In [41]:
          def plot_bar_x():
              # this is for plotting purpose
              index = np.arange(len(model))
              plt.bar(index, accuracy)
              plt.xlabel('models', fontsize=10)
              plt.ylabel('prediction accuracy', fontsize=10)
              plt.xticks(index, model, fontsize=10, rotation=30)
              plt.title('Accuracy of each model')
              plt.show()
          plot_bar_x()
```



```
In [ ]:
```

Cross-Validation

Let's now try cross-validation to tune our hyper parameters, and we will only tune the count vectors Logistic Regression.

```
In [ ]: pipeline = Pipeline(stages=[regexTokenizer, stopwordsRemover, countVectors, labe
    pipelineFit = pipeline.fit(data)
    dataset = pipelineFit.transform(data)
    (trainingData, testData) = dataset.randomSplit([0.8, 0.2], seed = 100)
```

```
lr = LogisticRegression(maxIter=20, regParam=0.3, elasticNetParam=0)
In [ ]:
         from pyspark.ml.tuning import ParamGridBuilder, CrossValidator
         # Create ParamGrid for Cross Validation
         paramGrid = (ParamGridBuilder()
                      .addGrid(lr.regParam, [0.1, 0.3, 0.5]) # regularization parameter
                      .addGrid(lr.elasticNetParam, [0.0, 0.1, 0.2]) # Elastic Net Paramet
                      .addGrid(model.maxIter, [10, 20, 50]) #Number of iterations
                      .addGrid(idf.numFeatures, [10, 100, 1000]) # Number of features
                      .build())
In [ ]:
         # Create 5-fold CrossValidator
         cv = CrossValidator(estimator=lr, \
                             estimatorParamMaps=paramGrid, \
                             evaluator=evaluator, \
                             numFolds=5)
In [ ]:
         cvModel = cv.fit(trainingData)
In [ ]:
         predictions = cvModel.transform(testData)
         # Evaluate best model
         evaluator = MulticlassClassificationEvaluator(predictionCol="prediction")
         evaluator.evaluate(predictions)
         #print("Test Area Under ROC: " + str(evaluator.evaluate(predictions, {evaluator.
In [ ]:
       count the words
In [ ]:
         from pyspark.sql.functions import desc
         # topWordsAndCountsDF = wordCount(shakeWordsDF)
         topWordsAndCountsDF = wordCount(data).orderBy("count", ascending=False)
         topWordsAndCountsDF.show()
In [ ]:
         from pyspark.sql.functions import split, explode
         #shakeWordsDF = (shakespeareDF
                           .select(explode(split(shakespeareDF.sentence, ' ')).alias('word
         #
                          .where("word != ''"))
         shakeWordsDF = (shakespeareDF
                         .select(explode(split(shakespeareDF.sentence, ' ')).alias('word')
                         .where(col('word') != ''))
         shakeWordsDF.show()
         shakeWordsDFCount = shakeWordsDF.count()
         print shakeWordsDFCount
```