

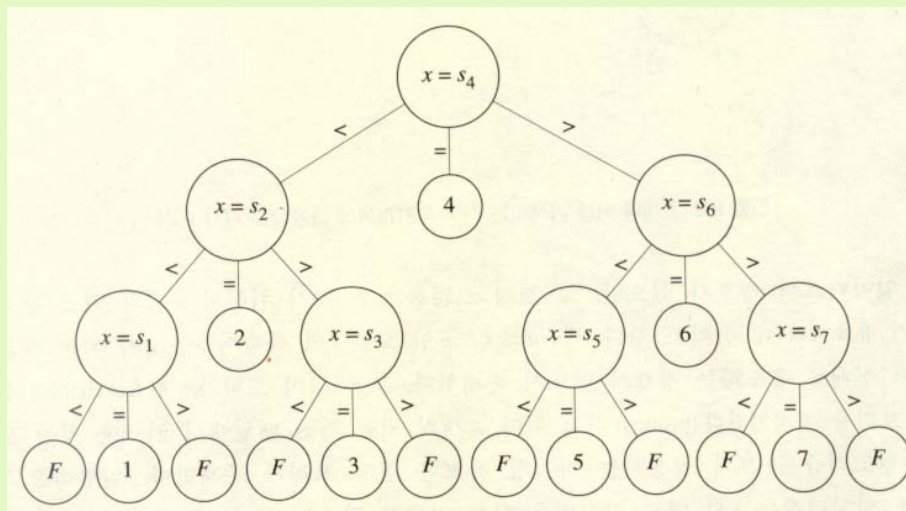


- **(Searching)** :  
 ✓  $n$  가  $S$   $x$ 가 ,  $x = S[i]$ 가  
 $i$  .  
 ✓  $x$ 가  $S$  .
- :  
 ✓ 가  $W(n) = \lfloor \lg n \rfloor + 1$ 가 ,  
 .  
 ✓ ( ) ?  
 :  
 .

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- \_\_\_\_\_: 7 .
- (decision tree)  
 ✓ ( )-  
 ✓ ( )-  
 ✓ .
- ( ) 3 ( ) 가 .  
 ✓
- ( ) 7 ( ) 가 .  
 ✓

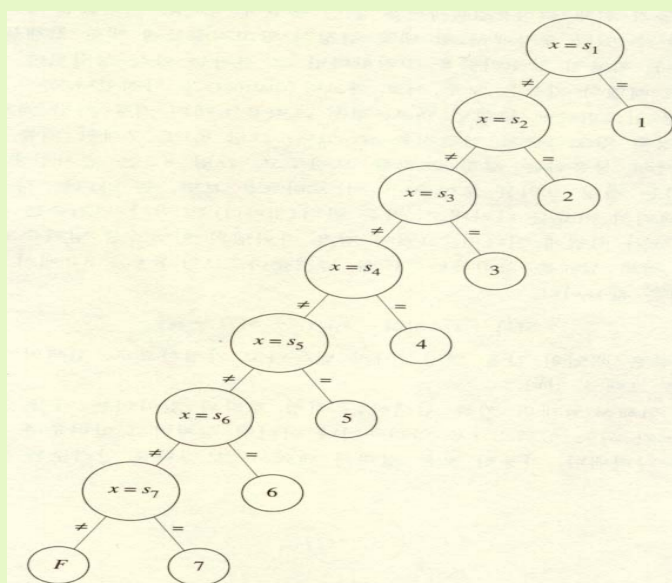
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가

1:  $n$  ,  $\frac{(\text{depth}) + 1}{d}$  ,  $d \geq \lfloor \lg n \rfloor$

:

$$n \leq 1 + 2 + 2^2 + \dots + 2^d$$

$$n \leq 2^{d+1}$$

$$\lg n < d + 1$$

$$\lfloor \lg n \rfloor \leq d$$

2:  $n$  (pruned, valid decision tree)

:  $n$  가  $x$  가  $n$  가  $x$   $\lfloor \lg n \rfloor + 1$

:

가 , 가 , 가 ,  $+ 1$  ,

$\lfloor \lg n \rfloor$  ,  $2$  ,  $n$  ,

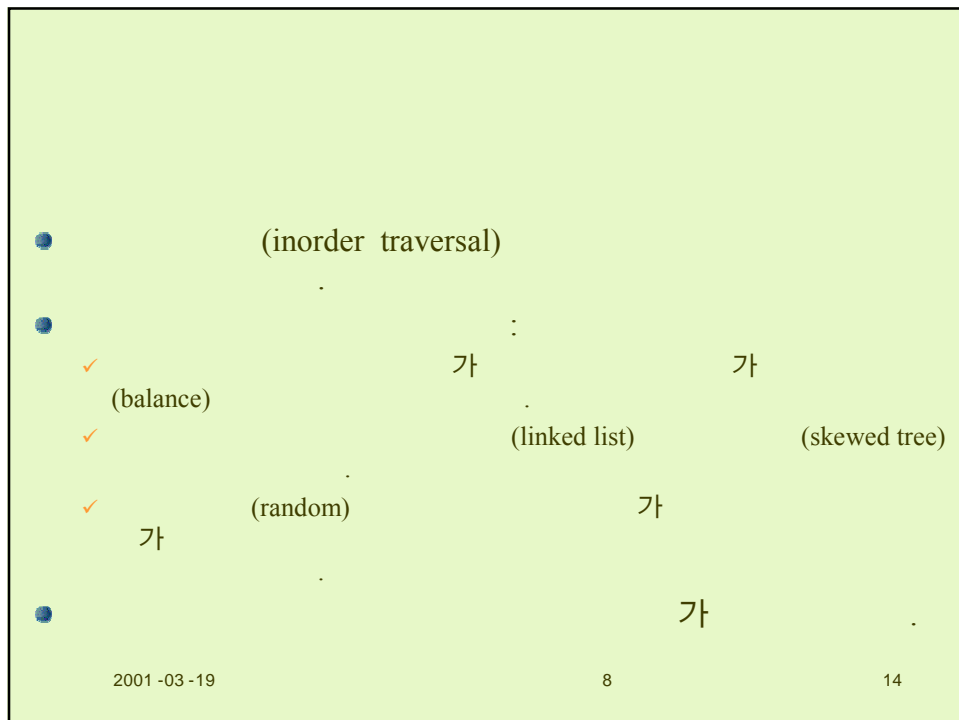
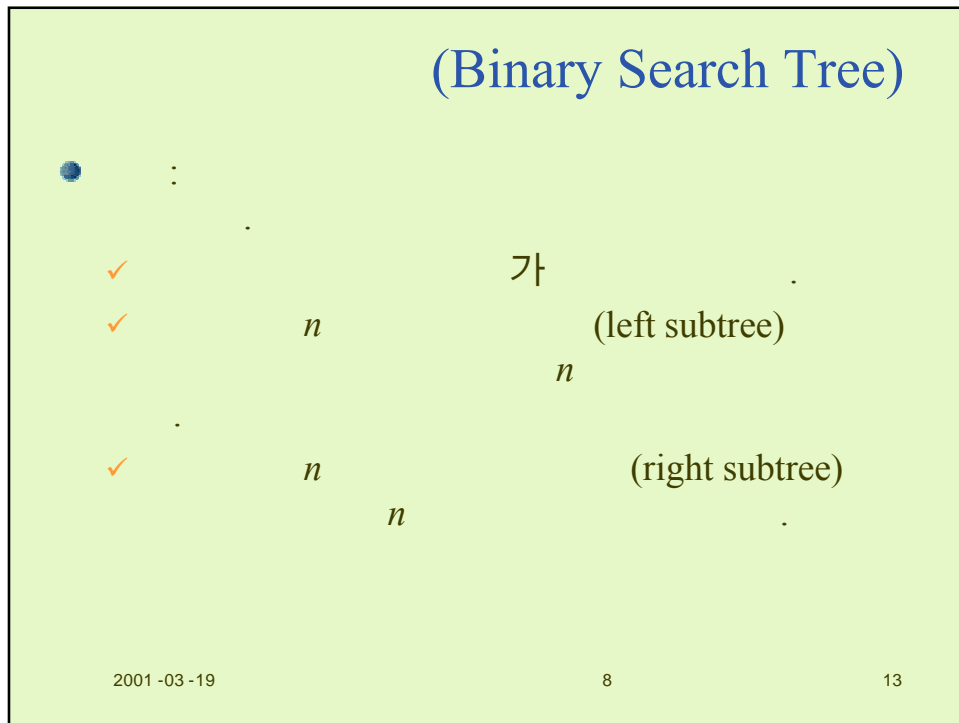
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$\lfloor \lg n \rfloor - 1$  .

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$A(n) = 1.38 \lg n$

$A(n|k) = A(k-1) \frac{k-1}{n} + A(n-k) \frac{n-k}{n} + 1$

$A(n) = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{k=1}^n \left[ \frac{k-1}{n} A(k-1) + \frac{n-k}{n} A(n-k) + 1 \right]$

$C(n) = nA(n)$

$\frac{C(n)}{n} = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{k=1}^n \left[ \frac{k-1}{n} \frac{C(k-1)}{k-1} + \frac{n-k}{n} \frac{C(n-k)}{n-k} + 1 \right]$

$C(n) = \sum_{k=1}^n \left[ \frac{C(k-1)}{k} + \frac{C(n-k)}{n} + 1 \right] \quad C(1) = 1, A(1) = 1$

$= \sum_{k=1}^n \frac{1}{n} [C(k-1) + C(n-k)] + n$

(recurrence)

$C(n) \approx 1.38(n+1) \lg n$

$A(n) \approx 1.38 \lg n$

$\Theta(n)$

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$C(n) \approx 1.38(n+1) \lg n$

$A(n) \approx 1.38 \lg n$

$\Theta(n)$

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- RAM ( :external search)  
( :internal search)
- 가
- AVL : 가 ,  $\Theta(\lg n)$  , 가
- B- / 2-3 : ( )

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## (Hashing)

- 1 100 가 100 S , 100 가
- 가
- 가
- : 0..99 가 가 100 ,  
0..99 가 (hash)
- :  $h(\text{key}) = \text{key} \% 100$
- 2 가 (collision)
- : (open hashing)  
(linked list)

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## (Hashing) [ ]

- 가 , , .
- $100 \times \left(\frac{1}{100}\right)^{100} = 10^{-198}$  가 ,  $n$   $m$   $n/m$
- :  $n$  가  $m$   $n/m$  .

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## (Hashing) [ ]

- :  $n$  가  $m$  , 가 ,  $\frac{n}{2m} + \frac{1}{2}$  .
- :  $\frac{n}{m}$  . X

$$\begin{aligned}
 1 \times \frac{1}{x} + 2 \times \frac{1}{x} + \dots + x \times \frac{1}{x} &= \frac{1}{x} \sum_{i=1}^x i \\
 &= \frac{1}{x} \times \frac{x(x+1)}{2} \\
 &= \frac{x+1}{2}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{\frac{n}{m} + 1}{2} = \frac{n}{2m} + \frac{1}{2}$$

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## (Hashing) [ ]

● : 가

$$n = 2m$$

✓

$$= \frac{2m}{m} = 2$$

✓

$$= \frac{2m}{2m} + \frac{1}{2} = \frac{3}{2}$$