ciphers_main

May 22, 2025

[1]: | pip install transformers datasets

```
Requirement already satisfied: transformers in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-
packages (4.51.3)
Requirement already satisfied: datasets in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-
packages (3.6.0)
Requirement already satisfied: filelock in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-
packages (from transformers) (3.18.0)
Requirement already satisfied: huggingface-hub<1.0,>=0.30.0 in
/usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from transformers) (0.31.2)
Requirement already satisfied: numpy>=1.17 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-
packages (from transformers) (2.0.2)
Requirement already satisfied: packaging>=20.0 in
/usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from transformers) (24.2)
Requirement already satisfied: pyyaml>=5.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-
packages (from transformers) (6.0.2)
Requirement already satisfied: regex!=2019.12.17 in
/usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from transformers) (2024.11.6)
Requirement already satisfied: requests in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-
packages (from transformers) (2.32.3)
Requirement already satisfied: tokenizers<0.22,>=0.21 in
/usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from transformers) (0.21.1)
Requirement already satisfied: safetensors>=0.4.3 in
/usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from transformers) (0.5.3)
Requirement already satisfied: tqdm>=4.27 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-
packages (from transformers) (4.67.1)
Requirement already satisfied: pyarrow>=15.0.0 in
/usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from datasets) (18.1.0)
Requirement already satisfied: dill<0.3.9,>=0.3.0 in
/usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from datasets) (0.3.7)
Requirement already satisfied: pandas in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages
(from datasets) (2.2.2)
Requirement already satisfied: xxhash in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages
(from datasets) (3.5.0)
Requirement already satisfied: multiprocess<0.70.17 in
/usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from datasets) (0.70.15)
Requirement already satisfied: fsspec<=2025.3.0,>=2023.1.0 in
/usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from
```

```
fsspec[http]<=2025.3.0,>=2023.1.0->datasets) (2025.3.0)
Requirement already satisfied: aiohttp!=4.0.0a0,!=4.0.0a1 in
/usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from
fsspec[http]<=2025.3.0,>=2023.1.0->datasets) (3.11.15)
Requirement already satisfied: typing-extensions>=3.7.4.3 in
/usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from huggingface-
hub<1.0,>=0.30.0->transformers) (4.13.2)
Requirement already satisfied: charset-normalizer<4,>=2 in
/usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from requests->transformers) (3.4.2)
Requirement already satisfied: idna<4,>=2.5 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-
packages (from requests->transformers) (3.10)
Requirement already satisfied: urllib3<3,>=1.21.1 in
/usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from requests->transformers) (2.4.0)
Requirement already satisfied: certifi>=2017.4.17 in
/usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from requests->transformers)
(2025.4.26)
Requirement already satisfied: python-dateutil>=2.8.2 in
/usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from pandas->datasets) (2.9.0.post0)
Requirement already satisfied: pytz>=2020.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-
packages (from pandas->datasets) (2025.2)
Requirement already satisfied: tzdata>=2022.7 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-
packages (from pandas->datasets) (2025.2)
Requirement already satisfied: aiohappyeyeballs>=2.3.0 in
/usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from
aiohttp!=4.0.0a0,!=4.0.0a1->fsspec[http]<=2025.3.0,>=2023.1.0->datasets) (2.6.1)
Requirement already satisfied: aiosignal>=1.1.2 in
/usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from
aiohttp!=4.0.0a0,!=4.0.0a1-fsspec[http] <= 2025.3.0, >= 2023.1.0- > datasets) (1.3.2)
Requirement already satisfied: attrs>=17.3.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-
packages (from
aiohttp!=4.0.0a0,!=4.0.0a1->fsspec[http]<=2025.3.0,>=2023.1.0->datasets)
Requirement already satisfied: frozenlist>=1.1.1 in
/usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from
aiohttp!=4.0.0a0,!=4.0.0a1->fsspec[http]<=2025.3.0,>=2023.1.0->datasets) (1.6.0)
Requirement already satisfied: multidict<7.0,>=4.5 in
/usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from
aiohttp!=4.0.0a0,!=4.0.0a1->fsspec[http]<=2025.3.0,>=2023.1.0->datasets) (6.4.3)
Requirement already satisfied: propcache>=0.2.0 in
/usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from
aiohttp!=4.0.0a0,!=4.0.0a1->fsspec[http]<=2025.3.0,>=2023.1.0->datasets) (0.3.1)
Requirement already satisfied: yarl<2.0,>=1.17.0 in
/usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from
aiohttp!=4.0.0a0,!=4.0.0a1->fsspec[http]<=2025.3.0,>=2023.1.0->datasets)
(1.20.0)
Requirement already satisfied: six>=1.5 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-
packages (from python-dateutil>=2.8.2->pandas->datasets) (1.17.0)
```

Requirement already satisfied: datasets in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/distpackages (3.6.0) Requirement already satisfied: fsspec in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (2025.3.0)Collecting fsspec Using cached fsspec-2025.5.0-py3-none-any.whl.metadata (11 kB) Requirement already satisfied: filelock in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/distpackages (from datasets) (3.18.0) Requirement already satisfied: numpy>=1.17 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/distpackages (from datasets) (2.0.2) Requirement already satisfied: pyarrow>=15.0.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from datasets) (18.1.0) Requirement already satisfied: dill<0.3.9,>=0.3.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from datasets) (0.3.7) Requirement already satisfied: pandas in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from datasets) (2.2.2) Requirement already satisfied: requests>=2.32.2 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from datasets) (2.32.3) Requirement already satisfied: tqdm>=4.66.3 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/distpackages (from datasets) (4.67.1) Requirement already satisfied: xxhash in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from datasets) (3.5.0) Requirement already satisfied: multiprocess<0.70.17 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from datasets) (0.70.15) Requirement already satisfied: huggingface-hub>=0.24.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from datasets) (0.31.2) Requirement already satisfied: packaging in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/distpackages (from datasets) (24.2) Requirement already satisfied: pyyaml>=5.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/distpackages (from datasets) (6.0.2) Requirement already satisfied: aiohttp!=4.0.0a0,!=4.0.0a1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from fsspec[http]<=2025.3.0,>=2023.1.0->datasets) (3.11.15) Requirement already satisfied: typing-extensions>=3.7.4.3 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from huggingface-hub>=0.24.0->datasets) (4.13.2)Requirement already satisfied: charset-normalizer<4,>=2 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from requests>=2.32.2->datasets) (3.4.2)Requirement already satisfied: idna<4,>=2.5 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/distpackages (from requests>=2.32.2->datasets) (3.10) Requirement already satisfied: urllib3<3,>=1.21.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from requests>=2.32.2->datasets) (2.4.0)Requirement already satisfied: certifi>=2017.4.17 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from requests>=2.32.2->datasets)

[2]: | pip install --upgrade datasets fsspec

```
(2025.4.26)
    Requirement already satisfied: python-dateutil>=2.8.2 in
    /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from pandas->datasets) (2.9.0.post0)
    Requirement already satisfied: pytz>=2020.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-
    packages (from pandas->datasets) (2025.2)
    Requirement already satisfied: tzdata>=2022.7 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-
    packages (from pandas->datasets) (2025.2)
    Requirement already satisfied: aiohappyeyeballs>=2.3.0 in
    /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from
    aiohttp!=4.0.0a0,!=4.0.0a1->fsspec[http]<=2025.3.0,>=2023.1.0->datasets) (2.6.1)
    Requirement already satisfied: aiosignal>=1.1.2 in
    /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from
    aiohttp!=4.0.0a0,!=4.0.0a1->fsspec[http]<=2025.3.0,>=2023.1.0->datasets) (1.3.2)
    Requirement already satisfied: attrs>=17.3.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-
    packages (from
    aiohttp!=4.0.0a0,!=4.0.0a1->fsspec[http]<=2025.3.0,>=2023.1.0->datasets)
    (25.3.0)
    Requirement already satisfied: frozenlist>=1.1.1 in
    /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from
    aiohttp!=4.0.0a0,!=4.0.0a1->fsspec[http]<=2025.3.0,>=2023.1.0->datasets) (1.6.0)
    Requirement already satisfied: multidict<7.0,>=4.5 in
    /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from
    aiohttp!=4.0.0a0,!=4.0.0a1->fsspec[http]<=2025.3.0,>=2023.1.0->datasets) (6.4.3)
    Requirement already satisfied: propcache>=0.2.0 in
    /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from
    aiohttp!=4.0.0a0,!=4.0.0a1-fsspec[http] <= 2025.3.0, >= 2023.1.0- > datasets) (0.3.1)
    Requirement already satisfied: yarl<2.0,>=1.17.0 in
    /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from
    aiohttp!=4.0.0a0,!=4.0.0a1->fsspec[http]<=2025.3.0,>=2023.1.0->datasets)
    (1.20.0)
    Requirement already satisfied: six>=1.5 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-
    packages (from python-dateutil>=2.8.2->pandas->datasets) (1.17.0)
[9]: # -*- coding: utf-8 -*-
     from datasets import load dataset, DatasetDict, concatenate datasets
     import torch
     from transformers import BertTokenizer, DataCollatorForLanguageModeling, U
      →BertForSequenceClassification, default_data_collator
     from torch.utils.data import DataLoader
     from torch.utils.data import Dataset
     import numpy as np
     import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
     from tqdm import tqdm
     import os
```

```
ciphers = ['Rot13', 'Atbash', 'Polybius', 'Vigenere', 'Reverse', 'SwapPairs', |
 ⇔'ParityShift', 'DualAvgCode', 'WordShift']
device = torch.device("cuda" if torch.cuda.is_available() else "cpu")
def prepare_dataset():
    Download dataset from HF. As there are mupltiple subsets, combine them into_{\sqcup}
 ⇔one for training
    11 11 11
    datasets = []
    for cipher in ciphers:
        ds = load_dataset("yu0226/CipherBank", cipher, split="test")
        ds = ds.map(lambda x: {'cipher_type': cipher})
        datasets.append(ds)
    dataset = concatenate_datasets(datasets)
    #splitting dataset
    dataset = dataset.shuffle(seed=12)
    split_dataset = dataset.train_test_split(test_size=0.2)
    dataset = DatasetDict({
        "train": split_dataset["train"],
        "test": split_dataset["test"]
    })
    return dataset
def massage_datasets(example):
    Helper function for converting inputs into single string
    :param example: Sample input from the dataset
    :return: Formatted training string containing question and text
    cipher_type = example["cipher_type"]
    ciphertext = example[cipher_type]
    input_text = f"Identify the cipher used in the ciphertext:\n{ciphertext}"
    return {"text": input_text}
def add_label(example):
    11 11 11
    Helper function for adding correct label
    :param example: Sample input from the dataset
    :return: Formatted training string containing correct label
```

```
return {"labels": ciphers.index(example["cipher_type"])}
      def tokenize(tokenizer, example):
          Helper for pre-tokenizing all examples.
          tokenized = tokenizer(
              example["text"],
              #fixing length to avoid colab memory issue
              max length=64,
              padding="max_length",
              truncation=True,
              return_tensors="pt",
          return tokenized
      def process_dataset(dataset, tokenizer):
          dataset = dataset.map(massage_datasets)
          dataset = dataset.map(add_label)
          dataset = dataset.map(
              lambda example: tokenize(tokenizer, example),
              batched=True,
              remove_columns=["domain", "sub_domain", "plaintext", "cipher_type"] +__
       ⇔ciphers
          )
          return dataset
      def load_model():
          11 11 11
          load pretrained BERT model
          model = BertForSequenceClassification.from_pretrained("bert-base-uncased", ___
       →num_labels=9)
          return model.to(device)
[12]: def train(model, train_loader, val_loader, train_steps, epochs=5, u
       →val_steps=150):
          # define optimizer and learning rate
          optimizer = torch.optim.AdamW(model.parameters(), lr=1e-4, weight_decay=0.
       →01)
          # define for losses accumulation
          losses = []
          validation_losses = []
```

```
# get a batch of data
dataloader_iter = iter(train_loader)
# put the model in training mode
model.train()
# iterate over epochs
for e in range(epochs):
    # iterate over training steps
    for i in tqdm(range(len(train_loader))):
          x = next(dataloader_iter)
      except StopIteration:
          dataloader_iter = iter(train_loader)
          x = next(dataloader_iter)
      # move the data to the device
      x = {k: v.to(device) for k, v in x.items()}
      # forward pass through the model
      outputs = model(**x)
      # get the loss
      loss = outputs.loss
      # backward pass
      loss.backward()
      # update the parameters of the model
      losses.append(loss.item())
      optimizer.step()
      # zero out gradient for next step
      optimizer.zero_grad()
      # evaluate on a few steps of validation set
      if i % 10 == 0:
          print(f"Epoch {e}, step {i}, loss {loss.item()}")
          val_loss = 0
          val_iter = iter(val_loader)
          for j in range(val_steps):
            try:
              x_test = next(val_iter)
            except StopIteration:
              val_iter = iter(val_loader)
              x_test = next(val_iter)
            x_test = {k: v.to(device) for k, v in x_test.items()}
            with torch.no_grad():
                test_outputs = model(**x_test)
            val_loss += test_outputs.loss.item()
          validation_losses.append(val_loss / val_steps)
```

```
print("Test loss: ", val_loss / val_steps)
   return losses, validation_losses
def plot_losses(train_losses, val_losses, path="outputs/loss_plot.png"):
   plt.plot(train_losses, label="Training Loss")
   plt.plot([i * 10 for i in range(len(val_losses))], val_losses,__
 ⇔label="Validation Loss")
   plt.xlabel("Training Steps")
   plt.ylabel("Loss")
   plt.title("Training and Validation Loss")
   plt.legend()
   os.makedirs(os.path.dirname(path), exist_ok=True)
   plt.savefig(path)
   plt.show()
def construct_test_samples(dataset):
   samples = []
   for i in range(10):
        example = dataset["test"][i]
        cipher_type = example["cipher_type"]
        ciphertext = example[cipher_type]
        input_text = f"Identify the cipher used in the ciphertext:
 samples.append({"text": input_text, "label": cipher_type})
   return samples
def evaluate(model, tokenizer, samples):
   predictions = []
   model.eval()
   for sample in samples:
        inputs = sample["text"]
        inputs = tokenizer(inputs, return_tensors="pt").to(device)
        with torch.no_grad():
            outputs = model(**inputs)
            logits = outputs.logits
       predicted_class_id = logits.argmax(dim=-1).item()
       predicted_label = f"LABEL_{predicted_class_id}"
       predictions.append((sample["text"], predicted_label, sample["label"]))
   return predictions
```

```
def main():
    print("Device:", device)
    tokenizer = BertTokenizer.from_pretrained("bert-base-uncased")
    tokenizer.add_special_tokens({'pad_token': '[PAD]'})
    dataset = prepare_dataset()
    tokenized_dataset = process_dataset(dataset, tokenizer)
    model = load_model()
    collate_fn = default_data_collator
    train_dataset = tokenized_dataset["train"]
    validation_dataset = tokenized_dataset["test"]
    dataloader = DataLoader(
        train_dataset,
        batch_size=16,
        shuffle=True,
        collate_fn=collate_fn,
    )
    validation_dataloader = DataLoader(
        validation_dataset,
        batch_size=16,
        shuffle=True,
        collate_fn=collate_fn
    )
    train_steps = len(dataloader)
    train_losses, val_losses = train(
    model,
    dataloader,
    validation_dataloader,
    len(dataloader),
    5,
    150
)
    plot_losses(train_losses, val_losses)
    os.makedirs("saved_models", exist_ok=True)
    model.save_pretrained("saved_models/bert-cipher-classifier")
    tokenizer.save_pretrained("saved_models/bert-cipher-classifier")
```

```
test_samples = construct_test_samples(dataset)
    predictions = evaluate(model, tokenizer, test_samples)
    os.makedirs("outputs", exist_ok=True)
    with open("outputs/predictions.txt", "w") as f:
         for i, (text, pred, true) in enumerate(predictions, 1):
             f.write(f"Example {i}:\nInput: {text}\nPredicted: {pred}\nTrue:__
  \hookrightarrow {true}\n\n")
main()
Device: cuda
       0%1
                    | 0/1886 [00:00<?, ? examples/s]
Map:
       0%1
                    | 0/472 [00:00<?, ? examples/s]
Map:
       0%|
                    | 0/1886 [00:00<?, ? examples/s]
Map:
       0%1
                    | 0/472 [00:00<?, ? examples/s]
Map:
Map:
       0%1
                    | 0/1886 [00:00<?, ? examples/s]
       0%1
                    | 0/472 [00:00<?, ? examples/s]
Map:
Some weights of BertForSequenceClassification were not initialized from the
model checkpoint at bert-base-uncased and are newly initialized:
['classifier.bias', 'classifier.weight']
You should probably TRAIN this model on a down-stream task to be able to use it
for predictions and inference.
  0%1
               | 0/118 [00:00<?, ?it/s]
Epoch 0, step 0, loss 2.409609079360962
               | 2/118 [00:09<07:42, 3.99s/it]
Test loss: 2.2671007521947226
               | 10/118 [00:11<00:34, 3.13it/s]
  8%1
Epoch 0, step 10, loss 1.7391726970672607
 10%|
               | 12/118 [00:20<03:50, 2.18s/it]
Test loss: 1.86483855565389
 17%|
              | 20/118 [00:22<00:30, 3.19it/s]
Epoch 0, step 20, loss 1.6458607912063599
 19%|
              | 22/118 [00:31<03:27, 2.16s/it]
Test loss: 1.5554993573824565
              | 30/118 [00:33<00:26, 3.26it/s]
 25%1
Epoch 0, step 30, loss 1.5387848615646362
```

27% | 32/118 [00:42<02:53, 2.02s/it]

Test loss: 1.4050043845176696

34% | 40/118 [00:43<00:23, 3.38it/s]

Epoch 0, step 40, loss 1.468001127243042

36% | 42/118 [00:52<02:29, 1.97s/it]

Test loss: 1.3263422759373982

42% | 50/118 [00:53<00:19, 3.44it/s]

Epoch 0, step 50, loss 1.2473132610321045

44%| | 52/118 [01:02<02:09, 1.95s/it]

Test loss: 1.2280878698825837

51% | 60/118 [01:03<00:16, 3.42it/s]

Epoch 0, step 60, loss 1.122189998626709

53% | 62/118 [01:12<01:50, 1.97s/it]

Test loss: 1.1171765009562173

59% | 70/118 [01:14<00:14, 3.40it/s]

Epoch 0, step 70, loss 0.8546798229217529

61% | 72/118 [01:22<01:32, 2.00s/it]

Test loss: 0.8816838494936625

68% | 80/118 [01:24<00:11, 3.37it/s]

Epoch 0, step 80, loss 0.9621595740318298

69%| | 82/118 [01:33<01:13, 2.04s/it]

Test loss: 0.7495449596643448

76% | 90/118 [01:34<00:08, 3.32it/s]

Epoch 0, step 90, loss 0.7304591536521912

78% | 92/118 [01:43<00:53, 2.06s/it]

Test loss: 0.5880521195133527

85% | 100/118 [01:45<00:05, 3.31it/s]

Epoch 0, step 100, loss 0.9005919694900513

86% | 102/118 [01:54<00:32, 2.05s/it]

Test loss: 0.6601274903615316

93% | 110/118 [01:55<00:02, 3.31it/s]

Epoch 0, step 110, loss 0.6275165677070618

95% | 112/118 [02:04<00:12, 2.03s/it]

Test loss: 0.4060575197140376

100% | 118/118 [02:06<00:00, 1.07s/it]

0%| | 0/118 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

Epoch 1, step 0, loss 0.24990390241146088

2% | 2/118 [00:08<07:03, 3.65s/it]

Test loss: 0.3667502425114314

8%| | 10/118 [00:10<00:32, 3.37it/s]

Epoch 1, step 10, loss 0.1344776600599289

10% | 12/118 [00:19<03:33, 2.02s/it]

Test loss: 0.24177449653546015

17%| | 20/118 [00:20<00:28, 3.38it/s]

Epoch 1, step 20, loss 0.19524402916431427

19% | 22/118 [00:29<03:11, 2.00s/it]

Test loss: 0.1558795067667961

25%| | 30/118 [00:30<00:26, 3.37it/s]

Epoch 1, step 30, loss 0.11325407028198242

27% | 32/118 [00:39<02:52, 2.00s/it]

Test loss: 0.2908348265786966

34%| | 40/118 [00:41<00:23, 3.36it/s]

Epoch 1, step 40, loss 0.07628241926431656

36% | 42/118 [00:50<02:33, 2.02s/it]

Test loss: 0.13525668608645597

42% | 50/118 [00:51<00:20, 3.36it/s]

Epoch 1, step 50, loss 0.23513811826705933

44% | 52/118 [01:00<02:13, 2.02s/it]

Test loss: 0.13668121103197337

51% | 60/118 [01:02<00:17, 3.35it/s]

Epoch 1, step 60, loss 0.028020502999424934

53% | 62/118 [01:10<01:53, 2.03s/it]

Test loss: 0.22192076553901036

59% | 70/118 [01:12<00:14, 3.34it/s]

```
Epoch 1, step 70, loss 0.9271649122238159
```

61% | 72/118 [01:21<01:32, 2.02s/it]

Test loss: 0.24318690276394286

68% | 80/118 [01:22<00:11, 3.36it/s]

Epoch 1, step 80, loss 0.1993204653263092

69%| | 82/118 [01:31<01:12, 2.02s/it]

Test loss: 0.3615782495836417

76% | 90/118 [01:33<00:08, 3.35it/s]

Epoch 1, step 90, loss 0.08699040859937668

78% | 92/118 [01:42<00:52, 2.02s/it]

Test loss: 0.24798827905207874

85%| | 100/118 [01:43<00:05, 3.35it/s]

Epoch 1, step 100, loss 0.05118976905941963

86% | 102/118 [01:52<00:32, 2.01s/it]

Test loss: 0.13876618715624014

93%| | 110/118 [01:53<00:02, 3.36it/s]

Epoch 1, step 110, loss 0.02604423649609089

95% | 112/118 [02:02<00:12, 2.01s/it]

Test loss: 0.08004603020225962

100%| | 118/118 [02:03<00:00, 1.05s/it]

0%| | 0/118 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

Epoch 2, step 0, loss 0.030458005145192146

2% | 2/118 [00:08<07:04, 3.66s/it]

Test loss: 0.10129135025044282

8% | 10/118 [00:10<00:32, 3.37it/s]

Epoch 2, step 10, loss 0.2736772894859314

10% | 12/118 [00:19<03:35, 2.03s/it]

Test loss: 0.1000018294279774

17%| | 20/118 [00:20<00:29, 3.36it/s]

Epoch 2, step 20, loss 0.017176005989313126

19% | 22/118 [00:29<03:12, 2.01s/it]

Test loss: 0.09038372142861287

25% | 30/118 [00:31<00:26, 3.36it/s]

Epoch 2, step 30, loss 0.27430960536003113

27% | 32/118 [00:39<02:52, 2.01s/it]

Test loss: 0.3071982998897632

34% | 40/118 [00:41<00:23, 3.37it/s]

Epoch 2, step 40, loss 0.22647778689861298

36% | 42/118 [00:50<02:32, 2.01s/it]

Test loss: 0.17181116718798875

42% | 50/118 [00:51<00:20, 3.36it/s]

Epoch 2, step 50, loss 0.05563131347298622

44% | 52/118 [01:00<02:12, 2.01s/it]

Test loss: 0.2064466721378267

51%| | 60/118 [01:02<00:17, 3.37it/s]

Epoch 2, step 60, loss 0.02362135984003544

53% | 62/118 [01:10<01:52, 2.01s/it]

Test loss: 0.0771950984497865

59% | 70/118 [01:12<00:14, 3.36it/s]

Epoch 2, step 70, loss 0.017861176282167435

61% | 72/118 [01:21<01:32, 2.01s/it]

Test loss: 0.05989692590509852

68% | 80/118 [01:22<00:11, 3.37it/s]

Epoch 2, step 80, loss 0.12005321681499481

69% | 82/118 [01:31<01:12, 2.01s/it]

Test loss: 0.10543811216329535

76% | 90/118 [01:33<00:08, 3.37it/s]

Epoch 2, step 90, loss 0.015836201608181

78%| | 92/118 [01:41<00:52, 2.01s/it]

Test loss: 0.1825336603075266

85%| | 100/118 [01:43<00:05, 3.37it/s]

Epoch 2, step 100, loss 0.031877681612968445

86% | 102/118 [01:52<00:32, 2.01s/it]

Test loss: 0.11831304120520751

```
93% | 110/118 [01:53<00:02, 3.37it/s]
```

Epoch 2, step 110, loss 0.018459806218743324

95% | 112/118 [02:02<00:12, 2.01s/it]

Test loss: 0.1087375676445663

100% | 118/118 [02:03<00:00, 1.05s/it]

0%| | 0/118 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

Epoch 3, step 0, loss 0.04351542517542839

2% | 2/118 [00:08<07:03, 3.65s/it]

Test loss: 0.1739348376604418

8% | 10/118 [00:10<00:32, 3.37it/s]

Epoch 3, step 10, loss 0.01648610085248947

10% | 12/118 [00:19<03:35, 2.04s/it]

Test loss: 0.12381097581858436

17%| | 20/118 [00:20<00:29, 3.37it/s]

Epoch 3, step 20, loss 0.022649100050330162

19% | 22/118 [00:29<03:13, 2.01s/it]

Test loss: 0.20297598127896588

25%| | 30/118 [00:31<00:26, 3.36it/s]

Epoch 3, step 30, loss 0.4575437605381012

27% | 32/118 [00:39<02:52, 2.01s/it]

Test loss: 0.431471294015646

34% | 40/118 [00:41<00:23, 3.34it/s]

Epoch 3, step 40, loss 0.08171825110912323

36% | 42/118 [00:50<02:32, 2.01s/it]

Test loss: 0.23888952429095903

42%| | 50/118 [00:51<00:20, 3.35it/s]

Epoch 3, step 50, loss 0.13573676347732544

44% | 52/118 [01:00<02:12, 2.01s/it]

Test loss: 0.3000665639837583

51% | 60/118 [01:02<00:17, 3.36it/s]

Epoch 3, step 60, loss 0.012956792488694191

53% | 62/118 [01:10<01:52, 2.01s/it]

Test loss: 0.08047413235219816

59% | 70/118 [01:12<00:14, 3.37it/s]

Epoch 3, step 70, loss 0.00981825590133667

61% | 72/118 [01:21<01:32, 2.01s/it]

Test loss: 0.0818635119839261

68% | 80/118 [01:22<00:11, 3.37it/s]

Epoch 3, step 80, loss 0.017801493406295776

69% | 82/118 [01:31<01:12, 2.01s/it]

Test loss: 0.12660729209892452

76% | 90/118 [01:33<00:08, 3.37it/s]

Epoch 3, step 90, loss 0.2684778869152069

78% | 92/118 [01:41<00:52, 2.01s/it]

Test loss: 0.07254914487401644

85% | 100/118 [01:43<00:05, 3.36it/s]

Epoch 3, step 100, loss 0.1815624088048935

86% | 102/118 [01:52<00:32, 2.01s/it]

Test loss: 0.11208208033194145

93% | 110/118 [01:53<00:02, 3.35it/s]

Epoch 3, step 110, loss 0.0571640208363533

95% | 112/118 [02:02<00:12, 2.01s/it]

Test loss: 0.08226238394156099

100%| | 118/118 [02:03<00:00, 1.05s/it]

0%| | 0/118 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

Epoch 4, step 0, loss 0.010966546833515167

2%| | 2/118 [00:08<07:03, 3.65s/it]

Test loss: 0.059296160343413555

8% | 10/118 [00:10<00:32, 3.37it/s]

Epoch 4, step 10, loss 0.45285746455192566

10% | 12/118 [00:19<03:35, 2.04s/it]

Test loss: 0.07324633814084033

17%| | 20/118 [00:20<00:29, 3.36it/s]

Epoch 4, step 20, loss 0.33142805099487305

19% | 22/118 [00:29<03:13, 2.01s/it]

Test loss: 0.050686635294308266

25%| | 30/118 [00:31<00:26, 3.35it/s]

Epoch 4, step 30, loss 0.011126755736768246

27% | 32/118 [00:39<02:53, 2.02s/it]

Test loss: 0.05277945783299704

34% | 40/118 [00:41<00:23, 3.36it/s]

Epoch 4, step 40, loss 0.11977199465036392

36%| | 42/118 [00:50<02:33, 2.02s/it]

Test loss: 0.07046023689831296

42% | 50/118 [00:51<00:20, 3.36it/s]

Epoch 4, step 50, loss 0.006904804613441229

44% | 52/118 [01:00<02:12, 2.02s/it]

Test loss: 0.17197444102105994

51% | 60/118 [01:02<00:17, 3.34it/s]

Epoch 4, step 60, loss 0.39096853137016296

53% | 62/118 [01:11<01:52, 2.02s/it]

Test loss: 0.3710506334217886

59% | 70/118 [01:12<00:14, 3.36it/s]

Epoch 4, step 70, loss 0.010495999827980995

61% | 72/118 [01:21<01:32, 2.02s/it]

Test loss: 0.09816956749185919

68% | 80/118 [01:22<00:11, 3.36it/s]

Epoch 4, step 80, loss 0.017272530123591423

69% | 82/118 [01:31<01:12, 2.02s/it]

Test loss: 0.12327275515223543

76% | 90/118 [01:33<00:08, 3.36it/s]

Epoch 4, step 90, loss 0.005921115633100271

78% | 92/118 [01:42<00:52, 2.01s/it]

Test loss: 0.09206541436103483

85% | 100/118 [01:43<00:05, 3.36it/s]

Epoch 4, step 100, loss 0.02052498050034046

86%| | 102/118 [01:52<00:32, 2.01s/it]

Test loss: 0.11363017266926666

93% | 110/118 [01:54<00:02, 3.36it/s]

Epoch 4, step 110, loss 0.008641679771244526

95%| | 112/118 [02:02<00:12, 2.01s/it]

Test loss: 0.05973898263337712

100%| | 118/118 [02:04<00:00, 1.05s/it]

