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A DICTIONARY OF
THE UGARITIC LANGUAGE
IN THE ALPHABETIC TRADITION
PART ONE



A DICTIONARY OF THE UGARITIC LANGUAGE IN THE ALPHABETIC TRADITION

Part One: [’(a/i/u – k]

BY

GREGORIO DEL OLMO LETE AND JOAQUÍN SANMARTÍN

Translated by Wilfred G.E. Watson



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FOREWORD

1. Ugaritic lexicography was under way, paradoxical though it may seem, even before the complete and satisfactory decipherment of the alphabetic cuneiform sign-list: there had been several guesses about the probable existence of Semitisms in the tablets which made it possible to read them.

The pioneering days of H. Bauer, E. Dhorme, C. Virolleaud and R. Dussaud already lie in the distant past, as do those of the generation of W.F. Albright, A. Alt, G.R. Driver, O. Eissfeldt, Th.H. Gaster, A. Jirku and many others, whose work culminated in the significant compilations by J. Aistleitner, (*Wörterbuch der ugaritischen Sprache*, Berlin 1963, 1965²) and by C. H. Gordon (*Ugaritic Textbook*, Rome 1965, photomechanical reprint 1967; revised reprint 1998). All of us working in this field have had to have these two dictionaries re-bound time and again, the greatest praise a book can receive. In their own day, Aistleitner and Gordon marked a divide, at once the close of the heroic age and the starting point for new and more ambitious tasks.

The task of this type of a dictionary, that is to say, a dictionary of a dead language, is to indicate the stage reached by lexical description and to serve as a reference work for later study. The publication of the lexicographic compendia of Aistleitner and Gordon had at least this beneficial outcome, and in fact the venerable names of the first generation of 'Ugaritologists' were virtually all relegated to footnotes. A similar effect was produced also by the publication of the *Akkadisches Handwörterbuch* (vols. I-III, Wiesbaden, 1965-1981; 1985²) by W. von Soden and by the *Chicago Assyrian Dictionary* (Chicago, since 1956).

The works of Aistleitner and Gordon were what they were: the leaven of new lexicographic production. Also, their publication either coincided with the publication of important compilations of texts such as *PRU 5* and *Ugaritica V* etc., or preceded them by some years, so that a considerable part of the lexical material was missing from their lists. Once again a period of lexicographical unrest began, inhabited by

many many names which we all know and are included in the pages that follow, habitués of the specialist periodicals, of which *Ugarit-Forschungen* (Münster, since 1969) must be mentioned as the overall archetype. The archaeological campaigns at Ras Shamra were not always as generous as epigraphers wished and philologists hoped. However, the texts in alphabetic cuneiform recovered after the seventies, in Ugarit and elsewhere can be numbered in their hundreds, as is clearly shown by the two editions of *KTU*, in 1976 and 1995.

2. In the mid-eighties, the authors of these pages began to exchange card-indices, particularly on lexicographical problems, with the intention of editing a Ugaritic Dictionary. The task has been slow and frequently thankless. During the work of defining and describing the various complete or lexical units it became clear that a large output of lexicographic studies on a particular entry is rarely a sign of near certainty and that - given the nature of the material - much of what in their time Aistleitner and Gordon stated as being lexically uncertain continued to be so twenty years later.

This *Dictionary* is to some degree a collective work. In the bibliography the voices of colleagues past and present are heard continually, with their doubts and their certainties: to a large extent our work was simply to harvest the fruit from trees which others have planted and - with some success, we hope - to put a little order into the granaries. It has not always been possible to harmonise the opinions, to reach a consensus. In such cases we have considered that our final responsibility as authors was to make decisions and to establish a distinction between the certain and the plausible, the plausible and the probable or the probable and the merely possible. Sometimes - though rarely - in the case of readings with no bibliography at all, it was necessary to act alone. In the one case as in the other, the responsibility for successes or mistakes is ours alone. Otherwise, in the dictionary, only Ugaritic words are included, including those which occur in Hurrian contexts.

3. In order to be included in the Dictionary, the following are considered as lexical units* in their own right:

(a) independent morphemes ("words", e.g. *ab* (*I*)), and

*That is, 'headword', 'entrada', 'Lemma', 'entrée'; cf. W. Wolski, in F.J. Hausmann, ed., *Wörterbücher, ein internationales Handbuch der Lexicographie (= Dictionaries / Dictionnaires)*, vol. I, Berlin-New York 1989, pp. 360ff.).

(b) attached morphemes ("affixes", e.g. *-h* (I), *I* (I)) typical of Semitic.

We have thought it appropriate to mention the following also:

(c) proper names of people (PN), places (TN), deities (DN), months (MN), etc., considering that the user, in a corpus as small as the texts in alphabetic Ugaritic, would welcome such information on their lexical nature, especially in obscure or uncertain contexts. They are strictly morphological and semantic elements, often from non-Semitic or representing earlier linguistic stages (palaeo-Semitic); therefore, apart from their identification as proper names and - in the case of personal names - their attribution to a particular linguistic group (Semitic, Hurrian, Anatolian, etc.) here there is no insistence on linguistic explanations nor is the material made use of as a lexicographic resource, since in each and every case reference is being made to the secondary bibliographical information. In a way, therefore, what follows is a combination of a bilingual dictionary and an onomastic list. The possible lexical connection between both aspects can be checked indirectly in the sections which close some entries.

The Dictionary is based on the readings of the alphabetic texts as in *KTU: second enlarged edition*, Münster 1995. The very few discrepancies are marked by the sign (!). In general, we do not insist on the purely epigraphic dimension of the text and reconstructions which are supported by parallel passages or for obvious reasons which we think are certain, are not marked by square brackets ([]), use of which is limited to cases where their omission might affect the certainty of interpretation. The portions of text omitted in quotations are marked by (...). Names of persons or deities which do not affect the comprehension of a passage are usually given as *PN* or *DN* both in the text and in the translation.

Transliteration follows the standard system used since C.H. Gordon (UT) with the addition of the sign \oplus used in KTU (cf. *KTU*, p. XI). For the verbal stems an abstract pattern of the root structure: /C-C-C/, /C-C-(C)/ or /C-C/ has been chosen. The nominal lexical units (nouns and adjectives) are cited in the singular form of the absolute state, either attested or hypothetical. Sometimes, forms postulated or suggested by various lexicographical studies are listed, although in our judgement they lack enough proof; these proposals appear in parentheses (), with reference to the lexical unit or form we consider as the most plausible.

4. The macrostructure of the Dictionary is a list of lexical units in the order of the Latin alphabet, with the necessary adjustments for special graphemes or graphemes with diacritics: the alphabetic sequence chosen is as follows: (ʔ)a/i/u, ſ, b, d, ɬ, g, ɣ, h, ħ, ħ, k, l, m, n, p, q, r, s/š, s, š/š, t, t, t/θ, w, y, z, z. The three signs for ʔalif (a, i and u) are considered as equivalent for the purposes of the sequence; for verbal roots with ʔalif as first, second or third radical, the graphemic abstractions /ʔ-C₂-(C₃)/, /C₁-ʔ-C₃/ or /C₁-C₂-ʔ/ have been created. From all these, sequences such as /ʔ-r/, a/ir, ar, ir, ur, irab, arb ſ etc. originate. For the graphemes ſ, š, and θ, which require special treatment, we have adopted a largely pragmatic approach based on convenience and on the need to look up lexemes quickly rather than on strictly phonological considerations. Accordingly, the lexical items beginning with ſ have been included under s: those beginning with š, an allophone of */š/ or */t/, but an allograph of š, are listed under š, and those beginning with θ are listed under t (see Tropper UG 15f. [21.222]). Hence the respective headings s/š, š/š and t/θ. The special graphemes of the ‘short alphabets’ are arranged according to their outward appearance and not according to their special allophonic values or ‘internal forms’.

The decision to adopt the order of the Latin alphabet is based on pragmatic reasons, but not exclusively. Ugaritic is not Hebrew and the sequence which takes the Hebrew alphabet as its model is as alien to Ugaritic and as conventional as any other; simply compare the treatment in J. Aistleitner (*Wörterbuch der ugaritischen Sprache*, p. XVI) and C.H. Gordon (*Ugaritic Textbook*, pp. 13 ff.) with regard to their respective signs no. 28 (WuS: š₂) and no. 7 (UT: ɬ). On the other hand, the Latin sequence - standard in Assyriology since the publication of CAD H in 1956 and of AHw 1/1 in 1959 - has proved its usefulness to the full.

5. The **microstructure** of each lexical unit comprises two sections: the heading, which is chiefly descriptive, and the body, which is chiefly a definition. In both cases this Dictionary is intended to be a tool for research rather than for (precise) definition. To a large extent, its function is to direct the scholar in his or her (re)search and smooth the way rather than providing him or her with a single definitive choice which in many cases does not exist.

5.1. The heading includes the following elements:

5.1.1. The lexical unit is given in bold together with a description of its grammatical function or **lexical class** (verb, noun, adjective, adverb,

functor, preposition, conjunction, etc.). In proper names, this position is occupied by the sigla PN, TN, DN, MN, etc.

5.1.2. The **translation** or lexical meaning, which is in quotation marks whenever we consider it to be unequivocal. For obvious reasons, it has only rarely been possible to distinguish everything as well as might have wished between denotation, connotation and the possible cases of lexical restraints on an entry (cf. L. Zgusta, *Manual of Lexicography*, Prague/The Hague/Paris 1971, 27ff.). Frequently, and when it was not possible to provide a more or less unequivocal translation, generic descriptions have been used: a type of, a kind of, etc. On the other hand, scholars have not hesitated in placing a question mark (?) after meanings which do not reach the degree of certainty wished for. This sign usually replaces adverbs which run from ‘perhaps’ to ‘probably’. In a certain number of cases we have been unable to provide any moderately plausible translation; such entries are translated by “?”.

5.1.3. As a general rule, the translation is followed by the list of **isolexemes** and some **bibliographical** references (all between parentheses).

5.1.3.1. The **isolexemes** have been treated with due caution. The bibliography includes a large number of etymological references, almost always following neo-grammatical rules: in collecting these references or providing new ones, we have taken care to avoid the extremes and prejudices which have helped to discredit the discipline (art or science?) of etymology (Y. Malkiel, *Etymology*, Cambridge 1993, 169). We could be criticised for the synchronic presentation of this section, but a diachronic approach would have increased the size of the volume and made this Dictionary into a kind of ‘Herkunftswörterbuch’ which never entered into our calculations.

We have not attempted to prepare an ‘etymological’ dictionary of Ugaritic in the strict sense, but instead to provide a set of comparative data which makes likely the interpretation that, in the first instance, emerges from the immediate linguistic context. The phonological equivalents of the lexeme are always respected, avoiding any daring, while the semantic correspondence which can link the Ugaritic lexeme with those of cognate languages is determined, above all, within the frame of ‘strong semantic relationship’. In the case of ‘weak semantic relationship’, the correlation is qualified by *cf.* in an attempt to denote a lesser degree of likelihood in the equivalence, which does not exclude that possibly the

lexemes are in fact ‘etymologically’ related. It should not be forgotten that, even within strict phonological correlation of roots, each lexeme acquires a semantic meaning only within the frame of a system of oppositions which defines that language. If, ultimately, we insist on this comparative approach, which in a living language could be merely illuminating or learned, this is because it is both an ‘ancient’ and a ‘dead’ language, and so lacks any ratification of meaning through spoken usage, and in addition is very limited in terms of texts. The comparative approach tries to make up the lack of context and reconstruct the square of semantic oppositions by using options from cognate language and cultures.

In any case, the very existence of supposedly isolexical morphemes is usually justified by the quotation of the more common dictionaries, although the translation provided in them are not included. We thought that was enough and that the user is the best person to exercise control over this kind of data by means of lexicographical reference. The isolexical map basically covers three linguistic areas from which the data allow a diachronic reading, i.e. North Semitic and East Semitic (especially for palaeo-Semitic), Northwest Semitic (for standard Semitic) and South Semitic (for late Semitic). These areas are as follows:

Hebrew, substantiated by *HALOT*.

The data from Northwest Semitic epigraphy (basically, Phoenician, Punic, Aramaic [ancient Aramaic or if unavailable, Imperial Aramaic], Nabataean and Palmyrene), substantiated by Hoftijzer - Jongeling [*DNWSI*].

Jewish Aramaic (following Levy [*WTM*], Jastrow or Sokoloff [*DJPA*]) and Syriac (following Brockelmann [*LS*]), when there are no data from ancient or imperial Aramaic.

Eblaite, very often qualified by the restrictive abbreviation *cf.*, however, we have opted not to refer to the recently published *Thesaurus inscriptionum eblaicarum, Volume A, Parte Prima* (Rome 1995) by G. Pettinato and to wait instead until later volumes of this work increase the comparative material. Various bibliographical sources have been cited that provide lexicographical material.

Amorite, normalized between /slashes/ using material generally from Huffmon [*APNMT*], Buccellati [*Amorites*], Gelb [*CAA*] and Hess [*AmPN*].

Akkadian, following *AHw* and *CAD*; ‘forms from peripheral Akkadian

(basically Nuzi, Alalakh, Boğazköy, Emar or El Amarna) are also cited.

Classical Arabic is given where possible according to Lane's dictionary, and ancient *Epigraphic South Arabic* is represented by the Sabaean dialect described by Biella [DOSA].

Ethiopic, generally *Ge'ez* as documented by Leslau in *CDG*; otherwise, but rarely, reference is made to *Tigrē* [WTS].

References to Semitic loans in *Egyptian* are usually cited according to the transcriptions given in Erman - Grapow [WaS], the 'group writings' in Helck [Bez.] and the transcriptions in Hoch [SWET]. The few references to *Greek* are usually based on Liddell - Scott.

5.1.3.2. In the bibliographical references an attempt has been made to include everything we considered to be essential or important for understanding the problem. This Dictionary is not a bibliographical reference work. It implies the omission of very valuable opinions which have been mentioned later and discussed, with preference given to the most recent publications. Publications which support the lexical choice made by the Dictionary are listed as well as alternative choices, which are preceded by **diff.** [different(ly)], followed by the solution 'within single inverted commas' in the original language of the publication.

5.1.4. Where necessary, data related to syllabic Ugaritic [syll. Ug.], and to the Akkadian of Ras Shamra [RS Akk.] are included, and the context of parallel lexemes [par.].

5.1.5. The section labelled **Forms** in the heading gives a list of the various morphological forms attested, including allographs and allophones.

5.2. The body of the entry repeats the lexical definition given in the heading and justifies its translation in the context. The transliteration is given in *italics*; in poetic passages mention is made of the parallel morphemes using the sign // . Included are all the passages which we consider important for the lexical definition of the morpheme, though not every occurrence is always included. In other words, this Dictionary is not a *Thesaurus* and it cannot replace a *Concordance*. The abbreviation Cf. at the end of an entry refers to other entries which are etymologically related.

6. We would like to express our thanks, first and foremost, to Dr Wilfred G. E. Watson. Right from the beginning Dr Watson has collaborated closely in the preparation of the first (Spanish) edition, constantly contributing numerous ideas and constructive criticism. Now we have had the good fortune of being able to make use of his collaboration in editing

and translating the English version, since Dr Watson is not only a well-known Semitist but also knows -and is an aficionado of- the Spanish language. His contributions to the foundation and formation of the *Dictionary* have been decisive and as a result DUL is, in large measure, also his work.

Our thanks also go, in a very special way, to P. Bordreuil and D. Pardee, who generously allowed us to include in the *Dictionary* the rich epigraphic material from the 1986-1992 campaigns (RS 86.-RS 92.) that will be published in RSOu 14, and to Dr J. Belmonte Marín, who kindly put at our disposal his material on toponymy, recently published (*Die Orts- und Gewässernamen der Texte aus Syrien im 2. Jt. v. Chr.* [RGTC 12/2], Wiesbaden 2001). Others who had a very active part in the preparation of the original Spanish edition are Dr Ignacio Márquez Rowe, Dr Adelina Millet and María J. Domènech. Our thanks go to all of these as well as to those sent us directly their comments on Volumes I and II of the Spanish edition, and to the reviewers - mostly favourable - who were kind enough to present the work to its readers.

The *Dictionary* was started in 1984 as a research project with the title "Lexicografía cananea del II milenio. Materiales para la edición de un Diccionario Ugarítico", financed by the Comisión Asesora de Investigación Científica y Técnica del Ministerio de Educación y Ciencia (ref. no. 3418-83-C02-01-2) and to some extent its publication is due to an Acción de Política Científica granted by the same institution (ref. no. APC94-0023). This twofold official support, which merits due acknowledgement, enabled a task to be begun and completed that has taken almost twenty years, a task that in 1988 we promised to complete 'within a reasonably short space of time' (*AuOr* 6 [1988] 255ff). Clearly lexicography proceeds at a pace that is entirely its own.

Barcelona, May 2002

G. del Olmo Lete - J. Sanmartín

LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

I. Sigla

< >	graphemes omitted by mistake
{ }	superfluous graphemes
[]	reconstructed text
[[]]	erased text
(...)	text of varying length, shortened or omitted in the quotation
(nn)	unspecified amounts in the quotation
(!)	correction of erroneous grapheme(s)
(?)	character with very uncertain reading
<	derives etymologically, morphologically or semantically from
>	becomes etymologically, morphologically or semantically
//	parallel lexeme, morpheme or text segment
/	graphical, phonological or morphological alternative
/xxx/	/transcription/
/C-C-C/	verbal root
+	sequence of graphemes or morphemes
±	optional element
≈	similar or very like
=	separation of morphemes into transcribed segments

II. General sigla

abs.	absolute state
abstr.	abstract
acc.	accusative
act.	active
adj.	adjective
agent.	agentive (case, Hurr.)
admin.	administration, administrative
adv.	adverb, adverbial
afform.	affirmative
Akk.	Akkadian

Alal.Akk.	Akkadian (documented in texts) from Alalakh (cf. AT)
Alal.	Alalakh
allogr.	allograph, allographic
alph.	alphabetic
alt.	alternative(ly)
Amh.	Amharic
Amm.	Ammonite
Amor.	Amorite, Amurrite
anat.	anatomy, anatomically
Anat.	Anatolian
ant.	antecedent
aph.	?aphsel (Syr.-Aram.).
appos.	apposition
Arab.	Arabic
Aram.	Aramaic
astron.	astronomical
AT	number of tablet from Alalakh
BAram.	Biblical Aramaic
Bo	Boğazköy
Can.	Canaanite
cf.	see, compare
cj.	conjecture
coll.	collective
com.	common, commonly
cond.	conditional
conj.	conjunction
c.Sem.	common Semitic
estr.	construct state, construction
ctx.	context
D	triconsonantal verbal stem with long second radical
defect.	defective spelling
del.	<i>delendum</i> , to be deleted
dem.	demonstrative
denom.	denominative
deriv.	derivative(s)
det.	determined, determination (Hurr. <i>-n</i>)
diff.	different(ly)
dir.	direct (compl.), directive (case, Hurr. <i>-d</i>)
disj.	disjunctive
dittog.	dittography
DN(N)	divine name(s)

Dpass.	verbal stem D passive
Dt	verbal stem D with infix -t-
du.	dual
e.	edge
EA Akk.	Akkadian (documented in the texts) from El Amarna (cf. EA, EAT)
EA	Akkadian of Tell el Amarna; tablet number in Knutdzon
EAT	El Amarna Text
Ebla.	Eblaite
econ.	economic
Edom.	Edomite
Eg.	Egyptian
elem.	element
Emar Akk.	Akkadian (documented in texts) from Emar
encl.	enclitic
espec.	especially
ESA	Epigraphic South Arabic
ET	English translation.
Eth.	Ethiopic
etym.	etymology, etymological(ly)
ext.	extension, extended, lengthened
f.	feminine
f(f).	following
fin.	finite
freq.	frequent(ly)
G	basic (ground) verbal stem
ge.	genitive
gen.	general
Gpass.	G passive
Gk	Greek
GN(N)	gentilic(s)
graph.	graphic
Gt	verbal G stem with -t- infix
Hb.	Hebrew
HH	Hieroglyphic Hittite
hif.	hif'il
Hitt.	Hittite
ho.	hoff'al
Hurr.	Hurrian
hypoc.	hypocoristicon

i.a.	<i>inter alia</i>
<i>ibid.</i>	<i>ibidem</i> , the same citation
I-E	Indo-European
impv.	imperative
inf.	infinitive
interj.	interjection
interr.	interrogative
JAram.	Jewish Aramaic
juss.	jussive
Kass.	Kassite
l.e.	left edge.
L	biconsonantal verbal stem with lengthened second radical
lang.	language
LB	Late Babylonian
lex.	lexical
lex. l.	lexical list(s)
lit.	literary, literally
ln.	line
lr.e.	lower edge
Lt	verbal L stem with infix -t-
Luw.	Luwian
m.	masculine
MA	Middle Assyrian
MB	Middle Babylonian
Mesop.	Mesopotamian
metath.	metathesis
meton.	metonymy
MHb.	Middle Hebrew
MN	month name
Moab.	Moabite
mod.	modern
morph.	morphology, morphological(ly)
MSA	Modern South Arabic
MT	received (consonantal) Masoretic Text
mult.	multiplicative
Myc.	Mycenaean
n.	name
n.	note [in bibliographical reference]
N	verbal stem with n-prefix
NA	Neo-Assyrian
Nab.	Nabataean

NB	Neo-Babylonian
NC	Nominal clause
neg.	negative, negation
NH	modern Hebrew
ni.	nif'al
NN	common noun which has become a proper name (e.g.: <i>gt dpm > gt NN</i>)
nom.	nominative
NPun.	Neo-Punic
num.	numeral
OAkk.	Old Akkadian
OAram.	Old Aramaic
OAss.	Old Assyrian
OB	Old Babylonian
obl.	oblique
obv.	obverse (of tablet)
OInd.	Old Indian
ord.	ordinal
p.	person, personal
p(p).	pages(s) [in bibliographical reference]
Palm.	Palmyrene
par.	parallel
pass.	passive
periph.	peripheral
Ph.	Phoenician
pi.	pi'el
pl. t.	<i>plurale tantum</i>
pl.	plural
pn.	pronoun
PN(N)	personal name(s)
PNF	feminine personal name
pos.	positive
poss.	possible, possibly
pre-Sarg.	Pre-Sargonic
precat.	precative
prefc.	prefix conjugation
prep.	preposition
probl.	probable, probably
ptc.	participle
pu.	puffal
Pun.	Punic

Q	qal
Qpass.	qal passive
r.e.	right edge.
R	reduplicated verbal biconsonantal stem
rdg	reading
rel.	relative
relig.	religious
rev.	reverse (of tablet)
RN	royal name
RS	Ras Shamra
RS Akk.	Akkadian (documented in the texts) from Ras Shamra
Š	verbal stem with š-prefix
Samal.	Samalian
SB	Standard Babylonian
Sem.	Semitic
sg.	singular
Št	verbal stem with š-prefix and infixed -t-
stat.	stative
subst.	substantive, substantivized
suff.	suffix, suffixed
suffc.	suffix conjugation
Sum.	Sumerian
s. v.	<i>sub voce</i>
syll.	syllabic
syll. Ug.	Ugaritic written in the syllabic tradition
Syr.	Syriac
tD	verbal D stem with t-prefix
Tigr.	Tigrē
tL	verbal L stem with t-prefix
TN(N)	place name(s), toponym(s)
trad.	tradition(ally), traditional (translation or explanation)
txt	text(s)
u.e.	upper edge
Ug.	Ugaritic written in the alphabetic tradition
Urart.	Urartian
unc.	uncertain
unpub.	unpublished
vb	verb
var.	variant
VC	verbal clause
verb.	verbal

WS	West Semitic
Yaud.	Yaudic

III. Bibliographical abbreviations

A1CILSChS	A. Caquot - D. Cohen, eds., <i>Actes du Premier Congrès Int. de Linguistique Sémitique et Chamito-Sémitique, Paris 16-19 juillet 1969</i> , The Hague/Paris 1974.
A1CISFP	<i>Atti del I Congresso Internazionale di Studi Fenici e Punici (Roma 1979)</i> , Rome 1983.
A2CISFP	<i>Atti del II Congresso Internazionale di Studi Fenici e Punici (Roma, 9-14 Novembre 1987)</i> , I-III, Rome 1991.
AaG	R. Degen, <i>Altaramäische Grammatik der Inschriften des 10.-8. Jh. v. Chr.</i> , Wiesbaden 1969.
AAN 1	E. Cassin - J.-J. Glassner, <i>Anthroponymie et Anthropologie de Nuzi. 1. Les anthroponymes</i> , Malibu 1977.
ABAW NF	<i>Abhandlungen des Bayerischen Akademie der Wissenschaften</i> , München.
AC	P. Garelli, <i>Les Assyriens à Cappadoce</i> , Paris 1963.
ACF	<i>Annuaire du Collège de France</i> , Paris.
ACIP 1993	M. Yon - M. Sznycer - P. Bordreuil, <i>Le pays d'Ougarit autour de 1200 av. J.-C. Histoire et archéologie. Actes du Colloque International Paris [...] 1993</i> , Paris 1995.
AcOrHun	<i>Acta Orientalia Hungarica</i> , Budapest.
AD	J.-L. Cunchillos, <i>Cuando los ángeles eran dioses</i> , Salamanca 1978.
Adonis	S. Ribichini, ed., <i>Adonis. Relazioni del colloquio in Roma, 22-23 maggio 1981</i> , Rome 1984.
AdS	G. Wilhelm, <i>Das Archiv des Silwa-Tessup</i> , Hefte 2ff., Wiesbaden 1980ff.
AE	S. Rin, <i>Slylwth?lym. kl šyrwt ?wgryt</i> , Jerusalem 1968.
AED	T.L. Kane, <i>Amharic-English Dictionary</i> , Wiesbaden 1990.
AEO	A.H. Gardiner, <i>Ancient Egyptian Onomastica</i> , 1-3, London 1947.
AfO	<i>Archiv für Orientforschung</i> , Vienna.
AGI	<i>Archivio Glottologico Italiano</i> , Florence.
AHw	W. von Soden, <i>Akkadisches Handwörterbuch</i> , I-III, Wiesbaden 1965-1981.

AIA	St. Kaufman, <i>The Akkadian Influences on Aramaic</i> , Chicago, IL 1974.
AION	<i>Annali. Istituto Universitario Orientale</i> , Naples.
AJBI	<i>Annual of the Japanese Biblical Institute</i> , Tokyo.
AKDT	I. Gelb - B. Kienast, <i>Altakkadische Königsinschriften des dritten Jahrtausends</i> , Stuttgart 1990. Cf. GIAKI.
AkkUg	J. Huehnergard, <i>The Akkadian of Ugarit</i> , Atlanta, GA 1989.
ALASP	<i>Abhandlungen zur Literatur Alt-Syrien-Palästinas und Mesopotamiens</i> , Münster.
ALM	A. Finet, <i>L'Accadien des lettres de Mari</i> , Brussels 1956.
AmAk	Sh. Izre?el, <i>Amurru Akkadian: a Linguistic Study</i> , vol. 1-2, Atlanta, GA 1991.
AmL	W.L. Moran, <i>The Amarna Letters</i> , Baltimore / London 1992. Cf. LEA.
Amorites	G. Buccellati, <i>The Amorites of the Ur III period</i> , Naples 1966.
AmPN	R.S. Hess, <i>Amarna Personal Names</i> , Winona Lake, IN 1993.
Anat	N. H. Walls, <i>The Goddess Anat in Ugaritic Myth</i> , Atlanta GA 1992.
AnBib	<i>Analecta Biblica</i> , Rome.
ANET	J.B. Pritchard, ed., <i>Ancient Near Eastern Texts Relating to the Old Testament</i> , Princeton, NJ 1955.
ANH	G. Dalman, <i>Aramäisch-Neuhebräisches Handwörterbuch zu Targum, Talmud und Midrasch</i> , Göttingen 1938.
AntSém	<i>Antiquités Sémitiques</i> , Paris.
AOAT	<i>Alter Orient und Altes Testament</i> , Kevelaer/Neukirchen-Vluyn.
AOATT	K.R. Veenhof, <i>Aspects of Old Assyrian Trade and its Terminology</i> , Leiden 1972.
AoF	<i>Altorientalische Forschungen</i> , Berlin.
ÄP	H. Ranke, <i>Die ägyptischen Personennamen</i> , I-III, Glückstadt 1935-1977.
APNMT	H.B. Huffmon, <i>Amorite Personal Names in the Mari Texts: A Structural and Lexical Study</i> , Baltimore, MD 1965.
ArchEbl	G. Pettinato, <i>The Archives of Ebla. An Empire Inscribed in Clay</i> , with an Afterword by Mitchell

ARES	Dahood, S.J., Garden City, NY 1981 (ET of Ebla(1)).
ARET	Archivi reali di Ebla, Studi, Rome.
ARM	Archivi reali di Ebla, Testi, Rome.
ARMT	Archives royales de Mari, Paris.
ArOr	Archives royales de Mari. Textes, Paris.
Arraphe	Archiv Orientální, Prague.
ARTU	G. Dosch, Struktur der Gesellschaft des Königsreichs Arraphe, Heidelberg 1993.
AS	J.C. de Moor, An Anthology of Religious Texts from Ugarit, Leiden 1987.
Assur	Assyriological Studies, Chicago.
AT	Assur, Malibu CA.
AUL	H.H. Dressler, The Aqht-Text. A New Transcription, Translation, Commentary, and Introduction (Cambridge Univ. Ph.D. Diss.), 1976.
AULS	M.A. Merlis, Akkadian and Ugaritic Lexicography (Yeshiva Univ., NY, Ph.D. Diss.) 1983.
AuOr	F. Renfroe, Arabic-Ugaritic Lexical Studies, Münster 1992.
AuOrS	Aula Orientalis, Sabadell (Barcelona).
BA	Aula Orientalis Supplementa, Sabadell (Barcelona).
Baal	K. Spronk, Beatific Afterlife in Ancient Israel and in the Ancient Near East, Kevelaer/Neukirchen-Vluyn 1986.
BÄBÄ	P.J. Van Zijl, Baal. A Study of Texts in Connexion with Baal in the Ugaritic Epics, Kevelaer/Neukirchen-Vluyn 1972.
BAfO	W. Helck, Die Beziehungen Ägyptens und Vorderasiens zur Ägäis bis ins 7. Jahrhundert v. Chr., Darmstadt 1979.
BASOR	Beiheft(e). Archiv für Orient-Forschung, Graz/Berlin.
BC	Bulletin of the American Schools of Oriental Research, New Haven, CT.
BDB	M. Smith, The Ugaritic Baal Cycle, I, Leiden / New York / Köln, 1994.
Beitr.	New Haven, CT.
	Fr. Brown - S.R. Driver - Ch.A Briggs, Hebrew and English Lexicon of the Old Testament, Oxford 1966.
	J.J. Stamm, Beiträge zur hebräischen und aramäischen Namenkunde. Zu seinem 70. Geburtstag eds. E. Jenni and M. A. Klopfenstein, Freiburg-Schweiz/Göttingen 1980.

Berytus	Archaeological Studies, Copenhagen/Beirut.
Bez.	W. Helck, <i>Die Beziehungen Ägyptens zu Vorderasien im 3. und 2. Jahrtausend v. Chr.</i> , Wiesbaden 1971.
BFE	M. Krebernik, <i>Die Beschwörungen aus Fara und Ebla</i> , Hildesheim 1984.
BGUL	St. Segert, <i>A Basic Grammar of the Ugaritic Language</i> , Berkeley 1984.
Bib	<i>Biblica. Commentarii trimestres a Facultate Biblica P.I.B.</i> , Rome.
BH	P. Xella, Baal Hammon. <i>Recherches sur l'identité et l'histoire d'un dieu phénico-punique</i> , Rome 1991.
BHL	E. Ullendorff, <i>Is Biblical Hebrew a Language?</i> , Wiesbaden 1977.
Bible World	G. Rendsburg etc. (eds.), <i>The Bible World. Essays in Honor of C. Gordon</i> , New York 1980.
BibMes	<i>Bibliotheca Mesopotamica</i> , Malibu, CA.
Biling.	L. Cagni, ed., <i>Il bilinguismo a Ebla. Atti del convegno internazionale</i> (Napoli, 19-22 aprile 1982), Naples 1984.
BiOr	<i>Bibliotheca Orientalis</i> , Leiden.
BK	U. Rüterswörden, <i>Die Beamten der israelitischen Königszeit</i> , Neukirchen-Vluyn 1988.
BL	H. Bauer - P. Leander, <i>Historische Grammatik der hebräischen Sprache</i> , I, Halle 1922.
BN	<i>Biblische Notizen</i> , Bamberg.
BOS	U. Cassuto, <i>Biblical and Oriental Studies</i> , I-II, Jerusalem 1973/75.
BSA	<i>Bulletin of Sumerian Agriculture</i> , Cambridge.
CAAA	I. Gelb, <i>Computer-aided Analysis of Amorite</i> , Chicago 1980.
CAD	<i>The Assyrian Dictionary of the Oriental Institute of the University of Chicago</i> , Chicago/Glückstadt 1956ff.
CAME	K. Conti Rossini, <i>Chrestomathia arabica meridionalis epigraphica</i> , Rome 1931.
Caphtor	J. Strange, <i>Caphtor/Keptiu. A New Investigation</i> , Leiden 1980.
CARTU	J.C. de Moor - K. Spronk, <i>A Cuneiform Anthology of Religious Texts from Ugarit</i> , Leiden 1987.
CAT	A.F. Rainey, <i>Canaanite in the Amarna Tablets. A Linguistic Analysis of the Mixed Dialect Used by</i>

	Scribes from Canaan, I-IV, Leiden / New York / Köln, 1996.
CBQ	The Catholic Biblical Quarterly, Washington, DC.
CC	M.E. Cohen, The Cultic Calendars of the Ancient Near East, Bethesda, MD 1993.
CDG	W. Leslau, Comparative Dictionary of Gešeṣ, Wiesbaden 1987.
CEB	U. Oldenburg, The Conflict Between El and Baal in Canaanite Religion, Leiden 1969.
Chadwick	J. Chadwick(- M. Ventris), Documents in Mycenaean Greek (second edition), Cambridge 1973.
Cities	G. Buccellati, Cities and Nations of Ancient Syria, Rome 1967.
CMC	R.J. Clifford, The Cosmic Mountain in Canaan and the Old Testament, Cambridge, MA 1972.
CMHE	F.M. Cross, Canaanite Myths and Hebrew Epics. Essays in the History of the Religion of Israel, Cambridge, MA 1973.
CML	J.C.L. Gibson, Canaanite Myths and Legends, Edinburgh 1978.
Council	M.T. Mullen, The Divine Council in Canaanite and Early Hebrew Literature, Chico, CA 1980.
CPHPB	J. Cors i Meya, A Concordance of The Phoenician History of Philo of Byblos, Sabadell (Barcelona) 1995.
CR	G. del Olmo Lete, Canaanite Religion According to the Liturgical Texts of Ugarit, Bethesda MD 1999 (= ET of RC).
CRAIBL	Académie des Inscriptions et Belles-Lettres, Comptes rendus des séances de l'année ..., Paris.
CRANE	T. Mikasa ed., Cult and Ritual in the Ancient Near East, Wiesbaden 1992.
CRRA	Compte(s) rendue(s) de la ... Rencontre Assyriologique Internationale.
CS	W.W. Hallo - K. Lawson - D.E. Orton (eds.), The Context of Scripture, I. Canonical Compositions from the Biblical World, Leiden / New York / Köln, 1997.
CU	J.-M. de Tarragon, Le culte à Ugarit d'après les textes de la pratique en cunéiforme alphabétiques, Paris 1980.
Culto	G. Pettinato, Il culto ufficiale ad Ebla durante el regno di Ibbi-Sipiš, Rome 1979.
Cults	T. Lewis, Cults of the Dead in Ancient Israel and

- Ugarit, Atlanta GA 1989.
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E. Neu, Das Hurritische: Eine altorientalische Sprache in neuem Licht, Mainz/Stuttgart 1988.
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A. Falkenstein, Das Sumerische, Leiden 1959.
- DDD K. van der Toorn - B. Becking - P.W. van der Horst (eds.), Dictionary of Deities and Demons in the Bible, Leiden 1995; ²1999.
- DJPA M. Sokoloff, A Dictionary of the Jewish Palestinian Aramaic of the Byzantine Period, Ramat Gan 1990.
- DMic Fr. Aura Jorro, Diccionario Micénico (Diccionario Griego-Español, Anejo I-II), vols. I-II, Madrid 1985/1993.
- DMT I. Nakata, Deities in the Mari Texts, Ann Arbor, MI 1974.
- DNWSI J. Hoftijzer - K. Jongeling, Dictionary of the North-West Semitic Inscriptions. Parts One/Two, Leiden 1995.
- DOSA J.C. Biella, Dictionary of Old South Arabic. Sabaean Dialect, Chico, CA 1982.
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- DUA J. Healey, Underworld and Afterlife in the Ugaritic Texts (London PhD. Diss.), 1977.
- EAR E. Ashley, The "Epic of AQHT" and the "RPUM Texts": A Critical Interpretation (New York Univ. Ph. D. Diss.), 1977.
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Ebla(2)	G. Pettinato, <i>Ebla. Nuovi orizzonti della storia</i> , Milan 1986.
Eblaitica	C.H. Gordon et al. (eds.), <i>Eblaitica. Studies on the Ebla Archives and Eblaitic Language</i> , 1-3, Winona Lake, IN 1987/1990/1992.
EC	R. Lebrun, <i>Ebla et les civilisations du Proche-Orient Ancien</i> , Louvain-La-Neuve 1984.
EDA	L. Cagni, ed., <i>Ebla 1975-1985. Dieci anni di studi linguistici e filologici. Atti del Convegno Internazionale</i> (Napoli, 9-11 ottobre 1985), Naples 1987.
EDP	R. Du Mesnil du Buisson, <i>Études sur les dieux phéniciens hérités par l'empire romain</i> , Leiden 1970.
EEU	J.-L. Cunchillos-Illari, <i>Estudios de epistolografía ugarítica</i> , Valencia 1989.
EHS 1	H. Kronasser, <i>Etymologie der hethitischen Sprache</i> , 1, Wiesbaden 1966; 2: <i>Ausführliche Indices zu Bd. 1 zusammengestellt von E. Neu</i> , Wiesbaden 1987.
EI	<i>Eretz Israel</i> , Jerusalem.
EL	P. Fronzaroli, <i>Eblaic Lexicon</i> , QuSe 13, 1984, 117-157.
Emar	D. Arnaud, <i>Recherches au pays d'Aštata. Emar VI. 1-2: Texts sumériens et accadiens. Planches. 3: Textes sumériens et accadiens. Texte. 4: Textes de la bibliothèque: transcriptions et traductions</i> , Paris 1985/1986/1987.
EML	C.H. Gordon, <i>Evidence for the Minoan Language</i> , Ventnor, NJ 1966.
EPHEA	<i>École Pratique des Hautes Études, Annuaire</i> , Paris.
ER	A.-M. Blondeau - K. Schipper (eds.), <i>Essais sur le rituel</i> , I, II, Leuven 1990.
Erg.	<i>Ergänzungsheft</i>
ESP	J.J.M. Roberts, <i>The Earliest Semitic Pantheon</i> , Baltimore/London 1972.
ESTU	M. Dietrich - O. Loretz, <i>Die Elfenbeininschriften und S-Texte aus Ugarit</i> , Kevelaer-Neukirchen/Vluyn 1976.
ETL	<i>Ephemerides Theologicae Lovanienses</i> , Leuven.
EU	J.-P. Vita, <i>El ejército de Ugarit</i> , Madrid 1995.
EV	Extracts from the Vocabulary of Ebla, in MEE 4. Cf. VE.
Faulkner	R.O. Faulkner, <i>A Concise Dictionary of Middle Egyptian</i> , Oxford 1981.
FoOr	<i>Folia Orientalia</i> , Kraków.

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Fs. Gordon 1973

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M. Lubetski - C. Goetlicb - Sh. Keller, eds., Boundaries of the Ancient Near Eastern World. A Tribute to Cyrus H. Gordon, Sheffield 1998.

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H. Güterbock *et al.*, eds., Studies in Honor of Benno Landsberger on His Seventy-Fifth Birthday April 21, 1965, Chicago, IL 1965.

Fs. Loretz 1998

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- GA U. Cassuto, *The Goddess Anath*, Jerusalem 1971.
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GeSyr	H. Klengel, <i>Geschichte Syriens im 2. Jahrtausend v.u.Z., Teile 1, 2, 3</i> , Berlin 1965 / 1969 / 1970.
GG	C.M. Foley, <i>The Gracious Gods and The Royal Ideology of Ugarit</i> (McMaster Univ., Ph.D. Diss.), 1980.
GGA	<i>Göttingische Gelehrte Anzeigen</i> , Göttingen.
GHB	P. Joüon, <i>Grammaire de l'hébreu biblique</i> , Rome 1947.
GHL	F.W. Bush, <i>A Grammar of the Hurrian Language</i> (Brandeis Univ. Ph.D. Diss.), 1964.
Giacumakis	G. Giacumakis, <i>The Akkadian of Alalah</i> , The Hague 1970.
GKT	W. Hecker, <i>Grammatik der Kültepe-Texte</i> , Rome 1968.
GIAKI	B. Kienast - W. Sommerfeld, <i>Glossar zu den altakkadischen Königsinschriften</i> , Stuttgart 1994. Cf. AKDT.
GLECS	<i>Comptes Rendues du Groupe Linguistique d'Études Chamito-Sémitiques</i> , Paris.
GLH	E. Laroche, <i>Glossaire de la langue hourrite</i> , Paris 1980.
GPOTU	M. Heltzer, <i>Goods, prices and the organization of Trade in Ugarit</i> , Wiesbaden 1978.
GUL	D. Sivan, <i>A Grammar of the Ugaritic Language</i> , Leiden 1997.
GvG	C. Brockelmann, <i>Grundriss der vergleichenden Grammatik der semitischen Sprachen in zwei Bänden</i> , Hildesheim 1961.
Harris	Z.S. Harris, <i>A Grammar of the Phoenician Language</i> , New Haven, CT 1936.
Habiru	O. Loretz, <i>Habiru - Hebräer. Eine soziolinguistische Studie über die Herkunft des Gentiliziums <i>šibî</i> vom Apellativum <i>habiru</i></i> , Berlin/New York 1984.
Ḫabiru	J. Bottéro, ed., <i>Le problème des ḫabiru à la 4e. Rencontre Assyriologique Internationale</i> , Paris 1954.
HAH	W. Gesenius, <i>Hebräisches und aramäisches Handwörterbuch über das Alte Testament</i> , bearb. von Frants Buhl. Unveränderter Neudruck der 1915 erschienenen 17. Auflage, Berlin-Göttingen-Heidelberg 1950.
HäK	J. von Beckerath, <i>Handbuch der ägyptischen Königsnamen</i> , München 1984.
HAL	L. Koehler - W. Baumgartner, <i>Hebräisches und aramäisches Lexikon zum Alten Testament</i> , Leiden 1967-1990.

HALOT	The Hebrew and Aramaic Lexicon of the Old Testament, vols. I-V (revised ET of HAL by M.E J. Richardson), Leiden 1994 ff.
HAM	A. Salonen, Die Hausgeräte der alten Mesopotamien nach sumerisch-akkadischen Quellen, I, Helsinki 1965; II, Helsinki 1966.
Hava	J.G. Hava, Al-faraid Arabic-English dictionary, Beirut 1964.
HBHS	V. Haas, Hethitische Berggötter und hurritische Steindämonen. Riten, Kulte und Mythen, Mainz am Rhein 1982.
HDBS	J. Obermann, How Daniel was blessed with a son. An incubation scene in Ugarit, New Haven, CT 1946.
HdO	Handbuch der Orientalistik, Leiden.
HED	J. Puhvel, Hittite Etymological Dictionary, Iff., Berlin 1984ff.
HEG	J. Tischler, Hethitisches etymologisches Glossar, Iff., Innsbruck 1983ff.
HH	V. Haas, ed., Hurriter und Hurrisch, Konstanz 1988.
HHA	A.D. (Draffkorn-)Kilmer, Hurrians and Hurrian at Alalah. An Ethno-Linguistic Analysis (Univ. of Pennsylvania Ph. D.), Philadelphia 1959.
Hipp.	A. Kammenhuber, Hippologia hethitica, Wiesbaden 1961.
HU	I.M. Diakonoff, Hurrisch und Urartäisch, München 1971.
HUCA	Hebrew Union College Annual, Cincinnati, OH.
Hurrians	G. Wilhelm, The Hurrians, Warminster 1989 (ET of Grundzüge der Geschichte und Kultur der Hurriter, Darmstadt 1982).
HUS	W. G. E. Watson - N. Wyatt, eds., Handbook of Ugaritic Studies, Leiden 1999.
HW	J. Friedrich, Hethitisches Wörterbuch. Kurzgefasste Kritische Sammlung der deutungen hethitischer Wörter, Heidelberg 1952ff.
HW ²	J. Friedrich - A. Kammenhuber, Hethitisches Wörterbuch (Zweite, völlig neubearbeitete Auflage), Iff., Heidelberg 1975ff.
HZL	C. Rüster - E. Neu, Hethitisches Zeichenlexikon. Inventar und Interpretation der Keilschriftzeichen aus den Boğazköy-Texten, Wiesbaden 1989.

ICE	Th.O. Lambdin, <i>Introduction to Classical Ethiopic (Ge'ez)</i> , Missoula, MT 1978.
IC GSL	S. Moscati, ed., <i>An Introduction to the Comparative Grammar of the Semitic Languages</i> , Wiesbaden 1964.
IEJ	<i>Israel Exploration Journal</i> , Jerusalem.
Ilku	I. Márquez Rowe, <i>El ilku en Ugarit. Estudio contextual acerca del sistema tributario territorial</i> (Univ. of Barcelona, doctoral thesis in history 1995).
IMC	G. del Olmo Lete, <i>Interpretación de la mitología cananea. Estudios de semántica ugarítica</i> , Valencia 1984.
IncGr	<i>Incunabula Graeca</i> , Rome. Cf. SMEA.
Indo-Arier	M. Mayrhofer, <i>Die Indo-Arier im Alten Vorderasien</i> , Wiesbaden 1966..
IOKU	M. Heltzer, <i>Internal Organization of the Kingdom of Ugarit</i> , Wiesbaden 1982.
IOS	<i>Israel Oriental Studies</i> , Jerusalem.
Ishtar	J.C. Oliva, <i>Ishtar Syria. La deidad semítico-occidental en los textos acadios del Oeste</i> (Univ. of Murcia, doctoral thesis in history 1994).
JA	M. Dietrich - O. Loretz, "Jahwe und seine Ashera". <i>Anthropomorphes Kultbild in Mesopotamien, Ugarit und Israel. Das Biblische Bilderverbot</i> , Münster 1992.
JANES	<i>Journal of the Ancient Near Eastern Society of Columbia University</i> , New York.
JAOS	<i>Journal of the American Oriental Society</i> , Baltimore, MD.
Jastrow	M. Jastrow, <i>Dictionary of the Targumin, the Talmud Babli ...</i> , I-II, New York, NY 1950.
JBL	<i>Journal of Biblical Literature</i> , Philadelphia, PA.
JCS	<i>Journal of Cuneiform Studies</i> , New Haven, CT.
JEOL	<i>Jaarbericht van het Vooraziatisch-Egyptisch Genootschap Ex Oriente Lux</i> , Leiden.
JESHO	<i>Journal of the Economic and Social History of the Orient</i> , Leiden.
JIVUF	<i>Jahresbericht des Instituts für Vorgeschichte der Universität Frankfurt a. M.</i>
JKF	<i>Jahrbuch für Kleinasiatische Forschung. Internationale Orientalistische Zeitschrift</i> , Heidelberg.
JNES	<i>Journal of Near Eastern Studies</i> , Chicago, IL.
JNSL	<i>Journal of Northwest Semitic Languages</i> , Stellenbosch.

JPOS	Journal of the Palestine Oriental Society, Jerusalem.
JSS	Journal of Semitic Studies, Manchester.
JSSEA	Journal of the Society for the Study of Egyptian Antiquities, Toronto.
KA	M. Dietrich - O. Loretz, Die Keilalphabete. Die phöni-zisch-kanaanäischen und altarabischen Alphabete in Ugarit, Münster 1988.
KAI	H. Donner - W. Röllig, Kanaanäische und aramäische Inschriften, I-III, Wiebaden 1969.
Kazimirski,	A. de Biberstein Kazimirski, Dictionnaire Arabe-Français, Paris 1860 (reprint Beyrouth, no date).
Kaškäer	E. von Schuler, Die Kaškäer. Ein Beitrag zur Ethnographie des alten Kleinasiens, Berlin 1965.
Kition 3	M.G. Guzzo Amadasi - V. Karageorgis, Fouilles de Kition, III. Inscriptions phéniciennes, Nicosia 1977.
KL	J. Pedersen, "Die KRT Legende", <i>Berytus</i> 61941 63-105.
KIPauly	Der Kleine Pauly. Lexikon der Antike in fünf Bänden, München 1975.
KME	A. Jirku, Kanaanäische Mythen und Epen aus Ras Schamra-Ugarit, Gütersloh 1962.
KTBš	Keilalphabetischer Text aus Bēt Šemeš (as in KA).
TKL	Keilalphabetischer Text aus Kāmid el-Lōz (as in KA).
KTL	J. Gray, The KRT Text in the Literature of Ras Shamra. A Social Myth of Ancient Canaan, Leiden 1964.
KTS	Keilalphabetischer Text aus Sarafand (as in KA).
KTHST	Keilalphabetischer Text aus Hala Sultan Tekke (as in KA).
KT	Keilalphabetischer Text aus Tabor (as in KA).
KTINM	Keilalphabetischer Text aus Tell Nebī Mend (as in KA).
KT	Keilalphabetischer Text aus Tell Taanak (as in KA).
KTU ⁽¹⁾	M. Dietrich - O. Loretz - J. Sanmartín, Die keilalpha-betischen Texte aus Ugarit. Einschliesslich der keil-alphabetischen Texte ausserhalb Ugarits, Kevelaer/Neukirchen-Vluyn 1976.
KTU ⁽²⁾	M. Dietrich - O. Loretz - J. Sanmartín, The Cuneiform Alphabetic Texts from Ugarit, Ras Ibn Hani and Other Places (KTU: second, enlarged edition), Münster 1995.
LÄ	W. Helck - E.Otto (- W. Westendorf), Lexikon der Ägyptologie, Iff., Wiesbaden 1975ff.

Lane	E.W. Lane, Arabic-English Lexicon, vols. 1-2, Cambridge 1984.
Landf.	A. Salonen, Die Landfahrzeuge des alten Mesopotamien nach sumerisch-akkadischen Quellen, Helsinki 1951.
LAPO	Litteratures anciennes du Proche-Orient, Paris.
LEA	W. Moran, Les Lettres d'El Amarna, Cf. AmL.
LEbla	L. Cagni, ed., La lingua di Ebla. Atti del convegno internazionale (Napoli, 21-23 aprile 1980), Naples 1981.
LEM	P. Marrassini, Formazione del lessico dell'edilizia militare nel semitico di Siria, Florence 1971.
Liddell-Scott	H.G. Liddell - R. Scott, A Greek-English Lexicon. With a Supplement, Oxford 1968.
LKK	H.L. Ginsberg, The Legend of King Keret. A Canaanite Epic of the Bronze Age, New Haven, CT 1946.
LLAetp	Ch. Fr. Dillmann, Lexicon Linguae Aethiopicae, Osnabrück 1970.
Loanwords	Y. Muchiki, Egyptian Proper Names and Loanwords in North-West Semitic, Atlanta GA 1999.
LPD	Ch. Virolleaud, La légende phénicienne de Danel, texte cunéiforme alphabétique ..., Paris 1936.
LS	C. Brockelmann, Lexicon Syriacum, Hildesheim 1966.
LSem	G. Garbini, Le Lingue Semitiche. Studi di Storia Linguistica, Naples 1972.
LVTL	L. Koehler - W. Baumgartner, Lexicon in Veteris Testamenti libros, Leiden 1958.
MAD	I.J. Gelb, Materials for the Assyrian Dictionary, 1, Chicago 1961; 2, Chicago 1961; 3, Chicago 1957.
MARI	Mari. Annales de Recherches Interdisciplinaires, Paris.
MEE	Materiali epigrafici di Ebla, Naples.
MFL	A. van Selms, Marriage and Family Life in Ugaritic Literature, London 1954.
MGD	P.L. Watson, Mot, the god of death, at Ugarit and in the Old Testament, (Yale Univ. Ph. D. Diss.), 1970.
MIO	Mitteilungen des Instituts für Orientforschung, Berlin.
MisEb	P. Fronzaroli, ed., Miscellanea eblaitica, 1, 2, 3, QuSe 15, 1988; 16, 1989; 17, 1990.
MLC	G. Del Olmo Lete, Mitos y leyendas de Canaán según la tradición de Ugarit, Valencia / Madrid 1981.
MLD	B. Margalit, A Matter of 'Life' and 'Death'. A Study of

	the Baal-Mot Epic (CTA 4-5-6), Kevelaer/ Neukirchen-Vluyn 1980.
MLE	Materiali lessicali ed epigrafici, I, Rome 1982.
MLMC	Fr. Briquel-Chatonneau, ed., <i>Mosaïque de Langues Mosaïque culturelle. Le Bilinguisme dans le Proche-Orient Ancient</i> , Paris 1996.
Modi	E. Verreet, <i>Modi Ugaritici. Eine morpho-syntaktische Abhandlung über das Modalsystem in Ugaritischen</i> , Leuven 1988.
Molek	G.C. Heider, <i>The Cult of Molek: A Reassessment</i> , Sheffield 1985.
Mondgott	G. Theuer, <i>Der Mondgott in den Religionen Syrien-Palästinas: unter besonderer Berücksichtigung von KTU 1.24</i> , Freiburg / Göttingen 2000.
MPDAI	F. Pecchioli Daddi, <i>Mestieri, professioni e dignità nell'Anatolia Ittita</i> , InGr 79.
MROA	G. del Olmo Lete, ed., <i>Mitología y religión del Oriente Antiguo</i> , vols. I, II/1-2, Sabadell (Barcelona), 1993/95.
MSL	Materialien zum Sumerischen Lexikon, Rome.
MSS	P. Xella, <i>Il mito di ŠHR e ŠLM. Saggio sulla mitologia ugaritica</i> , Rome 1973.
MU	M. Dietrich - O. Loretz, <i>Mantik in Ugarit. Keilalphabatische Texte der Opferschau - Omensammlungen - Nekromantie</i> . Mit Beiträgen von H.W. Duerbeck - J.-W. Meyer - W.C. Seitter, Münster 1990.
NA	R. Largement, <i>La naissance de l'Aurore. Poème mythologique de Ras Shamra-Ugarit</i> , Gembloux-Louvain 1949.
Naṣar	C. S. Leeb, <i>Away from the Father's House. The Social Location of naṣar and naṣarah in Ancient Israel</i> , Sheffield 2000.
NABU	Nouvelles assyriologiques breves et utilitaires, Paris.
NAT	S. Parpola, <i>Neo-Assyrian Toponyms</i> , Kevelaer/ Neukirchen-Vluyn 1970.
NE	R. Du Mesnil du Buisson, <i>Nouvelles études sur les dieux et les mythes de Canaan</i> , Leiden 1973.
NH	E. Laroche, <i>Les noms des hittites</i> , Paris 1966.
Nomades	J.-R. Kupper, <i>Les nomades en Mésopotamie au temps des rois de Mari</i> , Paris 1957.
NPN	I.J. Gelb - P.M. Purves - A.A. Mac Rae, <i>Nuzi Personal Names</i> , Chicago 1943.

NUS	Newsletter for Ugaritic Studies, Calgary.
NuzHur	Studies on the Civilization and Culture of Nuzi and the Hurrians, 1-5, Winona Lake 1982-95; 6ff., Bethesda 1994ff.
Nuzi	W. Mayer, <i>Nuzi-Studien I. Die Archive des Palastes und die Prosopographie der Berufe</i> , Kevelaer / Neukirchen-Vluyn 1975.
MVEOL	Mededelingen en Verhandelingen van het Vooraziatisch-Egyptisch Genootschap, Leiden.
NYCI	J.C. de Moor, <i>New Year with Canaanites and Israelites</i> , 1-2, Kampen 1972.
OH	M. Heltzer, <i>Die Organisation des Handwerks im "Dunklen Zeitalter" und im I. Jahrtausend v.u.Z. im östlichen [sic!] Mittelmeergebiet</i> , Padua 1992.
Opfermaterie	F. Blome, <i>Die Opfermaterie in Babylonien und Israel</i> , I, Roma 1934.
OLP	Orientalia Lovaniensia Periodica, Leuven.
OLZ	Orientalische Literaturzeitung, Berlin.
Or	Orientalia. Nova Series, Rome.
OrAn	Oriens Antiquus, Rome.
Oriens	Oriens. Journal of the International Society for Oriental Research, Leiden.
PCD	N.J. Tromp, <i>Primitive Conceptions of Death and the Nether World in the Old Testament</i> , Rome 1969.
PEQ	Palestine Exploration Quarterly, London.
PeredSb	Peredneaziatskiy Sbornik, Moscow.
PET	M. Krebernik, <i>Die Personennamen der Ebla-Texte</i> , Berlin 1988.
PI	E. Zurro, <i>Procedimientos iterativos en la poesía ugarítica y hebrea</i> , Rome 1987.
PIBA	Proceedings of the Irish Biblical Association, Dublin.
PIH	S. Abbadi, <i>Die Personennamen der Inschriften aus Hatra</i> , Hildesheim 1983.
PLM	C.H. Gordon, <i>Poetic Legends and Myths from Ugarit</i> , Berytus 25, 1977, 1-133.
PNPPI	F.L. Benz, <i>Personal Names in the Phoenician and Punic Inscriptions</i> , Rome 1972.
PNT	S.B. Parker, <i>The Pre-Biblical Narrative Tradition</i> , Atlanta, GA 1989.
Poids	J.-C. Courtois, "Poids, prix, taxes et salaires, à Ougarit (Syrie) au II ^e millénaire", in: R. Gyselen, ed., <i>Prix</i> ,

salaires, poids et mesures, Paris 1990, pp. 119ff.

Proto-Akkadian

	I.J. Gelb, Sequential Reconstruction of Proto-Akkadian, Chicago 1969.
PRU	Le Palais Royal d'Ugarit, Paris.
Pss.	P. C. Craigie, Word Biblical Commentary, Volume 19. Psalms 1-50, Waco, TX 1983.
PTU	F. Grøndahl, Die Personennamen der Texte aus Ugarit, Rome 1967.
PU	K. Aartun, Die Partikeln des Ugaritischen, 1. Teil, Kevelaer/Neukirchen-Vluyn 1974; 2. Teil, Kevelaer/Neukirchen-Vluyn 1978.
QuSe	Quaderni di Semitistica, Florence.
RC	G. del Olmo, La religión cananea según la liturgia de Ugarit, Sabadell (Barcelona) 1992.
RCAU	M. Heltzer, The Rural Community in Ancient Ugarit, Wiesbaden 1976.
RCG	C.E. L'Heureux, Rank among the Canaanite Gods. El, Bašal, and the Repha'im, Missoula, MT 1979.
RDAC	Report of the Department of Antiquities, Cyprus, Nicosia.
RGG	Die Religion in Geschichte und Gegenwart (ed. K. Galli), Tübingen 1957-62.
RGTC	Repertoire Géographique des Textes Cunéiformes. Beihefte zum Tübinger Atlas des Vorderen Orients, Wiesbaden.
RHA	Revue hittite et asianique, Paris.
Rituale	G. Pettinato, Il rituale per la successione al trono di Ebla, Rome 1992.
RIA	Reallexikon der Assyriologie und Vorderasiatischen Archäologie, Band Iff., Berlin etc. 1932ff.
RNDH	E. Laroche, Recherches sur les noms des dieux hittites, Paris 1947.
RPLHA	Revue de Philologie, de Littérature et d'Histoire anciennes, Paris.
RR	The Review of Religions, New York.
RSF	Rivista di Studi Fenici, Rome.
RSM	D. Nielsen, Ras Šamra Mythologie und Biblische Theologie, Leipzig 1936.
RSOu	Ras Shamra-Ougarit. Publications de la Mission Française Archéologique de Ras Shamra-Ougarit, Paris.

RSP	L.R. Fisher etc., eds., <i>Ras Shamra Parallels. The Texts from Ugarit and the Hebrew Bible</i> , I-III, Rome 1972-81.
RTU	N. Wyatt, <i>Religious Texts from Ugarit. The Words of Ilimilku and his Colleagues</i> , Sheffield 1998.
RY	J.C. de Moor, <i>The Rise of Yahwism. The Roots of Israelite Monotheism</i> , Leuven 1990; ² 1997.
SAA	State Archives of Assyria, Helsinki.
SAG	A. Deimel, <i>Sumerisches Lexikon</i> , III/1. <i>Sumerisch-akkadisches Glossar</i> , Rome 1934.
SAIO	E. Lipiński, <i>Studies in Aramaic Inscriptions and Onomastics</i> , 1, Leuven 1975.
Salmanticensis	
	Salmanticensis, Salamanca.
Sal29	J. L. Cunchillos, <i>Estudio del Salmo 29. Canto al Dios de la fertilidad ...</i> , Valencia 1976.
SAU	W.H. van Soldt, <i>Studies in the Akkadian of Ugarit</i> , Kevelaer/Neukirchen-Vluyn 1991.
ScHier	<i>Scripta Hierosolymitana</i> , Jerusalem.
SD	A.F.L. Beeston - M.A. Ghul - W.W. Müller - J. Ryckmans, <i>Sabaic Dictionary / Dictionnaire sabéen</i> , Louvain-la-Neuve/Beyrouth 1982.
SDB	<i>Supplément au Dictionnaire de la Bible</i> , Paris.
SEL	<i>Studi epigrafici e linguistici sul Vicino Oriente antico</i> , Verona.
Semitica	<i>Semitica. Institut d'études sémitiques de l'Université de Paris</i> , Paris.
SFPK	B. Bandstra, <i>The Syntactic Function of the Particle ky in Biblical Hebrew and Ugaritic</i> (Yale Univ. Ph.D. Diss.), 1982.
SfM	J. Hoftijzer, <i>A Search for Method. A Study in the Syntactic Use of the h-locale in Classical Hebrew</i> , Leiden 1981.
SG	A.F.L. Beeston, <i>Sabaic Grammar</i> , Manchester 1984.
SHJP	B. Oded et al. (eds.), <i>Studies in the History of the Jewish People and the Land of Israel</i> , Haifa 1974.
SGUPT	S.B. Parker, <i>Studies in the Grammar of Ugaritic Prose Texts</i> (The Johns Hopkins Univ. Ph. D. Diss.), 1967.
Siedlungsgeographie	
	G.G.W. Müller, <i>Studien zur Siedlungsgeographie und</i>

	Bevölkerung des mittleren Osttigrisgebietes, Heidelberg 1994.
Šiqlu	S. Karwiese, Šiqlu, Kite und Stater. Der Weg zu einer neuen Metrologie des Altertums. I. Mesopotamien, Paris 1990.
SLE	P. Fronzaroli, ed., Studies on the Language of Ebla, 1984.
SLOBA	S. Lieberman, The Sumerian Loanwords in Old-Babylonian Accadian, Missoula 1977.
SMEA	Studi Micenei ed Egeo-Anatolici, Rome. Cf. IncGr.
SMS	Syro-Mesopotamian Studies, Malibu, California.
SN	G. Garbini, Il semitico di nord-ovest, Naples 1960.
Song	M.H. Pope, Song of Songs. A New Translation with Introducion and Commentary, Garden City, NY 1977.
SP	J.C. de Moor, The Seasonal Pattern in the Ugaritic Myth of Bašlu, Kevelaer/Neukirchen-Vluyn 1971.
SPARI	M. Maraqtan, Die semitischen Personennamen in den alt- und reichsaramäischen Inschriften aus Vorderasien, Hildesheim / Zürich / New York 1988.
SPGÄ	R. Stadelmann, Syrisch-palästinische Gottheiten in Ägypten, Leiden 1967.
SQF	G. Conti, Il sillabario de la quarta fonte della lista lessicale bilingue eblaita, Florence 1990.
SSS	A. Strobel, Der spätbronzezeitliche Seevölkersturm, Berlin/New York 1976.
StEb	Studi Eblaiti, Rome.
Stelen	E. Edel, "Die Stelen Amenophis' II", ZDPV 69, 1953, 97-176.
StMar	Studia Mariana publiées sous la direction de A. Parrot, Leiden 1950.
Storia	M. Liverani, Storia di Ugarit nell'età degli archivi politici, Rome 1962.
StPh	Studia Phoenicia, Leuven.
Studien	M. Dietrich - O. Loretz, Studien zu den ugaritischen Texten I. Mythos und Ritual in KTU 1.12, 1.24, 1.96, 1.100 und 1.114, Münster 2000.
StUL	K. Aartun, Studien zur ugaritischen Lexikographie, I, Wiesbaden 1991.
Subartu	A. Ungnad, Subartu. Beiträge zur Kulturgeschichte und Völkerkunde Vorderasiens, Berlin/Leipzig 1936.

SUL	M. Held, <i>Studies in Ugaritic Lexicography and Poetic Style</i> , Baltimore, Maryland 1957.
Šulmu	P. Vavroušek - V. Souček, eds., <i>Šulmu. Papers on the Ancient Near East. Presented at International Conference of Socialist Countries (Prague 1986)</i> , Prague 1988.
SWET	J.E. Hoch, <i>Semitic Words in Egyptian Texts of the New Kingdom and the Third Intermediate Period</i> , Princeton 1994 [cited by paragraph].
Syria	<i>Syria. Revue d'art oriental et d'archéologie</i> , Paris.
Syria Handbook	H. Klengel, <i>Syria 3000 to 300 B.C. A Handbook of Political History</i> , Berlin 1992.
Tākultu	R. Frankena, <i>Tākultu. De sacrale maaltijd in het Assyrische ritueel, med een overzicht over de in Assur vereerde goden</i> , Leiden 1954.
Tel Aviv	<i>Tel Aviv. Journal of the Tel Aviv University. Institute of Archaeology</i> , Tel Aviv.
Tessili	S. Ribichini - P. Xella, <i>La terminologia dei tessili nei testi di Ugarit</i> , Rome 1985.
TH	D. Pardee, <i>Les textes hippiaires</i> , Paris 1985.
Thespis(1)	T.H. Gastar, <i>Thespis. Ritual, Myth, and Drama in the Ancient Near East</i> , New York 1950.
ThLS	R. Payne-Smith, <i>Thesaurus Linguae Syriacae</i> , I, II, Oxford 1879, 1901 (repr. Hildesheim / New York 1981).
TI	I.J. Gelb, <i>Thoughts about Ibla</i> , SMS 1/1, 1977, pp. 3-30.
TNT	F.O. Hvidberg-Hansen, <i>Une étude sur la religion canaanéo-punique</i> , I-II, Copenhagen 1979.
TopAn	M.C. Astour, <i>Continuité et changement dans la toponymie de la Syrie du nord</i> , in: <i>La toponymie antique. Actes du Colloque de Strasbourg 1975</i> , Leiden [no date], pp. 117-141.
TOu	Littératures anciennes du Proche-Orient. <i>Textes Ougaritiques</i> , I. <i>Mythes et légendes</i> , Paris 1974; II. <i>Textes religieux. Rituels. Correspondance</i> , Paris 1989.
TPM	D. Pardee, <i>Les textes para-mythologiques de la 24^e campagne (1961)</i> , Paris 1988.
TPNAH	J.D. Fowler, <i>Theophoric Personal Names in Ancient Hebrew</i> , Sheffield 1988.

Trade	W.F. Leemans, Foreign Trade in the Old Babylonian Period, Leiden 1960.
Trattato	G.F. del Monte, Il trattato fra Muršili II di Ḫattuša e Niqmepaš di Ugarit, Rome 1986.
TRU	P. Xella, I testi rituali di Ugarit, I. Testi, Rome 1981.
UA	I. Al-Yasin, The Lexical Relation between Ugaritic and Arabic (Princeton Univ. Ph. D. Diss.), 1950.
UBL	Ugaritisch-Biblische Literatur, Münster.
UBL 12	N. Wyatt - W.G.E. Watson - J.B. Lloyd, Ugarit, religion and culture. Proceedings of the International Colloquium on Ugarit, religion and culture, Edinburgh 1994, Münster 1996.
UDGG	D.T. Tsumura, The Ugaritic Drama of the Good Gods. A Philological Study (Brandeis Univ. Ph. D. Diss.), 1973.
UF	Ugarit-Forschungen, Kevelaer/Neukirchen-Vluyn.
Ug	Ugaritica, Paris.
UG	J. Tropper, Ugaritische Grammatik, Münster 2000.
UGU	J. Aistleitner, Untersuchungen zur Grammatik des Ugaritischen, Leipzig 1954.
UHP	M. Dahood, Ugaritic-Hebrew Philology, Rome 1965.
UHT	C. Cohen - D. Sivan, The Ugaritic Hippiatric Texts: a Critical Edition, New Haven, CT 1983.
ULE	J.C. de Moor, Ugaritic Lexicography, in: P. Fronzaroli, ed., Studies on Semitic Lexicography, Florence 1973, p. 61-102.
ULx	M. Dahood, Ugaritic Lexicography, in: Mélanges E. Tisserant, I. Écriture Sainte - Ancien Orient, Vatican City 1964, pp. 81-104.
UPA	B. Margalit, The Ugaritic Poem of Aqht, Berlin 1989.
UR	G.D. Young, ed., Ugarit in Retrospect. Fifty Years of Ugarit and Ugaritic, Winona Lake, IN 1981.
UT	C.H. Gordon, Ugaritic Textbook, Rome 1965 (vocabulary cited by number; grammar cited by §).
UVAT	J.L. Boyd III, A Collection and Examination of the Ugaritic Vocabulary Contained in the Accadian Texts from Ras Shamra (Univ. of Chicago Ph.D. Diss.), 1975.
UVST	J. Huehnergard, Ugaritic Vocabulary in Syllabic Transcription, Atlanta, GA 1987.
VDI	Vestnik drevney istorii. Journal of Ancient History, Moscow.

VE	Vocabulary of Ebla, reconstructed in MEE 4. Cf. EV.
Vid	J.-A. Zamora, <i>La vid y el vino en Ugarit</i> , Madrid 2000.
VO	Vicino Oriente, Rome.
VT	<i>Vetus Testamentum</i> , Leiden.
VTS	Supplements to <i>Vetus Testamentum</i> , Leiden.
WäS	A. Erman - H. Grapow, <i>Wörterbuch der ägyptischen Sprache</i> , vols. 1-7, Berlin 1926-63.
WbMyth	<i>Wörterbuch der Mythologie</i> (ed. H.W. Haussig.) Erste Abteilung: <i>Die Alten Kulturvölker</i> , I. <i>Götter und Mythen im vorderen Orient</i> , Stuttgart 1965.
WCJS	World Congress of Jewish Studies, Jerusalem.
Wehr (- Cowan)	II. Wehr, <i>A dictionary of Modern Written Arabic</i> (ed. J. Milton Cowan), Wiesbaden 1971.
Weltfrieden	H. Gross, <i>Die Idee des ewigen und allgemeinen Weltfriedens im Alten Orient und im Alten Testament</i> , Trier 1956.
WGE	H. Waetzold - H. Hauptman, eds., <i>Wirtschaft und Gesellschaft von Ebla. Akten der Internationalen Tagung Heidelberg 4.-7. November 1986</i> , Heidelberg 1988.
WKAS	M. Ullmann, <i>Wörterbuch der klassischen arabischen Sprache</i> , Wiesbaden 1970ff.
WL	F.F. Hvidberg, <i>Weeping and Laughter in the Old Testament. A Study of Canaanite-Israelite Religion</i> , Leiden, etc., 1962.
WList	M. Dietrich - O. Loretz, <i>Word-List of the Cuneiform Alphabetic Texts from Ugarit, Ras Ibn Hani and Other Places</i> (KTU: second, enlarged edition), Münster 1996.
WO	<i>Die Welt des Orients</i> , Göttingen.
WSVES	D. Sivan - Z. Cochavi-Rainey, <i>West Semitic Vocabulary in Egyptian Script of the 14th to the 10th Centuries BCE</i> , Beer-Sheva 1992.
WTM	J. Levy, <i>Neuhebräisches und Chaldäisches Wörterbuch über die Talmudim und Midraschim ...</i> , Leipzig 1924.
WTS	E. Littmann - M. Hoffner, <i>Wörterbuch der Tigrē Sprache</i> , Wiesbaden 1962.
WuS	J. Aistleitner, <i>Wörterbuch der ugaritischen Sprache</i> (ed. O. Eissfeldt), Leipzig 1963.
YN	W. Herrmann, <i>Yariḥ und Nikkal und der Preis der</i>

	Kuṭarāt-Göttinnen. Ein kultisch-magischer Text aus Ras Shamra, Berlin 1968.
YOS	Yale Oriental Series, New Haven.
ZA	Zeitschrift für Assyriologie und Vorderasiatische Archäologie, Berlin.
ZAW	Zeitschrift für die alttestamentliche Wissenschaft, Berlin.
ZDMG	Zeitschrift der Deutschen Morgenländischen Gesellschaft, Wiesbaden.
ZDPV	Zeitschrift des Deutschen Palästina-Vereins, Wiesbaden.

IV. Additional Abbreviations

Aeg	Aegyptus, Milano.
Fs. Dietrich	O. Loretz. - K. A. Metzler. - H. Schaudig, eds., Ex Mesopotamia et Syria Lux. Festschrift für Manfried Dietrich zu seinem 65. Geburtstag, Münster 2002.
MKNAWL	Mededelingen der Koninklijke Nederlandse Akademie van Wetenschappen afd. Letterkunde, Amsterdam.
SrBT	Studien zu den Boğazköy-Texten, Wiesbaden.
TMMANE	M. Stol, On Trees, Mountains, and Millstones in Ancient Near East, Leiden 1979.
UM	J. Obermann, Ugaritic Mythology: A Study of its Leading Motifs, New Haven CT, 1948.
UPN	S.B. Parker, Ugaritic Narrative Poetry, Atlanta GE, 1997.
Vocabulary	E.J. Pentiuc, West Semitic Vocabulary in the Akkadian Texts from Emar, Winona Lake 2001.

* * * * *

(?)a/i/u

i (I) interr. adv. “where?” (Hb. *?y*, HALOT 37f.; Akk. *ai*, AHw 23; CAD A/1 220; Ebla cf. PN *a-(DN)*, Fronzaroli ARES 1 12; cf. Krebernik PET 70. Cf. *iy*, cf. Gibson CML 142; Loewenstamm IEJ 15 1965 128 n. 28; Avishur UF 10 1978 34f.; Tropper UF 26 1994 475; diff.: Albright, BASOR 94 1944 31; Mustafa AcOrHun 29 1975 103; Badre etc. Syria 53 1976 103; De Moor - Spronk UF 14 1982 170; Fensham JNSL 14 1988 95ff.; Dietrich - Loretz UF 26 1994 70: particle introducing oath, ‘truly!, verily!, woe!’, Arab. *?iy*, Akk. *i*; Driver CML 133; Rin AE 44, 198: neg. particle ‘no(t)’, Ph. *?y*, Akk. *ai*, *e*). ¶ Forms: *i*.

Where?: *i itt* where is/are?, 1.14 IV 38; in bkn ctx. *i ap DN [...] i DN* where, then, is DN [...], where (is) DN, 1.5 IV 6-7.

i (II) interj. “oh!” (Hb. *?(y)*, HALOT 38; Akk. *ai*, *ayi*, *aya*, AHw 23; CAD A/1 220; JAram. *?e(y)*, DJPA 47; Eg. *i*, CDME 7. Cf. De Moor - Spronk UF 14 1982 170; Watson UF 31 1999 786). ¶ Forms: *i*.

Oh!: *ap ab i k mtm tmtn* father, oh, like mortals you also die, 1.16 I 3 (cf. *ibid.* ln. 17). Cf. in bkn ctx. 1.5 IV 6, 7.

Cf. *ik*.

u disj. conj. “or, that is, also, as if; or (is it that)?” (Hb., Ph. *?w*, HALOT 20, DNWSI 21; Syr. *?aw*, LS 7; Arab. *?aw*, Lane 122f.; Eth. CDG 47; Akk. *u*, AHw 1398f.; cf. Aartun PU 2 90f.; Dijkstra UF 21 1989 144. For a possible interrogative meaning of *u(n)* cf. Margalit UF 8 1976 148; for an exclamatory meaning “oh!” cf. Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 7 1975 152). ¶ Forms: *u*, *uy*.

Disj. conj. or: ★a) *b urm u špnt* as a burnt offering or as a presentation offering, 1.119:13; ★b) derived use with explanatory meaning, that is (> and, also): *ht nqh u qrb ht* the wand is ready, and the wand approaches!, 1.169:5; *qra u nqmd mlk* invoke also king PN, 1.161:12 (cf. ln. 26); redundant explanatory use, *w u. mndš k igr w u igr ſm špš* perhaps I shall stay (here), that is, (perhaps) I shall stay

with the ‘Sun’, 2.34:12; cf. *dy I ydš yšhk u zb* (when) the unknown calls you and ..., RSOu 14 52 [KTU 9.435]:1 (cf. Bordreuil - Pardee RSOu 14 p. 390: ‘(Lorsque) l’inconnu t’appelle et se met à écumer’); *u + ap. u ap mh(!)rh ank I ahwy* and I shall not leave his warrior strength alive, 1.18 IV 27; ★c) disj. use in a correlative *u (...) u (...)* or *(...) or (...)*; both *(...) and (...)*; *u mlk u bl mlk* someone, king or not, 1.4 VII 43; *u ymn u šmal* both on the right and on the left, 1.23:63-64; *u tħtin (...)* *u tħtin* whether you have sinned (...) or whether you have sinned (...), 1.40:19-22 and par.; *u I p (...) u I p* according to the custom of (...) and according to the custom of (...), 1.40:20ff. and par. (cf. *ulp*); ★d) introducing a disjunctive interrog. *u ilm tmt* or do gods (also) die?, 1.16 I 22 and par.; *ap (...) u tn ndr[h]* is he going to (...) or change his vow?, 1.15 III 29; *u hštk ltn ſtq* or is your portal a perpetual lament?, 1.16 I 4 and par.; ★e) *uy* or (Tropper UG 793, 835 = *u + encl. -y*: ‘leitet einen neuen Abschnitt innerhalb eines Briefes’): *uy alp [...]* or the oxen [...], RSOu 14 51 [KTU 9.425]:21; cf. 2.3:13.

In unc. ctx.: *mlk rb bſly u ...*, 2.23:2; *u qšt pn hdd* 1.9:13; *ſmy u ky*, 2.23:5; *u bu al tbi*, 1.169:18 (De Moor UF 12 1980 430). Cf. *ušbtm*, 2.36:15 (cf. Dijkstra UF 21 1989 144; KTU: *u šbtm*); RSOu 14 46 [KTU 9.423]:8', 9'.

aupš/t(n) PN (Hurr. Cf. Liverani, AANLR 8/19 1964 175; Grøndahl PTU 214, 251; Huehnergård UVST 235 n.100; AkkUg 379; Bordreuil - Caquot Syria 56 1979 310; Van Soldt SAU 36); ¶ syll.: *a-up-šu*, PRU 3 170 (RS 8.279):10'; 206 (RS 16.294):2; DUMU *a-up-še[-e?]*, PRU 6 79:10. Var. *aupt*, 4.224:14; var. *auptn*, 4.649:3. Cf. *apt*. PN: ★a) 4.85:8 (*qmny*); 4.102:12; 4.103:4; 4.224:14; 4.649:3; 4.769:59; ★b) *bn PN* 1.87:58; 4.393:6; 4.617:12; 4.782:30. Cf. *au*[, 4.725:2.

ab (I) n. m. 1) “father”; 2) “ancestor” (Hb., Ph., Pun., Aram. *ʔb*, HALOT 1s.; DNWSI 1-3; Amor. */ʔabum/*, Huffmon APNMT 154; Buccellati Amorites 205f.; Gelb CAAA 13, 41ff.; Ebla *a-bu* and var. in PNN, Krebernik PET 70; PUZUR₄-*ra-a-ba₄/bù*, *qá-na-ab*, Müller Biling. 171, 174; cf. ARET 8 51; cf. A-MU = *a-bi*, Pettinato Rituale 197; Fronzaroli ARET 11 137f.; cf. AB.ÁŠ, Arcari Biling. 326f.; Sanmartín AuOr 9 1991 170; Akk. *abu*, AHw 7f.; CAD A/1 67-75; ESA *ʔb*, DOSA 1; Arab., Eth. *ʔab*, Lane 10f.; CDG 2); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. the element */abu/* in PNN, Grøndahl PTU 86f.; Sivan GAGI 194f.; PRU 6 83 IV 5; Ug 5,97:4; ¶ RS Akk.: cf. NU = *a-bu* = *at-ta-ni* = *a-da-nu*, Ug 5 130 obv. II 9'; cf. Nel JNSL 5 1977 53-66; ¶ par.:

bny (+ *bnwt*), *htk*. ¶ Forms: sg. abs. *ab*, cstr. *ab*, suff. *aby*, *abk*, *abh*, *abn*.

1) Father, ★a) *um tšmh{.}m ab* (my) mother pleased (my) father, 2.16:11 (cf. /š-m-*h*/; cf. diff.: Cunchillos TOu 2 299 n. 18: ‘que Mère se réjouisse (à cause) de Père’, prep. *m(n)*; KTU: rdg *mad*, *ap ab i k mtm tmtm* father, oh!, like mortals even you die, 1.16 I 3 and par.; *tbkyk ab gr bſl* for you, father, the mountain of DN weeps, 1.16 I 6 and par.; *lk l abk ysb* go to your father, PN, 1.16 VI 27-28; *ſl abh yſrb* into the presence of his father he entered, 1.16 VI 40 and par.; *ab (dnī)*, 1.19 IV 29 and par.; *bkm tſu abh* at once he helped his father up, 1.19 II 10; *abh (hrhb*, father of *nkī*), 1.24:19-20, cf. ln. 9; *aqrbk abh bſl* I shall introduce you to her father, DN, 1.24:27, cf. ln. 29-30; *ntt um ſlt b aby* one shocked mother launches herself on my father, 1.82:9 (// *bk*, unc. ctx.; cf. Del Olmo CR 375 n. 145); in unc. ctx.: *ht aby tt tl/d*, 2.17:9; ★b) espec. of El: *il abn* DN, our father, 1.12 I 9; *ſlm ab w il* hail, father and god!, 1.123:1; *tr abh/k il* and *tr il abh/k/y* the bull DN, his / your / my father, 1.2 I 36 and par.; *mlk ab ſnm* king, father of years, 1.4 IV 24 and par. (cf. *ſnt* for other explanations); *ab adm* father of mankind, 1.14 I 37 and par.; *ab bn il* father of the sons of DN, 1.40:33 and par.; father of individual gods: 1.3 V 35 and par. (*bſl*); 1.3 V 10 and par. (*ſnt*); 1.2 III 19 (*ſtr*); 1.114:14 (*tgr bt il* guardian of the house of DN); *abh il m[lk* his father DN, the king (?), 1.117:3; ★c) said of the chief / father of a flock: *ab nſrm* father of the eagles (*hrgb*), 1.19 III 15.

2) Ancestor: *bt ab* paternal house, 1.19 I 32 (cf. Akk. *bīt abi*). In bkn ctx.: *ab* (PN?), 4.258:14; *ab* 7.45:3, 4; *ab*, 4.55:25; 4.69 V 22; 4.332:21; 4.335:32; 4.382:24; 4.448:4; 4.635:8; 4.706:1; *abh*, 1.92:24; *aby*, 1.18 I 26; *ab[y]*, 2.6:2.

Cf. *abbl(y)*, *abdg*, *abd/šr*, *abgl*, *ablh*, *a/ibm*, *abmlk*, *abmn*, *a/ibn*, *abrm*, *abrpu*, *abršn*, *abršp*, *absn*, *abšhr*, *aby*, *a/iby*, *abyt*, *abyy*, *ahtab*, *ayab*, *ib* (III), *ibyn*, *ilabn*, *ilib* (I), *ilib* (II), *ſtrab*, *bnib*, *hyabn*, *mlkbn*, *rmib*, *ršpab*, *tnabn*.

ab (II) n. m. “ghost, spirit (of dead)” (etym unc.; cf. Hb. *?wb* < /?āb/ HALOT 20, Arab. *?aba*, Lane 123f.: ‘to return, come back (at night)’, and Hitt *a-a-pi*, HW² 181ff.: ‘Opfergrube’. For the diff. opinions cf. Margalit UF 7 1975 309 n. 29; UF 8 1976 149f.; UF 16 1984 159 n. 284; Ebach - Rüterswörden UF 12 1980 205ff.; Tropper Nekromantie 189). ¶ Forms: sg. *ab*.

Ghost, spirit (of dead): *att ab ſrry* necromancer of the heights, 1.16 I 5 (cf. Hb. *?ſt ?wb*).

ib (I) n. m. “enemy” (Hb. *ȝyb*, HALOT 38f.; Akk. *ay(y)ābu*, AHw 23f.; CAD A/1 222ff.; EA Akk.: *ȝibu*, Sivan GAGl 199); ¶ syll. Ug.: [EN(?)] = *nāk*(?)-*ru* = *tu-ur-bi* = *e-bu*, Ug 5 130 III 15'; cf. Van Soldt BiOr 47 1990 731 and cf. Huehnergard UVST 106; ¶ RS Akk.: *ki-i-m[a a-y]a-bi*, Ug 5 168:2; ¶ par.: *qm*, *srt*, *šnu*. ¶ Forms: sg. *ib*, cstr. *ib*, suff. *ibk*, *ibh*, *ibn* (encl. -*n* in 1.103+, *passim*; cf. Tropper UF 26 1994 466ff.); pl. abs. *ibm*, cstr. *ib*, suff. *iby*.

Enemy: *mn ib yps* / *bṣ* which enemy has gone out against DN?, 1.3 III 37 and par. (// *srt*); *ib bṣ* the enemies of DN, 1.4 VII 35 (// *šnu*); cf. ln. 37; *ntʃn b ars iby* we shall attack, in the ‘earth’, my enemies, 1.10 II 24 (// *qm*); *ht ibk tmhs* now your enemy you must crush, 1.2 IV 9 (// *srt*); *tmhs alpm ib* strike a thousand enemies, 1.19 IV 59; *hn ib d b TN* behold the enemy that is in TN, 2.33:10; *hn ibm šsq* behold (the) enemies besiege me, *ibid.* ln. 27 (and cf. ln. 17); *I pn ib* in the face of the enemy, 2.33:29; *ibn yhlq bhmt hwt* the enemy will destroy the cattle of the land, 1.103+:16; *ibn yspu hwt* the enemy will consume the land, 1.103+:51; *mlkn yšlm* / *ibh* the king will have to return (everything) to his enemy, 1.103+:54; *mlkn ybṣr ibh* the king will leave his enemy (aside), 1.103+:58; *hwt ib(h)* the land of the (/ of his) enemy, 1.103+:10, 37, 59; cf. *bhmt ib]h* the cattle of his enemy, *ibid.* ln. 15; *hwt ib thlq* the land of the enemy will be destroyed, 1.103+:59; 1.140:6; *ib mlk* foe(s) of the king, 1.103+:17 and *passim ibid.* In bkn ctx. *ib ūtn* the enemy against us, 2.39:31; *ibk*, 2.72:44. In bkn ctx. 1.2 IV 39.

ib (II) n. m. 1) “fruit” / “bud, flower”; 2) “gem”; 3) second element in the DN *nkl w ib* (Hb. *ȝb*, HALOT 2; Aram. *ȝnb?*, Jastrow 80; Syr. *ȝebbō*, LS 1; Kaufman AIA 58; cf. Ebla PNN EN-*bū*-DN, Fronzaroli ARES 1 17f.; Akk. *inbu*, AHw 381f.; CAD I/J 144ff. Cf. Driver Fs. Bakoš 100); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. the element */inbu/* in PNN, Sivan GAGl 200; ¶ par.: *sp*. ¶ Forms: sg. *ib*, cstr. *ib*.

- 1) Fruit / bud, flower: *yhsp ib* the fruit / bud has wilted, 1.19 I 31.
- 2) Gem: the pupils of her eyes *ib iqni* gems of lapis lazuli, 1.14 III 43 and par. (// *sp*, diff.: Blau IOS 2 1972 74ff.; Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 187: ‘pure’, ‘the purest’, Akk. (*uqnū*) *ebbu*).
- 3) Element of the DN *nkl w ib* (/nikkalu-*ibbu*/; cf. Del Olmo AuOr 9 1991 69 n. 18); *aṣr nkl w ib* I am going to sing to DN, 1.24:1; *nkl w ib d aṣr* DN to whom I sing, 1.24:37; *tn nkl yrḥ ytrḥ tṣrbm b bhth* allow DN to marry DN, may DN enter his house, 1.24:17; Unc.: *š lnh w ib*, 1.111:21 (cf. Del Olmo CR 202; Dietrich - Mayer ALASP 7/1 21).

ib (III) (< *ab*, element of the DN *ilib*, Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 6 1974 450; diff.: Hoffner JBL 86 1967 387f.: ‘ritual pit’, Hitt. *a-a-bi*; Wyatt UF 9 1977 289: ‘ghost’, Hb. *ʔôb*, cf. Margalit UF 7 1975 309 n. 29; 8 1976 149f., cf. *ab*); ¶ RS Akk.: DINGIR-*a-bi*, Ug 5 18:1. For the allomorphs (-)ib(-) in PNN cf. *ab*.

Cf. *ilib* (I), *ilib* (II).

ib (IV) PN (Sem.).

PN: *bn* PN *bn i(?)b* 4.261:23(?). Cf. *ibnkl* (Hurr.), 1.42:47, 48.

ibſlt MN f. (cf. Xella TRU 27f.: Ph. *yrħ pſlt*; De Moor ARTU 171 n. 1: ‘where-is-the-Mistress?’; diff.: Herdner Ug 7 31: theophoric).

MN: *b yrħ ibſlt* in the month (of) *i*, 1.119:1, 11.

abbl(y) PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 20, 86; Benz PNPP 257f.).

PN: ★a) 4.431:7; ★b) *bn* PN 4.309:3; 4.368:1:17; 4.377:20.

abbt PN (Sem.(?) Cf. Watson AuOr 13 1995 218).

PN: 4.778:18 (*bn ġly*); 4.782:24 (*bn ġly*).

/ʔ-b-d/ vb G: 1) “be missing, lacking, weaken, feel lost,”; 2) “to be lost, spoilt”; 3) “to be ruined”; Gt: “to perish” (Hb. *ʔbd*, HALOT 2f.; Aram., Ph., *ʔbd*, DNWSI 4f.; cf. Arab. *ʔabada*, Lane 4ff.; Eth. *ʔabda*, CDG 2f.; Ebla cf. /ʔ-b-d/t/ G in A.ZÁH = *a-ba-tum*, *a-bu*(NI)-*du*, VE 610; *i-a-ba-at*, Pettinato Rituale 213 (diff.: Fronzaroli ARET 11 153: /l-p-t/); D in NÌ.GILIM.DI = *ù-bù-tu*, VE 124c; Š in NÌ.GILIM.A/E.DI = *sa/su-bù-tum*, VE 124a; Krebernik ZA 73 1983 41 n. 146; cf. Akk. *abātu*, AHw 5; CAD A/1 41ff.; cf. EA Akk. *halqa-at : a-ba-da-at*, EAT 288:52); ¶ syll. Ug.: N inf./ n. suff. LÚ.MEŠ *ú-ru-ba-nu ša : na-ba-di-šu-nu*, PRU 3 37 (RS 16.267):8; Sivan GAGI 138, 199; Huehnergard UVST 104; ¶ par.: /ʃ-r-w/. ¶ Forms: G suffc. *abd*; pref. *yabd*, *tubd* (cf. Tropper UF 22 1990 367: /yôbVd/ < /yaʔbVd/); Gt suffc. *itbd* (metathesis > *itdb*, cf. Verreet UF 19 1987 319); pref. *yitbd*.

G.1) To be missing, lacking, weaken, feel lost: *w b ym mnħ l abd* and in DN calm was not lacking, 1.2 IV 3 (diff.: Gibson CML 141: ‘destruction’; cf. De Moor CARTU 124); *bſl yabd* DN weakened, 1.11:3.

2) To be lost, spoilt: (the merchandise to the value of *nn* shekels) *abd b anyt* was lost on board, 4.394:2 (diff.: Márquez AuOr 11 1993 106: rdg *K(!)bd*).

3) To be ruined: (know that) *špšn tubd* the ‘Sun’ is being ruined,

2.39:21 (Sanmartín UF 9 1977 259 n. 7; cf. Tropper UF 22 1990 367).

Gt. To perish: *bt mlk itbd* (incorrect spelling: *itdb*) the family of the king perished, 1.14 I 8 (// *frwt*); *w b kl hn šph yitbd* and in their entirety, yes, the family perished, 1.14 I 24.

Cf. abd (I), abdy.

abd (I) n. m. “ruin, destruction” (< /?-b-d/; see Moab. ‘*bd*, DNWSI 5; cf. De Moor ARTU 147: ‘destructive venom’; diff.: Caquot TOu 2 84 n. 257: ‘a peri’); ¶ par.: *hmt*, *tmdl*. ¶ Forms: sg. *abd*.

Ruin, destruction: *isp (...) l p ntk abd* remove (...) from the mouth of the biter, ruin, 1.107:45 and par. (// *hmt*, *tmdl*); *Inh mlhš abd (...) ydy* from which the conjuror destruction (...) does eject, 1.100:5 and par. (// *hmt*; diff. Del Olmo CR 361: ‘destroy’ /?-b-d/).

Cf. /?-b-d/, abdy.

abd (II) NP (Probl. allographs of *ſbd (II)*).

NP: *bn abd*, 4.635:48; bkn. [b]t abd[, 4.727:24.

Cf. ſbd (II).

ubdit n. f. “share-cropping, leasing system, tenancy” (< *ubdy*; cf. Heltzer IOKU 34; JNSL 9 1982 71-74; BAFO 19 1982 112-120). ¶ Forms: sg./pl. *ubdit*.

Share-cropping, leasing system, tenancy: *ubdit* leases(s): PNN, 4.12:14.

Cf.: ubdy, updt.

abdñn, cf. ſbdñn.

abdbñl PN; cf. ſbdbñl.

abdg PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 86; cf. dg).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.232:2.

abdhr, cf. ſbdhr.

abdñmn, cf. ſbdñmn.

abdy n. f. “ruin, destruction” (abstr. for concrete: ‘destructive (poison); < /?-b-d/; cf. Hb. *ȝbdwn*, HALOT 3; Syr. *ȝabdonō*, LS 2; Akk. *abtūtu*, AHw 7; cf. CAD A/1 6f. Cf. De Moor ZAW 100 1988 109 n. 24; cf. Xella TRU 361; Caquot TOu 2 97 n. 299); ¶ par.: *hmt*. ¶ Forms: sg. abs. abdy.

Ruin, destruction (said of the action of poison): *tȝbñh abdy* and drained the ruin from him, 1.107:7 (// *hmt*; diff.: Pardee TPM 241: ‘la destructrice’).

Cf. /ʔ-b-d/, abd (I).

ubdy n. m. “land, plot, farming” (in a taxed leasing system; < Luw. stem *ubadi(d)* (*ú-pa-ti-t'*), cf. Starke WO 24 1993 21: ‘Territorium, > Grundbesitz, Domäne’; cf. Hitt. *up(p)ati-*, Kronasser EHS 1 165 ‘eine Fronleistung?’, <(?) *up(pa)-* ‘(her)schicken’; > OAss. *ubadinnu*, Matouš ArOr 47 1979 38: ‘Menschengruppe einheimischer Personen, die auf einem Gemeingut arbeiten’; cf. AHw 1423: *upatinnu*. Cf. Márquez Ilku 280 n. 717; cf. Güterbock Oriens 10 1957 360; Rainey JNES 24 1965 18 n. 24; Heltzer RCAU 67ff.; IOKU 23ff.; JNSL 9 1982 71ff.; BAfO 19 1982 112ff.; UF 19 1987 446 n. 1; diff.: Gray ZAW 64 1952 51-55: ‘perpetual grant’, Arab. *?abādī*; cf. Renfroe AULS 77). ¶ Forms: sg. *ubdy*, pl. *ubdym*, cstr. *ubdy*.

Land in a taxed leasing system, ★a) *spr ubdym b TN* list/record of lands leased in TN, 4.309:1 (list of PNN); administration of estates: *ubdy mdm* lands leased to the *m*, 4.103:1; cf. *mrynm*, ln. 7; *mrīm*, ln. 20; *śrm*, ln. 30; *mri ibrn*, ln. 37; *tgrm*, ln. 39; *śrm*, ln. 41; *nqdm*, ln. 44; *trrm*, ln. 48; *mdrglm*, ln. 54; *mhsm*, ln. 57; ★b) esp. fields (*śd*): *spr ubdy TN* list/record of leased lands of TN, 4.631:1; *śd ubdy TN d bd skn* leased fields of TN that (revert(?)) to the hands of the prefect, 4.110:1; cf. *śd ubdy*, 4.39:1; 4.389:3 and *passim*; vineyards: *krm ubdy* leased vineyard, 4.244:7; *tl̥ krm ubdym l mlkt b TN* three vineyards in a leasing system for the queen in TN, *ibid.* ln. 9; two vineyards (as fixed property) *w tl̥ ubdym* and three (more) in a lease system, *ibid.* ln. 10; others: *zt ubdym b TN*(revenues from the) olive-trees of the leased lands in TN, 4.164:3; *ubdy yshm* lands leased to the sizers, 4.692:1.

Cf. ubdit, updt.

abdI PN (etym. unc. Cf. Watson AuOr 8 1990 114, 243).

PN: *abdI* 4.188:7 (KTU: *abg*(?)*I*).

abd/śr PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 196f., 271: Sem.-Hurr.; Fensham JNSL 2 1972 48 n. 6); ¶ syll.: cf. *a-ba-śu-t[i]*, Ug 5 4:12'.

PN: ★a) 1.81:19; 4.617:29; ★b) *bn* PN. 4.71 III 6; 4.422:38.

abg PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 308; diff.: Dahood CBQ 44 1982 16: ‘my father is the voice’).

PN: *bn* PN, 4.309:12.

abgl PN (Sem.-Hurr.; Dietrich - Loretz UF 9 1977 341. Cf. Pardee AfO 36/37 1989/90 392); ¶ syll.: *a-bi-he/hé-li*, PRU 3 p. 240; PRU 6 p. 137; cf. Van Soldt SAU 128, 352.

PN: 4.75 II 3; 4.86:3; 4.134:12; 4.188:7; 4.281:20; 4.370:12; 4.635:25 (*ad[ddy]*); 4.635:26 (*a[dddy]*). In bkn ctx.: 4.609:14; 4.75 IV 12 (*bn gdn*); 4.381:21.

abky PN (Hurr.(?); cf. Nuzi *a-pa-ak-ku-ia*, Cassin - Glassner AAN 24; diff.: Lipiński FoOr 21 1984 72).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.723:13.

abl PN (etym. unc.); ¶ syll.: cf. *a-bal-la-a*, PRU 4 189 (RS 17.314) 2 and *passim*; 172f. (RS 17.145) 2 and *passim*.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.371:10.

(i) **blbl** n. m. generic meaning “messenger, bearer” (?); probl. the pattern qlql < */w-b-l/, Ug. /y-b-l/; cf. Akk. *babbilu*, AHw 94; CAD B 8f. Cf. Sanmartín SEL 5 1988 175). ¶ Forms: pl. *blblm*; suff. *iblblhm*.

Messenger, bearer(?): *spr blblm* list of messengers(?), 4.288:1; to the king have been sent *a/iğlhm w iblblhm* his *a/i*. and his bearers(?), 2.62:11.

abl̥ PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 86).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.412 I 30.

ablm TN in mythological texts (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 1: **?Abilūma*. Cf Astour RSP 2 254f.; Del Olmo MLC 509; Pardee AfO 36/37 1989/90 480; Margalit UF 8 1976 177-181; MacLaurin PEQ 110 1978 113).

TN: *TN qrt zbl yrḥ* TN, the town of Prince DN, 1.19 IV 1 and par.; *qrt ablm d ḥlk mḥṣ aqht ḡzr* you, town of TN, upon whom weighs the death of noble PN, 1.19 IV 3 and par.

ibln PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 27, 87f., 301; Fronzaroli JSS 22 1977 154 n. 2; Pettinato Ebla(1) 19; Watson AuOr 8 1990 244; AuOr 13 1995 219); ¶ syll.: cf. *ia-ab-lu-nu*, RSOU 7 3 edge 4. Cf. *ubln*.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.35 I 18; 4.311:10; cf. in bkn ctx.: 4.93 IV 1; 4.545 II 7.

ubln PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 210, 223, 229; Van Soldt SAU 354 n. 214). Cf. *ibln*.

PN: 4.223:1-2; bkn: *Jubln* 4.47:4.

a/ibm PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 17, 53, 86f.; Bordreuil SEL 5 1988 26); ¶ syll.: cf. *a-bu-ú-mu*, PRU 4 189 (RS 17.314): 27; *a-bi-ma*, PRU 6 79:13. Var. *ibm*, 4.350:12; 4.781:8.

PN: ★a) 4.63 II 2; 4.780:1; 4.781:8; ★b) *bn PN* 4.75 III 1; 4.350:12; ★c) *bt PN* 4.75 VI 2.

ibm PN; cf. *a/ibm*.

abmlk PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 45-47, 87, 157; Sivan GAGI 243; Van Soldt SAU 20); ¶ syll.: *a-bi-ma-al-ku*, PRU 6 79:17; *a-bi-ma-li-ki*, Ug 5 98:7 (Berger UF 1 1969 123); *a-bi-LUGAL*, Ug 5 8:2; cf. AD.LUGAL, PRU 6 50:27.

PN: 4.75 IV 10 (*bn ilrš*); 4.86:8 (*bn un*[]).

abmn PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 53, 86; Dahood *apud* Pettinato Archives 290; Sivan GAGI 195; Pardee AfO 36/37 1989/90 391); ¶ syll.: *a-bi-ma-nu* and var., cf. PRU 3 p. 240; PRU 4 p. 244; RSou 7 5:10.

PN: 4.33:40 (*bn qdmn*); 4.63 II 31; 4.115:6; 4.130:6; 4.134:11; 4.155:13 (*bn ūbd*); 4.281:25 (*ilštmṣy*); 4.282:11; 4.307:3; 4.313:21; 4.350:9 (*bn qsy*); 4.382:34 (*bn br̪l*); 4.782:13 (*bn śwn*). Cf. in bkn ctx. 4.281:3. In 4.778:8, rdg *abm(!)n* (*bn śwn*) (KTU: *abqn*).

abn n. m. 1) “stone”; 2) “stone / flint knife”; 3) “unit of weight, weight” (Hb., Ph., Pun., Aram. *ȝbn*, HALOT 7f.; DNWSI 6f.; Akk. *abnu*, AHw 6f.; CAD A/1 54-61; cf. *abattu*, AHw 4f.; CAD A/1 39ff.; Amor. */abnum/*, cf. Gelb CAAA 13, 46. Cf. Van Zijl Baal 59ff.); ¶ RS Akk.: NA₄ (*passim*); ¶ par.: *fn*, *fs*, *hz*, *mdbr*, *pslt* (II), *śnt*, *yfr*. ¶ Forms: sg. *abn*; pl. abs. *abnm*; cstr. *abn*.

1) Stone, ★a) *abnm l thggn* (the) stones (that) do not whisper, 1.82:43 (// *ſsm*, cf. */g-g-g/*; Caquot SEL 5 1988 42f.); *rgm ſs w lhšt abn* a matter of wood (shaft) and a chatter of stone (tip), 1.3 III 23 (cf. diff.: Caquot - Sznycer TOu 1 165; Zurro Salmanticensis 30 1983 397); *tm tgrrj l abnm w l ſsm* reside there next to stones and trees, 1.23:66 (// *mdbr*); *bt abn* the daughter of stone, 1.100:1 (// *fn*, *śmm w thm*); [k t]ld at *abn* [if it gives] birth as an omen (to a swelling in the shape of a) stone, 1.103+:1; cf. Pardee AfO 33 1986 118ff., 126ff.; *rhqt abn l abn* she removes stone after stone, RSou 14 53 [KTU 9.432]:32' (cf. 31') (// *pslt* (II)); in unc. ctx.: 1.1 V 23; 1.4 II 2; 1.18 IV 40 (cf. */b-n-y/*; 1.133:18 (cf. Pardee TPM 156). ★b) types: *abn brq* the stone / head of the lightning, 1.3 III 26 and par. (cf. Akk. *aban birqi*; Hb. *ȝbny ȝš*, cf. Sasson RSP 1 387f.; diff. Dahood UF 1 1969 25: ‘I understand’, **byn*); *abn yd* stone projectiles, 1.14 III 13 and par. (// *hsk*; cf. Loewenstamm IEJ 15 1965 128 n. 21); for *abn ph* 1.19 I 8 cf. also *p* (III); *abn srp* alum, 4.626:10 (cf. RS Akk.: NA₄ KA.BI, PRU 3 208 (RS 16.110):4',8'; 209 (RS 16.359C):3', 7'; NA₄ *ga-bi*, *passim*;

cf. AHw 1254; Sanmartín AFO 34 1987 54ff.; Van Soldt UF 22 1980 322ff., 350f.); cf. 4.182:10, 27; 4.206:6; 4.776:2; cf. in bkn ctx. 4.774:1. Cf. *abn* 5.22:13 (cf. *a/ibn*, PN; *ab*). Bkn ctx.: *abnm*, 1.1 V 11; *bn abnm*, 1.1 V 23.

2) Knife (made of) stone / flint: *gr b abn ydy* (his) skin with the (knife made of) stone he ripped (// *yṣr*), 1.5 VI 17; 1.6 I 2.

3) Weight: *abn mznm* (stone) weights (// *mšrm*), 1.24:36-37 (cf. Akk. *aban kīsi*; Hb. *ʔbn kys*, *ʔbn ṣdq*, cf. Dahood ULx 84). Bkn ctx.: *abn*[, 1.4 II 2; *ab[n*, 4.774:1.

a/ibn PN (Sem.(?). Cf. Grøndahl PTU 17, 30, 87f.; Dietrich - Loretz OLZ 62 1967 535; Sivan GAGl 195; Benz PNPPI 258; Watson AuOr 13 1995 219; cf. Xella UF 20 1988 387ff.: /*abn*=/, cf. *abn*); ¶ syll.: *a-ba-ni*, PRU 6 83 III 13; *ab-ba/bá-na*, PRU 6 27 8 and *passim* (cf. Huehnergard UVST 222). Var. *ibn*, 4.658:13; cf. *abn*, 5.22:13 (Dietrich - Loretz KA 190: ‘Stein’ / PN).

PN: ★a) 4.370:3; ★b) *bn* PN: 4.33:24 (*uškny*); 4.335:25; 4.423:21; 4.658:13 (*ibn*); 4.715:2. In bkn ctx.: 4.367:5; 4.427:13.

ibn PN; cf. *a/ibn*.

ubn PN (Hurr.(?); cf. Grøndahl PTU 228f.; Van Soldt BiOr 46 1989 650; UF 21 1989 337 n. 17; SAU 31, 37, 39, 41; Watson AuOr 14 1996 96); ¶ syll.: cf. *ú-be-na*, PRU 6 140:4; *u-bi-nu*, Ug 5 88:17.

PN: ★a) 4.7:6 (*bn fdn*); 4.115:4; 4.131:5; 4.141 II 8; 4.148:2; 4.165:15; 4.344:2; 4.609:9; 4.723:7; 6.18:3; ★b) *bn* PN: 4.71 III 3; 4.98:5; 4.704:4; bkn 4.494:2; ★c) *ah* PN: 4.103:5 (*ršpab ah* PN).

ubnyn PN (Hurr.(?); cf. Grøndahl PTU 229).

PN: ★a) 4.137:11; 4.348:19; ★b) *bt* PN: 1.80:2 (cf. *bt* (II) 5).

ibr (I) n. m. of a stocky male animal; 1) “bull”; 2) “horse” (Hb. *ʔbyr*, HALOT 6; cf. Akk. *ab(ā)ru*, AHw 7; CAD A/1 38; Eg. *ibr*, *ʔa-bi-ra*, WäS 1 63; Helck Bez. 507 (2). Cf. Sanmartín UF 10 1978 349f.; Sasson RSP 1 389); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. the element /*ʔa/ib(b)īru*/ in PNN, Sivan GAGl 194, 199; Huehnergard UVST 269 n. 11; ¶ par.: *dkr*, *hmr*, *rum*, *tr*. ¶ Forms: sg. *ibr*, pl. *ibrm*; suff. *ibrh*.

1) Bull: they have horns (...) and humps *km ibrm* like bulls, 1.12 I 32 (// *trm*); DN buckled *km ibr* like a bull, 1.12 II 55 (// *tr*); a cow (...) which *ibr tld* gave birth to a bull (// *rum*), 1.10 III 20; *k ibr l bṣl yld* for a bull has been born to DN, 1.10 III 35 (// *rum*); *ibr y bṣl nšqdš a* bull, DN, we shall consecrate to you, 1.119:29 (// [d]kr).

2) Horse: he will not be able to sleep (...) *I qr tigt ibrh* for the noise

of the neighing of his horses, 1.14 III 16 and par. (// *hmrh*). Cf. in bkn ctx. *ibr klhm dlhz*, 1.9:11; *mlk nhr ibrx[*, 1.9:16.

ibr (II) n. m. “wing” (?) (Hb. *?br*, *ibrh*, HALOT 9; Syr. *?ebrō*, LS 3; Akk. *abru*, AHw 7; CAD A/1 64. Cf. De Moor SP 172; Dijkstra UF 15 1983 29f.). ¶ Forms: pl. cstr. *ibr*.

Wing(?) : *ibr mnt* the wings(?) of destiny, 1.4 VII 56; 1.8:9 (cf. De Moor ARTU 65). Cf. in bkn ctx. 1.9:11, 16.

ubr PN (Akk. Cf. Watson AuOr8 1990 244).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.371:19; 4.617:16.

ubrf(y) TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 303: *?Ubursā*. Cf. Heltzer RCAU 15; Görg UF 6 1974 474f.; Astour RSP 2 266; UF 13 1981 7; JAOS 86 1966 281; Bordreuil Syria 61 1984 1, 7; Van Soldt UF 28 1996 656, UF 30 1998 723); ¶ syll.: URU *u-bur-a*, PRU 3 188 (RS 10.044):4'; 189 (RS 11.790):3'; 190 (RS 11.800):1'; PRU 6 118:6'; RSOu 7 4:38; cf. Huehnergard UVST 249, 251; Van Soldt SAU 338. ¶ Forms: *ubrfy*, *ubrf*.

TN: ★a) *ubrfy*, 2.26:12; 4.27:4, 15; 4.63 III 1; 4.68:28; 4.100:1; 4.124:8; 4.375:12; 4.380:20; 4.381:20; 4.610 (I) 14; 4.685:8; 4.777:2; RSOu 14 36 [KTU 9.417]:6; ★b) *ubrf*: *skn ubrf*, 4.288:4. Cf. 4.622:2. In bkn ctx. 4.693:2.

ubrfn PN (< *ubrf*, TN. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 27, 88).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.110:3.

ubrfy GN m. (< *ubrf(y)*, TN). ¶ Forms: sg. *ubrfy*; pl./du. *ubrfym*.

GN: 4.96:10; 4.616:7. Bkn ctx.: 4.33:18, 19; 4.50:2.

ibrd PN (Sem. (?); cf. Grøndahl PTU 88, 133; Berger WO 5 1969/70 279; Dahoo apud Pettinato Archives 277; Ribichini - Xella RSF 15 1987 8); ¶ syll.: cf. *i-bar-di*, PRU 3 83 (RS 16.157):5; *i-bar-di*, PRU 6 43 rev. 9'. Cf. *iwrd*.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.33:26 (*mfrby*); 4.628:5; cf. in bkn ctx.: 4.217:3; 4.424:23.

ib/wrdr PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 224f., 249; Dietrich - Loretz OLZ 62 1967 535; Rainey UF 3 1971 168f.; Lipiński UF 13 1981 123ff.); ¶ syll.: cf. EN.LUGAL, cf. PRU 3 p. 246; PRU 6 86 I 13; Ug 5 10 obv. 4, rev. 8', 14'.

PN: 2.10:1; 2.14:1; 4.7:5; 4.343:6; 4.678:3.

abrht PN; cf. *iwrht*.

PN: RSOu 14 39 [KTU 4.790]:23'.

ibrkd PN.

PN: 2.21:7.

ibrkyt PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 205, 224, 238; Laroche GLH 147; Dietrich - Mayer UF 28 1996 186).

PN: 4.264:10.

abrm PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 44ff., 86f., 182; Ribichini - Xella RSF 15 1987 8; Sivan GAGI 195, 263; Pardee AfO 36/37 1989/90 392); ¶ syll.: *a-bi-ra-mi*, PRU 3 20 (RS 15.63):1; PRU 6 143:2; *a-bi-ra-m[u]*, PRU 6 85:10'; 107:8.

PN: 4.433:4; 4.352:2 (*altyy*), 4; *a]brm*, 4.433:4.

ibrm PN (Hurr.(?); cf. Dietrich - Loretz OLZ 62 1967 535; Grøndahl PTU 87, 182: /?ab=rm/); ¶ syll.: *EN-ri-mu*, PRU 6 104:4.

PN: 4.607:20.

ib/wrmd PN (Hurr. Grøndahl PTU 210, 224, 241; Van Soldt SAU 20 and n. 180, 27, 36); ¶ syll.: *ib-ra-mu-zi*, *EN-mu-za* and var., cf. PRU 3 p. 246; PRU 6 138:16; Ug 5 59:1 (cf. Huehnergard UVST 224f.); cf. *EN-mu-šu*, RSOu 7 2:11', 24'.

PN: 4.7:12; 4.103:10, 51; 4.219:8 (Van Soldt SAU 126); 4.357:20; 4.417:14; 4.607:6; 4.675:5; RSOu 14 39 [KTU 4.790]:20'.

abr[PN.

PN: 4.647:7.

abrn PN (Sem.(?); cf. Grøndahl PTU 88). Cf. *ibrn*.

PN: *bn* PN, 4.617:21.

ibrn PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 224, 422; Rainey UF 3 1971 156; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 6 1974 20f.; Huehnergard UVST 269f. n. 11; Van Soldt SAU 3, 11f.); ¶ syll.: *i-bi-ra-na*, cf. PRU 3 p. 246; DUMU-*i-bi*[, PRU 3 196 (RS 15.42+) I 2; PRU 4 188 (RS 17.292):2; PRU 6 p. 139; cf. LÚ.(MEŠ) *mur-i^mi-bi-ra-na*, PRU 3 162 (RS 16.348): 5; PRU 6 93:16. Cf. *abrn*, *iwm*.

PN: *il* PN, 1.113:16 and *passim*, *mru/i* PN, 4.47:3; 4.68:64; 4.99:12; 4.103:37; 4.105:1; 4.126:24; 4.610:44; 4.752:7.

abrpnu PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 86, 180; Sivan GAGI 264; Parker UF 4 1972 99; Watson AuOr 13 1995 218); syll: *a-bir_y(BUR_s)-pi-i*, PRU 3 167 (RS 15.139):5; *a-bir_x(BAR)-pa-a*, RS 22.02: *a-bir_x(BAR)-pu-u*, RS 22.02 rev. 12' (Van Soldt SAU 18 n. 162; 324 n. 145f.).

PN: 4.96:10 (*ubrsy*); 4.214 III 5; 4.75 VI 4 (*bn kbd*).

ubrš PN (Hurr.(?); cf. Grøndahl PTU 228f.); ¶ syll.: cf. DUB(?)*-bir₅-ši*,

PRU 3 134 (15.137):4; DUB(?)-*bi-ir-ši*, RSOu 7 5:6; cf. Huehnergard AkkUg 368 n. 27; Van Soldt SAU 354 n. 214. Cf. *abršn*.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.41:12; 4.214 III 3; 4.290:7; in bkn ctx.: 4.769:34; cf. unc. rdg: 4.611 17.

abršn PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 16, 86, 101; Watson AuOr 8 1990 114); ¶ syll.: *a-bir_y(BUR₅)-ša-nu*, PRU 3 202 (RS 16.257+) III 44; PRU 6 82:1 (cf. Huehnergard AkkUg 361 n. 13; Van Soldt SAU 324 n. 146); cf. *a-bi-ir-ši*, PRU 3 58 (RS [Varia 8] = “15.Z”):7; *a-bir_y(BUR₅)-ši*, RS 16.114 rev. 11' (cf. Van Soldt SAU 324 n. 146; cf. PRU 3 p. 34). Cf. *ubrš*.

PN: 4.45:8; 4.225:15; 4.281:7; 4.645:3. In bkn ctx. cf. *abrs̄l*, 4.75 IV 6 (*bn*] *hrpn*; cf. Weippert ZDPV 82 1966 323f.).

abṛš PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 45, 86, 181; Watson AuOr 13 1995 218).

PN: 4.63 I 35; *abrs̄l*, 4.75 IV 6 (*bn*] *hrpn*).

abrt[TN (Cf. Belmonte RGTC 12/2 2: **Abrātu*).

TN: 4.748:11.

ibrlm PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 207, 224, 260; Van Soldt SAU 20).

PN: 4.136:3.

ib/wryñ PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 225); ¶ syll.: cf. *ib-ri-ia*, PRU 6 78:24; cf. EN-*ia*, 72:11.

PN ★a) 4.307:14; 4.320:19; ★b) *bn PN*: 4.222:21.

ibsn n. m. “warehouse” (Akk. *abūsu*, AHw 9; CAD A/1 92f.; cf. Hb. *?bws*, HALOT 4); ¶ RS Akk.: cf. É(-ti) *a-bu-si/TI*, PRU 3 181f. = PRU 4 47f. (RS 11.732) A 8, B 8; PRU 4 82 (RS 17.382 + 380):45; 231 (RS 17.244):3. ¶ Forms: sg. *ibsn*.

Warehouse: *št ibsn lkm* I leave the warehouse to you, 3.9:5.

ubs/ś TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 304: *?Ubūšu*. Cf. Heltzer RCAU 15; Astour UF 13 1981 7; Segert UF 15 1983 206; Bordreuil Syria 66 1988 272; UF 20 1988 17f.; Van Soldt UF 28 1996 656; UF 30 1998 731); ¶ syll.: URU *u-bu-sú/sí*, PRU cf. 3 p. 268 (cf. Huehnergard UVST 251).

TN: *ubś*: 4.68:38; 4.302:8; 4.621:10; RSOu 14 35 [KTU 388] II 19; *ubs*: 4.693:49; 783:2, 4.

absdq PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 86, 187f.).

PN, in bkn ctx.: *a]bsdq*, 4.151 I 11.

absn PN (Sem.(?). Grøndahl PTU 189; cf. Dahood Bib 46 1965 49: Hb. PN *ʔbsn*).

PN: *absn*, 4.609:5.

abš̄r PN (Sem.).

PN: *bn* PN, 4.723:14.

abškn PN (Hurr.(?); cf. Grøndahl PTU 219, 289; Berger WO 5 1969/70 275); ¶ syll.: cf. *a-bu-uš-ga-[n]a*, Syria 18 246 (RS 8.145):31; *a-bu-uš-qā-[n]a*, PRU 3 18 (RS 15.24+):1; *a-bu-uš-ka-n[i]*, PRU 6 128:6; cf. *a-bu-uš-qā-ma*(?), PRU 3 10 (RS 10.046):7.

PN: 4.141 I 14; 4.194:19; 4.285:7.

abš̄r, cf. *abd/š̄r*.

abšti PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 218, 258; Watson AuOr 8 1990 114); ¶ syll.: *a-bi-iš-ta-e* and var., cf. PRU 3 p. 240.

PN: *bn* PN, 4.344:11; 4.720:5.

abštp PN (Hurr.(?); poss. mistake for *abšti*).

PN: 4.344:11.

/ʔ-b-t/ vb Š: “?” (Cf. Tropper UG 588). ¶ Forms: Š(?): *ttibtn*.

Š(?): *w b yn ttibtn*, 1.175:8.

aby adj. m. “ancestral” ((?); <(?) *ab*, cf. Obermann HDBS 14).

¶ Forms: pl. *abym*.

Ancestral(?): unc. rdg: *r̄sh abym*(?) his ancestral(?) companions, 1.22 I 27.

a/iby PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 17, 51, 86; Bordreuil SEL 5 1988 28; Schult ZDPV 85 1969 198f.); ¶ syll.: cf. ¹⁰*a-ba/be/bi-ya*, cf. PRU 3 p. 240; cf. *a-bu-ia[*, PRU 6 85:11'; DUMU *ab-bi-ya*, RSOu 7 3 rev. 13'. Var. *iby* probl. in 6.37:1.

PN: ★a) 4.130:5; 6.37:1 (rdg *iby h*[?]; RSOu 14 49 [KTU 9.433]:24; ★b) *bn* PN 4.7:12. Cf. in bkn ctx. 2.17:9; 4.332:1; 4.554:3; 4.593:8.

ibyh[PN.

PN: *ibyh[*, 6.37:1.

uby(n) PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 228f.; Bordreuil - Caquot Syria 56 1979 310; Watson AuOr 13 1995 220).

PN: ★a) 4.84:2; 4.399:12; 4.728:5; ★b) *bn uby*, 4.769:17; *bn ubyn*, 4.93 IV 11; 4.645:4.

abyn adj. m. “poor, wretch, insolvent” (Hb. *ʔbywn*, HALOT 5; Akk. *abiʔānum*, ARMT 10 296; Von Soden MIO 15 1969 322-326;

Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 8 1976 433f.; Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 174; Muchiki Loanwords 280; Dietrich - Loretz UF 25 1993 119ff.; diff.: Margalit UF 15 1983 69f.: ‘disdainful’, AOrab. *?aba(y)*; ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. *l̥na-ak-di = i-b/pu-ú*, Ug 5 137 II 43'; and cf. Huehnergard UVST 91; cf. RS Akk. *nayyālu*, AHw 717; CAD N/1 152; ¶ par.: *anh*. ¶ Forms: sg. *abyn*; pl. *abynm*.

Poor, wretch: *abyn at dnil* what a wretch you are, PN!, 1.17 I 16 (// *anh*; for other interpretations, cf. Del Olmo MLC 367; cf. Watts UF 21 1989 448: *aby nat dnil* ‘my father! the seemly offering of Danil’); insolvent: *m abynm* GN, insolvent, 4.70:6. Cf. in bkn ctx. 1.22 I 27.

ibyn PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 17, 53, 87); ¶ syll.: *a-bi-ia-nu*, PRU 195 (RS 15.09) A 17.

PN: ★a) 4.607:21; cf. in bkn. ctx.: 4.496:2; ★b) *bn* PN, 4.377:4.

abyt PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 54; Weippert ZDPV 82 1966 330); ¶ syll.: DUMU *a-bu-ia-ti*, PRU 3 195 (RS 15.09) A 118.

PN: *bn* PN, 4.611:3.

abyy PN (Sem. Cf. diff.: Grøndahl PTU 53).

PN: 4.103:51.

/?-d/ vb G: general commercial meaning “to overcharge, levy; to exact” (cf. Arab. *?āda*, Lane 124; Tigr. *?awwada*, WTS 380; cf. Eg. *sdd / su-di-d<i>*, WäS 1 237; Helck Bez. 510 (47). Cf. Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 6 1974 455; Cunchillos EEU 129; Renfroe AULS 77f.). ¶ Forms: G pref. *tud*, inf. *ad*.

G. To overcharge someone, to levy expenses on him: *al tud* do not overcharge PN, 2.26:19; to exact an amount (- for something): *ad at ihm* you exact (a price) for them, 2.26:20 (diff.: Cunchillos TOu 2 319 n. 14: ‘rembourser / payer’).

Cf. *ud*.

ad n. m. “father” (childish onomatopeia; cf. Sum. *ad* (-da), Deimel SAG 9; Amor. /*ad*/, Huffmon APNMT 156; Buccellati Amorites 206; cf. Grøndahl PTU 88f.; Ebla cf. A.DU-, Krebernik PET 71; Fales EDA 422; Sanmartín AuOr 9 1991 170. On its connection with *adn* cf. Virolleaud Syria 14 1933 144; Sanmartín UF 9 1977 269 n. 2; Bordreuil - Caquot Syria 57 1980 345); ¶ par.: *um*, syll. Ug. cf. PNN *a-du-ú*, PRU 6 85:7'; 91:4; cf. Sivan GAGI 195. ¶ Forms: sg. m. *ad*. Father: *tsh(n)(y) ad ad* she(they) cried: father, father!, 1.23:32, 43. Cf. in bkn ctx. *gb ad* the cup(?) of the father, 1.172:23.

Cf. *adfl*, *adbfl*, *adnfm*, *adt*, *ady*.

-id temporal adv. morpheme used to form distributive numerals, “time” (cf. *id*, ESA 7d, DOSA 5, 518: *šl̥t̥t̥d̥* “three times”. Cf. Borger VT 10 1960 71f.; Renfroe AULS 11ff.; diff.: Aartun PU 1 16: *yd* ‘Hand’). ¶ Forms: (-)d, (-)id.

Time, adverbializing morpheme with numbers: *šb̥sd w šb̥sid mrhqt̥m qlt̥* seven times and seven times from afar I prostrate myself, 2.12:8-9; cf. 2.64:14; *t̥nid* twice, 2.50:18; 2.64:14; *t̥t̥tid* three times, 1.18 IV 23 and par.; 1.163:5; *s̥rid* ten times, 2.42:12.

Cf. ſ̥rid, ſ̥b̥(i)d, t̥lid, t̥nid.

id temporal adv. functor “then”; conj. “when” (Hb. 7z, HALOT 26f.; Aram. 7dyn, DNWSI 13; Arab. 7id, Lane 38f.; ESA 7d, DOSA 5; Eth. yē7ēze, CDG 625; cf. Aartun PU 2 97; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 7 1975 543). ¶ Forms: id.

When / then: *id ydb̥h mlk* when the king sacrifices, 1.115:1; cf. 1.41:50; 1.164:1,3; *id iph mlk* when the king visits, 1.90:1; cf. 1.168:1,8; *id likt TN* when you sent the message to TN, 2.82:3. In bkn ctx., 1.4 I 34, rdgi(!). Cf. idk, idy.

ud n. m. “pay, payment” ((?); Dijkstra UF 21 1989 143: (< /7-d/). ¶ Forms: ud sg. suff. udh.

Pay, payment(?): *udh mg̥t* (the time of) his payment(?) has arrived, 2.36:8 (unc. ctx.); *sprn mn̥h ud* record of the delivery of payment(?), 3.10:1 (cf. Bordreuil ALASP 7 4).

adſl PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 89, 108).

PN: 4.63 II 46.

adſ(y) PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 50, 142; Van Soldt SAU 41); ¶ syll.: cf. a-du-ú, cf. PRU 6 p. 138; cf. diff.: Sivan GAGI 195; cf. ady, ſdy, PNN.

PN: 4.86:14; 4.347:10.

adbſl PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 46, 89, 117; cf. Benz PNPP 260).

PN: 4.609:19; 4.727:3; 4.753:20.

udbr n. m.; an object ((?); etym. unc.). ¶ Forms: sg./pl. udbl[.

An object: *Jx ſ̥r udbl[*, 4.312:5; cf. *ibid.* ln. 9 (cultic ctx.?). In bkn ctx. 4.248:4.

add DN, 1.65:9, cf. *hd(d)*.

adh[Bkn PN, 4.635:62.

idk narrative adv. functor “then, and so, so then” (*id* + emphatic suff. -k, cf. Aartun PU 1 5f., 49, ‘dann, fürwahr’; Van Zijl Baal 70).

¶ Forms: *idk*.

Then, and so, so then, only in the formula *idk al / l y/ttn pnm sm / tk* (...) so then, he / they set (his / their) face towards (...), 1.4 VIII 1 and *passim* in narrative texts. In bkn ctx.: *idk niq* 1.86:21.

adldn PN (Hurr.; cf. Grøndahl PTU 206, 221, 255; Van Soldt SAU 37); ¶ syll.: *a-dal-ŠEŠ/še-ni* and var. cf. PRU 3 p. 242; Huehnergard UVST 224; AkkUg 362.

PN: *bn* PN, 4.69 I 12; 4.340:19; 4.356:7; cf. in bkn ctx. 4.451:2; 4.604:2.

idly PN.

PN: *idly*, 4.383:7.

/7-d-m/ vb G: “to become red, turn the colour red; to put on red make up (cf. Hb. *ʔdm*, HALOT 14; cf. Akk. *ada(m)mu*, AHw 10; CAD A/1 95; *adamatu*, AHw 10; CAD A/1 94f.; Arab. *ʔadama*, Lane 35ff.; cf. Eth. *ʔaddama*, CDG 7f. Cf. Pedersen Berytus 6 1941 101f.; De Moor Or 37 1968 213 n. 1; Ashley EAR 147 224f.; Dressler AT 538, 557; Kühne UF 6 1974 162f.); ¶ par.: /r-h-s/; syll. Ug. cf. /ʔadmāni/ in *i-na* A.ŠÀ : *ad-ma-ni*, PRU 3 123 (RS 15.145):8, 12; Sivan GAGI 195; Huehnergard UVST 104; Van Soldt SAU 302. ¶ Forms: G pref. *tidm*, *yadm*, *tidm* (cf. Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 211f.).

G. To become red, turn the colour red: *tkm tidm* (incorrect spelling: *tium*) *b ġlp ym*[up to her shoulders she rouged herself with sea snails, 1.19 IV 42; to put on make up: *trths w tadm* wash yourself and put on make up, 1.14 II 9 and par. (diff.: De Moor - Spronk UF 14 1982 160: ‘to glow’).

Cf. adm (I).

adm (I) n. m. 1) “man”; 2) “man (coll.), mankind, people” (etym. relationship to /7-d-m/ unc.; cf. Hb., Ph., Pun., *ʔdm*, HALOT 14; DNWSI 13f.; Amor. cf. DN /ʔadmu/, Buccellati Amorites 130; Gelb CAAA 13, 46f.; Ebla cf. *ad-mu*, Krebernik PET 75; ESA *ʔdm*, DOSA 5. Cf. Ginsberg JAOS 70 1950 158ff.; Pedersen Berytus 6 1941 72; Fensham JNSL 4 1975 12; Loretz - Xella MLE 1 1982 45); ¶ par.: *lim* (I). ¶ Forms: sg. *adm*.

1) Man: *pit adm* the temples of the man, 1.107:3; *I adm // I bn adm* oh man!, 1.169:14-15 (Loretz - Xella MLE 1 1982 38, 45).

2) Man, mankind, people: *ab adm* the father of mankind, 1.14 I 37 and par.; *tsmt adm* she destroyed the people, 1.3 II 8 (// *lim*).

Cf. /7-d-m/.

adm (II) adj. m. “obtained, acquired” (< OAss. *adāmum*, AHw 10; CAD A/1 95f.). ¶ Forms: sg. *adm*.

Obtained, acquired: *sprn thr w adm* our pure bronze has already been acquired, 2.39:33 (for other opinions cf. Watson AuOr 10 1992 228 n. 38).

idm “?” (cf. Kapelrud Ug 6 326: ‘red flames’, *?dm*, Gray JNES 10 1951 150 n. 42: ‘potion’, Arab. *idm*, De Moor ARTU 132: ‘red drink’).

? : in bkn ctx.: *idm adr (...)* // *idm ſrz tſt*, 1.12 II 29-30. Cf. *idmnn* 1.55:4.

udm TN; mythical city of king *pbl* (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 304f.; cf. EA Akk.: URU *ú-du-mu*, EAT 256:24; cf. OB/OAss. toponyms *Admu(m)*, NA *Udūmu*, *Usumai*, Astour RSP 2 267f. Cf. De Langhe ETL 16 1939 307f.; Albright BASOR 89 1943 14; Buccellati Cities 127; Fisher JSS 8 1963 35f.; Astour UF 5 1973 33f., 39; Caquot - Sznycer TOu 1 492f.; Ribichini MLE 1 1982 51f.; De Moor ARTU 196; De Moor - Spronk UF 14 1982 165; Margalit UR 158 n. 113; Pardee TPM 215). ¶ Forms: *udm*, du. *udmm*.

TN: *ymgy l udm rbt w udm trt* he reached TN, the great, and TN, the powerful, 1.14 IV 47-48 and par.; *arh tzg l ſglh (...)* *k tnhn udmm* the cow lows for her calf (...) as the two TN lament (for her), 1.15 I 7.

Cf. *udmy*.

udmſt, cf. *dmſt*.

jidmt, 4.351:2.

udmy GN m. (< *udm*, TN; see Van Soldt UF 28 1996 657). ¶ Forms: pl. *udmym*.

GN: 4.337:15. Cf. *umdy*, 4.394:5 (scribal mistake?).

/?-d-n/ vb G: “to give ear, to pay attention, listen”(?) ((?) denom. of *udn* ‘ear’; Hb. *?zn* hi., HALOT 27; Akk. *wazzunu*, AHw 1494; Bordreuil - Pardee RSOu 14 p. 391, unless denom. from *adn* ‘master’, cf. *ibid.*; Tropper UG 643). ¶ Forms: G/D pref. *tudn*.

G/D. To give ear, pay attention, listen(?): *km l tudn dbbm kšpm (...)* *yšpk kmm arš kšpm dbbm* just as the sorcerers do not listen(?) to the demons... so the sorcerers spill to the ground the demons, RSOu 14 52 [KTU 9.435]:8.

Cf. *udn* (I).

adn (I) n. m. 1) “lord, master”; 2) “noble father” (Hb. *?dwn*, HALOT 12f.; Ph., Pun. *?dn*, DNWSI 15-17; Amor. cf. /?-d-n/, Huffmon

APNMT 159; /*adananum*/, Gelb CAAA 13, 46; /*adun-*/, /*adān-*/, Garbini LSem 94f.; Grøndahl PTU 89f. Cf. Viroilleaud Syria 17 1936 215; RA 38 1941 4; Ginsberg Or 5 1936 162; Cassuto GA 146; Herrmann YN 10; Weippert UF 6 1974 417; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín 7 1975 551; Sanmartín UF 9 1977 269ff.; Bordreuil - Caquot Syria 57 1980 366; Loretz UF 12 1980 287-292; Adonis 25ff.; Smith BC 1 150 n. 58, 289 n. 122 = *ad + -n*); ¶ par.: *um*, *bšl*; ¶ syll. Ug.: NU = *a-bu* = *at-ta-ni* = *a-da-nu*, Ug 5 130 II 9'; in PNN: /*adān-*/, /*adōn-*/, Sivan GAGI 195; Huehnergard UVST 104; cf. Van Soldt BiOr 46 1988 650. ¶ Forms: sg. *adn*; suff. *adny*, *adnk*, *adnkm*, *adnhm*.

1. ★a) Lord: *adnkm* your lord, 1.2 I 17 and par. (// *bšlkm*); *at adn tpšr* you have been proclaimed ‘lord’, 1.1 IV 17; cf. in bkn ctx. *adn [bn i]lm* divine ‘lord’, 1.3 V 9; royal title: at the approach of *adn ilm rbm* the ‘lord of the great gods’, 1.124:1 (cf. Del Olmo CR 313; Van der Toorn BiOr 48 1991 60; for other attributions cf. Pardee UF 15 1983 132f.; cf. Pope Fs. Finkelstein 179; Dietrich - Loretz MU 214f.); PN [*a*]*dny* PN my lord, RSOu 14 49 [KTU 9.433]:2; PN *adn(k)* (your) lord, 1.6 VI 58; 1.16 I 57; *adnkm* 1.15 VI 5; 1.16 I 60; and reply *I ahk I adnk* to your brother, your lord, 2.14:19; ctx. inc. *adnk šqr* to(?) your lord offer it, 1.16 I 44; cf. *adny*, 2.39:9; ★b) master: *tlt bšlm w adnhm* three unskilled labourers and their master, 4.360:3; cf. in bkn ctx. 2.18:4; 7.218:2. Unc. ctx. *ksp tlt sml I adn* three shekels of silver he earned(?) for (his) master, 5.11:8.

2. Noble father: *adnh yšt msb mznm* your noble father arranged the beam of the scales, 1.24:33 (// *umh*); *I PN adny rgm thm PN bnk* to PN, my lord, say: message of PN, your son, 2.64:2. In bkn ctx.: 1.24:13.

Cf. adn (II), adn^fm, adnn^fm, adn^sdq, adt, iladn, mradn.

adn (II) PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 50, 89f.; Berger WO 5 1969/70 276; Rainey Or 56 1987 393). Cf. *šdn* (IV).

PN: ★a) 4.609:33; ★b) *bn* PN: 4.90:3; 4.122:18; 6.16:2; RSOu 14 45 [KTU 9.418]:7.

idn n. m. “authorization, full powers” (?) (Arab. *ʔidn*, Lane 42f.; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 6 1974 472; cf. De Moor JNES 24 1965; Verreet UF 18 1986 378; diff.: Dietrich - Loretz UF 16 1984 354: ‘Termin’, Akk. *adānu*, (*ṣedānu*, cf. Renfroe AULS 78). ¶ Forms: sg. *idn*.

Authorization, full powers(?): *rš yšša idn ly* (so that) my friend may provide me with an authorization(?), 2.15:5.

udn (I) n. m. “ear” (Hb. *ʔzn*, HALOT 27f.; Aram. *ʔdn*, DNWSI 26; Akk. *uznu* AHw 1447f.; Arab. *ʔudn*, Lane 43; Eth. *ʔezen*, CDG 52); ¶ par.: *qdqd*. ¶ Forms: sg. *udn*; pl. suff. *udnk*, *udnh*.

Ear: *ištm̄ w tqg udn* listen and let (your) ear be alert, 1.16 VI 42 and par.; *ql b udnk* (...) (may) my voice (penetrate(?)) your ears, 1.13:23; *hlmn* (...) *tłtid tl udn* he struck him (...) three times above the ear, 1.18 IV 34 and par. (// *qdqd*); *w in udn ymn b[h]* (...) *w in udn šmal b[h]* and if its right ear is missing (...), and if its left ear is missing, 1.103:35, 37.

Cf. /*ʔ-d-n/*.

udn (II) n. m. “(place of) dominion” (cf. *adn (I)*; cf. Gray LC 47; Van Zijl Baal 62; Sanmartín UF 10 1978 449f.; Bordreuil - Pardee MARI 7 66; diff.: Gordon UL 20, ‘nest’: Akk. *adattu* [cf. De Moor ULe 100 n. 2; Dijkstra UF 2 1970 334]; Gordon PLM 80, ‘ear’, cf. *udn (I)*; Dietrich - Loretz UF 14 1982 77ff., ‘Ruheplatz’, Hb. *ʔdn*; cf. Del Olmo IMC 1755 for the various opinions); ¶ par.: *kht* (+ *drkt*), *ksu* (+ *mlk*), *mrym* (+ *spn*). ¶ Forms: sg. suff. *udnh*.

(Place of) dominion: *mšss k fsr udnh* who drove (him) out like a bird (from the place) of his dominion, 1.3 IV 2 (// *mrym spn*, *ksu mlk*, *kht drkt*).

adn̄m PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 15, 32f., 44,90, 163; Poulter - Davies VT 40 1990 237ff.; Kornfeld WZKM 71 1981 41); ¶ syll.: cf. *a-da-nu-um-mu*, PRU 3 67 (RS 16.262): 9, 10, 13.

PN: 4.141 I 1, II 26.

adnn PN (etym. unc.).

PN: *bn* PN, 4.54:8.

adn̄n̄m PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 32f., 44, 90, 163; Watson AuOr 8 1990 114).

PN: 4.171:5. Cf. 4.141 I 1.

adnsdq PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 32f., 90, 187).

PN: 4.7:8; 4.129:8.

(*adnty*), 2.83:5; probl. incorrect spelling of *adtny*. Diff.: Bordreuil - Caquot Syria 57 1980 361: variant of *adty*. Cf. *adt..*

adr (I) adj./n. m. 1) “wonderful, magnificent, strong, of good quality”; 2) “noble, notable” (Hb. *ʔdyr*, HALOT 13f.; Ph. *ʔdr*. DNWSI 18f.; Ebla cf. *a-BAN(tar_s, tir_s)*, Krebernik PET 70; Sanmartín AuOr 9 1991 171; EA Akk. URU *a-du-ri*, EAT 256:24; cf. West AOAT 233 29:

PN *a-di-ri-yo*, Linear B. Cf. Viroilleaud Syria 16 1933 261; Greenfield ZAW 73 1961 226ff.; Blau - Greenfield BASOR 200 1970 17; Sawyer - Strange IEJ 14 1964 98; UT 92; Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 181, 187; Sanmartín UF 9 1977 371-373; Watson SEL 12 1995 220; diff. [especially for 1.17 V 7], Herdner Syria 26 1949 152: ‘clôture’, Aram. *ʔdr*, Driver CML 135: ‘corn-heap’, Aram. *ʔdr*, Viroilleaud LPD 139; Driver CML 135: ‘giant tree’, Aram. *ʔdr?*, Gaster Thespis(1) 452; UT 92; Ashley EAR 65: ‘threshing floor’, Aram. *ʔdr?*, Akk. *adru*, *bīt adri*, strictly ‘granary’; cf. *adr* (II); Viroilleaud LPD 211: derived from *n̥dr* ‘vouer’; Dahood Bib 38 1957 62ff.: verbal derivative from *dry* ‘to cut’; cf. Merrill JNSL 3 1974 44; Dressler AT 244f.; Schoors RSP 1 59f.); ¶ par.: *srz*, *qdš*, *rhb* (+ *mknpt*), syll. Ug. *a-du-rù*, Ug 5 137 III 34'; Sivan GAGl 196; Huehnergard UVST 104; Van Soldt SAU 302. ¶ Forms: sg. *adr*, pl. *adrm*, cstr. *adr*, for f. *adrt* cf. *adrt*.

1) Wonderful, magnificent, strong: *adr tqbm* the most wonderful ash trees, 1.17 VI 20 (cf. 21-25); *adr <qnm> b ǵl il {qnm}* the most wonderful <canes> of the divine hollows, 1.17 VI 23 (cf. Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 187: ‘excellent are’, presc. G; diff.: Garbini OrAn 29 1990 57ff.: ‘tagliare’, impv., **ʔdr*); *hlm adr* magnificent fortress, 1.16 I 8 and par. (// *qdš*, *rhb mknpt*); (your ship was met) by *gšm adr* by a heavy downpour, 2.38:14 (cf. diff.: Bordreuil Semitica 40 1991 30: ‘ADR, nom de mois’); *tn kndwm adrm* two strong garments *k.* (or: pieces of *k.* fabric), 4.4:2 (cf. *dq*).

2) Noble, worthy: *ytb b ap tgr tht adrm d b grn* he sat at the entrance of the gate among the worthies who (gather) in the threshing floor, 1.17 V 7; *yn (...) l adrm b TN* wine (...) for the worthies of TN, 4.246:7; *adr sr[* noble(s) of TN(?), 1.176:19 (cf. Caquot - Bordreuil Syria 57 1980 351). unc. ctx. *p adrm* and the nobles, 2.3:19 Cf. in bkn ctx. *idm adr (...) l*, 1.12 II 29; *adr[*, 2.83:10.

Cf. *adrn*, *adrt*.

adr (II) n. m. “granary” (Akk. *adru*, AHw 13; CAD A/1 129f.; Aram. *ʔdr*, DNWSI 18). ¶ Forms: sg. *adr*.

Granary: door *l ahd adr* for one granary, 4.195:5.

adr (III) n. m. a variety of tree (“poplar”(?); cf. Sum. *adar_x*, cf. Lieberman SLOBA 136; Akk. *adaru*, AHw 11; CAD A/1 102f.: *adāru*. Cf. De Moor JNES 24 1965 362). ¶ Forms: pl. *adrm*.

Poplar(?): *mit adrm b šrt* one hundred a. (poles) for ten (shekels), 4.158:8.

adr (IV) n. m. “fibula”(?) (cf. Akk. *edēru*, AHw 186; CAD E 29f. Cf. Stieglitz JAOS 99 1979 20; Ribichini - Xella Tessili 27, 59 n. 93; Watson UF 28 1996 705f.; diff. Baldacci BiOr 46 1989 119: ‘mighty’, *adr (I)*; Cecchini SEL 1 1984 47: ‘battente’, Akk. *an-du-ru-ū*). ¶ Forms: pl. *adrm*.

Fibula(?): *płdm b adrm p.*-garments (provided) with(?) fibulae(?), 4.4:5 (diff.: *płdm d* (incorrect spelling: *b* ?) *adrm p.*-garments which are to be(?) strong; cf. *ibid.* ln. 2: *tn kndwm adrm*; cf. *adr (I)*).

udr n. m. “nobility, the most noble” (cf. *adr (I)*; Hb. *ʔdr*, HALOT 16; Ph. *ʔdr*, DNWSI 6. Cf. Oldenburg CEB 127 n. 4; Gibson CML 143; Rin AE 163; De Moor ARTU 55; diff.: Margalit MLD 216ff.: ‘granary’, Akk. *adru*, Aram. *ʔdr?*; De Moor - Spronk UF 14 1982 159 n. 55: ‘slopes’, root /n-d-r/; Caquot - Sznycer TOu 1 208: ‘chameaux’, Akk. *udru*; Gordon UT 19.94: ‘quarry’, Watson SEL 16 1999 39: root /d-r-y/; cf. also Sasson RSP 1 390); ¶ par.: *mhmd*. ¶ Forms: sg. *udr*: Nobility, the most noble: may they bring you *udr ilqsm* the most noble gem(s), 1.4 V 17 and par. (// *mhmd*).

addrn PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 16, 43, 61, 90, 123; Huehnergard UVST 254, 262; AkkUg 368; Van Soldt SAU 38; Watson AuOr 14 1996 94); ¶ syll.: cf. *ad-da-ru*, PRU 4 183 (RS 17.319):22.

PN: 4.147:9; 4.148:3; 4.264:5. Cf. in bkn ctx. 4.141 I 10; 4.183 I 22.

idrm PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 53, 90; Dietrich - Loretz UF 13 1981 208).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.69 II 2; 4.377:8; 4.786:11; cf. 4.452:2; 4.511:2; 4.528:4.

idrn PN (Hurr. (?); cf. Laroche GLH 128; cf. Grøndahl PTU 61, 90; Lipiński SAIO 1 138); ¶ syll.: *id-da-ra(-na)*, PRU 3 86 (RS 15.119):7', 12'.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.65:9; 4.322:9. In bkn ctx.: 4.694:3.

idrp “?”, an element in the titulary of the god *ršp* (cf. Xella TRU 99f.; Aartun UF 16 1984 14: ‘Schutz’, Arab. *darf*, cf. Renfroe UF 18 1986 51).

? : *ršp idrp š DN* (of) *i*, a ram, 1.148:32.

adrt adj./n. f. 1) “of good quality”; 2) “noblewoman, worthy”; 3) “the best(?)” (f. of *adr (I)*; cf. Macdonald UF 10 1978 165ff.). ¶ Forms: sg. *adrt*, du. *adrtm*; pl. *adrt*.

1) Of good quality: *yryt adrt* corals(?) of good quality, 4.411:7 (cf. *dqt*).

2) Noble, worthy: *att(m)* *adrt(m)* one / two / nn noble lady(/ ladies), 4.102:4 and *passim*.

3) The best(?): *mr̥hh* *1 adrl* (she set) her nostrils(?) to the best ... (?), 1.92:7 (bkn ctx.; cf. Dijkstra UF 26 1994 117f. : ‘largest one’).

adt n. f. “lady” (< m. *adn*; Ph., Palm. *ʔdt*, DNWSI 16f.; Ebla cf. NIL-LAK 384 = *a-da-na-du*, VE 75, and cf. Conti SQF 74: */ʔadāntu(m)/*. Cf. Dressler AT 336; Dijkstra DDD² 6f.); syll. Ug. */ʔadatt-/* < */ʔadant-/*, cf. PNN *a-da-ti-ya*, PRU 3 113 (RS 16.353):29; *IR-a-da-ti*, PRU 4 183 (RS 17.319):23; *a-da-ta-ya*, PRU 6 83 IV 11; *šum-a-da-ti*, PRU 6 107:6; *um-mi-a-da-ti*, *ibid.* ln. 7; Grøndahl PTU 89f.; Sivan GAGI 195. ¶ Forms: sg. suff. *adty*, *adtny*.

Lady, in the royal titulary: *I mlkt adty* to the queen, my lady, 2.12:2; 2.24:2; 2.33:1, cf. ln. 4, 19; 2.68:1; 2.24:2; *I p̥sn adty* at the feet of my lady, 2.12:7; 2.68:4; 2.24:5; 2.33:3; *qlt sm adty* I bow before my lady, 2.12:12 (cf. 2.68:8); *ir̥št adty* the request of my lady, 2.22:4; lady (and) mother: *I umy adtny* to my mother, our lady (du. suff.), 2.11:1, cf. ln. 5, 15; *I mlkt umy adty* to the queen, my mother and my lady, 2.82:2; *sm adty* with my lady, 2.68:15. Cf. *adnty*, 2.83:5, probl. mistake for *adtny*. Bkn ctx. 2.25:2; *lp adtl*, 7.56:3.

Cf. *adty*, *sbdat*, *hyadt*.

idt, n. f. “?” (cf. De Moor CARTU 127: ‘obligation’). ¶ Forms: sg.(?) *idt*.

? : *idtl*, 1.15 III 30 (//(?) *ndtl*).

udt 4.152:3.

adty PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 51, 89f.; Van Soldt SAU 37); ¶ syll.: DUMU *a-da-ta-ya*, PRU 6 83 IV 11.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.13:36; 4.69 III 13; 4.344:7; 4.410:7; 4.422:3; 4.616:4; 4.769:7. Cf. in bkn ctx. 4.494:4.

idtn PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 251, 423); ¶ syll.: cf. *i-di-še-ni*, PRU 6 73:9 (cf. Huehnergard UVST 231 n. 91).

PN: 4.129:6; 4.277:12; 4.296:11; 4.649:5. In bkn ctx.: 4.21:2; 4.118:7.

ady PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 51, 89); ¶ syll.: cf. *a-du-ú*, PRU 6 85:7'; (DUMU.MEŠ) *a-da-a-a*, RSOu 7 40:20 and *passim ibid.*; *ad-di-ya*, RSOu 7 3:rev. 9', 11'. Cf. *ads(y)*, *ṣdy*.

PN: ★a) 4.63 I 41; 4.65:5; 4.93 I 6; ★b) *bn PN* 4.93 I 3; 4.124:10; 4.225:13; 4.412 II 31; 4.753:17.

idy adv. of time “already” (cf. *id* + /y/; cf. Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 6 1974 21; Caquot TOu 2 63 n. 163; diff.: Van Zijl

JNSL 2 1972 74f.: ‘waterflood’, Hb. *ʔēd*, Job 36:27; De Moor UF 11 1979 650: ‘to fulfil’, Arab. *ʔadā*). ¶ Forms: *idy*.

Already: *idy alt I ahš idy alt in ly* already I do not feel the curse, already the curse does not affect me!, 1.82:2.

addd TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 3: **ʔaddādu*. Cf. Astour RSP 2 255ff.; Pardee AfO 36/37 1989/90 482; Huehnergard UVST 225 n. 73, 231 n. 94); ¶ syll.: URU *áš-da-di*, PRU 6 156:3.

TN: *kkr addd* talent of TN, 4.709:2 (cf. *kkr (I)*). Cf. *adddy*.

adddn PN (< *addd*, TN. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 27, 422).

PN: 4.214 IV 7.

adddy (I) GN m. (< *addd*, TN). ¶ Forms: sg. *adddy*; pl. *adddym*.

GN: 4.96:3; 4.635:16 and *passim ibid*, 4.721:3.

adddy (II) PN (< *adddy*, GN m. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 422; cf. Van Soldt SAU 18f.).

PN: 4.352:9.

addt PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 26, 422).

PN: *bn* PN, 4.106:8.

adm̥ln PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 221).

PN: 4.417:12. Cf. bkn ctx. 4.83:1.

adm̥ny PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 221, 241).

PN: 4.15:2.

adm̥tn PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 212, 221, 251).

PN: *bn* PN, 4.70:4.

udn PN (etym. unc.); ¶ syll.: cf. *ú-za-nu*, PRU 3 196 (RS 15.42+) II 23'. Cf. *szn*.

PN: *bn* PN, 4.90:9. Cf. *udn*, 1.149:1 (Hurr. ctx.).

udr (I) n. m. “express messenger, courier” (Hurr. *izuri*, GLH 130; cf. KAR = *la-sá-mu* = *i-zu-ri* = *ma-al-sá-mu*, Ug 5 137 II 18'; Laroche Ug 5 p. 461 31; GLH 130; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 6 1974 459; Cunchillos TOu 2 323f.; diff.: De Moor UF 17 1985 219: ‘promised tribute’, < */n-d/d-r/). ¶ Forms: sg. suff. *udrh*.

Express messenger, courier: PN *udrh* is his messenger, 2.30:15. Cf. unc. rdg in 2.33:20 (cf. Dijkstra UF 19 1987 44 n. 33: *ud[n(?)]*; KTU: *udr*).

Cf. *udr* (II)

udr (II) PN (etym. unc. Cf. *udr (I)*). Cf. *i/udrn(n)*.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.769:18.

i/uđrn(n) PN (etym. unc. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 6 1974 21, 459; Lipiński OLP 12 95f.); ¶ syll.: cf. *ú-šur-na-na*, RS 23.79 III 5'; *u-zu-ur-na-na*, RS 25.132 I 12'; cf. Van Soldt SAU 315 n. 120. Cf. var. *udrnn* in 3.9:19. Cf. *udr* (II).

PN: *bn PN*, 3.9:19; 4.64 V 8; 4.86:13; 4.428:8.

igſ,] ſlk igſ ʃ, 7.163:6.

agb/ptr PN (Hurro-Akk. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 205f., 215, 249, 318; Dietrich - Loretz Ug 6 pp.173f.; Ug 7 147; MU 9; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 6 1974 19; Xella TRU 185; Pardee AfO 36/37 1989/90 392; Van Soldt SAU 199f.); ¶ syll.: *a-gap*-LUGAL, PRU 3 202 (RS 16.257+) III 44 (cf. *a-k[a]p*(?)-LUGAL, *ibid.* II 36); PRU 6 86 I 9. Var. *agptr* in 1.141:1; 4.286:7.

PN: ★a) 1.141:1; 4.96:4; 4.278:2; 4.286:7; 4.374:4; 4.631:10; 4.644:7; 4.696:9; ★b) *bn PN*, 4.714:2; 6.62:1.

agd(y)n PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 215, 262; Kienast UF 11 1979 450; Van Soldt SAU 40); ¶ syll.: cf. *ak-te-na*, Syria 15 1934 138 (RS [Varia 3]):19.

PN: ★a) 4.631:15; ★b) *bn PN*, 3.4:3.

ag/kd/ttb PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 205, 207, 210, 212, 215f., 264; Dietrich - Loretz OLZ 62 1967 535, 551; Van Soldt SAU 345); ¶ syll.: *a-ki*⁴U/IM, PRU 3 p. 238; PRU 6 52:3, 11; *a-kid*⁴IM, PRU 4 49 (RS 17.340):3; cf. Huehnergard AkkUg 401.

PN: ★a) *agdtb*, 4.307:8, *ag]dtb* 4.35 I 2; *akdtb* 22; *agtib*, 4.320:3; 4.632:2; ★b) *bn agdtb*, 4.658:12; *bn akdtb*, 4.713:1.

?-g-g/ vb G: general meaning “to moan, mutter” ((?); cf. Akk. *agāgu*, AHw 14; CAD A/1 139f.; cf. Hb. *hgh*, *hgyg*, HALOT 237, 238; De Moor - Spronk UF 16 1984 249); ¶ par.: /y-t-n/ (+ ql). ¶ Forms: G pref. *tiggn*.

G. To moan(?): *k abnm* / *tiggn* like stones that do not moan(?), 1.82:43 (// *I ttn* <ql>).

aglby PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 205, 216, 245); ¶ syll.: cf. *a-ga-li-bi*, Ug 5 53:10.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.69 VI 3; 4.313:8; 4.344:13.

agmn PN (etym. unc. Cf. *agmn*, TN. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 91, 215, 241); ¶ syll.: cf. *ag-mi-ni*, Ug 512:43.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.12:5; 4.93 IV 4; 4.313:8; 4.327:2; 4.783:3.

agm(y) TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 4: *?Agimu*. Cf. Astour UF 11 1979 17; Heltzer RCAU 8; Bordreuil UF 20 1988 15); ¶ syll.: URU *a-gi-mu*, cf. PRU 3 p. 265; PRU 6 131:10; Ug 5 102:16'; RSOu 7 4:29 (cf. Huehnergard UVST 218).

TN: *agm*, 1.91:31; 4.68:49; 4.365:28; 4.610 (II) 3; 4.686:2; RSOu 14 35 [KTU 388] I 31; *agmy*, 4.355:2, 11. For the rdg *lgmy* in 4.355:2 (KTU: *a]gmy*) see Belmonte AuOr 17/18 1999/2000 21; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 229 ('variante fonética de *Qmy*').

agmy PN (< GN < *agm(y)*, TN; cf. Grøndahl PTU 26, 91; Schneider APNÄQNR 226; Van Soldt SAU 26).

PN: 4.98:3; 4.183 II 16; 4.690:12.

agmz PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 215, 241).

PN: ★a) 4.350:10; ★b) *bn* PN: 4.335:5.

?gn, 6.70:1; cf. agn.

agn n. m. "cauldron, earthenware bowl" (cf. Akk. *agannu*, AHw 41; CAD A/1 142f.; Hb., Aram., Ph. *?gn*, HALOT 11; DNWSI 9f.; Kaufman AIA 33; cf. EA 2 *a-ga-nu ša* NA₄, EAT 14 III 65; cf. Eg. *ikn*, WäS 1 140; Hitt. *aganni-*, Laroche RA 47 1953 40; HW(2) 52f.; Tischler HEG 10; Puhvel HED 24. Cf. Greenstein JANES 8 1976 54; Dietrich - Loretz KA 235; Hoch SWET 36; Muchiki Loanwords 63; diff.: Pope EUT 80, UF 11 1979 701-705; Foley UF 19 1987 72: 'fire', // *išt*; Segert - Zgusta ArOr 21 1953 274f.: Arab. *?ağğa*, Lat. *ignis*, Sans. *agni*; Xella MSS 67: 'braciere'; Du Mesnil NE 89, 93: 'tour' < **gnn*; Cunchillos AD 52: 'estanque'; cf. in general Trujillo UR 149ff.; Renfroe AULS 78); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. TN URU *a-ga-na*, PRU 6 102:10; URU *a-ga-na-a*, AnOr 48 1971 29 (RS [Varia 11 = "1957.3"]):3 (cf. Belmonte RGTC 12/2 4). ¶ Forms: sg. *agn*. Cf. *?gn* in 6.70:1.

Cauldron, earthenware bowl: *w ſl agn šb ſdm* and seven times over the cauldron, 1.23:15; *mš ſitm / riš agn* two consecrated women(?) on top of the cauldron, *ibid.* ln. 31, 36 (Del Olmo IMC 143-146). Cf. *?gn z pſl PN* earthenware bowl which PN made, 6.70:1 (Dietrich - Loretz KA 234f.).

agny GN m. (Cf. Heltzer RCAU 8; Van Soldt UF 28 1996 657; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 4); ¶ syll.: cf. URU *a-ga-na*, PRU 6 102:10; URU *a"-ga-na*, PRU 6 102:2'; URU *a-ga-na-a*, AnOr 48 1971 29 (RS [Varia 11 = "1957.3"]):3. ¶ Forms: sg. *agny*.

GN: 4.379:9.

agpt(n) PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 215, 251f.); ¶ syll.: cf. *a-gab-šu*, PRU 6 99:16.

PN: ★a) *agptn*, 4.97:4; 4.631:2; ★b) *bn agpt*, 4.382:25.

agptr cf. *agb/ptr*.

agr PN (Sem.(?). Cf. Watson AuOr 8 1990 114).

PN: ★ a) 4.243:33; ★ b) *bn PN*, 4.753:22.

ugr (I) n. m. “field, soil” (Akk. *ugāru* AHw 1402f.); ¶ RS Akk.: A+GĀR, A.ŠĀ.A.GĀR.MEŠ, Huehnergard AkkUg 441; ¶ par.: *fpr*. ¶ Forms: sg. suff. *ugrm* (encl. -m).

Soil: *kry* (...) *fzm yd ugrm* dig (...) (your) forearm in the soil, 1.12 I 25 (// *fpr*, diff.: Schloen JNES 52 1993 216: ‘hireling’, </?-g-r/).

ugr (II) DN; one of the two messenger-boys of Baal, *gpn w ugr* (cf. Pope WbMyth 284f.; Albright BASOR 83 1941 41 n. 19; Ginsberg BASOR 95 1944 25ff.; Segert - Zgusta ArOr 21 1953 272; Cassuto Anath 131; Fensham OrAn 5 1966 162f.; De Moor SP 53; Loewenstein EI 14 1978 1 n. 1; Haas - Thiel UF 11 1979 339f.; Stolz Fs. Kraus 357f.).

DN *gpn w ugr*: 1.3 III 36; 1.4 VII 54; VIII 47; 1.5 I 12; 1.8:7.

ugr (III) PN (cf. *ugr* (II), DN; cf. Van Soldt SAU 33); ¶ syll.: cf. DUMU *ug-ru-na*, PRU 3 48 (RS 16.248):10 (cf. Sivan GAGI 201; cf. Huehnergard AkkUg 367); DUMU *ú-ga/ga,-a|r*, Ug 5 51:8 and *passim ibid.*

PN: *bn PN*, 4.52:8; 4.54:11. Cf. unc. rdg 4.244:17(?).

agršn PN (Hurro-Sem.(?). Cf. Watson AuOr 8 1990 114).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.760:2.

agrt n. f. “mistress” (< “she who hires”; act. ptc. f. sg. G of /?-g-r/; cf. Akk. *agāru*, AHw 16; CAD A/1 146; Hb., Aram. *ȝgr*, HALOT 11, DNWSI 10f.; Arab. *ağara*, Lane 23. Cf. Kaufman AIA 33; Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 212; diff.: Yamashita RSP 2 43f.: ‘hired woman’). ¶ Forms: sg. suff. *agrtn*.

Mistress: *agrtn bat b ddk* our mistress entered your caves, 1.19 IV 51. Cf. agr, agršn.

ugrt TN; the city of Ugarit (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 305ff.: *Ugarit*. Cf. Van Soldt BiOr 46 1989 648: /?ugarit-/; UF 28 1996 657; cf. Sivan GAGI 201: /?Ugarītu/; Ebla: cf. *u,-ga,-ra,-atⁱ*, MEE 3 56:5; cf. Pettinato MEE 3 p. 229; Or 47 1978 55; Liverani SDB IX 1296; Van

Soldt BiOr 40 1983 693; Steinkeller VO 6 1986 37; Archi RA 82 1987 185f.; Astour WGE 144f.; OB/Mari Akk.: *ú-ga-ri-it/tim^{ki}*, Groneberg RGTC 3 245; cf. esp. ARMT 23 p. 594; ARMT 25 p. 247; Villard UF 18 1986 387ff.; Alalakh Akk.(VII/IV): *ú-ga-ri-it*, cf. AT p. 157; Wiseman JCS 8 1954 27; Klengel OLZ 57 1962 454; txt. Hitt./Bo. Akk.: *ú-ga-ri-it(=)*, Del Monte - Tischler RGTC 6 451; Del Monte RGTC 6/2 177; Eg. (RN) *ʔá-kú-ri-tá* (*y-k3-ry-ty*) and var.(?) *ʔ(a)-kú-ta₂*, (*y-k3-tt*), Edel ZDPV 69 1953 149; Helck Bez. 158 and *passim* (esp. 542, 559, 571; cf. Liverani SDB IX 1298; Giveon UgRetr 55f.); ¶ RS Akk.: URU.KI, *passim* (cf. *qrt*); ¶ syll.: KUR.(URU)/URU *w/ú-ga/ga,-ri-it/ta/ti/te^(ki)*, cf. PRU 3 p. 267; PRU 4 p. 256; PRU 6 p. 147; Ug 5 p. 337; RSOu 7 p. 138; cf. var. URU *ugar*(A.GÄR)-*rt*(ID), PRU 3 126 (RS 16.162):23 (cf. URU *u-ga-ri-it*, *ibid.* ln. 3); KUR *ú-ga-rit*(RAD), PRU 4 105 (RS 18.03):30; Ug 5 23:3; 44:1, 7; 55:6; RSOu 7 7:2; 14:2; 30:6; 35:7; cf. KUR *ú-ga<-rt>-it*, RSOu 7 18:2, 8; cf. Huehnergard UVST 217, 251.

TN: *passim*. Cf. *ily ugrt* (*il* (I)); *btl ugrt* (*btl* (II)); *bn ugrt* (*bn* (I)); *bt ugrt* (*bt* (I)); *hmyt ugrt* (*hmyt* (I)); *mlk ugrt* (*mlk* (I)); *mlkt ugrt*, *šr ugrt*. Bkn: *u(!)grt* 1.119:10.

ugrtn PN (< *ugrt*, TN).

PN: *bn* PN, 4.715:26.

ugrty GN m. (< *ugrt*, TN; Van Soldt SAU 33); ¶ syll.: cf. PN URU *u-ga-ar-ti(-ya)*, PRU 6 79:15f.; Huehnergard UVST 239; Van Soldt SAU 336. ¶ Forms: sg. *ugrty*, *ugrtym*.

GN: 2.81:27-28; 4.33:8-9; 4.750:3. In Hurr. ctx.: *ugrtw*, 1.125:7.

ugry PN (Cf. Grøndahl PTU 51, 91).

PN: 4.63:45.

agttip PN; cf. *ag/kd/ttb*.

agy(n) PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 215f.; Van Soldt SAU 34); ¶ syll.: cf. *a-ga-ia*, PRU 6 50:21; *a-gu-ya*, Ug 5 5:28; *a-gi-ia-na*, PRU 3 37 (RS 15.81):1.

PN: ★a) *agyn*, 4.75 IV 9; 4.80:22; 4.379:9 (*agny*); 4.609:36; 4.631:8; *agy*, 4.753:1; 4.761:3 (*bn* []); ★b) *bn* PN: 4.37:2; 4.50:16; 4.70:2,5; 4.123:10; 4.313:25; 4.761:3.

igy PN (Hurr. (?); cf. Grøndahl PTU 224; Watson AuOr 11 1993 214).

PN: ★a) 4.344:17; ★b) *bn* PN, 4.410:9 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 37).

agy(n)t PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 215f., 262; Pardee AfO 36/37

1989/90 392; Van Soldt SAU 33); ¶ syll.: cf. *ak-ia-an-ti*, PRU 3 49 (RS 16.263):11.

PN: ★a) *agyt*, 4.55:12; ★b) *bn agynt*. 4.33:35.

agytn PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 215, 262).

PN: *bn PN*, 3.2:6.

agzr cf. *agzrt*, *agzry*.

agzrt adj. f. “anxious, longing, eager” (?) (< m. **agzr*., var. of the ?qtl(?) pattern of *agzry*; cf. De Moor NYCI 2 21 n. 84; Del Olmo UF 13 1981 60; diff.: Sanmartín UF 5 1973 269: ‘Stück’, **gzt*). ¶ Forms: sg. f. *agzrt* (mistake: *azrt*, 1.13:30).

Anxious(?): *agzrt snt* (...) *a<g>zrt snt wld* anxious(?) did DN become (...) anxious(?) (was) DN to give birth / for the son, 1.13:29-30.

Cf. *agzry*.

agzry adj. m. “ravenous, glutton” (probl. augmented denom. form (pattern: ?qtlly) of **gzt*, cf. Hb. *gzz*, HALOT 187. Cf. Albright BASOR 71 1938 37 n. 13; Gaster Thespis¹ 426, 432; De Moor NYCI 2 20 n. 84; Pope UF 11 1979 717; diff.: Montgomery JAOS 54 1934 63; Dahood Bib 56 1975 264; Gray JNES 8 1949 74: ‘cruel’, ‘terrible’, said of *ṣṭr*, Hb. *ʔkzry*, Pr 17:11 and Is 13:9, Akk. *ezēzu*, Ug. *ṣrz*, Largement NA 38: ‘insulaire’, Arab. *ğazīrat* (cf. Gaster SMSR 10 1934 159 n. 1); Dietrich - Loretz UF 9 1977 53: ‘Abbild’, rdg *agzr ym*, **gzt*, Hb. *gzt h* and Akk. *karāsu*, Viroilleaud Syria 14 1933 143; Du Mesnil NE 94, 99, 106, 109; Caquot - Sznycer TOu 1 359; Watson UF 9 1977 280f.; Lipiński OLP 3 1974 117: ‘qui fendent la mer’, rdg *agzr ym*, **gzt* (diff.: Gray LC 98 n. 72: ‘who delimit the day’). ¶ Forms: pl. *agzym*.

Ravenous: *agzym bn ym* the ravenous ones though only one day (old), 1.23:58, 61.

Cf. *agzrt*.

agzw PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 255).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.7:8.

a/i/gl n. m. “emancipated (slave)” ((?); Hurro-Akk. *ehelena*, Laroche GLH 75; Giacumakis 72. Cf. Sanmartín SEL 5 1988 175; < Hurr. *eh(e)li*; cf. Alal. Akk. *šūzubu*(KAR), Laroche GLH 75f.; Dietrich - Loretz WO 5 1969/70 92; AHw 1295: *šūzubu*). ¶ Forms: pl. suff. *a/i(?)glhm*.

Emancipated (slave)(?): to the king have been sent [*a/i*]*glhm w ibl b lhm* his emancipated (slaves)(?) and his bearers(?), 2.62:11.

ağld PN (Hurr.); ¶ syll.: cf. *aḥ-la-ti*, PRU 3 204 (RS 16.257+) edge I 1, 4; II 6.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.71 IV 4. Cf. *gt PN*, 4.382:32 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 82: **Gittu-Ağladi*).

ağldr̥m PN (Hurr.).

PN: 4.276:13.

ağl[, 4.506:1; 4.649:6.

ağli PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 214; Dietrich - Loretz OLZ 62 1967 546; WO 4 1967/68 302, 304); ¶ syll.: DUMU *a-ḥa-la-e*, PRU 6 70:10.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.204:8; 4.260:7; 4.769:40.

a/ığlk̥d/z PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 204f., 214f., 238; Dietrich - Loretz WO 4 1967/68 302; OLZ 62 1967 546; Van Soldt SAU 126). Cf. var. *ǵlkz*.

PN: *ağlkz*, 4.103:52; *iglk̥d*, 4.607:23; 4.769:50.

ağlm̥n PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 214, 241; Dietrich - Loretz OLZ 62 1967 546; WO 4 1967/68 302); ¶ syll.: [e]ḥ-li-m[e?]-ni, PRU 6 138:9; *a-ḥal-me-ni*, Ug 5 86:24. Cf. var. *ǵlm̥n*.

PN: ★a) 4.296:12; 4.370:5, 17; ★b) *bn PN* 4.290:5.

ağlt̥n PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 214f., 262; Dietrich - Loretz OLZ 62 1967 546; WO 1967/68 302; Van Soldt SAU 151); ¶ syll.: *a-ḥal-te-nu* and var., cf. PRU 3 p. 238; PRU 6 p. 137; Ug 5 4:8' (cf. Huehnergard UVST 240 n. 120); *eḥ-li-^dIM*, PRU 6 45:34.

PN: ★a) 4.33:4 (*mid[hy]*); 4.115:1; 4.285:12; 4.295:7 ([y]); 4.307:9; 4.313:20; 4.320:8; 4.370:39; 4.417:17 (*ypry*); 4.753:7; bkn ctx.: 4.122:23; 4.643:16; 4.659:3; RSOu 14 39 [KTU 4.790]:21'; ★b) *bn PN*, 4.69 VI 13.

a/i]ǵl̥tr PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 214f., 249f.).

PN: *a/ig]l̥tr*, 4.428:5.

a/ığlyn PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 214; Dietrich - Loretz OLZ 62 1967 546; UF 9 1977 341; Watson AuOr 13 1995 218); ¶ syll.: cf. *a-ḥal-i[a-na*, PRU 3 162 (RS 16.286):8; *a-ḥal-ia-nu*, RS 22.399+:10 (Van Soldt SAU 441). Cf. var. *ǵlyn*.

PN: ★a) 4.159:7; 4.631:17 (*bn kzbn*); 4.696:7; ★b) *bn PN* 4.63 III 19.

ığr (?; rdg unc.), 2.33:13.

oğr TN, residence of the goddess Anat (<(?) Arab. *ğār*, Lane 2307f.;

Hb. *mṣrh*, HALOT 615f.; cf. Rin AE 101); ¶ par.: *inbb*. TN: *an šnt uğr / rhq ilm* I must leave TN for the farthest god, 1.3 IV 34 (// *inbb*).

agt TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 5: *?Agatu / Ahātu*. Cf. Heltzer RCAAU 9; Xella MLE 1 1982 53ff.; Bordreuil UF 20 1988 13, 15; Pardee AfO 36/37 1989/90 483; Van Soldt UF 28 1996 659); ¶ syll.: URU *a-ha-tu*, cf. PRU 6 p. 146 (cf. Huehnergard UVST 241).

TN: 4.49:5; 4.68:14; 4.244:16; 4.382:19; 4.553:5; 4.610 II 40; 4.686:11 (Xella MLE 1 1982 53ff.); RSOu 14 35 [KTU 9.388] II 3; 40:9. Cf. 1.112:25 (diff. rdg Del Olmo CR 246).

agty PN (unc.; cf. *ahty*).

PN: 4.748:10 (*Smtdy*); cf. *Smtdy*.

agyn PN; cf. *a/ihyn*.

ibyn PN; cf. *a/ihyn*.

agzr(?) n. “?” (poss. title of nobility or courtier; ?qlt <(?) *-/g-z-r/; diff.: Caquot Ug 7 p. 132: PN; Pardee AfO 29/30 1983/84 326; Cunchillos TOu 2 418 n. 219: PN or vb /g-z-r/). ¶ Forms: sg.(?) m.(?) *agzr*.

? : in bkn ctx.: *w rgmt / agzr[* and did you/ she say to the *a*, 2.73:13. Cf. *gzs*.

agzt n. f. “wedding, betrothal” (< Hurr.(?) < Akk. *abuzzatu*, AHw 23; CAD A/1 217; cf. De Moor ULe 92 n. 1.; ARTU 142 n. 7: ‘protection-marriage’. Less likely < Arab. *gazza* / *gazā*, VIII: *?ig̡tizāz* / *igtizā*, Kazimirski DAF 2 463, Lane 2257; cf. Del Olmo MLC 516; diff.: Herrmann YN 3: ‘Herbst’, season of raiding parties, Arab. *gazā*); ¶ par.: *qz*. ¶ Forms: sg. *agzt*.

Wedding, betrothal: DN *mlk agzt* king of the wedding(-season), 1.24:3 (// *qz*).

/*ʔ*-h-b/ vb G: “to love” (Hb., Aram. *ʔhb*, HALOT 17f.; DNWSI 20; Ebla cf. /*ʔ*-(*ʔ*)-b/, Krebernik PET 35). ¶ Forms: G. pref. *yuhb* (/i^ʔhab/(?)); Sivan UF 21 1989 362; cf. diff.: Tropper UF 22 1990 367: /*ŷohVb/ < /ya^ʔhVb/); suffc. cf. *ihbt*(?).*

G. To love: *yuhb* *ṣgl t b <ars> dbr* he loved a heifer in the <Land of> Pestilence, 1.5 V 18. In bkn ctx.: / *ihbt* have you not / if(?) you have loved(?), 2.31:49 (cf. *ahbt*); *yu[h]b mn[*, 1.92:31-32.

Cf. *ahbt*.

ahbt n. f. “love” (< /*ʔ*-h-b/; HB. *ʔhbh*, HALOT 18); ¶ par.: *dd*, *yd*. ¶ Forms: sg. cstr. *ahbt*; cf. *ihbt*, 2.31:48, G suffc. of /*ʔ*-h-b/ or var. of *ahbt*.

Love: *ahbt tr t̄rrk* perhaps the love of the Bull has moved you?, 1.4 IV 39 (// *yd*); *ahbt tly* the love of DN, 1.3 III 7; cf. 1.7:23; 1.101:18 (// *dd*, cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 17 1985 143f.).

Cf. /ʔ-h-b/.

ihbt, in bkn ctx.: *I ihbt yb[x] rgmy* 2.31:49 (G suffc. of /ʔ-h-b/ or var. of *ahbt*, cf. *ahbt*).

ahl n. m. “tent, mansion” (Amor. /ʔahlum/, Gelb CAAA 13, 37; Ebla cstr. *a-ʔa-al₆*, suff. *a-ʔa-al₆-zu*, Krebernik QuSe 18 100; cf. *a-lu*, Krebernik PET 72; Hb. *ʔhl*, HALOT 19; cf. Arab. *ʔahl*, Lane 121; ESA *ʔhl*, CAME 101; DOSA 7; Akk. *ālu*, AHw 39; CAD A/1 375ff.; NA *aʔlu*, AHw 39; CAD A/1 374; Eg. *īhr / ʔa-hi-l*, WäS 1 119; Helck 508(11); diff. Sanmartín WZKM 86 1996 391ff.: ‘Stadt’); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. URU *ya(PI)-na-a-lum*, PRU 3 125 (RS 15.147) rev. 6' (cf. Gelb CAAA 37); ¶ par.: *dd*, *minš*, *mškn*. ¶ Forms: sg. suff. *ahlh*; pl. *ahlm* (cf. the spelling *b <a>hlm*, 1.19 IV 52); suff. *ahlhm*.

Tent, mansion: *tity ilm I ahlm* the gods went to their tents, 1.15 III 18 (// *mšknthm*); cf. *ahlh*, 1.17 V 32; *mḡyt p̄gt I ahlm* DN reached the tents, 1.19 IV 50 (// *minš šdm*, cf. Delekat UF 4 1972 12); cf. *bat b <a>hlm* she entered the tents, *ibid.* ln. 52 (// *ddk*; diff.: Pope UF 19 1987 223: *bat b hlm* ‘has come here’); *št hršm I ahlm* casting spells from the tents, *ibid.* ln. 60.

ahn, 1.17 V 5, cf. *aphn*.

iht n. f. pl.(?) “islands, coastal region” (Hb., Pun. *ʔy*, HALOT 38; DNWSI 43; cf. Eg. *īw*, WäS 1 47. Cf. Sanmartín UF 10 1978 352 n. 26; Dietrich - Loretz UF 22 1990 70ff.); ¶ par.: *gbl*, *qfl*. ¶ Forms: pl. cstr. *iht*.

Islands, coastal region: *iht np šmm* the islands / regions of the heavenly heights, 1.3 VI 8 (// *gbl*, *qfl*).

ah̄d adj. num. 1) “one, only one, oneself”; 2) used as a noun “only one, solitary, single”; 3) adverbial use “in unison” (Hb. *ʔhd*, HALOT 29f.; Pun. *ʔhd*, NPun., Aram. *hd*, DNWSI 32ff.; Akk. (*w)ēdu*, AHw 1494f.; CAD E 36ff.; Arab. *ʔahad*, Lane 27; ESA *ʔhd*, DOSA 10; Eth. *ʔahadu*, CDG 12) also Akk. *edēnu* CAD E 27; syll. Ug. [AŠ = *it-te-tu* = Hurr. (?) = *a-ḥa-du*, Ug 5 138:1' (cf. AŠ = *e-de₄-nu* [, Ug 5 135 obv. 17']); Borger RA 63 1969 172; Huehnergard UVST 105; Van Soldt SAU 302; ¶ par.: *almnt*, *swr*, *trb* (+ *hdt*), *zbl*. ¶ Forms: m. sg. *ahd*; suff. *ahdy*; f. *aht*; du. *ahdm*, cf. allomorph *yhd* (1.14 II 43).

1) Number one: ★a) elliptical syntagms: *aht I DN*, 1.48:15ff.; *TNahd*, 4.380:28-31; 4.303:3; RSOu 14 36 [KTU 9.417]:3, 4, 5, 7, 8, 9, 10,

11, 13, 14, 16; *PN ahd*, 4.129:2-13; 4.775:10,17; 4.169:6; 4.190:1ff.; *ahd* // *TN* one to *TN*'s account, 2.26:15; *štn PN ahd ly* may *PN* deliver one to me, 5.10:9; *ahd b bnk / apk* one of your sons / brothers, 1.6 I 46; 1.6 V 19/22; in list of professions, 4.752:3, 7, 8; 4.141 III 3; team of oxen (*smd*), 4.618:23ff.; ★b) genitive syntagms: *ahd hbt* one free (labourer) 4.360:8; *ahd ngr krm* a single guardian of the vineyard, 4.141 III 17; *ahd adr* one granary, 4.195:5; ★c) appositional syntagms: *krm ahd* one vineyard, 4.244:5; *att aht* one woman, 4.102:10; *pgt aht* one girl 4.102: 7 and *passim*; *gxr ahd* one lad 4.102:19ff.; *sbr ahd* one *s.*, 4.375:3ff.; *bnš ahd* one labourer, 4.420:5; *bt aht* one daughter, 4.360:5; *pth ahd* one door, 4.195:9; *unt ahd lh* [*PN(N)* has(have) a loan pending, 4.86:4; *bt ahd b TN* one house in *TN*, 4.750:9; cf. *bt b TN ahd*, *ibid.* ln. 8 (cf. *yhd*, *ibid.* ln. 5-7); same: *ym ahd* (on) the same day, 1.115:14 (diff.: De Tarragon TOu 2 202 n. 180: 'premier jour'); *š ahd* one sheep, 4.751:3; *ysr ahd* one potter, 4.367:8; *krk aht* one pickaxe, 4.625:6; *hmr w izml aht* load and *i.*: one 5.3:6; *alp ahd* one bull, 4.295:6; 4.296:11; cf. 4.231:7, 8; *ahdm* (du.) two separate items (not a pair): 4.532:1-6; 4.89:4; 4.302:2ff.; 4.384:2, 3 in *bkn* ctx. (cf. *smd*, Del Olmo UF 11 1979 181; diff. Gordon Or 67 1998 284); *trm ahdm* two poles, 4.167:3; in *bkn* ctx.: *ahdm*, 4.208:1, 5-7; *ahdm* two separate (horses), 4.384:5; *l bš ahd* one garment, 4.146:1; 4.156:3, 4; *dpm ahd* one juniper (tree), 4.158:20; *lmd ahd* one apprentice, 4.138:4, 5, 7; 4.154:6; *šrt aht* one *š.*, 4.410:6; ★d) composite numbers: [ʃ]šrm *ahd* twenty one, RSOu 14 39 [KTU 4.790]:10'; *tſfm mrh ahd kbd* ninety one lances, 4.169:9; *ſšrm l mit ahd* one hundred and twenty one, 4.775:2; ★e) special uses: *pat aht* one side, frontal border (south eastern side?) of an estate: *tſſ smdm tltm bd PN w pat aht in bhm* thirty nine yokes in the hands of *PN* which lack one side (border to the south east?), 4.136:4 (cf. Hb. *p7t nbg(h)* // *p7t h?ht*, Ex 27:9; cf. *pat*).

2) Only one, solitary, single (used as a noun adj.): *ahdy* I am the only one, 1.4 VII 49; *ahd bth ysgr* the single (man) closed his house, 1.14 IV 21 (// *almnt, zbl, swr, trh hdt*, cf. 1.14 II 43: *yhd*).

3) In unison, as one man (adverbialized): in unison *ahd* will the gods answer, 1.2 I 25 (cf. *ank*, *ibid.* ln. 28; Sanmartín UF 9 1977 262; diff.: Del Olmo MLC 171: 'veo', **hdy*; Dahood UF 11 1979 143: 'community', // *yhd*; survey in Wyatt RTU 60 n. 109).

In *bkn* ctx. 4.5:1ff.; 4.73:5; 4.78:2; 4.205:9; 4.249:3; 4.239:2f.; 4.294:2; 4.542:2; 4.765:3, 25.

Cf. *ahdh*, *yhd*.

ahdh adv. “together, at the same time” (< *ahd*; cf. Hb. *yhdw*, HALOT 405f.; Aram. *khdh*, DNWSI 33: *ʔhd*; Ebla cf. /wahadma/ *wa-ad-ma*, Fronzaroli MisEb 2 12f.; for the morphology cf. Akk. *ištēniš* [< *ištēn*], AHw 400; CAD I/J 275ff.). ¶ Forms: *ahdh*.

Together, at the same time: grind (/d-k(-k)/) ingredients *ahdh* together, 1.71:10 and par.; pour them out (/n-s-k/) together *ahdh*, 1.71:25 and par.; *št ahdh dm zt ḥrpnt* apply / drink at the same time the juice of early olives, 1.114:31; *sin ahdh* the flock (all) together, 1.49:5.

ahl interj. “if only!” (in the syntagm *ahl an*; cf. Hb. *ʔhly*, HALOT 38; NA *ahūla*, *ahūlamma* ‘alas! woe!’, CAD A/1, 213. Cf. Cassuto BOS 2 196f.; Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 204; Ashley EAR 167; diff. Sanmartín UF 9 1977 266 n. 34: ‘wehel!'; Margalit UF 16 1984 140f.: ‘I pray!', **hly*; Ajjan NU 388: ‘verdir', Arab. *ʔahala*). ¶ Forms: *ahl*. If only!: *ahl an bṣql ynpʃ (...) tispk yd aqht* if only, everywhere, oh shoot that sprouts (...), the hand of PN would gather you!, 1.19 II 15, 22.

Cf. an (I).

ihmlk PN; cf. *a/ihmlk*.

ahrt̪p PN; cf. *a/ihršp*.

ahzx[whn ahzx], 1.6 V 23.

ah (I) n. m. 1) “brother (by blood)”; 2) “lover; companion, colleague, equal”; 3) “friend” (Hb., Ph., Pun., Aram. *ʔh*, HALOT 29; DNWSI 28ff.; Akk. *ahu*, AHw 21; CAD A/1 195ff.; Ebla /*taħum*/ in ŠEŠ.MU = *a-hu-um*, VE 1043; Krebernik ZA 73 1983 37; Fronzaroli EL 135; StEb 7 1984 148; cf. *a-hu* and var. in Ebla PNN, Krebernik PET 72; Müller Biling. 170f.; Fales EDA 424; *ba-na-ah*, Müller Biling. 173; Sanmartín AuOr 9 1991 171f.; Amor. /*taħum*/, Huffmon APNMT 160f.; Buccellati Amorites 206; Gelb CAAA 13, 37f.; Arab. *ʔah*, Lane 33; ESA *ʔh*, DOSA 12f.; Eth. *ʔehew*, *ʔeh**, CDG 13f.); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. the element *a-hu-*, *a-hi*, *a-ha*- in PNN; Grøndahl PTU 91f.; Sivan GAGI 196; cf. PNN *e-hé-ya-nu*, PRU 3 192 (RS 12.34):28; *i-hi-ma-nu*, PRU 3 137 (RS 15.190):4; *i-hi-ya-nu/na*, PRU 3 54 (RS 15.90):5, 10; Ug 5 5:25; ¶ RS Akk.: ŠEŠ.(MEŠ), *passim*, ŠEŠ DÜG.GA, PRU 6 15:3; 18:2, 17; ŠEŠ DAM, PRU 6 15:10; cf. ŠJEŠ = *a-hu* = *še-e-n[i]*, Ug 5 135 rev. 19'; [*a-n*] *a(?) a(?)*-*h[i-š]u(?)*, PRU 4 136 (RS 16.270):35; cf. PRU 3 232; PRU 4 259; Ug 5 340; ¶ par.: *ary* (I), *att*, *sl* (III) (+ *umt*), *bn* (I) (+ *um*), *yly*. ¶ Forms: sg. *ah*; suff. *ahy*, *ahk*, *ahh*; pl. *ahm*; suff. *ahy*, *ahym* (encl. *-m*; cf. UT 128; Dahood UHP 50), *ahk*, *ahh*, *ahyh* (*mater lectionis*?); du. *ahm* (cf. 1.22 I 5-10); graphic variants

10 90; Sanmartín AuOr 9 1991 173; cf. Eg. *ínm / ʔal-l₂-lú-na*, WäS 1 98; Helck Bez 507(4); cf. Syr. *ʔilānā?*, LS 15; diff.: Schloen JNES 52 1993 215 n. 41: ‘household’, reading *al-n*, Akk. *ālu* (but cf. *supra*: Ug. *ahl*); syll. Ug/ ¶ RS Akk.: cf. A.ŠĀ.MEŠ^(m)*al-la-an(-)* PN, PRU 3 131 (RS 15.118):4; PRU 3 109 (RS 16.251):5; cf. *]al-la-ni*, PRU 3 131 (RS 15.122):9; Huehnergard UVST 107; ¶ par.: *mlbr.* ¶ Forms: sg. *aln*.

Oak grove: *zi b aln tkm* go to the oak grove (of) TN, 1.12 I 20 (// *mlbr*).

aln (II) DN; Hurro-Hitt. underworld goddess (‘the Lady’, Hurr. *allai*, Laroche GLH 42; DN Hurro-Hitt. *allani*, Laroche GLH 43; Neu Hurr. 41: ‘Sonnengöttin der Erde’; Wilhelm Or 61 1992 128. Cf. Laroche Ug 5 p. 525); ¶ RS Akk.: cf. ⁴*al-la-tu₄*, Ug 5 18:22 (// *arsy*, 1.47:23; 1.118:22). ¶ Forms: *alnd*(1.132:19, 23; Hurr.: DN + direct. /DN=da/). DN: 1.132:19, 23. In Hurr. ctx., cf. 1.60:13; 1.116:21; 1.135:10. Cf. 1.42:51.

iln (I) n. m. “deity, god” (cf. Ph. *ʔln, ʔlnm*, Pun. *alonim*, DNWSI 63f.; Syr. *ʔalohonō*, LS 21; < *il (I)*); ¶ par.: *il*. ¶ Forms: sg. *iln*; pl. *ilnm*, extended pl. *ilhnm*.

Deity, god: ★a) predicative use in the gen. *klb ilnm* divine puppy, 1.19 I 10 (cf. Pun. PN *klbʔlm*, cf. Viroilleaud LPD 126; Benz PNPPI 131; Del Olmo IMC 129 n. 292; Huehnergard UVST 107; diff.: Margalit UF 16 1984 121); unc. ctx. 1.19 IV 57 (*ila*, rdg *iln*!) “our god”, *il (I)*; cf. Del Olmo MLC 400; diff.: Margalit UF 8 1976 186; 16 1984 176f.) and 1.112:30 (cf. Herdner Ug 7 23); ★b) referring to cult statues: (donations) *]t ilhnm b šnt* of / for the gods by year, 4.182:1. Cf. 1.91:17.

Cf. *iln (II)*, *ilny*.

iln (II) PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 52, 96; Watson AuOr 14 1996 95); ¶ syll.: cf. *i-li-na*, PRU 6 83 IV 15 (for AN-*ni*, PRU 6 82:10, cf. *ln (III)*, PN).

PN: ★a) 4.382:21 (*bn* [-]; 4.609:21; ★b) *bn* PN, 4.215:5; 4.350:11.

uln (I) cf. *ul*.

uln (II) PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 103); ¶ syll.: cf. *ú-lu-ni*, PRU 3 195 (RS 11.839):19; *ú-la-nu*, PRU 6 70:14; cf. 85:30'; cf. Huehnergard UVST 251.

PN: 4.7:16; 4.63 I 39, II 7-8, 17; 4.232:13; 4.778:2; 4.782:3.

ulnhr PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 43, 103, 165); ¶ syll.: DUMU *ú-lu-na-a-ni*, PRU 3 202 (RS 16.126+) B III 48; cf. Huehnergard UVST 244 n. 129, 248; Van Soldt SAU 34, 331 n. 160.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.112 II 4.

ilnhm PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 94-97, 165).

PN: 4.785:16 (*bn ſzn*).

ilnnn PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 426).

PN: 4.631:20 (*bn iрpt*).

ilnqsd PN (etym. unc.; incorrect spelling?).

PN: 4.715:24.

alnr PN (Hurr. Cf. Weippert GGA 216 164 193; Grøndahl PTU 216, 243; Dietrich - Loretz OLZ 62 1967 536; KA 183f.; Watson AuOr 14 1996 95; cf. West AOAT 233 30: *a-ra-na-ro*, Linear B).

PN: 4.16:6; 5.7:1 (*r.n.l.a*, rdg *sinistrorum*); 5.7:3.

alntr PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 216, 248f.).

PN: *alntr*, 4.391:18 (in bkn ctx.)

ilny adj./n. “divine one”, used basically of dead and deified heroes / kings (adjective derived from *iñ*; cf. De Moor SP 241f.; Del Olmo AuOr 5 1987 63f.); ¶ par.: *il* (*I*), *tpu*. ¶ Forms: pl. *ilnym*.

Divine one: [*atrjh lttdd ilnym* after him the ‘divine ones’ left, 1.21 II 4 and par.; *mg̣y* (...) *ilnym I mfst* there arrived (...) the ‘divine ones’ at the plantations, 1.20 II 6 and par.; *iqra [ilnym h]kly* I call you, ‘divine ones’, to my palace, 1.21 II 3 and par.; *rhq ilnym* the most distant ‘divine one’, 1.3 IV 35 and par.; *špš thtk ilnym* DN you subdue the ‘divine ones’, 1.6 VI 47 (cf. Del Olmo MLC 235).

ulny, cf. *ul*.

alp (I) n. m. 1) “(head of) cattle”; 2) “bullock”; 3) “yearling calf, young (head of) cattle” (Hb., Ph., Pun., Aram. *ʔlp*, HALOT 59; DNWSI 64; Amor. */alpum/*, Huffman APNMT 166; Gelb CAAA 13, 48; Akk. *alpu*, AHw 38; CAD A/1 364ff.); syll. Ug: cf. PNN *il-pi-ya*, PRU 3 193 (RS 15.42+15.110) I 19; *i-li-pi-ya*, Ug 5 96:26; Grøndahl PTU 98; Sivan GAGI 21; ¶ RS Akk.: GU₄, PRU 3 217; PRU 6 155; KTU 4.768:1 and *passim ibid.*; ¶ par.: *ibr*, *arht*, *ayl*, *hmr*, *klb*, *rum*, *sin*, *tr*, *yšl*, *ypt*. ¶ Forms: sg. *alp*, pl. abs. *alpm*, cstr. *alp*, suff. *alpy*, *alph*, *alphm*, du. *alpm*.

1) (Head of) cattle (cf. *infra*: 2 bullock), ★a) in general: *šbšm arbš kbd alpm* seventy four (head of) cattle, 4.749:4; *ššrt ksp b alp* ten (shekels) of silver for one (head of) cattle, 4.337:21; five *alp bqr* (head of) cattle and thirteen *sin* (head of) sheep, 4.691:1; TN *alp* one (head of) cattle, 4.616:17; PN *wtlt alph* and his three (head of) cattle, 4.417:5; PN, his won, his wife, *alp w tmn sin* one (head of) cattle and eight of sheep, 4.295:2; *bnšm dt it alpm ihm* people who have cattle, 4.422:1; *ſl alpm bnš* in charge of the (head of) cattle: an individual;

alp PN b TN (nn) ſglm (head of) cattle of PN in TN: (nn) calves, 4.783:1 and *passim ibid.*; *mrrt alp* gall of (head of) cattle, 1.175:2, cf. ln. 13; *tn alpm* two (head of) cattle, 4.275:18; (nn) *dd(m) l alpm nn* ‘cauldronefuls’ for the (head of) cattle, RSOu 14 42 [KTU 9.420]:9', 11'; ★b) *bt alpm* stable of the (head of) cattle, 4.358:1 (cf. RS Akk.: É-tu₄, GU₄.MEŠ, PRU 3 92 (RS 16.189):18); ★c) for slaughter (*tbh*): *tbh alpm ap sin* they slaughtered cattle and sheep, 1.22 I 12 and par. (// *trm, ſglm*); *alp ytbh l krt* they sacrificed a (head of) cattle to the DNN, 1.17 II 29; for meat: *tnnym tbh alp* eighty *t*-pieces of (head of) cattle, 4.247:19; he set *alp* a (head of) cattle before her // *mria* a fatling directly before her face, 1.3 IV 41 and par; ★d) sacrificial material: *alp l ak* a (head of) cattle for consumption, 6.13:3; *alp b mhrtt* a (head of) cattle for work, 6.14:3 (cf. *infra*: 2.b); *tbh ſbſm alpm k gmn DN* he slaughtered seventy (head of) cattle as an offering to DN, 1.6 I 20 (// *rumm, sin, aylm, yſlm, hmrn*); *passim* in ritual texts: *b ym mlat tqln alpm* on the day of the full moon are felled two (head of) cattle, 1.109:4; *tn alpm* two (head of) cattle, 1.111:15; *alp l mg(?)d(!)l bſl ugrt* a (head of) cattle next to the tower (for) DN of TN, 1.119:12; *b ym <mlat> alpm* on the day <of the full moon>, two (head of) cattle, 1.130:16; for DN *alp ſrp* one (head of) cattle as a holocaust, *ibid.* ln. 22; *alp w ſ* one (head of) cattle and one of sheep, 1.148:2, and *passim* in cultic texts (cf. 1.162:3; 1.170:3, 9; 1.173:3ff.); *alp ſ* one head (of cattle and) one of sheep, 1.43:6; *tn ſm w alp* two sheep and one (head of) cattle, 1.436:2; *alp w ſ ſrp alp ſlmm* one (head of) cattle and one of sheep as a holocaust, one (head of) cattle as a peace offering, 1.105:23; 1.109:27; cf. 1.164:5; 1.168:10; 1.170:3; 1.171:2; *alp [] wuz* one (head of) cattle ... and one goose, 1.109:29; *ſbſ alpm* seven (head of) cattle, 1.105:5; *kbd alp* the liver of an ox, 1.39:2; 1.109:9; *gsb ſmal alpm* the left *g.* of two bulls, 1.109:27. Cf. in bkn ctx. *ſbſ alpm ſl [* seven (head of) cattle..., 1.111:17 (for the various readings and interpretations cf. Del Olmo CR 201 n. 112).

2) Bullock, ★a) *alpm w tmtt* bullocks and personnel, 4.231:9 (cf. RS Akk.: LÚ.MEŠ.SIPA GU₄, PRU 3 11 (RS 15.18):10; cf. LÚ.Ù.DAB GU₄, Ug 5 96:11); cf. PN + *alp(m)*: 4.261:14, 15, 17, 18, 20, 23; 4.295:6, 8, 13, 17; ★b) work bullock (+ *hrt*): the lowing *alp hrt* of work bullocks, 1.14 III 18 and par. (// *ibr, hmr, klb*; cf. *alp b mhrtt*, 6.14:3; *supra*: 1.d); *alp PN dt ahd hrth* bullocks of PN who has collected his cowherd, 4.296:8; *lht alpm hrth* tablet concerning work bullocks, 2.45:22; *alpm arſt lk* the bullocks you requested for yourself, 2.45:24 (cf. 1. 26); (nn) *drt l alpm* (nn *dd*) of bran for the bullocks,

4.636:9 and *passim ibid.*; *smd alpm* yoke of bullocks, 4.367:10; 4.618:10; 4.691:8 (cf. RS Akk.: *ta-pal* GU₄, PRU 6 49:11'); ★c) ‘tame’ bullock: *alpm alpn̄m* two ‘tame’ bullocks, 4.247:25; ★d) fattened (animal) (+ *mru*): (fodder) / *alpm mrim* for the fatling bullock, 4.128:1; (cuts) *alp mri* of fattened (animal), 4.247:16-17.

3) Yearling calf, calf, bullock, young (head of) cattle, ★a): *alp šnt* yearling calf, 1.86:1; *alp dkr* calf, *ibid.* ln. 2; *alp pr* bullock, *ibid.* ln. 3; ★b) in mythological ctx.: Št *alp qdmh* he set an ox in front of her, 1.4 V 45 (and par.); *arht tl̄d[] alp* the heifers gave birth to [] a yearling calf, 1.10 III 2 (// *ypt*); cf. in bkn ctx. *ibid.* ln. 15-16, *alp* // *a<l>p, bfl yabd l alp* DN perished for the calf, 1.11:4; a category of gods: *špq ilm alpm yn* he provided the calf-gods with wine, 1.4 VI 49 (// *ilht arht*). In bkn ctx. *tn alpm yr̄h* two bulls, one month old(?), 1.46:11 (cf. Del Olmo CR 280 n. 74; diff. Dijkstra UF 16 1984 72: ‘two heads of cattle, it is the month of ...’).

In bkn ctx.: 1.11:16; 1.56:4; *w hz alp*, 1.90:6; *]hn w alp*, 4.14:2; RSOu 14 51 [KTU 9.425]:10, 18, 21.

alp (II) num. “(one, a) thousand” (<?) collective “herd”; Hb., Pun., Aram. *ʔlp*, HALOT 59; DNWSI 65f.; ESA *ʔlf*, DOSA 18f.; Arab. *ʔalf*, Lane 80; cf. Eth. *ʔelf*, CDG 19. Cf. Brockelmann GvG 1 487; Moscati ICGSL 118); ¶ RS Akk.: 2 *li-im* KÙ.BABBAR 1 *li-im* KÙ.GI, PRU 3 92 (RS 16.189):15; x *li-im*, PRU 3 185 (RS 16.146+161):23, 25; *passim* in econ. texts; cf. *li-im*, 4.435:22; 4.610 (I) 44; (II) 49, 51, 53; ¶ par.: *rbt*. ¶ Forms: sg. *alp*, pl. *alpm*; du. *alpm*. (One, a) thousand ★a) in cstr. gen.: *alp ymm* a thousand days, 5.9 I 4 (// *rbt*); *alp ksp* a thousand (shekels of) silver, 1.24:20; 3.8:11; cf. 4.212:1; *alp tl̄t* one thousand (shekels of) copper, 4.310:7 *alp hzm* arrows, 4.169:2 (cf. *ibid.* ln. 2-3 and cf. *infra*: 2.a); ★b) adv., by the thousand: (+ *I-*): they walk / *alpm* by the thousand, 1.14 II 39 and par. (// *rbt*); he poured out silver / *alpm* by the thousand, 1.4 I 27 (// *rbbt*); may he smite *alpm ib* enemies by the thousand, 1.19 IV 59; ★c) in appos.: *alp hzr* one thousand mansions, 1.1 II 14 (// *rbt*); *alp šd* one thousand yokes, 1.1 III 2 and par. (// *rbt*); *alp kd* one thousand jars, 1.3 I 15 (// *rbt*); *alp ntq* one thousand darts/spears(?), 4.169:2 (cf. *supra*: 1.a); ★d) distributive: two ropes *alp alp*(sic.!) *amt* of one thousand cubits each, 4.247:30; ★e) elliptical use: *alp* one thousand 4.271:1; 4.261:23; *w hm alp l t̄ʃn* but if they do not pay one thousand (shekels of silver), 3.8:13; ★f) two thousand (du. in appos.): *alpm ššwm* two thousand horses, 2.33:24, 32, 38; *kkrm alpm* two thousand talents, 4.720:5; elliptical use: *PN alpm PN* two thousand,

4.261:14 and *passim*, *alpm arbṣ mat* two thousand four hundred, 4.407:1; *alpm hmš mat* two thousand five hundred, 4.132:1; 4.626:8; g) thousand(s), pl.: *tlt hmš alpm* copper for five thousand, 4.181:2; *arbṣ alpm mitm* four thousand two hundred, 4.626:2; *arbṣ alpm phm hmš mat* four thousand five hundred of scarlet purple, 4.203:3; *alpm tlt ktt* two thousand (shekels of) powdered copper, 4.203:14; *arbṣ alpm iqni hmš mat kbd* four thousand five hundred (shekels of) violet purple, 4.203:5.

In bkn ctx. *]nt qdm alpm mznh*, 2.81:25.

alp (III) PN ((?); RSOU 14 p. 358).

PN(?): RSOU 14 40 [KTU 9.419]:12.

Cf. alp (I), alpn, alpy.

ulp cf. *u*, *I* (I), *p* (II), only in 1.40; 1.84; 1.154 (cf. Xella TRU 262f.; Del Olmo CR 155f.; De Moor - Sanders UF 23 1991 291f.; diff.: De Tarragon TOu 2 142ff.: ‘chef’, cf. Hb. *ʔlp* and in syll. Ug. the element */ʔullūpu/* in PNN, Sivan GAGI 201).

Cf. in bkn ctx.: *an slg ulp* I am PN, the ‘chief’, 1.66:11.

ulpm PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 17, 98; cf. AAN 1 155); ¶ syll.: cf. *]ul-lu-pí*, PRU 3 194 (RS 11.787):11; cf. Sivan GAGI 201; Huehnergard UVST 19, 251, 270.

PN: *bn* PN, 4.412 III 2.

alpn n. m. “domesticated, tame” (Hb. *ʔlp*, HALOT 54; Arab. cf. *ʔulf*, *ʔalūf*, Lane 80; cf. Aram. *ʔlp*, DNWSI 64f. vb *ʔlp* (I); Hb. *ʔlpn*, DJPA 39; diff. Aartun StUL 11ff.: ‘an (Dienst) geübter, (ein)geübter (Raub-/Greifvogel)’; De Moor UF 28 1996 157: ‘sardines, anchovies’). ¶ Forms: pl. *alpn̄m*.

Domesticated, tame: *alpm alpn̄m* two domesticated (bullocks), 4.247:25.

alpy PN (Hurr. (?); cf. Laroche GLH 4; Watson AuOr 13 1995 218; cf. diff.: Grøndahl PTU 98); ¶ syll.: cf. *ił-pí-ya*, PRU 3 196 (RS 15.42+) I 19; *i-li-pi-ya*, Ug 5 96:26.

PN: 4.214 I 18.

ilqsm n. m. “gem”, “divine/precious stone”(?) (etym. unc. Cf. Oldenburg CEB 127 n. 5: *ʔl + qsm*, Arab. *qasim*; Sanmartín UF 10 1978 351f.: ‘das Auserlesenste’, ?qlt pattern from **lqt*, Akk. *liqtu*, AHw 555, CAD L 206ff.; Nougayrol Ug 5 101 n. 1: ‘corindon’(?), Akk. *algamišu*, but cf. *algbti*); ¶ par.: *hrs*, *ksp*. ¶ Forms: sg. *ilqsm*.

Gem, precious stone (?): *yblk udr ilqsm* may they bring you the most noble gem(?), 1.4 V 17 and par. (// *mid ksp*, *mhm̄d hrs*).

ilrb PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 44, 95, 179; Stamm Beitr. 195f.). Cf.

rbil.

PN: 3.3:11 (*bn ilyn*); 4.63 III 41; 4.63 IV 15.

ilrm PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 46, 95, 182; Bordreuil - Caquot Syria 56 1979 310; Van Soldt SAU 21, 29); ¶ syll.: DINGIR-*ra-mu*, PRU 6 30:20; Ug 5 58:1; 65:1; spelling *ilr(!)mh*, 6.66:2 (with *-h* as *mater lectionis*?).

PN: 4.607:19; 4.769:9; *mšmn ilr(!)mh* seal of PN, 6.66:2.

ulrm PN (rdg and etym. unc.).

PN: *bn ulrm(?)*, 4.759:6.

ilrpi PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 47, 95, 180; Parker UF 4 1972 99).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.347:7.

ilrš PN (Sem. Cf. Weippert ZDPV 82 1966 322ff.; Grøndahl PTU 16, 95, 101; Bordreuil - Caquot Syria 57 1980 364f.). Cf. *ilršp*.

PN: ★a) 4.775:18; ★b) *bn PN*: 4.75 IV 10; 4.366:11; 4.371:2.

ilršp PN (Sem. Cf. Weippert ZDPV 82 1966 322ff.; Grøndahl PTU 95, 181; Bordreuil - Caquot Syria 57 1980 364f.); ¶ syll.: cf. DINGIR. ^aMAŠ.MAŠ, PRU 3 75 (RS 16.344):4, 12; DINGIR. ^aGiR.UNU.GAL, *ibid.* ln. 9.

PN: 4.313:5 (*bn l*); 5.18:5 (*bn hnn*).

ils PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 102, 224).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.309:6.

ilsk PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 224, 234).

PN: ★a) 4.102:8; ★b) *bn PN*, 4.723:1; cf. in bkn ctx.: 4.64 II 10.

ilsdq PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 45, 47, 95, 187).

PN: ★a) 4.215:4; 4.628:1 (*bn zry*); ★b) *bn PN*: 4.226:9; 4.704:6.

ilsy PN (Sem.(?); cf. Watson AuOr 8 1990 116); ¶ syll.: *il-si-ya*, PRU 3 71f. (RS 16.356):4, 6.

PN: 4.103:47; 4.607:13.

ilš (I) DN, gatekeeper god / divine herald (cf. Pope WbMyth 289; De Moor ARTU 159 n. 13; Xella TRU 64 for the various interpretations).

DN: *ysh ngr il ilš* he called the herald, the god, DN, 1.16 IV 6 and par.; *ilš ngr bt bñl* DN, herald of the house of DN, 1.16 IV 7, 11; *š dd ilš* and one ram (and) one cruet (of oil to) DN, 1.87:7; 1.41:6.

Cf. *ilš* (II), *ilšn*, *bnilš*.

ilš (II) PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 98, 423; De Moor - Spronk UF 14 1982 188); ¶ syll.: *i-li-šu*, PRU 6 83 IV 18.

PN: ★a) *bn PN*, 4.232:17; ★b) *bt PN*, 4.781:2.

ilšhr PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 95, 192; Stamm AS 16 1965 417 n. 48).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.110:15.

ilšlm PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 18, 95, 97, 193); ¶ syll.: DINGIR-*ša-li-ma*, PRU 3 53 (RS 15.89):6; DINGIR-*ša-lim* PRU 3 161 (RS 16.281):6; DINGIR-*šal-ma*, PRU 6 57:6'; DINGIR-*ša-al-mi*, PRU 6 49:9'.

PN: 3.8:19 (*bn prqdš*); 4.382:27 (*bn gsn*).

ilšmh PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 94ff.; Hb. *šmh*, HALOT 1557).

PN: 4.781:8.

ilšn PN (Sem. Cf. Thureau-Dangin RA 37 1940 104; Grøndahl PTU 95, 98; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 5 1973 81; Gelb - Purves - MacRae NPN 70; Cassin - Glassner AAN 1 67).

PN: 4.79:3; 4.609:36.

ilšpš PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 46, 95, 97 195; Brooke UF 11 1979 n. 58; Bordreuil - Caquot Syria 57 1980 364f.; Van Soldt SAU 21, 29, 126); ¶ syll.: DINGIR-^dUTU(-*šu*), Syria 18 1937 251ff.:30; Ug 5 7:17. PN: ★a) 4.65:12; 4.131:11; 4.219:6; 4.384:14; 4.425:13; 4.775:21; in bkn ctx.: 4.680:4 (cf. *]ilšp[š* or *]i / šp[š*, 2.28:2); ★b) *bn PN*, 4.611:16.

ilštmf TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 141: **Ilištamfu*. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 60; Heltzer RCAU 15; Astour RSP 2 264f.; UF 13 1981 7; Röllig RLA 5 52; Bordreuil UF 20 1988 12, 16f.; Pardee AfO 36/37 1989/90; Van Soldt UF 28 1996 659; UF 30 1998 723); ¶ syll.: URU DINGIR-*iš-tam-i*, cf. PRU 3 p. 266 (del. RS 16.15:16 with RSP 2 353 no. 152b); PRU 6 p. 146; Ug 5 p. 335; AnOr 48 1971 27 (RS [Varia 12] = "1957.4"):3; cf. Huehnergard UVST 250.

TN: ★a) 1.79:1(?; cf. *ilštmfy*); 4.68:29; 4.110:1; 4.119:1; 4.365:21; 4.369:14; 4.380:21; 4.382:26, 33; 4.610 (I) 15; 4.629:10; 4.685:9; 4.693:19; 4.698:1; 4.750:9; RSOu 14 48:2; ★b) *gt ilštmf*, 1.79:7; 1.80:1 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 87).

ilštmfy GN m. (< *ilštmf*, TN. Cf. Van Soldt SAU 33; UF 28 1996 659; UF 30 1998 723; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 141). ¶ Forms: sg. *ilštmfy*; pl. *ilštmfym*.

GN: 1.79:1(?; cf. *ilštmf*); 4.33:29, 30, 31; 4.45:1; 4.51:8 (rdg *ilš<m>fy*); 4.79:1; 4.86:25-26, 28; 4.124:3; 4.181:7; 4.281:25.

alt (I) n. f. "curse" (Hb. *ʔlh*, HALOT 51; Ph. *alt*, DNWSI 60f.; cf. Akk. *iʔlu*, AHw 373; CAD I/J 91; *i/eʔiltu*, AHw 191; CAD E 51f.; *uʔiltu*, AHw 1405; diff.: De Moor UF 11 1979 650; De Moor - Spronk UF 16 1984 239: 'sworn obligation'; Caquot SEL 5 1988 31ff.: 'appui' (?), cf. alt (II)). ¶ Forms: sg.(?) *alt*.

Curse: *idy alt / ahš idy alt in ly* already I do not feel the curse, already

the curse does not affect me!, 1.82:2. In bkn ctx.: 1.55:5.

alt (II) n. f. “support, pillar” (?) (Van Zijl Baal 235f.; De Moor SP 236f.; Renfroe AULS 78f.; cf. Hb. *ȝyl*, HALOT 40; also possible: “footstool, base”, Akk. *littu* CAD L 219 (c); AHw 557); ¶ par.: *bt*, *ksu*. ¶ Forms: pl.(?). cstr. *alt*.

Support, pillar(?): *I ys̄t alt tb̄t* I will certainly rip out the supports(?) of your seat, 1.6 VI 27 and par. (// *ksa*, *bt*).

ilt (I) n. f. 1) “goddess”; 2) “the goddess”, epithet used as noun, said of *atrt* (cf. *il* (I); Ph., Pun. *ȝlt*, DNWSI 53f.; ESA *ȝlt*, DOSA 15; Akk. *i-eltu* AHw 373; CAD I/J 89f.; Ebla cf. MUNUS.BE.AL₆ *il-tum*, Krebernik QuSe 18 122); ¶ par.: *atrt* (II), *il* (I), *snt*. ¶ Forms: sg. *ilt*, du. *iltmr*, pl. *ilht* (cf. *ilh*).

1) Goddess, ★a) as a category/class: *ilm w ilht* gods and goddesses, 1.25:2; *k in b ilht qlšk* for among the goddesses there is no opposition (like) yours, 1.3 V 28; *tštql ilt l hklh* the goddess went down to her palace, 1.3 II 18 (// *snt*); *w tqdmnn ilht* and the goddesses presented, RSOu 14 53 [KTU 9.432]:37'; ★b) classes and groups of goddesses: *ilm ȝnqtn* the two strangling goddesses, 1.39:18 and par.; *ilht hprt*, *artt*, *ksat*, *dkrt*, the ewe-lamb-, cow-, throne-, cup-goddesses, 1.4 VI 48-54; *š ilt mgdl š ilt asrm* one ram for the goddess of the tower // of the prisoners, 1.39:11 and par.; *atth ngrt ilht* his wife(wives), the herald goddess(es), 1.16 IV 4 and par.; ★c) qualifying a deity or place: *šm̄ ilht kt̄t* listen goddesses DN!, 1.24:11 (cf. ln. 40); cf. in bkn ctx. *I ilt (...) I ilt bt (...) I ilt [x]xpn*, 1.81: 5, 8, 21.

2) ‘The goddess’, epithet used as a noun, said of *atrt* (cf. *il* (I)): *ilt w sb̄t ary(!)h* the goddess and the clan of her kin, 1.3 V 37 and par.; *ilt sdnym* the goddess of the Sidonians (?), 1.14 IV 35 (// *atrt srm*); *w thss atrt ndrh w il̄t* and DN remembered his vow and the goddess [, 1.15 III 26; *mdbht bt ilt* the altar of the temple of ‘the goddess’, 1.41:24 and par. In bkn ctx.: 1.1 IV 14; *]w bn̄h ilt*, 1.117:4.

Cf. *ȝbdilt*, *ȝzilt*, *bn̄ilt*.

ilt (II) PN (Sem.?). Cf. Grøndahl PTU 98; Ribichini - Xella SEL 8 1991 159; Watson AuOr 13 1995 291; AuOr 14 1996 95).

PN: *bn* PN, 4.35 I 19. Cf. in bkn ctx. 4.512:3.

altg PN (Hurr.?) Cf. TN Allat, *Allathe*, *Alathama*, Van Soldt SAU 215 n. 292; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 14f.: **Allat*).

PN: *bn* PN, 4.214:8.

ilthm PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 31, 96, 210; Astour CRAA 18 19 n. 107; Cifford CMC 57; Van Soldt SAU 21ff.); ¶ syll.: DINGIR-tah-

mu and var., cf. Syria 18 1937 246 (RS 8.145):27; PRU 3 p. 246; PRU 4 p. 246; PRU 6 p. 139; Ug 5 69:2; cf. DINGIR-*tab-hi-me*, PRU 3 194 (RS 11.839):6? (Van Soldt SAU 338 n. 179); cf. Huehnergard UVST 243 n. 127; AkkUg 343, 371.

PN: 2.49:9; 4.63 II 5; 4.180:6; 4.366:5 (*bn dnn*); 4.366:12 (*bn śrm*); 4.371:13; 4.690:8 (*biry*); in bkn ctx.: 4.674:1; 4.398:8. Cf. *iltl*, 4.512:3.

Cf. *thm*, *ythm*.

iltm PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 45, 96, 201, 423; Oldenburg CEB 28).

PN: 4.86:16 (Van Soldt SAU 41).

alty PN (etym. unc.).

PN: 4.343:3.

alṭ TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 16).

TN: 1.54:10; 1.131:7.

ulṭ n. m. of a tool for moulding or mixing clay (“trowel, float, mould”(?); cf. Hb., Aram. *Iwš*, HALOT 525; DNWSI 570; Akk. *lāšu*, AHw 556; CAD L 110; Arab. *lāṭa* Lane 2677ff.; cf. De Moor UF 12 1980 432; CARTU 128: ‘brick-mould’; Renfroe AULS 79); ¶ par.: *lbnt*. ¶ Forms: sg. *ulṭ*.

Bricklayer’s tool for moulding clay (trowel, float, mould(?)): *ʃbd* (...) *ahd ulṭ* slave (...) who takes hold of the *u*, 1.4 VI 60 (// *lbnt*); of bronze: *ulṭ tlṭ an u.* of bronze, 4.390:7.

alṭn PN (< *alty*, TN. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 27, 98, 301; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 5 1973 81).

PN: *bn* PN, 4.93 II 9; 4.232:14; 4.681:2. Cf. in bkn ctx.: 4.526:1.

iltr PN (Sem. Cf. Ribichini - Xella RSF 15 1987 13 and n. 50).

PN: 4.607:32.

alṭt PN (< *alty*, TN. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 98; Astour JESHO 13 1970 122; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 5 1973 81).

PN: 4.175:12.

iltt̪mr PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 96, 197; Van Soldt SAU 317).

PN: *bn* PN, 4.103:11.

alty (I) TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 11f.: *Alašiya*. Cf. Astour RSP 2 259, 340; Wachsman BA 49 1986 37ff.; Pardee Syria 65 1988 189 n. 54; AfO 36/37 1989/90 481f.); ¶ syll.: KUR] URU *a-la-ši-ia^[ki]*, KTU

4.102:31; KUR *a-la-ši-ia*, RSOu 7 35:29; cf. KUR(.URU) *a-la-ši-a/ia/ya^(ki)*, PRU 4 p. 253; Ug 5 p. 335.

TN: *any TN* the ship of TN, 4.390:1; *kl il alty* all the gods of TN, 2.42:8.

alty (II) PN (< *alty*, TN. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 98; Laroche GLH 42; cf. West AOAT 233 30: PN *a-ra-si-yo*, Linear B).

PN: 4.705:9.

alty(y) GN m. (< *alty*, TN); syll.: PN KUR *a-ly(ŠI)-ši-yu*, PRU 6 54:15; [LÚ].MEŠ KUR *a-li-ši-PI*, PRU 6 147:5. ¶ Forms: sg. *altyy*, var.: *alty*.

GN: *k yqny g̃zr b altyy* when he was (about to) acquire a youth from a GN, 1.141:1 (Dietrich - Loretz MU 10); PN *alty(y)*, 4.343:3; 4.352:2; *I p alty* according to the custom (of the) GN, 1.40:29 and par.; cf. (wine) *I alty* for the (god) GN, 4.149:8 (Sanmartín UF 21 1989 341). In bkn ctx.: 4.155:3.

ilwn PN (Hurro-Anat.(?); cf. Gelb - Purves - MacRae NPN 44; Cassin - Glassner AAN 1 43; cf. Grøndahl PTU 273; Watson AuOr 13 1995 219); ¶ syll.: cf. *i-lu-wa*, PRU 4 234 (RS 17.112): 9 and *passim ibid.*; DINGIR-*a?-ni*, PRU 6 135:3; *al-lu-wa-ma*, RS 25.138:3 (Lackenbacher Fs. Sjöberg 319).

PN: 4.83:4.

aly(y) PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 216).

PN: *bn PN*, 2.72:13 (cf. copy RSOu 7 plate XIX); 4.366:6; 4.753:3. Cf. 1.42:45 (Hurr.).

ily PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 51, 96; Berger WO 5 1969/70 278; Bordreuil SEL 5 1988 28); ¶ syll.: *i-lu-ya*, RA 38 1941 4 (RS 11.856):6; DINGIR-*ya*, PRU 3 36 (RS 15.180):2; *i-li-ya*, Ug 5 84:3; 95:3; AN.LIM-*li-ia*, Ug 5 159:3 (cf. Nougayrol Ug 5 p. 35).

PN: ★a) 4.63 II 22; 4.347:5; 4.625:22 (*m̃rily*); 4.488:2; ★b) *bn PN* 3.10:22. Bkn: *ily[*, 4.227 II 11; 4.334:3; 4.432:21; 4.488:2; 4.583:1; RSOu 14 45 [KTU 9.418]:8.

ilym PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 95, 144). Cf. *ymil*.

PN: 4.116:13.

ilyn PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 53, 96; Astour AnOr 48 27; Bordreuil - Caquot Semitica 28 1978 9; Syria 56 1979 310; 57 1980 363; Van Soldt SAU 333); ¶ syll.: DINGIR-*ia-nu*, cf. PRU 3 p. 246; PRU 4 p. 246; PRU 6 p. 139; AnOr 48 29 (RS [Varia 12] "1957.4"):2; Ug 5 95:13; cf. Van Soldt SAU 151.

PN: ★a) 4.232:3, 37; 4.277:6; 4.607:18; Bkn: 4.772:4; 4.785:28; ★b) *bn PN*, 4.229:11; 4.340:1; 4.759:9; 4.769:6. Bkn: 3.3:11, 4.63 II 47.

ilyqn PN (Sem. Cf. Watson AuOr 8 1990 116).

PN: 4.607:24.

illy PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 53, 96f.); ¶ syll.: cf. *e-li-ia-ya*, PRU 3 110 (RS 8.208):5.

PN: ★a) 4.244:24; ★b) *bn* PN, 4.791:18 (cf. Bordreuil SEL 5 1988 28).

alz PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 22, 205, 216, 218; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 5 1973 81; Rainey IOS 3 1973 50; Van Soldt SAU 357); ¶ syll.: *al-la-zi* and var. *a-la-an-zu*, PRU 3 66 (RS 16.252): 2, 6, 10, 21; *a-la-zi*, Ug 7 pl. 2. rev. 15'; RSOu 7 3 obv. 15'; cf. Huehnergard AkkUg 115.

PN: *bn* PN, 4.77:12; 4.93 II 14; 4.348:15; 4.412:27; 4.422:4; 4.755:7. Cf. in bkn ctx. 4.498:7; 4.526:3.

alzy GN m. (cf. Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 5 1973 81; Pardee Syria 65 1988 189 n. 54; cf. Astour UF 1 1969 7 on Hurr. *alt(d)* and the TN Alliše in Alalakh, Belmonte RGTC 12/2 15: *Alluzu). ¶ Forms: sg. *alzy*.

GN: 4.272:1.

Cf. aldy, alty.

im conj. 1) cond. “if” and 2) disj. “either... or...” (Hb. *?m*, HALOT 60f., Ph.-Pun. *?m*, DNWSI 68f.; Arab. *?in*, Lane 106f.; Aram. *?n*, DNWSI 68f.; DJPA 63f.; Eth. *?emma*, CDG 22f.; cf. *hm*. Cf. Aartun PU 2 95; De Moor ULe 95; Garbini SNO 57). ¶ Forms: *im*.

1) Cond. conj. if: *im ahd b aḥk* if one of your brothers (slakes my thirst (?)), 1.6 V 21; *im mlkytn yrqm* if PN says (it), 2.15:8 (cf. *hn hm yrqm mlk* then, if the king says, 2.33:30); *im klt knyt* if the perfect brides 1.3 I 26.

2) Disj. conj. or: *im PN im PN im* either PN or PN, or PN, or PN, 2.72:12-13; *im ht l b msqt ytbt* or if the city is in(?) a difficult situation, 2.72:20 (Bordreuil - Pardee RSOu 7 88:20f.). In bkn ctx.: 4.17:2.

Cf. *hm* (I).

um n. f. “mother” (Hb., Ph., Pun., Aram. *?m*, HALOT 61; DNWSI 66ff.; Emar *?immu* Pentiuc Vocabulary 89; Amor. *?i/ummum/*, Gelb CAAA 14; Ebla *?umnum/* in AMA.MU = *u-mu-mu*, VE 1044; Krebernik ZA 73 1983 37; Fronzaroli EL 151; StEb 7 1984 152f.; cf. *um(-ma)*, Krebernik PET 109; Sanmartín AuOr 9 1991 173f.; Akk. *ummu*, AHw 1416f.; ESA *?m*, DOSA 19; Arab. *?ummu*, Lane 89f.; Eth. *?emm*, CDG 22); syll. Ug: cf. the element *?ummu/* in PNN, Sivan GAGL 201; ¶ RS Akk.: AMA, PRU 3 237; PRU 4 264; cf. Ug

5 169:9' and *passim*, cf. Huehnergard AkkUg 377; ¶ par.: *ad, adn (I), ah (I), aht (I), arh*. ¶ Forms: sg. *um*, suff. *umh, umy*, pl. suff. *umhthm*. Mother, ★a) of men and gods: *tsh um um* she cried: mother, mother!, 1.23:33 (// *ad*); *umh kp mznm* her mother arranged the scales of the balance, 1.24:34 (// *adn, ihb, ahth*); *I umy adtny* to my mother, our lady (suff. du.), 2.11:1; *I mlkt umy* to the queen, my mother, 2.13:2; 2.30:1; cf. 2.16:2; 2.34:2; *I mlkt umy adty* to the queen, my mother and lady, 2.82:1; *I psn umy qlt* I fall at the feet of my mother, 2.13:5 and par.; *I umy yšlm* may it be well with my mother, *ibid.* ln. 6; 2.30:5; [ʃ]y *umy <y>šlm* may it be well with my mother, 2.72:5; cf. 5.10:3; *tmny sm umy mn̄m šlm* there, with my mother may all go well, 2.34:8 and par.; *ky tdb̄r umy I pn qrt* already declared my mother before the city, 2.72:18; *w at umy al tdh̄l* and you, mother mine, do not fear, 2.30:21; *umy tdf* know, my mother, 2.16:6; *Iht šlm k likt umy ſmy* the letter of greeting that my mother sent me, 2.34:6; *um tšmh{.}m ab* (my) mother pleased (my) father, 2.16:10. In bkn ctx.: *nttt um ſlt b aby* one shocked mother launches herself on my father, 1.82:9; *dmt um iſlm* tower of the mother of (?) the god[s(?)], 2.31:46; *um bnš* 4.351:1; *w I PN umy* and to PN, my mother, RSOu 14 49 [KTU 9.433]:3; ★b) of animals: *um phl (...) qrit I ſpš umh* the mother of the stallion (...) invokes the Sun, her mother, 1.100:1-2 and par.; *bn hpt I umhthm* the young of the loose (cattle low) for their mothers, 1.15 I 6 (// *arh*); *um nšrm* mother of the eagles, 1.19 III 29 (// *ab*); ★c) *bn um* sons of one mother, 1.14 I 9 (// *ahm*); *bnm umy* sons of my mother, 1.6 VI 11 and par. (// *ahym*); *tar um* maternal relatives, 1.14 I 15 (cf. Verreet UF 19 1987 324ff.).

Cf. *umt, umy, iſtrmy, ſtrum*.

amd adv. "always" (cf. Arab. *ʔamad*, Lane 95; Margalit UF 8 1976 177; 19 1984 155f.; diff.: Watson UF 8 1976 375 n. 30: Akk. *madādu*; Hillers Fs. Iwry 105ff.: vb *mdd, mdw/y*, 'to clothe' with diff. rdg; Renfroe AULS 79: mistake for *t(!)md*, Hb. *tmyd*); ¶ par.: *ſlm, ſnt, dr*. ¶ Forms: *amd*.

Always: *and gr bt il* always be a guest of the sanctuary, 1.19 III 47 (// *ſnt ... p ſlmh, ſnt p dr dr*).

amdn PN (Hurr.(?); cf. Grøndahl PTU 217, 262; Van Soldt SAU 34); ¶ syll.: cf. *am-ma-da-na*, PRU 3 202 (RS 16.257+) III 38.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.69 VI 30; 4.233:8. In bkn ctx.: 4.413:2; 4.633:13; 4.761:7.

amdy PN (Hurr.(?); cf. Grøndahl PTU 217).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.335:22. In bkn ctx.: 4.413:2; 4.633:13; 4.761:7.

umdy GN; cf. *udmy*.

amdy TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 19: **?Ammidā(yu)*). Cf. Heltzer RCAU 8; Xella MLE 1 1982 53; Bordreuil UF 20 1988 10, 12f.; Pardee AfO 36/37 1989/90 482; Van Soldt UF 28 1996 659; UF 30 1998 725); ¶ syll.: URU *a/am-mi/mi-za/ša(-ú)*, cf. PRU 3 p. 265; cf. Huehnergard UVST 224; Val Soldt SAU 337).

TN: 4.48:11; 4.68:43; 4.73:13; 4.346:6; 4.380:16; 4.610 (I) 29; 4.693:27; RSOu 14 35 [KTU 9.388] I 36.

amht, cf. *amt* (I).

umh(y) PN (etym. unc. Cf. Watson AuOr 14 1996 96).

PN: *bn* PN, 4.35 I 6; 4.692:11.

ummt PN (bkn?) (Sem. etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 99, 162, 147; Watson AuOr 14 1996 96).

PN: *bn ummt*, 4.64 V 4.

ann (I) DN (< Eg. *ymn*, Otto LdÄ 1 238ff.; Helck WbMyth 331; cf. Muchiki Loanwords 66; cf. Hb. *?mwn*, HALOT 62; Akk. *Amunu*, *Amāna*, Deimel Panth 49f.; the element /amān-/ in EA PNN, Hess AmPN 216); ¶ syll.: cf. PN *a-ma-an-ma(-aš)-šu*, PRU 4 109 (RS 17.28) 4 and *passim ibid.*

DN: *I pn ann w I pn il msrm* before DN and before the gods of TN, 2.23:21. For 5.11:21 cf. *ann* (III).

ann (II) TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 17: **?Amānu*. Cf. Astour RSP 2 260); cf. (HUR.SAG) *a/am-ma-(a)-na*, Del Monte - Tischler RGTC 6 11f.; Hb. *?mn̥h*, Ct. 4:8.

TN: *gr ann*, 2.33:16.

ann (III) adj. m. “faithful”(?) (Hb., Aram., Samal. /ʔ-m-n/, *?mn̥*, HALOT 63f.; DNWSI 72f.; Pun. *emanethi*, DNWSI 73: *?mn̥h*; Arab. *?amina*, Lane 100ff.; Eth. *?amna*, CDG 24. Cf. Caquot Ug 7 398). ¶ Forms: sg. *ann*.

Faithful(?): in bkn ctx. *d lb ann* of a faithful(?) heart, 5.11:21 (cf. Hb. *lbb n?mn̥*; alternatively, Pardee AfOB 19 1982 45: ‘according to the heart (of Amon)’, cf. *ann* (I)).

/ʔ-m-r/ vb Gt: “to look at”; N: “to be seen(?)” (Akk. *amāru*, Ahw 40ff.; CAD A/2 5-27; Eth. *?ammara*, *?a?mara*, CDG 25; Ebla cf. IGI.ŠE.DU = *a-me-lum*, Fronzaroli LE 135; StEb 7 1984 148; cf. /M-L/, Krebernik PET 54; *a/i/da/ne-mur(HAR)-(DN)*, Müller Biling. 182; Fronzaroli ARES 1 16ff.; Amor. cf. /ʔ-m-r/, Gelb CAAA 14. On the existence of a Ug root **?7-m-r* (II) ‘to say’ cf. *amr* (I). Cf. Sanmartín UF 5 1973 263ff.; De Moor SP 129ff.); syll. Ug: cf. PNN *a-mar*⁻⁴IM, PRU 4 108 (RS 18.114):6; 166 (RS 17.129):3, 5; *a-mur*⁻⁴IM, Ug 5

51:7; ¶ RS Akk.: *a-ma-ru*, Ug 5 133 obv. 7'; 134:1'; ¶ par.: /ʃ-n/.

¶ Forms:

Gt pref. *yitmr*, *ytnr*; N pref. *yamr*.

Gt. To look at: *ytnr bṣl bnth* DN looked at his daughters, 1.3 I 22 (// *yṣn*; cf. De Moor SP 81: ‘to look for’); *išt ištm yitmr* (...) *lšnhm* like a great blaze they looked at (...) his tongue, 1.2 I 32 (cf. diff.: Dobrusin JANES 13 1981 8 n. 12: subj. *ištm* [du. f.] or ‘messengers’ [du. m.]).

N. To be seen(?): cf. in bkn ctx.: *w / yamr* and was / was not seen(?), 1.172:22.

Cf. *amril*, *amrbṣl*, *amry*.

amr (I) n. m. 1) “order, demand”; 2) “word(?)” (Hb. *ʔ(w)mṛ*, HALOT 67; Pun(?), Aram., Edom. *ʔmṛ*, DNWSI 77f.; ESA *ʔmṛ*, DOSA 21; Arab. *ʔamr*, Lane 96f. On the existence of a Ug root */ʔ-m-r/ (II) ‘to say’ cf. De Moor SP 81, 129 (1.2 I 15-16); UF 12 1980 432 (1.169:11); Sanmartín UF 5 1973 263-270 (1.13:26-30); cf. Amor */ʔ-m-r/*, Huffman APNMT 168; Gelb CAAA 14, and cf. Hb., Ph., Pun., Aram. *ʔmṛ*, HALOT 65ff.; DNWSI 73ff.; ESA *ʔmṛ*, DOSA 21; Arab. *ʔmṛ*, Lane 95f. Diff.: De Moor UF 12 1980 306; Del Olmo MLC 493); ¶ par.: *dṣt*. ¶ Forms: sg. *amr*.

1) Order, demand: *qmm atr amr* standing, they transmitted (their) demand, 1.2 I 31 and par. (// *dṣthm*).

2) Word(?), in bkn ctx.: *amrk* your word(?), 1.16 IV 1 (De Moor - Spronk UF 14 1982 187: // *pk*; diff.: Del Olmo MLC 316: ‘vista’; cf. Segert UF 18 1986 290 n. 69); 1.95:3; 1.107:16, 17, 20.

amr (II), cf. *imr* (I).

amr (III) TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 21ff.: *Amurru*. Cf. Astour RSP 2 260f.; Pardee AfO 36/37 1989/90 439); ¶ syll.: KUR(.MEŠ) *a-mur-ri* / MAR.TU^{ki}, cf. PRU 3 p. 265; PRU 4 p. 253; Ug 5 p. 335; RSOu 7 17:5, 25; Dietrich - Loretz IOSt 18 1998 335-363; Izre’el AmAk 2 64-100 *passim*; ¶ par.: *yman*.

TN: *sṣ il dqt k amr* a divine platter worked in the TN style, 1.4 I 41 (// *yman*); *mlk amr* the king of TN, 2.72:26, 29; *bt mlk amr* the daughter of the king of TN, 2.72:17, 24, 32. In bkn ctx.: *fs amr yuh[d]*, 1.22 II 17; cf. 4.94:14. Cf. Hurr. *amrw*, 1.125:6.

amr[Bkn PN *bn amr[*, 4.93 I 20.

imr (I) n. m., “lamb” (Hb. *ʔmṛ*, HALOT 67; Ph., Pun., Aram. *ʔmṛ*, DNWSI 78; Akk. *immeru*, AHw 378; CAD I/J 129ff.; cf. Del Olmo BSA 7 1993 184ff.); ¶ RS Akk.: *i]m-me-er-tu.MEŠ*, PRU 6, 120:4; cf. Sanmartín BSA 7 1993 200f.; ¶ par.: *il* (II), *sgl*, *sgt*, *llu*, *tr*.

¶ Forms: sg. *imr*, suff. *imrh*; broken pl.(?) *amr* (or allophone).

Lamb: *lqh imr dbh b ydh* he took a sacrificial lamb in his hand, 1.14 III 56 and par. (// *llu*); *ldbnn ank imr b py* I myself put him (like) a lamb in my mouth, 1.6 II 22 and par. (// *llu*); *[a]mshnn k imr l ars* I can pull him like a lamb to the ground, 1.3 V 1; *tšdb imr b phd* she prepared a lamb from among the yearlings, 1.17 V 22 and par. (diff.: ‘a lamb from the flock’, Akk. *puhādu*, Arab. *fahid*, cf. Margalit UF 15 1983 80); *k lb tat l imrh* like the heart of the ewe for her lamb, 1.6 II 29 and par. (// *sgħ*); *ttbh imr w/ḥm* she slaughtered a lamb and ate (it), 1.16 VI 20 and par. (// *mgt*); *šql (...) imr qms llim* they slaughtered (...) lamb, suckling lambs in heaps, 1.22 I 14 and par. (// *trm, ilm, sgħlm*); *imr w ynt qrt l tħ* a lamb and a domestic dove to the Hero, 1.119:10.

Bkn ctx.: *tdbh amr* they sacrificed lambs, 1.20 I 10 (cf. *šk!*!) *amr*, 1.22 II 17); *im]r špr* fine lambs (?), 1.108:10 (cf. Hb. *ʔmry špr* Gen 49:21; Akk. *immir supūri*, CAD S 396-398; cf. Gevirtz JBL 103 1984 516f.; Dietrich - Loretz UF 16 1984; Pardee TPM 99ff., 106ff.). Bkn: 1.86:16.

Cf. *imrt*.

imr (II) TN(?) (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 69ff.: *E/imar*. Cf. Astour UF 2 1970 3); ¶ syll.: cf. URU/KUR *e-mar*, PRU 3 16 (RS 12.05):7'; PRU 4 217 (RS 17.143):13, 21; Ug 5 57:11; RSOu 7 30:8, 19; cf. LÚ URU *e-mar*, RSOu 7 32:31.

TN(?): in Hurr. ctx., 1.131:5.

amril PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 37, 41, 96, 99).

PN: 4.643:15.

amrbſl PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 37, 41, 61, 99, 117; Dietrich - Loretz Fs. Altheim 1969 23; Lipiński Or 40 1971 329; Weinfeld UF 4 1972 139; Coogan Or 44 1975 197); ¶ syll.: *a-mar-⁴IM/U*, cf. PRU 4 p. 244; PRU 6 36: 2 and *passim ibid.*; RSOu 7 15:5; *a-mur-⁴IM*, Ug 5 51:7 and *passim ibid.*

PN: 4.116:16; 4.261:8 (?); 4.644:6.

amrr DN, one of the two messenger-boys of the goddess *atrt*. *qdš (w) amrr* (‘Blessed’, elative ?qll pattern of /m-r-r/; cf. Virolleaud Syria 13 1932 135; Mullen Council 214 n. 172; diff. Dietrich - Loretz UF 5 1973 74: ‘Amurru’, spelling of the long consonant /rr/).

DN: 1.3 VI 11 (// *dgy atrt*); 1.4 IV 3, 8, 13; *qdš yuhdm šbſr amrr k kbkb* DN se began to shine, DN like a star, 1.4 IV 17; *qdš w amrr* DN₁ and DN₂, 1.123:26.

imrt PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 99).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.75 III 10; 4.713:5; RSOu 14 44:1.

amry PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 51, 99).

PN: 4.41:8; 4.44:32; 4.723:5. Cf. in bkn ctx.: 1.77:1; 4.415:5.

ams n./adj. m. “strong” (cf. Hb. *ʔmys*, HALOT 63; DNWSI 73; Miller UF 2 1970 161; Dahood RSP 3 73f.). ¶ Forms: sg. *ams*.

Strong: *ʃmlkn ams* jour king (is) strong, 2.33:5; *ydk ams yd* (may) your hand (be) strong, your hand[, 1.82:14 (cf. Del Olmo, CR 376).

amšrt DN(?) (possibly a copyist or dictation mistake for *atrt).

DN(?): in an offering list, / *amšrt š* to DN(?): a ewe, 1.162:15.

amt (I) n. f. 1) “(female) slave, maidservant”; 2) “servant”, formula of politeness (Hb. *ʔmh*, HALOT 61; Ph., Pun., *ʔmt*, Aram. *ʔmh*, DNWSI 70f.; Amor. */ʔamtum/*, Gelb CAAA 13, 49; Akk. *amtu*, AHw 45; CAD A/2 80-85; ESA *ʔmt*, DOSA 19; Arab. *ʔama*, Lane 103; Eth. *ʔamat*, CDG 26; cf. Ebla */ʔam(a)tum/* in MÍ = *ʔa₃(NI)-ma-tum*, VE 1160; Krebernik ZA 73 1983 41; ARET 5 49); ¶ RS Akk.: (MÍ.MEŠ.)GEMÉ(.MEŠ), *passim*, PRU 3 232; PRU 4 259; PRU 6 150; Ug 5 340; ¶ par.: *ʃbd*. ¶ Forms: sg. *amt*; suff. *amt_k*; pl. *amht* (cf. UT 8.8).

1) Slave: *hm amt atrt* is DN a slave?, 1.4 IV 61 (// *ʃbd*); *tdmmt amht* lasciviousness with (female) slaves, 1.4 III 21-22 (diff.: cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 18 1986 448: ‘Tadeleien der Mägde’); *amt yrh* (female) slave of DN, 1.12 I 15-16 (Wyatt UF 8 1976 417; Watson UF 9 1977 282); maidservant: *bn amt* maidservants, 1.14 II 3 and par. (diff.: Wyatt UF 19 1987 383: royal title ‘born of the sacred marriage’; Hendel EP 50: ‘craftsmen’); *kd bn amht* a jar for the maidservants, 4.230:9; *bt amt* maid, 4.659:7.

2) ‘Servant’, a term for an inferior in letters: *amt_k* your servant, 2.70:12, 19 (cf. RS Akk.: *um-ma PNGÉME-ki*, PRU 6 2:3). In bkn ctx.: RSOu 14 51 [KTU 9.425]:20.

amt (II) n. f. “elbow”, “ell” (Hb., Aram. *ʔmh*, HALOT 61f.; DNWSI 69f.; Akk. *ammatu*, AHw 44; CAD A/2 70ff.; Ebla */ʔammatum/* in Á.KÚŠ = *a-ma-tum*, VE 541; Krebernik ZA 73 1983 20; Fronzaroli EL 135; StEb 7 1964 149; ESA *ʔmt*, DOSA 19f.; Eth. *ʔēmat*, CDG 26); ¶ RS Akk.: cf. (PN to PN) *a-na* DUMU.MEŠ-šu DUMU.MEŠ *am-ma-TI ir-ku-uš-šu*, PRU 3 55 (RS 15.92):6; cf. Ug 5 2:4; 81:4; 82:5; according to Rainey Or 34 1965 15 n. 7s., RSP 2 91: ‘sonship of a cubit’ (DUMU.MEŠ *am-ma-ti*); but cf. CAD A/2 75: *ammatu* D; Sivan GAGI 190; Huehnergard UVST 189; very unlikely Hurr. *ammati* ‘grand-père’, Laroche GLH 47; cf. Sanmartín UF 21 1989 335ff.; ¶ par.: *ut*, *tkm*, *yd*. ¶ Forms: sg. *amt*; adv. suff. *amth*, *amtm*,

du.(?) *amtmt*.

Elbow, ★a) anatom.: *yrhs ydh amth* she washed her arms up to the elbow, 1.14 III 53 and par. (// *tkmr*, cf. Aartun PU 1 41); *kry amt spr* dig (your) elbow in the earth, 1.12 I 23 (// *yd*, cf. Dahood RSP 3 121); ★b) as a measure, ell: two ropes *alp alp amt* of a thousand ells each, 4.247:30; I am going to consume (you) *drqm amtmt* in lumps, ell by ell, 1.5 I 6 (// *ut*, cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 12 1980 405; Sanmartín *ibid.* 438; diff.: cf. Del Olmo IMC 158f.: ‘pereci’, cf. /m-t/); twelve *hpnt ss̄wm amtmt tkyg yd ll̄hhm* sets of protective padding for horses, of two ells, of the *t.(?)* type, with their *l.*, 4.363:4.

imt n. f. “truth”, adv. use “certainly, truly”, “in truth, straight to the point” (Hb. *?mt*, HALOT 68f.; cf. Dahood ULx 84; De Moor SP 187; Tropper Or 61 1992 448-453; diff.: Margalit MLD 101; Abou Assaf AAAS 29/30 1979/80 261: ‘herbe, paille’, Arab. *?amat*, Gray LC 52, n. 4: ‘to be thirsty’, Arab. *?amma*; Cassuto BOS 2 142: ‘to slay’, *?assel* of **m(w)t*). ¶ Forms: sg. *imt*.

In truth > certainly, straight to the point: *hm imt imt* or (said) straight to the point, 1.5 I 18; *p imt b klat ydy ilhm* and it is true that with both hands I swallow, 1.5 I 19.

Cf. *mt* (IV).

umt n. f. “family, clan” (Hb. *?mh*, HALOT 62; Akk. *ummatu*, Ahw 1414f.; Arab. *?ummat*, Lane 90; cf. Malamat UF 11 1979 527ff., esp. 532f.; Renfroe AULS 79); syll. Ug: cf. *?ummatu/* in A.ŠÀ *i-na AN.ZA.GAR um-ma-ti*, PRU 3 79ff. (RS 16.239):22; Huehnergard UVST 107; ¶ par.: *bt* (II). ¶ Forms: sg. *umt*, suff. *umty*, *umtk*, *umtn(?)*.

Family, clan: *umt [kr]* the family of PN, 1.14 I 6 (// *bt*); *fl umty* my kin, 1.6 IV 19; 1.19 IV 35 and par. (// *ahy*, cf. Caquot - Sznycer TOu I 264 n. m); bkn ctx. *umtn* our clan(?), 1.63:10. In Hurr. ctx.: 1.131:12.

amtmt PN (etym. unc. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 5 1973 95; Watson AuOr 8 1990 115).

PN: ★a) 4.363:4 (*tkyg*); ★b) *bn* PN. 4.617:49.

amtrn PN (etym. unc. Cf. Nougayrol PRU 3 p. 124ff.; Astour CRRA 18 12; Kienast UF 11 1979 448); ¶ syll.: *a-mu/ma-ta-ru-nu* and other allographs, PRU 3 p. 239; PRU 6 p. 137; cf. *a-mu-ta-ra/ri*, Ug 5 28: rev. 1' and *passim* *ibid.*

PN: ★a) 4.344:8; 4.357:19; ★b) *bn* PN. 3.2:10, 16; 4.410:8. Cf. in bkn ctx. 4.357:29.

umy PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 51, 99; Watson AuOr 14 1996 96).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.96:8.

an (I) pers. pn. "I" (Hb. *ʔny*, HALOT 71; DNWSI 81; Aram. *ʔnh/ʔ*, DNWSI 79f; Ebla *an-na*, ARET 2 119; ARET 5 50; cf. *a-na-*, ARET 8 17; Gelb TI 19, EDA 69; Krebernik PET 72; Conti QuSe 13 1984 161; Amor. *ʔanā*, Gelb CAAA 13, 49f.; cf. Huffmon APNMT 168; OB *ana* (?), cf. GAG § 41 g*, cf. CAD A/2 110f.; Arab. *ʔana*, Lane 103ff.; Eth. *ʔana*, CDG 26; Brockelmann GvG 1 297ff.; Moscati ICGSL 102ff.); ¶ par.: *ank*, *at*, *atm*. ¶ Forms: *an*.

I, ★a) subject in NC: *p s̥bdk an am* I perhaps a slave? (// *ank*), 1.4 IV 59; *s̥bdk an* I am your slave, 1.5 II 12, 19; *at ah w an ahtk* you are (my) companion and I am your companion, 1.18 I 24; ★b) emphatic subject in VC: *an rgmt l ym* I am going to reply to DN, 1.2 I 45; *an itlk w asd* I scoured and combed, 1.6 II 15; *an aqry b ars mlhmt* I shall go meet war in the land, 1.3 IV 22; *atb an* I am going to stay put, 1.16 VI 38, 54; *w an mtm amt* dying, I must die, 1.17 VI 38; *an arnn* I am moaning 1.82:6; in antithesis: *atm b̥stm w an šnt* you can go slowly, but I am in a hurry(?), 1.3 IV 33 and par. (Watson UF 18 1986 416); [k]t *atn an(!) mtbk* the podium which I gave (you) as a mansion, 1.13:11 (diff. rdg, KTU p. 35: [a]n *atn at*). In bkn ctx.: 2.31:22; 7.164:7.

Cf. *ank*.

an (II) adv. "wherever, anywhere" (Hb., Aram. *ʔn*, HALOT 69; DNWSI 79; ESA *ʔhn-*, DOSA 7; Arab. *ʔannā*, Lane 119f. Cf. Caquot - Sznycer TOu 1 264f.; Renfroe AULS 80; diff.: Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1977 204: 'anyhow', Akk. *anniam lā anniam*, etc.; Margalit MLD 171, 173f.: 'strength' [cf. *an (IV)*]). ¶ Forms: *an*.

Wherever anywhere,: *an l an y špš* wherever (you go), oh DN!, 1.6 IV 22-23 (cf. Hb. *ʔnh w ʔnh l* Kgs 2:36, 42; II Kgs 5:25); *l ars l an [isp h]mt* from the earth anywhere remove the venom, 1.107:33; *ahl an bsql ynpf (...) tispk yd aqht* if only, everywhere, oh shoot that sprouts (...), the hand of PN would gather you!, 1.19 II 15, 22 (diff.: Cassuto BOS 2 196: 'for pity's sake', Hb. *ʔn?*, Sanmartín UF 9 1977 266: 'Wehe mir!' [cf. *an (I)*]).

an (III) n. m. "strength" (Hb. *ʔwn* HALOT 22; Ebla cf. *u-nu*, Krebernik PET 109. Cf. Gaster Thespis¹ 449; De Moor SP 203; Dahood UF 1 1969 24; Rin AE 215; Van Zijl Baal 161, 191; Rainey UF 3 1971 159; diff.: Caquot - Sznycer TOu 1 257: 'maintenant', Akk. *anumma*). ¶ Forms: pl. *anm*.

Strength: *dq anm* of feeble strength (lit. weak of strengths), 1.6 I 50 (plur. abstract?).

in n. m. ("lack of, absence") lexicalized as a verbal functor 1) "there is not, does not exist"; 2) + *l b* "(he/she/it) does not have" (Hb. *ʔyn*, HALOT 41f.; DNWSI 46; Pun. cf. DNWSI 46; Akk. *yānu*, AHw 411f.; CAD I/J 323f. Cf. Tropper UG 820ff.); ¶ RS Akk.: (*i*-)*ia*-(*a*)-*nu*, etc., PRU 3 43 (RS 16.270):21 and *passim*, cf. Huehnergard AkkUg 41, 201; Van Soldt SAU 413, 472f.; ¶ par.: *bl* (*I*) + *it*. ¶ Forms: sg. *in*, suff. *inn*, *innm*, *innm* (encl. -*n*, -*m*), cf. allomorph(?) *innmm*, 2.10:9.

1) There is/are not: *in b ilm snyh* there was not among the gods one who answered him, 1.16 V 22 and par.; *k in b ilht q[s]k* for there is among the goddesses no opposition against you / like yours, 1.3 V 28 and par.; *tptn d in d flnh* our judge, above whom there is no one, 1.3 V 33 (cf. Akk. *qarrad la šanan*, Erra I 8); *p d in b bty ttu* rather, what is not in my house shall you give me, 1.14 III 38; *in bṣl b bhth(!)* DN is not in his house, 1.10 II 4; *ht hm in mm nhtu* now, if we are not destroyed (?), 2.10:9 (cf. Cunchillos TOu 2 278 n. 12: rdg *in mm* 'n'y a rien du tout'); *in šmt in ſzm* there was no fat, there was no bone, 1.19 III 11 and par.; *ky akl b hwtk inn* for there is no grain in your region, 2.39:20; *mdrglm dt inn bd tlmy m.* who have not been entrusted to PN, 4.379:1; *in dbh* [there is no banquet, 1.176:9; *w hm inn ſbdrmlk np[t]* but if PN had not been saved, 2.82:10. Cf. in bkn ctx. *w in ſsr* and (if(?)) there is/are no bird(s) (?), 1.50:8; *mly innm* [there is no engraver(?)], 2.73:11 (cf. Cunchillos TOu 2 417).

2) He/she/it does not have, + *l b*. *d in bn lh* who has no son, 1.17 I 18 and par. (*// bl it*); *w in att lk* since you have no wife, 1.2 III 22; *w unt in bh* and he is not subject to any loan, 3.5:21; [*w un*] *t inn ihm* they are not subject to any loan, 3.4:16; *ts ſ smdm tltn bd PN w pat aht in bhm* thirty nine yokes of land in the hands of PN whick lack one side (: without adjacent farms to the south), 4.136:5 (cf. *pat*); *w in bt l bṣl k ilm* but DN has no house like the gods, 1.3 V 38 and par.; *in hzm ihm* they have no arrows, 4.180:1; *w l tt mrkbtm inn utpt* and two chariots have no quiver, 1.145:7; *idy alt in ly* already I do not have (: it does not affect me) the curse!, 1.82:2; *dt inn mhr ihm(!)* who have no guard, 4.214 I 4; *mdrglm d inn msgm ihm m.* who have no skins, 4.53:1; *w in šq ymn b[h]* and (if) it has no right thigh, 1.103:26 and par. (cf. In. 7-16, 26-36).

in tln DN or Hurr. divine epithet ('the deity *tln*'); cf. Laroche Ug 5 p. 523; GLH 212. Cf. Del Olmo CR 208 n. 127; Dietrich - Mayer ALASP 7 14, and cf. *il spn*, 1.47:1; 1.118:1). ¶ Forms: *in tlnd* (Hurr.: direct. /eni *tln=da/*).

DN or divine epithet: 1.132:4, 18, 22. In Hurr. ctx., cf. 1.110:1;

1.111:8; 1.116:1. In bkn ctx.: 7.95:7.

un n. m. “grief, misfortune” (Hb. *?wn*, *?wny*, HALOT 23. Cf. Cazelles Semitica 29 1979 5ff.; Dietrich - Loretz UF 18 1986 106; diff. Watson UF 8 1976 377; ‘season’, Arab. *?ān*, cf. Renfroe AULS 80; Margalit UF 16 1984 130: precative particle, Hb. *?annā(ʔ/h)*, Akk. *unni/ennu*); ¶ par.: *pltt*. ¶ Forms: sg. *un*.

Grief, misfortune: *ysq ſmr un l rish* he poured out ash of grief upon his head, 1.5 VI 15 (// *pltt*); specific use: *ysly ſrpt b hm* he implored the clouds in the terrible drought, 1.19 I 40 (cf. Del Olmo IMC 134, n. 306 for this and other meanings based on different homographs: Dietrich - Loretz UF 5 1973 274: ‘Starke’, Hb. *?wn*; De Moor UF 6 1974 496 n. 5: ‘spell’, Hb. *?wn*). Unc. ctx.: 1.79:3.

anan TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 24: **?Anānu*. Heltzer RCAU 8; Van Soldt UF 28 1996 659); ¶ syll. Ug.: URU *a-na-ni-yi*, PRU 3 41:9. TN: 4.643:8; 4.652:2.

inbb TN, residence of the goddess *Snt* (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 142f.: **?Inibab*. Etym. unc.; cf. Hur. **enibaba < en paba* “god (of the) mountain”(?); Arab. *?unbūb*, Lane 2752; Hb. *nbb*, *nbwb*, HALOT 659, 660; see Aistleitner ZAW 57 1939 203; *enbūbu*, AHw 180; CAD E 137ff.; cf. Ginsberg ANET 137 n. 14; Dietrich - Loretz- Sanmartín UF 7 1975 123; Dietrich-Mayer UF 26 1994 76. See Astour JNES 27 1968 20; Pardee AfO 36/37 1989/90 482); ¶ par.: *uğr*. ¶ Forms: *inbb*, suff. loc. *inbbh*.

TN: *w an šnt (...) inbb l rhq ilm* but I have to leave (...) TN for the most distant god, 1.3 IV 34 (// *uğr*); *w rbs l grk inbb* and go to rest on your mount TN, 1.13:9; *ql bl ſm(!) ſnt w ſttrt inbbh* take (this) request to DN and DN in TN, 1.100:20. See 1.44:4 (Hur.).

ind neg. functor “not at all, no-one” (extended form : *in + -d*; Bordreuil - Pardee RSOU 14 p.406).

Not at all, no-one: *w ind ylmdnn* and there is no-one who has taught him (it), RSOU 14 53 [KTU 9.432]:42'; also in (unpublished) RS 94.2284:9, 11.

ands PN (Kass.(?). Cf. Dietrich - Loretz OLZ 62 1967 536).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.222:15. Bkn: 4.83:12.

anġn PN (etym. unc. Cf. Watson AuOr 8 1990 249f.); ¶ syll.: cf. *a-ni-hu-ti*, PRU 6 43 rev. 12'.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.418:1.

anhb n. m. of sea snail (cf. Akk. *(a)yānibu*, AHw 411; CAD I/J 322; Oppenheim Or 32 1963 211; De Moor Or 37 1968 214f. n. 3; Renfroe AULS 80f.; not in Sasson RSP 1 III.). ¶ Forms: pl. *anhbm*.

A sea snail: *r̩ gdm w anhb̨m* (they perfumed her) with the perfume of coriander and sea snails, 1.3 II 3; *tpp anhb̨m* she anointed herself with (essence of) sea snails, 1.3 III 1 and par.

anh adj. “complaining” (Hb. *ʔnh*, HALOT 70f.; Akk. *anāhu*, AHw 49; CAD A/2 105f.; cf. Arab. *ʔnh* (sic!), Lane 112f.; Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 175; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 8 434 n. 2. Diff.: Dahood Bib 38 1957 69: Aphel of *nwh*); ¶ par.: *abyn*. ¶ Forms: sg. m. *anh*.

Complaining: *abyn at (...)* // *anh* how wretched you are (...), // how complaining!, 1.17 I 17.

anhr n. m. of marine animal (“dolphin” *orcinus orca*(?); Akk. *nāhiru*, AHw 714f.; CAD N/1 137; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 7 1975 538; missing from Sasson RSP 1 III. Cf. Astour RSP 2 305; cf. Margalit MLD 98: ‘whale’, root */n-h-r/ ‘to snort, spout’ + prothetic /ʔ/; De Moor UF 11 1979 64: ‘sperm whale’; Wyatt RTU 117 and n. 14: ‘shark’); ¶ par.: *Ibu*. ¶ Forms: sg. *anhr*.

Marine animal (dolphin(?)): *br̩t anhr b ym* the longing of the *a*. in the sea (// *Ibim*), 1.5 I 15; cf. var. *npš anhr b ym* the appetite of the *a*. in the sea (// *Ibim*), 1.133:5.

ank p. pn. “I” (Hb. *ʔnky*, HALOT 72; Ph., Pun., Moab., Yaud. *ʔnk(y)*, DNWSI 82; Amor. */anāku/*, Gelb CAAA 13, 50; EA *a-nu-ki*, 287:66, 69; cf. *a-na-ku*, *a-na-ku-ma*, Kn 1375; Rainey EAT 63; Akk. *anāku*, AHw 49; CAD A/2 106ff.; cf. Eg. *fnk*, WäS 1 101; Brockelmann GvG 1 298; Moscati ICGSL 102ff.; Aartun PU 1 48); ¶ syll. Ug.: *ja-na-ku = iš-te-en₆* = *a-na-ku*, Ug 5 130 III 12'; cf. Rainey UF 3 1971 159; Sivan GAGI 106; Huehnergard UVST esp. 108, 293; Van Soldt SAU 302). ¶ Forms: *ank*, *ankn* (encl. -*n*; Aartun PU 1 48, 62; Tropper UF 26 1994 468).

I, ★a) subject in NC: *h̩rd ank* I am already (a recruit of the) guard, 2.16:13; *p s̩bd ank* am I perhaps a slave?, 1.4 IV 60, cf. *ht ank s̩bdk* now, I am your slave, 2.76:5; *ank ſm mlakth ſmſh* I was advocate/auditor in his embassy, 2.17:6 (Cunchillos TOu 2 307); *ank ſny mlak ym* I myself am going to reply to the message of DN, 1.2 I 28; *ank mlkt mn̩n* I am the queen of TN, RSOu 14 53 [KTU 9.432]:34'; ★b) emphatic subject in NC + fin. ¶ Forms: *likt ank lht* I have sent a tablet, 2.72:23; *ankn rgmt* I myself have said, 2.42:6; *w ap ank nht* as for me, I also have rested, 2.11:13; *ank hr̩ ſqht w hwt hbt* I, the craftsman, have accepted and completed the task(?), 2.70:14 (Dietrich - Loretz UF 16 1984 66ff.; Verreet UF 18 1986 384); *ank k̩ dr̩ ſhm k̩ npš klklhm bd rb tm̩t qht* I myself have collected their

cargo, all the persons, all that is theirs from the hands of the chief of the (salvage) team, *ibid.* ln. 18; *w ank tt ymm kl lhmt* for my part, I have fought against them all for six days, 2.82:8; *w ank kl dr̄f kl npš kl klm* and I (then collected) all their seed grain, all the persons (and) all their gear, 2.38:18; *w ttb ank lhm* and I returned them to them (the ships), 2.38:23; cf. *w ilhmn ank* I myself will fight, *ibid.* ln. 21; *ank ahš mḡy* I am going to make haste to come, 2.34:10; *ank aštn l ihy w ap ank mnm hsrt* (with what you lack) I shall provide my brother, and (there you shall load???) all that I lack also to me, 2.41:17ff.; *ank [a]št ašisp w ašt* I propose that I carry out the concentration (of troops (?)), 2.33:11; *w ap ank [a]hd* and I also shall begin, 2.33:15; *ap ank ahwy* I also shall give life, 1.17 VI 32; *ank ispi utm* I was consumed piece by piece (?), 1.5 I 5 (cf. Del Olmo IMC 158f.); *ank atn ſsm lk* I am selling you logs, 2.26:7; *ank ašsu* I will take out, 2.3:17; *kt gr̄k ank ydſt* the podium of your mountain, which I know, 1.13:10; *ank ihtr̄s w aškn* I myself will perform an incantation and shall prepare, 1.16 V 25; *bn nšrm arhp ank* among the eagles I myself shall fly about, 1.18 IV 21; *ank l ahwy* I will revive him, 1.18 IV 26; *ank ibgyh* I will reveal it to you, 1.3 III 28 and par.; *atbn ank w anhn* I shall sit down and rest, 1.6 III 18; *aqry ank* I shall go to meet him, 1.3 IV 28; *w ank ašhk* as for me, I shall call you, RSOu 14 52 [KTU 9.435]:2; ★c) + inf. abs.: *ttb ank lhm* I gave them back to them, 2.38:23; cf. in bkn ctx. *rgm ank*, 2.31:41, 53; 2.42:25; *ngš ank aliyn bñl // ſdbnn ank k imr b py* I met DN, I placed him like a lamb in my mouth, 1.6 II 21-22 (UT 9.29, 13.57; Segert BGUL 93); ★d) with ellipsis of the vb: *lm ank* for what (would) I (want) ...?, 1.14 III 33 and par.; ★e) emphatic of suff. pn.: *ank in bt ly* as for me, I have no house, 1.2 III 19. In bkn ctx.: *]ank nši*, 2.31:17; 1.1 IV 18; 1.18 I 26; 1.18 IV 40; 2.3:10, 11, 16; 2.31:16, 23, 36, 39, 48, 57; 2.32:44; 2.48:6; 2.63:11; 2.50:21; RSOu 14 49 [KTU 9.433]:16, 21, 33.

Cf. an (I).

unk “?; possibly a spelling mistake, not erased, rdg *hn {unk}* *bnk* here is your son, 5.11:3. Cf. diff.: Caquot Ug 7 392: allophone of *ank*; Aartun UF 16 1984 3f.: ‘Leidender, Kränklicher’, Arab. *?anaka*).

inm deictic functor “behold” (< Akk. *inūma*, AHw 383f.; CAD I/J 158f.; Márquez AuOr 10 1992 152f.); ¶ RS Akk.: *e/inūma*, Huehnergard AkkUg 196f.; Van Soldt SAU 462 and *passim*. ¶ Forms: *inm*.

Behold: *inm ſbdk hwt yrs* behold your servant has a word (of complaint), 2.41:14.

ann (I) DN (origin uncl.; cf. Astour JAOS 86 1966 283 n. 63; De Moor UF 2 1970 190, 198; Gödecke UF 5 1973 154; Dietrich - Loretz-Sanmartín UF 6 1974 19).

DN: *bt il ann* sanctuary of DN, 4.149:18-19.

ann (II) PN (Hurr.(?); cf. *ann (I)*, DN; Ribichini - Xella SEL 8 1991 158; cf. Grøndahl PTU 217f.; Watson AuOr 13 1995 218); ¶ syll.: cf. PNN *a-na-ni*, PRU 6 78:6; cf. *an-na-na*, PRU 6 69:11'; *'a-na-ni-*“NIN.GAL”, PRU 6 2:3.

PN: ★a) 4.141 II 3. Cf. bkn 4.382:32 (*bn pyx*); 4.658:40; ★b) *bn PN*, 4.222:16; 4.631:13, 19.

unn PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 223, 229).

PN: ★a) 4.609:6, ★b) *bn PN*, 4.615:4.

anna, cf. *annu*.

annu PN (Hurr.(?)); ¶ syll.: cf. *a-na-na-e*, RSOu 7 9:6. Cf. accus. *anna*, 2.75:9.

PN: 2.75:9.

annd PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 218, 260).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.412 III 10.

annd/tn PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 207, 218, 262; Van Soldt SAU 38; Watson AuOr 13 1995 218); ¶ syll.: *a-na-ni-te-na*, PRU 6 50:23; *a-na-an-te-nu*, Ug 5 159:17; RSOu 7 3 edge 1; 20:4.

PN: ★a) 3.10:14 (*bn yrm*); 4.148:7; 4.339:24; 4.370:8; 4.378:3; 4.623:4 (*bn t̪*); 4.791:7 (*bn yrm*); RSOu 14 50 [KTU 9.434]:3; ★b) *bn PN*, 4.93 IV 7. Cf. in bkn ctx. 4.84:3; 4.141 II 4; 4.417:15.

anndr PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 206, 218, 249; Kienast UF 11 1979 448); ¶ syll.: *a-na-ni-za-ar-ru*, PRU 3 203 (RS 16.257+) IV 18; *a-na-ni-LUGAL(-ma)*, PRU 6 138:8; RSOu 7 32:18 and *passim ibid.*; 34:1.

PN: 3.2:5 (*bn agytn*); 4.244:15; 4.295:15 (*ykn̄smy*); 4.631:7. Cf. in bkn ctx. 4.84:9; 4.292:1.

anndy PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 218, 252; Van Soldt SAU 126).

PN: 4.101:6; 4.245 II 2; 4.753:16.

annḥ n. m. “mint” (?); cf. Akk. *ananiḥu*, AHw 50; CAD A/2 111; Syr. *nōnhō*, LS 431. Cf. Driver CML 135; Caquot - Sznycer Tou 1 371; De Moor NYCI 2 19; Watson UF 17 1985 348 n. 13; Ratner - Zuckerman HUCA 27 1987 40ff. reject the Syr. isogloss; diff.: Virolleaud Syria 14 1933 140; Gaster SMRS 1934 158; Sidersky MelSyr 1939 635; Gray LC 97 n. 2; Xella PP 150 1973 198 n. 21: ‘young, young animal’, with other etym., esp. Arab. *nuhhat*, Hitt. *annanuḥha-* [cf. HEG 27; HW(2) 77f.]; cf. Renfroe AULS 81); ¶ par.:

gd. ¶ Forms: sg. *annhb*.

Mint(?): (offer) *Il išt (...) annhb b hmat* over the fire (...) mint(?) in butter, 1.23:14 (// *gd*).

annhb PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 217f.; Watson AuOr 8 1990 115);

¶ syll.: *'a-na-ni-hé-BI(bat)*, PRU 3 62 (RS 16.158):3; Huehnergard AkkUg 375 n. 36.

PN: 4.707:17.

annmn PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 218, 240; Watson AuOr 14 1996 95); ¶ syll.: cf. *a-na-an-me-ni*, RSOu 7 3 obv. 4.'

PN: 4.339:25; 4.609:26; 4.631:11; 4.750:3 (*ugrty*).

annmt PN (Hurr.(?); cf. Grøndahl PTU 240; Van Soldt SAU 40).

PN: 4.155:12.

annpdgl PN (Hurr. Cf. Xella TRU 272; De Moor - Sanders UF 23 1991 290).

PN: 1.84:3.

annšn PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 218; Dietrich - Loretz- Sanmartín UF 5 1973 105).

PN: 4.633:14; 4.761:6.

anntn PN; cf. *annd/tñ*.

anntb PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 218, 257); ¶ syll.: cf. *a-na-ša-bu*, Ug 7 pl. 50:7', rev. 7' (Huehnergard UVST 230 n. 87); cf. *a-na-an-* IM, Ug 5 69:1; Huehnergard AkkUg 348 ("161:21" [sic!]).

PN: 4.115:3; 4.219:7; 4.226:1; 4.386:3; RSOu 14 39 [KTU 4.790]:22'; RSOu 14 40 [KTU 9.419]:7.

anny PN (Hurr.(?). Cf. Grøndahl PTU 217f.); ¶ syll.: *a-na-ni-ya*, PRU 3 45 (RS 16.140):5; *'a-na-na-ya*, PRU 3 64f. (RS 16.200): 2 and *passim ibid.*; cf. *a-na-ni-ya*[, PRU 6 83 IV 1; *a-na-na-e*, RSOu 7 9:6. PN: *bn* PN, 4.77:9; 4.93 I 10; 4.215:3; 4.760:4; 4.769:55. Cf. in bkn ctx.: 4.112 II 6.

annyn PN (Hurr.(?). Cf. Grøndahl PTU 217f.); ¶ syll.: *a-na-an-ia-nu*, PRU 3 36 (RS 11.718):2'; *a-na-ni-ya(-a)-nu*, PRU 6 50:28; 74:4'; 118:3'.

PN: ★a) 4.727:15; ★b) *bn* PN. 4.12:12; cf. 4.412 II 17.

anp, 1.12 II 37, cf. *ap* (II).

unp PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 206, 210, 229).

PN: *bn* PN, 4.281:10. Cf. Hurr. 1.149:1.

unpt PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 229, 250f.; Watson AuOr 13 1995 220); ¶ syll.: cf. *u-na-bi-ši*, RS 22.399+:3, 11 (Van Soldt SAU 363 n. 243).

PN: 4.696:3.

inr n. m. “dog, cur” (metath. of *irn*, like Amh. *anär* “panther”, AED 1211; Sirat Semitica 15 1965 23, n. 1; Aartun UF 15 1983 1ff.; Pardee TPM 53f.; cf. Dietrich - Loretz MU 129; diff.: Delekat UF 4 1972 20: *kinr* ‘was für eine Leuchte!'; De Moor UF 1 1969 171: Hitt. *innara* ‘on one's own account'; Ajjan NU 13: Arab. *nāra*, *tanawwara* ‘beaten'); ¶ par.: *kib*. ¶ Forms: sg. *inr*.

Dog, cur: *k inr ap hštk* like a dog at the entrance to your mausoleum, 1.16 I 2 and par. (// *kib*); *I inr tšdbn ktp* to a dog you extend a shoulder blade, 1.114:13 (// *K(!)b*).

Cf. *irn*, *bniir*.

anrmy PN (Anat. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 270).

PN: 4.166:7; 4.337:18. Cf. in bkn ctx.: 4.364:10.

anry PN (Anat.; cf. Grøndahl PTU 270).

PN: 4.727:4.

ansny PN (Hurr.(?); cf. Haas - Thiel UF 11 1979 338; Watson AuOr 8 1990 249).

PN: 4.609:31.

ʔ-n-š/ vb generic meaning G: 1) “to languish, fall ill”; 2) “to become livid, sick (with rage) > to get annoyed, suffer (from rage)” (cf. Hb. *ʔn(w)š*, HALOT 70; Akk. *enēšu*, AHw 217f.; CAD E 166f.; cf. Cassuto GA 149f.; Rin AE 59f., 96, 110. For the various meanings proposed [‘pleasant, human, compassionate’, ‘courageous, valiant’, etc.] cf. Del Olmo MLC 516; Ashley EAR 114; Dressler AT 326f.; De Moor SP 132, 137, 233; Van Zijl Baal 28f.; UF 7 1975 503ff.; Dietrich - Loretz UF 9 1977 47ff.; Margalit UF 15 1983 93f.; UF 16 1984 175f.; Renfroe AULS 81f.). ¶ Forms: G suffc. *anš*, *anšt*.

G. 1) To languish, fall ill: *anšt ſrš zbln* you have languished in the bed of sickness, 1.16 VI 36, 51 (cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 9 1977 48; Renfroe UF 22 1990 280; diff.: Del Olmo MLC 322: ‘compañera (tuya) es la yacifa de la enfermedad’; cf. Gray Keret 77: *anšt ſrš* ‘concubine’).

2) To become livid, sick (with rage) > to get annoyed, suffer (from rage); with reference to *zbl bš!* Prince DN became livid with rage *tb ap d anšt* may the anger I suffer depart *m k anšt* I already know, daughter, that you have become livid (with anger), 1.3 V 27 and par. Cf. *anšt*.

anš n. m. “muscle, tendon” (Hb. *nšh*, HALOT 729; cf. Syr. *genešyō* < Aram. *gîd našyā?*, LS 126; Driver CML 135; De Moor SP 137; UF 12 1980 425f.; diff.: Caquot - Sznycer TOu 1 132 n. x, 167; Sznycer

Semitica 17 1967 24: ‘trembler’, Arab. *nāsa*, Akk. *nāšu*; Dahood RSP I 241; II 33; Cassuto GA 131; Oldenburg CEB 197; Dietrich - Loretz UF 9 1977 48; Baldacci UF 10 1978 417 n. 4; Margalit UF 15 1983 93: ‘to be ill, weak’, Hb. *nws*, Akk. *enēšu*, in connection with Ug. /ʔ-n-š/); ¶ par.: *pnt* (+ *ksl*). ¶ Forms: pl. cstr. *anš*.

Muscle, tendon: they did contract (...) *anš dt zrh* the muscles of her back, 1.3 III 35 and par. (// *pnt kslh*).

inš n. m. “people” (cf. Arab. *ʔanisa*, *ʔu/ins*, *ʔanas*, Lane 113; cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 9 1977 50; Del Olmo AuOr 2 1984 201 n. 20; 5 1987 66; Loretz UF 24 1992 164ff.). ¶ Forms: sg. *inš*.

People: *inš ilm* divine people, deified ancestors, recipients of offerings usually ‘two birds (from the coop)’, 1.39:22; cf. 1.41:5, 27, 40; 1.46:8; 1.105:26; 1.106:2, 7; 1.112:5; 1.132:14-15, 21, 24; 1.134:4; 1.171:5 (cf. Loretz UF 24 1992 164ff. with reference to Nuzi DINGIR(.MEŠ DINGIR).ERÍN.MEŠ; diff.: De Moor UF 2 1970 321; SP 132: ‘the most gentle of the gods’; Herdner Ug 7 24, 28f.; De Tarragon CU 131f. 163: cult personnel; Xella TRU 41, 83; UF 13 1981 331: ‘la malattia divina’); *yšlm* (...) *I inšk I hwtk* hail to (...) your people, your country!, 2.81:7 (cf. *a-na M[í.]MEŠ-K]a* DUMU. MEŠ-ka (...) ANŠE.KUR.RA-ka G[IŠ.GIGIR.MEŠ-ka] *u ma-ti-ka ga-ab-bi-ša da-an-ni-iš lu šu-ul-mu*, EAT 2:4-5; Bordreuil - Caquot Syria 57 1980 356f.). In bkn ctx.: 1.90:7; 1.123:31; 1.173:7.

a/inšr(m) PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 207, 223, 249).

PN: ★a) 4.204:2; ★b) *bn* PN, 4.110:10.

anšt n. f. “illness, weakness” (</ʔ-n-š/; Akk. *e/anšutu*, AHw 220; CAD E 172; <*enēšu*, AHw 217f.; CAD E 166f.; cf. Hb. *ʔnš*, HALOT 73; cf. Dietrich - Loretz Fs. Delcor 115f.; diff.: Margalit UF 15 1983 93: ‘to cf., perceive’, **ʔnš*). ¶ Forms: sg. *anšt*.

Illness: *b anšt npz!* free yourself from the illness!, 1.169:15 (Loretz - Xella MLE 1 1982 45; Dietrich - Loretz TUAT 2 335; cf. diff.: De Moor UF 12 1980 432; ARTU 185: ‘fury of the shade’, rdg *anšt ap zt*). In bkn ctx.: *b anšt*, 1.18 IV 10; 1.15 V 27.

inšt n. f. “relatives” (coll. f.; cf. *inš*, royal officials(?); cf. Nuzi Akk.: *ni-šu-ut* É.GAL; cf. Akk. *nišūtu*, AHw 798; CAD N/2 297ff.; cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 9 1977 50; diff. Aartun UF 16 1984 4f.: ‘(ortsansässige besitzlose) Bürger (Kollektiv-Begriff)’, Syr. (*ʔ)anāšūṭā*, Arab. *ʔanūṣat*). ¶ Forms: sg. *inšt*.

Relatives (social group, probl. class of royal officials): 4.38:5; 4.47:5; 4.99:3; 4.416:9; 4.610:48. Cf. in bkn ctx. 1.6 VI 41.

antn PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 218, 422); ¶ syll.: cf. *a-na-te-nu* and

var., cf. PRU p. 240; PRU 6 p. 137; *a-na^{-d}IM*, PRU 6 24 rev. 1' and *passim ibid.*; cf. AN-*te-na*, PRU 6 73:2; 170:29; AN-*ti-na*, RSOu 7 25:4. Cf. *fntr*.

PN: 4.70:7 (*bn iwrtn*). In bkn ctx.: 4.658:3.

unt n. m. “obligation, servitude, tax” (cf. Alal. Akk. *unušuḫuli*, Ahw 1422; Dietrich - Loretz WO 3 1966 194-197; Giacumakis AA 110; Hillers HTR 64 1971 257ff.; < Hurr.(?), cf. Diakonoff HU 142: Hurr. root /un=/ < Akk. *ilku*, < *alāku* + afform. /=še/i/); ¶ RS Akk.: *ilku*, *pilku* (*il-ku*, BÍL-*ku*, BI-*il-ku*), PRU 3 226ff.; Boyer PRU 3 293-299; Huehnergard UVST 168; cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 4 1972 165f.; CAD I/J 227; ¶ syll. Ug.: *unuššu*, cf. PNN *ú-nu-uš-ša ša* É *up-pa-lu*, PRU 3 53 (RS 15.89):20; PNN *ú-nu-uš-ša ú-pa-lu*, PRU 3 61 (RS 16.156):15;

PN *ú-nu-ša* <*ša*> É.MEŠ *up-pa-l*, PRU 3 63 (RS 16.167):17; Ahw 1422; Kienast UF 11 1979 443; Sivan GAGI 202; Márquez Ilku 184ff.

¶ Forms: sg. *unt*, pl. cstr. *unt*, suff. *unthm*, du.(?) *untm* (rdg unc.). Obligation, servitude, corvée as tribute, ★a) personal: *unt ahd lh* [PN(N) has(have) a loan pending, 4.86:4; cf. *unt(?)m ah[*d** two(?) corvées: on[e ...], *ibid.* ln. 17; *unt ahd* one corvée, 4.209:1-22; in bkn ctx.: 4.637:2; *GNN d sr̪b b unt GNN* who have entered service, 3.7:1; *l yiḥd PN b unt* PN is not recruited for service, 2.19:2; cf. *br PN b unt sd ūlm* PN remains free of corvée in perpetuity, 2.19:5; *unt inn ihm* they (PNN) are not obliged to any corvée, 3.4:16; *tb l unthm* (until they pay the deposit) they go back to giving their services, 3.4:19; ★b) concerning real estate: *unt in mnm bh* (the house) has no corvée at all, 3.2:18; *unt in bh* (the field) has no corvée, 3.5:20.

/ʔ-n-y/ vb G: “to sigh, groan” (Hb. *ʔnh*, HALOT 70; cf. Arab. *ʔanna*, Lane 103ff.; ESA cf *ʔny*, DOSA 22. Cf. De Moor SP 107; Van Zijl Baal 160f.; diff.: Cassuto GA 140, Whitaker FAUL 63: ‘alas!'; Al Yassin LRUA 27: ‘a little while’, Arab. *ʔana*, but cf. Renfroe AULS 82; Driver CML 136: ‘happened’); ¶ par.: /b-k-y/. ¶ Forms: G inf. / ptc.(?) *any*.

G. To sigh, groan: *any l ysh* sighing, he cried, 1.3 V 35 and par.
Cf. *ta/unt*.

any(t) n. f. “ship” (Hb. *ʔny*, *ʔnyh*, HALOT 71; cf. EA Akk. GIŠ.MÁ: *a-na-yi* (gen.), EAT 245:28; cf. Eg. *ʔi-na-ya*, Helck UF 2 1970 35; Akk. (< Can.) *inītu* AHw 382; cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 22 1990 94 n. 32; Cunchillos TOu 2 351f.); ¶ RS Akk.: GIŠ.MÁ(.MEŠ), PRU 6 156 *passim*; Huehnergard AkkUg 366. ¶ Forms: sg. *any(t)*, suff. *anyk*, *anykn* (Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 5 1973 81; Tropper UF 26

1994 467: pn. suff. *-k-* + encl.-*n*); pl. *anyt*, suff. *anyth*, *anythm*.

Ship, ★a) *anyt TN* ship(s) of TN, 4.81:1; *mlkn ybqt anyt* the king himself has to look for a ship, 2.42:26; *I anyt tšknn hmšm I mit* as for the ships, you are going to equip one hundred and fifty, 2.47:3; the merchandise *abd b anyt* was lost on board ship, 4.394:3; *any TN d b TN* the ship of TN which is in TN, 4.390:1; *anykn dt likt msrm* (as for) your ship which you sent to Egypt, 2.38:10; *anyk tt by TN sryt* your other (: number two) ship is unrigged in TN, 2.38:24; *any tšknn [you shall equip a ship [, 2.47:4; cf. in bkn ctx. *mlk yštal b hn [...] hmt w anyt* which the king claims for them [...] them and the ship(s), 2.42:24 (cf. Verreet UF 16 1984 321); *htb d anyt grgmšh* bill of the ship (bound) for TN, 4.779:13. ★b) *anyt ym* seagoing ship(s), 2.46:13 (Dahood RSP 1 87, 118); *anyt mlk* ships of the king, 4.421:2; *htb d anyt grgmšh* bill of the ship, (destination) TN, 4.779:13; ★c) *lbš anyth bšrm* the singed sails of his ship, 4.338:16 (Márquez AuOr 11 1993 105); *sbu anyt* crew, 4.40:1 and *passim ibid.* (RS Akk.: ÉRIN.MEŠ GIŠ.MÁ, PRU 6 138:20); *hrš anyt* caulkers, 4.125:1 (Dahood RSP 2 49); *ksp anyt d srb b anyt* naval security that has been left in deposit for the ships, 4.338:11-12 (Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 6 1974 473; Pardee JAOS 95 1975 613; cf. diff.: Márquez AuOr 11 1993 103: rdg {*anyt*} <TN>); *PN bšl any d bd PN PN*, worker in the fleet, in the hands of PN, 4.647:7; *spr nps any* list of naval equipment, 4.689:1; *sbu anyt* crew, 4.40:7, 10.*

anz, cf. /n-z(-y)/.

ap (I) adv. / conj. 1) "also, even, besides"; 2) "and also, and besides"; in negation "nor"; 3) "but / then, since, as" (Hb., Aram., Ph., Pun. *ʔp*, HALOT 76; DNWSI 92f.; Ebla *ap*, ARET 2 119; 3 340, 4 286; 7 206; 8 52; Fronzaroli StEb 4 1981 167ff.; ARET 11 140. Cf. Aartun PU 2 88ff.; Van Zijl, Baal 107f.). ¶ Forms: *ap*, lengthened by suff.: *aphn*, *apn*, *apnk*, cohesive functors of narrative (for their morphology cf. Whitaker FAUL 161; Aartun PU 1 40ff., 47ff., 61ff.).

1) Adv., also, even, besides: *ap ysb ytb b hkl* also DN sat in his palace, 1.16 VI 25; *ap snt ttlk w tṣd* also DN scoured and combed, 1.5 VI 25; *ap mtn rgmm argm* another thing I am also going to say to you, 1.3 IV 31; *ap ab (i) k mtm tmtn* father, (oh) like mortals do you also die, 1.16 I 3 and par.; *ap ilm ihm ytb* the gods also sat down to eat, 1.2 I 20; *ap ank ahwy* I also will give life, 1.17 VI 32; *w ap ank nht I*, for my part, also I have rested, 2.11:13; *w ap ank mn̄m hsrt* and all that I also lack 2.41:19. In bkn ctx., *w ap ank [and I also [, 2.33:15; *apnnk*, 1.21 II 5, probl. rdg *ap a(!)nk* also I ..., (cf. Del Olmo*

MLC 419; diff.: Aartun PU 2 90: ‘dann’); *w ap*, 2.81:18; *ap hw*, *ibid.* ln. 29; in unc. ctx., *hm ap amr*[although I shall even drive out[, 1.2 IV 2 (cf. /m-r-(r)/ (I)); *w hm ap l*, 1.1 IV 26; *w ap mlk* and also the king, 2.33:20; *ap mtn rgmm argmk* furthermore, I am also going to say to you, 1.4 I 19 and par.; *ap mh(!)rh ank l ahwy* and I shall not leave his warrior strength alive, 1.18 IV 26.

2) Coordinating adverbial conj.: ★a) and also, and besides: *ap bnt hry kmhm* and also the daughters of PN were as many as they, 1.15 III 24 (// *bt*); *tbh alpm ap sin* they slaughtered (head of) cattle and also ewes, 1.22 I 12 and par.; *akln b grnt l bsr ap krmn hlq* our grain in the threshing floors has been set on fire, and also the vineyards were lost, 2.61:10; *]tbtk ap l phrk snt tqm* your mansion and also your family may DN help, 1.82:39; *I tštql (...) ap l tlhm lhm trmnt* come down, then, (...), and also eat the bread of offering, 1.6 VI 43; in bkn ctx., *sn mktr apq*[, 1.4 II 30; *ap snt tm[ths* and also DN fought, 1.7:37; *u + ap. u ap mh(!)rh ank l ahwy* and I shall not leave his warrior strength alive, 1.18 IV 27; ★b) neg., nor: (+ *l*), *I yblt hbtm ap ksphm l yblt* you have not brought those who had to be set free, nor have you brought the money (of its deposit), 2.17:2; (+ *al*), *at umy al tdh! w ap mhkm b lk al tšt* you, my mother, neither fear nor worry, 2.30:22.

3) Consecutive conj., but / then, since, as: *ap krt bnm il* is PN, then, a son of DN?, 1.16 II 48 and par.; *ap qšth l ttu ly* but his bow was not given/delivered to me, 1.19 I 16; *i ap bʃl*/ where, then, is DN?, 1.5 IV 6; cf. in bkn ctx. 1.15 III 28; *wn ap sdn mtrh bʃl* since thus DN will be able to store his rain, 1.4 V 6.

In unc. ctx.: *w ap ht k škn*, 2.3:20; 1.18 I 5; 1.104:6; 2.23:32; 2.49:13; 2.73:16; 7.2:2; RSOu 14 51 [KTU 9.425]:9.

Cf. aphm, aphn, apn (II), apk.

ap (II) n. m. 1) “nose”; 2) “muzzle, beak”; 3) “anger”; 4) “front, entrance” (Hb. *?p*, HALOT 76f.; Aram. *?(n)p*, DNWSI 83f.; Akk. *appu*, AHw 60; CAD A/2 184f.; ESA *?nf*, DOSA 23; Arab. *?anf*, Lane 116; Eth. *?anf*, CDG 28; Ebla *?appu(m)/* in KIRI₄.DÙ = *ša-gilum(/lu-um) a-bù*, VE 212; Krebernik ZA 73 1983 9f.; KA.TAR = *na-ša-núm wa bur-ra-zu-um a-pá-a*, VE 195; Pettinato Biling. 45; Sanmartín AuOr 9 1991 174; for the spelling *a(?)-ba(?)-tum* cf. Fronzaroli SEL 12 1995 60: */?appatum/*. Cf. De Moor ULe 80); ¶ syll. Ug.: KAR = *ap-pu* = *pu-u[b]-hi* = *ap-pu*, Ug 5 137 II 19¹; Huehnergard UVST 108, 208; Van Soldt SAU 302; ¶ par.: *bmt*, (?) *brlt*, *hdr*, (?) *mtn*, (?) *qrn*, *qsrt* (+ *npš*). ¶ Forms: sg. *ap*, pl./du. *apm*, suff. *apk*, *aph*, *apk*, *apk*, *aphm* (Del Olmo MLC 169, 524); cf.

anpn̩m, 1.12 II 37: variant */*an(V)p(V)n/* + du. suff. *-m* (cf. Del Olmo MLC 484) or read *an pn̩m* (KTU; cf. *an (III), pn̩m*).

- 1) Nose: *qh apk b yd* seize your nose with (your) hand, 1.16 I 41 (// *brlt*(?); Watson JANES 8 1976 106-111; De Moor UF 11 1979 644f.; diff.: Greenstein IOS 18 1998 112f. ‘take your timbrel *tp* in your hand’); may his soul go out *km qtr b aph* like smoke from his nostrils, 1.18 IV 26 and par.; pour the mixture *b aph* into its nostrils, 1.71:7 and par. (*passim* in hippiatric texts; not: ‘in front of’, cf. Dahood UHP 51); in bkn ctx.: *]ap w hr apm* for nasal fossae, 1.103:6. On *aphm*, 1.2 I 13, cf. *aphm* (diff.: Caquot - Sznycer TOu 1 128; Del Olmo MLC 169, 640: *tbr aphem* ‘their nasal fossae’). In bkn ctx.: 1.126:2.
- 2) Muzzle (of an animal), beak (of a bird): (offering of) *ap w npš* one muzzle and one (piece of) offal, 1.43:12 and par. (Del Olmo AuOr 7 1989 123; *passim* in rituals; cf. 1.164:4; 1.168:2, 9; 1.173:8); *w aph k ap fsr* if its muzzle is like a bird’s beak, 1.103+:41 (cf. Pardee AfO 33 1986 125, 138f.). Cf. *anpn̩m yh̩l[r* their muzzles(?) became hot, 1.12 II 37 (reading unc.; cf. *supra*: forms; poss. // *mtnm, qrn̩h*; cf. *an (III), pn̩m*).

3) Anger (by meton.): *u th̩tin b apk/m* or whether you have sinned by your anger, 1.40:22 and par. (// *b qsrt npš*); *ap anš zbl bſl* livid with anger became Prince DN, 1.2 I 35, 43; *ap d anſt* the anger that I suffer, 1.6 V 21.

4) Front, entrance (c.Sem.; in syntagms and prepositional use): *ap lb* chest, 1.5 VI 21 and par. (// *bmt*; cf. Akk. *appi libbi*, Gaster RR 9 1944/45 281); *ap h̩st* entrance of the sepulchre(?), 1.16 I 3, 17 and par. (cf. *h̩st*, cf. Akk. (*ina*) *apti qabri(m)*, CAD A/2 199; AHw 61f.); *ap sg̩t* anteroom, 1.3 V 11, 27 (// *hdr*, cf. OAr. *ʔp bb?*, Herdner RES 1942/5 47; Caquot - Sznycer TOu 1 175; Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 181; Dahood UF 1 1969 28 suggests ‘chamber, court’, from the Hb. and Akk. root **ʔpp* ‘to enclose’; cf. also Pope EUT 65; Ward JNES 20 1961 32: Eg. *ip(t)*; Watson UF 31 1999 785f.; UF 32 2000 568); *ap z/dd* nipple, 1.23:24, 59, 61 (cf. Akk. *appi tulī*, CAD A/2 187); *ap t̩gr* porch, 1.17 V 6). Cf. in bkn ctx. *ſl ap[* before, in front of(?), 2.42:18 (KTU: *ah[*). Cf. ap (III).

ap (III) TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 27: **?Appu*, cf. *ap (II)*. Cf. Heltzer RCAU 8; Astour RSP 2 261; Astour UF 13 1981 5; Bordreuil UR 48; Syria 61 1984 5; Pardee AfO 36/37 1989/90 482; Van Soldt SAU 225; UBL 11 368 n. 20; UF 28 1996 660; UF 30 1998 718); ¶ syll.: URU *ap-pí*, RSou 7 4:1.

TN: 4.365:1; 4.380:1; 4.683:2; 4.693:1; 4.784:2; RSou 14 35 [KTU]

9.388] I 23.

apf n. m. “viper” (Hb. *ʔpšh*, HALOT 79; HAT 90; Ebla cf. AMA.MUŠ = *i-ba-ú-um*, MEE 96 VI 8f.; Civil Biling. 91; Arab. *zaffā*, Lane 2421; cf. Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 199); ¶ par.: *k/b*. ¶ Forms: sg. *apf*.

Viper: (I wounded him) *k apf il b gdrt* like a divine viper in a hedge, 1.19 I 13 (// *k/b*).

ipd n. m.; type of garment (usually: ‘tunic’; cf. Hb. *ʔp(w)d*, HALOT 77; Syr. *pētō*, LS 557; Ebla *ʔipdum* in SU.DAG = *ib-tum*, VE 513; Conti SQF 145; Akk. *epattu*, *epadātu*, AHw 222; CAD E 183. Cf. Dahood UF 11 1979 142f.; De Moor SP 187; Ribichini - Xella Tessili 31f.; Durand MARI 6 661; Watson UF 30 1998 751f.: Eg. *isfd* ‘cloth’; Watson UF 31 1999 786: Hitt. *ipantu*). ¶ Forms: sg. *ipd*; suff.(?) *ipdk*; pl. *iptt* (regressive assimilation); du. *ipdm*.

Type of garment: *tšf iptt b tqlm w rbst* nine *i.* for two and a quarter shekels, 4.707:11; *ipd ſšrm b hmšt* twenty *i.* for five (shekels), *ibid.* ln. 13; for PN *ipdm* two *i.*, *ibid.* ln. 22; *ipd ʃ PN* one *i.* on PN’s account, 4.780:1, 3f., 7; cf. *tn ipdm*, *ibid* ln. 2; cf. in bkn ctx. 4.275:3; 4.594:5. Cf. in unc. ctx. *ipdk. trtp šmm k r<k>s ipdk* the heavens were slackened like the belt of your *i.*, 1.5 I 5 (cf. ln. 31) (?); Del Olmo MLC 213: ‘tu túnica’; Sanmartín UF 12 1980 439: ‘ich werde dich aufzehren’ (</n-p-d/; cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 12 1980 407); Margalit MLD 93: ‘(poisonous) prick’; cf. Renfroe UF 18 1986 72). Cf. in unc. ctx. *ip{.}d prk*, 1.5 V 2, and cf. in bkn ctx. 1.5 V 24 (cf. *ibid.* /l-b-ʃ/, ln. 23, De Moor SP 183; Del Olmo IMC 71ff.). On *updt*, 4.264:1 (Ribichini - Xella Tessili 31: pl. of *ipd*) cf. *updt*. In bkn ctx.: 1.136:10.

updt n. f. “share-cropping (plot)” (<*ubdy*, Heltzer IOKU 34; JNSL 9 1982 71-74; BAFO 19 1982 112-120; UF 19 1987 446; cf. Akk. *upatinnu*, AHw 1423). ¶ Forms: pl. *updt*.

Share-cropping (plot): *spr updt d bd PN* list of share-cropping (plots) that pass to the hands of (/ are in the power of) PN, 4.264:1.

aphm illative adverbial functor in narrative “immediately afterwards, next” (<*ap* (I) + emphatic functor *-hm*; cf. Aartun PU 2 89f.; cf. *ap* (II)). ¶ Forms: *aphm*.

Immediately afterwards, next: *aphm tbš g̡lm[m]* immediately afterwards, depart, lads, 1.2 I 13 (diff.: *tbr aphm* ‘their nasal fossae’, Caquot - Sznycer TOu 1 128; Del Olmo MLC 169, 640); *aphm kšpm dbbm ygrš* immediately afterwards, may the wizards cast out the *d*-demons, 1.169:8 (Loretz - Xella MLE 1 1982 43; diff.: De Moor UF

12 1980 431: ‘his fury’).

apnh illative functor in narrative “immediately afterwards, next” (< *ap* (I) + emphatic functor *-hn*; cf. Aartun PU 1 70). ¶ Forms: *apnh*.

Narrative correlation: *apnk* (...) *apnh* (...) then (...), next (...), 1.17 V 14, 34; 1.19 I 20. Cf. *ap{.}hn*, 1.17 II 28; *aph*, 1.17 I 1; *ahn*, 1.17 V 5; mistakes for *apnh*. Cf. *ap.h̄t*, 2.3:20.

Cf. *aphm*.

apn (I) n. f. “wheel” (Hb. *ʔwpn*, HALOT 23). ¶ Forms: pl. *apnt*, suff. *apnθn*; du. *apnm*.

Wheel: *tmn mrkbt* (...) *yd apnθn* eight chariot bodies (...) with their wheels, 4.145:3; in pairs: *tłt smdm w hrs apnt* three pairs of wheels as a lot, 4.145:9; cf. 4.169:7; *smdm apnt* two pairs of wheels, 4.88:1; *apnm* one pair of wheels *ibid*. ln. 3-8; *tłt šmdm* three pairs, *ibid*. ln. 9. Cf. *apnm*, 5.22:26; cf. in bkn ctx. 4.67:5-10.

apn (II) adverbial functor “and in addition, and also” (< *ap* (I) + encl. *-n*; cf. Aartun PU 2 90); ¶ RS Akk.: *ap-pu-na* AnOr 48 11ff. (RS [Varia 9 = “1957.1”]:14; *ap-pu-na-ma*, PRU 3 52 (RS 15.85):11; 102 (RS 15.138 + 16.393b):12; PRU 4 52 (RS 17.369a):21'; 163 (RS 17.341):21'; 193 (RS 17.423):3; cf. AHw 60; CAD A/2 189f.

¶ Forms: *apn*.

An in addition, and also: *yfn pdry bt ar apn tly bt rb* he saw DN, daughter of light, and also DN, daughter of drizzle, 1.3 I 24. Cf. in bkn ctx., *apn* [, 1.16 II 57].

apn (III) PN (Hurr. (?); cf. Gelb - Purves - MacRae NPN 200; Benz PNPPI 274; Muchiki Loanwords 16f.).

PN: ★a) 4.370:43; 4.424:22; ★b) *bn* PN, 4.371:17. Cf. in bkn ctx. 4.35 II 7.

apnk adverbial functor of illation “then”, (< *ap* (I) + encl. *-n-* + *-k*; cf. Aartun PU 2 90; cf. Whitaker FAUL 161; Ashley EAR 9; Dressler AT 2). ¶ Forms: *apnk*.

Then, ★a) used alone: *apnk* (...) *yʃl b srrt spn* then (...) went up to the heights of TN, 1.6 I 56; *apnk* (...) *yrd lksi* then (...) he came down from the throne, 1.5 VI 11; *apnk* (...) *mrhh yiħd b yd* then (...) his nose(?) he grasped with (his) hand, 1.16 I 46; *apnk* (...) *ysly ſrpt* then (...) he cast a spell on the clouds, 1.19 I 38; *apnk* (...) *tšlhm tššqy ilm* then (...) she gave food and drink to the gods, 1.17 V 28; cf. in unc. ctx. *apnk PN*(...) *b bth yſt* then PN (...) in his house he prepared, 1.15 II 8; ★b) introducing the narrative correlation: *apnk* (...) *apnh* (...) then (...), next (...), 1.17 II 27; V 4, 13, 33; 1.19 I 19; in bkn ctx.: 1.15 II 8.

/ʔ-p-q/ vb D: “to escape, make oneself scarce, leave” (denom. (?); cf. Arab. *ʔafāq*, *ʔaffāq*, denominative *ʔafaqa* “to go to remote lands”, cf. Lane 68f. Diff.: Bordreuil - Caquot Syria 57 1980 349; Hb. *ʔpq* [cf. *ʔpq* (II), HALOT 80]; De Moor UF 12 1980 432: ‘to let flow freely’, der. of *apq*, Loretz - Xella MLE 1 1982 44: ‘davonlaufen’, Hb. *ʔbq*, Arab. *ʔabaqa*; Watson NUS 30 1983 12: ‘be massive, solid’, Akk. *epēqu*. ¶ Forms: D pref. *tapq*, inf. *apq*.

D. To move away, make oneself scarce: *al tapq apq* do not make yourself scarce, 1.169:12.

apq n. m. “spring, source” (preferable to ‘channel, conduit’; cf. Hb. *ʔpyq*, HALOT 78; cf. already Follet Bib 37 1956 224ff.; cf. Dahood RSP 1 10f.; Pope EUT 72-80; Dressler AT 299; Clifford CMC 49f.; Loretz UF 21 1989 260ff.; Renfroe AULS 82); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. PN *ip-pí-qi*, PRU 4 226 (RS 17.393):4; cf. Sivan GAGI 21; ¶ par.: *mbk*. ¶ Forms: sg. *apq*.

Spring, source: (DN lives) *qrb apq thntm* in the heart of the spring of the two oceans, 1.4 IV 22 and par. (// *mbk nhrrm*, Aitken UF 21 1989 20); *fn mktr apq[ym]* cf., expert(?) of the source [of the sea], 1.4 II 30.

upqt n. f. “bed of a torrent” (?) (cf. *apq*, Hb. *ʔpyq*, *ʔpqh* TN, HALOT 78, 80; cf. Oldenburg CEB 185 n. 5; diff.: Caquot - Sznycer TOU I 312 n. f., ‘ou bien tu as obtenu’, *u + /p-q/*). ¶ Forms: sg. *upqt*.

Bed of a torrent: in bkn ctx., *abnm upqt* stones of the torrent(?), 1.1 V 11, 24.

aps n. m. “extremity, edge, end” (Hb. *ʔps*, HALOT 79); ¶ par.: *hdm*, ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. URU *ap-su/sú-na/ni*, cf. PRU 6 146; RSOU 7 6:9; PRU 6 77:4; 134:13; Ug 5 12:20; PN: *ap-su-na*, PRU 6 72:3; Astour RSP 2 261; cf. Grøndahl PTU 100; cf. EA *upsu*, Rainey EAT p. 85. ¶ Forms: sg. suff. *apsh*.

Extremity, edge, end: *rišh / ymgy apsh* his head did not reach its edge, 1.6 I 61 (// *hdm*).

Cf. apšny.

apsny GN m. (< *apsny*, TN); ¶ syll. Ug.: LÚ URU *ap-sú-na-yu*, PRU 3 37 (RS 15.81):10; *ap-su-ni-yi-ma*, PRU 6 77:10; cf. Huehnergard UVST 227; Van Soldt SAU 336; UF 28 1996 660. ¶ Forms: sg. *apnsy*.

GN: 4:80:11; 4.295:1; 4.417:9.

apšny TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 27f.: *ʔApsunā*. Cf. Heltzer RCAU 8; Astour RSP 2 261; NuzHur 1 14 no. 9; Pardee AfO 36/37 1989/90 239f. (RS 17.369+): 9', 10', rev. 7; PRU 6 p. 146; Ug 5 12:20; RSOU

7 6:9; PN: ^m*ap-su-na*, PRU 6 72:92923.

TN: PNN *apsny* (from) TN, 3.8:5,8.

apt PN (Hurr.(?); cf. Grøndahl PTU 219, 252; Watson NABU 1999 54 n. 15). Cf. *aupš/t*.

PN: ★a) 4.141 II 17; ★b) *bn PN*, 4.377:11.

ipt(n) PN (Hurr.; cf. Grøndahl PTU 225).

PN: 4.84:4; 4.734:5.

iptl PN (Hurr.(?); cf. Grøndahl PTU 225; Bush GHL 307; PNN 220; Heltzer RCAU 15); ¶ syll.: *ip-ša-li*, PRU 3 131 (RS 15.118):8; 196 (RS 15.42+) II 3; in Hurr. ctx., ŠU ^(m)*ip-ša-li*, Ug 5 468 (RS 19.147):6; (RS 19.164 D):3; bkn ctx. 471 (RS 19.149):10; cf. Van Soldt SAU 21.

PN: ★a) 4.215:2; in bkn ctx. cf. 4.182:25; ★b) *gt PN*, 4.125:11; 4.213:19, 4.397:5; 4.522:1; 4.618:7, 25; 4.625:13 (cf. Kühne UF 6 1974 161; RSOu 7 6:9; PN: ^m*ap-su-na*, PRU 6 72:3.

TN: PNN *apsny* (from) TN, 3.8:5,8.

/ʔ-p-y/ vb G: “to bake (in the oven); to make bread, to make into bread” (Hb. *ʔph*, HALOT 78; Aram. *ʔpy*, DNWSI 94f.; Akk. *epū*, AHw 231; CAD E 247f.; Ebla /ʔapāʔum/ in NIDNA.DU₈.DU₈ = *a-ba-lum*, VE 44; EV 0237; Krebernik QuSe 18 133; cf. n. NI-*bi-tum*, ARET 9 399). ¶ Forms: G suffc. *apy*; pref. *yip*, ptc. *apy* (cf. *apy*). G. To bake (in the oven): *yip ihm* bake bread, 1.14 II 30 and par.; make bread: *nfr d apy PN rancid* (?) flour which PN made into bread, 4.362:4; *d apy fbdh* which your servant made into bread, *ibid.* ln. 5. Cf. *apy*.

apy n. m. “baker” (< ptc. m. sg. G /ʔ-p-y/; Hb. *ʔph*, HALOT 78; Ph. cf. *ʔph* Zauzich - Röllig Or 59 1990 327ff. [PN?], *ʔpm*, Heltzer OH 70; cf. *ʔpy*, DNWSI 94f.; Ebla f. *a-bi-tum*, *a-bi-a-tum*, ARET 9 377; cf. *ʔa₃(NI)-bi-tum*, ARET 9 399; Bonechi NABU 1992 13; Sanmartín AuOr 9 1991 175; Akk. *epū*, AHw 231; CAD E 248. Cf. Heltzer IOKU 81; Yamashita RSP 2 44/2); ¶ syll. Ug.: [MU = n] *u-ħa-li-mu* = *is-ħa-ri-ni* = *a-pi-[u]yu*, Ug 5 130 III 4'; Huehnergard UVST 52, 108, 312; Van Soldt BiOr 46 1989 648; SAU 302: cf. Sivan GAGI 17, 162; ¶ RS Akk.: LÚ.MU, PRU 3 199 (RS 16.257+) tr. I 1; PRU 6 93:25 (cf. Bottéro ARMT 7 p. 274 n. 1; Mayer Nuzi 179f.). ¶ Forms: pl. *apym*, cstr. *apy*.

Baker: *apym* (guild of) bakers, 4.125:10; (grain) *I apy* TN for the bakers of TN, 4.387:26; (money) *I apy* for the baker (collect.(?)), 4.212:5.

aqhr n. m. “?” (Cf. Sanmartín AuOr 8 1990 94; ‘ice’(?), Hb. *qrr*,

HALOT 1149; Arab. *qarra*, Wehr 751f.; Akk. *qarhu*, AHw 903; CAD Q 131; Hb. *qrh*, HALOT 1140; Abu Assaf AAAS 29/30 1979/80 262: '(viande) séchée', Arab. *ʔqhr* (+ *lhm*), cf. Renfroe AULS 82). ¶ Forms: sg. *aqhr*.

? : a commodity: *Ith aqhr a l. of a.*, 4.14:3; *kī aqh[r] a k. of a.*, 4.61:4. aqht PN, epic hero (etym. unc., possibly an elative < */q-h-t/: cf. Margalit RB 95 1988 210ff.: 'Most Obedient'; cf. also Grøndahl PTU 75; De Moor BiOr 26 1969 106; Aartun Fs. Hospers 9ff.; Del Olmo MLC 517; Watson AuOr 8 1990 115; cf. West AOAT 233 29: PNN *a-ka-to*, *a-ka-ta-yo*, Linear B).

PN: 1.17 V 36 and *passim* in 1.17.-1.19.

iqnu n. m. 1) "gem of lapis lazuli"; 2) "violet blue"; 3) "violet purple or violet textile" (Sum. *gın*, cf. Civil EDA 145; Akk. *uqnū*, AHw 1426; cf. Hitt. *ku(wa)nna-*, HW 122; Gk *kýanos* Liddell - Scott 1004; Linear B *ku-wa-no*, cf. Ribichini - Xella Tessili 32; diff. De Moor UF 8 1976 157: 'snails producing blue purple', and cf. Van Soldt UF 22 1990 346 n. 170); ¶ RS Akk.: *uqnū*, cf. NA₄.ZA.GİN, PRU 4 224 (RS 17.422):11 and *passim*, ⁴LÁMA NA₄.GIŠ.NU₁₁.GAL *ša i-na uq-ni-i i-za-az*, Ug 5 169:26'-27'; cf. SÍK.ZA.GİN(/NA.MEŠ), PRU 6 p. 159; Huehnergard AkkUg 412; cf. SÍK.ZA.GİN(/SÍK.SA₅ : *ta-ba(?)-n*), Owen Tel Aviv 8 1981 7ff.:40; SÍK.ZA.GİN *ta-kil-tu₄*, PRU 3 187 (RS 15.43):5; PRU 6 149 II 8; SÍK.ZA.GİN *haš-ma-na/ní*, PRU 3 187 (RS 15.43):6; 4 42 (RS 17.227 and dupl.):24 and *passim ibid.*; 50 TÚG.SIG₄.ZA.MEŠ *ša GIŠ.GU.ZA ša SÍK.ZA.GİN*, PRU 3 184 (RS 16 146 + 161):13; cf. SÍK.ZA.GİN *haš-ma-na* SÍK.ZA.GİN : *ha-an-da-la-ti* ube SÍK.ZA.GİN : *du-pa-aš-ši*, Ug 5 48:9-10 (cf. Dietrich - Loretz WO 3/2 1966 227ff.; Landsberger JCS 21 1967 158f.; Huehnergard AkkUg 74f.; Van Soldt UF 22 1990 340-343); SÍG(!).ZA.GİN ube TÚG.GAD.ME, RSOu 7 22:14 (cf. Huehnergard Syria 74 1997 247); ¶ par.: *hrs*, *ksp*. ¶ Forms: sg. *iqnu*, gen. *iqni*; obl. pl. *iqnim* (Blau UF 11 1979 60).

1) Gem of lapis lazuli: PN (...) *d s̄q̄h ib iqni* whose pupils are gems of lapis lazuli, 1.14 III 43 and par. (diff.: De Moor - Spronk UF 14 1972 168f.: 'the purest lapis-lazuli'); *bht ɬhr̄m iqnim* palace of the purest lapis lazuli (stones), 1.4 V 19 and par. (// *ksp*, *hrs*); *išlh ɬhr̄m iqnim* I shall give her purest lapis lazuli, 1.24:21-22 (// *ksp*, *hrs*).

2) Violet blue: *s̄lp̄sg iqni* (object in) violet blue enamel, 4.182:8.

3) Espec. violet purple: *iqnu*, 4.738:5; *šſrt iqnim* wool in violet purple, 4.341:4; *all iqni* a cloak of violet purple, 4.182:6, 7; *iqn]i l DN qrt* (...) of violet purple for the DN of the town, *ibid.* ln. 15; *hp̄n*

d iqni w šmt a cloak of violet purple and reddish, 4.168:1; (the singers go dressed in) *lqnu šm̄* of violet and red, 1.23:21; various quantities: 4.182:12 and *passim*, 4.203:5; 4.247:28; 4.779:6; cf. *mit iqni* one hundred (shekels) of purple, 4.778:14; 4.782:20; *mitm iqnu* two hundred (shekels) of purple, 4.778:17; 4.782:26; for payment of tribute: *hm̄ mat phm hm̄ mat iqnu*, five hundred (shekels) of ruby purple (and) five hundred (shekels) of violet purple, 3.1:23 (cf. RS Akk.: 5 *me-at* SÍK.ZA.GÌN.MEŠ 5 *me-at* SÍK.ZA.GÌN *haš-ma-na*, PRU 4 42 (RS 17.227 and dupl.):23-24); *ks hr̄s (/ ksp) ktn mit phm mit iqni 1* (...) a cup of gold (/ silver), a tunic, one hundred (shekels) of red purple and one hundred (shekels) of violet purple for (...), 3.1:28 and *passim ibid.* (cf. RS Akk.: 1 GAL (/ *ka-sū*) KÙ.GI.MEŠ (/ KÙ.BABBAR.MEŠ) 1 TÚG.GADA 1 *me-at* SÍK.ZA.GÌN (*haš-ma-ni*) 1 *me-at* SÍK.ZA.GÌN (*haš-ma-ni / ta-kil-tu₄*) *a-na* (...), PRU 4 42f. (RS 17.227 and dupl.): 25-37; PRU 4 82 (RS 17.382+380): 40-47; cf. diff.: Knoppers BASOR 289 1993 88: ‘lapislazuli gems’; cf. 1). In bkn ctx.: 1.1 II 5; 1.4 VII 1.

Cf. qnuy.

aqšr adj. m. “which sloughs its skin, sloughing”, said of snakes (Arab. *ṭaqṣar*, Lane 2525. Cf. Bowman - Coote UF 12 1980 135ff.; Bordreuil UF 15 1983 299f.; cf. De Moor UF 9 1977 367 n. 5: ‘slippery’). ¶ Forms: *aqšr*, allophonic var.: *fqšr*.

Which sloughs its skin, sloughing: *nhš fqšr* snake which sloughs its skin, 1.100:12 and par.; cf. in bkn ctx. *bdh aqšr[* through him the sloughing (serpent), 1.82:20.

/ʔ-r/ vb G: “to shine” (Hb. *ʔwr*, HALOT 24; Ebla cf. PNN *ar-ra*(-DN), *ar*-DN, DN-*ar*, Müller Biling. 169; cf. Krebernik PET 75f.; Amor. cf. /ʔ-w-r/, Gelb CAAA 14; cf. Caquot - Sznycer TOu 1 395; De Moor UF 11 1979 643, 653). ¶ Forms: G pref. suff. *yark*.

G. To shine: *yr̄b yark* may DN shine for you, 1.24:39 (diff. Aartun StUL 16ff.: ‘sexuell erregen, reizen; koitieren’, **ʔrr* (*ʔw/yr̄*), others: root *ʔrk*; cf. Herrmann NY 16).

Cf. a/ir.

a/ir n. m. “light” (< /ʔ-r/; Hb. *ʔwr*, HALOT 24f.; Ebla cf. /ʔür/ (cstr.) in vocabularies: GI, SÁ = *u-su mu-si-im*, TM.75.G.5653+ rev. X 16-17; Fronzaroli MisEb 2 13; Sanmartin AuOr 9 1991 177f.; cf. Akk. *urru*, AHw 1433; *ur* (I)); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. the element /ʔär/ in PN *a-ri-ya*, PRU 6 144:6; Ug 5 89:3, 7; Sivan GAGI 198. ¶ Forms: sg. *ar*, var. *ir*.

Light: *ar yrī* light of DN, 1.24:38; *bt ar* daughter of light, 1.3 III 6 and par. (diff.: ‘mist, dew, honey’, Arab. *ʔary*, Hb. *ʔry*, cf. Driver / Gibson CML 135 / 142; De Moor SP 82f., 104, 110; UF 7 1975 590f.; Sasson RSP 1 394; cf. Renfroe AULS 82f.). Cf. in unc. ctx. *krm ar*, 1.92:24 (Dijkstra UF 26 1994 119: *ar*, TN); *ir*, var. of *ar* in *lbšt b ir* clothed in light, 1.13:25 (cf. Caquot EI 14 1978 17; Del Olmo MLC 493; diff.: Widengren SK 93 n. 59: ‘Glanz’, Arab. *ʔiratu*. Diff. rdg: *bir* ‘well’, // *mr̥gt*, metaphor of the beloved woman: Dietrich - Loretz TUAT 2 342 n. 25a; cf. De Moor UF 12 1980 309: metaphor for female genitals).

Cf. *ur* (I), *uryy*.

ar TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 37f.: *ʔArū*. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 5 1973 83; Heltzer RCAU 8; Xella MLE 1 1982 53; Bordreuil Syria 61 1984 1, 5; Syria 66 1989 263ff.; Astour UF 11 1979 16; UF 13 1981 5f.; Pardee AfO 36/37 1989/90 482; Van Soldt UF 28 1996 660; UF 30 1998 718); ¶ syll.: cf. URU *a-rū/i*, cf. PRU 3 p. 265; PRU 4 p. 253; PRU 6 53 rev. 10'; Ug 5 99:3; RSou 7 4:20; RS 22.233:1, 25.142:3 (Van Soldt UF 28 1966 660); RS 88.2013:9 (Lanckenbacher NABU 1989 36).

TN: 1.92:24; 2.26:10; 4.27:5, 16; 4.68:48; 4.139:5; 4.214 I 4; III 1; 4.365:4; 4.369:10; 4.375:4; 4.380:4; 4.382:23, 24; 4.384:3; 4.610:30; 4.683:6; 4.684:7; 4.693:4; 4.777:3; 4.784:6; RSou 14 36 [KTU 9.417]:2.

ir n. m., 1.13:25, cf. *a/ir*.

ur n. m. 1) “warmth, heat”; 2) “fire, combustion”, as a type of sacrifice (Hb. *ʔwr*, HALOT 24f.; cf. Arab. *ʔuwār/ʔūr*, Freitag LAL 1 69; cf. Herdner Ug 7 34; cf. Alalakh Akk.: the element */ʔūru/* in PNN, Sivan GAGI 202). ¶ Forms: sg. *ur*; pl./suff. encl. *-m urm*.

1) Warmth, heat: *yğlm ur* hot parched field, 1.19 II 17 and par. (diff.: Sanmartín UF 9 1977 267f.; Sasson RSP 1 395; Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 204; Margalit RB 91 1984 111ff.; ZAW 99 1987 393: a particular plant, Hb. *ʔwrh*). Bkn ctx. *mhr ur*, 1.10 I 11.

2) Type of sacrifice: *b urm u šnpt* as a burnt offering or a peace offering(?), 1.119:13 (cf. Del Olmo SEL 12 (1995) 46; diff.: De Moor ARTU 172); *w b urm lb rmst* and as a burnt sacrifice, a roasted heart, 1.39:8; 1.89:19 (diff.: Levine Fs. Freedman 472; De Tarragon TOu 2 137f., n. 14: ‘in the morning’ / ‘clairté (du jour)’, Hb. *ʔwr*, Akk. *urtu*). Cf. in bkn ctx. 1.104:23 (De Moor - Spronk UF 14 1982 161 n. 65: ‘greenery’ // *gml* ‘ripe fruit’); 1.176:12.

Cf. *uryy*.

irab TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 143: **?Irābu* 1 and 2. Cf. Heltzer RCAAU 15; for *?Irābu* 1 and 2 see Van Soldt UF 28 1996 661; UF 30 1998 725); ¶ syll.: *?Irābu* 2: [URU i^h-a-bu, Ug 5 102:5' (Berger UF 1 1969 123).

TN: 4.48:9 (: *?Irābu* 1); 4.553:2 (: *?Irābu* 2).

arbf n. num. “four” (< /r-b-ʃ/; Hb., Ph., Pun., Aram. *?rbf*, HALOT 83f.; DNWSI 101f.; Akk. *erbe*, AHw 232f.; CAD E 255; ESA *?rbf*, DOSA 477; Arab. *?arbaʃ*, Lane 1019; Eth. *?arbaʃ*, CDG 36); ¶ par.: *t/t*. ¶ Forms: sg. m. *arbf*, f. *arbft*, *arbftm* (encl. -m (?); pl. *arbfm*, cf. *arbfm*.

Numerical four, ★a) elliptical syntagms: *TN arbf* TN: four (traders), 4.27:14, 17, 22; 4.380:27, 34 (donkeys/workmen); *pld b arbft a p.* for four, 4.146:7; *arbft kspf* four is its price, 4.158:15; *nsk arbft* the smith: four, 4.98:17, 20 (shekels); in a numerical sequence, *arbf* four (times), 1.161:28; *arbf l tk̄ʃ* four (skins) for PN (?), 4.52:120; *arbf b arbfm* four (heifers) for forty (shekels), 4.142:2-3; *arbft kspf* its price is four (shekels), 4.158:15-16; *arbf l* (professional groups or persons) four (jars of wine) for x, 4.216:8; 4.274:4, 6; *arbf bd PN* four (jars of wine) delivered to/into the hands of PN, 4.219:4; *arbf ŋl PN* four (jars) of oil on PN's account, 4.313:22; *arbf* four (persons)(?), four PNN, 4.319:1; *arbf b TN* four (workmen/men) in TN, 4.358:6; *PN arbf PN*: four (jars of wine), 4.715:4-5; *TN arbf* TN: four (rations), RSOU 14 35 [KTU 9.388]:12. In bkn ctx.: *arbf ſikm* [...] there are four (barques?) tied up (?), 4.421:4; ★b) syntagms in the genitive: *arbf ſ̄rm* four birds, 1.48:8; *TN arbf yn* TN four ('jars') of wine, 1.91:24, cf. ln. 31; *arbf hpnt* four *ḥ*, 1.148:19; *arbf ſ̄m* four logs, 2.26:9; *arbf ktnt* four tunics, 3.1:21; *arbf spm* four bowls, 4.34:7; 4.44:24, 30; *arbf bn̄šm* four individuals, 4.40:17; *arbf ſ̄rt* four *š*, 4.44:4, 10, 14; *arbf db/t* four fig cakes, 4.60:5, 9; *arbf yn / ſ̄[mn]* four (jars) of wine / oil, 4.123:8, 9; 4.230:1; 4.285:2; 4.313:4; 4.717:3; *arbf hr̄šm* four workmen, 4.141 III 5; *arbf prt* four heifers, 4.142:2; *arbf hpnt ptt* four *ḥ*. of linen, 4.152:9; *arbf kkr(m)* four talents, 4.158:14; 4.123:2; 4.288:8; 4.626:2; *arbf hsnm* four ‘dependents’, 4.163:2; *arbf trtnm* four magistrates, 4.163:9; *arbf ql̄sm* four shields, 4.167:10, cf. 4.63 II 45; *arbf mdnrm* four broadswords(?), 4.167:11; *arbf ſ̄ndm apnt* four pairs of wheels, 4.169:7; *arbf tqlm* four shekels, 4.226:10; *arbf npš* four individuals, 4.228:3; *arbf uzm* four geese, 4.247:21; *arbf yn* four (jars) of wine, 4.246:6; 4.285:6; *arbf šd* four acres, 4.339:10; *arbf att* four women, 4.349:2; 4.360:9; *arbf bn̄šm* four men, 4.355:5, 9, 11, 12, 16-18, 22, 33, 34, 37, 39; *arbf gzlm* four spinners, 4.358:9; *arbf*

kdwtm four *k.*, 4.341:10; *arbf bnth* four of her daughters, 4.360:3; *arbf h[mm]* four donkeys, 4.377:25; 4.380:3, 20, 21; *arbf ddm* four cauldronfuls, 4.387:18; RSOu 14 40 [KTU 9.419]:6; RSOu 14 42 [KTU 9.420]:12; cf. 4.60:7; RSOu 14 39 [KTU 4.790]:12; *arbf š[rt]* four *š*, 4.410:11; *arbf n̄sm* four lads, 4.419:4; *arbf tqf* four *t*, 4.595:4; *arbf qſt w arbf utpt* four bows and four quivers, 4.624:2, cf. 4.63 II 45; *arbf mr̄hm* four lances, 4.624:8, 10; *arbf t̄sym* four shepherds, 4.729:11; *arbf bhtm* four houses, 4.750:2; *arbf ſglm* four calves, 4.783:8; ★c) appositional syntagms: *qdšm arbf* four *q.*, 4.752:5; *TN arbf* *TN* four, 4.267:4; 4.73:9; *PN arbf PN* four, 4.281:10; *sſrt arbf* of wool four (shekels), 4.630:11. In bkn ctx.: *b ar<‐b>ſt*, 4.101:1-2; ★d) as a distributive: *arbf arbf mtbt azmr* four huts (made) of branches on each side, 1.41:51; ★e) in a rhetorical progression: *tl̄t yr̄hm* (...) // *arbf* (...) it is three months that (...), // it is four months that (...), 1.16 II 23; ★f) composite numbers: fourteen: *arbf ſſr*, 4.48:3; 4.174:5; 4.349:1; 4.362:3; 4.618:5; bkn: 1.87:24; *arbf ſſrh*, 1.106:19; 1.112:26-27; 4.282:1; 4.290:1; *arbf ſſrt*, 1.87:4, cf. 1.41:4; 1.87:54-55; 1.105:17; 1.109:1; 1.112:17; 4.341:16; 4.658:13; *ſſr arbf*, 4.244:18; *arbf l ſſl*, 4.775:5; twenty-four: *arbf l [ſſl] ſſrm*, 4.173:8; 4.243:11; thirty-four: *tl̄tm arbf*, 4.632:18; forty-four *arbf ſſm arbf*, 4.697:6, cf. *a]rbf l arbf m*, 4.417:7; sixty-four: *ttm arbf*, 4.213:7; seventy-four cauldronfuls, *ſbſm dd arbf* 4.243:18; *ſbſm arbf kbd alpm* seventy-four oxen, 4.749:3; eighty-four *tmnym arbf ſt*, 4.369:6, cf. 4.709:7; one hundred and four: *mit arbf ſt*, 4.270:4; one hundred and thirty-four *tl̄tm l mit arbf*, 4.411:4-5; *hm̄šm l mit arbf*, 4.174:14; *tl̄t [mat] arbf* three hundred and four, 4.387:14; four hundred: *arbf mat*, 4.91:2; 4.777:13; four hundred and twenty: *arbf mat ſſrm*, 4.274:2; *arbf mat ſſrm*, 4.274:2; four hundred and forty: *arbf mat arbf ſm*, 4.296:6; four hundred and fifty-seven and a half: *arbf mat hm̄šm ſbſt w nsp*, 4.779:8; four thousand: *arbf alpm*, 4.203:3, 5; 4.626:2. In bkn ctx.: *]m̄šm arbf kbd*, RSOu 14 44:10'.

In unc. ctx.: *arbf ſm* four(?), RSOu 14 53 [KTU 9.432]:15 (cf. Bordreuil - Pardee RSOu 14 p. 402, 399: ‘quatre’, but Tropper UG 347: ‘viermal’ or ‘vierfach’; cf. *ibid.* 377: or encl. *-m*; cf. *tl̄tm* (*tl̄t* (*I*) and *hm̄šm* (*hm̄š* (*I*)).

In bkn ctx.: *arbf* 2.29:1; 4.73:14; 4.244:2; 4.302:6; 4.306:5; 4.396:13; 4.399:13; 4.466:3; 4.573:5; 4.575:2, 3; 4.627:3; *arbf ſt* 4.1:22; 4.20:3; 4.355:42; 4.362:5; 4.388:11; 4.530:2; *a]rbf* 4.624:14; *arbf ſt*, 1.57:2; *arbf ſt*, 4.386:1; *arbf ſt*, RSOu 14 39 [KTU 4.790]:8'.

Cf. *arbf ſm*, *arbh*, *mr̄bf*, /r-b-ʃ/, *rbf*, *rbf ſt*.

arbf ſm n. “forty” (pl. of *arbf*). ¶ Forms: *arbf ſm*.

The number forty, ★a) elliptical syntagms: *all iqni arbšm* a violet purple *a.* for a total of forty, 4.182:6; *arbš b arbšm* four (heifers) for forty (shekels), 4.142:3; TN *arbšm* forty, 4.683:2; *b arbšm* for forty, 4.341:15, 17, 18; *arbšm d ktn* forty (shekels) of / for a tunic, 4.779:6; *šš PN arbšm* salt of PN, forty, 4.340:7; 4.344:8; *PN w ahth arbšm* PN and his sister, forty, 4.658:46; ★b) appositional syntagms: *arbšm ksp* forty in silver, 3.10:15, 17, 21; 4.290:6, 15; 4.369:11; 4.341:2; 4.778:1, 9; 4.782:1; 4.791:9, 12, 17; *arbšm kkr* forty talents, 4.342:4; *arbšm tqlm* forty shekels, 4.123:8; *arbšm šmn mr* forty of myrrh (-scented) oil, 4.91:15; *arbšm yn* forty (jars) of wine, 4.213:3; 4.230:11; 4.400:14; *arbšm kdm kbd yn* a total of forty jars of wine, 4.213:16; *arbšm qšt* forty bows, 4.169:1; *arbšm šmn w krsim* forty (*kd*) and two *k.* of oil, RS 94.2392+4 (Tropper UG 420); ★c) composite numbers: *ahd kbd arbšm* forty-one, 4.6302; *tn l arbšm* forty-two, 4.777:9; *arbšm tl* forty-three, 4.213:22; 4.310:3; *arbšm arbš* forty-four, 4.697:6; *arbšm hmš(t)* forty-five, 4.174:9; 4.213:4; 4.782:15; *hmš kbd arbšm* forty-five, 4.44:12; 4.284:3; *tmn l arbšm* forty eight, 4.144:5; *tmn kbd arbšm* fort-eight, 4.212:4; one hundred and forty: *arbšm l mit*, 4.158:3-4; 4.243:12; *arbšm mit*, 4.213:25; *mit arbšm*, 4.213:28; 4.280:11; 4.721:1; *arbšm l mit tn* one hundred and forty-two, 4.179:16; *hmšm lmit arbš* one hundred and fifty-four (?), 4.143:5; [*mi*] *tm arbšm tmn kbd* two hundred and forty-eight, 4.352:5; *arbš mat arbšm* four hundred and forty, 4.296:7; *hmš mat arbšm* five hundred and forty, 4.338:10.

In bkn ctx.: *arbšm*. 1.76:2, 4, 7; 4.216:22; 4.257:4; 4.333:2; 4.396:2; 4.636:32; *arbš[m]* 4.243:32.

Cf. *arbš*.

arbdd n. m. “rest, tranquillity” ((?); cf. Hb. *rbd*, HALOT 1176; Arab. *rabada*, Lane 1009f.; ?qtl- pattern, cf. Del Olmo IMC 153ff.; Janowski UF 12 1980 239ff.; cf. De Moor UF 17 1986 219f. [Arab. *barada*]; diff.: Dahood ULx 85: rdg *arb dd*, ‘aphel imperative from **rbb*, to rain down’; Sanmartín UF 8 1976 461f.: ‘gift, sacrifice of love’, Hurr. **ar=b=dd* (but cf. Wilhelm SMEA 29 1992 239 n. 4); Aartun StUL 19ff.: ‘etwas sehr Nötiges’, **7rb*, for other explanations cf. Del Olmo IMC 153ff.; Renfroe AULS 83; Smith BC 206f.); ¶ par.: *šlm*. ¶ Forms: sg. *arbdd*.

Rest, tranquillity(?): *sk (...) arbdd l kbd šdm* pour out (...) rest(?) in the heart of the field, 1.3 III 17 and par. (// *šlm*).

arbḥ adj./n. m. “four-year-old, four year old animal” (?); < *arbš-* + Hurr. suff. -(*w/o*)-*hhe*, Sanmartín UF 9 1977 374f.; diff.: De Moor UF

17 1985 227: ‘the Barker’(?), root **nbb̪/h* > **?abbāħu* > **?arbāħu*, Watson UF 28 1996 701: ‘dog’, Hurr. *erbi* + suff. -*ħħe*; Dijkstra UF 26 1994 118: ‘locust’, rdg *arby*(!), // *qrz*, survey in Wyatt RTU 371 n 14); ¶ par.: (?) *aylt*. ¶ Forms: sg. m. *arbh*.

Four-year-old(?): in bkn ctx., *I šmaħ[...]* *arbh* on his left[...] he discerned(?) a four-year-old(?), 1.92:10 ((/??) *aylt*).

irbl PN (?) (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 225f.; Watson AuOr 14 1996 95); ¶ syll.: cf. *i-ri-ib*-AN, Ug 5 9 (RS 17.61):3, 21; *i-ri-bi-li*, PRU 3 64 (RS 16.190): 5, 9, 11; *i-ri-bi-la*, PRU 3 70 (RS 16.279):4; Van Soldt SAU 27 n. 221; further *i-ri-ib*!, PRU 3 149-150 (RS 16.184): r4 (cf. Grøndahl PTU 327).

PN(?), as part of a toponym: *gt irbl*, 4.200:10; 4.788:6(?), 8(?) (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 94); cf. rdg *bn irbl*, 8.30:6 (RSOU 7 96:6'; KTU 4.778:6: *gt irbṣ*).

Cf. *irbṣ*.

arbn PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 220, 223). Cf. *irbn*, *irpn*.

PN: 4.133:1.

irbn (I) TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 143. Cf. Heltzer RCAU 15; Van Soldt UF 28 1996 661).

TN: 4.355:34.

irbn (II) PN (etym. unc. Cf. Ribichini - Xella RSF 15 1987 10; Grøndahl PTU 28, 100, 223, 226; Bordreuil Semitica 32 1982 13). Cf. *arbn*, *irpn*.

PN: *bn* PN, 4.76:1.

irbs n. m. in the TN *gt irbṣ* (“repose”(?); cf. /r-b-s/).

TN: *gt irbṣ* ‘Farmstead of Repose(?)’ (<(?) /r-b-s/), 4.122:1 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 94); 4.788:6(?), 8 ((?); cf. rdg *bn irbl*, 8.30:6 [RSOU 7 96:6']; see *irbl*).

Cf. *irbl*.

urbt n. f. 1) “skylight, window”; 2) a cult installation (Hb. *?rbh*, HALOT 83; Ebla cf. *ur-pū-um*, Archi Eblaitica 1 15. Cf. Loewenstein VT 34 1984 193f.; Fronzaroli SEL 7 1990 153; Huehnergard UVST 275; diff. Watson UF 28 1996 702: ‘place of slaughter’, Hurr. *urb-*); ¶ par.: *ħln*. ¶ Forms: sg. *urbt*, suff. *urbtm* (encl. *-m*).

1) Skylight, window: *al tšt urbt b [bhtm]* do not put a skylight in the house, 1.4 V 64 and par. ((// *ħln*); *w tsu* (...) *k qtr urbtm* and it will go out (...) like smoke through a skylight, 1.169:3 (diff.: Aartun UF 16 1984 5: ‘Zufluchtsort’, /?r-b/, Hb. *?ereb*, ar. *?urbat*).

2) A cult installation: *w b urbt ilib š* and in the *u*, (to) DN one ram,

1.109:19; in bkn ctx.: *w bu[rbt ...] ytk* and in the *u*. [(an offering)] he shall pour (out), 1.41:11 and par.; in bkn ctx. [*b*] *tdt ytb mlk b w[bt]* on the sixth day the king / DN will be installed in the *u*., 1.171:6 (cf. Del Olmo CR 33: ‘niche, alcove’; De Moor ARTU 160 n. 24: ‘lattice’).

irbtn PN (Hurr. Cf. Ribichini - Xella UF 15 1987 10f.). Cf. *iwrtn*.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.7:17.

irby n. m. “locust” (Hb. *ʔrbh*, HALOT 83; Aram. *ʔrbh*, DNWSI 101; Akk. *erbu*, AHw 234; CAD E 256ff.); ¶ par.: *hsn*, *qsm*. ¶ Forms: sg. *irby*, pl. *irbym*.

Locust: *km irby tškn šd* like locusts they settled in the field, 1.14 IV 29 and par. (// *hsn*); *Slh k irbym kp* above her like locusts palms (of hands were flying), 1.3 II 10 (// *qsm*).

ardn PN (etym. unc. Cf. Berger WO 5 1969/70 279); ¶ syll.: cf. *a-ra-ad-nj*, PRU 3 36 (RS 11.718):3'. Cf. *artn*.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.723:8.

irdyn PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 207, 226, 262; Watson AuOr 14 1996 95).

PN: 4.631:16 (*bn hr̥gdg*).

ardl[n (?), 7.42:4 (Hurr. TN(?)).

argb PN (etym. unc. Cf. Gelb - Purves - MacRae NPN 203; Grøndahl PTU 179).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.617:41.

argd PN (etym. unc.).

PN: 4.749:1.

argdd PN (etym. unc.).

PN: 4.336:4; 4.753:19.

a/irgmn n. m. 1) “payment of tribute to the Hittite court”; 2) “tribute” in general; 3) “offering” (< Luw. *arkamma(n)*-, HW(2) 302ff.; cf. Tischler HEG 59f.; Puhvel HED 143-146; Starke WO 24 1993 20ff.; cf. Hurr. /*arg=am-anne/*, Diakonoff HU 79 n. 82: ‘aus dunkelrotem Purpur’; Akk. *argamannu*, AHw 67; CAD A/2 253; Hb. *ʔrgmn*, HALOT 84; Palm. *ʔrgwn*, DNWSI 103; Aram. Kaufman AIA 35 > Arab. *ʔurguwān*, Lane 1505. Cf. Del Olmo CR 113 n. 92; Dietrich - Loretz WO 3/2 1964/6 218, Pardee UF 6 1974 277f.; Sanmartín UF 10 1978 455f; Ziderman BASOR 265 1987 25ff.; Van Soldt UF 22 1990 344 n. 164; cf. Dijkstra UF 21 1989 144: also ‘purple dyed cloth’; Smith BC 308; diff. Heltzer RCAU 33 n. 74: ‘tribute collectors, tribute-deliverers’); ¶ RS Akk.: *mandattu* (CAD M/1 13; Sanmartín UF 10 1978 455 n. 5; PRU 4 41 (RS 17.227 and dupl.):20

// KTU 3.1:18); ¶ par.: *mnh.* ¶ Forms: sg. *argmn*, *irgmn*; suff. *argmny*, *argmnk*; pl. *argmn*, cstr. *argmn*.

1) Payment of tribute to the Hittite court: *spr argmn špš* register of contributions to the Sun, 4.610:1 (cf. [tup-pu an-nu-ú] ša ma-an-da[-at] JUTU-ši, PRU 4 47 (RS 11.732):1); *spr irgmn* register of tribute, 4.181:1; *spr argmn* register of the contributions, 4.369:1; *spr argmn nskm* register of contributions to the smiths, 4.261:1; (copper) *I argmn I nskm* (intended) for tribute (and delivered) to the smiths, 4.43:3 (Sanmartín UF 10 1978 455f.); *argmn d ybl PN I špš arn* tribute which PN brings to the Sun of TN, 3.1:18 (Knoppers BASOR 289 1993 86f.); *argmn PN mlk* tribute of king PN, *ibid.* ln. 24 (Dietrich - Loretz WO 3/2 1964/6 218 n. 55); *hrs argmny* the gold of my tribute, 2.36:6.

2) Tribute: *hw ybl argmnk* he will bring you tribute, 1.2 I 37 (// *mnh*): in bkn ctx.: 4.390:12.

3) Ritual offering: on the fourteenth day *riš argmn* first-fruits of the offerings / tributes, 1.41:4; 1.87:5 (Del Olmo AuOr 5 1987 261 n. 16: ‘first offering(s)’ > ‘offering of first-fruits’; diff. Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 7 1975 145: ‘Erste Qualität Purpur’; De Moor ARTU 159 n. 10: ‘purple’).

irgn PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 28, 100; Watson AuOr 13 1995 220); ¶ syll.: cf. *ir-ri-gi(?)-na*, PRU 4 183 (RS 17.319):18.

PN: 4.129:9.

argnd PN (Hurr.).

PN, *ilmnk [bn(?)]* **argnd**, 4.386:11. Cf. in bkn ctx.: *bn argn*[, 4.694:2.

irgy PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 28, 100, 205, 226); ¶ syll.: cf. *ir-ki-ia-nu*, Ug 5 12:47; cf. Huehnergard UVST 218; AkkUg 401; Van Soldt SAU 351.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.232:10.

urgy PN (probl. allomorph of *irgy*).

PN: 4.63 I 45.

Cf. *irgy*.

a/irgn n.of substance used in pharmacopea (?) (“unripe date, of one month(?), cf. Akk. *arhānu*, AHw 67, CAD A/2 255, Pardee TH 61f.; Watson NUS 35 1986 11; diff.: Cohen - Sivan UHT 31: ‘fennel(?)’, Akk. *urānu*, Cohen UF 28 1996 131f.). ¶ Forms: sg. *a/irgn*.

Substance used in pharmacopea: *št irgn hmra* š. of reddish i., 1.85:17, 28; 1.72:23, 34; *argn hmr*, 1.97:4.

urgnr PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 204, 211, 229, 243; Dietrich - Loretz WO 4 1967/68 302).

PN: 4.177:9.

urḡt̪tb PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 204, 208, 211, 229, 264; Cunchillos TOu 2 360 n. 3; Van Soldt SAU 6, 45); ¶ syll.: *ur-hi-⁴U-ub*, PRU 4 176 (RS 17.346):7, 10.

PN: 2.68:3; 4.410:30.

arḥ n. f. “cow, heifer” (Amor. /*parḥum/*, Gelb CAAA 13; Akk. *arḥu*, AHw 67; CAD A/2 263; Sasson RSP 1 397); ¶ par.: *alp* (I), *bn* (I), *hprt*, *kr*, *tat*. ¶ Forms: sg. *arḥ*; pl. *arḥt̪*.

Cow: *arḥ tṣg I ṣglh* the cow lows for her calf, 1.15 I 5 (// *bn*); *k lb arḥ I ṣglh* like the heart of a cow for her calf, 1.6 II 6, 28 (// *tat*); *arḥ td rgm* the cow gave voice, 1.93:1; *špq ilht arḥt yn* he provided the cow-goddesses with wine, 1.4 VI 50 (// *kr*, *hprt*, *alp*); heifer: *I arḥ* oh heifer!, 1.13:22; *tṣn arḥ bṣl DN*, the heifer of DN, 1.13:29; *tṣn arḥ* she saw a heifer, 1.10 II 28; *tḥbq arḥ[* she embraced the heifer[*]*, 1.10 III 22s.; *arḥt td* the heifers gave birth, 1.10 III 1; in bkn ctx.: *arḥ arḥ[* a heifer, a heifer[*]*, 1.10 III 19.

urḥ, 4.131:2.

Cf. *urḥln*.

arḥlb PN (Hurr. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 5 1973 82; Van Soldt SAU 4f., 354; Huehnergard AkkUg 370f.); ¶ syll.: *ar(i)/SUM-ḥal-bá, passim*, cf. PRU 3 p. 242; *a-ri-ḥal-bá*, PRU 3 193 (RS 12.34+):19 (cf. SUM-*ḥal-bá*, ln. 3).

PN: *il PN*, 1.113:20.

urḥln PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 204, 210, 223, 229).

PN: 4.131:2 spelling: *urḥ.In* (cf. Watson AuOr 8 1990 127).

/*r*-*r*-*k*/ vb G: “to be long, grow long” (Hb., Ph., Aram. *ṛrk*, HALOT 88; DNWSI 108; Akk. *arāku*, AHw 63f.; CAD A/2 223-226; cf. ESA *ṛrk*, DOSA 27; Arab. *ṭaraka*, Lane 50f.). ¶ Forms: G suffc. *ark*; pref. *tirkm* (encl. -*m*, Aartun PU 1 57); impv. *ark*.

G. To be long, grow long: *tirkm yd il km ym* the hand of DN grew as long as the sea, 1.23:33; *ark yd il k ym* the hand of DN was as long as the sea, *ibid.* ln. 34; (said of age): *hwt aḥt wn ark* be revived, sister, and be long (in years)!, 1.10 II 20 (alternatively: impv. N: *w nark* and be lengthened; diff. De Moor UF 11 1979 463: /*r*-*r*/).

Cf. *urk*, *arkd*, *arkt*.

ark PN (Hurr.(?). Cf. Grøndahl PTU 101, 205, 221, 234, 422; cf. West AOAT 233 30: PN *a-ri-ke-u*, Linear ★b).

PN: 4.63 II 42.

urk n. m. “length” (< /*r*-*r*-*k*/; Hb. *ṛrk*, HALOT 88; Ph., Pun., Aram. *ṛrk*, DNWSI 108; Akk. *urku*, AHw 1431). ¶ Forms: sg. *urk*.

Length: *urk ym bšly* (may) my lord (have) length of days, 2.23:20 and par. (cf. Hb. *ʔrk ymym*, Dt 30:20 and par.).

arkbt PN (Hurro-Akk. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 219).

PN: *bn* PN, 4.75 III 12.

arkd n. of a projectile ((?); cf. Akk. *ariktu* and Sum. *giš.gíd.da*, CAD A/2 267; AHw 68; Römer AfO 40/41 1993/94 24ff.; cf. Eg. *ʔá-r-q-ta*, Helck Bez. 508 (10a); cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 10 1978 429). ¶ Forms: sg. *arkd*.

A type of projectile(?): PN *hrš arkd* maker of a., 4.277:9 (cf. *kld*). Cf. *arkt*.

arkd(n) PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 219, 238).

PN: 4.141 I 12; 4.723:2.

arkšt PN (etym. unc.).

PN: *bn* PN, 4.631:4.

arkt n. f. “length (of arm, etc.) > “long arm, span” (abstr. in /-ūt/; </-r-k/; cf. Hb. *ʔr(w)kh*, HALOT 85; cf. Pun. *ʔrk̥t*, DNWSI 108: *ʔrk̥*; Akk. *ariktu*, AHw 68; CAD A/2 267. Cf. Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 193; Caquot - Sznycer TOu 1 175). ¶ Forms: sg. suff. *arkty*.

Length (of an arm) > (long) arm, span: (I can reach them) *b gdlt arkty* with the power of my long arm, 1.3 V 23 and par.

Cf. *arkd*.

arm PN (etym. unc. Cf. Gelb - Purves - MacRae NPN 28). Cf. *irm*, PN.

PN: *bn* PN, 4.232:5. For *arm* TN, 4.750:5, see *irm* (II).

irm PN (Hurr.(?); cf. AT p. 138; Gelb - Purves - MacRae NPN 210; cf. Watson AuOr 8 1990 396).

PN: 4.399:5.

urm PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 275); ¶ syll.: cf. *ú-ru-mi-ya*, Ug 5 5:8.

PN: *bn* PN, 4.263:4.

armgr PN (etym. unc.).

PN: *bn* PN, 4.214 II 4.

urmn PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 275).

PN, in bkn ctx.: *urmn*[, 7.42:6.

Cf. *urm*.

armsg PN/GN ((?); cf. Grøndahl PTU 268, 292; Dietrich - Loretz OLZ 62 1967 536S.; WO 4 1967/68 305; Nougayrol Ug 5 p. 50).

PN: *kbsm armsg* (two?) fullers GN (or: fullers: PN), 4.125:20.

armwl PN (Anat. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 272, 297; Van Soldt SAU 36).

PN: 4.7:4, 14; 4.102:9; 4.246:5; 4.364:6; 4.423:20, 22; 4.616:14.

army PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 26, 220, 272).

PN: ★a) 4.232:7, 9; 4.309:10. ★b) *bn* PN, 4.63 III 22.

urmy PN (etym. unc., cf. Grøndahl PTU 275); ¶ syll.: *ú-ru-mi-ya*, Ug 5 5:8.

PN: *bn* PN, 3.10:16; 4.791:10.

Cf. urm, army.

arn (I) n. m. “chest” (Hb. *ʔrwn*, HALOT 85f; Ph., Aram. *ʔm*, DNWSI 109f.; Akk. *arānu*, AHw 65; CAD A/2 231). ¶ Forms: sg. *arn*.

Chest: *arn w mzn̩m* a chest and scales, 4.385:5.

arn (II) TN of the Hitt. region (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 32: *Arinna* 1. Cf. URU *a-ri(-in)-na-*, URU TÚL-*na*, Del Monte - Tischler RGTC 6 33ff., Del Monte RGTC 6/2 10f.: Arina IV; Neu StBT 26 354).

TN: *špš arn* (the goddess) ‘Sun of TN’, 3.1:19 (// ⁴UTU-*ši*, PRU 4 41. (17.227):20; cf. Hitt. ⁴UTU of Arinna, epithet of the goddess Wurunšemu; cf. Goetze Kleinasiens 136; Von Schuler WbMyth 197; Del Monte - Tischler RGTC 6 35).

irn (I) n. m. “puppy, puppy-dog” (cf. Arab. *ʔarana* Kazimirski DAF 27; *mīrān* Hava 7; Akk. *mīrānu* AHw 658; CAD M/2 105; Watson NUS 21 1980 8; 36 1986 17; Aartun UF 15 1983 1ff.; Rendsburg JAOS 107 1987 623f.: ‘goat’, in modern South Arabian dialects; diff.: Caquot SDB 9 1412: ‘lézard’, Akk. *urnu*; cf. Dietrich - Loretz MU 129). ¶ Forms: sg. *irn*.

Puppy, puppy-dog: *pn̩h pn irn* (if) his/its face is (like) muzzle of a puppy-dog, 1.103+:33.

Cf. inr, bnirn.

irn (II) PN (Watson AuOr 8 1990 116; cf. *i-ru-na* PRU 6 55 10' 20').

PN: *bn* PN, 4.281:16.

urn PN (etym. unc.). Cf. *bninr*, *bnim*.

PN: ★a) 1.42:43 (Hurr.) ★b) *bn* PN, 4.90:5.

arnt PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 28, 101, 119; Fronzaroli OrAn 11 1972 260f; Hurr. cf. Watson AuOr 13 1995 219); ¶ syll.: DUMU *ar-na-ba-ti*, PRU 6 82:23; Sivan GAGl 197; Watson AuOr 8 1990 115. PN: *bn arnt*, 4.412 II 7.

arny (I) TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 29: *ʔAraniya*. Cf. Heltzer RCAU 8; Astour RSP 2 263; Bordreuil UF 20 1988 11f.; Pardee AfO 36/37 1989/90 483; Van Soldt SAU 337; UF 28 1996 661); ¶ syll.: URU *a-ra-ni-ya*, PRU 3 188 (RS 10.44):3'; RSou 7 4:39; URU *a-ra-ni-ia*, PRU 4 215 (RS 17.288):8 and *passim ibid.*

TN: 4.63 II 1; 4.68:27; 4.100:2; 4.365:10; 4.380:10; 4.610 (I) 11;

4.693:9; 4.750:18; RSOu 14 36 [KTU 9.417]:8.

arny (II) GN m. (< *arny*, TN). ¶ Forms: sg. *arny*.

GN: 4.80:6; 4.123:7.

arny (III) PN (< *arny*, GN).

PN: 4.285:11.

irp n. m.; a vessel or container (?) (of cedar wood?; cf. Hurro-Hitt. GIŠ *eripi-*, HW² 92; HEG 109; Eg. *ip*, but cf. Muchiki Loanwords 281; Watson AuOr UF 32 2000 568). ¶ Forms: du. *irpm*.

A vessel or container (?): *tn irpm* two *i.*, 4.123:20 (cf. *spl*, *mmsk*, *mqrt*, *ibid.* ln. 17-19).

irpbn PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 221, 226, 244; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 5 1973 82; Bordreuil - Caquot Syria 56 1979 310); ¶ syll.: *ar(i)(SUM)-pa-ba-ni*, PRU 6 37:4'. Cf. *gtpbn*, *pbn*.

PN: ★a) 4.187:2; ★b) *bn* PN, 4.769:12.

arphn PN (cf. Arrapha, TN; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 36. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 27, 301); ¶ syll.: *ar-rap-ha-na*, PRU 3 203 (RS 16.257+) IV 13. PN: *bn* PN, 4.232:29.

irpn PN (Hurr.; cf. Gelb - Purves - MacRae NPN 28; Cassin - Glassner AAN 129). Cf. *arbn*, *irbn*.

PN: 4.399:2.

a/irptr PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 211, 221, 249; Ribichini - Xella RSF 15 1987 13; Watson AuOr 13 1995 219).

PN: ★a) 4.33:7 (*yſrty*); ★b) *bn* PN, 4.631:20.

arr TN 1) a mythological mountain, probl. an alternative name of mount *spn* or the name of a 'district' of Mount *spn* (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 35: *Arr* 2; cf. Clifford CMC 76; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 5 1973 84f.); 2) TN *Arruw/ya*, probl. on the border with Siyannu (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 35ff.: *Arr* 1, *?Arruwa*; cf. Bordreuil Syria 61 1984 4f.; Van Soldt UF 28 1996 666 n. 93. Cf. also Heltzer IOKU 109 n. 32; Syria 66 1989 263ff.; Van Soldt UBL 11 365 (2), 370; Görg Fs. Fecht 142ff.); ¶ syll.: for 2, cf. URU *ar-ru-wa*, PRU 7 71ff. (RS 17.335+):14'; 76ff. (RS 17.368):4'; URU *a-ar-ru-wa*, Ug 5 27:44.

1) A mythological mountain or the name of a 'district' of Mount *spn*: she climbed *b arr bm arr w b spn* to TN, to TN and(?) to 'Sapānu', 1.10 III 29-30; see also *Jarr b ym*, RSOu 14 53 [KTU 9.432]:19.

2) Probl. TN *Arruw/ya* on the border with Siyannu: cf. *ssw* PN *arr* horses of PN from/of TN(?), 4.384:1; *spr hrd arr* list of the soldiers of TN(?), 4.683:1; *mfr arr*, 4.355:32 (Bordreuil Syria 61 1984 5f.); *mmsmt fbs arr d qrht* treaty concerning the boundary stones (?) of TN of the cities, 6.27:2 (for the rdg cf. Van Soldt UF 21 1989 380 n. 30: 'a-

district of the towns'). Read *mṣr hr[r]* in 4.365:33 (Van Soldt UF 28 1996 677).

Cf. *mṣr*.

irr̄rm PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 226, 250; Cunchillos TOu 2 327 n. 3; cf. KTU: rdg *iwr̄tm?*).

PN: 2.33:2.

arspy GN m. (Heltzer RCAU 9). ¶ Forms: sg. *arspy*.

GN: 4.52:11.

ars/św(n) PN (Anat. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 26, 272, 297, 301; Segert UF 15 1983 211f.; Tropper UF 27 1995 522; Watson AuOr 14 1996 95; cf. diff. Ward JNES 20 1961 32ff.); ¶ syll.: *ar-sú-wa*, PRU 3 155 (RS 16.242):17; Ug 5 10:3; *ar-sú-wa-nu* and var., PRU 3 52f. (RS 15.85):13, 22; 155 (RS 16.242):7, 9; PRU 6 82:5; Ug 5 9:15; 10 rev. 6'; cf. *'ar-sú-wa-tu₄*, PRU 6 149 II 4; cf. Huehnergard AkkUg 40.

PN: ★a) 4.33:6 (*bsry*; Van Soldt SAU 33); 4.35 II 4, 12 (*bn qqln*); 4.54:2, 10 (*yf[ty]*); 4.153:9; 4.331:5; ★b) *bn* PN, 4.51:11 (*bsly*); 4.69 II 14; 4.281:5.

ars n. f. 1) "earth, ground"; 2) "the world, the inhabited earth, country"; 3) "the lower world, solid ground"; 4) "the underworld, the netherworld"; 5) DN (Hb., Ph., Pun., *ʔrs*, HALOT 90f.; DNWSI 110ff.; Aram. *ʔrṣ/q*, DNWSI 110ff.; Ebla *ar-sa-tu*, ARET 8 17; Sanmartín AuOr 9 1991 175; Akk. *ersetu*, AHw 245; CAD E 308ff.; ESA *ʔrd*, DOSA 27; Arab. *ʔard*, Lane 48. Cf. Tromp PCD 23ff.); ¶ syll. Ug.: *jar-su*, Ug 5 137 III 14'; Sivan GAGI 197; Huehnergard UVST 110; Van Soldt SAU 302; ¶ RS Akk.: KI(MEŠ), *ersetu(m)*, *passim*; cf. ⁴IDIM *u⁴IDIM*, Ug 5 18:11; ⁴KI [, Ug 5 170 14'; ⁴*sa-mu-ú u⁴er-se-tum*, PRU 4 137 (RS 18.06+):6'; DN [*u*](-*šu-gal*) AN-e u KItim, Ug 5 17:4; ¶ par.: *spr(I)*, *spt*, *fs*, *hr(I)*, *ksu*, *mtt*, *nšm*, *šd*, *šmm*, (?) *ym*. ¶ Forms: sg. *ars*, suff. *arsh* (adv./emph. -*h* (?), cf. Aartun PU 1 41); *art*, 1.19 III 6, rdg *ars*!).

1) Earth, ground: his tears fell *km tqlm arsh* like shekels to the earth, 1.14 I 29 (// *mtt*; cf. Aartun PU 1 41); I can drag him *k imr l ars* like a lamb to the ground, 1.3 V 1; cf. 1.6 V 4; *yql l ars* fall / he falls to the ground, 1.2 IV 23, 26; *l ars zrm* shall you remain transfixed to the ground?, 1.169:14 (cf. Del Olmo CR 386 n. 189; for other opinions cf. Caquot TOu 2 58 n. 151); *npl l ars* fallen to the earth, 1.5 VI 8-9; *l ars ypl ulny* our / my forces fell to the ground, 1.2 IV 5. *ytb l ars* he sat on the ground, 1.5 VI 14 and par.; (her jar) *l ars ttbr* shattered on the ground, 1.16 I 54; *tdfs pnm w tr ars* she pressed (her) feet (down) and jumped to the ground, 1.4 V 21 and par.; a delight *l ars mtr bṣl*

for the earth is the rain of DN, 1.16 III 5, 7 (// šd); striking *l ars brqm* to the earth his lightnings, 1.4 V 9 (// ſrpt); ſršk b ars al ypf may your root not take root in the earth, 1.19 III 53; [ts]un b ars [...] come out of the earth, 1.83:3 (//(?) ym); ybl ars produce of the earth, 1.5 II 5 (// ſs); fl ars l an [isp h]mt from the earth everywhere remove the poison, 1.107:37 and par. (// hrm);]tdrk brh ars [if] you tread on a fleeing (serpent) on the ground, 1.82:38 (cf. Del Olmo CR 378); yšpk kmm ars may they spill it likewise on the ground, RSOu 14 52 [KTU 9.435]:12. Cf. in bkn ctx. *l ars pſn*[, 1.174:2; 1.1 II 10; 1.1 V 28; 1.17 VI 15; 1.82:2.

2) The world, the inhabited earth, country: *hm̄lt ars* multitudes of the land, 1.3 III 28 and par. (// nšm); *tlm gsr ars* the hills that limit the world, 1.4 VIII 4; *qsm ars* the ends of the earth, 1.16 III 3; *qryy b ars mlhmt* go to meet war in the country, 1.3 III 14 and par. (// ſprm); *ymlk b ars* he ruled in the land, 1.6 I 65; *ars drkt* the country of (my) rule, 1.4 VII 44; *ars nhlt* the land of his inheritance, 1.3 VI 16 and par. (// ksu); *qlh q[ds] y(?)]tr ars* his holy voice makes the earth tremble/shake, 1.4 VII 31.

3) Lower world, solid earth, ★a) // *šmm* “heaven/sky”: *šmm ars* oil of the earth, 1.3 II 39 and par.; *tr ars w šmm* travelling through the earth and the heavens, 1.16 III 2; *ſpt l ars ſpt l šmm* a lip to the earth and the other to the sky, 1.23:62; *tant šmm ſm ars* the whisper of the heavens with the earth, 1.3 III 24; ★b) elements: *kbd ars* the heart of the earth, 1.3 III 16 and par. (// šd); *msdt ars* foundations of the earth, 1.4 I 40; *fnt ars* springs of the earth, 1.3 IV 36 and par.; *bmt ar[s] tttn* the heights of the earth shook, 1.4 VII 34.

4) The underworld, hell: *zbl bſl ars* the prince, master of the underworld, 1.5 VI 10 and par.; *atr bſl ard b ars* after DN I shall go down to the underworld, 1.5 VI 25 and par.; *yrdm ars* those who go down to the underworld, 1.4 VIII 9; 1.5 V 16; *il k yrdm ars* DN was like those who go down to the underworld, 1.114:22; *atr bſlk ars* follow your lord to the underworld, 1.161:21 (// ks<i>h); *rd ars rd* go down to the underworld, go down, *ibid.* ln. 22; *hrt ilm ars* cave of the chthonian deities, 1.5 V 6 and par. (1.19 III 6, rdg *ars*!)); *rpi ars* the chthonian r., 1.15 III 3, 14; 1.161:2, 4, 5, 9 and par.; may (someone) *l ars mſsu qtrh* from the underworld set free his spirit, 1.17 I 27 and par. (// ſpr); *bt hptt ars* residence of infernal seclusion, 1.4 VIII 8 and par.; *nſn b ars iby* we shall pierce my enemies in the underworld, 1.10 II 24 (// ſpr); cf. *ars dbr* the ‘Land of Pestilence’, 1.5 VI 6 and par. (// šd ſhlmm̄t); *mgt / mgny l nſmy ars* I /we arrived at the

‘delight’ of the land, 1.6 II 19 / 1.5 VI 5.

5) DN: *arš w šmm* DN and DN, 1.118:11 (cf. ⁴IDIM *u* ⁴IDIM, Ug 5 18:11; ⁴*sa-mu-ú u er-se-tum*, PRU 4 137 (RS 18.06 + 17.365):6'); cf. 1.47:12; *arš w šmm š* DN and DN: a ewe, 1.48:5, 24.

In bkn ctx., *tbt hš[n ...]y arš hšn[*, 1.5 III 4; 1.12 I 3.

arsy DN of one of Baal’s daughters (Pardee AfO 36/37 1989/90 439f.; Aartun StUL 22ff.; Watson SEL 10 1993 54).

DN: *arsy bt yšbdr* DN, daughter of *y.*, 1.3 III 7 and par.; in cultic context *dqtm w gdlt l arsy* two ewes and a cow to DN, 1.106:32; *arsy š* DN, a ram, 1.148:7. In god lists: 1.118:22 and par.

/?-r-š/ vb G/D: “to request, wish, demand, negotiate(?)” (Hb., Pun. *ʔrš*, HALOT 91; DNWSI 114f.; Akk. *erēšu*, AHw 239f.; CAD E 281-285; cf. Amor. /ʔ(-)-r-š/, Gelb CAAA 14. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 12 1980 174); ¶ par.: /š-t/, /y-t-n/. ¶ Forms: G/D suffc. *aršt*; pref. *yars*, *yirš*, *taršn* (Verreet UF 17 1985 322f.; Sivan UF 22 1990 315; Tropper UF 22 1990 367f.; UF 23 1991 356ff.); impv. *irš*.

G/D. To request, wish, demand: *irš ksp hym w atnk* ask for silver, life and I will give you (them), 1.17 VI 17, 26, 27 (*hym*); *arš l ahtik* he requested your sister, 5.11:12; *alpm aršt lk* the bullocks you requested for yourself, 2.45:24; cups *d(!) yarš PN* which PN requests, 4.44:26; in unc. ctx., *Jyirš.snp ln* he requests us ..., 2.81:26; *mh taršn* what do you wish of me?, 1.3 V 28 and par.; *mlk tr abh yarš* does he wish the kingship of the Bull, his father?, 1.14 I 42; *iršt aršt l ahy* the request that I made of my brother, 5.9 I 7; *spr bnš mlk d taršn fmsn* register of the personnel of the king who negotiate(?) cargo, 4.370:2. In bkn ctx.: *arš[*, 2.23:16, 18.

Cf. *ilrši*, *aršm*, *iršn*, *iršt*, *iršy(n)*, *yaršil*.

arš DN, name of a monster (Cf. Cassuto BOS 2 117 n. 13: ‘the venomous one’, MHb. *ʔrs*, Gray UF 11 1979 316 n. 5: ‘many-headed’, < *rʔaš*, Margalit MLD 159: ‘whale’ < *rš*, // *anhr*, for the various etymologies cf. De Moor SP 242).

DN: *mdd ilm arš* the beloved of DN, DN, 1.3 III 43; *ym arš w tnn*, 1.6 VI 51.

irš n. m. “demand, scarcity” (*nomen actionis* < /?-r-š/; Dietrich - Loretz MU 186). ¶ Forms: sg. *iršn* (+ determinative suff., cf. Dietrich - Loretz MU 104).

Demand, scarcity: *iršn ykn* there will be scarcity, 1.163:10.

urš[bkn PN (?) (Watson AuOr 14 1996 96: Hurr.(?)).

PN (?): 4.447:1; 4.639:5.

arš̄ TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 30: **Arašših*. Cf. Pardee AfO 36/37

1989/90 483; TPM 215; Caquot TOu 2 91 n. 280; Del Olmo CR 367 n. 111; De Moor ARTU 153 n. 26; cf. GLH 53: *Aranzah(i)*, RGTC 6/1 524f.).

TN: *arš̪ rbt w arš̪ trrt* TN the great (city), TN the powerful (city), 1.100: 63-64; 4.629:6.

aršm PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 61, 101; Watson AuOr 8 1990 115).

PN: 4.153:2.

aršmg PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 207, 220, 253; Nougayrol Ug 5 p. 50; Dietrich - Loretz- Sanmartín UF 5 1973 82f.; Huehnergard AkkUg 370f.); ¶ syll.: *ar(i)(SUM)-ša/ši-mi-ga*, PRU 4 169ff. (RS 17.158):10 and *passim ibid.*; *ar(i)(SUM)-šUTU(-ga)*, PRU 4 171f. (RS 17.42):1 and *passim ibid.*

PN: 4.194:3; 4.332:9; 4.339:11. Cf. in bkn ctx.: 4.151 I 2; 4.332:2.

iršt n. f. “request, wish; commercial order; cultic consultation (?)” (< /ʔ-r-š/; Akk. *erištu*, AHw 241f.; CAD E 298ff.; Hb. *ʔršt*, HALOT 92; cf. Ebla /ʔiršatum/, /ʔirištum/ in 7AL₆.DU₁₁.GA = *i-ri-sa-tum*, VE 234; Fronzaroli EL 143; StEb 7 1984 151sf.; Sanmartín AuOr 9 1991 175f.; cf. diff. Krebernik ZA 73 1983 10: /firištum/. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 12 1980 178; Van Soldt UF 22 1990 324); ¶ syll. Ug.: [KAM = *mēreltu* =]x-še = *i-[ʃ]i(?)-iš[-tu]*, UF 11 1979 479:28; Huehnergard UVST 110, 273; Van Soldt BiOr 46 1989 651; BiOr 47 1990 735; SAU 303; cf. element /iršu-/ in PNN, Sivan GAGI 200. ¶ Forms: sg. *iršt*, suff. *irštk*.

Request, wish; commercial order; cultic consultation, ★a) request, wish: *iršt adty* the request of my lady, 2.22:4; *iršt aršt* the wish that I expressed, 5.9 I 7; *mnm irštk* any wish of yours, 2.41:16; / *irštk* according to [your] wish, 1.108:20-21; ★b) commercial order: *iršt yshm* order of the metalworkers, 4.626:1; in bkn ctx.: 4.218:7; ★c) cultic consultation (?): in bkn ctx. 1.104:1 (cf. Del Olmo CR 308; De Tarragon TOu 2 178 n. 112).

iršy(n) PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 51, 101; Shehadeh Fs. Lambdin 243 n. 260; Watson AuOr 13 1995 220); ¶ syll.: DUMU *ir-še-ia-na*, Ug 5 161:22. Cf. *iršn*.

PN: ★a) *iršy*, 4.338:6; in bkn ctx.: 4.646:2; ★b) *bn iršyn*, 4.69 II 12; 4.93 IV 19; 4.340:5.

art (I) n. f. “shield, buckler(?)” (cf. EA Akk. KUŠ *a-ri-tum*, cf. Ahw 68f.; CAD A/2 269f. diff. De Moor UF 28 1996 157: ‘roe, spawn’, Bab. *erūtu*); ¶ RS Akk.: cf. LÚ A.R/T, PRU 3 68 (RS 16.269):6; cf. Huehnergard AkkUg 154 n. 161). ¶ Forms: pl. *art*.

Shield, buckler(?): three hundred *art hkpt* bucklers(?) of TN, 4.247:26. art (II) TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 38f.: *?Arutu*. Cf. Heltzer RCAAU 9; Astour UF 13 1971 8; Bordreuil UF 20 1988 11; Pardee AFO 36/37 1989/90 483; Van Soldt UF 28 1996 661f.); ¶ syll.: URU *a-ru-tu/tu₄/te/ti*, cf. PRU 6 p. 146; RS 25.132 III 2 (Van Soldt UF 28 1996 662); RS 25.455A I 8 (Arnaud SMEA 32 1993 128); [URU *a]r-ru-ti*, Ug 5 66:2'.

TN: 4.68:10; 4.95:3; 4.235:3; 4.244:2; 4.310:8; 4.610 (II) 8; 4.629:12; 4.631:1. Cf. in bkn ctx. 4. 113:7 (KTU: *]kt*); 4.308:1 (KTU: *]kt*; 4.686:5; 7.46:4. Cf. in unc. ctx. 6.44:1.

irt n. f. “breast; slope” (Akk. *irtu*, *iratu*, AHw 386, CAD I/J 183ff.; Syr. *ratō* LS 705. Cf. Dressler AT 96f.); ¶ RS Akk.: *i-na i-ir-ti* TN, Ug 5 20 obv. 19; ¶ syll. Ug.: G[AB?] = [...] = *a(?)-hē-er-ni = i-[a(?) -tu(?)]*, Ug 5 137 II 53'; Huehnergard UVST 109; ¶ par.: *yd* (I). ¶ Forms: sg. cstr. *irt*; suff. *irty*, *irtk*, *irth*, *irtm* (encl. *-m* (?)).

Breast; slope; ★a) breast: *št rimt lirth* may she place the zither/harp on her breast, 1.3 III 5 and par. (// *yd*, 1.101:17); *w tn̄b b irty np̄š* and my soul will rest in my breast, 1.6 III 19 and par.; *tšt b[...]* *irtk* put it within [...] your breast, 1.18 I 19; *rhn t(!)t dm(!)* (KTU: *rhn{n}t dt*) *I irtk* the sweetness (?) that your breast harbours, 1.4 V 5; *b ym irtm mnm* on DN (his) chest was strengthened, 1.2 IV 3 (cf. Del Olmo IMC 56); ★b) slope, side (of a mountain): *pr̄s bsq b irt lbnn* first-fruits that sprouted from the slope of TN, 1.22 I 25 (cf. RS Akk.: *i-na i-ir-ti* HUR.SAG *li-ib-na-ni*, Ug 5 2' obv. 19).

In bkn ctx.: 1.5 V 25.

artn PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 27, 220, 262); ¶ syll.: *ar-te-nu*, cf. PRU 3 p. 242; RSOu 7 2:8', 22'; cf. *ar-ta-na*, Ug 5 86:4. Cf. *ardn*. PN: 4.129:3; 4.141 I 7; 4.609:30; 4.614:1; 4.753:12. Cf. in bkn ctx.: 4.504:1:3; 4.614:1; RSOu 14 39 [KTU 4.790]:19'.

urt(n) PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 260f., 275, 286, 423, 425; Watson AuOr 14 1996 97); ¶ syll.: *ú-ri-te*, RSOu 7 31:22; *ur-te-nu*, Syria 18 1937 247 (RS 8.146 [= "8.213"]):28; cf. RSOu 7 p. 136; cf. *ur⁴IM*, RSOu 25:1; cf. Van Soldt SAU 221 n. 333s.; cf. *ur-DA-nu*, PRU 3 14f. (RS 12.33) rev. 2'. Var. (*bn*) *urt* in 4.617:44.

PN: ★a) 4.115:2; 4.219:5; 4.337:4; 4.341:15; RSOu 14 52 [KTU 9.435]:14; in bkn ctx.: 4.332:3; RSOu 14 49 [KTU 9.433]:1; ★b) *bn PN*, 4.617:44.

arttb PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 220, 264; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 5 1973 82); ¶ syll.: *ar(i)(SUM)-⁴U/IM*, cf. PRU 3 p. 242; PRU 4 p. 245.

PN: 4.102:4; 4.204:12; 4.281:28.

arty GN m. (< *art*, TN; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 5 1973 85); ¶ syll.: cf. PN URU *a-ru-ti-yu*, PRU 6 138:1, 14; cf. Huehnergard UVST 239; Van Soldt SAU 336. ¶ Forms: sg. *arty*.

GN: 4.33:10, 11; 4.85:3; 4.244:8.

arty_n PN (Hurr.(?); cf. Grøndahl PTU 27, 220, 258; Dietrich - Loretz-Sanmartín UF 5 1973 85; Watson AuOr 8 1990 116).

PN: 4.53:4 (*ary*); 4.715:23. Cf. *artsn*, 4.214:6 (rdg *arty(?)n?*).

Cf. *arty*.

arw n. m. “lion” (Hb. *ʔryh*, HALOT 87f.; Aram. *ʔry*, DNWSI 107; Ph. *ʔrw*, DNWSI 104; Guzzo Amadasi - Karageorgis Kition 3 A 2,3 pp. 14ff.; Dahood UF 1 1969 144; Eg. *rw* WäS 2 403; cf. *tr* / *ʔá-r-ya*, WäS 1 106; Helck Bez 508(8); see Amor. */ʔarwiyum/*, Gelb CAAA 13; Akk. *arwium* AHw 73; CAD A/2 294: *armū*; cf. Emar */ʔaryu/* Pentiuc Vocabulary 32f.: ‘gazelle’). ¶ Forms: sg. *arw*.

Lion: *pn arw* protome of a lion, 6.62:2 (Dietrich - Loretz UF 13 1981 98f.; UF 23 1991 83f.).

arwd(n) PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 27, 272; Astour RSP 2 262; cf. *Arwada*, TN, Belmonte RGTC 12/2 39; cf. Van Soldt SAU 358; cf. West AOAT 233 30: *a-ra-da-yo*, Linear ★b); ¶ syll.: cf. NP URU *a-ru-a-di-yu*, PRU 6 79:7, 8.

PN: ★a) 4.258:7; ★b) *bn* PN: 4.45:3; 4.51:8 (*ilšt<m>sy*; Van Soldt SAU 33); 4.55:4.

arwn PN (Anat.; cf. Grøndahl PTU 272); ¶ syll.: *ar-wa-nu*, PRU 3 206 (RS 16.294):4; PRU 6 79:16).

PN: *arwn*, 4.783:1.

arws/ı PN (Anat. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 268, 272f.); ¶ syll.: *ar-wa(-as)-šu*, cf. PRU 3 p. 242.

PN: ★a) 4.129:11; ★b) 4.69 I 15; 4.222:20.

ary (I) n. m. “fellow, friend, kin” (cf. Hitt. (LÚ) *ara-*, HW(2) 221ff.; cf. Eg. *īry*, WäS 1 105; Ward JNES 20 1961 32; Akk. cf. *e/irā*, *a/iria*, AHw 386; CAD E 254; Arab. *ʔarā*, Lane 51; but cf. Renfroe AULS 83sf: Akk. *ayyaru* ‘jünger Mann’. Cf. Van Zijl Baal 228; cf. Gray UF 3 1971 66 n. 43: Akk. *arītu*, Eg. *ʔryw*); ¶ par.: *ah* (I), *bn* (I). ¶ Forms: sg. suff. *aryy*, *aryk*, *aryh*.

Fellow, friend, kin: (he has no) *šrš km aryh* offspring like his kinsmen, 1.17 I 19 and par. (// *ahh*); he invited *aryh b qrb hklh* his fellows to his palace, 1.4 VI 44 (// *ahh*); *qran hd ſm aryy* invite me, DN, together with my fellows, 1.5 I 23 (// *ahy*); *hzc km aryk a* mansion like (the one of) your fellows, 1.4 V 29 (// *ahk*); he clothed

himself *km all dm aryh* like an *a.* with the blood of his kinsmen, 1.12 II 47 (// *abħ*); *ilt w sbṛt aryh* the goddess and the clan of her kin (exclaimed), 1.4 IV 50 and par. (// *bnħ*); *tšmh ht aṭṭt w bnħ ilt w sbṛt aryh* may DN now rejoice, and the sons of the goddess and the clan of her kin, 1.6 I 41.

ary (II) TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 30: *?Arāyu*. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 5 1973 83; Heltzer RCAU 8; Astour UF 13 1981 4; Xella MLE 1 1982 513; Pardee AfO 36/37 1989/90 482; Van Soldt SAU 337; UF 28 1996 661); ¶ syll.: cf. URU *a-ra-yu*, Ug 5 103:4'; RSOu 7 4:40.

TN: 4.49:3; 4.68:8; 4.308:11 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 30); 4.113:4; 4.224:18; 4.380:23; 4.610 (II) 31; 4.762:6; 4.553:9; 4.686:15; RSOu 14 35 [KTU 9.388] II 7.

ary (III) GN m. (< *ar*, TN. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 5 1973 83; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 38). ¶ Forms: sg. *ary*, pl. *arym*.
GN: 4.33:12-15; 4.51:1; 4.53:4, 10; 4.80:2-3(?), 5; 4.181:5; 4.244:16, 18; 4.379:3, 7; *nsk ary*m caster(s) of the GNN, 4.310:6; 4.317:7; 4.781:3.

ary(n) PN (Hurr.(?); cf. Grøndahl PTU 27, 220; De Moor UF 2 1970 200; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 5 1973 83; Watson AuOr 13 1995 219); ¶ syll.: cf. *a-ri-ya*, PRU 6 144:6; *a-ri-ya*[, Ug. 5 89:3, 7. Cf. *iryn*.

PN: 4.53:10; 4.55:14; 4.80:16 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 33); 4.96:3 (*addyy*); 4.244:18.

iry PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 226).

PN: 1.87:61.

Cf. *iryn*.

iryn PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 226; Watson AuOr 13 1995 220).

Cf. *aryn*.

PN: ★a) 4.512:1; ★b) *bn* PN, 4.35 I 21; 4.93 IV 16; 4.103:40; 4.229:6.

uryn n. m.; Hittite official (Hitt. *ura(/i)yanni-*, HW 235; Pecchioli Daddi MPDAI 266ff.); ¶ RS Akk.: LÚ *ú-ri-ia-an-nu*, PRU 4 77 (RS 17.368) rev. 5'. ¶ Forms: sg. *uryn*.

Hittite official: *spr spsm dt št uryn / mlk ugrt* document concerning the landmarks(?) which the *u.* set up for the king of TN, 6.29:3.

uryy PN (Sem.(?); cf. Grøndahl PTU 53, 103; Watson AuOr 14 1996 96).

PN: *bn* PN, 4.12:8; 4.309:8.

arz (I) n. m. of a conifer 1) (traditionally:) “cedar”; 2) “staff of cedar”

(Hb., Aram. *ʔrz*, HALOT 86; DNWSI 105; Ebla */arzatum/* in GIŠ.NUN.SAL = *ar-za-tum*, VE 471; Krebernik ZA 73 1983 17; QuSe 18 112; Fronzaroli EL 136; StEb 7 1984 150: *Abies cilicia*; Sanmartín AuOr 9 1991 176; Arab. *ʔarz*, Lane 47; Eth. *ʔarz*, CDG 41. Cf. De Moor SP 60 n. 60; Sasson RSP 1 396); ¶ syll. Ug.: *ar-zu*, PRU 6 114:3; *ar-zi-maʃ*, Ug 5 153 obv. 1; Sivan GAGI 198; Huehnergard UVST 109; ¶ par.: *fs*, *Ibnt*, cf. *ntq*. ¶ Forms: sg. *arz*, pl. *arzm*, suff. *arzh*.

1) A conifer (trad.: “cedar”): *šrym mhmd arzh* TN coveted for its cedars, 1.4 VI 19, 21 (// *ʃʃh*); *bt arzm ykllnh* a palace of cedar they shall complete for him, 1.4 V 10 (// *Ibnt*).

2) Staff of cedar: when *arz b ymnh* the (staff of) cedar is shot from his right, 1.4 VII 41 (Rin AE 175; Cathcart Nahum 89f.).

Cf. arz (II).

arz (II) PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 29, 101).

PN: *bn* PN, 4.33:25 (*ʃʃty*); 4.63 II 45.

is PN (etym. unc.).

PN: ★a) 4.123:8; ★b) *bn* PN, 4.12:7; 4.412 II 16.

isg PN (etym. unc.).

PN: 4.83:3.

asm n. m. “granary” (Hb. *ʔsm*, HALOT 73f.; Akk. *išittu*, var. NA *e/isittu*, AHw 395; CAD I/J 243f.; cf. *sissimu*, CAD S 325 < **simsim*(?); Emar *masīmu*, Pentiuc JNES 58 1999 95; cf. Watson NABU 1986 83). ¶ Forms: sg. *asm*.

Granary: *tštk b qr̥bm asm* may (his hand) put you inside the granary!, 1.19 II 18, 25.

/ʔ-s-p/ vb G/D: “to gather, take away, remove, sweep away”; Gpass.(?): “to be gathered, to collect”(?); Gt: “to gather for oneself, carry off”; Š: “to regroup, concentrate”(?) (Hb., Ph.(?), *ʔsp*, HALOT 74f.; NPun. *fsp* (sic!), DNWSI 89; Akk. *esēpu*, AHw 248f.; CAD E 330f.); ¶ par.: /m-t/, /n-p-l/, /š-t/. ¶ Forms: G/D suffc. *asp*(?); pref. *tisp*, *tasp*, *yasp*, *yisp*, suff. *yisphm*; impv. *isp* (Verreet UF 17 1985 320f.); Gpass. pref. *tusp*, Gt pref. *yitsp*, Š pref. *ašisp*. Cf. the spelling *ʔsp* (G suffc.) in 4.767:1.

G/D. To gather, take away, remove, sweep away: *tispk yd aqht* may the hand of PN gather you! (// *tštk*), 1.19 II 17, 24; *isp špš l hrm grpl* // *šl ars lan isp hmt* remove, DN, the storm clouds from the mountains, from the earth, everywhere, remove the venom!, 1.107:44 and par.; may DN(N) *t/yisp hmt* remove the venom!, 1.107:38 and par.; may the gods *yasp hmt* remove the venom, 1.107:36; cf. in bkn

ctx. *w tasp natt*, 1.175:3; *aspt qlh* I have gathered his news(?), 2.31:52; *yisphm bṣl*/DN took them away(?) DN, 1.12 II 24. Cf. PN *ʔsp ṣṣ kprt* has collected henna plants, 4.767:1 (cf. Dietrich - Loretz KA 251).

Gpass.(?) To be gathered, to collect(?), in bkn ctx.: *k hs tuspl* like gravel, it collects(?)[, 1.1 IV 11.

Gt. Gather for oneself, carry off: *mhmṣt yitsp rṣp* the fifth (wife) DN gathered to himself, 1.14 I 18 (// *tmt*, *ttpl*; Verreet UF 19 1987 330).

Š. To regroup, concentrate ((?), troops, etc.): *ank aṣt ašisp* I propose that I carry out the concentration (of troops(?)), 2.33:12.

Cf. mispt.

usp “?”; in bkn ctx.: 7.51:3.

Cf. /ʔ-s-p/.

/ʔ-s-r/ vb G: “to tie, yoke, hook up”; D: “to make prisoner”(?) (Hb., Aram., Ph. *ʔsr*, HALOT 75; DNWSI 90f.; Akk. *esēru*, AHw 249; CAD E 334ff.; ESA *ʔśr*, DOSA 28; Arab. *ʔasara*, Lane 57f.); ¶ par.: /ʕ-l-y/, /r-k-s/, /ṣ-m-d/. ¶ Forms: G suffc. *asr*, D pref. suff. *tasrm*.

G. To tie, yoke, hook up: *asr ss̥wm* they yoked the horses, 1.20 II 3 (// *tṣmd*); *asr mrkbt* they yoked the chariots, 1.22 II 22 (// *tṣln*); [a] *asr pdm rišḥ[m]* ṣl pd *asr* the locks of their head(s) were not tied (: braided); on top of a lock they tied a ..., 1.19 II 31-32.

D. To make prisoner(?), in bkn ctx.: *tasrm* you will have to make him prisoner(?), 1.1 V 9, 22 (// *trks*, cf. Sanmartín UF 9 1977 261).

In bkn ctx.: 1.1 II 7.

Cf. *asr*, /ʔ-z-r/.

asr n. m. “prisoner, captive” (< /ʔ-s-r/; HB. *ʔsyr*, HALOT 73; Akk. *asīru*, AHw 74; CAD A/2 331f.; Eg. *ítr* / ʔá-sí-ra, WäS 1 151; Helck Bez 509(20); cf. Landsberger AoO 10 1935 144; Loretz UF 10 1978 121-160); RS Akk. LÚ *a-sí-ru/i*, PRU 3 8 (RS 8.333):24, 27; ¶ par.: *sbd* (I). ¶ Forms: sg. *asr*, suff. *asrkm* (pn. suff. -*k*-, encl. -*m*); pl. *asrm*. Prisoner, captive: *bn dgn asrkm* the son of DN is your prisoner, 1.2 I 37 (// *sbdk*); *ilt asrm* the goddess of captives, 1.39:11; cf. *]asrm* of prisoners, 4.382:6; *asrm*, 2.31:24.

Cf. *asr(n)*.

asr(n) PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 61, 102; cf. West AOAT 233 30: PN *a-sa-ro*, Linear ★b).

PN: ★a) 4.204:9; 4.520:4; ★b) *bn PN* 4.233:3; 4.617:47; 4.700:7.

Cf. in bkn ctx. 4.635:52.

ass PN (etym. unc.).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.75 III 8 (Tropper AuOr 13 1995 236: *n/ass*).

uss PN (etym. unc.).

PN: *bn* PN, 4.658:18.

usy PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 229f.).

PN: *usy*, 4.769:29.

Cf. *usyy*.

assy PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 102, 422; Stamm ANG 216, 223).

PN: *bn* PN, 4.611:4.

usyy PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 229f.); ¶ syll.: cf. DUMU *ú-si-ia-yu*, PRU 3 196 (RS 15.42+) II 6'; cf. Huehnergard AkkUg 44.

PN: *bn* PN, 4.280:8.

?**sp**, allograph of *asp*, 4.767:1; cf. /ʔ-s-p/.

usb PN (Akk.(?); cf. Gelb - Purves - MacRae NPN 169; Grøndahl PTU 309; Watson AuOr 8 1990 116); ¶ syll.: cf. *uz-zu-b[í]?*, PRU 3 198 (RS 16.359 ★b):3.

PN: *bn* PN, 4.93 IV 5.

usbš n. f. “finger; claw” (Hb. *ʔsbš*, HALOT 81; Aram. *sbš*, DNWSI 241; Ebla */isbašum/* in ŠU.TUR = *i-sa-ba-um* TUR, *iš-ba-um* TUR, VE 500; ŠU.GÍD = *iš/iš₁-ba-hum* VE 528; cf. Krebernik ZA 73 1983 18; Krecher Biling. 151; Arab. *isbaš*, *ʔušbūš*, Lane 1646; Eth. *ʔasbāš*, CDG 45; cf. Akk. *NI-es-bet-tú*, cf. AHW 782: *nesbettu*, CAD N/2 190. Diff.: Hvidberg WL 43 n. 4: also ‘hand’; Penar Biblica 50 1969 558: ‘arm’); ¶ par.: *yd*. ¶ Forms: sg.suff. *ubšh*, pl. *usbšt*, sf. *ʔsbšth*.

Finger, claw: *trhs* (...) *usbšth* she washed (...) her fingers, 1.3 II 33 and par. (// *ydh*; cf. 1.14 III 54 and par.; 1.101:15); *yrtqs* (...) *km nšr b usbšth* he leaped (...) like an eagle from her fingers, 1.2 IV 16 and par. (// *b(y)d*; *k šr knr usbš(t)h* like a musician (takes hold of) the harp, her fingers (took hold of the weapons), 1.19 I 8 (// *ydh*); *w ykrkr usbšth* and he twiddled his fingers, 1.4 IV 30 (// *pfn*). Cf. in bkn ctx. *tmt usbš(t)*, 1.15 V 16; *lpt usbš* 7.33:3.

?**s-l** vb G/Gpass.: general meaning “to meet, be gathered”(?) (cf. Arab. *wasala*, Wehr 1072; Lane 3054f.; Hb. *ʔsl* (III), HALOT 82. Cf. Xella TRU 85; diff.: Herdner Ug 7 30: ‘mettre en réserve’, Hb. *ʔsl* (II)). ¶ Forms: G/Gpass. pref. *tusl* (cf. Verreet UF 17 1985 327: G juss.).

G/Gpass. To meet, be gathered: *tusl šlhmt* the provisions are / will be gathered, 1.106:25 (or rdg *tsu* they take out). Cf. (?) *musl*, 7.41:5.

isr n. m. “bundle” (?) (Arab. *ʔasara*, *ʔaysar*, Lane 2061ff. Cf. De Moor UF 1 1969 181; Caquot TOu 2 48 n. 102; Renfroe AULS 84; diff.: Pope - Tigay UF 3 1971 118, 123f.; Margalit ZAW 86 1974 4ff.: rdg

isrrt ‘bundles, sacks’ < *sr(r)*, or: ‘heights, cliffs’ < *srtt*; Dietrich - Loretz, UF 17 1985 135f.: ‘treasure-house, store-house’, Hb. *7wsr*; ¶ par.: *brqm*. ¶ Forms: pl. cstr. *isr*.

Bundle: *šbst brqm* (...) // *tmnt isr rṣt* seven rays (...) // eight bundles of thunder, 1.101:4.

iš, 1.12 I 10, rdg *iš<D>*; cf. *išt*.

aššt n. f. probably a measure of capacity (etym. unc.); ¶ RS Akk.: cf. *ša-i-tum* (for oil), Ug 5 99:10 (cf. Nougayrol Ug 5 p. 193 n. 2). ¶ Forms: sg. *aššt*.

Measure of capacity(?): *tłt ptt aššt šmn uz* three cases of (one) a. (?), with goose fat, 4.247:22.

išbfl PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 31, 102, 117; Dietrich - Loretz OLZ 62 1967 537; De Moor BiOr 26 1969 106; Blau IOS 2 1972 61; Schoors RSP 1 8f.; Van Zijl BibEssays 159ff.; Pardee UF 10 1978 313f. and n. 101; Tsevat HUCA 46 1975 75ff.; Lipiński OLP 5 1974 5ff.; Bordreuil Syria 52 1975 113ff.; Bordreuil - Lemaire Semitica 26 1976 50; cf. Woudhuizen UF 26 1994 259: *isi-pali*, Linear c); ¶ syll.: cf. *i-ši-^dU*, PRU 3 193 (RS 12.34+):25; cf. Weippert ZDPV 82 1966 313 n. 198; Lipiński VT 17 1967 72f.; Cross CMHE 64 n. 72; Sivan GAGI 202.

PN: *bn* PN, 4.617:35; 4.623:8; 4.785:18.

ašbh PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 75, 191; Watson AuOr 8 1990 115).
PN: *bn* PN, 4.232:21.

išd n. m. “leg”, metonymy > “step” (Akk. *išdu*, AHw 393f., CAD I/J 235ff.; Ebla cf. DÚR = *iš-dum*, VE 13 75'; cf. Healey UF 18 1986 31 n. 29); ¶ syll. Ug.: for *iš-TUM*, Ug. 5 131 8', cf. Van Soldt BiOr 47 1990 732; SAU 303: rdg *iš-tu₄* /*iš(i)tu*/ ‘fire’ (cf. Huehnergard UVST 111: *iš-du₄* /*išdu*/ ‘leg’); cf. the onomastic element /*išdu*/ in PNN; cf. Grøndahl PTU 146; Sivan GAGI 200: Akkadism?; ¶ par.: *bn* (II) (+ *sn(m)*), *pšn*, *riš*. ¶ Forms: pl./du. suff. *išdk*, *išdh*.

Leg, step: *tmll išdh* she caresses his legs, 1.101:6 (// *rišh*, *bn snh*; cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 17 1985 141); *šmy twth išdk* towards me your steps hasten, 1.3 III 20 and par. (// *pšn*). Bkn ctx. *išdym* [, 1.45:9 (cf. Rendsburg JNSL 8 1980 81ff.).

Cf. *išdn*.

išdn PN (Sem.; vd. *išd*).

PN: *bn* *[iš]dn*, 4.769:58.

ušhr DN, cf. *i/ušhry* (probably apocopated form; < Akk. DN *išhara*?; cf. alph. Hurr. *išhr*, 1.116:21; *ušhr*, 1.135:1, 10. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 13 1981 86).

DN: only in the syntagm *ušhry hlmz* DN, the ‘Snake’, 1.115:2, 12 (cf. Del Olmo CR 267).

i/ušhry DN, Hurro-Mesop. deity (cf. Lambert RIA 5 176f.; Edzard WbMyth 90; etym. unc., cf. Zurro SBE 67: < *šhr/šhr*, Ebla ⁴BARA₁₀-*ra* = *iš-ha-la*, VE 809; cf. Mander MROA 2/1 20, 34ff.; cf. Diakonoff Eblaitica 2 17; Stieglitz Eblaitica 2 82; Pardee AfO 36/37 1989/90 433f.; for Mari cf. Durand MROA 2/1 220f.); ¶ syll.: ⁴*iš-ha-ra*, Ug 5 18 23; Nougayrol Ug 5 56). ¶ Forms: *ušhry*, var. *išhry*.

DN: *passim* in god lists, 1.118:23 and par. (cf. 1.102:2); *ušhry* *s* (to) DN a ram, 1.148:8 and par.; *ušhry gdlt* (to) DN one cow, 1.39:13. Cf. var. *išhry*: *gb išhry* the sacrificial pit of DN, 4.149:13; *nps l išhry* one (piece of) offal to DN, 1.119:14; *sbš lbšm allm l ušhry* seven a-garments for DN, 4.168:10.

ušk n. m. “testicle” (Hb. *ʔšk*, HALOT 95; Syr. *ʔeskotō*, LS 52; Akk. *išku*, AHw 396; CAD I/J 250; Ebla /*iškum/* in ŠIR = *iš-gúm*(LUM), Fronzaroli StEb 7 1984 152; cf. VE 1279', 1280', Fales QuSe 185; Eth. *ʔeskit*, CDG 43. Cf. Astour SEL 5 1988 20 n. 54); ¶ par.: *qrb*. ¶ Forms: du. *uškm*, suff. *uškh*.

Testicle: *w tihd b ušk[h]* and she seized/grasped his testicles, 1.11:2 (// *qrb*, diff.: Caquot - Sznycer TOu 1 289 n. 1; Watson UF 9 1977 277: rdg *ušt*); [*w*] in *uškm bh* and if it has no testicles, 1.103+:14.

uškn TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 330f.: *⁷Uškanu. Cf. Heltzer RCAU 15; Honeyman JKF 2 1953 81; Bordreuil Syria 61 1984 6f.; Lemaire UF 29 1997 463; Van Soldt SAU 33, 318, 480 n. 9; UF 28 1996 662; UF 29 1997 463, UF 30 1998 723); ¶ syll.: URU *uš/iš(BE)-ka-ni*, cf. PRU 3 p. 267; PRU 6 70:6; Ug 5 12:9 and *passim ibid.*; 187:5; RSOu 7 4:10; RS 88.2013:11 (Lackenbacher NABU 1989/36; cf. Astour RSP 2 345; UF 13 1981 7f. n. 39; Van Soldt SAU 318 n. 129; cf. URU *uš-ka-⁴IŠTAR*, PRU 3 68 (RS 16.269):10 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 480 n. 9).

TN: 4.27:3, 14; 4.68:32; 4.119:5; 4.309:1; 4.365:19; 4.375:2; 4.380:18; 4.384:6; 4.629:10; 4.685:6; 4.693:17; 4.715:1; 4.750:6; 4.772:5; 4.777:5; 4.781:6; “UF 29,826”:4 (cf. Lemaire UF 30 1998 461); RS 94.2614:1 (Bordreuil AntSem 2 1997 60 n. 1); RSOu 14 36 [KTU 9.417]:12; 48:3; cf. skn *uškn*, 4.288:2; *grn uškn* threshing floor(s) of TN, 4.296:16 (cf. *grn* (I)).

uškny (I) GN (< *uškn*, TN). ¶ Forms: sg. *uškny*, pl. *ušknym*.

GN: 3.5:6; 3.10:5, 7; 4.33:21-24; 4.261:13; 4.297:1; 4.339:13, 14; 4.386:4, 12; 4.792:6; RSOu 14 51 [KTU 9.425]:8; *spr ušknym* list of GNN, 4.335:1 (cf. *ibid.* ln. 13, PN). Bkn ctx. 4.300:1.

uškny (II) PN (< *uškny*, GN. Cf. Grøndahl /PTU 192).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.335:13.

aškrr n. m. of a substance used in pharmacopea (“wax”(?), cf. Akk. *e-iškuru*, AHw 369; CAD I/J 251f., Sanmartín UF 10 1978 350; diff.: Cohen - Sivan UHT 27f.; Cohen UF 28 1996 128; De Moor UF 16 1984 355 n. 6: ‘henbane’(?), Akk. *šakirū*; Pardee TH 59: ‘nom de plante’, Akk. *ašqulālu*). ¶ Forms: sg. *aškrr*.

Substance used in pharmacopea: *št aškrr a š. of a*, 1.85:13; 1.71:11; 1.72:18. (De Moor UF 16 1984 355f. reads *aškrrin* 1.114:15, with the meaning ‘henbane’; cf. Dietrich - Loretz TUAT 2 344: ‘volltrunken’, unc.: rdg *ašk[r] (?)*).

ušn n. m. “present, gift” (< /*w-š/ + -n; Hb. *ʔwš*, HALOT 26; Ph. *mʔš*, DNWSI 589f., Arab. *ʔaws*, Hava 16; cf. Dahood UL 85; Renfroe AULS 14ff.); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. the element */ušnu/* in TN, Sivan GAGl 202; ¶ par.: *ynt*. ¶ Forms: sg. *ušn*.*

Present, gift: *w ušn ab adm* and a present of the father of man(kind), 1.14 III 31 and par. (// *ynt*).

ušpḡt n. f.; a garment Nuzi Akk. TÚG *us/špahhu*, AHw 1438; cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 3 1971 372; Ribichini - Xella Tessili 33f.; Baldacci BiOr 46 1989 119; diff.: De Moor BiOr 23 1966 130f.; UF 17 1985 229: ‘neck-guard’, Hurr. *gurpiši*, but cf. Ug. *grbz*, Xella UF 22 1990 470). ¶ Forms: sg. *ušpḡt*, pl. *ušpḡtm*.

A garment: *trmt lbš w ktn ušpḡt* as an offeringa garment and a tunic *u.*, 1.43:4; *ʃ(!)ʃ(!)rm ušpḡtm* twenty(!) *u.*, 1.148:21. Cf. in unc. ctx.: *ušpḡt tišr*, 1.92:26 (cf. Dijkstra UF 26 1994 117, 120: ‘a coat of cypress-wooden mail’).

ušr n. m. “penis, male member” (Akk. *išaru*, (*m*)*ušāru*, AHw 392; CAD I/J 226f.). ¶ Forms: sg. suff. *ušrh* (cf. *ušk*).

Penis: [w *gdʃ*] *ušrh mrhy mlk tnšan* if there is a swelling in its penis, the spears of the king will be raised, 1.103+:47 (cf. Dietrich - Loretz MU 101).

ušryn(?) PN (morph. and etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 103; De Moor BiOr 26 1969 106). Cf. *utryn*.

PN: *ušry[n]?*, 4.75 II 9. Cf. *šd bd bn utryn*, 4.103:6 (cf. Grøndahl PTU 423).

Cf. *utryn*.

išryt n. f. “happiness” (Hb. *ʔšr*, HALOT 97. Cf. Ashley EAR 276; Pope Fs. Finkelstein 176; Margalit OLP 19 1988 87; diff.: Aartun UF 17 1985 35f.: ‘prima Qualität’, **s/šry*, Arab. *sariya*, *sarā*, *ʔasrā*, Syr. *sarwaya*). ¶ Forms: sg. *išryt*.

Happiness: *yn išryt*, wine of happiness, 1.22 I 19 (cf. 1.45:1). Cf. in bkn ctx. *mt išryt* (you will be) a happy man (lit. man of happiness) (?), 1.18 I 2, 28.

išt n. f. 1) "fire"; 2) "blaze"; 3) "cautery(?)" 4) DN (Hb. 7š, HALOT 92; Aram. 7š(h), DNWSI 121f.; Ebla /išātu(m)/ in ⁴IZI = *i-sa-du*, VE 783; cf. Krebernik ZA 73 1983 30; QuSe 18 130; Fronzaroli EL 143; StEb 7 1984 152; cf. the element /išātu(m)/ in PNN: *i(NI)-sa-du/tum*, Fronzaroli StEb 7 1984 152; Mander MROA 2/1 16f.; Krebernik PET 269; cf. PN NI-ša-du, Krebernik PET 269; cf. DN ⁴*i(NI)-sa-du*, TM.75.G.1764 obv. VIII 4; Pettinato Culto 125 (209); cf. TN *i(NI)-sa-du*^k, TM.75.G.5188 rev. III 15; MEE 277; Pomponio UF 15 1983 156; Sanmartín AuOr 9 1991 176f.; Akk. *išātu*, AHw 392f.; CAD I/J 227ff.; Eth. *išātu*, CDG 44); ¶ syll. Ug.: NE = *i-ša-[t]u₄* = [(Hurr.: ?)] = *i-ši-[t]u₄*, UF 11 1979 479 (RS 20.189):37; Huehnergard UVST 110; Van Soldt BiOr 46 1989 651; BiOr 47 1990 732; SAU 303; cf. (...)]_X = : *iš-tu₄*, Ug 5 131:8'; cf. Van Soldt BiOr 47 1990 732; SAU 303 (cf. diff. Huehnergard UVST 111: /išdu/ 'leg'); ¶ RS Akk.: NE (IZI) / *išātu*, *passim*; Huehnergard AkkUg 372; cf. IZI^{i-ša-ú}, PRU 3 14 (RS 16.111):12 and cf. Wilcke AuOr 10 1992 118 n. 17; cf. Izre'el AmAkk 1 31); ¶ par.: *hrb*, *htr*, *kbrit*, *mr*, *nblat*, *phm*, *rh*. ¶ Forms: sg. *išt*, du. *ištm*.

1) Fire: *tšt išt b bhtm* they lit a fire in the palace, 1.4 VI 22 (// *nblat*); *tikl išt b bhtm* the fire was consuming in the palace, 1.4 VI 25 and par. (// *nblat*); *kbd k iš<D> tikln* our innards they devour like fire, 1.12 I 10 (// *mr*; diff.: Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 7 1975 165: rdg *iš* 'ein Tier', Akk. *ašt*; for other meanings cf. Gray UF 31971 62 n. 5; Wyatt UF 8 1976 416; Aartun WO 4 1967/68 287f. Dietrich - Loretz Studien 33f.); *td išt b bhtm* the fire was extinguished in the palace, 1.4 VI 32 (// *nblat*); *štt hptr l išt* she placed a cooking pot on the fire, 1.4 II 8 (// *phm*); *b išt tšrpnn* in the fire she burned him, 1.6 II 33 (// *hrb*, *htr*, *rh*); *šrp b išt* combustion by fire, 1.6 V 14 (// *hrb*, *rh*, *kbrit*); *fšr thrr l išt* you have roasted a bird on the fire, 1.23:41 and par. (// *phm*); (they shall offer) *ñ išt šbšd* over the fire seven times, 1.23:14. In bkn ctx.: 1.2 III 3.

2) Flame, blaze: *išt ištm* fire of two flames (> blaze): *išt ištm yitm* (...) [*Iš*]nhm like a great blaze their tongue (...) was cf.n. 1.2 I 32 (// *hrb*, cf. diff. Watson AuOr 10 1992 240: 'yes, a fire', encl. -*m*).

3) Cautery(?): *št b npš išt* apply a cautery(?) to the throat, 1.88:2.

4) DN: *mhšt k{.}lbt ilm išt* I crushed the Divine Bitch, DN, 1.3 III 45 (// *dbb*, cf. supra Ebla ⁴IZI = *i-sa-du*, VE 783; ⁴*i-sa-du*, TM.75.G.1764

obv. VIII 4; cf. Lebrun EC 39).

ištir, cf. /š-7-r/.

ištnm DN (cf. the Hittite sun god. **Ištanu-*, HW 91; HEG 428ff.; Von Schuler WbMyth 198; cf. Sanmartín UF 21 1989 341 n. 46).

DN: *kd* / *DN* a jar (of wine) for DN, 4.149:3.

ištrmy PN (Akk. Cf. Kienast UF 11 1979 450). Cf. *ſttrum*.

PN: 3.4:8 (*bt ſdbmlk*).

ištš “?”; in unc. ctx.: 2.3:22.

uštyń PN (Hurr. Cf. Watson AuOr 8 1990 116); ¶ syll.: cf. *uš-ta-a-nu*, PRU 6 75 rev. 4'; *uš-ta-ya*, 99:22.

PN: *bn* PN, 4.219:4.

ušy PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 229f.; Watson AuOr 8 1990 244; AuOr 13 1995 220); ¶ syll.: cf. DUMU.SAL *ú-ši-i*, PRU 3 167 (RS 15.139):19.

PN: 4.147:12 (*šbnt*, cf. *šbny*).

išyy PN (etym. unc.).

PN: *bn* PN, 4.7:20.

at (I) pers. pn m./f. sg. “you” (< m. */nanta/*; f. */nanti/*; Gordon UT § 6.1; Tropper UG 209; cf. Hb. m. *ʔth*, f. *ʔt*, HALOT 100, 102; OArām., Ph. m./f. *ʔt*, DNWSI 85f.; Aram. m. *ʔnt(h)*, f. *ʔnty*, DNWSI 85f.; Amor. m. */attā/*, Gelb CAAA 13; Akk. m. *attā*, f. *attī*, AHw 87; CAD A/2 502-505, 511f.; Ebla cf. m. *an-da*, ARET 2 119, 132; Gelb EDA 69; Sanmartín AuOr 9 1991 174f.; Arab., Eth. m. *ʔanta*, f. *ʔanti*, Lane 104; CDG 32. Cf. Moscati ICGSL 104); ¶ syll. Ug.: ZA = *at-ta* = *ši-ni-AM* = *at-ta*, Ug 5 130 II 4'; Huehnergard UVST 47, 280, 293; Sivan GAGI 198; Van Soldt BiOr 47 1990 731; ¶ RS Akk.: m. *at-ta*, *passim*, *at-tá*, PRU 4 54 (RS 17.334):6; *at-ta-mi*, PRU 3 113 (RS 16.353):20; *at-ta-a*, Ug 5 35:17; f. *at-ti-ma*, PRU 3 13 (RS 16.111):10; ¶ par.: *an*. ¶ Forms: m./f. *at*.

You, ★a) subject in NC: *sglth at* you are his property, 2.39:12; *hm at dbr* behold you say, 2.71:13; *at ngt* you (are in) TN, 2.45:20; *abyn at* how poor you are, PN!, 1.17 I 16; *at ah w an ahtk* you are (my) companion and I am your companion (f.), 1.18 I 24; ★b) emphatic subject in VC: *at ſmy l mg̩t* you did not come to me, 2.36:10; *at brt lbk* you are pure of heart(?), 2.8:4; *ad at lhm* you demand (a price) for them, 2.26:20; *zi at* you go, 1.12 I 14; *at qh ſrptk* take your clouds, 1.5 V 6; *at adn tpſr* you have been proclaimed lord, 1.1 IV 17; *w at umy al tdhl* and you, my mother, have no fear, 2.30:20; *at ypſt b[* you have risen against[, 1.2 I 3; *at ſl qſtk tmhsh* are you going to wound him for his bow?, 1.18 IV 12; *w hm at trgm* but if you say, 2.3:8, 18;

*w k at trg[m and how is it that you sa[y...?, 2.45:28; at ttb ſm ſbdk you send (word) back to your servant, RSOu 14 50 [KTU 9.434]:19. Cf. in bkn ctx. at kx[, 2.80:9; ★c) with ellipsis of the vb: m at what is the matter with you?, 1.14 I 38 (De Moor - Spronk UF 14 1982 158); in correspondence: w at and as for you, 2.73:12 (Pardee AFO 29/30 1983/84 326); ★d) emphatic of suff. pn.: ſmk at ygrš your name is y., 1.2 IV 11, cf. ln. 19; p at mk tšk[h] and thus you will meet (?), 2.74:14. In 1.13:11 read *an*(!) (cf. *an* (I)).*

In bkn ctx.: at bl at, 1.12 II 7, 23; 1.16 V 41; qſtšk at l h[, 1.18 IV 41; 2.36:7; 2.42:26; at ſm[, 2.63:14; at mg nšk[, 2.73:19.

at (II) n. f. “omen, ominous sign, augury” (Hb. ʔwt, HALOT 26; DNWSI 130f.; Akk. *ittu*, AHw 406; CAD I/J 304-310; cf. Dietrich - Loretz MU 102 n. 95). ¶ Forms: sg. *at*; pl. cstr. *att*.

Omen, ominous sign, augury: *att sin* omens in small cattle, 1.103+:1; [*k tʃld*] *at abn* if it gives birth as an omen to a (swelling in the shape of ★a) stone, 1.103+:1.

atdb, element in the unknown compound DN *atdb w ḥr*.

DN: *atdb w ḥr*, 1.123:25 (a frequent grapheme in this text).

atlg TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 45: *Atallig*. Cf. Heltzer RCAU 9; Xella MLE 1 1982 54; Bordreuil Syria 61 1984 5; Astour UF 13 1981 5; Pardee AFO 36/37 1989/90 483; Van Soldt UF 28 1996 662; UF 29 1997 699; UF 30 1998 718); ¶ syll. Ug.: URU *a-tal-lig*, cf. PRU 3 p. 265; PRU 4 291 (RS 19.81):12; Ug 5 12:15; RSOu 7 4:15; URU *a-tal-li-gi*, PRU 4 72 (RS 17.335):18.

TN: 2.26:16; 4.27:8, 19; 4.68:44; 4.348:2; 4.365:5; 4.369:12; 4.380:5; 4.390:2; 4.618:13, 27; 4.625:1; 4.683:7; 4.693:5; 4.784:5; RSOu 14 35 [KTU 9.388] I 25.

atlgn PN (< *atlg*, TN. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 422).

PN: 4.373:4. Cf. bkn. ctx.: 4.754:3.

atlg̣y GN m. (< *atlg*, TN); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. URU *a-ta-li-gu-yu*, PRU 6 79:15; cf. Huehnergard UVST 239; Van Soldt SAU 336. ¶ Forms: sg. *atlg̣y*.

GN: 4.45:9.

utly PN (< GN?, etym. unc. Cf. Astour Or 38 1969 403 n. 5; Gelb - Purves - MacRae NPN 169; Cassin - Glassner AAN 1 163; Watson AuOr 8 1990 117).

PN: 4.348:14.

atm pn. p. m. “you (pl.)” (Hb. ʔtm, HALOT 102; Aram ʔ(n)tm, DNWSI 85ff.; Ebla *an-da-nu*, Fronzaroli StEb 5 1982 60; Gelb LEbla 25; Conti QuSe 13 1984 162; Akk. *attunu*, AHw 88; CAD A/2 515f.;

Arab. *?antum*, Lane 104; Eth. *?ant̄mu*, CDG 33. Cf. Moscati ICGSL 105; Tropper UG 209f.); ¶ par.: *an*. ¶ Forms: *atm*.

You (pl.), emphatic subject in VC: *atm bštm w an šnt* you can go slowly, but I am in a hurry, 1.3 IV 33 and par. (Watson Or.53 1984 334; UF 18 1986 416); *šmʃ atm* you, listen, 1.22 II 13.

itml adv. “the previous day, yesterday” (Hb. *?tmwl*, HALOT 103; Aram. *?t̄ml(y)*, Kaufman AIA 60; Akk. *(it)timāli/u*, AHw 1359; cf. GAG § 72 b; Eth. *tēmālēm*, CDG 575f.). ¶ Forms: *itml*.

The previous day, yesterday: *itml ykb[d](...)* the previous day will be honoured, 1.119:19.

atn (I) n. f. “donkey, she-ass” (cf. Hb. *?twn*, HALOT 102; Aram. *?tn*, DNWSI 136; Akk. *atānu*, AHw 86; CAD A/2 481ff.); ¶ par.: *fr* (II), *phl*. ¶ Forms: pl. suff. *atnty*, *atnth*.

Donkey, she-ass: *ſdb gpn atnth* they prepared the harnesses of their donkeys, 1.4 IV 12 (// *fr*, *phl*); cf. *ibid.* ln. 7.

atn (II) PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 26, 222; Caquot - Sznycer TOu 1 271; Van Soldt UF 21 1989 365ff.; SAU 20, 26 and n. 209; cf. West AOAT 233 31: PN *a-ta-no*, Linear ★b); ¶ syll.: *at-ta-nu* and var., PRU 3 161 (RS 16.281)4, 13; 171 (RS 16.173):12'; PRU 6 84:1; Ug 5 27:23; cf. PRU 6 22 rev. 4', 5', etc.; *at-te-nu*, PRU 4 183 (RS 17.319):16; *a-te-na*, Ug 5 12:40.

PN: ★a) 4.35 II 7 (*bn ap[...]n*); 4.70:5 (*bn agyn*); 4.261:18 (*bsry*); 4.307:4; 4.348:13; 4.498:6; in colophons to lit. texts: *atn prln* PN, the diviner, 1.6 VI 55; 1.17 l. edge 2; RSOu 14 53 [KTU 9.432]:40'; ★b) *bn PN*, 4.93 II 2; 4.753:21. In bkn ctx.: 4.494:3.

itn PN (etym. unc.; cf. Watson AuOr 13 1995 220; AuOr 14 1996 96; Muchiki Loanwords 17) ¶ syll.: cf. in bkn ctx. *it-ta-na*[, PRU 3 36 (RS 11.718):7'.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.616:9.

atnb PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 222, 245).

PN: ★a) 4.46:13; ★b) *bn PN*: 4.65:7; 4.93 IV 13; 4.106:9; 4.432:18; 4.692:4. In bkn ctx.: 4.422:5.

itnn n. m. “present” (etym. unc.; possibl. < MAss. *utnannu* < Hurr. *uatnannu*, cf. Von Soden UF 20 1988 309ff.; or else < W. Sem. /y-t-n/; cf. Hb. *?tnn*, HALOT 103); ¶ par.: *mhr*. ¶ Forms: sg. suff. *itnny*, *itnnk*.

Present: give me / I give you *bn bṭn itnny/k* the sons of the snake as my/your (wedding) present, 1.100:74, 76 (// *mhr/k*; cf. De Moor ZAW 100 1988 111).

atyn PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 222); ¶ syll.: *at-tu-ia-nu*, Syria 18

1951 49 rev. 6; PRU 3 193 (RS 12.34+):23, 38; cf. *at-te-ya*, PRU 3 200ff. (RS 16.257+) II 7, III 53.

PN: ★a) 4.75 I 2; IV 4; ★b) *bn PN*, 4.69 III 2.

/ʔ-t-w/ vb G: “to come, go” (Hb. *ʔth/ʔ*, HALOT 102; Aram. *ʔty*, DNWSI 133ff.; Ebla cf. TÜR.DU₈ = *a-du-wu-um*, VE 1396'; Butz Biling. 124 n. 134; Amor. /ʔ-t-y(?)/, Gelb CAAA 14; ESA *ʔtw*, DOSA 28; Arab. *ʔatā*, Lane 15ff.; Eth. *ʔatawa*, CDG 46f.); ¶ par.: /m-ğ-y/. ¶ Forms: G suffc. *atwt*, pref. *tity*, *tit*, impv. *at*, *atm* (encl. -*m*, Aartun PU 1 57; Verreet UF 17 1985 323).

G. To come, go: *ik atwt qnyt ilm* how is that the progenitress of the gods comes?, 1.4 IV 32 (// *mgyt*); *atm w ank ibğyh* come and I shall reveal it (to you), 1.3 III 28 (cf. *at*, 1.1 III 16); *ilm (...) d tit* the gods (...) who have come 1.20 II 10; *at mt tn ahy* come, DN, give me my brother!, 1.6 II 12; *tbrk ilm tity tity ilm l ahilm* the gods blessed (and) went, the gods went to their tents, 1.15 III 17-18; cf. 1.20 II 4, 1.22 II 23.

ut n. m. “span, half cubit” (Akk. *ūtu*, AHw 1447; Ebla cf. ŠU.LUL = *ū-du/dum(/du-um)*, VE 501; Civil Or 56 1987 240. Cf. Sanmartín UF 12 1980 439; Dietrich - Loretz 12 1980 407; cf. diff. Del Olmo IMC 159 n. 383: ‘rotura, trituración’, Arab. *ʔatta*, but cf. Renfroe AULS 84ff.; Smith BC 284: ‘nose’); ¶ par.: *amt* (II). ¶ Forms: sg. *ut*, pl./du. *utm* (encl. -*m*).

Span, half cubit: *ispī utm* I shall eat (you) by the span, 1.5 I 5 (// *amtm*; for the various explanations cf. Del Olmo IMC 159 n. 383); [u]t *tbraphm* their nasal fossae (open) a span, 1.2 I 13; cf. in bkn ctx. *utm dr[qm*, 1.18 IV 3.

utb n. m.; a garment with passemanterie (cf. Akk. *adapu*, *eda/uppātu*, AHw 11, 185; *edapu*, CAD E 22; cf. Mari Akk.: TUG *ut-ba* GAL, cf. Durand ARMT 21 395ff., 403ff.; MARI 6 662; Ribichini - Xella Tessili 33; Huehnergard UVST 274 n. 36). ¶ Forms: pl. *utbm*.

Garment with passemanterie: *tlt utbm bd PN b fṣrt ksp* three *u* delivered to PN for ten (shekels) of silver, 4.337:11.

att PN (Sem.?). Cf. Watson AuOr 8 1990 243; cf. Dietrich - Loretz-Sanmartín UF 5 1973 105).

PN: 4.635:43.

it (I) n. m. (“presence, existence”) lexicalized as a verbal functor 1) “to be, exist”; 2) + /“to have” (Aram. *ʔty*, DNWSI 111; Syr. *ʔit*, LS 16; Hb. *yš*, HALOT 443f.; Pun. *yš*, DNWSI 111; Ebla cf. *ʔitāwu* in A.GÁL, AN.GÁL = *i-ša-wu*, VE 624, 789; Krebernik ZA 73 1983 24; Fronzaroli EL 143f.; Civil Biling. 83; Krecher Biling. 161; Müller

Biling. 191 [cf. AN.GÁL = *ba-ša-um*, VE 991]; Akk. *išā*, AHw 402f.; CAD I/J 289ff.; term. adv. *-iš*, Mayer Or 64 1995 166f.: /yit(ay)/. Cf. Sasson RSP I 8f.; Dietrich - Loretz UF 26 1994 63ff.; Tropper UG 819f.); ¶ RS Akk.: (people) NU.TUK *la i-šu-ni*, PRU 3 102 (RS 15.138+):15, cf. *ibid.* ln. 19; Huehnergard AkkUg 410; ¶ par.: *hy*. ¶ Forms: sg. (with verbal inflection in the stative) 1 m. *itt*, 3 m. *it*, 3 f. *itt* (cf. De Moor JNES 24 1965 357f.).

1) To be, exist: *k it zbl bṣl ars* because the Prince, Lord of the earth does exist, 1.6 III 9 and par. (// *hy*); *ahd hm it šmt hm it szm* I shall cf. whether there is fat, whether there is bone, 1.19 III 4 and par.; *w yhd it šmt it szm* and he looked: there was fat, there was bone, 1.19 III 39; *hd d it b kbdk* seize what is in your mind, 1.18 I 18; *it yn d srb* there is wine that entered, 1.23:74; *w km it* and when he is (there), 1.41:55; *atr it bq̄t* wherever he is, look for him, 2.39:34; *bnšm d it bd rb sprm* personnel that is at the disposal of the chief of the *sp*., 4.752:1; *i itt atrt* where is(are you) DN?, 1.14 IV 38 (diff. Parker UF 11 1979 694 n. 8); *itt smn mlkt* I am with the queen, 2.13:15; *smn mlk (...)* *itt* I am with the king, 2.30:14, cf. 2.13:15 (cf. Cunchillos TOu 2 322f. n. 9; diff. Pardee AfO 31 1984 224f.: 'a *?itt*'); in unc. ctx.: *it ph k[!f] gbt*, 1.101:8 (for the various opinions cf. Caquot TOu 2 49 n. 112); in bkn ctx.: *sh[m] it*, 2.73:18 (cf. Cunchillos TOu 2 420).

2) To have, + *t*: *dm rgm it ly* for I have a matter, 1.3 III 21 and par.; *bl it bn lh* may he have a son!, 1.17 I 20; *hm it (yn...)* *it yn d srb* if there is (wine...), there is wine which entered, 1.23:72, 74; *bnšm dt it alpm ihm* people who have (head of) cattle, 4.422:1 (cf. 4.296:1); *mnm it sbdk* whatever your servant has, 2.70:29; *kl d it [l špš mlk rb* all that the 'Sun', the Great King, has, 2.81:9.

In bkn ctx.: *Ju it*, RSOu 14 49 [KTU 9.433]:37.

it (II) PN (etym. unc.).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.616:11.

itb MN; ¶ syll.: *i-na ITI i-ši(?)-[bi(?)]*, PRU 6 152:4; Huehnergard UVST 111).

MN: [*yrb*] *itb*, [in the month of] *i*, 4.219:15 (cf. 4.220:6).

itg PN (etym. unc.).

PN: 4.720:4.

itgh PN (?).

PN (?): *itgh dd*, RSOu 14 40 [KTU 9.419]:4.

athlm n. "(a type of ritual)" (Hurr. *ašh-ul-*, GLH, 60; Neu Das Hurritische 1988 15 n. 35; Wilhelm Or 61 1992 129; Dietrich - Mayer

ALASP 7 1995 12ff.; Dietrich - Mayer Fs Röllig 79ff.; Dietrich - Mayer UF 28 1996 169ff.; Dietrich - Mayer Subartu 4,2 1998 264; cf. Kammenhuber UF 2 1970, 302; Xella TRU 308; Del Olmo SEL 12 1995 43; CR 36, 200 n. 103, 211; Watson UF 27 1995 535; UF 28 1996 702 and n. 7). ¶ Forms: *athlm* (pl. / adv. -*m* (I) (?)).

(A type of ritual): in Hurr. texts: 1.110:1; 1.111:8; 1.116:3.9.10, 31; 1.125:1; 1.132:4.

utht DN < n. f. “incense burner” (cf. Akk. *šētu*, Nougayrol Ug 5 58; AHw 1209; CAD Š/2 264ff.; cf. *hršb*); ¶ RS Akk.: ⁴DUG.BUR.ZI. NÍG.NA, Ug 5 18:30. ¶ Forms: sg. *utht*.

Incense burner: *utht* ‘Incense Burner’ (in lists of DNN), 1.47:31; 1.118:30 (cf. alph. Hurr. *ahgrthnd* *hbrthnd* (‘DNN’, dat., direct.), 1.125:14; Laroche Ug 5 506; 526).

Cf. *hršb*.

utkl n. m. “bunch, cluster” (Hb. *ʔskwl*, HALOT 95; Arab. *ʔitkāl*, *ʔuṭkūl*, Lane 345; Ebla */a/itkālum/* in ŠE.GESTIN = *iš₁₁-ga-um*, *áš-ga-lum*, VE 660; Krebernik ZA 73 1983 26; Krecher Biling. 160; Civil Or 56 1987 236; Eth. *ʔaskāl*, CDG 42f.; cf. Akk. *is/škunnatu*, AHw 387; CAD I/J 190. Cf. Virolleaud GLECS 7 1954/57 22; Astour WO 4 1967 279; Chiera AION 46 1986 291ff.). ¶ Forms: sg. *utkl*.

Cluster: [*ʃmʃr utkl* / *il*] cutting of a cluster for DN, 1.87:2 and par.

itl n. m. “saliva, phlegm, spittle” (Akk. *ušultu*, AHw 1443; cf. Watson SEL 4 1987 57-65; UF 22 1990 422; De Moor JNES 24 1965 363f.; Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 196: Hitt. *išsallī*; Dressler AT 369f.; diff. cf. Del Olmo MLC 523: ‘exhalación’, Arab. meton. use *ʔatl*, Hb. *ʔṣl*; Margalit UPA 156, 342f.: ‘a plant’); ¶ par.: *qtr*, *rh*. ¶ Forms: sg. *itl*.

Saliva, phlegm, spittle: *tsi* (...) *km itl brlth* (...) like phlegm may his soul go out, 1.18 IV 25 and par. In bkn ctx. 1.1 II 9.

ʔ-t-m/ vb Gt: “to fall into debt, continue to owe” (Hb. *ʔsm*, HALOT 95f.; Arab. *ʔatama*, Lane 21f.; Sanmartín UF 10 1978 351). ¶ Forms: Gt pref. *yittm*, *tittmn*.

Gt. to fall into debt ★a) + *sl* for something: *sl alpm* (...) *tittmn* they fell into debt (...) for two oxen(?), 4.398:2; cf. *sl* (...) *tittmn*, *ibid.* ln. 3; ★b) to continue to owe (+ accus.): PN *sš[wm]* *yittm* they continue to owe two horses, *ibid.* ln. 5.

In bkn ctx. 2.21:21, 24.

itm (I) n. m. “firm-fleshed cattle” (?) (ESA *ʔty(m)*, DOSA 31; Arab. *ʔatīl*, Lane 18. Cf. De Moor UF 1 1969 178; SP 181: Arab. *watīm*, diff.: Astour JAOS 86 1966 281; Virolleaud Ug 5 557: ‘péché’, Hb.

ʔšm, Arab. *ʔitm*); ¶ par.: *sin* (?). ¶ Forms: sg. *itm*, suff. *itmh*.

Firm-fleshed cattle(?): in bkn ctx. *itm muid* [, firm-fleshed cattle (?) in abundance [, 1.5 III 24 (cf. De Moor ARTU 75); *itmh*, 1.108:14.

itm (II) DN, second element of the divine name *šgr w itm* (etym. unc; cf. possib. *itm* (I); cf. De Moor UF 1 1969 178; Wansbrough Akkadiaca 37 1984 47).

DN: *itm*, 1.148:31.

utpt n. f. “quiver” (Hb. *ʔšph*, HALOT 96; Akk. *išpatu*, AHw 397; CAD I/J 257f.; Hur. *išpa(n)ti*, GLH 127; > Eg. *isp.t*, WäS 1 132; Helck Bez. 505; Hoch SWET 40; cf. Watson UF 30 1998 752); ¶ RS Akk.: KUŠ *iš-pa-tu*, PRU 6 162:5; KUŠ.É.AMAR.RU, PRU 6 131 *passim*, cf. Huehnergard AkkUg 383. ¶ Forms: sg./pl. *utpt*.

Quiver, ★a) in military equipment: 4.53:15; 4.624:3, 4, 7, 9; ★b) in chariots: *I tt mrkbm inn utpt* two chariot bodies lack quivers for, 4.145:7; ★c) types: *utpt hzm* quiver for arrows, 4.204:1, 2, 4; *utpt srdnnm* for s., *ibid.* ln. 3, 5-12. Cf. in bkn ctx. 4.670:2.

/ʔ-t-r/ vb G: “to go, follow”; D: “force to follow, to transmit” (Hb. *ʔšr*, HALOT 97; Arab. *ʔatara*, Lane 18ff.; cf. Amor. /ʔ-š-r/, Gelb CAAA, 14; Akk. *ašāru*, AHw 79; CAD A/2 420ff.; Ebla cf. the element *a-šur_x*, *a-šu-ur/ur_x-* in PNN, Krebernik PET 63. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 16 1984 57ff.); ¶ par.: /h-l-k/, /t-n-y/. ¶ Forms: G suffc. *atr*; prefsc. *yatr*; impv. *itr* (Verreet UF 17 1985 322f.); inf. abs.(?) *atr*, ptc. pl. *atrm* (cf. *atr* (I)); D suffc. *atr*; prefsc. *yatr*.

G. To go, follow: *I rbt km yr atr* by the myriad like early rain they go, 1.14 II 41 and par. (// *hk*); *atr tlt klm* they go in threes all of them, 1.14 II 42 and par. (// *hk*; diff.: De Moor ARTU 195: ‘after two / three’); *I šmn itrhwas* for the oil: follow it, 2.15:6 (for *-hw* cf. Tropper UG 54; diff.: Watts UF 21 1989 446: var. of *atr* ‘there’); *atr atrm* the following follow, 1.45:7-8; *tlh nh[š] yatr* (if), besides (there) follows a (swelling) in the form of a serpent (?), 1.103+:2. Cf. in bkn or unc. ctx. 1.107:28. Cf. *atr bſlk l ks</>h atr bſlk ars* (go down) after(?) your lord, oh throne, after(?) your lord to the netherworld, 1.161:20 (inf. abs. used as an impv.?), Dietrich - Loretz UF 15 1983 21, UF 16 1984 58f.; alternatively cf. *atr* (II) vb).

D. To force to follow, to transmit: *qmm atr amr* standing, they transmitted (their) demand, 1.2 I 31 and par. (// *tny*; Del Olmo MLC 171; Dietrich - Loretz UF 16 1984 57). In bkn ctx., *y atr*, 1.16 V 6 (Verreet UF 17 1985 322).

Cf. *atr* (I), *atr* (II), *atr* (III), *atr* (IV), *atrt* (I), *atryt*, *matr*.

atr (I) n./adj. m. “the following” (< ptc. G /ʔ-t-r/; Dietrich - Loretz UF

16 1984 58). ¶ Forms: m. pl. *atrm*.

Following: *atr atm* the following follow, 1.45:7-8.

atr (II) adv./prep. 1) “then, afterwards; behind, immediately after”; 2) “behind, after; towards, for” (< n. m. “footstep”(?); cf. /ʔ-t-r/; Hb. ʔšwr, HALOT 99; ESA ʔtr, DOSA 31; cf. Arab. ʔi/utra, Lane 19; Eth. ʔasar, CDG 45. Cf. Brockelmann GvG 1 499; Aartun PU 2 50f.; Dietrich - Loretz UF 16 1984 60ff.); ¶ par.: *I* (*I*) (+ *pnm*). ¶ Forms: *atr*, suff. *atrk*, *atrh*.

1) Adv. ★a) (of time) then, afterwards: *atr in mr* then, no pain(?), 1.124:16 (cf. *mr* (*II*)); ★b) (of place) behind, immediately after: *atr btl tnt* behind (went) DN, 1.4 IV 18 (// *I pnm*, Dietrich - Loretz UF 16 1984 62). Cf. in bkn ctx. *atr*, 1.103:2 (Dietrich - Loretz TUAT 2 96: ‘folgt’, /ʔ-t-r/; Pardee AfO 33 1986 124: ‘in place of’).

2) Prep. ★a) (local) behind, after: *atr ilm ylk pñnm* after the gods (the king) shall walk on foot, 1.43:24 (diff. Xella TRU 24: ‘luogo’; cf. *atr* (*III*)); *atrh* (...) *I tdd* (...) after him (...) they left (...), 1.20 II 2 and par.; *atr bñl ard b ars* after DN I shall go down to the netherworld, 1.5 VI 24 and par.; cf. *atr bñlk I ksi atr bñlk ars rd* after(?) your lord, oh throne, after(?) your lord to the netherworld descend, 1.161:20 (cf. Aartun PU 2 51; Dijkstra UF 17 1985 151; diff. Dietrich - Loretz UF 16 1984 58f.: inf. abs. G of /ʔ-t-r/); ★b) (directional suffix) towards, for: *km lb tnt atr bñl* thus (did beat) the heart of DN for DN, 1.6 II 9, 30; ★c) (temporal) after: behold *bn bn atrk* your grandsons after you, 1.22 I 3; *atr rsp sñtr* after (the strophe of(?)) DN, (the one of(?)) DN, 1.100:77 (Dietrich - Loretz UF 16 1984 62).

atr (III) n. m. “remain(s), what is left” ((?); < /ʔ-t-r/; cf. Arab.

ʔatr, ʔatar, ʔatārat, Lane 18f. Cf. Del Olmo MLC 369, 519; diff.: Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 175f.; Healey UF 11 1979 356; Dietrich - Loretz UF 16 1984 59f.: ‘holy places (of a deity)’, Akk. *ašru*, Husser UF 27 1995 126: ‘vers la terre’); ¶ par.: *qtr*. ¶ Forms: sg./pl. suff. *atry*, *atrk*, *atrh*.

Remain(s), what is left(?): a son / spr dmr atrh/k/y who from the dust may protect my / your / his remain(s)(?), 1.17 I 28, 46; II 2, 17 (// *qtrh/k/y*).

atr (IV) interr. adv. “where?” (< n. m. “place”; cf. /ʔ-t-r/; cf. Akk. *ašru*, AHw 82f.; CAD A/2 456ff.; Ph., Pun., Aram. ʔšr, DNWSI 27f.; EA Akk. cf. Rainey UF 3 1971 162; EAT 65. Diff.: Dahood UHP 53: Hb. rel. pn. ʔšr). ¶ Forms: *atr*.

Where? (adv.): *atr it bqt* find out where it is, 2.39:34.

atrn PN (cf. *atry*, GN. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 27, 103, 301; Rin BZ 11

180); ¶ syll.: *aš-šu-ra-na*, PRU 3 198 (RS 16.359 ★b):4'.

PN: 4.692:2; cf. 4.75 V 3.

atrt (I) n. f. “back part (of the head), nape”(?) (< /*t*-*t*-*r*/; Dietrich - Loretz UF 16 1984 60; diff.: Pardee AfO 33 1986 125: ‘in place of(?)’; cf. *atr (II)*). *atrt*.

Back part (of the head), nape(?): (if the foetus has) *I atrt snh* one of its eyes in the nape of its neck, 1.103+:49 (cf. *b lsbh*, *ibid*).

Cf. *atryt*.

atrt (II) DN; El's wife (cf. *il (I)*; Hb. *ʔšrh*, HALOT 99; DNWSI 129; Amor. */ʔaš(i)ra(tum)/*, Gelb CAAA 14; EA Akk. cf. PN *lR-(d)a-ši-ir-tV*, *-(d)aš-ra-tV*, EAT *passim*, Hess AmPN 235ff. Cf. Lipiński OLP 3 1972 101-109; Caquot - Sznycer TOu 1 69f.; Maier *?Ašerah* 3ff.; Müller Biling. 196; Margalit VT 40 1990 291f.; Dietrich - Loretz UBL 9 125ff.; Wiggins UF 23 1991 383ff.; Watson SEL 10 1993 51f.; UF 25 1993 431); ¶ syll.: cf. PN *lR-a-šar-ti*, PRU 3 RS 205 16.155-3 5, Ug 5 9:20; Sivan GAGI 198; Huehnergard AkkUg 383; ¶ par.: *ilt*.

DN: ★a) *passim* in narrative ctx.; cf. 1.4 IV 53; *atrt* // *ilt*, 1.3 V 36 and par.; 1.15 III 25; *hlb atrt* the milk of DN, 1.15 II 26; *ap zd atrt* the nipples of DN, 1.23:24; ★b) epithets: *rbt atrt ym* the Great Lady, DN of the Sea, 1.4 I`21 and par. (Albright ARI 77f.; De Moor SP 145; Gordon Fs. Craigie 127ff.); *qnyt ilm* Progenitress of the gods, 1.4 III 26, 35 and par.; *atrt srm* // *ilt sdynm* DN of TN // ‘Goddess’ of TN, 1.14 IV 35-36, 38-39 (cf. Betlyon JNES 44 1985 53ff.); cf. *atrt w rhm(y)*, 1.23:13, 28; ★c) associates: *dgy rbt atrt ym* ‘tritons’ of the Great Lady, DN of the Sea, 1.4 II 31 and par.; *snn atrt* manservant of DN, 1.4 IV 59; *amt atrt* maidservant of DN, 1.12 I 15; *bn atrt* sons of DN, 1.4 IV 51; *šbšm bn atrt* the seventy sons of DN, 1.4 VI 46; *atrt w bnh* DN and her sons, 1.6 I 40; cf. *il w atrt*, 1.65:5; ★d) in god lists: 1.65:5; 1.118:19 (?); 1.148:25 (rdg prob. *a(!)trt*); ★e) *passim* in offering lists; cf. 1.39:6; 1.41:15; 1.112:24; 1.148:7, 31; *alp I bṣl w atrt*, 1.46:8. Cf. in bkn ctx. 1.103:49.

atry (I) GN m. “Assyrian” (Astour RSP 2 263f.); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. KUR *aš-šur*, PRU 4 151 (RS 17.59):6, 11, 12; cf. Ug 5 56:7'; RSOu 7 46:32 and *passim* *ibid*. ¶ Forms: pl. *atrym*.

GN: 4.230:3. Cf. in bkn ctx. *Jatry*, 4.58:4.

atry (II) PN (< *atry*, GN: Cf. Grøndahl PTU 103, 301; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 5 1973 105).

PN: 4.332:15; cf. in bkn ctx. 4.58:4.

utryn “crown prince” in Hittite court (etym. unc. Cf. /*t*-*t*-*r*/; Dietrich - Loretz BO 23 1966 129; WO 3 1966 239; Huehnergard UVST 112; cf.

Goetze RHA 12 1954 4; Liverani RSO 38 1963 151 n. 6; Sivan UF 21 1989 361); ¶ syll. Ug.: LÚ.MEŠ *mur-ú uš-*i-iā*-ni*, PRU 3 203 (RS 16.257+) IV 21; Huehnergard UVST 112; Sivan UF 21 1989 361; ¶ RS Akk.: LÚ *tar-te-ni*, PRU 4 42 (RS 17.227 and dupl.): 28; LÚ *tar-te-en-ni* DUMU LUGAL, PRU 4 44 (RS 17.347): 13'; cf. PRU 4 p. 264; Dietrich - Loretz WO 3 1964/66 239; Wilhelm UF 2 1970 277-282; Liverani SDB 53 1337; Pecchioli Daddi MPDAI 521; Van Soldt SAU 11f. ¶ Forms: sg. *utryn*.

Crown prince: (gifts) *I utryn* for the *u.*, 3.1:30 (cf. RS Akk.: *a-na* LÚ *tar-te-ni*, PRU 4 42 (RS 17.227 and dupl.): 28; var. LÚ *tar-te-en-ni* DUMU LUGAL, PRU 4 44 (RS 17.347): 13'; cf. Knoppers BASOR 289 1993 89). Cf. in bkn ctx. *thm utryn*[, 2.67:1. Cf. šd *bd bn utryn*, 4.103:6 (cf. *md* (II)); cf. Grøndahl PTU 423.

Cf. trd/tñ.

atryt n. f. “final outcome, fate, destiny” (< /ʔ-t-r/; Dijkstra - De Moor BO 34 1974 8; UF 7 1975 189; Dietrich - Loretz UF 16 1984 60; diff.: Margalit UF 8 1976 166: ‘substitute’, ‘souvenir’, Arab. *atr* (*sic!*)); ¶ par.: *uhryt*. ¶ Forms: sg. *atryt*.

Final outcome, fate, destiny: *mh yqh mt atryt* what can a man attain as the final outcome? 1.17 VI 36 (// *uhryt*).

Cf. *atrt* (I).

att n. f. 1) “woman”; 2) “married woman, wife”; 3) “lady” (Hb. ʔšh, HALOT 93; Ph., Pun. ʔšt, Aram. ʔnth, DNWSI 115ff.; Akk. aššatu, AHw 83f.; CAD A/2 462ff.; Akk. < Can. iššu, AHw 399; CAD I/J 267; ESA ʔntt, DOSA 23; Arab. ʔuntā, Lane 112; Eth. ʔaněst, CDG 32; cf. Ebla /unuṭum/ in NAM.MÍ = ɻ-nu-sum, EV 0221; Krebernik ZA 73 1983 45f.; Fronzaroli EL 151; StEb 7 1984 153); ¶ RS Akk.: DAM, MUNUS/MÍ, PRU 3 232; PRU 4 260, 262; PRU 6 150f.; Ug 5 340; KTU 4.165:18; ¶ par.: *atrt* (II), *bn* (I), ġzr, ġlmt, mddt, mtrht. ¶ Forms: sg. *att*; suff. *atty*, *attk*, *atth*, *attn* ((?) 1.82:29); pl. *att*; du. abs. *attm*, cstr. *att*, *atty* (encl. -y (?)), Aartun PU 1 44; *mater lectionis* for /-ē(?)).

1) Woman: two labourers, a freedman *w arbš att* and four women, 4.360:9; *k tld att* if a woman gives birth 1.140:1 and par. in birth omens; *il attm k ypt* DN he wanted in fact to seduce the two women, 1.23:39; *attm tshn and mt mt* both women shouted: oh man, man!, *ibid.* ln. 40; cf. ln. 46; *thm att* the women can eat (of the sacrifice), 1.115:8; *ks qdš I tphnhn att* the holy cup which a woman cannot see, cf. 1.3 I 14 (// *atrt*); *šrhq att I pnnh* he dismissed the women from his presence, 1.3 IV 40 (diff.: Aartun StUL 26f.: ‘Überfluss, Reichliches’,

- **?tt*; *nps att* woman's clothing, 1.19 IV 46 (// *gzz*); *bd att* a woman's weeping, 1.16 I 19 and par. For *bſl att*: cf. *infra*: 2.c. Cf. in bkn ctx. (if the family of) *Jx att yqh ſz ...*] a woman takes a goat, 1.127:26.
- 2) Married woman, wife, ★a) *npy a[x]tt* atonement of the (king's) wife, 1.40:36; + ge./pn. suff.: *attn att il att il w ſlmh* the two women will be wives of DN, wives of DN for ever, 1.23:42; *atty il ylt* both women of DN have given birth, *ibid.* ln. 52, 60; *att PN* the wife of PN, 4.386:19; PN *yd att* with his wife, 4.644:4, 9; *ilš (...) w att* DN (...) and his wife, 1.16 IV 8 and par.; PN *w PN aht* (...) *w PN bnh w PN bth w PN att* and PN, his brother, (...), and PN, his son, and PN, his daughter, and PN, his wife, 3.4:9; PN *w PN att* and PN his wife, 4.339:3, 4, 6-9, 12, 15, 19, 23; 4.625:20; PN *w bnh w att w alp w tmn sin* and his sons and his wife and an ox and eight ewes, 4.295:2; cf. *ibid.* ln. 3-16; *ſšrm ksp ſl PN w ſl PN att* twenty shekels of silver in the charge of PN and of PN his wife, 4.369:19; *I aſt atty nſry th I pn ib* I am not going to leave either my wife or my boy(s) there before the enemy, 2.33:28; *bm nšq att* [...] *b hbqh* on kissing his wife [...], on embracing her, 1.17 I 39; *tr̥ hdt ybſr I tn att* the newly wed leaves his wife to another, 1.14 II 49; 1.14 IV 27 (// *mddt*); *gm att k ysh* in a loud voice he shouted to his wife, 1.17 V 15; ★b) to have, take, acquire a wife, to marry her: *hn a[t l ſbd(y/k/h)]* behold a wife for my / your / his servant, 2.25:5; *in att lk km ilm* you have no wife like the gods, 1.2 III 22; *att tqh* the woman you have taken, 1.15 II 21-22 (// *gltm*); *att sdqh l ypq* I certainly acquired a lawful wife, 1.14 I 12 (// *mtrht*); *y att itrh* oh women whom I married!, 1.23:64 (// *bn*); *att tr̥ w tbſr* he married a woman, but she went away, 1.14 I 14; ★c) *bſl att* married man, 4.153:2-5 (for fiscal or admin. purposes., cf. *ſſlmt*; diff.: Ribichini - Xella Tessili 30; Xella UF 22 1990 469f.; Watson SEL 6 1989 47; Tropper UG 111: a textile). Cf. in bkn ctx. *att hr*, 1.174:7.
- 3) Lady: *att w bnh* a lady and her son, 4.102:1; *att w tn bnh* a lady and her two sons, 4.102:5; *att w tt bth* a lady and her two daughters, *ibid.* ln. 22; *att w pgt* a lady and the maid, *ibid.* ln. 6; *att w tn nſrm* a lady and two servants, *ibid.* ln. 8; *attn w pgt aht* two ladies and one maid, 4.102:10; *tt attn w pgt aht* two ladies and one maid, 4.102:11; *att(m) adrt(m)* one / two / x noble lady/ladies, *ibid.* ln. 4 and *passim*; cf. *arbs att* four women, 4.349:2.

In bkn ctx. *hlm att itt*, RSOu 14 53 [KTU 9.432]:35 (Bordreuil - Pardee RSOu 14 p. 399, 404: 'et la 'danse' de la femme (est son don'); *attn* our women, 1.82:29; *tlt att* three women, 4.419:3; cf. 1.94:29; in unc. ctx., *att l tlhmy*, 5.11:6; 4.419:6; 1.15 V 23.

Cf. a/ittl, attš, attyn, attyy, tintt.

itt “?” (bkn ctx.).

? : *hlm att itt*, RSOu 14 53 [KTU 9.432]:35 (Bordreuil - Pardee RSOu 14 p. 399, 404: ‘et la ‘danse’ de la femme (est son) don’).

ittbnm MN (cf. *itb*; cf. Ebla ^a*aš-da-bi*(NE)/*bi*₅(BÍL); ITI *aš-da-bi*₅; Von Soden EDA 82; ARET 9 353, 392; Mander MROA 2/1 35f.; Hurro-Hitt. DN *Aštabi*, Laroche GLH 61); ¶ RS Akk.: MN *i/iš(-ši)-GI*, RS 22.217A+, 22.229, 25.453+; cf. De Jong - Van Soldt JEOL 30 1987/88 71 n. 14: GI = (?) *tibnu(/ūma)*.

MN: *b yrh ittbnm* in the month of *i*, 4.269:30 (cf. 4.387:13; 4.609:1).

a/ittl PN (Hurr. (?); cf. Grøndahl PTU 221, 223; Watson AuOr 11 1993 214); ¶ syll.: cf. *iš-te-lu*, AnOr 48 26 (RS [Varia 11 = 1957.3]):6; PRU 6 150:3.

PN: ★a) 5.9 I 1; IV 3 cf. in bkn ctx.: 4.358:3 (*i{.}tl*); 4.556:2; 4.651:4; b) *bn* PN: 4.307:20.

ittqb TN (Dietrich - Loretz- Sanmartín UF 7 1975 157; Van Soldt UF 28 1996 663; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 148f. Cf. /t-q-b/).

TN: 1.105:9.

itttr[Bkn PN, 4.754:18 (*b<n>*).

attš PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 208, 221; Ribichini - Xella RSF 15 1987 13).

PN: *bn* PN, 4.232:15.

attyn PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 221); ¶ syll.: cf. *aš-[a]*-, PRU 3 137 (RS 15.190):4.

PN: 4.696:4.

atty PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 221); ¶ syll.: cf. *aš-[a]*-, PRU 3 137 (RS 15.190):4.

PN: *bn* PN, 4.611:10.

uwah PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 298).

PN: 4.364:7.

uwil PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 273, 298; Kornfeld Fs. Cazelles 1981 213).

PN: 4.75 II 8.

awl n. m. “priority, supremacy” (?) (cf. Arab. *zawwal*, Lane 126; Kapelrud Ug 6 328 n. 33; survey: Dietrich - Loretz SUL 91; diff.: Gaster Thespis¹ 451; Gray JNES 10 1951 151 n. 50; LC 79 n. 3; UF 3 1971 67 n. 53: ‘to obtain help’, Arab. *waliya*, *zālu* ‘family’; Aartun WO 4 1967/68 289: Hb. *ʔwy/* ‘hilflos’; survey: Dietrich - Loretz Studien 91); ¶ par.: *ttkn*. ¶ Forms: sg. *awl*.

Priority, supremacy(?): *i<š>ttk / awl* he ceased to have supremacy(?),
1.12 II 56 (// *ttn*).

Cf. awldn.

iwl[, in bkn ctx. *iwl[*, 4.46:2 (PN(?); cf. Huehnergard UVST 274;
Tropper UG 175).

Cf. awl.

awldn PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 98, 123).

PN: 4.54:9; 4.129:5.

awpn PN (etym. unc.).

PN: 4.204:4.

awr, 4.332:11 awr; cf. *a/iwrtgrn*.

iwrd PN, 4.619:3.

iwrðn PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 225, 231).

PN: 2.14:1; 4.243:30.

iwrdr PN; cf. *ib/wrdr*.

iwrgl PN (Hurr. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz WO 4 1967/68 301; UF 9 1977
341; Dijkstra UF 25 1993 159).

PN: 4.244:26; cf. *awrgl* 1.42:30.

iwrht PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 207, 224, 233; for Hurr. cf. Laroche
GLH 110; Wilhelm Or 61 1992 130; Van Soldt SAU 341); ¶ syll.: EN-
hu(!)(RI)-*tu*, Ug 5 161:20 (cf. Huehnergard AkkUg 413 n. 112); EN-
hu-N, Ug 5 71:4'; RSOu 7 2:10', 25; 22:2. Var. *abrht*, 4.309:27.
PN: ★a) 4.103:13, 25; ★b) *bn* PN, 4.309:27.

iwrhz PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 204, 225, 231; Dietrich - Loretz-
Sanmartín UF 5 1973 98f.; Van Soldt SAU 357); ¶ syll.: cf. EN-*ha-zí*,
PRU 4 201 (RS 18.02):6.

PN: ★a) 4.635:37; ★b) *bn* PN, 4.367:7.

iwrkl PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 205, 225, 234; Van Soldt SAU 37).
PN: 3.4:2, 13, 18; 4.282:2; 4.357:15.

iwrmd PN; cf. *ib/wrmd*.

iwrmh PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 225; Van Soldt SAU 326).

PN: 4.194:9.

iwrn PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 225). Cf. *ibrn*.

PN: *bn* PN, 4.545 II 8 (bkn).

iwrnr PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 224f., 243); ¶ syll.: cf. EN.HI, RS
23.36 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 20 and n. 177).

PN: 4.16:5.

iwrpzn PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 225, 245).

PN: 2.14:2; 4.102:5, 10; 4.226:2; 4.336:3; 4.547:3. Cf. in bkn ctx.

4.384:13; 4.607:5.

iwrtdl PN (Hurr.; cf. Grøndahl PTU 225; Berger WO 5 1969/70 281); ¶ syll.: cf. EN-*ta-ša-lu* and var. EN-*ta-šal*, cf. PRU 3 p. 244.
PN: 4.424:21; 4.607:8.

iwrtn PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 225, 262).

PN: ★a) 4.183 II 23; ★b) *bn* PN. 4.70:7.

a/iwrtgrn PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 225, 248; Dietrich - Loretz WO 4 1967/68 301; Watson AuOr 8 1990 114, 127); ¶ syll.: EN-*ri-šu-hur-na*, PRU 6 109 A 5.
PN: 4.332:11; 4.607:7.

iwrtrm, cf. *irrrm*.

iwryn PN; cf. *ib/wryn*.

ay adj. m. “anyone, all, of any kind; each” (cf. *iy*; cf. Moscati ICGSL 114f.; cf. Brockelmann GvG 1 328f.; Arab. *ʔayy*, Lane 132f.; Akk. *ayyumma*, AHw 26; CAD A/1 236ff.; cf. *ayū*, CAD A/1: *ajū* 2b; Eth. *ʔay*, CDG 49; diff.: Cross CMHE 115 n. 12; Clifford VT 25 1975 300 n. 7; Driver CML 137; Gray LC n. 8: interj. *ʔay* ‘oh!'; Largement NA 29f.; Caquot - Sznycer TOu 1 369: Hb. *ʔy* ‘île, côte'; WuS 15: name of a deity [but cf. Lipiński Syria 44 1967 253-282]; Cutler-Macdonald UF 14 1982 36f: negative particle [but cf. Tsumura AJBI 4 1978 23-31]; Margalit UF 15 1983 113: ‘indeed’, Arab. *iy*; for various opinions cf. Xella MSS 45f., Foley GG 29ff.); ¶ RS Akk.: cf. *a-i-ú-ti-me-e* NAM.RA.MEŠ, PRU 4 97f. (RS 17.79+): 13'; *ja-i-ú-um-ma*, *ibid.* ln. 29'. ¶ Forms: sg. m. *ay*.

Anyone, all, of any kind: eat *b lhm ay* food of any kind // drink *b hmr yn ay* intoxicating wines of any kind, 1.23: 6, cf. *y]n ay*, 1.17 VI 3; each: *yrdt (...) ll ay* who go down (...) each night, 1.24: 44. Cf. in bkn ctx. *ay abšrkm dnil*, 1.19 II 36 (Cooper UF 20 1088 25: ‘oh!'; cf. Del Olmo MLC 512).

iy interr. adv. “where?” (cf. Hb. *ʔ(y)*, *ʔyh*, HALOT 37f.; Amor. /ʔayya(n)/, /iyya/, Gelb CAAA 13; cf. *ay*, *i*. Cf. Tropper UF 26 1994 475; UG 752); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. the element /ʔiyya/ in PNN, Sivan GAGI 200. ¶ Forms: *iy*.

Where?: *iy aliyn bʃl iy zbl bʃl ars* where is Very Powerful DN, where is the patron prince of the underworld?, 1.6 IV 15-16 and par.

Cf. ayab, *ay(a/i)h*, *iybʃl*, *iydm*, *aym*, *iytlm*, *iytr*, *ayy*.

uy, vd. *u*.

ayab PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 48, 86, 93; Lipiński Syria 44 1967 261ff.).

PN: 4.153:4; 4.214 III 10.

ay(a/i)ḥ PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 15, 48, 91, 93; Lipiński Syria 44 1967 264ff.); ¶ syll.: *a-ia-a-ḥi*, PRU 3 38 (RS 16.354):6; *a-ia-ah-ḥi*, PRU 4 219 (RS 17.424 C+):10; DUMU *a-ia-ah-ḥi*, Syria 15 1934 138 (RS [Varia 3]):25. Var. *ayiḥ* in 4.86:28; *ayḥ* in 4.214 II 6.

PN: ★a) 4.86:28 (*iššā[m]ṣy*); 4.338:8; ★b) *bn PN*: 3.3:3; 4.79:6; 4.214 II 6.

ayiḥ PN; cf. *ay(a/i)ḥ*.

iybṣl (I) DN; name of an invocation and statue of the god Baal ('Where is DN?'; < *iy* + *bṣl* (II)).

Invocation and statue of the god Baal: (purple vestments) *1 DN* for DN, 4.168:2 (cf. *ṣttrt, tmnm, ušhry, mgmr*, ln. 4, 5, 10, 12).

iybṣl (II) PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 48, 93, 117; Lipiński Syria 44 1967 271f.).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.334:4.

iydm PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 48).

PN: 4.16:2.

ayḥ PN; cf. *ay(a/i)ḥ*.

ayl (I) n. m. "deer" (Hb., Ph., Pun., Aram. *ȝyl*, HALOT 40; HAT 46; DNWSI 45; Akk. *ayyalu*, AHw 24; CAD A/1 225f.; Ebla cf. *a-a-lu-[um(?)]*, ARET 8 15; Amor. *ȝayyalum*, Huffmon APNMT 161; Gelb CAAA 13, 41; Arab. *ȝiyyal*, Lane 128; cf. Eg. *íyr / ȝe-yu-I* "ram", WäS 1 38; Helck Bez. 507 (1)); ¶ RS Akk.: cf. PN DUMU *a-ia-li*, PRU 3 89 (RS 15.123+16.152):4; Grøndahl PTU 94; TN HUR.SAG.HI.A *ša a-ia-li* PRU 4 66 (RS 17.62):20'; Sivan GAGI 199; ¶ par.: *alp, hmr, rum, sin, yṣl*. ¶ Forms: sg. *ayl*; f. *aylt*; pl. *aylm*.

Deer: *tbḥ šbṣm aylm* she slaughtered seventy deer, 1.6 I 24 (// *alpm, hmrm, rumm, sin, yṣlm*). Cf. sg. in PN *bn ayl*, 4.617:14.

Cf. *a'il*, *ayl* (II), *ayln*, *aylt* (I).

ayl (II) PN (Sem. Cf. *ayly*, TN. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 27, 94); ¶ syll.: DUMU *a-ia-li*, PRU 3 89 (RS 15.123+):4.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.617:14.

ayln PN (Sem. Cf. *ayl* (I), (II); cf. Lipiński Syria 44 1967 278f.).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.309:22; 4.339:27. Cf. in bkn ctx. 4.658:42.

aylt (I) n. f. "hind" (< m. *ayl*); ¶ par.: *rum*. ¶ Forms: sg. *aylt*; pl. *aylt*. Hind: *aylt tgpy tr* a hind was espying(?) a bull, 1.92:11 (cf. Dijkstra UF 26 1994 117, 119); *ṣn k dd aylt* the spring (for which yearn), in truth, the herd of hinds, 1.5 I 17, cf. 1.133:8 (// *rumm*). Cf. in bkn ctx. 1.1 V 19.

Cf. *ayl* (I), *aylt* (II).

aylt (II) PN (Sem. Cf. *ayl (II)*, PN).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.338:9. Cf. in bkn ctx. 4.658:42.

ayly TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 48: *?Ayalā*. Cf. Astour Or 38 1969 401f.; RSP 2 258, 344; UF 13 1981 7; Heltzer RCAU 8; Van Soldt UF 27 1995 658; UF 30 1998 728); ¶ syll.: LÚ.MEŠ A.SÀ *a-ia-la*, RS 25.132 III 3 (Van Soldt UF 28 1996 658 n. 26); HUR.SAG.HI.A *ša a-ia-li*, PRU 4 66 (RS 17.62+):37; HUR.[SAG] *ú(!)-ga-ri* DÀR, PRU 4 51 (RS 17.340+) rev. 4'; cf. PRU 4 p. 51; Belmonte AuOr 17/19 1999/2000 14, 19.

TN: 4.643:17; 4.645:2.

aym PN (Sem. Cf. Ribichini - Xella RSF 15 1987 7).

PN: 4.595:3.

aymr DN; name of a magic mace (< *ay* + /m-r(-r)/ (I); cf. Del Olmo MLC 512; but cf. Smith BC 343 n. 214).

DN: 1.2 IV 19.

iyn n. m. of a type of sacrifice (probl. of mourning(?); base */?-n/; cf. Hb. *?wn*, HALOT 22; Arab. *?ayn*, Lane 139; Nab., Palm. *?wn*, DNWSI 22f.; Del Olmo AuOr 2 1984 198 n. 9; SEL 12 1995 45; Eg. *iw*, CDME 12 and *iyt*, CDME 10; Watson UF 30 1998 751, cf. Del Olmo CR 234 n. 58; diff.: Cazelles Semitica 29 1979 58: ‘apaisement’; Watson UF 30 1998 751: ‘offering, provisions’, Eg. *iyw*). ¶ Forms: sg. *iynm* (encl. *-m*?)).

Type of sacrifice (probl. of mourning?): *b tmnt iynm ak/* on the eighth day, as a (sacrifice of) mourning(?), (a measure of) grain, 1.112:11 (cf. diff.: Dietrich - Loretz TUAT 2 316: ‘(es darf) auf keinen Fall Verzehr (stattfinden)').

iyrd PN (etym. unc. Cf. *hiari*, MN in Nuzi, Alalakh, AHw 342; Grøndahl PTU 223, 252; Lipiński Syria 44 1967 275).

PN: 4.147:18.

iyry PN (etym. unc. Cf. *hiari*, MN in Nuzi, Alalakh, AHw 342; Grøndahl PTU 223; Lipiński Syria 44 1967 269; Berger WO 5 1969/70 272).

PN: 4.222:18.

iytlm PN (Hurro-Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 94, 260; Lipiński Syria 44 1967 268f.; Astour CRRA 18 13; Van Soldt SAU 32, 36; Watson AuOr 14 1996 95).

PN: ★a) 2.14:14; 4.165:2; 4.223:6-9; 4.344:9; 4.357:18; 4.367:9; 4.374:1; 4.379:6; 4.409:2; 4.410:28; 4.425:11; 4.680:2; in bkn ctx.: 4.357:9; ★b) *bn PN*, 4.309:21.

iytr PN (Hurro-Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 48, 94, 249, 260).

PN: ★a) 4.153:5; 4.194:5; 4.615:1; in bkn ctx.: 4.50:17; 4.285:5; ★b)
bn PN: 4.364:2; 4.547:2; 4.617:5.

ayy PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 93; cf. Lipiński Syria 44 1967 253ff.; OLP 12 1981 98; Bordreuil - Lemaire Semitica 29 1979 77f.); ¶ syll.: cf. *a-i-ú*, Ug 5 27:24. Cf. *syy*.

PN: 4.611:6.

az n. m.; a textile, fabric (?) (cf. Ribichini - Xella Tessili 27: Hurr. *aššianni* ‘sorte de broderie’; Heltzer UF 19 1987 447: Myc. *a-ze(-ti-ri-ya)* a fabric; cf. Xella UF 22 1980 468f.; Watson UF 31 1999 785).

¶ Forms: sg. *az*.

A textile(?): *tn mr̩t az* two *m.* of *a.*, 4.205:6 (cf. *mr̩t*).

Cf. *azt*, *sz*.

uz n. f. “goose, gander” (Arab. *(ʔi)wazz*, Lane 125; Akk. *ūsu*, Ahw 1438. Cf. Herdner Ug 7 30). ¶ Forms: sg. *uz*, pl. *uzm* (UT § 8.4), cstr. *uz*.

Goose, gander, ★a) *w uz i!(?) arṣ* and a goose/gander to the gods of the underworld, 1.106:30 (diff. KTU rdg *ilm*); *tgm̩r uz* PN total value of the ganders of PN, 4.296:5-6; *alp [] wuz* one (head of) cattle ... and one goose, 1.106:30; fattened: *uz mr̩at ml̩t* a fattened goose in salt, 4.247:20; *arb̩ uzm̩ mr̩at* four fattened geese, *ibid.* ln. 21; ★b) *šmn uz* goose fat, 4.247:21; *tn r̩sy uzm̩* two gooseherds, 4.129:1.

uzṣrt adj. f. “the smallest, youngest” (Hb. *zṣyr*, HALOT 276; Aram. *zṣyr*, DNWSI 337f.; Arab. *zaṣīra*, Lane 1231. Cf. Lipiński UF 3 1971 84; diff.: De Moor UF 1 1969 181: ‘thin-haired’, Arab. *zaṣar*, Hb.-Aram *zṣr*, Pope - Tigay UF 3 1971 128: ‘wicked’, Arab. *zaṣar*, *zaṣārat*; Irwin UF 15 1983 55f.: ‘she of the rain’, Hb. *sṣyr*, Caquot TOu 2 48 n. 107: DN, the other daughter of *Baṣlu*, Pardee TPM 143: ‘(gouttes de pluie) rapides’, Arab. *zṣr*, or determinative of *pdry*, cf. Avishur SSWP 717; Dietrich - Loretz UF 17 1985 140); ¶ par.: *tly*. ¶ Forms: sg. *uzṣrt*.

The smallest, youngest: *rišh tp̩ly tly bn snh uzṣrt* DN adorns his head, the youngest, his forehead, 1.101:6.

izl PN (etym. unc. Cf. Watson AuOr 14 1996 95; cf. MN *Izali* in Alalakh, AHw 408).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.35 I 17.

izldn PN (Hurr.(?); cf. Grøndahl PTU 227, 423; Van Soldt SAU 29f., 162f.); ¶ syll.: *i-za-al-da(-na)*, Ug 5 1:5'; 3 rev. 19'; 6:24.

PN: 4.320:5.

izly PN (etym. unc. Cf. MN *Izali* in Alalakh, AHw 408).

PN: 4.348:4.

a/izml n. f.; kind of sack (Akk. *azamil(l)u*, AHw 92; CAD A/2 525; Ribichini - Xella Tessili 27f.; Huehnergard UVST 282 67); ¶ RS Akk.: 10 GÍN KÙ.BABBAR.MEŠ *a-za-mi-la-te[*, PRU 6 155:8. ¶ Forms: sg. *izml*; cf. var.(?) *az[ml](?)*.

Kind of sack: *hmršm izml* fifty *i.*, 4.284:2; *hmr w izml aht* one ‘load’ and one *i.*, 5.3:7 (Cf. Veenhof AOATT 8); *tlt azml* three *a.*, 5.23:3. Cf. in bkn ctx.: *tt az[ml](?)*, 4.390:10 (Cf. Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 5 1973 85; Caquot ACF 1976 462).

Cf. *izmly*.

izmly PN (etym. unc.; Cf. *izmt*; Ribichini - Xella RSF 15 1987 11).
PN: *bn NP*, 4.7:3.1.

azmr n. m. “branches” (cf. Hb. *znwrh*, HALOT 272f.; De Moor UF 1 1969 177 n. 68; Sasson RSP 1; Xella TRU 69; for the morphol. cf. the Akk. var. *azamru*, *zamru*, AHw 1509; CAD A/2 525, Z 41; Postgate BiOr 37 1980 68f.; Dalley OBTR no. 204:5; Powell BSA 3 131). ¶ Forms: sg. *azmr*.

Branches: *arb̄ arb̄ mtbt azmr* four huts (made) of branches on each side, 1.41:51.

/ʔ-z-r/ vb G: “to gird, bind”(?) (cf. *uzr* and Hb. *ʔzr*, HALOT 28; Arab. *ʔzr*, Lane 52f.). ¶ Forms: G presc. *yazzr*, *tizzr*.

G. To gird, bind (the statue (?) ritually with a cloth(?)): *tizzr pnm* bind the face (with a cloth), 1.116:9 (cf. Xella TRU 320); in bkn ctx.: *yazzr*, 1.82:13.

Cf. /ʔ-s-r/, *izr*, *uzr*, *mizrt*.

izr n. m. “investiture” (?) (cf. /ʔ-z-r/; *uzr*. Cf. Xella TRU 342; diff.: De Tarragon TOu 2 175 108: ‘tissu’). ¶ Forms: sg. *izr*.

Investiture(?): *a]lp izr*(sacrifice of) the bull of the investiture(?), 1.91:8 (cf. Del Olmo UF 19 1987 13, 15f.; diff.: Dietrich - Loretz TUAT 2 322: ‘ein Ochse, ein Schurz’).

uzr adj. m. “clothed, enrobed” (cf. /ʔ-z-r/; cf. Hb. *ʔzwr*, *ʔzr*, HALOT 27, 28; Arab. *ʔazara*, *ʔizr*, *ʔizār*, Lane 52f. Cf. Del Olmo IMC 117, n. 257; Sanmartín UF 9 1977 369f.; Dietrich - Loretz 10 1978 66f.; Caquot Semitica 37 1987 6ff.; Huehnergard UVST 105, 275; Watson AuOr 10 1992 241; diff.: Cazelles, in DBS 5 1342: ‘(rite d’)incubation’, ‘vision’, *u + < zr, dr(t)*; but cf. AICSFP 673ff.: ‘stimulant divin’, Pun. *ʔzrm*, Caquot - Sznycer TOu 1 419 n. c: ‘stimulant’, Arab. *azr*; Obermann HDBS 8 n. 10; Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 172f.: ‘sacrifice’, *a + < *nzs*, Ajjar NU 32: a type of offering, Arab. *ʔidar*, Tsevat UF 18 1986 345ff.: ‘statues’, Hitt. *eš-ri*). ¶ Forms: sg. *uzr*, suff. *uzrm* (encl. *-m*).

Enrobed: *uzr ilm ylh^m* enrobed, he fed the gods, 1.17 I 2 and par.; cf. *uzrm*, *ibid.* ln. 21.

azrt, cf. *agzrt*.

uzry PN (etym. unc. Cf. Cassin - Glassner AAN 1 163; Ribichini - Xella RSF 15 1987 12; Watson AuOr 14 1996 96).

PN: rdg unc. *b]n uzr(?)y*, 4.103:58.

azzlt DN (cf. ESA *fzzlt*, DN. Cf. WbMyth 502; De Moor UF 2 1970 198).

DN: *hpⁿ / azzlt a b*. for DN, 4.182:57.

azhn DN, second element of the unknown compound DN *azhn tlyn*.

DN in god list: *azhn tlyn*, 1.123:24.

f

ſbb n. m. “greedy, glutton, guzzler” ((?); cf. Arab. *sabba*, Lane 1931. Cf. De Moor UF 17 1985 226f.; Dijkstra UF 26 1994 119). ¶ Forms: sg. ſbb.

Greedy, glutton, guzzler (?): in bkn and unc. ctx., *tšpl bſl ſbb* she knocked down the ‘glutton’(?), 1.92:14.

/f-b-d/ vb G: “to work (a field), to cultivate, to produce” (Emar /ſabādu/ Pentiuc Vocabulary 21; Hb. *ſbd*, HALOT 773f.; Ph., Pun., OAr., Palm., DNWSI 806ff.); ¶ par.: *hrt*. ¶ Forms: G ptc. act. m. pl. cstr. *ſbd*.

G. To work (a field), to cultivate: *ſbd dgn* those who cultivate the grain, 1.16 III 13 (// *hrtm*; cf. De Moor UF 11 1979 646: Hb. *ſbdy pštym*, Is 19:9; Schwab ZAW 99 1987 336 n. 47); to produce: *ſbd tl* he has produced dew, RSOu 14 53 [KTU 9.432]:15'.

ſbd (I) n. m. 1) “servant, slave”; 2) “servant (said of a special class of mercenaries or subordinate employees); person of a lower rank”; 3) “faithful, devout person” (Hb., Ph., Pun., Aram., Palm. *ſbd*, HALOT 774f.; DNWSI 816ff.; Amor. /ſabdum/, Gelb CAAA 15, 88ff.; Huffimon APNMT 189; Emar Akk. /ſabd-/; Arnaud AuOrS 1 10; NB *abdu*, AHw 6; CAD A/1 51; ESA *ſbd*; DOSA 349; SD 11; Arab. *sabd*, Lane 1935); ¶ syll. Ug.: ʃR = *ar-du* = *pu-ra-ne* = *ab-du*, Ug 5 137 III 4; cf. the element /ſabdV-/ (ʃR) in PNN, Grøndahl PTU 104f.; Sivan GAGI 203; Huehnergard UVST 158; Van Soldt SAU 306; ¶ RS Akk.: (LÚ.MEŠ.)ʃR.(MEŠ), *passim*, cf. PRU 3 pp. 217, 232; PRU 4 p. 260; PRU 6 p. 150; Ug 5 p. 340; Huehnergard AkkUg 356; *ar-du*, Ug 5 137 III 4; *ar-dú*, RS 20.122 II 20, Van Soldt SAU 245 n. 11; cf. PN ʃR LUGAL, PRU 4 286 (RS 19.68):33; *passim*, ʃR LUGAL KUR ú-ga-ri-it, PRU 3 107 (RS 17.238):3; ʃR ʃR LUGAL KUR ú-ga-ri-it, *ibid.* ln. 5; *a-na-ku* ʃR-*du* *ša* ʃUTU-*ši* LUGAL GAL EN-*ia*, PRU 4 49 (RS 17.340):12; ¶ par.: /ʃ-b-d(d)/ (+ ult), *snn*, *bn* (I) (+ amt (I)), *sid*.

¶ Forms: sg. abs./cstr. *sbd*, suff. *sbdk*, *sbdh* (cf. *sb[dm]*, encl. *-m*(?), 2.39:12); pl. abs. *sbdm*, cstr. *sbd*, du. suff. *sbdk*.

1) Servant, slave: *sbd hrn* slave(s) of DN, 1.82:41 (of certain demon(s); cf. De Moor - Spronk UF 16 1985 249); *p sbd ank* am I perhaps a slave?, 1.4 IV 59-60 (// *sin*, *ahd ult*; cf. in bkn ctx. *]sbd ank*, 2.50:21); *sbdk an w d slmk* your slave am I in perpetuity, 1.5 II 12 and par.; *sbdk bsl y ymm* your slave is DN, oh DN!, 1.2 I 36; *akl* (...) *hpr sbdm* grain (... of the) rations of the slaves, 4.636:3 and *passim ibid.*; *pth ahd l bt sbdm* a door for the building of the slaves, 4.195:9; *nfr d apy PN w* (...) *d apy sbdh w mrbst l sbdm* (nn of) rancid(?) flour that PN made into bread and (nn + four) that his slave made into bread, and fourfold for the slaves, 4.362:5-6; *sbd* slave, 5.9:19; *sbd slm* slaves in perpetuity, 1.14 III 23 and par. (// *bn amt*; cf. Hb. *sbd swlm*, cf. Yamashita RSP 2 66f.); cf. in bkn and unc. ctx. *tsp/ bsl sbb* she knocked down the ‘glutton’, 1.92:14 (cf. De Moor UF 17 1985 226f.; Dijkstra UF 26 1994 119; diff.: Margalit AuOr 7 1989 71: rdg *sbd[il]*).

2) Servant (said of a special class of mercenaries or subordinate employees); person of lower rank: ★a) servant: *sbdm* servants, 4.87:2; 4.99:1; 4.126:13; [*spr*] *sbdm* list of servants, 4.320:1 (cf. *b TNN*, *ibid.* ln. 2, 8; *btwm*, *ibid.* ln. 13; *b sdm*, *ibid.* ln. 18); *sbdm PNN* servants: *PNN*, 4.71 III 10; 4.35 II 2; *PN sbd* PN, servant, 4.75 VI 3; 4.183 II 19; 4.332:10-11; (a farm of) *PN sbd l PN* PN, servant, for PN, 4.424:20; *PN sbd mlk* PN, servant of the king, 2.47:14 (cf. RS Akk.: IR LUGAL); ★b) in correspondence, a person of superior rank, *passim. thm PN sbdk* message of PN, your slave, 2.81:5; RSOu 14 50 [KTU 9.434]:4 and *passim*; cf. *mlk* (...) *sbdh* the king (...) his servant, 2.19:11; *mlk bsl* (...) *l sbdh* the king, my lord (...) to his slave, 2.33:24 and par.; *mlkt adty* (...) *sbdk* the queen my lady (...) your servant, 2.12:5; (*adty* ...) *rgm ttb l sbdh* (may my lady ...) send a reply to her servant, 2.12:15 and par.; *umy adtny* (...) *PN w PN sbdk* my mother, our lady (...) PN and PN, your two servants, 2.11:4; *at ttb sm bdk* you send (word) back to your servant, RSOu 14 50 [KTU 9.434]:20 (cf. ln. 10); *bt sbdh* the house of his servant, RSOu 14 50 [KTU 9.434] 22.

3) Faithful, devotee of a DN: *sbd il*, the slave of DN, 1.14 III 51 and par. (title of king *krt*, cf. 1.15 II 19); *sbd ilm* 2.7:10; *sbd aliyn bsl* slave of DN, 1.3 I 2 (or verbal form “he served”(?); // *sid*); [*ks*] *yihd il sbdh* [a cup] did DN take for(?) his slave, 1.17 I 34 (// *dnil*, rdg *il sbdh*, Dietrich - Loretz UF 10 1978 70f.; or text corrupt and rdg *il { } bdh* ... DN in his hand (?); cf. Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 177;

Del Olmo MLC 370). Cf. in bkn ctx.]ſbd ilm[; 4.26:2; in unc. ctx. ſbd k(!)lm, 1.79:3.

Bkn: 1.15 IV 10; 2.57:2; 2.76:12; 4.318:2; 1.15 I 3: ſbdn(?)

Cf. abdad̪t, abd̪n, abd̪b̪l, abd̪hr, abd̪hm̪n, ſbd (II), ſbdil(m), ſbdilt, ſbd̪n, ſbd(f)nt, ſbd̪t̪rt, ſbd̪b̪l, ſbd̪g̪r, ſbd̪hgb, ſbd̪hr, ſbd̪h(y), ſbd̪hm̪n, ſbd̪k̪r, ſbd̪lb̪t, ſbd̪m̪hr, ſbd̪ml̪k, ſbd̪n, ſbd̪nkl, ſbd̪nt, ſbd̪pdr, ſbd̪pr, ſbd̪rpu, ſbd̪r̪s, ſbd̪r̪sp, ſbd̪ssm, ſbd̪š̪r, ſbd̪t̪rm, ſbd̪y, ſbd̪ym, ſbd̪yr̪g, ſbd̪yr̪h, riſbd, yſbd.

ſbd (II) PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 50, 423; Van Soldt SAU 7, 27, 38, 40, 83, 309); ¶ syll.: ab-du, PRU 6 36:4, 18; Ug 5 52:24; (DUMU) lR-du/di, cf. PRU 3 p. 241; Ug 5 p. 327; PRU 4 219 (RS 17.424 C+):9; PRU 6 36:4 and *passim ibid.*; lR-du₄, Ug 5 4:10'; cf. Nougayrol PRU 3 pp. 78ff.; Huehnergard UVST 213f.; AkkUg 356; Van Soldt SAU 309.

PN: ★a) 4.35 II 5; 4.63 I 18; 4.281: 11 (*bn ytr̪s*); 4.286:8; 313:19; 4.609:5, 24; 4.617:27; 4.635:35; 4.754:18 (*bn ittr̪*); in bkn ctx.: ſb[d and ſbd], 4.77:4; 4.227 II 7; 4.529:3; 4.536:2; 4.554:5; 4.570:3; 4.746:2, 8; ★b) bn PN: 4.35 I 24; 4.98:19; 4.116:6; 4.155:13; 4.214 I 16; 4.311:2; 4.340:21; 4.424:20; in bkn ctx.: 4.432:18; 4.760:8. Cf. NP *bn abd*, 4.635:48; bkn. [b]t abd], 4.727:24 (allographs(?)).

Cf. abd (II).

ſbdadt PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 14, 90, 105); ¶ syll.: lR-a-da-ti, PRU 4 183 (RS 17.319):23; lR-a-da-tu, PRU 6 79:19; cf. 185:2'.

PN: 3.3:12 (*bn ſbdkb*); 4.183 II 28; 4.281:24; 4.609:12; in bkn ctx.: 4.214 IV 14.

ſbdil(m) PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 96, 105); ¶ syll.: lR. DINGIR(-ma/mu), cf. PRU 3 p. 240; PRU 6 p. 138; Ug 5 p. 326; RSOu 7 3:8'; var. lR-i-li, Ug 5 7:8 and *passim ibid.*; lR.DINGIR-lim, Ug 5 56:9'; lR.DINGIR.MEŠ, RSOu 7 5:11.

PN: ★a) 4.35 I 3 (*bn k[*]); 4.133:2; 4.147:11; 4.183 II 25; 4.188:10; 4.261:11; 4.283:5; 4.285:9; 4.314:3; 4.659:5 (*bn sdqn*); 4.730:7; in bkn ctx.: 1.9:20; 4.223:8; ★b) bn PN: 4.33:41 (Van Soldt SAU 33); 4.51:16 (*hzpy*, Van Soldt SAU 33); 4.720:3; 4.723:12; in bkn ctx.: 4.754:9 (*hzpy*).

ſbdilt PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 97, 105; Van Soldt SAU 7, 19, 38); ¶ syll.: lR.DINGIR-tū/ti, Syria 28 1951 173ff. 6 (RS 14.16):6, 9; PRU 3 79 (RS 16.239):5; 148 (RS 16.178):21; PRU 6 82:2; RSOu 7 3:9; cf. Van Soldt BiOr 46 1989 647; SAU 309.

PN: 3.8:17 (*bn.m*); 4.35 II 14 (*bn qqn*); 4.609:25; in bkn ctx.: 4.151 I 8; 4.311:5; 4.730:4.

ſbd̥n PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 19, 105, 110; Bordreuil SEL 5 1988 26; Zadok UF 17 1985 394 n. 123). Allographic var. *abdn*.
PN: ★a) 4.75 V 23; ★b) *bn abdn*: 4.12:9; 4.33:31 (*ilštmfy*); 4.233:5.

ſbd̥nt PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 18, 20, 105, 111); ¶ syll.: īR-a-na-ti, PRU 3 91 (RS 16.170): rev. 2'-3'; 33 (RS 16.129):19; 167 (RS 15.139):7; PRU 4 72ff. (RS 17.335+):5 and *passim ibid.*; 77 (RS 17.368):5'; 80 (RS 17.382+):6, 10; īR-a-na-tu₄, Ug 5 27:47; cf. īR-a-[n]a(?)[-T]E(?), 98:10; cf. Van Soldt SAU 19 n. 168 and cf. ſbdilt. Var. *ſbdnt* in 4.277:4, 8.

PN: 4.151:6; 4.277:4, 8; 4.609:7.

ſbd̥ttr PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 105, 114); ¶ syll.: cf. the title LÚ.SIPA LÚ.īR.īSTAR, Ug 5 84:18.

PN: 4.232:49; in bkn ctx.: 4.75 II 1.

ſbdbʃl PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 105, 117; Jirku AnOr 37 1969 10; Benz PNPP 371; Watson AuOr 8 1990 127; AuOr 11 1993 218; cf. Cypro-Minoan *a-pu-tu-pa-lo*, Masson Sem 39 1990 42); ¶ RS Akk.: īR.īIM, *passim*, Kinlaw SPNATU 8; Grøndahl PTU 316; PRU 6 p. 138; Ug 5 p. 326. Var. *abdbʃl*, 4.635:48; cf. Berger WO 5 1969/70 280.

PN: ★a) 4.75 III 3 (*bn kdn*); 4.110:21; 4.183 II 18; 4.222:18; 4.742:4; 4.766:5; ★b) *bn PN*: 4.635:48; 4.750:4.

ſbdgtr PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 105, 131; Dietrich - Loretz UF 12 1980 175).

PN: 4.151:4; 4.214 I 10.

ſbdh(y) PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 19, 105, 137; Marcus JSS 17 1972 78); ¶ syll.: īR-īha-ya, Syria 28 1951 173ff. 6 (RS 14.16):25. PN: *bn PN*, 4.93 IV 10; 4.687:3.

ſbdhgb PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 105, 135; Jirku ArOr 37 1969 8; ArOr 42 1973 102f.; Astour JESHO 13 1970 11f.; Bordreuil - Caquot Syria 56 1979 311; Van Soldt SAU 32; Watson AuOr 8 1990 123); ¶ syll.: īR-īha-gáb, cf. PRU 3 p. 240; PRU 6 30:6 and *passim ibid.*; 38:19; Ug 5 58:3.

PN: 4.69 I 23; 4.769:10, 12 (*bn irpbn*).

ſbdhr PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 19, 105, 136; Jirku ArOr 37 1969 10; Bordreuil SEL 5 1988 29 n. 16; Muchiki Loanwords 278). Var. *abdhhr*, 4.33:36; 4.40:11.

PN: ★a) 4.318:1:5 (*bn bddn*); ★b) *bn PN*: 4.33:36 (*snry*); 4.40:11; 4.611:7.

ſbd̥mn PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 105, 230; Huehnergard UVST 212, 240; Benz PNPP 313; Bordreuil Semitica 32 1982 13; SEL 5

1988 26, 29 n. 15; Van Soldt SAU 19; Watson AuOr 8 1990 127; AuOr 14 1996 102); ¶ syll.: *ab-di-ha-ma-ni*, PRU 3 64 (RS 16.200):3; ḫR-*ha-ma-nu*, cf. PRU 3 p. 240; RSOu 7 3 (RS 34.036) mg. 2. Allographic var. *abd̥mn*, 9.461:20.

PN: 4.75 I 3 ([*bn*] *ybdn*); 4.93 II 18; 4.170:14; 4.177:3; 4.332:12; 4.617:17; 4.787:2; 9.461:20.

ſbdkb PN (Sem.; unc. theonymic element; possibly a defective spelling of **kbb* “Kubaba”). Cf. *kbb*.

PN: *bn* PN, 3.3:12.

ſbdktr PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 34, 105, 152; Watson AuOr 14 1996 102f.); ¶ syll.: ḫR-*ku*(?)-*ša-ri*, Ug 5 98:9.

PN: 4.151 I 3; 4.175:6; 4.177:8; 4.183 II 19; 4.194:21.

ſbdlbit PN (Sem. Cf. Milik - Cross BASOR 134 1954 6f.; Grøndahl PTU 105, 154).

PN: 4.63 III 38.

ſbdmhr PN (Sem. Cf. Bordreuil - Caquot Syria 56 1979 311; cf. Grøndahl PTU 156).

PN: *bn* PN, 4.769:14.

ſbdmlk PN (Sem. Grøndahl PTU 34, 105, 158; Van Soldt SAU 16, 126); ¶ syll.: cf. ḫR.LUGAL, cf. PRU 3 p. 241; PRU 6 28: rev. 5', 9'; Ug 5 p. 326; RSOu 7 2:3'; 3:rev. 11'. Cf. ſbdtrm.

PN: ★a) 3.2:9 (*bn amtn*), 15 (*bn amtn*); 4.75 III 2 (*bn śrn*), IV 8 (*bn smyn*); 4.103:2, 16; 4.141:20; 4.214 IV 5; 4.244:6; 4.609:15; in bkn ctx.: 4.69 I 27; 4.81:6; ★b) *bn* PN: 4.412 III 25; 4.644:3; 4.714:6; ★c) *bt* PN: 3.4:9.

ſbdn PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 52, 105f.); ¶ syll.: cf. *ab-di-na*, PRU 194 (RS 11.839):7; cf. *a[b(?)-]du-ni*, PRU 6 144:2. Cf. ſbd̥n.

PN: 3.9:20 (*bn sgld*); 4.313:4; 4.339:19.

ſbdnkl PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 34, 104f., 166f.); ¶ syll.: ḫR-*ni-käl*, cf. PRU 3 p. 241; PRU 4 201 (RS 18.02):5; Ug 5 6:31; ḫR-*ni-kal*, PRU 4 201 (RS 18.02):9; cf. Huehnergard AkkUg 382, 386.

PN: *bn* PN, 4.63 II 43.

ſbdnt PN; cf. ſbd(*f*)nt.

ſbdpdr PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 105, 171f.; Watson AuOr 8 1990 127); ¶ syll.: ḫR-*p̥i-dar*₆(TAR), Ug 5 7:14; cf. Huehnergard AkkUg 354; Van Soldt SAU 29 n. 236. Probl. rdg ſbdp<*d>r* in 4.222:17.

PN ★a) 4.269:7; ★b) *bn* PN: cf. ſbdp<*d>r*, 4.222:17.

ſbdpr PN; cf. ſbdpdr.

ſbdrpu PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 105, 180); ¶ syll.: ḫR-*rap-i*, PRU 3 146 (RS 16.139):8; cf. Huehnergard UVST 249.

PN: 4.269:15; 4.609:33.

Sbdr̄ PN (Cf. Dietrich - Loretz KA 155; cf. Grøndahl PTU 16, 101, 104; Lipiński UF 20 1988 140; Watson AuOr 13 1995 226; AuOr 14 1996 103); ¶ syll.: īR-di-ir-ši, PRU 3 203 (RS 16.257+) IV 8; cf. DUMU-īR-ir(?)-šu-na, 195 (RS 15.09) A 5.

PN: 4.31:1.

Sbdr̄sp PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 105, 181; Watson AuOr 8 1990 127; Van Soldt SAU 19, 26f., 40f.); ¶ syll.: īR-ir-šap(-pa), PRU 3 169 (RS 16.145):12, 16; īR-ra-ši-ip, Ug 5 98:8; cf. īR.MAŠ.MAŠ, cf. PRU 3 p. 241; PRU 4 234 (RS 17.112):18; PRU 6 p. 138; Ug 5 9:17, 19; īR.⁴NIN.URTA, Syria 28 1951 173ff. (RS 14.16):31 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 26 n. 204); PRU 4 231 (RS 17.123):16 and *passim ibid.*
PN: 4.222:9; 4.258:5; 4.298:5; 4.635:35 (*adddy*); 4.754:16 (*bn ḡtr*).

Sbdssm PN (Sem.; for the theonym cf. Grøndahl PTU 187; Caquot - Masson Syria 45 1968 317ff.; Fauth ZDMG 120 1970 229ff.; Sznycer RDAC 1984 117f.; Ribichini - Xella SEL 8 1991 166).
PN: 1.75:12.

Sbdšhr PN (Sem. Grøndahl PTU 16, 105, 192).

PN: *bn* PN: 4.98:19; RSOu 14 46 [KTU 9.423]:10; cf. in bkn ctx. *Sbdš[hr]*, 4.383:8.

Sbdtr̄m PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 105, 250; Van Soldt SAU 3, 14, 40); ¶ syll.: īR.⁽⁴⁾LUGAL-ma, PRU 3 74 (RS 16.283):6 and *passim ibid.*; cf. PRU 4 p. 252. Cf. *Sbdmlk*.
PN: *bn* PN, 4.283(= 4.314):4.

Sbdy PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 51, 105; Bordreuil - Caquot Syria 56 1979 311 n. 12; Syria 57 1980 384f.); ¶ syll.: īR-ya, PRU 3 71 (RS 16.295): 4 and *passim ibid.*; īR-de₄-ya, RS 23.22+ VI 8'; Van Soldt SAU 40, 310 n. 116.

PN: ★a) 4.775:16; ★b) *bn* PN: 4.50:10; 4.232:48; 4.628:6; 4.754:15; 4.769:64; 4.785:10.

Sbdym PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 105, 144; Watson AuOr 14 1996 102); ¶ syll.: cf. (DUMU) īR.A.AB.BA, PRU 3 199 (RS 16.257+) A I 7", 16"; Huehnergard AkkUg 441.

PN: ★a) 4.7:7; 4.103:18, 47; ★b) *bn* PN: 3.3:10. In bkn ctx.: 4.341:3.

Sbdyrg PN; cf. *Sbdyr̄*.

Sbdyr̄ PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 21. 105, 145; Dietrich - Loretz WO 4 1967/68 304; Bordreuil - Caquot Syria 57 1980 364f.); ¶ syll.: īR.⁴XXX, cf. PRU 3 p. 241; PRU 6 p. 138; Ug 5 p. 326; Huehnergard AkkUg 403; Van Soldt SAU 17 n. 151, 19, 29. Allographic var.

ſbdyrğ in 4.277:2.

PN: ★a) 2.45:18; 4.35 II 18 (*bn gtn*); 4.46:10; 4.75 II 11; 4.98:12 (Van Soldt SAU 38); 4.141 I 5 (Van Soldt SAU 38); 4.148:1; 4.226:6; 4.277:2; 4.339:10, 18 (*bn tyl*); 4.364:3; 4.609:18 (Van Soldt SAU 38); 4.658:24; 4.727:19, 22; 4.775:7; in bkn ctx.: 4.357:31; 4.584:4; ★b) *bn PN*: 4.424:22, bkn ctx.

ſbk n. m. of a plant (cf. Akk. *abukat(t)u*, AHw 8; CAD A/1 81f.; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 6 1974 44; Cohen (- Sivan) UHT 37f.; UF 28 1996 144; Sanmartín AfO 35 1988 228). ¶ Forms: sg. ſbk.

A plant, in pharmacology: *pr ſbk* fruits of the ſb., 1.85:26.

ſbl PN (Sem.(?); cf. Grøndahl PTU 29, 106).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.63 III 15; 4.90:8; 4.93 IV 17; 4.311:12; 4.412 II 33.

/ſ-b-r/ vb G: “to pass, go through” (Hb. ſbr HALOT 778ff.; Ebla cf. *sabārum*, ARET 5 61 (*a-ba-rí-im*, ge.; cf. Krebernik QuSe 18 102); cf. *a-bar-rí-iš*, Fronzaroli EL 133; cf. QuSe 18 104; Akk. *ebēru* AHw 182f.; CAD E 10ff.; ARM 27 303; Arab. *sabara* Lane 1936ff. Cf. cf. De Moor SP 156; Dietrich - Loretz UF 22 1990 69, 72). ¶ Forms: G suffc. ſbr, impv. ſbr.

G. To pass: *ſbr iht np ſmm* pass the islands / zones of the celestial peaks, 1.3 VI 8 and par.; *ſbr gbl ſbr qſl* pass summits, pass heights, 1.3 VI 7; *ſb(!)r I [ſt] ſm* he passed from [town] to town, 1.4 VII 7. Cf. ſbr (I), ſbr (II).

ſbr (I) n. m. “passer-by” < “guest” (probl. </ſ-b-r/, ptc. G; Dijkstra UF 20 1988 46 n. 63, 49; diff.: Ribichini -Xella UF 12 1980 434ff.; ‘difunto’ < Hb. ſwbrym; cf. Gordon PLM 31 n. 18: ‘merchant’, Hb. ſbr). ¶ Forms: pl. ſbrm.

Guest: *k ksp I ſbrm zt hrs I ſbrm kš* like silver for the guests was/were the olive(s), the dates like gold for the guests, 1.22 I 15.

ſbr (II) PN (Sem.(?); cf. Grøndahl PTU 423); ¶ syll.: cf. *a-bu-ri*, RSOU 7 5:7.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.69 III 12; 4.116:14.

ſbs, cf. ſp/bs.

ſbs (I) n. m. “mace” (cf. Arab. *sahb*, Lane 2071, with metathesis. Cf. Cassuto GA 126; diff. De Moor SP 106: ‘to hasten’, Aram. ſbq, cf. Grelot JSS 1 1956 202ff.; JSS 2 1957 195; Jongeling JSS 17 1972 195; Gray LC 46 n. 4: ‘grudge’, Arab. *sabaqa*); ¶ par.: ſs. ¶ Forms: sg. suff. ſbsk.

Mace: *hšk ſsk ſbsk* grasp your staff (and) your mace, 1.3 III 18 and par.

ſbs (II) PN (Sem.(?); cf. Grøndahl PTU 106; De Moor BiOr 26 1969 106).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.617:40.

/ſ-b-ſ/ vb “?” (etym. unc. Cf. De Moor SP 117: rdg *tbš*, Dietrich - Loretz UF 10 1978 434f.: rdg *tbš*, De Moor - Spronk CARTU 175: ‘give substance’, rdg *tbš* D; Ashley EAR 260: PN; Dietrich - Loretz TUAT 3 1312: ‘verbünden’; Korpel UBL 12 100 n.3: ‘to create’, Akk. *epešu*): ¶ Forms: prefc. *yſbš*.

? : *tm yſbš ſm il mtm yſbš brkn ſm il ḡzrm* there (...) the name of DN the mortal (heroes), (...) blessing him, the name of DN, the nobles, 1.22 I 6-7 (rdg unc.; cf. Pitard JNES 51 1992 266; BASOR 285 1992 57).

/ſ-b-t/ vb G(?) “to drain” ((?) < /ſ-b-d/? Cf. Caquot TOu 2 97 n. 300; Pardee TPM 245: *ſbt). ¶ Forms: G(?) prefc. *tſbthn*.

G(?). To drain(?), in unc. ctx.: *w tſbthn abdy* and drained(?) the ruin from him, 1.107:7.

ſby PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 29, 106); ¶ syll.: cf. DUMU *abbi-ya*, RSou 7 3:rev. 13'.

PN: 4.371:16; in bkn ctx.: 4.604:3.

ſd (I) 1) prep. “up to, until; close to, around”; 2) conj. “until; while, when” (Hb., Ph., OAr. *ſd*, HALOT 786f.; DNWSI 825f.; Ebla cf. *a-ti*, Krebernik ZA 73 1983 36; QuSe 18 102; *a-de*(NE), Limet SLE 65; ARET 7 204; /ſadi=ma/ *a-ti-ma*, Fronzaroli MisEb 1 17; *a-di-ma*, Pettinato Rituale 181; Fronzaroli ARET 11 140; Akk. *adi*, AHw 12f.; CAD A/1 112ff.; but cf. Sima AfO 46/47 1999/2000 213ff.; ESA *ſd*, *ſdw/y*, DOSA 353; SD 12. Cf. Aartun PU 2 52f., 97f.; diff.: Gray UF 3 1971 66 n. 41; Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 183f., in some texts: ‘moreover’, ‘again’, Hb. *ſwd*). ¶ Forms: *ſd*; suff. *ſdk*, *ſdm* (encl. -*m*).

1) Prep. ★a) up to, until, temporal: *ſd ſbſt ſnt* up to the seventh year, 1.19 IV 14; *ſd ilm* until eternity / for ever, 3.5:14 and par. (RS Akk.: *adi dārīti*, etc.; cf. Van Soldt SAU 459, 461); local: *usbſth ſd tkm* (he washed ...) his fingers / arms up to the shoulder, 1.14 III 54 and par.; *ſd ksm mhyt* up to the borders of the meadows, 1.5 VI 4; modal: *ſd ſbſ* (...) *ſd ſkr*, until satiety (...) until intoxication, 1.114:3-4 and par.; in unc. ctx.: *ſd mgyy b ſrm* until I reach the city(?), 2.71:16; ★b) close to, around: *ſdk ilm* (...) *ſdk ktrm* around you are the gods (...), around you, DN, 1.6 VI 48-49 (diff. Virolleaud Syria 15 1934 239: ‘témoin, garant’, Hb. *ſd*, Pope Fs. Finkelstein 172: ‘comrade’, **ſd*, *ſwd*; Gray LC 187 n. 9: ‘associates, allies’, **wſd*). Cf. in unc.

ctx. ſd *ruš*, 2.63:9.

2) Conj. ★a) until: ſd *tšbf tmths* until she was sated she fought (or: until satiety), 1.3 II 29 and par. (cf. *infa* 1.4 VI 55; 1.6 I 9); ſdn *yštal ſmnk* when he requires a reply from me, 2.71:10 (cf. Sivan UF 22 1990 311f.); *al atm ks[p lhm ſd] ilak [fm mlk]* I shall not give them money until the king commands (...), 2.42:20; ſd *ttibn ksp* until they give back the money (?), 3.4:17; ★b) while, when: ſd *lhlm šty ilm* while the gods ate (and) drank, 1.4 VI 55 and par.; ſdm [*tl*] *lhlm tšty* while you eat and drink, 1.15 VI 2; ſd *tšbf bk* when she was sated with weeping, 1.6 I 9. Cf. in bkn ctx. ſd *l hkth* (?) 1.19 IV 26 (cf. De Moor ARTU 262: ‘returned [to his] palace’); ſd *mgy*[until he arrives (?), 2.1:8; ſdh 1.62:8; RSOu 14 49 [KTU 9.433]:35.

ſd (II) n. m. “time, period” (/ſ-d/ “to repeat, last” > “time, cycle”; cf. Hb., ſwd, HALOT 795f.; DNWSI 825; Arab. ſāda, Lane 2188ff. Cf. De Moor SP 148f.; diff.: Largement NA 46, 55: ‘sanctuaire, grenier à provisions’); ¶ par.: ſnt. ¶ Forms: sg. ſd.

Time, period: *tmn nqpt ſd* eight revolutions of time, 1.23:67 and par. (// ſnt; diff. Gray UF 3 1971 66 n. 41: ‘to number’, ‘enmity’, Arab. ſadda, ſadiya); *b ſd ſlm* in perpetuity, 5.9 I 6 (cf. *bſd*). Cf. ſdt (II).

ſd (III) n. m. 1) “throne, throne-room”; 2) the ‘testimony’, a term for a cultic installation (Hb. *ſd, ſdwt, HALOT 787f., 790f. Cf. Largement NA 46; Del Olmo AuOr 7 1989 28 n. 8; Renfroe AULS 17ff.; diff.: De Moor SP 161: ‘platform’; Gulde UF 30 1998 308; Dussaud Syria 17 1936 61; Du Mesnil NE 93 n. 3: ‘sanctuaire, édicule’, Arab. ſawād, *maſād*); ¶ par.: *kht*, *ksu*. ¶ Forms: sg. ſd, suff. ſdh.

1) Throne, throne-room: *ſbſm yrqm ſl ſd* seven times it is recited in front of the throne, 1.23:12 (cf. *mt ytb* (...) DN is seated (...) *ibid.* ln. 8; diff. Driver CML 141: ‘lute’, Arab. ſūd; Tsumura UDGG 38: ‘custom’, Arab. ſādat, Foley GG 40f.: ‘assembly’, Hb. ſdh; Renfroe AULS 19: ‘cycle’, cf. ſd (II)); *ytb krt I ſdh* PN sat on his throne, 1.16 VI 22 (// *ksi mlk*, *kht drkt*; cf. Renfroe AULS 17ff.).

2) The ‘testimony’, a cultic installation: *w tñrr b ſd bt bſl ugrt* and they shall be burnt in the ‘testimony’ of DN of TN, 1.119:9 (cf. Cunchillos EPHEA 93 1984 236).

In bkn ctx.: *b ſd bſlkm*, 4.17:16 (cf. *bſd*).

ſd (IV) element of the composite DN ſd *w ſr* (an attribute or a deified object; cf. ſd (II) and ſd (III); cf. Del Olmo CR 182 n. 47 with ref. to Is 9:5-6; diff. Tsumura UF 6 1974 409ff.: ‘Enemy (and Evil)’ said of

Mot, cf. *mt w šr*.

Element of the DN: *fdb w šr*, 1.123:13.

- /f-d-b/ vb G: 1) “to put, place, leave, set”; 2) “to prepare, arrange”; Š: “to order to be set up/make arrangements for” (cf. esp. “to leave” > “to place” / “to abandon”; cf. ESA *fdb*, DOSA 354; SD 12; Hb. *fzb*, HALOT 806f.: *fzb* (*II*). Cf. Hb. *fzb*, HALOT 807f.: *fdb* (*I*); Akk. *ezēbu*, AHw 267ff.; CAD E 416ff. Cf. Ullendorff BHL 123f.; Van Zijl Baal 134f.; Dahood ULx 96f.; cf. diff. Dietrich - Loretz UF 17 1985 105f.; UF 25 1993 125ff.; Williamson ZAW 97 1985 74ff.; Renfroe AULS 20f.); ¶ par.: /y-t-n/. ¶ Forms: G suffc. *fdb*, *fdbt*; pref. *tfdb*, *yfdb*, with suff. *fdbk* (for **afdbk*, cf. UT § 5.38), *tfdbn*, *tfdbnh*; impv. *fdb*, inf. *fdb*, with suff. *fdbk*, *fdbnn*; act. ptc. cstr. pl. *fdb*, pass. ptc. sg. *fdb*, Š pref. with suff. *tfdbn*(?). G. 1) To put, place, leave, set: *I brkh yfdb qṣt* on his knees he placed / left the arrows, 1.17 V 27 (// *ytnn*); *šm bṣl I yfdb mrḥ* with DN he will not be able to set (> measure) (his) lance, 1.6 I 51 (diff.: Margalit ZAW 99 1987 395: ‘to raise’, Hb. *fzb* (*II*)); *šu fdb I špš rbt* take (and) place (them) next to the Great Lady, DN, 1.23:54 (cf. *šu fdb tk mdbr* take (and) place (them) in the holy desert, 1.23:65; diff. Dietrich - Loretz UF 17 1985 112: ‘Gabe’); *arhp* (...) *sl aqht fdbk* I shall fly about (...) above PN shall I place you, 1.18 IV 22 and par. (cf. Forms *supra*); *yfdb u ymn u šmal bphm* they put (food) left and right into their mouths, 1.23:63; *fdbnn ank imr bpy* I myself put him (like) a lamb in my mouth, 1.6 II 22; *bṣdh fdbt tlt* behind her she shot (lit. placed) the bolt, 1.100:71 (// *sgr*, for other interpretations cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 17 1985 113; cf. *fdbt*); *fdb uhry mt ydh* (may) his cane be placed last, 1.19 III 56 and par. (?); for other interpretations cf. Del Olmo IMC 141f.; cf. *uhry*, and Margalit UF 16 1984 156ff.: ‘to raise’, Hb. *fzb* (*II*)); *al yfdbkm k imr b ph* he is not to place you like a lamb in his mouth, 1.4 VIII 17.
- 2) To prepare, arrange, place, grow, ★a) in gen.: *fdb gpn atnθ* he / they prepared the harness of her she-ass, 1.4 IV 12 and par.; *yfdb ksa w ytb* he places a chair, and sits down (or: it is repeated), 1.100:7 and par.; *w yrd* (...) *fdb akl* and PN should down (...) to prepare food / grain, 1.14 II 27 and par.; *fdb imr b phd* prepare a lamb from among the yearlings, 1.17 V 16 and par.; *fdb dgn* those who grow grain, 1.16 III 13 (// *hrtm*); *fdbt bhth bṣl yfdb hd fdb* (...) the layout of his house did DN arrange, did DN arrange (...) 1.4 VI 39; *štrt tfdb nṣb lh* DN prepared a slice(?) for him, 1.114:10; *yfdb yrḥ gbh* DN prepares (his piece of) loin, 1.114:4; *yfdb lhm lh* he provides him with (a piece) of

meat, 1.114:7; *tſdb ksu w yttb* they prepared a throne and he sat down (on it), 1.4 V 46; *w yſdb d b tkh* and he prepares what is within it, RSOu 14 53 [KTU 9.432]:28', 37'; ★b) in ritual terminology (with the meaning of an impersonal jussive): *w ynt qrt yſdb l ſnt* and one ‘domestic’ dove will be prepared for DN, 1.41:10 and par.; cf. in bkn ctx. *w ksp yſdb* and silver is placed (for the offering), 1.50:11. Ctx. unc. 1.1 II 10, 11; III 9; 1.14 V 19; 1.176:10.

Š. To order to be set up: *w tſl[d]bn npsh* and ordered his equipment to be set up, 2.31:50 (cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 17 1985 109).

Cf. ſdb, ſdbt, mſdb.

ſdb adj. m. “available, ready, prepared” (< ptc. m. G /ſ-d-b/; cf. Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 5 1973 94f.; Dietrich - Loretz UF 17 1985 111). ¶ Forms: sg. ſdb.

Available, ready, prepared, said of an estate: *ſd PN ſdb* the field of PN: available, 4.631:13, 19 (cf. 1/bd qrt, *passim ibid.*).

ſdbſl PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 106f.).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.723:4.

ſdbt n. f. “layout, arrangement” (< /ſ-d-b/; cf. Gibson CML 154; diff. cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 17 1985 112f.; UF 25 1993 128ff.: ‘Werk; Bau, Haus’). ¶ Forms: sg. ſdbt.

Layout, arrangement: *ſdbt bhth bſl yſdb hd ſdb ſdbt hklh* the layout of his house did DN arrange, DN did arrange the layout of his palace, 1.4 VI 38.

/ſ-d(-d)/ vb tD/tL: “to declare, respond” (Arab. *sadda* / *sāda*, Lane 1969ff., 2188ff. Cf. Van Zijl Baal 87; Caquot - Sznycer TOu 1 200 n. b; De Moor - Spronk CARTU 158; diff. Ginsberg ErIs 5 1958 62*; Held ErIs 9 1969 72* n. 15: ‘to send (a message)’; Sanmartín UF 12 1980 345ff.: ‘beteuern’, Hb. *hṣyd*; Margalit MLD 39: ‘to rise up’, Hb. *ſdd*); ¶ par.: 1/b-. ¶ Forms: tD/tL pref. *ytfdd*.

tD/tL. To declare: *ytfdd rkb ſrpt* the Charioteer of the clouds declared, 1.4 III 11 (// *ytb*). Bkn ctx. 1.5 IV 25.

Cf. ſdd (I), ſdd (II), yſdd.

ſdd (I) n. m. “herald” (< /ſ-d-d/; cf. OAr. *ſdd*, DNWSI 827f. Cf. De Moor SP 168; Gray LC 53 n. 3; Cody ZAW 93 1981 305; Renfroe AULS 87; Leslau JSS 11 1966 226f.; diff. Margalit MLD 69: ‘custom’, pl. ‘taxes, duties’, Arab. *sādat*; Sanmartín UF 12 1980 347: ‘der für Verträge Zuständige’, Sem. **ſd*); ¶ par.: *dll*. ¶ Forms: sg. ſdd. Herald: *ilak (...) ſdd l ydd il* I am going to send (...) a herald to the beloved of DN, 1.4 VII 46 (// *dll*).

ſdd (II) PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 107; Sivan GAGI 205); ¶ syll.:

cf. *a-da-da*, Ug 5 13:3; *a-da-da-a*, PRU 3 145 (RS 16.139):4.
PN: 4.734:6.

]ʃd̪hin, 4.608:23.

ʃdm, 1.15 VI 2, cf. ʃd (I).

ʃdmlk PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 106, 158).

PN: 4.148:5; 4.214:7.

ʃdmn PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 53, 106f.); ¶ syll.: cf. *ad-du-mi-nu*, Syria 18 1937 247 (8.146 [= "8.213"]):33.

PN: 4.645:8 ([bn] *ynhm*).

ʃdmt n. f. "desolation" (Arab. *sadima*, Lane 1975f. Cf. Bordreuil - Pardee Syria 59 1982 126; diff.: Pope Fs. Finkelstein 180: 'violent', Arab. *sadama*, but cf. Renfroe AULS 87f.; Gaster Fs. Rose 104 n. j: 'how long', Akk. *adi mati*, *admati*, Hb. *ʃd mty*; Caquot ACF 75 1975 429: 'cesser, faire défaut', Arab. *sadima*; also Xella TRU 286; De Moor ZAW 88 1986 344). ¶ Forms: sg./pl.(?) abs./cstr. ʃdmt.

Desolation: ʃdmt w ʃdmt ʃdmt desolation, yes, desolation of desolations!, 1.161:17.

/ʃ-d-n/ vb G/D: "to assemble, stock up, store" (denominative (?) of ʃdn (I). Cf. Sauren - Kestemont UF 3 1971 197 n. 22; diff. De Moor SP 149: 'to appoint the time', *yʃd, Aram. ʃdn, Arab. *siddān*, Akk. *adānu*, Loretz SEL 12 1995 118: 'die Zeit festlegen', cf. ʃdn (I)). ¶ Forms: G/D pref. yʃdn; inf. ʃdn.

G/D. To stock up, store: *wn ap ʃdn mtrh bʃl yʃdn ʃdn tkt b glt* since thus DN will be able to store his rain, the abundance(?) of the *t*-boat in the snow, 1.4 V 6-7 (diff.: Margalit ZAW 86 1974 11 n. 35: 'trident', Arab. *sadana*; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 6 1974 33: 'Saison- oder Terminarbeiter'; Fensham JNSL 7 1979 22f.: 'seasonal labourer' *ʃdy, Weinfeld SEL 1 1984 127 n. 4; Margalit RB 91 1984 108 n. 26; Smith UF 18 1986 314 n. 5: 'irrigating / watering / abundance', Aram. of Fekhireh *mʃdn*).

Cf. ʃdn (I), ʃdn (II).

ʃdn (I) n. m. 1) "store, silo"; 2) "abundance" (?) (Arab. *saddana*, *saddīnat*, *maʃdin*, Lane 1976f., preferable to *ʃdy "réunir"; cf. Badre et al. Syria 53 1976 122; Fensham JNSL 7 1979 22 n. 53; 15 1989 87ff.: 'abundance'; for other opinions cf. /ʃ-d-n/); ¶ par.: *hhmt*. ¶ Forms: pl. suff. ʃdnhm.

1. Store, silo: *kly lhm b ʃdnhm* the grain in their stores was finished, 1.16 III 14 (// *hmthm*).

2. Abundance (?): *ʃdn tkt b glt* the abundance(?) of the *t*-boat in the snow, 1.4 V 7.

ſdn (II) n. m. 1) “troop”; 2) “gang” (Arab. *fadānat*, Lane 1976. Cf. Badre et al. Syria 53 1979 108; Watson Or 48 1979 113; Bib 63 1982 256f.; diff. etym. in Renfroe UF 19 1987 233: ‘expeditionary force’ < */f-d-w/y/ + -n; Wesselius UF 15 1983 313: ‘north’, from ctx.); ¶ par.: *skn*. ¶ Forms: sg. cstr. ſdn; pl. ſdnm.

1) Troop: *b ſdn ſdnm kn npl b* against the crack troops thus DN fell, 1.12 II 52 (// *skn*); *ſdn n̄gb w yṣi* (...) *w yṣi ſdn m̄* let the troops of victualling march off (...) and let the troops march off together, 1.14 II 32, 34 and par.

2) Gang: *fṣt fṣr b TN yd ſdnm* eleven (*bnšm* workmen) in TN with (their) gangs, 4.358:8. In unc. ctx.: *hpr ſdn dd ak̄l* the ration of the gang is a ‘cauldronful’ of grain, 2.71:18.

In bkn ctx.: ſdn[, 4.40:2; 7.61:14.

ſdn (III) PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 52, 106f.; Astour CRRA 18 17; Lemaire Syria 58 1981 316; Van Soldt BiOr 46 1988 650; SAU 31, 441); ¶ syll.: *ad-du-nu*, RA 38 1941 4 (RS 11.856):16; PRU 3 150 (RS 16.188):6; PRU 4 184 (RS 17.319):25; Ug 5 52:25; 88:17'; RSOU 7 25:39; cf. RS 22.223 (Van Soldt SAU 441 n. 107); cf. *a-du-nu* and var., cf. PRU 6 p. 138; cf. *a-du-ni*⁴U, PRU 3 196 (RS 15.42) II 20' (Van Soldt BiOr 46 1988 650). Cf. *adn*.

PN: ★a) 4.46:6; 4.63 I 8; 4.86:22 (*b[n]*); 4.129:4 (Van Soldt SAU 35); 4.141 II 5 (Van Soldt SAU 38); 4.227 I 9; 4.261:7, 22; 4.343:9 (Van Soldt SAU 35); 4.378:4 (Van Soldt SAU 35); 4.398:12; 4.609:3 (Van Soldt SAU 38), 20, 27; 4.635:36 (*bn knn*); 4.658:19 (*bn šš*); 4.690:6 (*biry*); 4.729:8 (Van Soldt SAU 35); in bkn ctx.: 4.40:2; 4.332:4; 4.347:8; ★b) *bn* PN, 4.7:6 (Van Soldt BiOr 46 1988 650; SAU 31, 37, 41); 4.617:7, 34; 4.739:8.

ſdr[4.227 II 9; 4.381:17; 4.388:9.

ſdrš/d 4.106:9.

ſdršp PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 106f., 181).

PN: ★a) 4.134:8; 4.153:7; 4.269:17; 4.286:5; 4.307:17; 4.609:13; 4.690:4 (*bn šhyñ*); 4.783:5; in bkn ctx.: 4.147:1; ★b) *bn* PN: 4.52:3.

ſdš/t PN (etym. unc.; Arnaud AuOr 17/18 1999/200 153: ‘lentille’, Hb., Arab.); ¶ syll.: cf. DUMU(?)-*a-da-šu-na*, PRU 3 196 (RS 15.42+) I 20. PN: *bn* PN 4.170:15; 4.261:12.

ſdt (I) n. f. 1) “assembly”; 2) “confluence”; 3) “flowing current” (?) (< “meeting”; < */w/y-ſ-d/; cf. Hb. *mwf*d, ſdh, HALOT 557f., 789f.; Aram. ſdh, DNWSI 828; cf. Eg. *šá-du-tá*, Helck Bez. 510 (46). Cf. Macdonald UF 11 1979 523); ¶ par.: *mbk* (+ *nhrm*), *yblt*. ¶ Forms: sg. ſdt, suff. ſdtm (encl. -m).

- 1) Assembly: *ſdt ilm* the assembly of the gods, 1.15 II 7, 11.
- 2) Confluence; *b ſdt thmtr* at the confluence of the two oceans, 1.100:3 (// *mbk nhrm*; diff. Tsevat UF 11 1979 761: ‘Thronraum’, cf. ſd (III)).
- 3) Flowing current(?): *ſdtm yſdynh* with a flowing current(?) he made it disappear, 1.100:66 (// *ybltm*; diff.: Belmonte AuOr 10 1993 115: ‘junco’, Akk. *udittu*, Dietrich - Loretz Studien 364: *ſdy* ‘beschreiten, überschreiten’; for other opinions cf. Caquot TOu 2 292 n. 286).

ſdt (II) n. f. “date, moment” (< *ſd* (II); cf. De Moor SP 160f.; diff.: Gray LC 51 n. 7: ‘tools’, Arab. *suddat*; Margalit MLD 60: ‘confluence’, *ſdt* (I); Sanmartín UF 11 1979 725: ‘besondere Konstellation’, Akk. *ittu*, *idatu*; Mullen JBL 102 1983 212 n. 21: ‘assembly’, *ſdt* (I)); ¶ par.: *ym*. ¶ Forms: sg. *ſdt*.

Date, moment: *bnm ſdt* on (this very) date, 1.4 VII 16 (// *bn ym*). In bkn ctx.: 1.16 V 5.

/ſ-d-y/ vb D: “to make disappear / remove” (Hb. *ſdh*, HALOT 789f.: *ſdh I*; Aram. *ſdy*, DNWSI 829: *ſdy*; ESA *ſdw/y*, DOSA 352ff.; Arab. *ſadā*, Lane 1977ff.; Eth. *ſadawa*, CDG 56f. Cf. Caquot TOu 2 92 n. 286); ¶ par.: /y-b-l/. ¶ Forms: D pref. with suff. *yſdynh*.

D. To remove / make disappear: *ſdtm yſdynh* with a flowing current(?) he made it disappear, 1.100:66 (// *yblnh*).

ſdy PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 51, 106f.); ¶ syll.: cf. (DUMU.MEŠ) *ad-di-ya*, RSOu 7 3:rev. 9', 11'; *a-da-a-a*, 40:20 and *passim ibid*. Cf. *ady*.

PN: ★a) 4.124:15; 4.188:6; 4.273:8; 4.321:2 (*bn s/ſy gby*); 4.352:8; 4.364:5; 4.609:26; 4.617:28; 4.706:12; ★b) *bn* PN: 4.55:27; 4.93 II 16; 4.229:10; 4.366:9; 4.617:48.

ſdyn PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 52, 107; Bordreuil - Caquot Syria 57 1980 364); ¶ syll.: *a-du-ia-nu*, PRU 3 195 (RS 15.09) A 20; Van Soldt BiOr 46 1988 650.

PN: 4.63 II 14; 4.86:13 (*bn udrn*; cf. Van Soldt SAU 41); 4.159:6; 4.183 II 17; 4.417:12; 4.748:4; 4.775:4.

ſdbm, in bkn ctx.: 1.12 II 26.

ſdtb n. f. “squad, caravan” (cf. Arab. *fazab*, Lane 2033f.; cf. Hb. *ſzbwn*, HALOT 808; cf. Del Olmo MLC 599; Dietrich - Loretz UF 17 1985 114f.; diff.: Gaster Thespis¹ 447, 450: ‘band, company’; Driver CML 140: ‘convoy’, Arab. *ſtb*, Gray JNES 10 1951 149: ‘vegetation’, Hb. *ſtb*, Arab. *ſušb*; Caquot - Sznycer TOu 1 208 n. y: ‘marchandises importées’, Hb. *ſzbwn*; Gordon PLM 95f.; Gibson CML 154: ‘(building) wares’; Van Zijl Baal 122ff.: ‘trading goods’: Hb. *ſzbwn*,

Dietrich - Loretz UF 25 1993 128ff.: ‘Vorbereitungen’, cf. ſdbt; Margalit ZAW 99 1987 395 n. 23: ‘ladders, scaffolding’); ¶ par.: hrn. ¶ Forms: sg. ſdbt.

Squad, caravan: sh (...) ſdbt b qrb hk/lk summon (...) a squad within your palace, 1.4 V 14 and par. (// hrn).

/š-d-r/ vb G: “to help, rescue” (Hb., Ph., Pun., Aram. ſzr HALOT 810f.; DNWSI 836; Palm., Aram. ſdr, DNWSI 830f.; Amor. /š-d-r/, Gelb CAAA 15; Arab. ſadara, Lane 1983ff.; ESA ſdr, DOSA 355; cf. Mari Akk. hāziru, AHw 339; CAD H 166. Cf. Baisas UF 7 1973 41ff.; diff.: Aartun UF 17 1985 7f.: ‘Verteidigen’, Arab. ſadara); syll. Ug. cf. the element /šāzir-/ in PNN, cf. Sivan GAGl 206; ¶ par.: plt. ¶ Forms: G pref. with suff. yſdrk.

G. To rescue: w yſdrk and may he help / rescue you, 1.18 I 14 (// ypltk).

Cf. ſdr, ſdrt, bſlmſdr, tſdr, y(ſ)drd, yſdrn.

ſdr, in bkn ctx., 4.86:18 (element of PN?).

ſdrt n. f. “help” (Hb. ſzr(h), HALOT 812; Syr. ſedro, LS 513; Amor. ſadrum, Gelb CAAA 15; EA Akk. izirtu, AHw 408; CAD I/J 319; ESA ſdr, DOSA 355; Eg. cf. ſu-dá-r, Helck Bez. 510 (49). Cf. Aartun UF 17 1985 7; Dietrich - Loretz MU 163); ¶ syll. Ug.: [DAH = re]-e(?)-[s]i(?) = ma-zí-ri = i-zí-i[-tu₄], Ug 5 130 III 7'; Huehnergard UVST 53f., 158f.; Van Soldt BiOr 46 1989 648; SAU 306 (cf. Sivan UF 21 1989 360). ¶ Forms: sg. ſdrt.

Help: ſdrt tk[n?] there will be(?) help[, 1.140:8.

/š-g-d/(?) bkn ctx.: tſgd dqr, 4.275:17. PN(?); cf. dqr.

ſgl (I) n. m. “calf, bullock” (Hb., Pun., OArab. ſgl, HALOT 784f.; DNWSI 824; Ebla ALIM = ḫ-gi-lum, VE 1192; Civil Biling. 90; Arab. ſigl, Lane 1964. Cf. Sasson RSP 1 430f.; diff. Couroyer RB 94 1987 214ff. ‘buffalo’); ¶ par.: imr, bn (I) (+ hpt). ¶ Forms: sg. ſgl, suff. ſglh; fem. ſglt (cf. ſgl); pl. ſglm.

Calf, bullock: k lb arḥ l ſglh as the cow’s heart (beats) for her calf, 1.6 II 28 and par. (// imrh); arḥ tzg l ſglh the cow lows for her calf, 1.15 I 5 (// bn hpt); ſgl il Divine bullock, 1.3 III 44 (epithet of the monster ſik); ſglm dt ſnt one year old bullocks, 1.22 I 13 and par. (// imr); aklt ſgl who consumes the Bullock, 1.108:9; npš ſgl the soul of a bullock, 1.5 V 4 (cf. Del Olmo IMC 71ff.); alp PN b TN (nn) ſglm head (of cattle) of PN in TN: (nn) calves, 4.783:2 and passim ibid. In bkn ctx.: 7.184:9.

ſgl (II) PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 424).

PN: 4.658:8.

ſglt n. f. “heifer” (< *ſgl* (I)). ¶ Forms: sg. *ſglt*.

Heifer: *yuhb ſglt* he loved a heifer, 1.5 V 18.

ſglt(n) PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 28f., 424; Van Soldt SAU 37).

Var.(?) *ſglt* in 4.340:20.

PN: *bn* PN, 4.131:12; 4.340:20; 4.410:36-39; cf. in bkn ctx.: 4.410:23.

ſgm n. m. “groan, moan” (Hb. *ſgm*, HALOT 785; Arab. *sağama*, Lane 1966; cf. Akk. *agāmu*, AHw 15; CAD A/1 142 and cf. Watson AuOr 7 1989 131. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz Fs. Elliger 34f.; Margalit UF 11 1979 543; for the various readings [: *r/p/agmm*] cf. Del Olmo MLC 291). ¶ Forms: pl. *ſgmm*.

Groan: (he entered his room to weep) *b tn ſgmm w ydmſ* repeating his groans, (and) shed tears, 1.14 I 27.

ſgml n. m. of a cultic installation of the palace ((?); perhaps related to the root *ſgm*: ‘room for lamentation’; Del Olmo AuOr 5 1987 262 n. 24; CR 108 n. 83 Xella TRU 65, cit. Job 30:25. Diff.: De Moor NYCI 2 15 n. 40; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 7 1975 145: mythical animal; Xella TRU 65: ‘vitelli’, metath. of *ſglm*; Levine - De Tarragon RB 100 1993 95: rdg *tgml*, Hb. *tgmwl* ‘present, gift’).

¶ Forms: sg. *ſgml*.

Cultic installation(?): *yſrb (...) tk ſgml* (the king) shall enter (...) within the *ſgml*, 1.41:9 and par.

ſgrn(?) PN (rdg and etym. unc.; cf. Grøndahl PTU 108: *ſgrt*).

PN: *bn* PN, 4.106:22(?).

ſgw(n) PN (etym. unc.); ; ¶ syll.: cf. *a-ga-A?*, PRU 6 86 II 3 (cf. 92:9'); DUMU *a-gu-wa*, Ug 5 5:28; *a-gu-a-nu*, PRU 6 78:1; *a-gu-wa-nu*, 29.100:3, 11 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 333 n. 161).

PN: ★a) 4.670:3; ★b) *bn ſgw*, 4.90:4; 4.63 III 20; 4.63 IV 7; *bn ſgwn*, 4.69 VI 15.

ſgy PN (etym. unc.); ¶ syll.: cf. DUMU *a-gu-ya*, U 5 5:28.

PN: *bn* PN, 4.611:19; in bkn ctx.: 4.769:65.

ſky (I) TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 6f.: *ſAkka*. Cf. Astour RSP 2 308; Lipiński OLP 12 1981 110f.); ¶ syll.: cf. URU *a-ki-ya*, PRU 6 79:18; cf. 81:6(?); cf. Van Soldt SAU 336.

TN: 2.38:25; 2.82:4.

ſky (II) PN (cf. *ſky* (I), TN. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 26, 108; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 5 1973 95; Watson AuOr 11 1993 218; Belmonte AuOr 17/18 1999/2000 15); ¶ syll.: cf. *ak-ku-ya*, RSOu 7 5:15.

PN: 4.63 III 37.

/ſ-1/ vb Gp/N “to be suckled” > “to nurse, suck” (Hb. *ſwl*, HALOT

797; Arab. *sāla*, Lane 2200ff. Cf. De Moor - Spronk, CARTU 159: N).

¶ Forms: Gp/N pref. *yṣl*.

Gp/N. To be suckled > to nurse, suck: *yṣl šrh* he sucked his navel, 1.10 III 25 (cf. De Moor ARTU 115 n. 37).

Cf. SI (III).

SI (I) prep. of 1) spatial situation: "upon, on top of"; "next to, in the presence of"; "from"; 2) causal relationship: "for, because of"; 3) relationship of exchange or benefit: "against, on the account (of), charged to"; 4) sequential relationship: "on, after" (< n. m. "height, high part"; Hb., Ph., Pun., Aram., SI, HALOT 825ff.; DNWSI 844ff.; Arab. *salā*, Lane 2144f.; Eth., *lafla*, *laſal*, CDG 304; OAkk. *al*, Akk. *el(i)*, AHw 200f.; CAD E 73, 89; Ebla cf. *al₍₆₎* (MAH), Krebernik ZA 72 1982 181f.; QuSe 18 103; Limet EDA 66; ARET 2 119; 3 338; 4 285; 5 61; 7 204; 8 51; 9 377; MEE 10 206; Pettinato Rituale 181, 215; Fronzaroli ARET 11 138f.; cf. *al₆-a*, Fronzaroli ARET 11 139. Cf. Pardee UF 7 1975 328ff.; UF 8 1976 215ff. [279]; UF 9 1977 205ff.; Moscati ICGSL 121; Aartun PU 2 53ff.; Dahood RSP 1 292f.; Gordon UT § 10.13; Segert BGUL 78f.); ¶ par.: *bm tht (I)*. ¶ Forms: *SI*; suff. pn. *SIk*, *SIh*, *SIñ*, *SIñh*; extended ¶ Forms: *SIñ* (encl. *-n* prep.; cf. SI (II)); *SIñ* (+ encl. *-t*); *SIñt* (+ encl. *-t + -n*).

1) Situation or preeminence, ★a) upon, above, on top of, over: *w SI agn* and on top of the cauldron, 1.23:15; *SIh nš[m] trhpñ* above him the eagles flew about, 1.18 IV 30 and par.; cf. 1.19 I 32; *SI [aqht] tsdbnh*, above [PN] placed him, 1.18 IV 32; *hm tspan SI qbr bny* if they fly over my son's grave, 1.19 III 44; *SI išt sbſd* seven times over the fire, 1.23:14; *SI pd asr* on top of a lock (of hair) they tied a ..., 1.19 II 32; *hlmn (...) tltid SI udñ* he struck him (...) three times above the ear, 1.18 IV 34; *SIh k irbym kp* above her like locusts palms (of hands were flying), 1.3 II 10 and par. (// *thth*); *SI kbkbm* above the stars, 1.13:17; *SI tl k ſtrtrt* over/above the hillock is like a diadem (?), 1.16 III 11 (// *bm*); *iſhn (...) nyř rbt SIñ* heat (up?) (...), Great Lantern, above him!, 1.161:19, cf. 1.6 VI 22 (diff.: Caquot - Sznycer TOu 2 108 n. 333: 'qu'en haut'; De Moor ZAW 88 1976 344: 'from above'; cf. SI (II)); *ahdy d ymlk SI ilm* I am the only one who will rule over the gods, 1.4 VII 50 and par.; cf. [[t]]qšm *SI dl* the oppressors of the poor, 1.16 VI 48; *ymlk PN SIñ PN* will reign over us, 1.15 V 20, cf. *ibid.* ln. 23; with extended form *SIñ yblhm hrs* upon their rods of gold, 1.4 I 37; *SIk I tSI bñ* (so that) upon you the serpent does not climb, RSOu 14 52 [KTU 9.435]:3 (cf. ln 6.); *mth I tšlm SIñ* may his death bring well-being upon us!, 1.111:24 (Dietrich - Loretz ALASP 7 19); ★b) in, with (instrumental): *qh (...) rt SI ydm* take (...) a net in both

hands, 1.4 II 33; *ša gr Sl ydm* lift the mountain with / upon (your) hands, 1.5 V 13 and par.; ★c) in front, in command, in charge: *sb̄d mlk d št Sl hr̄dh* official of the king placed in command of his guard, 2.47:15; ★d) next to, before, in front of, in the presence of: *b̄l qm Sl il* DN was standing next to DN, 1.2 I 21; *yšr (...) Sl b̄l* he sang (...) before DN, 1.3 I 21, cf. 1.17 VI 31; *Sl abh yſrb* he entered into the presence of his father, 1.16 VI 39 and par.; cf. 1.15 VI 6; *Slh trh tſrb* into his presence she made his 'bulls' enter, 1.15 IV 17 and par.; *sb̄d yr̄gm Sl fd* seven times it is recited in front of the throne, 1.23:12; cf. in bkn ctx. *ib Sltn* the enemy before us, 2.39:31; *TN Sltn TN*, next to, 4.271:9; ★e) from, from upon: *Sl ars lan [isp h]mt* from the earth everywhere remove the venom, 1.107:12 and par.; *km zbln Sl rišh* as if it were the illness from his head, 1.16 VI 9; he hit *km zbln Sl rišh* his head as if it were the illness, 1.16 VI 9. Unc. ctx.: 1.16 I 43.

2) Relationship of cause, ★a) according to: *Sl hwt ktr w h̄ss* according to the words of DN, 1.4 VII 20; in unc. ctx.: *qšt yqb [yb]rk Sl aqht k yq[bh]* he named the bow (?), blessed (it), for PN, yes, he named it (?), 1.17 V 35-36; *Slk*; ★b) because of: *b̄lm pht qlt* because of you DN I have seen prostration, 1.6 V 11 ff.; ★c) for: *Sl qšt imhsh Sl qſſth hwt l ahw* for his bow I wounded him, for his arrows I did not leave him alive, 1.19 I 14-15 and par.; *Sl alpm (...) titmn w Sl (...)* for two oxen (...) they went into debt and for (...), 4.398:2; ★d) responsibility: *d Slk mhs aqht* upon whom weighs the death of PN, 1.19 III 52 and par.

3) Relationship of exchange or profit, on account, charged to (RS Akk.: UGU, *passim*; Van Soldt SAU 459f.), against: *kd šmn Sl PNa* jar of oil on PN's account, 4.313:1 and par.; cf. 4.225:11ff.; 4.780:5ff.; 4.782:9, 13, 17, 21, 24, 28 (// *kd šmn PN*); (nn) *ksp Sl PN*, (nn shekels) of silver on PN's account, 4.369:17 and par.; 4.632:2, 6, 10, 15, 20, 21; 4.381:18-22; 4.386:1, 10, 19; 4.135:2; 4.290:7; 4.781:6, 7; 4.782:3-4, 9-10, 17, 21-22, 24-25, 28-30; *mit tl̄t mhsrn Sl nsk TN* one hundred (shekels) of copper in deficit of the smiths of TN, 4.310:2; *arbf ſsm Sl ar*, four trunks / logs on the account of TN, 2.26:10 and par.; various amounts and products *Sl PN* on the account of PN, 4.123:2, 4-10; cf. 4.258:4, 8, 10, 14, 15; *w mm̄ ſalm dt tknn Sl ſrbnm hn̄hmt tknn* and any claims they bring up, against these guarantors they bring them up, 3.3:7; expenses *Sl hwt* on the account of the country, 4.779:11; *ipd Sl PN* one i. on PN's account, 4.780:1, 3, 4, 7; *Sl gtt* on the account of the farmsteads, RSOu 14 35 [KTU 9.388]:II 35; *tl̄b Sl btnt trth[s]* you turned / shall turn against the female serpents (and) you shall wash yourself, 1.82:35.

4) Relationship of sequence, on, after: (*ym...*) *w §I y(!)m(!)* (on the day...) and on the (following) day, 4.279:2; *kṛpn §I kṛpn* cup after cup, 1.17 VI 6.

In bkn and unc. ctx.: *§I ydm prṣṭ*[], 1.1 IV 19; *]§In*, 1.4 III 52; *§I ḥbś x[*, 1.5 IV 22; *]k attk §I*, 1.15 V 23; *§In*, 1.19 II 45; 1.19 IV 26; *dt §I Ity*, 1.20 I 9; *w §I ah[*, 2.42:18; *]§In*, 4.154:2; *§I tnyx[*, 4.258:2; *]§I §b[*, ln. 14; cf. RSOu 14 49 [KTU 9.433]:22; RSOu 14 53 [KTU 9.432]:4.

§I (II) adv. 1) “above, on top”; 2) “next, in addition” (< n. m. “height, high part”; cf. Aram. *§I*, DNWSI 843f.): ¶ par.: *tht*. ¶ Forms: *§I*; suff. *§Im* (encl. -*m*), *§In* (encl. -*n*), suff. *§Inh*.

1) Above, on top: *w §I tlbś nps att* and on top she put on woman’s clothing, 1.19 IV 46 (// *tht*); *w §I yshl pit* and above he made (his) temple(s) shine, 1.17 II 9; in the lengthened form: *§In pnh tds* above her face sweated, 1.3 III 34 and par.; *b§I tptn d in d §Inh* DN is our judge, above whom there is no one, 1.3 V 33 and par.; *tmll išdh qrm[m] d(!)t §h* she caresses his legs, the horns that he has above, 1.101:7 (cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 17 1985 129ff. (cf. Caquot TOu 2 49 n. 109). In bkn ctx.: 1.3 V 14.

2) Next, in addition (in the lengthened form *§Im*; diff.: Tropper UG 332: ‘the following day’): *§Im tṣrbn gtrm* next, the (two) DN enter, 1.43:9; *§Im tgz b gb* in addition, a *t*-offering in the *g*, 1.105:21, cf. ln. 3, 7, 11f.; *§Im §Im gdlt* next: two offspring of a cow, 1.109:32 (cf. §I (II)); *§Im yṣrb* next (the king) shall [enter, 1.41:8; 1.87:9; *§Im tsul / tsu šlhm[t]* next, they gather / take out the provisions, 1.106:28; *w §Im ylk ḡzr* and next, the lad will go, 1.175:14; *w §Im b qr[* and next in the pond (?), 1.164:10; *§Im š š[qr]b* / next, one ram will be offered to, 1.87:56; *§Im tn šm* next, two rams, 1.132:13 (in Hurr. ctx., cf. Dietrich - Mayer UF 28 1996 168); *§Im mhsm hsr* next, the beaters(?) are missing!, 6.48:4 (cf. Dietrich - Loretz ESTU 7). In bkn ctx.: *§Im* 1.111:14; 1.136:13; *§Im kmm* next(?), ditto, 1.49:7; 1.50:6.

§I (III) n. m. “offspring” (Hb. *swl*, HALOT 797; OAr. *§I*, DNWSI 843; Syr. *ſālō*, LS 516; Arab. *sayyil*, Lane 2201; Eth. *sewāl*, CDG 78. Cf. De Moor SP 224; Del Olmo BSA 7 1993 189; Huehnergard UVST 159); for RS Akk. UZ.MÁŠ.MEŠ Ú.LU, Ú.LU.ME, PRU 6 120:3,5, cf. Sanmartín BSA 7 1993 202; ¶ par.: *ah* (I). ¶ Forms: sg. abs.(?)/cstr. *§I*; du. cstr. *§Im*(?).

1) Offspring, young (of animals (?)), calf(?): *§Im §Im gdlt / b§I* next: two offspring of a cow to DN, 1.109:32 (diff. Herdner Ug 7 21: rdg *§Im { §Im } gdlt*).

2) Infant, said of members of a clan: *§I umty* my kin, 1.19 IV 35 and

par. (// *ahy*; diff. Margalit UF 16 1984 168ff.: ‘suckling’, taking *umt* as an allomorph of *um*). In unc. ctx.: *ſlh yd d[nil (...)]xx ſlh yd*, 1.19 IV 26 (cf. De Moor ARTU 262).

For 1.105:12, 21 cf. ſl (I).

Cf. ſlln.

ſl (IV) n. m. “yoke” ((?); Hb. *ſl*, HALOT 827f.; Arab. *gull*, Lane 2278; Akk. EA *hullu*, CAD H 230; DNWSI 843; Sivan GAGI 221 Cf. Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 7 1975 168). ¶ Forms: sg. ſl.

Yoke (?): (*nn*) ſl *bd PN(nn)* yokes(?) in the hands of PN, 4.749:1-2 (cf. *alpm*, *ibid.* ln. 4; alternatively: calves, cf. ſl (II)).

ſlby PN (Sem.(?); cf. Grøndahl PTU 309; Watson AuOr 8 1990 123).

PN: 4.277:6.

/ſl-g/ vb G: “to stutter” (Hb. *ſlg*, HALOT 828; cf. Arab. *ſalaǵa*, Lane 2128f. Cf. Caquot UF 11 1979 102 n. 3; Avishur UF 13 1981 23; diff. Zevit UF 13 1981 194f.; 15 1983 319: ‘heavy’). ¶ Forms: G pref. *tſlg*.

G. To stutter: *al tſlg lſnk* may your tongue not stutter, 1.169:11.

Cf. *tſlgt*.

ſllmn, cf. ſllmy/n.

ſllmy/n adj./n. m. “eternal”, attribute of the *r̥pum* (< ſlm; cf. Del Olmo IMC 42; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 8 1976 50; Healey UF 10 1978 86; Good UF 13 1981 118f.; Sapin UF 15 1983 177 n. 86; cf. Caquot - Sznycer TOu 1 307 n. c; diff. De Moor SP 117: ‘child-of-whom?’ > ‘usurper’, ſl + *my/n* [cf. Virolleaud DA 97]; Sapin UF 15 1983 177 n. 86: ‘pays des morts, enfers’, Hb. ſlm, Pope Fs. Finkelstein 170, 178f.: ‘wise, savant’, Arab. *ſalāmiyy*). ¶ Forms: sg. ſllmy, ſllmn.

Eternal, ★a) adjective: *zbl mlk ſllmy* the royal prince, eternal, 1.22 I 10; *tr ſllmn* ‘Bull- / Eternal King’ (PN), 1.161:7 (cf. Del Olmo CR 194 n. 81); ★b) subst.: *btt ſllmn* the ignominy of the ‘Eternal’, 1.1 IV 5.

ſlln PN (Sem.(?); cf. De Moor BiOr 26 1969 106).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.309:24.

/ſl-m/ vb G/N: “to be hidden, be unknown, go unnoticed” (Hb. ſlm, HALOT 834f.; cf. Eth. ſlm, *taſalma*, CDG 61). ¶ Forms: G/N pref. *yſlm*.

G/N. To be hidden, be unknown, go unnoticed: *rgm l mlk ſmy w lh yſlm* mention my name to the king, otherwise it will go unnoticed, 2.14:14.

ſlm (I) n. m. “eternity, perpetuity” (often used adv.: “for ever”, or in

a gen. syntagm: “eternal”; ESA *Slm*, Beeston SD 15; Arab. *sālam*, Lane 2140f.; Hb. *S(w)lm*, HALOT 798f.; Ph., Pun., OAr., Nab., Palm. *Slm*, DNWSI 859ff.; cf. Thompson Fs. Vööbus 159ff.; Niehr Fs. Röllig 295ff.; Ebla cf. ⁴*i-lam*, Xella WGE 354); ¶ par.: *dr dr*. ¶ Forms: sg. abs. *Slm*, suff. *Slmk*, *Slmh* (adv. -*h*); pl. *Slmt* (?). Eternity, perpetuity, ★a) (in adv. syntagms: “in perpetuity, for ever”, etc.; cf. RS Akk.: *ana dāriti*, Kienast UF 11 1979 442f.): *Sbdk an w d Slmk* your slave am I in perpetuity, 1.5 II 12 and par.; *att il w Slmh* wives of DN and this in perpetuity, 1.23:42 and par.; *I ht w Slmh* from now and for ever, 1.19 IV 6 (// *dr dr*); *Snt brh p Slmh* from now and for ever be a fugitive, 1.19 III 48 and par. (// *dr dr*); *Sd Slm* for ever, in perpetuity 2.19:5, 15; 3.2:17; 3.5:14 (cf. 5.9 I 6, *b Sd Slm*; Hb. *Sd Slm*); 3.5:20; *Sm Slm* for eternity, 1.3 V 31 and par.; ★b) in gen. syntagms > adj. “eternal”: *Sbd Slm* slaves in perpetuity > eternal, 1.14 III 23 and par. (cf. Hb. *Sbd Slm*); *mlk Slm* eternal king, 1.108:1 and par., title of the divinized king (Pope UF 19 1987 458; Pardee TPM 89f.); cf. *nmry mlk Slm* Nimmureya (Amenophis III), eternal king, 2.42:9 (cf. Eg. *hq3 dt*, Gaál Fs. Wessetzky 97ff., title of Osiris); *tqh mlk Slmk* you shall take possession of your eternal kingdom, 1.2 IV 10; *šhr Slmt* (until) the dawn of eternities / for ever, 3.5:15 (cf. Akk. *urra(m) šēra(m)*, AHw 1432); *r̄f Slm* eternal friend, 5.9 I 11; *I špš Slm* to the eternal ‘Sun’, a royal and divine title, 2:42:7.

In bkn ctx.: *]ptr Slm*, 4.190:3; *]šd Slm*, 4.637:4.

Slm (II), cf. *Sl* (I), *Sl* (II).

Slm, cf. *Sl* (I), *Sl* (II).

Slpy PN (Sem. (?); cf. Grøndahl PTU 309); ¶ syll.: cf. *il-pí-ya*, PRU 3 196 (RS 15.42+) I 19; cf. Huehnergard UVST 250.

PN: 4.205:20; 4.225:12; 4.617:22.

Slr PN (etym. unc.).

PN: ★a) 4.15:5; ★b) *bn* PN: 4.635:19.

Sls n. m. “rejoicing” (less probl. a verbal n.: “to rejoice”; cf. Hb., Pun. *Sl̄s*, HALOT 836f.; DNWSI 863; Akk. *elēsu*, *elsu*, *ulsu*, AHw 200f., 1410f.; CAD E 88, 110. Cf. Loewenstamm UF 3 1971 93; Caquot TOu 1 128 n. h); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. the elements /*Sl̄s-*/, /*Sl̄ls-*/ in PNN; Sivan GAGl 206f. ¶ Forms: sg. cstr. *Sl̄s*, pl. *Sl̄sm*.

Rejoicing: *b̄sl̄s Sl̄sm npr* with great rejoicing they left, 1.2 I 12.

Cf. *ilsy*.

Slt cf. *Sl* (I) 1.d.

/S-l-y/ vb G: 1) “to go up, rise”; 2) “to attack, assail, launch oneself (upon)”; S: 1) “(to cause / allow to) rise, raise”; 2) “to fire, shoot”; 3)

“to offer”; Špass.: “to be mounted” (Hb. *šlh*, HALOT 828ff.; Ph., Pun. *šly*, DNWSI 852f.; Ebla cf. *li₂-7a-la-a*, Pettinato Rituale 205; Akk. *elū*, AHw 206ff.; CAD E 114ff.; ESA *šly*, DOSA 365; SD 15; Arab. *salā*, Lane 2142ff.); ¶ par.: /h-l-k/, /r-k-b/, /y-t-b/. ¶ Forms: G suffc. *šly*, *ſl*, *ſlt*, *ſly*; pref. *tſl*, *yſl*, *tſln*, *nſl*; impv. *ſl*; Š suffc. *ſſly*, *ſſlyt*; pref. *tſſl*, *tſſlyn*, *yſſly*; Špass. pref. *tſſly*. Št ptc. pass. du. *mſtſltm* (1.23:35-36), cf. *mſtſlt*.

G. 1) To go up, rise, ★a) absol.: *yſl w yſkb* he went up and lay down, 1.17 I 14 and par.; *hm yrḥ b ſlyh* w *phm n̄smn yk[n]* if the moon, when it rises, is reddish, it will be favourable, 1.163:12; cf. *ibid.* ln. 14, 16 (Dietrich - Loretz MU 187f.). ★b) + accus.: *qdš b ſl* *nſl* to the sanctuary of DN we shall go up, 1.119:33 (// *ntlk*); ★c) (+ l): *hyn ſly l mphm* DN went up to the bellows (of the forge), 1.4 I 23; *w ſl ſly l zr mgdl* and go up / he went up above the tower, 1.14 II 21 / IV 2 (// *rkb*); *l arš yſl* and let him go up to his bed, 1.17 I 38; *tſln l mrkbthm* they went up to their chariots, 1.20 II 4 and par.; *ſl l tkm bnwn* go up on top of the building, 1.16 IV 13; ★d) (+ *ſm*): *w tſl ſm il* and she went up towards DN, 1.13:20; ★e) (+ b): *yſl b ſl b gr* DN went up onto the mountain, 1.10 III 11 (// *ytb*; cf. ln. 27); *w tſl bkm b arr* and next he went up onto (Mount) TN, 1.10 III 29; *yſl b ſrrt spn* he went up to the heights of TN, 1.6 I 57 (// *ytb*); ★f) (+ l): *ſlk l tſl b tñ* (so that) upon you the serpent does not climb, RSOU 14 52 [KTU 9.435]:3 (cf. ln. 6).

2) To attack, assail, launch oneself (upon): ★a) absol.: *w hm ht ſl* and if Hatti attacks, 2.30:17 and par.; ★b) (+ accus.): *hm mt yſl bnš* if Death / DN attacks someone, 1.127:30 (diff. Dietrich - Loretz MU 36: ‘verderben’, * ſ(w)t; cf. Del Olmo CR 95 n. 38); *w tſl th* and they will attack in the direction of TN(?), 2.33:37 (cf. *ſly th*, *ibid.* ln. 25); ★c) (+ ★b): *um ſlt b ab* one (shocked) mother launches herself upon my father, 1.82:9 (cf. *ſlt bk*, she launches herself upon you, *ibid.* ln. 10). In bkn ctx.: *w tſl trt*, 1.17 VI 7 (cf. 1.5 IV 20).

Š. 1) To (cause / allow to) rise, raise: *tſſlynh b ſrrt spn* she raised him up to the peaks of TN, 1.6 I 15; *tſſly hwt* (that) she (DN) did not allow him to rise, 1.19 II 38.

2) To fire, shoot: *hzk al tſſl qrth* do not fire your arrows against the city, 1.14 III 12 (diff. Loewenstein IEJ 15 1965 120 n. 20: Aram. *ſll* (Š)).

3) To offer (cultic term.; cf. Akk. *šūlū*, AHw 209: *elū* (Š.2.h.); CAD E 130: *elū* (9.c.); Hb. *hſly*, HALOT 830: *ſlh* (Hif.4.c.); Pun. *hſl?*, DNWSI 853: *ſly* (Yiph / Hiph 2): *ſſly dgtt b ſmym* he offered his ... offering to the heavens, 1.19 IV 30 and par.; *skn d ſſlyt tryl l dgn*

stele that PN offered to DN, 6.13:1 and par. (Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 175; Dietrich - Loretz - Mayer UF 21 1989 135); *pgr d ššly szn I dgn p.* (-sacrifice) which PN offered to DN, 6.14:1.

Špass. To be mounted (in a sexual sense): *ts[ʃ]ly tmn I tmnym* she was mounted eighty eight times, 1.5 V 21 (// škb); cf. De Moor SP 187; Watson NUS 35 1986 12.

Št. cf. *mštſlt*.

In bkn ctx.: 2.22:8.

Cf. ſly (I), ſly (II), mſlt, mštſlt, nſl, tſlt.

ſly (I) adj. m. “most high, exalted” (divine epithet; < /ʃ-l-y/; Hb. *ſly*, *ſlywn*, HALOT 832f.; Arab. *saliyy*, Lane 2146f.; Ebla cf. AN.ŠÈ = *a-i-lum*, VE 782 and cf. Mander MEE 10 92; cf. *a/ʔa-lum* in Xella WGE 354; cf. Dahood ThSt 14 1953 452ff.; ULx 97; Richardson JBL 90 1971 260 n. 16); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. A.Š[À.HI.A] *‘a(?)-li-yi*, PRU 6 55:4'; Huehnergard UVST 160; ¶ par.: *bſl*. ¶ Forms: sg. *ſly*; pl. *ſly[m(?)]*. Most High, exalted: *nſm (...) w I ſd mtr ſly* a delight (...) and for the field the rain of the Most High!, 1.16 III 8 and par. (// *bſl*); *ytnm qrt I ſly[m(?)]* glory (?) be given to the exalted ones (?!), 1.23:3 (diff. cf. Gibson CML 154: ‘on high’; cf. *qrt* for other interpretations).

Cf. adſl, yrmſl.

ſly (II) n. m. “place of sacrifice, propitiatory” ((?) < a ‘raised’ cultic structure; < /ʃ-l-y/; Xella TRU I 68; Del Olmo AuOr 5 1987 260 n. 11; diff. Ward JNES 44 1985 329ff.; Del Olmo SEL 3 1986 56 n. 11: ‘recámara superior’, Hb. *ſlyh*, Eg. *fr.t* (?), cf. Xella SEL 13 1996 19ff.; De Moor NYCI II 17 n. 54: prep. + -y; Dietrich - Loretz TUAT 2 325: ‘Podest’); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. A.ŠÀ.MEŠ(??) *e(?)-la-yi*, PRU 6 29:5; Huehnergard UVST 160. ¶ Forms: sg. *ſly*, suff. *ſlyh* (adv. -h). Place of sacrifice, propitiatory(?): *w bt bſlt bſl[m] rmm w ſly [m]bht* and (this in) the temple of the ‘Lady of the Lofty Mansions’, i.e., (in) the ‘place of sacrifice’ of the altar, 1.87:41 and par.; *b tdt tn [d]d ſmn ſlyh* and on the sixth (day): two cruets of oil in the ‘place of sacrifice’, 1.41:46 and par. (cf. 1.126:20); *š qdšh ſly [hm]nh* one ram in the ‘sacristy’ in the ‘place of sacrifice’, in the *h.*, 1.106:14.

ſlyqm “?”, 1.172:19 (bkn ctx.; rdg *ʃl yqm?*).

Cf. /q-m/.

ſlyt “?”, 1.176:6 (bkn ctx.: *ſlyt dk/w[.]*).

ſm (I) prep. 1) of direction: “to, towards, up to”; 2) of accompaniment: “with, together with, next to, before”; 3) in a commercial sense, “on the account of, to the credit of” (Hb. *ſm*, HALOT 839f.; OAram., Nab. Pal. *ſm*, DNWSI 867ff.; ESA *ſm*, DOSA 370; SD 16f.; Arab. *masa*,

Lane 3022; Moscati ICGSL 121. Cf. Pardee UF 7 1975 329ff.; UF 8 1976 215ff.; UF 9 1977 205ff.; Aartun PU 2 56ff.; Gordon UT § 10.14 10; Segert BGUL 78). ¶ Forms: ſm, suff. pn. ſmy, ſmh, ſmn; Extended forms ſmm (cf. 1.14 VI 37, encl. -m), ſmn (encl. -n), ſmy (encl. -y: 2.39:15); suff. pn. ſmny, ſmnh (+ -y/h).

1) Relationship of direction: to, toward, for, up to: *thm ydn ſm mlk* message of PN to the king, 2.47:1; *w tſl ſm il* and she went up towards DN, 1.13:20; *qI bl ſm il* take (this) request to DN, 1.100:2 and par.; *idk l ttN pnm ſm il* thus, he set face for DN, 1.4 IV 21 and par., 1.2 I 14, 20; 1.4 VIII 2, 3, 4, 1.5 II 14; 1.6 IV 8; in the extended form ſmm, 1.14 VI 37; *ytb ſm bſl* he turned towards DN, 1.6 VI 12; *k ymg̑y (...) ſm dtn* when he comes near (...) to DN, 1.124:2, 11; *at ſmy l mgt [...] w] mla[k]tk ſmy l likt* you did not come to me nor did you send me your message, 2.36:10-11; *passim* with /l-7-k/: DN *yłak* PN (...) ſm PN sent PN (...) to say to PN, 1.24:16; cf. 2.26:4 (diff. Cunchillos TOu 2 316 n. 3: 'tu m'as fait une commande'); 2.33:36; 2.34:6 (cf. 2.14:8); 2.46:10; 2.42:11, 21; 2.39:18; 2.32:2; 2.30:18; 2.17:4; 2.45:25; 2.50:7; 2.14:8; 2.10:11; *ybnn hlk ſm mlk amr* PN left for the king of TN, 2.72:26 (cf. ſmy špš (...) *lm l tlk*, 2.39:15); *tlkn tn tm̑ ſmy* repeat it to me, yes (do), 2.72:16; (he proceeded (?)) *ſm aliyn bſl* towards DN, the Victor, 1.6 V 10; *ſmy pſnk tſmn ſmy twth iſdk* towards me your feet hurry, towards me your feet hasten, 1.3 III 19 and par.; *ſmy ttb rgm* may you send me a reply, 2.16:19; *at ttb ſm ſbdk* you send (word) back to your servant, RSOu 14 50 [KTU 9.434]:20; *ſt b spr ſmy* put it writing for me, 2.10:19; *yrdt (...) ſm lzpn il* she descends (...) towards the Benevolent, DN, 1.24:44; *sh hm ſm ngr mdrſ* they shouted to the guardian of the sown, 1.23:69; in a temporal sense: *hkmt ſm ſlm* your wisdom is for eternity (: eternal), 1.4 IV 42 (cf. 1.3 V 30: *hkmt>k*).

2) Relationship of accompaniment: with, together with, next to, before: *hny ſmny kll ſlm tmny ſm umy mnm ſlm* here with with me all is well, may all be well with my mother!, 2.13:9-12, *passim* in letters (cf. Cunchillos TOu 2 257ff.); cf. e.g. *ſmny ſlm kll* with me all is at peace, 2.16:15 (cf. 2.13:10 and par.); *hny ſmny kll mid ſlm* behold here with me everything is very well, 2.11:11 (cf. 2.34:7 2.36:3; 2.39:3; 2.73:3); 2.29:17; 2.12:12; 2.72:7-8; 2.39:3; RSOu 14 49 [KTU 9.433]:9, 13, 29, 37; RSOu 14 50 [KTU 9.434]:10; *qmn ſmk [m]nm ſlm* there with you, whatever the situation, 2.65:3; *shn bſl ſm ah̑y (...)* ſm aryy w lhmm ſm ah̑y invite me, DN, together with my brothers (...), together with my kin, to eat with my brothers, 1.5 I 22-24 and par.; *ik tm̑hs ſm aliyn bſl* how can you fight with DN, the Victor?, 1.6

VI 25; ſm bſl I yſdb mrh ſm bn dgn with DN he will not be able to measure (his) lance, with the son of DN, 1.6 I 51-52 (diff. Dietrich - Loretz Fs. Craigie 113: ‘vor’); tant ſmm ſm arſ thmt ſmn kbkbm the whispering of the heavens with the earth, of the abysses with the stars, 1.3 III 21 and par.; aſsprk ſm bſl ſnt ſm bn il tspr yrhym I will make you count years with (: like) DN, with the son of DN you shall count months, 1.17 VI 28-29; tlhhw ſmh bqſt PN (and) with her PN, 1.24:48; take ſmk ſbſt ḡlmk (...) ſmk pdry (...) ſmk tly with you your seven lads (...), with you DN, (...) with you DN, 1.5 V 8-11; ſmh trd nr̄t ilm with her down went the Luminary of the gods, 1.6 I 8; ſkb ſmnh ſbſt I ſbſm he lay with her seventy seven times, 1.5 V 20; itt ſmn mlkt I am with the queen, 2.13:15; ſmn nkl htny with DN is my wedding, 1.24:32; pat ſm m<k>t grgrmš the frontiers with the kingdom of TN, 2.75:8; (may the king, my lord) bnš bnny ſmn mlakty hnd ylak ſmy, send me an intermediary with this my messsage, 2.33:34; cf. 2.17:7; igr ſm ſpš I shall lodge with the ‘Sun’, 2.34:12; mdy ſmk my cape with you, RSOu 14 51 [KTU 9.425]:16.

3) Commercial meaning, on the account of, to the credit of: ſmy mnm iršk..., on my account (will go) any wish of yours, 2.41:15; w kd iſtir ſm qrt, and a jar remains on the credit of the city (: is owing to it), 4.290:3 (for other possible cases with this meaning cf. Bordreuil CRAIBL 1987 295).

In bkn and unc. ctx.: 2.76:4; 1.176:21; 2.81:19; 2.34:29; 1.15 I 4; 2.62:10; 2.77:17; 2.79:1.

ſm (II) n. m. “lineage, ancestors” (Hb., Ph., OArām., Nab. ſm, HALOT 837ff.; DNWSI 864ff.; Ebla cf. a-mu, Krebernik PET 72; cf. /ſummānum/ in ÉRIN.KI.GAR = u-ma-nūm, VE 140; Krebernik ZA 73 1983 6; Sanmartín AuOr 9 1991 178; Amor. /ſamm/-, Huffmon APNMT 196f.; Gelb CAAA 15; ESA ſmm, DOSA 371; SD 16; Arab. ſmm, Lane 2149. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 10 1978 67f. n. 331; UF 19 1987 25; Good ShP 1983); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. the element /ſamm/- in PNN; Sivan GAGI 202f.; ¶ par.: ilib. ¶ Forms: sg. suff. ſmy, [ſmk], ſmh.

Lineage, ancestors (coll. use): nsb (...) bqdš ztr ſmh who erects (...) in the sanctuary the votive cippus of his ancestors, 1.17 I 27 and par. (// ilib). Cf. kdm ſm mlkt two jars for the lineage(?) of the queen, 4.230:4.

Cf. ſmlbu, ſmn, ſmnr, ſmrpi, ſmtdl, ſmttmr, ſmy, ſmyd, ſmyn, knſn, mrſm, nbſm, ſrſm, ibrſm, yrbsm, ytrſm.

/ſ-m-d/ vb G/D(?) “?” (cf. Hb. ſmd, HALOT 840ff.; Ebla /ſamādum/ in AN.ŪŠ = a-ma-du-um, VE 787; cf. /ſam(ā?)dum/ in AD.ŪŠ = a-

ma-tum, VE 1415; /maʃmadum/ in GIŠ.AD.ÚŠ = *má-ma-tum?*/du, VE 483; Krebernik ZA 73 1983 30; Fronzaroli EL 135, 145; cf. /ſamidum/ in GIŠ.Ā = *a-me-tum*, Fronzaroli EL 136; cf. PN *a-mi-du* /aʃmid(u)/, Müller Biling. 182; Akk. *emēdu*, AHw 211f.; CAD E 138ff.; Arab. *samada*, Lane 2151ff.). ¶ Forms: G/D(?) pref. (with suff.?) *yſmdn*. G/D(?). In bkn ctx.: *yſmdn*, 1.7:34; in unc. ctx., *yſm[d]n pn ſttr*, 1.2 III 12.

ſmd n. m. “support or foot of a wall” ((?); cf. Akk. *imdu*, AHw 375; CAD I/J 109f.; element /ſimdu-/ in PN Alalakh Akk., Sivan GAGI 206. Cf. Caquot TOU 2 55. Cf. diff. Loretz - Xella MLE 1 1982 41: ‘Bleibestätte’, Hb. *ſmd*, De Moor UF 12 1980 429: ‘column’, Hb. *ſmwād*, ARTU 184: ‘approaching person’, Syrian Arab. *ſmd*, Avishur UF 13 1981 18: ‘ceiling beam’, Arab. *samada*); ¶ par.: *urbt*. ¶ Forms: sg. suff. *ſmdm* (encl. adv. *-m*).

Support or foot of a wall(?): *w tṣu (...) k btn ſmdm and out you go (...) like a snake through the foot of the wall?*, 1.169:3 (// *urbtm*).

ſmdtmr, cf. ſmtmr.

ſmdl PN.

PN: 4.165:8.

/ſ-m-l/ vb G: “to earn” ((?) < “to exert oneself”; cf. Hb. *ſml*, HALOT 845; Arab. *samila*, Lane 2158ff.; cf. Akk. *nēme/alu*, AHw 776; CAD N/2 157ff. Cf. rdg and interpretation in Pardee BAFO 17 1982 48; diff. Caquot Ug 7 396: ‘ouvrage’). ¶ Forms: G suffc. *ſml*.

G. To earn(?): unc. ctx. *ksp tlt ſml l adn* three shekels of silver he earned(?) for (his) master, 5.11:8.

ſmlbu PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 109, 154).

PN: ★a) 4.165:7 (Van Soldt SAU 37); 4.260:10; 4.344:6 (Van Soldt SAU 37); 4.498:8; ★b) bn PN: 4.356:8 (Van Soldt SAU 37); 4.432:6.

/ſ-m-m/ vb Gpass.: “to be covered, dark” ((?); Hb. *ſmm*, HALOT 846; Arab. *ğamma*, Lane 2289ff. Cf. De Moor SP 172; Emerton Fs. Williams 41; diff.: Margalit MLD 71: ‘turban’(?), Arab. *ſimmat*). ¶ Forms: Gpass. suffc. *ſmm*.

Gpass. To be covered, dark(?): *b ġlmt ſmm ym* the sea is covered(?) in darkness, 1.8 II 8 and par. (cf. diff. De Moor SP 164: “[they] veil Yāmu”; Dijkstra UF 15 1983 29: ‘kinsman of Yom’, rdg *ſm-m*, de *ſm* (II)).

ſmm, cf. *ſm* (I) 1.

ſmn (I) PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 52, 109); ¶ syll.: cf. *am-mi-na*, PRU 3 194 (RS 11.839):20.

PN: ★a) 4.317:6; cf. in bkn ctx. 4.178:4; ★b) bn PN: cf. in bkn ctx.

4.445:2.

ſmn (II), cf. ſm (I) 2.

ſmnr PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 109, 165f.; Rainey UF 3 1971 171; Astour JNES 48 1989 37).

PN: bn PN, 4.222:21 (Van Soldt SAU 37); 4.356:3, 4 (Van Soldt SAU 37); 4.377:2; 4.432:10.

ſmq (I) n. m. “valley” (Hb., Ph., Pun. ſmq, HALOT 847f.; DISO 217; Emar Akk. am-qu, Arnaud AuOrS 1 11; EA Akk. cf. TN KUR(.KUR.MEŠ) am-qí, Sivan GAGl 206: ſimqu / ſamqu; Emar /ſamqu/, Pentiuc Vocabulary 31f.; Helck Bez. 128, 272: Eg. fá-m-qu, Arab. ſa/umq, Lane 2157); ¶ syll. Ug.: ⁴HUR.SAG.MEŠ u a-mu-<q>->[u₄] / a-mu-q[u, Ug 5 18:18; Huehnergard UVST 160f.; Van Soldt SAU 306; cf. AN.ZA.GÀR : am-qa, PRU 3 118 (RS 15.155):12; Van Soldt SAU 306 (cf. ſmq (II)); cf. diff. Sivan GAGl 204; Huehnergard UVST 160; ¶ par.: gn, qryt. ¶ Forms: sg. ſmq, pl. ſmqt.

Valley, ★a) w hln tmths b ſmq and then DN fought in the valley, 1.3 II 6 and par. (// bn qrytm); k ſmq ytlt bmt like a valley he ploughed (his) back, 1.5 VI 21 and par. (// k gn); ★b) element in DN: ġrm w ſmqt, 1.148:6 and par. (cf. supra:syll. Ug.); ★c) element in TN: gt ſmq, 4.625:9 (cf. ſmq (II); Belmonte RGTC 12/2 83: *Gittu-ſAmqa*). In bkn. ctx.: 1.151:14; 2.36:18.

ſmq (II) adj. m. “tough, strong” (cf. Akk. emūqu, AHw 216f.; CAD E 157ff. and cf. emqu, AHw 215; CAD E 151f. Cf. Margalit UF 15 1983 86f.); syll. Ug. cf. AN.ZA.GÀR : am-qa, PRU 3 118 (RS 15.155):12 and cf. ſmq (I); Sivan GAGl 204; Huehnergard UVST 160; cf. diff. Van Soldt SAU 306. ¶ Forms: sg. ſmq.

Tough, strong: ſmq nšm the toughest of men, 1.17 VI 45. Cf. TN gt ſmq, 4.625:9 (cf. ſmq (I)).

ſmqt DN; cf. ſmq (I) b.

ſmr n. m. “ash(es), dust” (etym. unc., cf. ſpr (I). Cf. Fenton UF 1 1969 69; Grabbe UF 8 1976 63; Emerton Fs. Williams 43; diff. De Moor, SP 191f.; Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 200 n. 241: ‘ears of grain’, ‘sheaf’, Hb. ſmr HALOT 844f.; Caquot - Sznycer TOu 1 250: ‘ordure’, Arab. ġamar; Dietrich - Loretz UF 18 1986 105: ‘Gras, Heu’, Arab. ġamīr, Hb. ſmyr); ¶ par.: ſpr. ¶ Forms: sg. ſmr.

Ash(es): ſmr un ashes of grief, 1.5 VI 14 (// ſpr).

ſmṛbi PN; cf. ſmrpi.

ſmrpi PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 17, 47, 109, 180; Stol SEL 8 1991 210; Van Soldt SAU 20, 784 and *passim*); ¶ syll.: a-mu-ra-pi(BI), PRU 4 208 (RS 17.226):4, 8, 10; RSOu 7 14:2; am-mu-ra-pi(BI), PRU

3 6 (RS 13.7 ★b):2; PRU 4 209 (RS 17.355):12, 16; Ug 5 23:2; cf. Van Soldt SAU 316f. n. 125. Var. *fmrbi* in 5.22:21.

PN: ★a) 1.161:31; 2.39:2; 2.76:2 11; 2.78:2; 4.707:22; 4.775:19; 5.22:21 (cf. Dietrich - Loretz KA 193) 9.530:2; ★b) *il PN*: 1.113:20; cf. *il fmpb*, *ibid.* ln. 15.

/f-m-s/ vb G: 1) “to load (with)”; 2) “to erect, build” (Hb., Ph., Pun. *fms*, HALOT 846f.; DNWSI 872; Amor. /fms/, Huffmon APNMT 198; Gelb CAAA 15. Cf. Heltzer StPh 4 239ff.; Emerton Fs. Williams 41f.); ¶ par.: /f-h-d//d/, /k-l-l/. ¶ Forms: G pref. with suff. *yfmsnh*, *yfmsn{.}nn*; impv. *fms*, ptc. pass. cf. *mfsms*.

G. 1) To load (someone with someone): *yfmsn{.}nn tkmn w šnm* they loaded DNN with him, 1.114:18 (cf. Voigt UF 22 1990 412: *yfmsnnn* ‘die ihn trugen’ (du) /yaʃmusāninnūni/); *fms mʃ ly aliyn bʃl* load me, please, with DN, the Victorious One, 1.6 I 12; *mnm hsrt w uhy yfmsn* with all that I lack, may my brother load me, 2.41:21 (cf. *fmsn*). Cf. *mfsms* (// *ahd*).

2) To erect, build: *bt lbnt yfmsnh* they shall erect a palace of brick, 1.4 V 11 (// *ykllnh*).

Cf. *fms*, *fmsn*.

fms PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 109; Heltzer StPh 4 1986 239ff.).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.335:3.

fmsn n. m. “load, cargo” (< /f-m-s/). ¶ Forms: sg. *fmsn*.

Load, cargo: *spr bnš mlk d taršn fmsn b sr* register of the personnel of the king who negotiate(?) cargo in TN, 4.370:2 (cf. diff. Sivan UF 22 1990 315 and n. 28: PN).

/f-m-t/ vb G: “to hit” (Arab. *farmata*, Lane 2150; Del Olmo MLC 601f.; Aartun UF 17 1985 10; diff. Delekat UF 4 1972 21: ‘Blindheit’, Arab. *fmy*, De Moor UF 11 1979 647 n. 48: ‘to roll’, Arab. *fmt*, Saliba JAOS 92 1972 109f.: ‘squeeze’, Arab. *fmt*; Badre et al. Syria 53 1976 124: ‘entourer’, Arab. *fmt*; Margalit UF 8 1976 157: ‘to attach’, *fmm*). ¶ Forms: G cprf. *tfmt*.

G. To hit: *htm tfmt p̄tr w* with a rod he hit him (making) an aperture (for it), 1.16 VI 8.

fmr ritual PN of the Ugaritic king (cf. *fm (II)*, /t-r/; Del Olmo CR 172: Niqmepaš or *fAmmitamru*).

PN ritual: 1.102:20,23; 1.106:5.

fmdy PN/GN (unc.).

PN/GN: *agty fmdy*, 4.748:10.

fmtmr PN (Sem. Cf. Huehnergard JAOS 107 1987 714 n. 5; Dietrich - Loretz UF 19 1987 24f.; Watson AuOr 8 1990 123; Stol SEL 8 1991

210; Van Soldt SAU 784 *passim*); ¶ syll.: *a-MIŠ(ŠID)-tam-ru, am-mi-
IŠ-tam-ru, passim*, cf. PRU 3 p. 239; PRU 6 p. 137; Ug. 5 p. 326; cf.
a(m)-mi-IZ-tam-ru, PRU 3 62f. (RS 16.167):2; 64f. (RS 16.200):6;
a[m-M]EŠ(?)ta-a[m-r]i, o: *a[m-ME-E]Š-ta-a[m-r]i*, PRU 3 146f. (RS
16.153):2; *a[m-M]EŠ(?)tam-ru*, o: *a[m-ME-E]Š-tam-ru*, PRU 3 165
(RS 16.384):2; cf. Huehnergard JAOS 107 1987 718 and n. 23;
Huehnergard AkkUg 380f. n. 51; Van Soldt SAU 315ff. and n. 125.
Var. ſmydtmr in 6.23:2; 6.75:2.

PN: ★a) 1.161:11 (*mlk*), 25 (*mlk*); 3.2:2 (*bn nqmpš*); 3.5:2 (*bn
nqmpš*); 6.23:2; 6.75:2 (*mlk ugrt*, cf. Bordreuil - Pardee Syria 61 1984
11-14; Van Soldt SAU 317 n. 125); ★b) *il PN*, in bkn ctx., 1.113:13,
22. In Hurr. ctx.: ſm̄t̄tmrw, 1.125:7.

ſmtdl PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 109, 309).

PN: ★a) 4.344:5; cf. ſm̄[l]dl, 4.165:8 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 37); ★b)
bn PN: 4.77:10.

ſmy PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 51, 109); ¶ syll.: *am-ma-ya*, PRU 6
2:22.

PN: ★a) 4.16:4; 4.197:26; 4.399:8 (*bn mrz̄h*); 4.592:4; ★b) *bn PN*,
4.98:14; 4.117:6; 4.357:25 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 37).

ſmyd PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 109, 133, 142; Dietrich - Loretz
OLZ 62 1967 545).

PN: 4.344:3.

ſmydtmr, cf. ſm̄t̄tmr.

ſmyn PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 53, 109); ¶ syll.: cf. *am-mu-ia-nu*,
PRU 3 192 (RS 12.34):36; *am-mi-ia-nu*, PRU 3 169 (RS 16.145):19;
PRU 4 201 (18.02):15; PRU 6 38:18.

PN: ★a) 4.75 V 20 (*bn l*); 4.76:4 (*bn ġhp̄n*); 4.232:36; 4.315:10;
4.727:5; 4.728:7; ★b) *bn PN*: 4.69 III 5; 4.75 IV 8; 4.77:11; 4.280:12
(cf. Van Soldt SAU 17, 139); 4.290:11 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 37);
4.356:5 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 37); 4.677:5; 4.755:9(?); 4.785:19.

/ſ-n/ vb G/D(?): “to see, look (at), watch, spy” (denominative < ſn (I);
cf. Arab. *sayyana*, *sāyana*, Lane 2214; Hb. cf. HALOT 817: *syn*; Ph.
cf. DNWSI 840f.: *syn*₃. Cf. De Moor SP 234); ¶ par.: /h-d-y/, /p-h-y/.
¶ Forms: G/D(?) pref. *tſn*, *yſn*; impv. *ſn*; with suff. *ſnhn*(!).

G/D(?). To see, look (at), watch, spy: *w yšu ſnh w yſn w yſn btlt ſnt*
he lifted his eyes and saw, and saw the virgin DN, 1.10 II 14-15; *hlk
aħth bſn yſn* the walk of his sister DN he saw, 1.3 IV 39 and par.; *ſn
gpn w ugr* look, DNN, 1.4 VII 53; 1.8 II 6; *yſn pdry bt ar* he looked
at DN, daughter of light, 1.3 I 23; *k tſn zl ksp* when she saw the
reflection of the silver, 1.4 II 27; *kṛpn l tſn atrt a* cup that not even

DN looked at, 1.3 I 15 (// *I tphnh*); *mid tmthsn w tſn* she fought very much and watched (it), 1.3 II 23 (// *tħdy*); *ſnhn*(!) look after him!, 1.24:8 (diff. De Moor ARTU 143: ‘her ‘well’’, cf. *ſn* (I); *lksm mhyt ſn* look towards the edge of the meadows!, 1.16 III 4; *yſn krt htkn rš* PN watched his lineage left ruined, 1.14 I 21 and par.

In bkn ctx.: 1.6 VI 9; *ſn il*, 1.98:2. For {*wnſn*}, 1.24:31, cf. *wn*.

Cf. *ſyn*.

ſn (I) n. f. 1) “eye”; 2) “spring” (Hb., Ph., OArām., Nab., Pal. *ſ(y)n* HALOT 817ff.; DNWSI 839f.; Ebla */aynay(a)/ </aynayn/* in *a-na-a*, ARET 4 286; IGI.DU_g.DU_g = *hu-ma-zu a-na-a, hu-mu-zu* 2.IGI, VE 712; IGI.DAR = *dal-da-NI* 2.IGI, *dal-da-NI-um a-na-a*, VE 715; IGI.ÍL = *na-si-i(NI) a-na-a*, VE 723; IGI.KÙ.DUB.IGI.GAR = *ša-a-du ma-ha-rí a-na-a*, VE 728; Krebernik ZA 73 1983 27f.; Fronzaroli EL 136, 143; Krecher Biling. 152; Castellino Biling. 367; Sanmartín AuOr 9 1991 180; Akk. *īnu*, AHw 383; CAD I/J 153ff.; Mari Akk. KÁ HI-*ni-im*, cf. Durand MARI 7 51 n. 38; EA Akk. *he-na-ia*, EAT 144:17 and the element */ēn-/ passim* in TNN, Sivan GAGI 206; Arab. *sayn*, Lane 2214ff.; Eth. *sayn*, CDG 79f.); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. element */ēn-/* in PNN, Sivan GAGI 206; cf. Emar PN *hé-ni-e*, Wiseman - Hess UF 26 1994 506; for the spelling *e-nu*, Ug 5 153:3 cf. Huehnergard UVST 159: Ug.?; ¶ par.: 1) *qdqd, riš, yd*; 2) *brky, gyr*. ¶ Forms: sg. *ſn*; with suff. *ſnn* (-*n* of determination); cstr. sg./du.(?) *ſn*; du. abs. *ſnm*, with suff. *ſnk*, *ſnh*, *ſnkm*, *ſnn*; pl. *ſnt*.

1) Eye, ★a): *ſn bſl qdm ydh* the eye(s) of DN precede(s) his hands, 1.4 VII 40; *ſn bſl ahd[* [(fear(?)] affected the eyes of DN, 1.12 II 31 *qr ſnk* the spring of your eyes, 1.16 I 27 (// *my(!) rišk*); *ašlw b sp ſnh* I shall find rest in the glance of her eyes, 1.14 III 45; *w yšu ſnh bſl* and DN the Victorious raised his eyes, 1.10 II 13 and par.; *ſnkm l bſl tšun* raise your eyes to DN, 1.119:27; *b nši ſnh w tphn* on lifting his eyes, then he saw her, 1.4 II 12 and par.; ★b) in incantations: *ſnn hikt* the evil eye, 1.96:1 (cf. Akk. *īnu lemuttu mutalliktu*, CT 17 33:5; CAD M/2 306); *ſn bty ſn btt (...)* *ſn mhr ſn phr ſn tgr* the eye of the evil-doing man, the eye of the evil-doing woman, (...) the eye of the potter, the eye of the tax-collector, the eye of the gatekeeper, 1.96:5-8 and par. (cf. Del Olmo CR 380 n.166); ★c) syntagms: *yn ſn* wine of the eye(s), sparkling, 1.6 IV 18; *bn ſnm* between the eyes / on the forehead, 1.2 IV 22 and par. (// *bn ydm*, cf. ln. 14 and par.); RSOu 14 53 [KTU 9.432]:35'; cf. *tply tly bn ſnh* DN adorns his forehead, 1.101:5; *yłm bn [ʃ]nk smdm* hit on your forehead with a mace (?), 1.82:16. In bkn ctx.: *d ſnn* (...) what our eyes (...), 1.10 II 33; *nšb b ſn*, 1.1 V 6 (cf. */š-n-y/*); *bn ſnkm*, 1.3 VI 3; *bn ſnh*, 1.2 IV 40; *w ſnh*

b lsbh (if it has...) and the other eye in the space between its eyebrows, 1.103+: 49, 57.

2) Spring: *sibt fn* the women drawing water from the spring, 1.12 II 59; *tbt fnt arṣ* beneath the springs of the earth, 1.3 IV 36 (diff. De Moor ARTU 13: ‘furrow’, cf. *fn* (II)); *fn k dd aylt* the spring (for which yearn), in truth, the herd of hinds, 1.5 I 17 (// *brky*), 1.133:8 (// *brkt*); *bt fn bt abn bt šmm w thm* the ‘daughter of spring, daughter of stone, daughter of sky and abyss’, 1.100:1. In unc. ctx.: *agwyn fnk* (...), 1.82:42 (cf. Del Olmo CR 378 n. 157).

Cf. *fnmk*, *fnqpat*.

fn (II) n. m. “furrow” (Hb. *mṣnh*, HALOT 615; cf. Arab. *sinw*, Lane 2179. Cf. Gray LC 71 n. 3; De Moor SP 99f. n. 15; Dietrich - Loretz UF 10 1978 425); ¶ par.: *nrt*. ¶ Forms: sg. *fn*; pl. *fnt*.

Furrow: *pl fnt šdm* parched were the furrows of the fields, 1.6 IV 1-2 and par.; *bṣl fnt mhrt* ‘lord’ of the furrows of the ploughed land, 1.6 IV 3 and par.; *nṣm l ḥtt b fn* it is a delight for the wheat in the furrow!, 1.16 III 9 (// *bm nrt*). In unc. ctx. *ysq šmn* [...] *fn*, 1.16 III 2 (cf. Del Olmo MLC 315); in bkn ctx.: 1.3 V 137; 1.167:7.

fn (III) PN (< DN. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 110); ¶ syll.: cf. PN DUMU AN-*ni*, PRU 6 82:10-13; cf. Van Soldt SAU 38. Cf. *bn fn*, PN.

PN: ★a) cf. *fn*, 5.22:8 (Dietrich - Loretz KA 190 n. 146); ★b) *bn* PN: 4.33:32; 4.35 II 19 (cf. Van Soldt BiOr 46 1988 647; SAU 38); 4.232:47; 4.753:14; RSOu 14 46 [KTU 9.423]:8.

fnil PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 96, 110).

PN: 4.159:3.

fnbr PN (etym. unc.; cf. Grøndahl PTU 110).

PN: 4.617:29.

fnmk(y) TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 73f.: **šēnu-makā(yu)*). Cf. Heltzer RCAU 13; Virolleaud Syria 21 1940 126, 146; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 5 1973 113ff.; Astour UF 13 1981 7f.; RSP 2 309, 353; Van Soldt UBL 11 376f.); ¶ syll.: URU *IGI-ma-ka*, PRU 3 190 (RS 11.800):9'; RSOu 7 4:46; URU *IGI-ma-ka-ya*, Ug 5 102 6'; RS 25.455A (Arnaud SMEA 32 1993 128; cf. Van Soldt SAU 338f. n. 177.

TN: 4.68:52; 4.95:9; 4.113:6; 4.243:28; 4.244:3,9; 4.303:5; 4.365:38; 4.380:26; 4. 610 (II) 26 (Van Soldt UBL 11 376; Bordreuil UF 20 1988 12: *fnq[pat]*; 4.693:54; 4.770:6; RS 94.2463:9 (*fn.mky*; Bordreuil Aniquités Sémitiques 2 61; in bkn ctx.: 4.94:14; 4.308:7; 4.621:17; 4.686:18. Bkn ctx.: *fn[mky]*, RSOu 14 35 [KTU 9.388] II 12 (Bordreuil - Pardee RSOu 14 p. 352).

ſnn n. m. 1) “manservant, servant”; 2) “herald, messenger” (etym. unc.; cf. /ſ-n-y/ (I) > “the one who answers, speaks”(?); /ſ-n-w/ > one “humiliated, made subject” > “slave, vassal”(?); Arab. *sanna*, Lane 2162ff. “to present oneself, intervene” > “representative”(?); Arab. *sawn* “help”, Lane 2203f.; *sawwana* “to help”, Hava 511, + -n > “assistant, helper”(?). Cf. Hb. *ſnn*, ‘cloud’ > ‘messenger, escort’; Hb. *ſwnn*, > ‘conjuror’; for the various opinions cf. De Moor SP 129f.; Van Zijl Baal 22, 102ff.; Good UF 10 1978 436f.; Gray UF 11 1979 322 n. 42; Wyatt UF 24 1992 422; Renfroe AULS 22ff.); ¶ par.: *ſbd*. ¶ Forms: sg. *ſnn*; pl.(?) *ſnnm*; cstr. *ſnn*, suff. *ſnnh*.

1) Manservant, servant: *p ſbd ank ſnn atrt* but am I perhaps a slave, a manservant of DN?, 1.4 IV 59 (// *ſbd*); *tn bſl w ſnnh* hand over DN and his servants, 1.2 I 35 and par. (// *ſbdk*; cf. in unc. ctx. 2.8:4).

2) Herald, messenger: *w ngr ſnn ilm* and pay attention, divine heralds, 1.4 VIII 15; *lk lk ſnn ilm go, go*, divine heralds, 1.3 IV 32 and par. In bkn ctx.: *ſnnm*, 7.135:3.

Cf. ſnnn.

ſnnn PN (Sem.(?)).

PN: 4.405:6.

ſnq n. m. “necklace” ((?); Hb. *ſnq*, HALOT 859; Akk. *unqu*, AHw 1422; Arab. *ſunq*, *sanaq*, Lane 2175f. Cf. De Moor NYCI 2 12 n. 29; diff. Driver CML 141: ‘ring-shaped loaf’; Aartun UF 17 1985 10f.: ‘aufragende lange Gegend’, Arab. *ſunuq*, *miſnāq*, Watson UF 31 1999 780: ‘gem, bead’, Eth. *ſenq*“e”). ¶ Forms: sg. *ſnq*.

Necklace(?): *yn (...) ſnq smd lbnn* wine (...) necklace(?) of the flowery vines of TN, 1.22 I 19.

Cf. ſnqt.

ſnqpat TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 74: **ſenu-qapat*. Cf. Heltzer RCAU 13; Viroilleaud Syria 21 1940 146; Dietrich - Loretz OLZ 63 1967 545; Astour RSP 2 309, 353; UF 13 1981 7; Van Soldt UF 28 1996 826; UF 29 1997 464; UF 30 1998 723, 737); ¶ syll.: URU IGI-*qap-at*, cf. PRU 3 p. 266; RSOu 7 4:35; cf. Huehnergard UVST 248. TN: 4.68:53; 4.296:11; 4.348:26; 4.365:20; 4.380:19; 4.610 (I) 12 (*ſnqpat*); 4.683:20; 4.685:7; 4.693:18; 4.698:4; “UF 29 826” (Lemaire UF 30 1998 461):9; RSOu 14 36 [KTU 9.417]:11; bkn ctx.: *ſn[qp]at*, RSOu 14 35 [KTU 9.388] II 12 (Bordreuil - Pardee RSOu 14 p. 352). Bordreuil UF 20 1988 12 reads *ſnq[pat* in 4.610 (II) 26; Van Soldt UBL 11 376: *ſnm[k(y)]*).

ſnqpaty GN m. (< *ſnqpat*, TN). ¶ Forms: sg. *ſnqpaty*.

GN: 4.86:27, 30.

ſnqt PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 110).

PN: 4.175:11.

ſnt (I) DN, name of the goddess, Baal's 'sister' (Amor. /ſanat/, Huffmon APNMT 201; Gelb CAAA 15; Hb. ſnt, HALOT 860; Akk. EA cf. PN *a-na-ti*, EAT 170:43; Hess AMPN 34; Eg. ſnty, cf. Lüddeckens LÄ 245ff.; Stadelmann SPGÄ 91ff. Cf. Pope WbMyth. 235ff.; Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 193; Hvidberg-Hansen TNT 104ff.; Gray UF 11 1979 321f. n. 42; Van Zijl Baal 65; Caquot - Sznycer TOu 1 87 n. 1; Lambert VTS 40 132; Wyatt AuOr 5 1987 188ff.; Watson SEL 10 1993 48ff.); ¶ syll.: ⁴*a-na-tu₄*, Ug 5 18:20 (// 1.118:20; 1.47:21); cf. ⁴*a-an-₄t₄*, PRU IV 86 (RS 17.338) rev. 3'; 93 (RS 17.357) rev. 4'; cf. ["]DINGIR.IGI.AD, PRU 3 194 (RS 11.839):12, 16 and cf. Huehnergard AkkUg 400 n. 85.; cf. the element /ſanat-/ in PNN; Sivan GAGI 204 (for ḫR.AN-*nūti*, cf. ſbdilt). ¶ Forms: du. ſntm (1.43:17, 20); suff. ſnth (1.43:13).

DN: ★a) *passim* in narrative ctxs; cf. 1.3 II 3-30; ★b) epithets: cf. *bſlt* (+ *spn*), *btlt*, *hlš*, *hbly*, *slh* (II), *ybm̥t* (+ *limm*); *bſlt mlk bſlt drkt bſlt šmm rmm bſlt kpt* (...) *di dit rhpt* (...) *aklt* (...) *št* (...) Lady of royalty, Lady of power, Lady of the high heavens, Lady of the firmament, who flies winged, who hovers (...), who devours (...), who drinks (...), 1.108:6-9; ★c) *passim* in offering lists; cf. *dqtm w ynt qrt yſdb* / ſnt two ewes and one domestic dove shall he prepare for DN, 1.41:10; 1.87:12; *alp w š ſrp* / ſnt one head of cattle and one ram to DN as a burnt offering, 1.168:11; see / ſnth to his DN, 1.43:13; / ſntm to the (two) ND, 1.43:17, 20; in Hurr. ctx.: ſntd, 1.110:7; 1.116:17; ★d) special syntagms: ſnt w ſtrt, 1.107:39; 1.114:22 (cf. the sequence ſtrt w ſnt, ibid. ln. 9); ſnt w ſtrt inbb(h), 1.100:20.

Cf. ilſnt, ſbdſnt, ſntn, bnſnt, ſmſnt.

ſnt (II) adv. "now" (Hb. ſth, HALOT 901f.; Aram. ſnh, ſnt⁷/h, DJPA 412; cf. Knutson RSP 2 415ff.); ¶ syll. Ug.: unattested; for the spelling *at-ta* in PRU 3 (RS 15.11): 11 cf. Van Soldt BiOr 46 1989 648 (diff. Sivan GAGI 205); ¶ par.: *ht. ſnt*. ¶ Forms: ſnt, allomorph, with assim. suff. ſtn (< /ſvntv-n-/).

Now: ſnt (...) w ſlmh ſnt p dr dr now (...) and for ever, now and for (all) generations, 1.19 III 48; *I ht w ſlmh* / ſnt p dr dr from now and for ever, from now and for all generations, 1.19 IV 6; ſnt akly [nšm] now [men] are my food, 1.6 V 24 (Margalit MLD 185); ſtn ank hr̥d I am already a soldier of the guard, 2.16:13 (cf. Stieglitz JAOS 101 1981 371 n. 7; Dietrich - Loretz UF 18 1986 113: 'zur Zeit', ſt + n; diff.: Cunchillos TOu 2 301 n. 20: 'gardien', Arab. ſatin; Márquez

AfO 45 1997/98 373: scribal error).

ſntn PN (< ſnt, DN. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 52, 111). Cf. antn, bnſnt.

PN: ★a) 4.610:26; ★b) bn PN, 4.37:1.

/ſ-n-w/ vb G: “to be / remain depressed, humbled”; D: “to humiliate, knock down” (Hb. ſnh, HALOT 852ff.; Ph., JArām. ſny, DNWSI 876f.; ESA ſnw, DOSA 373; Arab. ſana, Lane 2178ff.). ¶ Forms: G pref. tſn, yſn; D pref. tſny.

G. To be / remain depressed, humbled: w tſn yes, remain humbled!, 1.16 VI 58; cf. /ſ-n-y/ (I)).

D. To humiliate, knock down: ahd ilm tſny I see, gods, that they humiliate you, 1.2 I 26 (diff. De Moor ARTU 32: ‘to answer’, rdg a(!) ſny, cf. De Moor - Spronk CARTU 13; (his two opponents) aqht yſn PN was knocked down, 1.19 I 12 (diff. De Moor ARTU 248: ‘to say’, cf. /ſ-n-y/ (I)).

/ſ-n-y/ (I) vb G: “to answer, say” (Hb., Pun., OArām., Nab. ſny, HALOT 851f.; DNWSI 875; Arab. ſanā, Lane 2180f.; cf. Akk. enū, AHw 220f.; CAD E 173ff.; Eg. ſá-ni-n<i>-, Helck Bez. 509 (34)); ¶ par.: /n-š-?/ (+ gh), /s-h/, /t-b/ (Verreet MU 99ff.; Meier UF 21 1989 280ff.). ¶ Forms: G suffc. / inf. ſn, with suff. ſnhm; pref. yſn, yſny, tſny, tſn, with suff. tſnyn, tſnynn, yſnyn, yſnynn; act. ptc. ſny, with suff. ſnyh.

G. To answer, say: w ſn aliyn bſl and DN, the Victorious, answered 1.4 VI 7 and par.; w yſn yrh nyr ſmm {wn ſn} and DN, the luminary of the heavens, answered {answered as follows}, 1.24:30; w ſnhm ngr and the guard answered them, 1.23:73; w yſn(y) aliyn bſl and DN, the Victorious, answered, 1.4 V 63 and par. with different subjects; w yſny bn ilm and the son of DN answered, 1.133:1 and par. with different subjects; w tſn btlt ſnt and the Virgin DN answered, 1.6 IV 21 and par., with different subjects; yſn ġlmm yſnyn the lads answered, they answered as follows, 1.3 IV 5; w tſnyn ġlm bſl and the (two) pages of DN answered, 1.10 II 3; bkm yſny weeping he answers(shall answer), 1.107:12 (cf. 1.1 V 7, 20); tſny you must answer, 1.124:5; w yſny{.}nn dtm and DN shall answer him, 1.124:13 and par.; w ank ſny I myself am going to answer, 1.2 I 28; in b ilm ſnyh there was no one among the gods who answered him, 1.16 V 16 and par.; w tſn (...) [tſu] gh w tſh and she answered (...) // [she raised] her voice and shouted, 1.17 VI 52; w ſrbm tſnyn and the officiants answer him, 1.23:12 (// yrqm, or: “they chorus it”?), cf. /ſ-n-y/ (II)); tſny ank mlkt mntn she answers: I am the queen of TN, RSOu 14 53 [KTU 9.432]:34'. Cf. bkn ctx. agwy ſnk I am going to

twist your ‘responsible ones’, 1.82:42 (cf. Del Olmo CR 378 n. 157); In unc. ctx.: *w yʃny* and he said, 1.16 III 1-2; [*w yʃnyh pdr*] and DN answered him, 1.92:33.

Cf. *mʃn*, *mʃnt*.

/ʃ-n-y/ (II) vb G/D: “to sing, praise” ((?); Arab. *gānā*, Lane 2302f. Cf. Hb. *sny*, HALOT 854. Cf. De Moor SP 93f.; UF 1 1969 224 n. 2); ¶ par.: /b-d/, /ʃ-r/. ¶ Forms: G/D pref. suff. *yʃnynn*.

G/D. To sing, praise(?): *nʃmn* [y] *snynn* the handsome bard who praises him(?), 1.17 VI 32 (// *ybd*, *yšr*; diff. Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 189: ‘to answer (the wishes)’, *sny* (I); *w ſrbm tʃnyñ* and the officiants chorus it/him, 1.23:12 (// *yrgm*; or: “answer him”(?), cf. /ʃ-n-y/ (I)).

/ʃ-p/ vb G: “to fly”; L: “to fly (around someone)” > “to attempt to seduce, bewitch” (Hb. *swp*, HALOT 800f.; Arab. *sāfa*, Lane 2198; cf. *sawf*, *ibid.*; cf. eg. *s̄py*, WäS 1 179. Cf. De Moor UF 1 1969 202 n. 6; ARTU 47; Aartun StUL 98f.); ¶ par.: /g-z-y/. ¶ Forms: G pref. *tʃpn*, inf. *ʃp*, L pref. *tʃpp*.

G. To fly: *hm tʃpn ʃl qbr bny* if they fly over my son’s tomb, 1.19 III 44; *w tr b ʃp* and she flew away, 1.10 II 11; *bʃl ymšh b ʃp* DN will anoint (them) with (the power to) fly, 1.10 II 23; *I mhrk w ʃp* yes, your wariors, fly!, 1.13:8.

L. To fly (around someone) > to attempt to seduce, bewitch: *tʃpp tr il d pid* she attempted to bewitch the Bull DN, the Bountiful, 1.4 II 10 (// *t̄gzy*).

Cf. *ʃpspn*.

ʃp n. m. “bird” (< ptc. act. /ʃ-p/; Hb. *swp*, HALOT 801; Syr. *saupo-*, LS 517; Eth. *sof*, CDG 78; cf. Ph. *spt*, DNWSI 878: *sph*; Arab. *sawf*, Lane 2198). ¶ Forms: pl. m. suff. *ʃpm̄m* (with encl. *-m*); f. *spt*.

Bird: *w h̄lq ʃpm̄m* and may the birds perish[...!], 1.18 IV 42; *spt šmm* the birds of the sky, 1.22 I 11 (cf. 1.23:62: *s̄sr šmm*).

ʃpʃp n. m. “pupil (of eye)” (Hb. *ʃpʃpym*, Ginsberg LKK 17, 39, and cf. HALOT 861; Ebla cf. SIG₇.GI.ZI = *ib-ib-ba-tum*, VE 1204, MEE 3 68 III 6; cf. Civil EDA 151. Cf. Dahood ULx 97; RSP 1 301; diff. Dietrich - Loretz BiOr 23 1966 131: ‘Wimpern’); ¶ par.: *fq*. ¶ Forms: pl. cstr. with suff. *ʃpʃpk*, *ʃpʃph*.

Pupil (of eye): *ʃpʃph sp trml* her pupils (are) alabaster bowls, 1.14 VI 30 and par. (// *fq*); *ʃpʃpk* your pupils, RSOu 14 53 [KTU 9.432]:5'.

/ʃ-p(-p)/ cf. /ʃ-p/, L (Pardee CS I 257 n. 135: Arab. ‘to prepare drink’).

/ʃ-p-r/ vb G. “to supply (something), to provide” (cf. Akk. *epēru*, cf. AHw 223: *epērum*(I), correcting the etymology; diff.: Tropper UG

139, to *šbr*). ¶ Forms: G presc. *tſpr*.

G. To supply (something), to provide: *tſpr* you will supply (it to the troops), 2.71:12.

Spr (I) n. m. 1) “dust”; 2) “earth, ground”; 3) “steppe” (Hb., Aram. *spr*, HALOT 861f.; DNWSI 879; Syr. *safrō*, LS 539; Akk. *eperu*, AHw 22f.; CAD E 184ff.; EA Akk. (*h*)*aparu*, CAD A/2 166; H 84; Sivan GAGI 204; Ginto SEL 12 1995 68; Arab. *saf(a)r*, Lane 2090; Eth. *zafar*, CDG 10; cf. Hb. *zpr*, HALOT 80. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 18 1986 106); ¶ par.: *ugr*, *ars*, *smr*. ¶ Forms: sg. *spr*, pl. *sprm*.

1) Dust, ★a) in the physical sense, earth: *spr pltt* dust of humiliation, 1.5 VI 15 (// *smr un*); ★b) meton. for ‘tomb, underworld’, etc.): *I spr dmr atrh* who protects his remains from the dust, 1.17 I 28 and par. (// *ars*); *w b spr qm ahk* and in the dust (we shall pin) your brother’s enemies, 1.10 II 25 (// *ars*); *d I ylkn hš (...) b spr* who cannot go quickly (...) for the dust, 1.1 IV 8 (// *ars*, bkn ctx.); *špl spr* plunge yourself, do, into the dust, 1.161:22.

2) Earth, ground: *w I spr szmny* and to the ground (fell) my / our power, 1.2 IV 5 (// *ars*); *kry amt spr* dig (...) (your) forearm in the soil, 1.12 I 24 (// *ugrm*, diff. Schloen JNES 52 1993 216: cf. *spr (II)*); *spr btk ygršk* may the dust of your house evict you, 1.82:12 (cf. *qr btk*, ibid. In. 40, and De Moor - Spronk UF 16 1984 238).

3) Steppe: *št b sprm ddym* put harmony in the steppes, 1.3 III 15 and par. (// *ars*).

Bkn: 1.7:27; 1.167:6.

Spr (II) n. of a social group (“stranger, foreigner, refugee”; <(?) / ſ-b-r/; cf. Bottéro Habiru; RIA 4 14-27; DHA 6 1980 211f.; Kupper Nomades 249-259; Loretz Habiru; Von Soden UF 16 1984 364-368; Astour UF 31 1999 31-50; Akk. *haab/piru* (*ha-BI/BIR/BI₄-ru*), cf. AHw 322: *hapiru*, CAD H 84f.: *hapiru* (cf. AHw 304: *habbātu(m)* I, II and Von Soden UF 16 1984 366); Akk. Mari cf. Durand Fs. Garelli 24 n. 27s.; Eg. *spr(w)* WäS 1 181; Helck Bez. 486ff.; Hitt. (LÚ) *ha-(a/ab-)bi-ri* (/ SA.GAZ)(-ia-aš, etc.), Bottéro Habiru 71 and n. 2; Hb. cf. *šbry*, HALOT 782f.; Weippert Landnahme 66ff.; Loretz Habiru 89ff.; Moran AmL 392f.; Astour UF 31 1999 31ff.); Woudhuizen UF 26 1994 529: *kapari-*, Linear ★c); ¶ syll. Ug.: (oil) MIN (= UGU) PN DUMU PN *ha-pí-ri*, PRU 6 112:5; cf. Sivan GAGI 205, Huehnergard 161; Akk. RS: LÚ.(MEŠ) SA.GAZ, LÚ.(MEŠ) SAG.GAZ, LÚ.MEŠ SA.GAZ.ZA; cf. PRU 3 p. 219, 233; PRU 4 p. 260; PRU 6 p. 150; Huehnergard AkkUg 364, 366; cf. A.ŠA LÚ SA.GAZ ^dUTU-ši, PRU 4 108 (RS17.238)7; DINGIR.MEŠ *ha-pí-ri[i]*, PRU 4 88 (RS 17.349):9' (Del Monte Trattato 30); LÚ.MEŠ SA.GAZ *ša* AN.ZA.GÀR *im-ha-su*,

PRU 4 162 (RS 17.341):2'; LÚ.MEŠ SA.GAZ.ZA *a-na É-ti-šu la-a i-ru-ub*, PRU 3 105 (RS 15.109 + 16.296):54; LÚ.MEŠ SA.GAZ.ZA *it-ti-ja ú-ul aš-bu*, PRU 3 3 (RS 16.03):6. ¶ Forms: pl. ſprm.

A social group (stranger, foreigner, refugee): ★a) *bnšm d it bd rb ſprm* personnel that is at the disposal of the chief of the *sp.*, 4.752:1; *ſprm arbš mat* four hundred *sp.*, 2.47:7; ★b) element in TN *hlb ſprm*, TN.

Cf. *hlb ſprm*.

ſprt n. f. of an object or material (etym. unc., cf. *ſpr* (I) or “lead”(?), Hb., Pun *ſprt*, HALOT 863; DNSWI 879; cf. Akk. *abāru*, AHw 4: *abāru I, II*; CAD A/1 36ff.; cf. Bordreuil CRAIBL 1987 290: ‘vêtements eparattu’). ¶ Forms: pl. ſprt.

An object or material: *tt mat ſprt* six hundred (pieces / shekels(?)) of *ſprt*, 4.780:9.

ſp/bſ n. m. “landmark, boundary(?)” (cf. Van Soldt UF 21 1989 385: Akk. *kudurru*, etym. unc., NABU 1997 90: EA 366:34; Tropper UF 29 1997 666f.; cf. Hitt. NA₄ *huwaši* “stele” Darga RHA 27 1969 17; Güterbock Fs. Bittel 215f.; Tischler HEG 333f., also used as a boundary stone: Imparati RHA 32 1974 125-135); ¶ RS Akk.: cf. NA₄.MEŠ, PRU 4 p. 77 (RS 17.368) rev. 7'. ¶ Forms: sg. ſb/pſ, pl. ſpſm.

Landmark, boundary(?), ★a): *spr ſpſm dt št uryn l mlk ugrt* document about the landmarks(?) which the *u.* set up for the king of TN, 6.29:1 (cf. LÚ *ú-ri-ia-an-nu* (...) NA₄.MEŠ *i-na ZAG.MEŠ* (...) *il-ta-ka-an*, PRU 4 p. 77 (RS 17.368) rev. 7'); *msmt ſbs arr* treaty concerning the boundaries(?) of TN(?), 6.27:1 (cf. Van Soldt UF 21 1989 380, 384); ★b) syntagms: *hrd ſps* frontier guard(?); *hrd ſps ahd kw.sſt* the border guard(?) has confiscated one *k.* of s.-grain), 2.47:17; cf. in bkn ctx. *hrdk ſps* [, *ibid.* ln. 19 (cf. diff. Dietrich - Loretz UF 19 1987 29: *hrd ſps* ‘der rebellische Wachsoldat’).

In bkn ctx.: *mn ſps* [, RSOu 14 51 [KTU 9.425]:14 (for discussion cf. Bordreuil - Pardee RSOu 14 pp. 384f.: ‘retcnir(?)’).

Cf. ſpsn.

ſpsn PN (etym. unc.).

PN: 4.170:6.

ſpspn PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 37f., 111, 189).

PN: 4.366:9 (*bn ſdy*).

ſpt, cf. ſp.

ſptb PN (etym. unc.).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.617:17.

ʃptn PN (etym. unc.; cf. Grøndahl PTU 309; Berger WO 5 1969/70 281).

PN: 4.35 I 4 (*bn tsq[1]*); 4.46:9; 4.98:9; 4.366:11 (*bn ilrs*); 4.370:44.

ʃptrm PN (etym. unc.; cf. Grøndahl PTU 309; Berger WO 5 1969/70 281; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 5 1973 95; UF 6 1974 34; Dietrich - Loretz UF 10 1978 423).

PN: 4.116:5; 4.350:10 (*bn agmz*); 4.609:10; 4.628:6 (*bn fbdy*).

ʃq n. m.(?) “pupil” (etym. unc.; cf. Arab. *saqq* “a deep excavation” / *saqīq*, various kinds of precious stones, Lane 2096. Cf. Herdner TOu 1 525 n. c; diff. Tsumura UF 6 1974 411 n. 38: ‘eyebrow’; Pedersen KL 101: ‘diadem’, Akk. *agū*; in general cf. Renfroe AULS 88f.); ¶ par.: *ʃpʃp*. ¶ Forms: sg. suff. *fq*.

Pupil: *d fqh ib iqni* whose pupils are gems of lapis lazuli, 1.14 III 43 and par. (// *ʃpʃph*).

Cf. *fqy*.

/ʃ-q-b/ vb G: “to accept or perform a property transfer, to succeed, to effect an exchange of goods”; D: “to place obstacles, traps, to oppose” (ESA, Arab. *fqb*, CAME 211f; DOSA 379; Lane 2097; denom. < *fqb*; cf. Hb. *fqb*, HALOT 872f.; JAram., Syr. *fqb*, Jastrow 1104; LS 541f.; Eth. *saqaba*, CDG 66; Amor. cf. /ʃ-q-b/, Huffmon APNMT 203f.; Gelb CAAA 15); ¶ syll. Ug.: *vacat* (rdg *ia/na-du-* in the spellings *ia/na-DU-* of PNN; cf. Rainey IOS 5 1975 29; Huehnergard AkkUg 374; JAOS 107 1987 722; diff. Sivan GAGI 207: *ia-qub-*). ¶ Forms: G suffc. *fqb*, D ptc. suff. *mfqbk*.

G. To accept or perform a property transfer, to succeed, to effect an exchange of goods: *šd snrym dt fqb b ayly* farms of the GNN who have accepted / performed a (property) transfer in TN, 4.645:1 (diff.: Dietrich - Loretz BiOr 23 1966 131: ‘direkt folgen auf’ > ‘benachbart, nahe sein’ > ‘sich anschliessen’; Pardee UF 7 1975 364; UF 8 1976 261: ‘to be rough, hilly in (??)').

D. To place obstacles, traps, to oppose; cf. *mfqb* (I).

Cf. *mfqb* (I), (II).

ʃqb n. m./f.(?), “hock, heel” (Hb., Aram. *fqb*, HALOT 872f.; DNSWI 881; JAram. *fqbh*, Jastrow 1104; Akk. *eqbu*, AHw 231; CAD E 248f.; Arab. *saqib* / *saqb*, Lane 2100f. Cf. Aartun StUL 99ff.); ¶ par.: *gd*, *qrn*. ¶ Forms: pl. *fqbt*.

Hock, heel: *mtnm b fqbt tr* tendons from the hocks of a bull, 1.17 VI 23 (// *gd*, *qrn*).

ʃq[1] “?” (Dietrich - Loretz MU 154 n. 470: ‘verkrüppelt ist’, or rdg *fq[1]* ‘Bereich des Untauglichsein’).

? : unc. rdg *w ſqltn* [ʃ-?], 1.103+:56.

ſqltn adj. m. “winding” (Hb. *ſqltwn*, HALOT 874; Syr. *ſūqolō*, LS 542; cf. Arab. *ſaqala*, Lane 2113ss); ¶ par.: *br̄h* (cf. Renfroe UF 20 1988 227 n. 29). ¶ Forms: sg. *ſqltn*.

Winding: *tkly bṭn ſqltn* you finished off the winding serpent, 1.5 I 2 and par. (// *br̄h*; cf. Hb. *nhš ſqltwn*, Is 27:1).

ſqq n. m. “destructive (one)”, divine epithet (< ptc. m. G /ʃ-q-q/, cf. Arab. *ſaqqa*, Lane 2095ff. Cf. Oldenburg CEB 200 n. 6; Renfroe AULS 24ff.; diff. Watson NUS 30 1983 12: ‘deformed’, Akk. *eqequ*, *uqququ*); ¶ par.: *akl* (I). ¶ Forms: pl. *ſqqm*.

Destructive (one): *w Id ſqqm* yand give birth to the ‘Destructive (Ones)’, 1.12 I 27 (// *aklm*); *w ymza ſqqm* and he came upon the ‘Destructive (Ones)’, 1.12 I 37 (// *aklm*).

ſqr “?”

? : *šb ſqr/r/w* seven *ſ.*, RSOu 14 33 [KTU 9.422]:3.

ſqr̄b n. m. “scorpion” (Hb. OArām *ſqr̄b*, HALOT 875; DNWSI 883; Akk. *aqrabu*, AHw 62; CAD A/2 207; Arab., Eth. *ſaqrab*, Lane 2111; CDG 68).

Scorpion: *thtk qn l tqnn ſqr̄b* beneath you may the scorpion not rise up, RSOu 14 52 [KTU 9.435]:5 (cf. ln 7).

ſqr̄bn n. m. of a medicinal plant (*salsola tragus*?); cf. Hb. *ſqr̄bn*, Syr. *ſaqrabanyā*, Arab. *ſuqruban*, Löw Flora 1 7; 4 73, 141, 193; cf. Akk. (*zuqi/aqīpu* >) *zuqi/aqīpānu*, AHw 1538; CAD Z 166; cf. Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 6 1974 45; Cohen - Sivan UHT 13; Pardee TH 47f.). ¶ Forms: sg. *ſqr̄bn*.

Plant in hippiatric pharmacopea: *št ſqr̄bn* a š. of *ſq.*, 1.85:2.

Cf. *ſqr̄b*

ſqšr, 1.100:12 and par.; cf. *aqšr* (diff. Dietrich - Loretz UF 12 1980 159: ‘schuppig’, Arab. *qašara*; Tsumura UF 6 1974 411: ‘evil eyebrow’, rdg *ſq šr*; Levine - De Tarragon RB 95 1988 495: ‘coily’, /q-š-r/; for the various opinions cf. Bordreuil UF 15 1983 299f.; Renfroe AULS 89).

ſqy PN (Sem.(?)); ¶ syll.: DUMU *a-qa-ya*, PRU 3 195 (RS 15.09) B I 10; cf. Grøndahl PTU 216.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.124:5; 4.711:5.

/ʃ-r/ vb G: “to become agitated, irritated”; N: “to wake up”; L: “to move”, “to be(come) exacerbated” (Hb. *ſwr*, HALOT 802f.; Arab. *ſāra*, *ſayyara*, Lane 2207ff.; Akk. *ēru*, AHw 247; CAD E 326f. Cf. De Moor SP 237; UF 16 1984 356; Emerton Fs. Williams 40f.; Tropper AuOr 19 1996 138); ¶ par.: /h-s-s/, /t-t-ʃ/, /y-r-ʃ/. ¶ Forms: G pref.

yṣr, ptc. *ṣr*, L pref. *yṣrr*, with suff. *tṣrtk*.

G. To become agitated: *yṣr mt b qlh* DN became agitated in his fall, 1.6 VI 31 (// *yru, tṣ*); in unc. ctx.: *khs km ṣr* he did leave like one agitated, 1.16 IV 5 (diff. Aistleitner MKT 102: ‘wie ein Wildesel’; cf. *ṣr (II)*).

N. To wake up: *km trpa hn nṣr* on applying the remedy, see, he woke up, 1.114:28.

L. ★a) To move: *ahbt tr tṣrtk* perhaps the love of the Bull has moved you?, 1.4 IV 39 (// *yḥssk*); ★b) to be(come) exacerbated: *yṣrr w yṣn* he became exacerbated and answered, 1.24:30 (cf. Del Olmo MLC 459f., Theuer Mondgott 178f. for other versions).

ṣr (I) n. m. “city” (Hb., Ph. *s(y)r*, HALOT 821f.; DNWSI 883f.; Ebla cf. /siriyatum/ in URU.BAR = *i-ri-a-tum*, Fronzaroli EL 143; *ir-a-LUM*, Archi WGE 131; cf. *er-me* [= URU.BAR], Pettinato AFO 25 1974/77 27; Arcari Biling. 326; cf. Watson UF 31 1999 788); ¶ par.: *pdr*. ¶ Forms: sg. *ṣr*, suff. *ṣrm* (encl. *-m*), *ṣrhm*, du./pl. *ṣrm*.

City: *sb(!)r l[ṣr] ṣrm* he passed from city to city (// *pdrm*), 1.4 VII 7; *tl lttm ahd ṣr* sixty six cities he conquered (// *pdr*), 1.4 VII 9; *ṣrm tdu m(!)* from the city she scared away DN, 1.16 VI 6 and par. (// *pdrm*, diff. rdg KTU: *m<n>h* (?)); [tity l] *ṣrhm* they came to / from their city, 1.22 II 24 and par. (diff. De Moor - Spronk UF 7 1975 215: ‘stallions’, // *mrkbt*; cf. *ṣr (II)*); *gr{.}nn ṣrm* attack the cities! 1.14 III 6 (// *pdrm*, /g-r(-y)/ inf. used as an impv.; cf. used as narr. *grnn*, *ibid.* IV 49; cf. De Moor-Spronk 14 1982 166: ‘twin-city’); *b qrb ṣr* within the city (?), 1.62:5; *ṣr d qdm* the city of the east / primordial city, 1.100:62 (cf. diff. Young UF 9 1977 310; UF 11 1979 846: ‘nakedness’, ‘the desert’, Arab. *sarā?*, Tsevat UF 11 1979 763: ‘ein Baum, Osttamariske’, short form of *ṣrṣr*, Arab. /sarā/, Syr. *sara*, Akk. *eʔru*). In unc. ctx.: *sd mgyy b ṣrm* until I reach the city(cities(?)), 2.71:17; *]kmn ṣrhm[*, 1.18 I 32 (cf. Margalit OLP 19 1988 88). In bkn ctx.: 1.14 V 24.

ṣr (II) n. m. “donkey, ass” (Hb. *syr*, HALOT 822; Arab. *sayr*, Lane 2208s; Akk. Mari *ḥāru*, (*h)aʔyaru*, AHw 328; CAD H 118; cf. Sasson RSP 1 433); ¶ par.: *phl*. ¶ Forms: sg. *ṣr*.

Donkey, ass: *mdl ṣr smd phl* they harnessed the donkey, saddled the ass, 1.4 IV 9 and par.; *yṣn at̄t lbmt ṣr* they set DN on the back of the donkey, 1.4 IV 14 and par. (// *phl*); *w šqr̄b ṣr mšr* offer, yes, a donkey of justification, 1.40:26; *hn ṣr* behold the ass, 1.40:34 and par. (cf. Del Olmo CR 150ff.). In bkn ctx.: *w ṣr l...* and a donkey to ..., 1.119:16.

ṣrṣr n. m. “tamarisk” (*tamarix gallica*; Hb. *ṣrṣr*, HALOT 887; Syr. *sarō*,

sarūrō, LS 544; cf. Arab. *sarfār*, Lane 1990f. Cf. Astour, JNES 27 1968 24f.; De Moor UF 2 1970 326 n. 131; Sasson RSP 1 434; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 7 1975 124; Young UF 9 1977 292f.; Tsevat UF 11 1979 765; diff. Belmonte AuOr 11 1993 114f.: ‘enebro’, Arab. *sarfār*; ¶ par.: *sdt*, *fs* (+ *mt*), *ssn*, *yblt*. ¶ Forms: sg. *frsr*, suff. *frsrm* (encl. -*m*).

Tamarisk: *I bʃl spn b frsr pamt ulm* to DN, with tamarisk, thirty times, 1.109:29; *ydy b fsm frsr*, he ripped out a tamarisk from among the trees, 1.100:64 (// *fs mt*; Pardee TPM 216; diff. Watson AuOr 19 1992 237: ‘with tamarisk wood’); *frsrm ynfrn(!)h* with the tamarisk he shook it, 1.100:65 (// *ssn*, *sdt*, *yblt*).

/ʃ-r-b/ (I) vb G: 1) “to enter”; 2) “to enter to work, to start in service, to register; to be assigned, delivered”; 3) “to enter”, “to set”, in the astronomical sense; 4) “to enter, die”; N: “to be annexed”; Š: “to cause to enter, introduce” (Akk. *erēbu*, AHw 234ff.; CAD E 259-273; cf. Hb. *frb*, HALOT 877; Arab. *grb*, Lane 2240ff.; Eth. *far(a)ba*, CDG 69; cf. ESA *g̃frb*, DOSA 382f., 397. Cf. Van der Weiden VD 44 1966 102; Greenfield EI 9 1969 64; Xella MSS 149ff.; Avigad - Greenfield IEJ 32 1982 118ff.; Van Zijl Baal 165f.; Emerton Fs. Williams 43; Tropper UF 29 1997 666); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. *iḥ-ra-bu*/(y)*israbu*, G: pref. sg., RS 25.423:13 (unpubl.); Van Soldt BiOr 46 1989 650; SAU 330 n. 157; ¶ RS Akk.: *erēbu* (cf. *infra* 2.a); ¶ par.: /l-q-h/, /t-r-h/, /y-r-d/. ¶ Forms: G suffc. *frb*, *frbt*; pref. *tfrb*, *yfrb*, *tfrbm* (encl. -*m*); impv. *frbn*; N pref. *nfrb*; Š pref. *ašfrb*, *tšfrb*.

G. 1) To enter, ★a) abs.: *km glimm w frbn* like young servants you will have to enter, 1.3 III 9; (he opened) *w frb hm* and they entered, 1.23:71; ★b) a place (+ *b*, Pardee UF 7 1975 364; UF 8 1976 261): *frb b bth ktrt* the DN entered her house, 1.17 II 26; *hy bth tfrb* she entered her house, 1.7:3; *frb hrn bth* DN entered his house, RSOU 14 53 [KTU 9.432]:33'; [*ʃfrb bʃl b qrb bt* DN entered within (his) house, 1.4 VII 13 (cf. RS Akk.: *erēbu ina (libbi)*, Van Soldt SAU 448f.); *frb b zl hmt* he entered the shade of the tent, 1.14 III 55 and par.; *yfrb b hdrh ybky* he entered his room to weep, 1.14 I 26; *w yfrb b phm ffr šmm w dg b ym* and into their mouth(s) enter the birds of the sky and the fish of the sea, 1.23:62; *frb bkyt b hkjh* (female) mourners entered his palace, 1.19 IV 9; *yfrb bʃl b kbdh* DN will enter his innards, 1.5 II 3 (// *yrd*); *fr[bt] pgt minš šdm* PN entered the encampment, 1.19 IV 48; in a cultic sense: *k tfrb sttrt hr gb bt mlk* when DN enters the *g.* of the palace, 1.43:1 (cf. l. 9) and par. (cf. Akk. *erubbatum*, AHw 248, 1554; CAD E 327; Hilgert JCS 46 1994 29ff.); cf. *flm yʃrb* next (the king) shall [enter, 1.41:8; 1.87:9; with a matrimonial meaning: *ib*

tṣrbm b bhth may DN enter his house, 1.24:18 (// *ytrḥ*); ★c) to come into someone's presence, present oneself before someone (+ *tl*, *I pn*; Pardee UF 7 1975 364): *tl abh yṣrb(!)* he came into the presence of his father, 1.16 I 12 and par.; *tdš ky ṣrbt I pn šps̄* you must know that I have come into the presence of the 'Sun', 2.16:7.

2) To enter, in connection with work or commerce: ★a) to enter to work, begin in service, to register: *spr npš d ṣrb bt mlk* list of the people who have entered to work in the royal palace, 4.338:2 (cf. Akk. RS: *i-na lR.MEŠ-ut-ti ša šār KUR u-ga-ri-it i-te-er-bu-ni*, PRU 4 52 (RS 17.369 ★a):14'); *GNN d ṣrb b unt* GNN who have entered service, 3.7:1 (Akk. *ana ilki erēbu*, Márquez AuOr 11 1993 251); ★b) to be assigned, delivered (merchandise, etc.): *tmn mrkbt dt ṣrb bt mlk* eight chariot bodies that have been assigned to the royal palace, 4.145:2; *šbšm lbš d ṣrb bt mlk* seventy garments that were delivered to the palace, 4.337:16; *it yn d ṣrb b t[...] there is wine that entered in ...*, 1.23:74. Cf. in bkn ctx.: GN (pl.) *ṣrb*, 4.634:1-5 (and cf. /ʃ-r-b/ (II)).

3) To enter, set, in an astronomical sense: *ṣrbt šps̄ tḡrh ršp* the sun set(s), her gatekeeper being DN, 1.78:2 (cf. Dietrich - Loretz MU 57f.; cf. *ṣrb* (I)).

4) To enter (in a funerary sense), die: during *tlt ymm llm yṣrb mlk* three days (and three) nights the king 'enters' (the funeral of the king is celebrated), 1.111:2 (in connection with 3; cf. Del Olmo CR 203). Unc. ctx. *]upqt ṣrb*, 1.1 V 24; *]tṣrb b ši*, 1.1 V 26; *]km tṣrb[*, 1.94; *PN ṣrb[*, 4.18:4.

N. To be annexed: *šdm d nṣrb gt npk* fields that were annexed to TN, 4.103:45 (Tropper UG 534).

Š. To make (someone/something) enter, introduce: *tlh trh tṣṣrb* into his presence she made his 'bulls' enter, 1.15 IV 18 and par. (cf. RS Akk.: IG.I.DU₈.A.-šu a-na LUGAL-ri ú-še-ra-ab, PRU 3 107 (RS 16.238):13); in a matrimonial sense: *ḡlm̄ tṣṣrb hzrk* the damsel that you have introduced into your mansion, 1.15 II 22, cf. 1.14 IV 41 (// *tq̄h*).

In bkn ctx.: 1.126:23; 4.634:1-5(?).

Cf. *ṣrb* (I), *ṣrb* (II).

/ʃ-r-b/ (II) vb G: "to give a guarantee or pledge, stand surety for, leave a deposit" (ESA *ṣrb*, CAME 212; DOSA 381; Arab. *ṣrb*, Lane 1991f.; Hb., Ph., Aram. *ṣrb*, HALOT 876; cf. DISO 221; Alal. Akk. cf. *ana qaṭāti* (/ ŠU.DU₈.A) *erēbum*, AHw 235: *erēbu(m)G.4.d.γ*; Giacumakis 96); ¶ RS Akk.: A.Š.A.MEŠ *PN (...) e-ru-ub a-na PN*, PRU 3 13 (RS 16.131):17; cf. Huehnergard UVST 162; *PN qa-ta-at-ti is-sa-bat ša PN*, PRU 3 37 (RS 15.81):4, 11; cf. Kienast UF 11 1979 435; Hoftijzer -

Van Soldt UF 23 1991 206ff. ¶ Forms: G suffc. *ſrb*; pref. cf. *tſrb*.
 G. To give a guarantee or pledge, stand surety for something or someone leave a deposit for something or someone (+ *b*; cf. Pardee UF 7 1975 364; 8 1976 261f.): *rišym dt ſrb b bnšhm* GN who have stood surety for their personnel, 4.347:1; *PN (w PN) ſrb b PNPN* (and PN) have given a guarantee for PN so and so, *ibid.* ln. 3 and *passim*. *ibid.*; *spr ſrbnm dt ſrb b PN* list of guarantors who have given a guarantee for PN, 3.3:2; *PNN ſrb b PNPN* have stood surety for PNN, 3.8:6; *ksp anyt d ſrb b anyt* ship's pledge that has been deposited for the ships, 4.338:12 (Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 6 1974 473; Pardee JAOS 95 1975 613; diff. Dietrich - Loretz UF 22 1990 93f.: 'Silber für die Schiffe, die zu den Schiffen hinzugekommen sind'; Márquez AUOR 11 1993 101ff.: rdg {anyt} <TN> 'ships that entered TN'; cf. /ʃ-r-b/ (I)). Cf. in bkn ctx. *hm tſrb(?) b(?) mkr hn(!)dif* [guarantees(?)] are given for this trader, 4.42:24. Cf. in bkn ctx.: 1.16 V 1-3; GN (pl.) *ſrb*, 4.634:1-5 (y cf. /ʃ-r-b/ (II)).

Cf. nʃrb, ſrbn.

ſrb (I) n. m. 1) "entry"; 2) "setting of the sun, sunset" (</ʃ-r-b/ (I); cf. Hb. *ſrb*, HALOT 877f.; Akk. *er(e)bu*, AHw 233f.; CAD E 258f.; Arab. *garb*, Lane 2241f. Cf. Xella UF 16 1984 339ff.; Dietrich - Loretz UF 22 1990 75ff.); ¶ par.: *yṣu* (I). ¶ Forms: sg. *ſrb*.

1) Entry: *ſrb [b]th ytn w yṣu / ytn* entry to his house was permitted but exit was not permitted, 1.15 II 10 (// *yṣu*).

2) Sunset: *ſrb špš w h̄l mlk* at sunset the king (remains) desacralized, 1.46:9 and par.; *ſrb špš / ymḡ krt* at sunset PN will certainly arrive, 1.15 V 18; (cf. Akk. *ereb šamši*; cf. *šbu špš*).

Cf. mʃrb.

ſrb (II) n. m. "officiant" (< ptc. G /ʃ-r-b/ (I); cf. Akk. *ērib bīti*, AHw 240; CAD E 290ff., class of priests; cf. Eth. *ſrb*, DOSA 381f. Cf. Gaster Thespis 419; Herrmann YN 12; Xella MSS 149ff.). ¶ Forms: pl. *ſrbm*.

Officiant: *w ſrbm tſnyñ* and the officiants chorus it / reply, 1.23:12; *šm ſrbm* the names of the officiants, 1.23:18; *šlm ſrbm* to the health of the officiants!, 1.23:26 (cf. *ibid.* ln. 7).

ſrbn n. m. "guarantor, surety" (</ʃ-r-b/ (II); abstr. for concr.; cf. ESA *ſrbn*, DOSA 382; Arab. *ſurbān*, Lane 1994; Hb. *ſrbwn*, HALOT 881; Aram. *ſrbî*, *ſrbn*, DNWSI 886; > Gk *arrabōn*, Liddell - Scott 246; > Arab. *ſarabūn*, Lane 1994; Eth. *ʔarabon*, CDG 69; cf. Akk. *erubbātum*, AHw 248; CAD E 327; ESA *tſrbm*, DOSA 382); ¶ syll. Ug.: (PN and PN) [LÚ].MEŠ ú-ru-ba-nu, PRU 3 37 (RS 16.287):7; Sivan GAGI 207; Huehnergard UVST 162; Hoftijzer - Van Soldt UF

23 1991 196f; ¶ RS Akk.: LÚ.MEŠ ŠU.DU₈.A, PRU 6 69: 1', 8'. ¶ Forms: pl. ſrbnm.

Guarantor, surety: *spr ſrbnm dt ſrb b PN* list of the guarantors who stand surety for PN, 3.3:1; *mnm šalm dt tknn ſl ſrbnm hnhmt tknn* any claims they bring up, against these guarantors they bring them up, 3.3:7 (three PNN follow; cf. *hnhm̄t*). In bkn ctx.: 4.699:3.

ſrgz (I) n. m.; an aromatic and medicinal substance (“juniper berries(?)”); cf. *dprn*, 4.158:22; etym. unc.; Sanmartín AuOr 6 1988 232; Gulde UF 30 1998 185ff. Cf. Del Olmo MLC 604: Arab. *ſargūdu* ‘aromatic and medicinal plant’; Cohen - Sivan UHT 19f., 35f.: ‘a tree or plant’; cf. Pope Song 574ff. ‘walnut’; Pardee TH 53f.: ‘noix’(?); Dietrich - Loretz UF 18 1986 118ff.: ‘Nuss’, Hb. *ʔgwz̄*); ¶ par.: *zt* (+ *dm*), 1.24:43. ¶ Forms: sg. ſrgz, pl. ſrgzm.

An aromatic substance (“juniper berries(?)”): *yrdt b ſrgzm* they go down with f. (// *zt dm*), 1.24:43; hippiatric use: *št ſrgz a š. of ſr.*, 1.85:10; 1.71:10; 1.72:14; *bsql ſrgz a branch of ſr.*, 1.85:5; 1.71:5; 1.72:7; as a market commodity: *hmšm ſrgz b hmšt fifty ſr.* for five (shekels; + *dprn*, + *mqd*), 4.158:22. Bkn ctx. *d ſrgzm*, 1.20 I 8.

ſrgz (II) TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 29: **Aragizu*. Cf. Heltzer RCAAU 13; Virolleaud Syria 21 1940 146; Astour UF 13 1981 7; Dietrich - Loretz UF 18 1986 120; Bordreuil UF 20 1988 17f.; Van Soldt UF 30 1998 732); ¶ syll.: URU *a-ra-gi-zi*, RSOu 7 4:22.

TN: 4.365:36; 4.610 (II) 25; 4.621:16; 4.693:45; 4.750:2; in bkn ctx.: 4.68:41; 4.94:15; 4.302:4; 4.676:3 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 29; KTU: *ʃrgz*). Cf. 4.684:4.

ſrgzy PN (Sem. Cf. ſrgz, TN). - PN: 4.55:27.

/ſ-r-k/ vb G: “to prepare” (Hb. *ſrk*, HALOT 884f. (?)Aram. *ſrk*, DNWSI 887; Syr. *ſrak*, LS 548; Arab. *ſaraka*, Lane 2023. Cf. Herdner Ug 7 30). ¶ Forms: G pref. *tſr[k]*.

G. To prepare: *w l // tſr[k] ksu* and at night they prepare the throne, 1.106:27.

ſrk (I) n. m. “bookkeeping account, list, fiscal valuation” (</ſ-r-k/; cf. Hb. *ſrk*, HALOT 885; Ph., Pun. *ſrk(t)*, DNWSI 887f.; diff.: Tropper - Vita AoF 26 1999 310ff.: ‘(Opfer-)Zurüster’). ¶ Forms: sg. *ſrk*.

Bookkeeping account, list, fiscal valuation: *ſrk bſl hlb d l ytn ſmn* valuation of the owners of TN who have not supplied oil, 4.728:1.

ſrk (II) n. m.; a type of offering (?); </ſ-r-k/. Cf. De Moor UF 2 1970 319: ‘loaves of bread’, Hb. *mſrkt*; De Tarragon CU 47: ‘(pains) disposés’, Hb. *ſrk*; Herdner Ug 7 13: ‘gâteaux’(?), Hb., Arab. *ſrk*; Del

Olmo CR 249 n. 96; cf. diff. Xella TRU 28: ‘edificio’; Virolleaud Ug 5 590; Fisher HTR 63 1976 488s n. 18: ‘hommes de guerre’, Hb. ſrkym, Gianto Bib 68 1987 400: ‘valuation’, Hb., Ph. ſrk). ¶ Forms: du. ſrkym.

A type of offering(?): bñ ſrkym to DN: two ſr.-offerings(?), 1.105:18. In 1.119:2 rdg(?) bñ u(!)g(!)rt, cf. Del Olmo CR 296 n. 10.

ſrm (I) n. m.; a cloak or blanket (Ribichini - Xella Tessili 56f.; Durand MARI 6 661; cf. Akk. (h)arāmu, AHw 323; CAD A/2 228ff.; cf. Akk. ermu, AHw 242; CAD E 302); ¶ par.: Ibš. ¶ Forms: sg. cstr. ſrm.

Cloak or blanket: ſrm il yštk may they put on you in the divine ſr. / of DN (// Ibš), 1.169:13.

ſrm (II) TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 34f.: ſArmu. Cf. Heltzer RCAU 13; Virolleaud Syria 21 1940 146; Astour RSP 2 311, 341; UF 11 1979 23; UF 13 1981 7; Bordreuil UF 20 1988 12f.; Van Soldt UF 30 1998 728); ¶ syll.: URU ar(SUM)-me/u, PRU 3 189 (RS 11.790):28'; 190 (RS 11.800):25'; 191 (RS 11.841):29'; RSou 7 4:7; RS 22.233:8, 25.132 III 9 (Van Soldt UF 28 1996 682); cf. Nougayrol PRU 3 p. 269; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 5 1973 82ff.; Huehnergard AkkUg 370. Cf. A.Š.Ā. MEŠ a-ra-mi-ma, PRU 3 148 (RS 16.178):10. TN: 4.68:22; 4.348:28; 4.610 (II) 17; 4.621:3; 4.684:4; 4.686:20; 4.693:40; 4.770:13; RSou 14 35 [KTU 9.388] II 28. Allograph arm, 4.750:5.

ſrmn PN (etym. unc.; cf. ſrm, TN; Grøndahl PTU 112); ¶ syll.: cf. DUMU ar-mu-na, PRU 3 203 (RS 16.257+) IV 10, 20.
PN: bn PN, 4.93 II 13.

ſrmt TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 34. Cf. Heltzer RCAU 13; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 7 1975 152; Astour RSP 2 311; UF 11 1979 23; 13 1981 6).

TN: 4.355:36; cf. npy ſrmt atonement of TN, 1.40:27; 1.84:13.

ſrmy (I) GN m. (< ſrm (II), TN; Van Soldt SAU 33). ¶ Forms: sg. ſrmy.

GN: 4.33:5; 4.51:13; cf. PN, 4.55:22.

ſrmy (II) PN (< ſrmy, GN; cf. Grøndahl PTU 112); ¶ syll.: cf. (DUMU) ar-mi-ya, PRU 3 35 (RS 15.37):13; Ug 5 86:25.
PN: 4.55:22, bkn ctx.

/ſ(?)-r-p/ vb G/D “to cover”, “to darken”, “to make it pour down” (?) (etym. and rdg unc.; possibly denom. < ſrp (II); cf. Hb. ſrp, HALOT 887; Akk. erēpu, AHw 238; CAD E 279f.; for the rdg /t-r-p/ cf. Tropper UG 165: ‘peitschen’(?). Arab. tfr, survey: Wyatt RTU 368 n. 4.). ¶ Forms: G/D pref. tſrp.

G/D. To cover, darken, make it pour down (?): *tṣrp ym dnbtm* it covered(?) the sea with (its) tail, 1.83:6 (Cf. Del Olmo AuOr 14 1996 131; Tropper UG 165: ‘es peitschte(?) das Meer mit dem Schwanz’). Cf. ṣrp (II).

ṣrp (I) n. m., a type of garment (with a hood(?); Del Olmo Transeuphratène 14 1998 167ff.; Watson NABU 1998 83; UF 31 1999 790; Eg. ṣrp. Cf. Sanmartín AuOr 10 1992 101; diff.: Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 7 1975 165; Ribichini - Xella Tessili 45: ‘oscuro, negro’, Akk. *erēpu* and der.). ¶ Forms: pl. ṣrpm.

A garment (with a hood(?)): *lbšm ṣrpm* garments of the ṣr. type, 4.721:2, 13.

ṣ(?)rp (II) n. m. “storm cloud” (rdg unc. Cf. Akk. *urpu*, AHw 1432; etym. connection with /ṣ-r-p/ unc. Cf. Del Olmo AuOr 14 1996 131; for the rdg *trp* see Tropper UG 165). Formas: pl. cstr. ṣrp.

Storm cloud: *mnhm ṣrp ym* the storm clouds of the sea / DN, 1.83:4. Cf. ṣ rpt, grpl.

ṣ rpt n. f. “cloud(s)” (Akk. *erpetu*, *urpatu*, AHw 243, 1432; CAD E 302ff. Cf. De Moor SP 98; Emerton Fs. Williams 44; Watson NABU 1998 83); ¶ par.: *ars*. ¶ Forms: sg./pl. ṣ rpt.

Cloud(s): *rkb ṣ rpt* Charioteer of the clouds, epithet of the god Baal (cf. *rkb* (I), Hb. *rkb b ṣrbwt*, Ps. 68:5 nd cf. *ibid.* 34; cf. Loretz UF 19 1987 101ff.); *ysly ṣ rpt* he implored the clouds, 1.19 I 39; *yr ṣ rpt tmtr* may the clouds bring rain!, 1.19 I 40; *w at qh ṣ rptk* and you, take your clouds, 1.5 V 7 (cf. *rh*, *mdl*, *mtr*, *ibid.* ln. 7-8; cf. 1.13:34); [*yhd*] *b ṣ rpt [nšrm]* [he saw the eagles] in the clouds, 1.19 II 57; *ypth bdqt ṣ rpt* may he open a loophole in the clouds, 1.4 VII 19 and par.; *w <y>tn qlh b ṣ rpt* and may he give his voice from the clouds, 1.4 V 8 (// *I ars*). Unc. ctx. *ṣ rpt tht*, 1.8 II 11 (cf. 1.4 VII 57).

ṣrq n. m. “cart, wagon” (Akk. *ereqqu*, AHw 238; CAD E 296f.; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 5 1973 107). ¶ Forms: sg. ṣrq.

Cart, wagon: *hrš ṣrq* cartwright, 4.46:13-14; 4.243:2. Cf. in unc. ctx. *ṣrq dm*, *ṣrq špš*, 1.107:46-47. (cf. Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 7 1975 129; Xella TRU 248; Pardee TPM 254). In bkn ctx. cf. *PN*(?) *ṣrq*, 4.186:1-3.

/ṣ-r-s/ vb G: “to rejoice” (Arab. *sarasa*, Hava 463. Diff. Hoftijzer UF 3 1971 363: ‘to make a short pause during the night’, Arab. *sarrasa*; Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 195: ‘to give a marriage-feast’, Arab. *ṭaṣrasa*; Driver CML 141: ‘tilth’, Akk. *erēšu*). ¶ Forms: G pref. *nṣrs*. G. To rejoice: *ištir b ddm w nṣrs* stay in the grottoes and we will rejoice, 1.18 IV 15.

ſrš n. m. “bed, makeshift bed, stretcher” (Hb. ſrš, HALOT 889; Akk. *eršu*, AHw 246; CAD E 315ff.; Arab. *faršu*, *farīš*, Lane 2000f.; cf. Eth. *farāt*, CDG 71. Cf. Saracino UF 14 1982 192f.). ¶ Forms: sg. ſrš suff. ſrš, ſršm (encl. -m; diff. Margalit VT 36 1986 487: ‘double-couch’, rdg *ʃ(!)ršm* in 1.19 IV 60; cf. *hrš* (II)).

Bed, makeshift bed, stretcher: *km aht ſrš mdw anš ſrš zbln* for the bed of sickness has taken you, you have languished in the bed of illness, 1.16 VI 35-36, 51-52; *zbl ſršm yšu* let the sick person carry his own stretcher, 1.14 II 45 and par.; *I ſrš yʃl* let him go up to his bed, 1.17 I 38; *mddt nšmy ſrš (...) ysmsmt ſrš* dispensers of the delight of the bed (...), of the beauty of the bed, 1.17 II 41-42; *trbd ſrš pdry* the bed of DN is prepared, DN, 1.132:2; *tn ſr ſrš* the bed is unmade, 1.132:26. In bkn ctx.: 2.22:2; 4.248:5.

/ʃ-r-w/ vb G: “to be consumed” (Arab. *sarā*, *suriya*, Lane 2027ff. Cf. Del Olmo MLC 605; diff.: Dietrich - Loretz Fs. Elliger 33; Verreet UF 19 1987 318f.: ‘vernichtet sein’, cf. /ʃ-r-y/); ¶ par.: /ʃ-b-d/. ¶ Forms: Gpass. suffsc. ſrwt.

G. To be consumed: *umt [krt] ſrwt* the family of PN was consumed, 1.14 I 7 (// *itdb* [rdg *itbd*]).

Cf. /ʃ-r-y/.

/ʃ-r-y/ vb G: “to be naked, unrigged” (cf. Hb., Aram. ſrh, HALOT 881f.; DNWSI 887; Ph. ſry, DNWSI 887; Arab. *sariya*, Lane 2029f.; Akk. *erū*, AHw 247f.; cf. CAD E 320f.). ¶ Forms: G suffsc. ſryt.

G. To be naked; said of ships, to be unrigged *anyk tt by TN ſryt* the other (: number two) ship of yours is unrigged in TN, 2.38:24.

Cf. /ʃ-r-w/, ſry.

ſry adj. m. “naked, uncovered” ((?)</ʃ-r-y/; cf. Hb. ſryh, HALOT 883; Syr. *saryat*, LS 548; Akk. *erium*, *erū*, AHw 242, CAD E 302, 320). ¶ Forms: sg. with adv. suff. ſrym (encl. -m(?)).

Uncovered(?): in bkn ctx.: ſrym / bl [sk] in the open(?), without [covering], 1.16 II 29 (cf. ln. 31);]tb ſrym, 2.8:3.

ſrz adj. m. “terrible”, epithet of the god ſtr (Hb. ſrys, HALOT 884; Arab. *sārada*, Lane 2004f.; cf. Syr. ſrōsō, LS 550. Cf. Oldenburg CEB 41; De Moor SP 204; id. Xella UBL 12 389; diff. ‘rich man’, Arab. *farīd*, ARTU 85; Watson UF 12 1980 443f.: ‘broad (of intellect)’, Arab. *faruda*; Margalit MLD 149f.: ‘narrow passage, canal’, Hb. ſrws; Gray LC 66 n. 4; Craigie ZAW 85 1973 223: ‘to flash’, Arab. *farasa*; Greenfield Fs. Delcor 194f.: ‘hero’, Hb. ſrys // *gbwr*). ¶ par.: (?) *adr*. ¶ Forms: sg. ſrz.

Terrible: ſtr ſrz DN, the terrible, 1.6 I 54 and par.; cf. in bkn ctx.: *idm*

ſr_z tſl, 1.12 II 30 (//(?) *adr*).

ſs, allograph of ſs, 4.767:1; cf. ſs.

ſsb “?”, unc. ctx. 1.94:26.

ſsl PN (Sem.(?); cf. Grøndahl PTU 28, 112).

PN: *bn* PN, 4.658:6.

ſsn PN (etym. unc.).

PN: 4.141 II 13.

ſſr, 4.31:2, 4, 5, 11, cf. ſſr (*I*).

/ſ-s-y/s(?)/ vb “?” in bkn ctx. (for the various options cf. Rin AE 160; Del Olmo MLC 603: ‘beber un trago’, Hb. ſſs; MHb. ſſh; Oldenburg CEB 118 n. 3: ‘to be pressed’; Hvidberg WL 43 n. 3: ‘wander about in the night’, Arab. ſaſā, cf. Driver CML 140: *id.*; De Moor ARTU 53: ‘to do’); ¶ par.: /(t)-g-t[(-?)]). ¶ Forms: ſſl.

? : ſſl, 1.4 IV 34 (KTU: ſſ[ſ]).

ſs n. m. 1) “tree, plant, (vine-)stock”; 2) “beam, log; wood(?)”; 3) “staff” (Hb., Pun. ſs, HALOT 863f.; DNWSI 879f.; Aram. ſq, DNWSI 879f.; Ebla /ſidu/ in GIŠ.ŠINIG = *i-zu ba-ne(-um)*, VE 395; GIŠ.URUDU.URUDU = *i-zu gu-PI*, VE 411; Krebernik ZA 73 1983 15f.; Fronzaroli EL 144; Sanmartín AuOr 9 1991 178; Akk. *is(s)u*, AHw 390f.; CAD I/J 214-219; ESA ſd, DOSA 378; Arab. ſid, ſayda, Lane 2317; Eth. ſed, CDG 57); ¶ syll. Ug.: [GIŠ = iſſū?] = *ta-li* = *is-sú-[ma(?)]*, Ug 5 130 III 8'; Huehnergard UVST 54, 161; cf. Sivan UF 21 1989 360; cf. *i-sú*, UF 11 1979 479:13; Van Soldt BiOr 46 1989 651; SAU 306; ¶ RS Akk.: GIŠ.(MEŠ), cf. PRU 6 p. 156; Huehnergard AkkUg 378; ¶ par.: *arz*, *abn*. ¶ Forms: sg. abs. ſs, cstr. ſs, suff. ſsk; pl. ſsm, cstr. ſs (cf. Dietrich - Loretz KA 250f.); suff. ſsh.

1) Tree, plant, (vine-)stock; ★a) tree: *pr ſsm* the fruit of trees, 1.5 II 6; *lbnn w ſsh* TN and its trees / woods, 1.4 VI 18 and par. (// *arz*); *ydy b ſsm ſrſr* he ripped out a tamarisk from among the trees, 1.100:64 (cf. Pardee TPM 215f.); *rgm ſs w lḥšt abn* it is a matter of wood and a chatter of stone, 1.3 III 23 and par.; *ſs mt* tree of death, *ibid.* ln. 65; *tm tgrr / abnm w l ſsm* (settle) there next to stones and trees, 1.23:66; ★b) plant: *ſs kprt* henna plants, 4.767:1 (cf. Dietrich - Loretz KA 250ff.); ★c) vine: *dm ſsm* juice of vines, 1.4 IV 38 and par. (// *yn*). In unc. ctx. *ſsm l ttн* trees that do not emit (a sound(?)), 1.82:43.

2) Beam, log; wood(?); ★a) beam, log: *ſsm l bt dm*, the beams for the temple of DN, 2.26:6; *ank atn ſsm lk* I am going to distribute the beams to you, *ibid.* ln. 8; *arbz ſsm ſl TN* four beams to the account of TN, *ibid.* ln. 9; *l ſsm tspr* you shall write regarding the tree-trunks,

ibid. ln. 17; ★b) wood(?): *rgm ſs*, a matter of wood / word of the tree, 1.3 III 23 and par. (// *abn*); *amrmrn ſs qdš* I shall shake holy wood, RSOu 14 52 [KTU 9.435]:3.

3) Staff: *hšk ſsk ſbšk* grasp your staff (and) your mace, 1.3 III 18 and par.; *ſs brq*, staff of lightning (?), 1.101:4. Dijkstra UF 20 1988 42 reads *ſs amr* ‘the sceptre of Amurru’ in 1.22 II 17.

Cf. ſsy.

ſsp “?”, bkn ctx. 1.93:7 (cf. Caquot UF 11 1979 104; Aartun UF 17 1985 11).

ſsr (I) n. m. 1) “bird”; 2) esp. “domestic fowl, poultry” (Akk. *issūru*, AHw 390; CAD I/J 210-214; cf. Arab. *susfür*, Lane 2064f.; etym. connection with Aram. *snpr* unc., DNWSI 973; Hb. *sip(w)r*, Pun. *spr*, HALOT 1047; DNWSI 973; cf. Landsberger MSL 8/2 145f.; cf. CAD S 155: *sibāru*; diff. Von Soden AHw 390: *issūru*); syll. Ug.(?): cf. LL 1D.MUŠEN = *u-sú-ru*, MSL 11 43ff. A III 42; NA₄.NÍR.PA.MUŠEN. NA = [ſa] *kap-pa u-sú-ri*, MSL 10 37ff. A 110; cf. Huehnergard UVST 162; ¶ par.: *lhm*. ¶ Forms: sg. ſsr, du./pl. ſsrm, suff. ſsrm (encl. -m).

1) Bird: *yr b ſmm ſsr* he shot a bird in the sky, 1.23:38; *ſsr thrr l išt* you have roasted a bird on the fire, 1.23:41 and par.; *w yſrb b phm ſsr ſmm* and into their mouth enter the birds of the sky, 1.23:62; *ſirh l tikl ſsrm* his flesh the birds certainly did eat, 1.6 II 36; cf. espec. ſsr *dbh* sacrificial bird, 1.14 III 59 and par. (// *lhm*; diff. Aartun UF 17 1985 11: ‘must’, Arab. *Sasīr*, JAram. *ſsr*). Cf. *tqdm ſsr* they offer a bird, 1.161:30 (diff.: Kuyt - Wesselius VT 35 1985 109ff.: ſsr ‘fiesta, festival’; Dijkstra UF 20 1988 46: 1.20 II 11 rdg *tph ſsr* ‘the appels of the feast(?)’, with *ſsr (II)*); *mſss k ſsr udnh* who drove (him) out like a bird (from the place) of his dominion, 1.3 IV 1; *w aph k ap ſsr* if its muzzle is like a bird’s beak, 1.103+:41.

2) Espec. domestic fowl, poultry (Sanmartín AuOr 8 1990 96f.; cf. Akk. *issūru* 2, AHw 390; CAD I/J 212, ★a) as food: *tlt ſsrm* three birds, 4.751:5; *mat ns tltm ſsr* six hundred birds and thirty domestic fowl, 4.14:5; ★b) as sacrificial victim, *passim*: *ſsr l ſpn* one domestic fowl to DN, 1.105:24 and par.; *ſsrm l inš ilm* two domestic fowl to the ‘divine people’, 1.39:21 and par.; 1.171:5; *nkld ſrpm ſsrm* to DN, as a holocaust, one domestic fowl, 1.111:6; *ſsrm l ſmn* two domestic fowl for DN, 1.164:8; [*f*] *lt ſsrm* three domestic fowl, 1.48:3; *arbf ſsrm* four domestic fowl, 1.48:18; *w in ſsr*] and (if) there are no domestic fowl, 1.50:7; *alpm ſsrm gdlt* two bulls, two domestic fowl, a cow, 1.148:9; *w l II ſsrm* and at nightfall: two domestic fowl, 1.50:7; *ſsrm l inš ilm* two birds to the divine people, 1.106:1 (cf. ln 7); *kmm l pn*

Il ſsrmm ditto before nightfall: two domestic fowl, 1.132:17; *b rbſ ſsrmm* on the fourth (day): two domestic fowl, 1.119:20; *tqdm ſsr* they offer a bird, 1.161:30.

In bkn ctx.: 1.8:12; 1.27:5; 1.48:1; *w in ſsr* and there is no bird, 1.50:8; 1.136:12.

Cf. ſsr (II).

ſsr (II) PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 28, 113).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.112 II 2; cf. in bkn ctx.: 4.635:56.

ſsy PN (Sem.(?). Cf. Watson AuOr 11 1993 218).

PN: 4.367:6; cf. in bkn ctx.: 4.98:25.

ſšd n. m. of a substance (either edible or a perfume; etym. unc.).

¶ Forms: pl. ſšdm.

A substance: *kd yn I PN w kd hms w lth ſšdm* a jar of wine for PN and one of vinegar and a *l.* of ſš, 4.269:27; *prs ſšdm a p.* of ſš, 4.786:11.

/ſ-ſ-n/ vb “?”; cf. in bkn ctx. *Jyſšn*, 7.61:7.

ſšq PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 29, 113).

PN: 4.124:4.

/ſ-ſ-r/ vb D: “1) “to invite”; 2) “to give a banquet” (etym. unc.; Ebla cf. *ašārum*, ARET 8 12; cf. the element /?-S-L/ in PNN, Krebernik PET 63; *a-šur/(-šu-ur/úr)(-DN)*, Müller Biling. 179; Arab. *faššara* / *fašara*, Lane 2050f.; Eth. *faššara* / *fašur*, CDG 73; for Hb. cf. ſšrhi., HALOT 898. Cf. De Moor SP 71f.; Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 189f.; Airoldi Bib 55 1974 181f.; Dietrich - Loretz Fs. Leslau 309ff.); ¶ par.: /d-b-h/, /m-l-?, /q-d-š/. ¶ Forms: D suffc. ſšr, pref. *yſšr*, *nſšr*, ptc. act. ſšr, inf. ſšr.

D. 1) To invite: *ndd yſšr w yſqynh* he rushed to invite him and offer him drink, 1.3 I 9; *k bſl k yhw yſšr {hwy yſšr}* *w yſqynh* like DN when he gives life to the(?) one he invites {...} and offers him drink, 1.17 VI 30 (diff.: Van der Toorn BiOr 48 1991 46: ‘one serves him’; De Moor ARTU 238: ‘he is served’).

2) To give a banquet: *mlk ſšr ſšrt* the king gives a banquet, 1.16 I 40, 62(?)/*dbh*; *ſšrt bſl [nʃ]ſšr* a banquet, DN, (to you) we shall give, 1.119: 32-33 (*nſqdš, nmlu*); *ſšr ſšr b bt ilm* a banquet is held in the temple of the gods, 1.43:2.

ſšr (I) n. num. 1) card. “ten”; 2) as an ord. > “tenth” (Sem. c., cf. Moscati ICGSL 116; Gordon UT p. 45ff.; Segert BGUL 87; cf. Blau - Loewenstein UF 2 1970 31; Dietrich - Loretz UF 5 1973 73; Ebla cf. ŠU+ŠA = NI-sa/si-ju (/*7išlū* < /*Sišrū*) “20”, VE 750; Brugnatelli SLE 91; Krecher Biling. 149; cf. *u-su-rí*, ARET 2 143). ¶ Forms: sg. m. ſšr

(cf. the allomorph *ſ̄r*, 4.31:2 and *passim ibid.*); f. *ſ̄rt*, pl. *ſ̄rm*, “twenty”; *ſ̄r* / *ſ̄rh* / *ſ̄rt* in the compound numbers 11-19.

1) Cardinal ten, *passim*. Cf. *ilt ſ̄rh* twenty three, RSOu 14 40 [KTU 4.419]:1.

2) As an ordinal, > tenth: *b ym ſ̄r* on the tenth day, 1.104:15 (cf. Xella TRU 1 128).

Cf. *ſ̄rid*, *ſ̄rm*, *ſ̄rt*, *mſ̄r*.

ſ̄r (II) n. m. of an office, group or class (etym. unc.; “marshal, headwaiter”(?), cf. */ſ̄-ſ̄-r/*; with no obvious connection with *rb ſ̄rt* (*ſ̄rt (I)*, *rb (I)*); cf. Ebla *a-ſi-ra-tum*, [Fronzaroli] ARET 9 379; Sanmartín AuOr 9 1991 179; W. Akk. *aširūma*, CAD A/2 440; Rainey EAT 66; Moran AmL no. 268 n. 5; cf. AHw 80 and CAD A/2 440: *āširu(m)*. Cf. Rainey JNES 26 1967 296-301; Astour ABAW NF 75 1972 15ff.; Cutler - Macdonald UF 9 1977 23f.; Thiel UF 12 1980 352 n. 26; Heltzer IOKU 152ff.; Aartun UF 17 1985 12f.; Huehnergard UVST 163); ¶ syll. Ug.: LÚ.MEŠ *a-ſi-ri-ma*, PRU 3 134 (RS 15.137):9; LÚ.(MEŠ) *a-ſi-ru-ma*, PRU 3 201 (RS 16.257+) III 1; PRU 6 93:4; 116:4; 131:3; cf. [LÚ.MEŠ *muš-ke-au*]-*tu*₄ LÚ.MEŠ *a-ſi-ru-ma*, PRU 3 201 (RS 16.257+) III 30; cf. Sivan GAGI 205; Huehnergard UVST 163. ¶ Forms: pl. *ſ̄rm*.

An office, group or class (“marshal, headwaiter”(?)): *ſ̄rm*, 4.68:68; 4.99:2; 4.103:30; 4.126:3; 4.412 III 15; 4.416:3; 4.745:2; 4.752:4. The rdg *bt ſ̄rm* ‘house of the ſ̄.’ in 4.392:3 is unlikely; rd *I ſ̄ant tt lbt ſ̄rm* for six rims(?), hoops(?) twenty (in number), (cf. Del Olmo UF 10 1978 47-51; IMC 190, 206; cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 11 1979 191: *I bt ſ̄rm bt alhn̄m* ‘für das Haus zwanzig, (nämlich das Haus der Verwalter)’; diff.: Astour ABAW NF 75 1972 22f.: ‘corporate office of the *aširuma*'; Heltzer IOKU 154: ‘house of the *aširu*’ (*sic!*), cf. *ſ̄r (III)*; Vita UF 28 1996 694ff.: ‘veinte (raciones-prs)'). Cf. in unc. ctx. *ſ̄bſ* [ŋ̄ſ̄rm, 4.712:1 (cf. Van Soldt UF 21 1989 381: ‘seven supervisors-of-ten').

ſ̄rid adv. “ten times” (< *ſ̄r (I)* + *-(i)d* iterative afform.; Dietrich - Loretz UF 5 1973 77; cf. UT p. 51; BGUL 54).

Ten times: *ſ̄rid likl* ten times he/she has (you have) sent[, 2.42:12.

ſ̄rm n. num. “twenty” (pl. of *ſ̄r (I)*). ¶ Forms: *ſ̄rm*.

Numeral twenty: ★a) elliptical syntagms, *passim*, e.g.: *PN ſ̄rm PN* twenty, 4.165:11; ★b) appositional syntagms, *passim*, e.g. *ſ̄rm ddm* twenty cauldronsful, 4.128:1; *ſ̄rm dd* twenty *d*, RSOu 14 42 [KTU 9.420]:10; ★c) composite numbers, *passim*, e.g. *ſ̄rm arbſ* twenty four, 4.142:2; cf. *ſ̄rm ahd* twenty one, RSOu 14 39 [KTU 4.790]:10;

bkn ctx.: RSOu 14 44:9.

ſšrt (I) n. f. 1) “banquet”; 2) a type of offering, “banquet offering” (< /f-š-r/; cf. Eth. ſašur, CDG 73; diff: Dijkstra UF 16 1984 74: ‘the tithe’, cf. De Moor ARTU 174; Dietrich - Loretz TUAT 819: ‘Libation’); ¶ par.: *dkr*, *htp*. ¶ Forms: sg. ſšrt.

- 1) Banquet: *mlk ſšrt ſšrt* the king gives a banquet, 1.16 I 41, 62(?); *ſšrt bšl [n]šra* a banquet, DN, (to you) we shall give, 1.119:32 (// *dkr*, *htp*).
- 2) Banquet offering: *tqln alpm yrḥ ſšrt 1 bšl / spn* two month-old head of cattle are felled as a banquet offering to DN, 1.109:5 and par. In 1.15 II 8-9 rdg: *tgr* (Greenstein IOS 18 1998 109).

ſšrt (II) n. f. “group of ten, ten” (< ſšr (I); Hb. ſšrh, HALOT 895; Akk. ešertu, AHw 254; CAD E 365; ſšrtum, AHw 1443: cf. wakil ušurti, CAD A/1 279: *aklu A c.3'*; cf. Salonen BiOr 25 1968 160; cf. Hurro-Akk. emantu, AHw 211; CAD E 137). ¶ Forms: sg. ſšrt.

Group of ten, ten: *PN rb ſšrt PN*: chief of ten, decurion, 4.609:2, 5, 7, 8; *spr rb ſšrt*, list of decurions, 4.714:1 (cf. Akk. *rab ešerti*, AHw 254: ešertu II, 938: *rabū* D.2.a; CAD E 365; *wakil ušurti*, AHw 1443: *ušurtum*, CAD A/1 279: *aklu A c.3'*; cf. Salonen BiOr 25 1968 160; Kinnier Wilson Wine Lists 90; cf. Hurro-Akk. *emantuḫlu*, AHw 211; CAD E 137).

ſšrt (III), cf. ſšr (I).

ſšt(y) n. of card. num. “one” (Akk. *ištēn*, AHw 400, CAD I/J 275-278; Gelb Proto-Akkadian 37; Hb. ſšty, HALOT 898f.; Aram. (?) cf. DNWSI 895f.: ſſt?). Cf. Gordon UT p. 46; Cecchini Or 50 1981 106ff.; Tropper UF 29 1997 666f.). ¶ Forms: sg. ſſt, ſſty (-y = *mater lectionis*?).

One, ★a) first number in a numerical scale: ſſty *w tʃ[y]* (...) *tqdm* one (time: it is recited) and an offerer (...) offer(s), 1.161:27 (cf. *ibid.* ln. 30); ★b) in a syntagm with ſšr. “eleven”, cf. ſſt ſšr, 1.112:13; 4.141 III 7; 4.358:7; ſſt ſšrh, 4.290:4; 4.609:52. Bkn.: 2.27:1; 4.323:4; 4.390:11; 4.552:2, 7.

/f-š-y/ vb G: 1) “to make, process, work”, in farming; 2) to do something (bad), “to annoy” (Hb. ſſh, HALOT 899ff.; Moab. ſſy, DNWSI 890f.; Arab. ſašiya, Lane 2055 [preferable to Arab. ḡašiya]; ESA ſſy, CAME 210). ¶ Forms: G ptc. act. ſſy; pass. ptc. ſſy.

G. 1) To make, process, work, ★a) said of fields: *šd ſſy*, worked field, arable, ready (cultivated and sown(?)), 4.282: 7, 10, 14 (cf. *krm*, ln. 8, 12, *ibid.*; cf. Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 177: Akk. *eqlu eršu*); ★b) referring to a type of wine: *yn ſſy* wine (that is) made, processed, ready(?), in bkn and unc. ctx. 1.17 VI 8 (cf. Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7

1975 184; diff. Caquot TOu 1 430 n. i: 'exprimé', Hb. *ſiſſā*).

2) To do something (bad) + *I* to someone (Hb. *ſšh I*, HALOT 891f.; Arab. *faſhiya falā*, Lane 2055; cf. Akk. *epēšu ana*, AHw 225: *epēšu* (II) 5.h.; CAD E 228f.: *epēšu* 2.f.): *grš d ſhy lnh* who ejects one who does something, 1.17 I 29 and par. (cf. Driver CML 140; Ug 6 184: 'to turn away, to rebel', Hb. *ſšh*, Arab. *faſā*; Avishur UF 17 1985 54: 'to oppress > oppressor', Hb. *ſiſſā*).

ſt TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 44).

TN: 4.68:24.

/ſ-t-d/ vb “?”.

In unc. ctx.: *tſtd tkI* [, 1.5 III 5.]

ſtgr adj. m. "excluded, expropriated, held"(?) (< /ſ-g-r/; cf. ESA *hggrand ſgr*, DOSA 166, 352; Arab. *hgṛ* and *ſgr*, Lane 516f., 1958f.; cf. Akk. *egēru*, AHw 190; CAD E 41f.). ¶ Forms: pl. *ſtgrm*.

Excluded, expropriated, held(?): (PNN and family:) *ſtgrm*, 4.420:7, 12 (bkn ctx.).

/ſ-t-k/ vb D: "to tie, fasten, bind" (cf. Arab. *sataka*, Lane 1948. Cf. Gray JSS 11 1966 236; De Moor SP 91; Pope UF 3 1971 376; Renfroe AULS 26ff.); ¶ par.: /b-ſ-r/, /ſ-n-s/. ¶ Forms: D suffc. *ſtkt*; impv. *ſtk*. D. To tie, fasten, bind: *ſtkt riſt I bmth* she fastened heads to (her) back, 1.3 II 11 and par. (// *ſnſt*); *I hbšk ſtk iſt* to your waist tie heads, 1.13:7 (// *bsr*).

Cf. *ſtk* (II).

ſtk (I) n. m. of a monster (cf. Gray UF 11 1979 316 n. 6: 'the Savage One', Arab. *sataka*. Cf. Day GCD 80ff. 181).

A monster: *ſgl il ſtk* the divine Bullock, *ſt*, 1.3 III 44.

ſtk (II) adj. m. "anchored, moored" ((?); said of ships; cf. ESA *ſtk*, DOSA 388; cf. /ſ-t-k/ and cf. Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 6 1974 34). ¶ Forms: sg. *ſtk*; pl. *ſtkm*.

Anchored, moored((?); said of ships): *anyt mlk [...] w tlt brm d [...] arbſ ſtkm [...] ſtk* (...) the ships of the king [...] and three barges [...] four are moored(?) [...] moored(?) (...), 4.421:4-5.

ſtn, 2.16:13, cf. *ſnt*.

/ſ-t-q/ vb G: "to become old, to age" (Hb. *ſtq*, HALOT 904f.; Syr. *ſteq*, LS 553; Ebla cf. *-ti-ik/ig/gV*, Krebernik PET 42; Catagnoli MisEb 1 264; cf. *i-ti-ga-am*₆, (?) /yiſtiqam/, Krebernik QuSe 18 120; Akk. *etēqu*, AHw 260ff.; CAD E 384ff.; Arab. *satuqa*, Lane 1947. Cf. Pardee UF 5 1973 229ff.; Sanmartín UF 10 1978 453f.); ¶ par.: /m-t/. ¶ Forms: G prefsc. *tſtq*, emph. *yſtqn*, *tſtqn*; N: suffc. *nſtq*. G. To pass: 1) of time: *ym ymm yſtqn* one day and two passed, 1.6 II

26 and par.

2) of space: *b hwt ngt tſtqn* they pass through the land TN, 2.36+:26 (Tropper UG 52); see *tſtq by hwt* they pass through the land, 2.73:4. N. To become old, to age: *k klb b btq nſtq* like a dog (that) has become old in your house, 1.16 I 16 and par (// *tmtn*).

Bkn: 7.136:3.

Cf. ſtq, ſtqt.

ſtq adj. m. “perennial, durable” (< /ſ-t-q/; Hb. *ſtyq*, HALOT 903; Aram. *ſtq*, DNWSI 898; Arab. *ſatīq*, Lane 1947). ¶ Forms: sg. ſtq.

Perennial, durable: *hſtq l ntn ſtq* your grave has become a perennial lament, 1.16 I 18 and par.

ſt n. m. of a kind of fish ((?)). Cf. Van Soldt UF 22 1990 337 n. 113; diff. Aartun StUL 96f.: ‘Raub-Greifelvogel’, Hb. *ſayit*, for other proposals cf. Ribichini - Xella Tessili 56; Baldacci BiOr 46 1989 120; Xella UF 22 1990 473; De Moor UF 28 1996 155: Syrian Arab. *ſaqāqī* ‘the biter’); ¶ syll. Ug.: KU₆.MEŠ : *ú-tu*, RS 23.368, cit. Nougayrol PRU 6 p. 119 n. 1. ¶ Forms: sg. ſt.

A kind of fish(?): *a[lp] ſt* a thousand (shekels / pieces of) ſt, 4.247:24.

In bkn ctx.; *ſbſ ſt* seven ſt, RSOu 14 33 [KTU 9.422]:2 (Bordreuil - Pardee RSOu 14 p. 350: ‘sept oiseaux’); 4.765:8.

/ſ-t-p/ vb G: “to be weak” (Hb. *ſtp*, HALOT 814f.: *ſtp II*; Arab. *satafa*, Lane 2079ff. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz MU 107). ¶ Forms: pref. energetic or suffixed *tſtpn*.

G. To be weak: *yld bhmth tſtpn* the young of his small cattle will be weak, 1.103+:2.

ſtrtrt n. f. “diadem, crown” ((?); cf. Hb. *ſtrh*, HALOT 815; Ph, Pun. *ſtrt*, DNWSI 838. Diff.: Dietrich - Loretz UF 10 1978 424f.: ‘e. wohlriechende Pflanze’; De Moor UF 11 1979 646: ‘fragrant herbs’; Izre’el IOS 18 1998 426: ‘type of grain’, EA (gloss) *hu-tá-ri-ma*). ¶ Forms: sg. ſtrtrt.

Diadem(?): *ſl tl k ſtrtrt* (the rain) upon the hillock is like a diadem(?), 1.16 III 11 (cf. Lipiński Syria 44 1967 284ff.; Sasson RSP 1 431; Badre *et al.* Syria 53 1976 122, 124, rdg. *ſtrtrm*).

Cf. in bkn ctx.: *ſtrt*, 1.16 V 44, VI 8; and cf. De Moor UF 11 1979 646f. n. 44; ARTU 221: ‘primrose’ (cf. *ptr*).

ſtb “?”; 1.166:14.

ſtbl PN (bkn?; etym. unc.).

PN: *bn ſtbl*, 4.37:3.

ſtqb n. m. a kind of tree (etym. unc.; cf. De Moor UF 3 1971 349f.: *Fraxinus ornus* L., ‘the punctured’, < * *tqb* ; diff.: Cazelles Syria 33

1956 53: ‘bossu’, Akk. *asqubītu*; Caquot EI 14 1978 16: ‘les Forts’, Arab. *taqafa*, Aram. *tqyp*). ¶ Forms: pl. ſtqbm.

A kind of tree: *tm t̄pl (...) k yrkt ſtqbm* there they have fallen (...), like logs, 1.13:14.

Cf. ſtqbt.

ſtqbt PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 113; De Moor UF 3 1971 350 n. 6; Watson NUS 35 1986 11).

PN: 4.63 II 27.

ſtrb n. m.(?) of an ingredient or medicine in the hippiatric texts (etym. unc.; cf. Pardee TH 65: Arab. *ſutrubun* ‘arbrisseau semblable au grenadier’ [< Biberstein - Kazimirski 2 170]; Cohen UF 28 1996 140f.: Akk. *azupīru*). ¶ Forms: sg. ſtrb.

Ingredient in the hippiatric texts: *pr ſtrb* fruit of the ſt, 1.97:12 and par. Bkn.: 1.85:24.

ſt “?”; 2.23:3.

ſtpl/r DN in combination with ſtr (cf. De Moor UF 2 1970 315; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 7 1975 165; Xella TRU 57f.; Pardee TPM 252f.; cf. Ebla *áš-da-píl*, Stieglitz Eblaitica 2 81).

DN: variants ſtr w ſtpl, 1.46:4; ſtr ſtpr, 1.123:10; ſtr w ſtpr, 1.107:41.

ſtrr DN m. (ESA ſtrr, ſstrm, ſtr, Höfner WbMyth 497ff.; Moab. ſſtrkmš, KAI 181:17; cf. pre-Sarg. Mari DN ^aMÙŠ.UŠ, Gelb - Kienast AKDT 5 n. 4: ^aINANNA.NITA ‘Aštar’; Kienast - Sommerfeld GlAKI 17; cf. Ebla DN f. ^aaš(/áš-)dar, ^aMÙŠ, *passim*, cf. ^aMÙŠ = aš-dar, VE 805; Krebernik ZA 72 1982 31; Sanmartín AuOr 9 1991 179f.; Pettinato Rituale 243; pre-Sarg. Mari aš-dar, Charpin MARI 5 6 I 2 and *passim*; OB Mari, Alalah, EA, Ugarit, Emar: ^aUŠ”(iš).DAR, ^aINANNA(MÙŠ), *passim*, Oliva Ishtar 108ff.; Emar aš-tar, Arnaud Emar 6/3 43:12 and *passim*, in PNN from Emar ^aAš-tar-(Ninurta(?)), cf. Arnaud AuOrS 1 15. Cf. Roberts ESP 39, 100f.; Caquot Syria 35 1958 45ff.; Pope WbMyth. 249f.; Huffmon APNMT 171ff.; Waterston UF 20 1988 357ff.; Blažek, Fs. Petraček 133ff.); syll. Ug. cf. ^aL[UGAL.MÁR(?).DA(?)] = aš-ta-bi-[n̄(?)] = aš-ta-ru, Ug 5 137 IV b 16(?); Huehnergard UVST 164; Van Soldt SAU 306; cf. the element /aštar-/ in PNN, Sivan GAGI 205; ¶ RS Akk.: cf. ^aaš-ta-bi, Ug 5 18:17 (// ſtr KTU 1.47:18; 1.118:17).

DN: 1.2 III 12, 18, 24 and *passim*; 1.24:28; 1.118:17; 1.148:30; ſtr ſrz DN the terrible, 1.6 I 55 and par. Bkn ctx.: 1.142:2; 1.159:4; 4.216:10. In Hurr. ctx.: 1.111:19.

Cf. TN *gt ſtr*, 4.696:6 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 83: *Gittu-sattari*); NP

bn̄sitr.

Cf. *bd̄sitr*, *sitrab*, *sitrum*, *sitrn*, *sitr* (II), *sitry*, *bn̄sitr*.

Sitrab PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 86, 113); ¶ syll.: *aš-tar-a-bi*, PRU 3 141 (RS 16.134):3; 8; Ug 5 86:26; cf. Huehnergard UVST 232. PN; ★a) 4.260:4; 4.432:17; ★b) *ba* PN: 4.232:12.

Sitrum PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 45f., 113; Watson AuOr 14 1996 103). Cf. *ištrmy*.

PN: 4.410:31; 4.426:1; 4.504:2; cf. in bkn ctx.: 4.485:4.

Sitrn PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 52, 114).

PN: 4.75 II 4; 4.86:31; cf. in bkn ctx.: 4.769:41. Cf. 1.142:2.

Sitr (I) DN (Hb. *s̄trīt*, HALOT 899; Ph. *s̄trīt* cf. Harris GPL 135f.; Ebla ⁴INANNA = *aš-dar*, VE 805; Krebernik QuSe 18 96; for ⁴*aš-dar* and ⁴EN.TE = *áš/iš-⁴tár*, VE 804, cf. Mander MROA 2/1 19f., 42; pre-Sarg Mari. cf. ⁴"DIŠ".DAR-*ra-at* and ⁴NIN^{u-n-u}, Gelb - Kienast AKDT 5 n. 4; GLAKI 14, 23; Ebla (Ur III) ⁴*eš₄-tár*, Gelb - Kienast AKDT 370; Kienast GLAK 14f.; Emar Akk. ⁴*aš-tar-ti*, Arnaud Emar VI/3 153:2, 413:3', *passim* in PNN, cf. Arnaud AuOrS 1 164; Alalah Akk. PN *aš-tar-ti*, AT 130; Akk. EA TN URU *aš-tar-ti/ti*, EAT 197:10; 256:21; PN 1R. ⁴INANNA(MÙŠ) / *ab-di-aš-ta-<ar>ti*, Hess AmPN 10; Eg. *sa-sá-tá-r-tá/tu* and var. *sá-sí-tá*, Stadelmann SPGÄ 101; Lüddeckens LÄ 499ff.; Helck Bez. 456ff.; NA ⁴*aš-tar-tu*, Borger Asarhaddon 69 IV 18. Cf. Roberts ESP 39; Pope WbMyth 250ff.; Herrmann MIO 15 1969 51; Wilcke RIA 5 74ff.; Ribichini - Xella RSF 7 1979 145ff.); ¶ RS Akk.: ⁴INANNA(MÙŠ), ⁴"U"(iš₈)+DAR, *passim*, Huehnergard AkkUg 363, 397; cf. ⁴"U"(iš₈)+DAR^{is-tar}, Ug 5 18:24 (// *s̄trīt*, KTU 1.47:25; 1.118:24; cf. Nougayrol Ug 5 p. 56).

DN: ★a) *passim* in narrative ctx.: 1.2 I 40; 1.2 IV 28; 1.14 III 42 and par. (// *s̄n̄h*; RSOu 14 53 [KTU 9.432]:18'; ★b) *s̄trīt w s̄nt* / *s̄nt w s̄trīt*. 1.100:20; 1.107:39 and par.; 1.114:9, 10 and par.; cf. the sequence *I*₁*s̄trīt I s̄nt*, 2.42:7-8; ★c) *passim* in offering lists: cf. *s̄trīt I sr* DN wool for the singer of DN, 4.168:4; ★d) special syntagms: *s̄trīt hr* DN of the tombs, 1.43:1; 1.112:13 (cf. Eg. *sa-sá-tá-rá há-rú*, *sa-sí-tá-ya há-rú*, Helck Bez. 459; Baniyas: ⁴INANNA(MÙŠ) *hur-ri*, Lackenbacher Fs. Birot 159; RS: ⁴"U"+DAR *hur-ri*, PRU 3 171 (RS 16.173):9'; 4 230 (RS 18.01), 3, 6; 6 35; cf. Del Olmo AuOr 2 1984 202 n. 27; A2CISFP 1 367ff.; cf. diff. Herrmann WO 7 1973 135ff.; Dietrich - Loretz JA 45ff.: 'von Hurri'; cf. *hr*); *s̄trīt mr(h)* DN of Mari, 1.100:78 (cf. Bordreuil MARI 4 1985 545ff.); *s̄trīt šd* of the steppe, 1.148:18 and par.; cf. RS: ⁴INANNA(MÙŠ) EDIN, PRU 4 121 (RS 17.352):12; 124 (17.367):2'; *s̄trīt šm bñ* DN, name of DN, 1.16 VI 56

and par.; cf. RS: "INANNA(MÙŠ) EDIN, PRU 4 121 (RS 17.352):12; 124 (17.367):2'; ſtrt ſm bš DN, name of DN, 1.16 VI 56 and par.; *md ſtrt* expert of DN, 4.245 I 1, 11; ★e) in Hurr. ctx.: ſtrt ndrg / abdr, 1.81:18-19; ★d) espec., initiates of a cult or DN: *md ſtrt* list of the *m.* of DN, 4.245 I 1, 11; cf. in bkn ctx.: 4.188:19; ★f) *bt ſtrt* shrine of DN, 4.219:2; ★g) TN *gt ſtrt*, 4.125:6 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 83: *Gittu-fattarti*). - Cf. ſtrt (II).

ſtrt (II) TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 43: *ſAštartu / *ſAttartu, name of a city, the destination of the dead and deified kings, probably located in Bashan; Eg. ſ-s-[ta-]r-tum, execr. texts, Helck Bez. 55 no. 25; ſa-stá-r-tu, Helck Bez. 129 no. 28; EA aš-tar-te, EAT 197:10; aš-tar-ti, EAT 256:21; cf. Astour JNES 27 1969 21; RSP 2 313f.; Margulis JBL 89 1970 292ff.; Dietrich - Loretz UF 12 1980 172ff.; Pardee TPM 96ff.); ¶ par.: *hdrsy*. ¶ Forms: ſtrt, suff. ſtrth (-h adv.).

TN: *ql bl ſm mlk ſtrth* take the cry to DN, in TN, 1.100:41; *mlk b ſtrt yisp hmt* DN of TN remove the poison, 1.107:42; *il ytb b ſtrt* the god who sits in TN, 1.108:2 (// *hdrsy*); ſſw ršp / *mlk ſtrt* the horses of DN, RSOu 14 39 [KTU 4.790]:16', 17' (cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 21 1989 129; cf. Ph. *mlk ſtrt*, KAI 3 58; Benz PNPPI 345; Bordreuil - Pardee RSOu 14 p. 356 n. 12f.).

ſtry PN (< ſtr, DN. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 51; Bordreuil SEL 5 1988 28f.). PN: *bn PN*, 4.7:13; 4.93 I 4; 4.782:10; RSOu 14 46 [KTU 9.432]:7; cf. in bkn ctx. 4.225:2. For *bn ſtr*, 4.778:6, cf. Bordreuil SEL 5 1988 28. In 5.10:1 (scribal exercise?) written ſty.

ſwr n. m. "blind man" (Hb. ſwr, HALOT 803; Syr. ſwīrō, LS 518; Eth. ſēwwēr, CDG 79; Arab. ɬaʃwar, Lane 2195; cf. ſawira, Lane 2193ff.); ¶ par.: *zbl*. ¶ Forms: sg. ſwr, f. cf. ſwrt.

Blind: ſwr mzl ymzl the blind man gropes his way, 1.14 II 46 and par. (// *zbl*; cf. Del Olmo IMC 167ff.).

ſwrt n. f. "blind" (< ſwr). ¶ Forms: sg. ſwrt.

Blind: ſwrt yštk bš may DN leave you blind, 1.19 IV 5.

ſyn PN (Sem.(?); cf. Grøndahl PTU 309).

PN: ★a) 4.273:5; ★b) *bn PN*, 2.70:11, 17; 4.348:18; 4.357:26; 4.366:10; 4.371:7; 4.422:52; 4.617:6; 4.692:15.

ſyy PN (etym. unc.); ¶ syll.: cf. *a-i-ú*, Ug 5 27:20. Cf. ayy.

PN: 4.356:12.

ſz (I) n. m. "strength" (< /ſ-z-z/; cf. Hb. ſ(w)z, HALOT 805f.; Ph. ſz, DNWSI 835); syll. Ug. cf. the element /ſuzz-/ (< ú-zv-, uz-zv-, hu-zv-) in PNN, cf. Sivan GAGl 208; Huehnergard UVST 252 and n. 165; ¶ par.: *dmr*. ¶ Forms: sg. ſz, suff. ſzk.

Strength: ... *b sz [rpi] mlk šlm* (he will endow you (?)) with the strength of DN, eternal king, 1:108:21; *I r[p]i ars szk* from DN of the earth (is / be) your strength, 1.108:24.

ṣz (II) n. m. 1) “caprine animal, kid, goat” (cf. Hb., Pun. *sz*, HALOT 804f.; DNWSI 875; OArab. *snz*, DNWSI 875; Amor. cf. /ḥazzum/, AHw 339; Akk. *enzu*, *eazu*, AHw 221f.; CAD E 180ff.; Arab. *sanz*, Lane 2173. Cf. Del Olmo BSA 7 191); ¶ RS Akk.: (UDU.)ÙZ, PRU 6 117:2; 119:1; 120:1; cf. 42 ÙZ.MÁŠ.MEŠ Ú.LU, PRU 6 120:3; cf. Sanmartín BSA 7 1993 200, 203). ¶ Forms: sg. *sz*, pl. *szm*.

Caprine animal, kid, goat, in rituals: (if the family of) *att yqh sz* a woman takes a goat, 1.127:26; (if) *bt bn bnš yqh sz* the family of someone takes a goat, 1.127:31; (a kid) *b bz szm* from the udder of goats (is sacrificed), 1.80:4.

ṣz (III) adj./s. m. “strong, powerful” (</ṣ-z-z/; Hb. *sz*, HALOT 805f.; Akk. *eazu*, AHw 270; CAD E 432 ff.; cf. the element /ṣazz-/ in PNN from Alalah and EA; Sivan GAGI 205); ¶ par.: *qrd*. ¶ Forms: sg. *sz*.
 1) Strong, powerful: *tna sz yuhd ib mlk* the powerful Vizier will seize the enemy of the king, 1.103+:17; *yd ilm p k mtm sz mid* here the power of the gods is very strong, very much so, like death / DN, 2.10:13.

2) The strong one (used as a noun): *k gr sz tgrkm* when a strong one attacks your gates, 1.119:26 (// *qrd*); *ydy sz l tgrkm* he will repel the strong one from your gates, 1.119:35 and par. (// *qrd*).

ṣzilt PN (Sem. Cf. Watson AuOr 14 1996 103); syl.: *a-zi-il-tù*, RSOU 7 31:18.

NP: RSOU 14 49 [KTU 9.433]:4, 23.

ṣzbṣl ritual PN of the Ugaritic king (cf. /ṣ-z(-z)/, *bṣl* (II); Del Olmo CR 175: ḥAmmittamru).

Ritual PN: *ṣzbṣl*, 1.102:27.

ṣzl PN (etym. unc.; cf. Dietrich - Loretz KA 157: allograph of *ȝzl*; cf. Watson AuOr 8 1990 123). Cf. *ȝzl*.

PN: *bn* PN, 4.31:8 (rdg unc.).

ṣzn PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 112; Dietrich - Loretz OLZ 62 1967 545; Van Soldt SAU 27, 63, 177f.); ¶ syll.: *ú/u-z-e-nu/ní/na*, cf. PRU 3 p. 260; PRU 4 236 (RS 17.251):7; PRU 6 p. 144; Ug 5 p. 333 (cf. Huehnergard UVST 252 n. 165); *uz-ze-e-na*, RSOU 7 15:2 (Van Soldt SAU 286 n. 80); *uz-zé-ni*, RSOU 7 24:6 (Van Soldt SAU 223, 286 n. 80); cf. RS 34.158 (Van Soldt SAU 221 n. 329). Cf. *udn*.

PN: ★a) 4.35 I 9 (*bn ml̩l*); 4.76:1 (*bn irbn*); 4.93 II 8 (*bn ml̩k*; Healey SEL 5 1988 107); 4.148:6 (Van Soldt SAU 39); 4.214 IV 3; 4.232:34;

4.281:26 (*bn brn*), 31; 4.609:7 (Van Soldt SAU 39), 22, 28, 31; 4.562:3; 4.773:3; 4.780:11; 5.11:1 (*bn byy*); 6.14:2 (Healey SEL 5 1988 106f.); in bkn ctx.: 4.319:4; ★b) *bn PN*: 4.69 II 13; 4.320:11; 4.785:16.

/ʃ-z-(z)/ vb G: “to be strong, have power”; D: “strengthen” (Hb., OAr. ʃzz, HALOT 808fs.; DNWSI 835; Ebla cf. a-zu, Krebernik PET 73; Akk. ezezu, AHw 269f.; CAD E 427ff.; ESA ʃzz, DOSA 360f.; Arab. sazza, Lane 2030ff.; Eth. sazzaza, CDG 81. Cf. Stamm UF 11 1979 757); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. PNN ia-aʔ-za-na, Ug 5 12:6; ta-a-zi, PRU 6 8:2; cf. Sivan GAGI 208. ¶ Forms: G suffc. ʃz, pref. yʃzz, D pref. with suff. tʃzzk.

G. To be strong, have power: ʃz ym / ymk DN was strong and did not fall, 1.2 IV 17; mt ʃz bʃl ʃz DN was strong, DN was strong, 1.6 VI 17 and par.; yd ilm p k mtm ʃz mid here the power of the gods is very strong, very much so, like death / DN, 2.10:13 (cf. Song 8:6; diff. Cunchillos TOu 2 279: ‘pouvoir’; cf. Pardee Fs. Pope 66f.); mlkn yʃzz ʃl hpt̪ the king will have power over his mercenaries, 1.103+:57.

D. To strengthen: ilm t̪grk t̪slmk t̪zzk may the gods guard you, keep you, strengthen you, 5.9:4.

Cf. in bkn ctx.]t̪zzn, 1.103:20; yʃzz ʃl, 1.140:4 (cf. Tropper UF 26 1994 463, 465).

Cf. ʃz (I), ʃz (III), ʃzilt, ʃzbʃl, ʃzn.

ʃzm (I) n. f. “bone” (Hb., Ph. ʃsm, HALOT 869; DNWSI 880; Syr. satmō, LS 520; Ebla cf. GIŠ.GI.NA = a-za-mu-um, Krebernik ZA 73 1983 16; cf. ga-ba-bu ɬa,(NI)-za-da, Fronzaroli EL 137, 140; Akk. esemtu, AHw 251; CAD E 341ff.; Arab. sazam Lane 2087; Eth. sadm, CDG 58); ¶ par.: šmt. ¶ Forms: sg. ʃzm.

Bone, ★a): ahd hm (...) it ʃzm I shall see whether (...) there is bone, 1.19 III 5 and par. (// šmt); in ʃzm there was no bone, 1.19 III 11 and par.; ★b) ʃzm yd forearm, 1.12 I 24 (diff. Schloen JNES 52 1993 216: ‘mighty’, cf. ʃzm (II); Wyatt RTU 163 n. 8: ‘nails’, lit. ‘bones of the hand’).

ʃzm (II) adj. m. “imposing, powerful” (Hb. ʃswm, HALOT 867; Arab. sazim, suzām, Lane 2087f.). ¶ Forms: sg. ʃzm.

Imposing: ʃzm ri imposing in appearance, 1.3 I 12.

Cf. ridn.

ʃzm (III) n. m. “power, excellence” (Hb. ʃtm, HALOT 869; Arab. suzm, Lane 2087. Diff. Caquot - Sznycer TOu 1 135f. n. k: ‘corpulent’); ¶ par.: ul. ¶ Forms: sg. suff. ʃzmny.

Power, excellence: w / spr ʃzmny and our power (fell) to the ground,

1.2 IV 5 (// *uʃ*).
Cf. ſzmt.

ſzmt PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 77, 112f.; cf. 1.6 VI 18).
PN: *bñ PN*, 4.352:7 (*rñy*).

ſzrn “(?)”

In bkn ctx.: 1.166:11, 15; 1.167:10.

b

b (I) prep. of 1) spatial situation: “in; through, on; by, at; within, inside, in, to, against, between, upon; from; with, in; of, from among” and 2) temporal situation: “dating from, in, during, to; for”; 3) relationship of cause or reason, exchange or benefit: “for, of/from, in”; 4) relationship of accompaniment and instrument: “with, among, to”; 5) modal relationship: “as /in the manner of” (Hb. *b*, HALOT 103ff.; Ph., Pun., Aram. *b*, DNWSI 137ff.; ESA *b*, DOSA 33f.; Arab. *bi*, Lane 141-144; Eth. *ba*, CDG 82; Moscati ICGSL 121; cf. Akk. */ba/ [cf. *bašū*, AHw 112]; Ebla cf. BA [*bi/ba*], /bi/a/, ARET 2 120; ARET 5 61; Sanmartín AuOr 9 1991 180f. Cf. Pardee UF 7 1975 329-378; UF 8 1976 215-322; UF 9 1977 205-231; Aartun PU 2 1-26; Dahood RSP 1 133-141; Gordon UT § 10.1-2, 10.4s.); ¶ syll. Ug.: [MU] = *i(?)na* = *i-gi-da* = *bi-ł*, Ug 5 130 III 6'; cf. /bi-/ in UR = *mi-it-ha-ri-iš* = [(Hurr.)] = *bi-RU*[, UF 11 1979 479:36; Van Soldt SAU 303; cf. Sivan GAGI 132; UF 18 1986 308f.; UF 21 1989 360: phonetic complement *bi*; cf. Huehnergard UVST 53 n. 8; ¶ RS Akk.: cf. Ug 5 130 III 6'; *ištu, ina, passim*, cf. Van Soldt SAU 447ff., 451f., 456, 461; ¶ par.: *il* (I), *b, bsd, bm, bn* (II), *bnm, l* (I), *tbt*, prep. syntagms ¶ par.: *b + qrb, b + tk* (cf. Dahood RSP 1 133-141; RSP 3 40). ¶ Forms: *b, by* (with the spelling phonetic / complement -y; Blau - Loewenstein UF 2 1970 25 n. 35: < /bī/; diff.: Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 5 1973 86; Pardee UF 8 1976 268; Hoftijzer UF 11 1979 388 n. 23; Tropper UF 26 1994 460 n. 13, 474 n. 10: < /bi/; Aartun PU 1 47, 2 24: + emph. ext. -y; cf. Huehnergard UVST 53 n. 8 and Sivan GAGI 132 on the syll. spelling *bi-ł*); suff. pn. *by, bk, bh, bhm, b{ }hn*; emph. ext. *bm, bn, bnm* (De Moor SP 160f.; cf. Aartun PU 1 47, 59, 64f.; 2 24f., 25f.). Extended adv. *bkm*, cf. *bd*.
1) Spatial situation, ★a) place in which something occurs, in, through, on: they work *b ugrt* in TN, 4.141 III 8; (the fleet is) *by sky* (actually) in TN, 2.38:25; *tstq by hwt* they should pass through the land, 2.36:26; *ntbt msrm b hwt ugrt* the (right of (?)) passage through the country (of) TN, 2.36:16; *b ty(n)dr* in TN, 2.13:14; 2.30;13; 6.21:2;

they are not *b sprin* in the book, 4.338:3; RSOu 14 53 [KTU 9.432]:43'; a son *b bt* in the house, 1.17 I 25 (// *b qrb hklh*); *bn glmt* in thick fog, 1.4 VII 55 (// *b glmt*); *b py* (...) // *b špty* in my mouth (...), // on my lips (...), 1.24:45-46; he laughed *bm lb* in (his) heart, 1.12 I 12 (// *bm kbd*); I cannot rule *b srrt spn* on the heights of TN, 1.6 I 62; she fought *b smq* in the valley, 1.3 II 6 (// *bn (II) qrytm*); he sat down *b ap tgr* in the porch, 1.17 V 6 (// *tht adrm*); eat *b tlhnt lhm* food on the tables, 1.4 IV 36 (// *b krpn̄m, b k<s>*, cf. Artun PU 2 3); *yn b hmthm* the wine in their wineskins (was finished), 1.16 III 15; *tikl išt b bhtm* the fire continued to consume in the palace, 1.4 VI 24 and par.; *bh pñnm* on her (her) feet shook, 1.3 III 32 (// *bñdn, fln*); be exalted *b phr qb̄s* in the assembly of the clan, 1.15 III 15 (// *b tk*); *ahth b TN* his sister, (the one who is) in TN, 4.360:12; *hmm b bšrk* heat(?) in your flesh, RSOu 14 53 [KTU 9.432]:7'; *bñl qdšm b nhr* DNN (/ DN and the saints) are in the river, RSOu 14 53 [KTU 9.432]:17'; *b r̄hbn* in (the river) *r*, RSOu 14 53 [KTU 9.432]:18'; *b ym* in the sea, RSOu 14 53 [KTU 9.432]:19'; *w yñdb d b tkh* and he prepares what is within it, RSOu 14 53 [KTU 9.432]:28', 37'; *hwt b špth* the word on her lips, RSOu 14 53 [KTU 9.432]:32'; ★b) existence ("there is (not) in" > "to have"): *bhm qrmm* they shall have horns, 1.12 I 30; *bhm pn bñl, ibid.* ln. 33; *in bñl b bhth*(!) DN is not in his palace, 1.10 II 4 (// *b qrb hklh*); *unt in bh* (the field) has no corvée, 3.5:20; *pat aht in bhm* yokes (of an estate) which lack one side (border to the south east?), 4.136:5 (cf. *pat*); ★c) situation of proximity, by, at: she held DN *b sin lps* by the hem of the cloak, 1.6 II 10 (// *b qs all*); she girded palms *b hbš* at her waist, 1.3 II 13 (// *l bmth*); ★d) goal of movement or action, within, inside, in, into, to, against, between, upon : may (his hand) *bm qrbm asm* put you inside the granary, 1.19 II 25; 'virgin oil' was poured *b s̄f* into a plate, 1.3 II 32; pour *yn fn b qb̄t* sparkling wine into a goblet, 1.6 IV 18; pour wine *b gl* in a cup, 1.14 II 19 (// *b gl*); he took a sacrificial lamb *b ydh* in his hand, 1.14 III 56; she entered *b ddk* (into) your grottoes, 1.19 IV 51 (// *b <a>hlm*); DN will enter *b kbdh* (into) his innards, 1.5 II 4 (// *b ph*); it is poured *b aph* into its nostrils, 1.71:7 and par.; she plunged her knees *b dm dmr* in the blood of the warriors, 1.3 II 14 (// *b mm̄s mhrm*); he went up *b arr* to (Mount) TN, 1.10 III 29 (// *bm arr w b spn*); I am going down *b ars* to the underworld, 1.5 VI 25; *um s̄lt b aby* a mother throws herself onto my father, 1.82:9; he invited his brothers *b bhth* to his house, 1.4 VI 44 (// *b qrb hklh*); *s̄lt bk s̄lt bk*, she launches herself upon you, 1.82:10; he reproached (lit.: made reproaches against) *b il abh* DN, his

father, 1.114:14; he put a cup *b klat ydh* in both his hands, 1.3 I 11 (// *bdh*); may the king's countenance shine *by/n* upon me / us, 2.16:10; 2.13:18; in unc. ctx.: *fd mgyy b frm* until I arrive at the city(?), 2.71:16; *b lhmy* in my food, RSOu 14,53 [KTU 9.432]:13' (in unc. ctx.); ★e) origin of a quality or process, from: *PN b TN PN*, from TN, 4.31:1 and *passim ibid.*; *rb tmnt lgh kl drf b dntm* captain of the (salvage) crew has collected all the seed-grain from their containers(?), 2.38:18; in the event of evicting them *b bty* from my household, 3.9:8; they went *b bth* from his house, 1.17 II 39; let his soul go out *km qtr b aph* like smoke from his nostrils, 1.18 IV 26; ou went *b spth hwth* his word from his lips, 1.2 IV 6 (// *b ph*); they cleaned *b bt dm dmr* from (her) house the blood of the warriors, 1.3 II 31; she washed *b dṣt* sweat from him, 1.16 VI 10; she washed her hands *b dm dmr* of the blood of the warriors, 1.3 II 34 (// *b mm̄ mhrm*); *br PN b unt PN* remains free of corvée, 2.19:5; *w yqh bhm aqht* and she collected PN from amon gthem, 1.19 III 39; *w b bt mlk mlbs ytn ihm* and from the palace clothes are given to them, 4.168:8; *alp b mhrtt* work ox, 6.14:3; and (he will be able to give) his 'voice' *b srpt* from the clouds 1.4 V 8 (// *I ars*, cf. 1.d); ★f) material, with, in: chariots *spyt b hrs* plated with gold, 4.167:2; divine platform *nbt b ksp* moulded in silver, 1.4 I 31 (// *b dm hrs*); *prsa b br* covered with tin, *ibid.* ln. 35; ★g) partitive use, of, from among: give me *ahd b bnk* one of your sons, 1.6 I 46; (a ram.....) (a ewe is sacrificed and) *kll ylhm bh* of which all shall eat, 1.115:10; prepare *imr b phd* a lamb from among the yearlings, 1.17 V 17; he took a thousand jars *b hmr* of wine, 1.3 I 16 (// *b mskh*); *my b ilm* who from among the gods?, 1.16 V 20; *in b ilm snyh* there was no one among the gods who answered him, 1.16 V 22.

2) Temporal situation, ★a) time when something happens, dating from, on, during, in: *bn ym // bnm fdt* today // on this very day (cf. De Moor SP 160f.; diff.: Margalit MLD 58: 'son-of-sea / confluence'; Lipiński UF 20 1988 138: 'fils de la mer'), 1.4 VII 15-16; *b ym hdt b yrḥ pḡrm* the new moon of the month MN, 4.172:1-2; 4.336:1-2; (wine consumed) *b dbh mlkt* during the queen's sacrifice, 4.149:14; and he approached *b šal* asking, 1.14 I 38; he takes him by the hand *b škrn* in intoxication, 1.17 I 30 (// *k šbf yn*); he remained asleep *bm bkyh* in his weeping, // he fainted *b dmsh* in his tears, 1.14 I 31-32; DN came down *b hlmh* in his dream, 1.14 I 35-36 (// *b dhrth*); there was conception *bm nšq* on kissing (them), // there was pregnancy *b hbq* on embracing (them), 1.23:56; *b šbf ymm* on the seventh day, 1.17 I 15; *špšm b šbf* at dawn on the seventh (day), 1.14 III 15 and par.; *by šnt mlit* in years of plenty, 2.2:7 (or: in a full year, cf. Tropper

UG 52); ★b) time foreseen for something, for: *b šnt* for a year, 4.182:1; *b tl šnt* for three years, 4.168:12.

3) Relationship of cause or reason, exchange or benefit, ★a) relationship of cause or reason, due to, by, in, regarding, with, as: (ships wrecked) *b gšm adr* due to a heavy downpour, 2.38:13; we rejoiced *b hyk* in your life, 1.16 I 14; you have sinned *b apkn/m* by your anger, 1.40:22 and par. (// *b qṣrt npš*); *w mlk yštal b{.}hn* may the king make a claim regarding them (the ships), 2.42:23; her liver swelled *b shq* with laughter, 1.3 II 25 (// *b šmht*); PN *tltm ksp b ntk* thirty shekels of silver as interest, 4.682:12; cf. in bkn ctx. PN *b ntk*, *ibid.* ln. 3; *yqh bk* he will get (the omen) by means of you, 2.71:12; ★b) oath, by: *b yn yšt iln(!)* by the wine that our god drinks!, 1.19 IV 57; ★c) of exchange and profit, for, in (*b pretii*; Pardee UF 8 1976 299f.; cf. ¶ RS Akk.: *ina*, Van Soldt SAU 456): a garment *b šrt* for ten (shekels), 4.146:2; cf. *ibid.* ln. 3-8; cf. 4.31:2 and *passim ibid.*; talents *b kkr addd w b kkr ugṛt* in talents of TN or in talents of TN, 4.709:2-3; *šrb b mtn* stand surety for PN, 3.3:3; cf. in bkn ctx. *kjšmm b krsi* spelt in exchange for(?) *k.*, 4.225:17.

4) Relation of accompaniment and instrumental, ★a) company, (together) with, among, to: *šbš b hr̩tm tl t tg̩rm* seven (unskilled labourers go) with the ploughmen, three with the gatekeepers, 4.141 III 1-2; (they were) *tkm b tkn* shoulder to (lit. with) shoulder, 1.22 I 5; barley (sent) *b tydr* with PN, 6.21:2; I send you PN *b kd šmn* with a ‘jar’ of oil, 4.710:3; they come *b dbh nšmt* with sacrifices of thanksgiving, 1.23:27; be numbered *b yrđm ars* among those who go down to the underworld, 1.4 VIII 8; ★b) instrumental, with: I gulp down *b klat ydy* with both hands, 1.5 I 19; *al ybšr b ydh* may he not set fire to (the house) with his hand, RSOu 14 50 [KTU 9.434] 23 (or ‘destroy’: Bordreuil - Pardee RSOu 14 p. 380); (his) skin he ripped *b abn* with (the knife made of) stone, 1.5 VI 17 (// *b yšr*); she split him *b hr̩b* with a knife, 1.6 II 31 (// *b hr̩r*, // *b išt*, // *b rhm*); he struck (them) *b ktp* with a scimitar, 1.6 V 2 (// *b smd*); sings and plays *b knr w tl b tp w ms̩l tm* with lyre and flute, with tambourine and cymbals, 1.108:4; sings and plays *b mrqdm d šn* ivory castanets, 1.108:4-5 (// *b hbr*); honour DN *b dbhk* with your sacrifice, 1.14 II 25 (// *b msdk*).
 5) Modal relation: *b mgnk* as your present, 1.16 I 45 (cf. RS Akk. *ana maga(n)ni*, cf. *mgn (I)*).

In bkn ctx.: *]qh by*, 1.2 III 19; 1.57:7; 2.2:7; 2.60:4; 7.137:8. For KTU *b dmr* in *ddm l ybr[k] {b dmr} prs l uxmx*, 4.377:32 (corrupt text) see Sanmartín UF 20 1988 274f.: rdg *bd mr<ym>* (see under *prs/s*). Cf. *bd* (IV), *bkm*.

b (II), scribal mistake or assimilated form of *bn*, 6.1:1; cf. 5.18:9; cf. *bn* (I).

/b-/ vb G: “to enter, come, reach” (Hb. *bw?*, HALOT 112ff.; Ph., Pun. *b?*, DNWSI 146; Ebla /B-?/, cf. Krebernik PET 35; Akk. Māri *bāʔum*, AHw 117; Arab. *bāʔa*, Lane 270ff.; Eth. *boʔa*, CDG 114f.; cf. Akk. *bāʔu*, AHw 116; CAD B 178ff.: *bāʔu(m)* ★i); ¶ par.: /g-l-y/, /q-l/ (Št), /t-b-š/. ¶ Forms: G suffc. *bat*, *bu*; cpref. *uba*, *tbu*, *tba*, *tbi*, *tbun*, *ybu*, inf. *bu*.

G. To enter, come, reach: *agrtn bat b ddk // (Snt) bat b <a>hlm* our mistress entered your caves // (DN) entered (your) tents, 1.19 IV 51-52; *tgly dd il w tbu* she made her way to the cave of DN and entered, 1.6 I 35 and par.; *bt krt bu // tbu bkt tgly w tbu // nsrt tbu pnm* into the house PN she made her entry, // weeping she made her way (to the house of PN) and entered, sobbing she penetrated within, 1.16 VI 3-4 (// *tbš*, *gly*); *tl krt tbun* into the presence of PN they entered, 1.15 VI 6; *bt krt tbun* they entered the house of PN, 1.15 IV 21; *pth bt w uba* open the house so that I may enter, 1.100:72 (// *ištql*); *bu al tbi* do not enter at all, 1.169:18 (De Moor UF 12 1980 430).

buly PN (etym. unc.; cf. Watson AuOr 8 1990 117).

PN: *bn* PN, 4.366:8.

bir TN < n. f. “well” (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 55f.: *Biʔru*. Cf. Hb., Aram. *bʔr*, HALOT 106, DNWSI 141f.; OAram. *byr*, DNWSI 155; Pun. *bfr*, *bṣr* DNWSI 141f.; ESA *bʔr*, CAME 111; DOSA 35; Arab. *bīr*, Lane 145; Akk. *beūru*, AHw 122; CAD B 342f.; cf. Ebla /buʔratum/ in AB.A = *bū-la-tum*, VE 1343; Krebernik ZA 73 1983 43; StEb 7 1984 158; *bur-ti*, Pettinato Rituale 182 [diff.: Fronzaroli ARET 11 141: ‘esterno’]); cf. Eg. *b-f-r*, Helck Bez. 511 (55); Sivan - Cochavi WSVES 15. Cf. Heltzer RCAU 9; Virolleaud Syria 21 1940 142; Rainey UF 3 1971 170; Astour RSP 2 269f., 346; UF 13 1981 7; Van Soldt UF 28 1996 663; UF 29 1997 463; UF 30 1998 727); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. TN URU *bi-i-ri*, PRU 3 93 (RS 16.244):7; 99 (RS 16.284):5'; cf. URU TÚL, cf. PRU 3 p. 267; Ug 5 102:17'; RSOu 7 4:34; cf. Huehnergard UVST 254; AkkUg 404; cf. PN DUMU BUR₅-*a-na*, PRU 6 82:1; cf. Sivan GAGI 211; Huehnergard AkkUg 361 n. 13.

TN: ★a) 1.91:29; 4.27:13; 4.68:30; 4.355:13; 4.365:29; 4.380:31; 4.683:19; RSOu 14 35 [KTU 9.388] I 29; ★b) *gt* TN, 4.397:13; 4.625:30; 4.636:2; “UF 29, 826”:5 (Lemaire UF 30 1998 461). For 1.13:25 cf. *a/ir*. Bkn: 4.629:5; 4.661:2; *bnš bif*[, 2.77:9].

birt (I) TN (> PN?); <(?) EA *Bīrūta*, TN; cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 12 1980 402; Astour RSP 2 270, 346); ¶ syll.: cf. KUR *bi-ru-ú/ut-ti*,

PRU 4 161 (RS 17.341) rev. 14', 17'; KUR PÚ.MEŠ-*ti*, PRU 3 12 (RS 11.730):1; RSOu 7 37:1; KUR PÚ.MEŠ, Ug 5 41:25.
TN (> PN?): 4.771:10.

birt (II) PN (Sem. Cf. *birt* (I), TN; cf. Grøndahl PTU 27, 114; Bordreuil - Caquot Syria 57 1980 361; Watson AuOr 8 1990 244; cf. West AOAT 233 35: PN *pe-ri-ta*, Linear B).
PN: 4.771:10.

birtn PN (Sem. Cf. *birt* (I), TN; cf. Grøndahl PTU 27, 114); ¶ syll.: DUMU PÚ-*ta-na*, PRU 3 201 (RS 16.257+) II 49; cf. Huehnergard AkUg 404.

PN: *bn* PN, 4.77:13; 4.93 I 7; 4.422:5; 4.692:13.

birty GN m. (cf. *birt*); ¶ syll.: DUMU.MEŠ KUR *bi-ru-ú/ut-ti*, PRU 4 161 (RS 17.341) rev. 14', 17'; LÚ.MEŠ KUR PÚ.MEŠ, Ug 5 41:25.
¶ Forms: pl. *birtym*.

GN: *pdyhm* PN mit ksp *b* *yd* *birtym* PN redeemed them for one hundred (shekels of) silver from the hands of GN, 3.4:15; *nskm* *birtym* casters GN, 4.337:3. Bkn ctx.: *ahqm* *birt[y]*, 4.86:23. For the rdg *bir[y]* in 4.86:23 cf. RGTC 12/2 56 (KTU: *birt[y]*).

biry GN m. (< *bir*, TN). ¶ Forms: sg. *biry*.

GN: 4.360:1; 4.690:6, 8. For the rdg *bir[y]* in 4.86:23 cf. Belmonte RGTC 12/2 56 (KTU: *birt[y]*).

Cf. *bir*.

buš[NP (Cf. Watson AuOr 13 1995 220; AuOr 14 1996 97); ¶ syll.: cf. *bi-7-ši*, RSO 7 33:18'.

NP, bkn:]*bn buš[*, 4.223:1.

bišt adj. f., “bad, foul-smelling” (Akk. *bīšu*, *bi7šu*, AHw 131; CAD B 270f.; Aram. *b7š*, DNWSI 142; ESA *hb7s*, DOSA 34; Arab. *bā’is* Lane 147; Eth. *ba7āsi*, *bē7us*, CDG 82; cf. Hb. *b7š*, HALOT 107; cf. Del Olmo CR 89 n. 11). ¶ Forms: sg. *bišt*.

Bad, foul-smelling: *tr bist* a bad / foul-smelling *tr*, 1.48:8 (diff.: De Tarragon TOu 2 168: ‘un taureau dans le *fel[u]* (?)'; rdg *b išt* with KTU).

bſd adv., prep., 1) “behind”; 2) “behind; to, for” (Hb., HALOT 141; Ebla cf. /B-7-D/, Krebernik PET 36; Fronzaroli StEb 7 1984 158f.; ESA *bſd*, *bſdn*, DOSA 49; Arab. *baṣdu*, Lane 225; Eth. *bāṣd*, CDG 83. Cf. Aartun PU 2 52). ¶ Forms: *bſd*, suff. *bſdy*, *bſdh*, *bſdhm*, *bſdn*, *bſdm* (encl. *-n*, *-m*).

1) Adv., behind: *bſdn ksl tqbr* behind (her) loins collapsed, 1.3 III 33; *I tſlhm* (...) *bſd kſlk almnt* you did not feed (...) the widow behind your back, 1.16 VI 49.

2) Prep., ★a) behind: *bṣdh bhtm mnt bṣdh bhtm sgrt* behind her, the house of incantation, behind her the house she closed, 1.100:70-71. Bkn ctx.: *šps bṣdh* DN behind him, 1.45:6; *bṣd bṣlkm* behind(?) your ‘lord(s)’; ★b) for: *w pth hw prs bṣdhm* and he opened a breach for them, 1.23:70. Cf. in bkn ctx. *]ddyn bṣd ddyn*, 2.31:47; 4.373:3. For 5.9:6 cf. *ṣd* (II).

Cf. bṣdy.

bṣdy PN (Sem.).

PN: 6.4:2(?).

/b-ṣ-l/ vb G: “to make, manufacture; to work” Š: “to have (something) made” (Hb., Ph., Pun. *pṣl*, HALOT 950f.; DNWSI 924ff.; Arab. *fāṣala*, Lane 2420f.; ESA cf. *fṣl*, DOSA 407; Amor. cf. /b? (?)l/, /šbṣl/, Gelb CAAA 16, 33; cf. OAkk. *šupa?*⁷*ulum*, AHw 1279f.: *šupēlu(m)*; CAD Š/3 320ff.: *šupēlu*. Cf. Grabbe UF 11 1979 307ff.; Tropper UG 589, unless Špass.). ¶ Forms: G pref. *ybṣl*, suff. *ybṣlnn*, *ybṣlhm*, act. ptc. m. *bṣl* (cf. *bṣl* (I)). Cf. thespelling *pṣl* (suffc.) in 6.70:1 (cf. Dietrich - Loretz KA 239).

G. 1) To make, manufacture (tr.): *ybṣl qṣt (...) qṣt* so that (DN) may make a bow (...), and arrows, 1.17 VI 24; (clothes:) PN *mhs bnš mlk ybṣlhm* weaver, man of the king, will make them, 4.182:56; cf. *ibid.* ln. 58: *ybṣlnn* he will make them. Cf. *ʔgn z pṣl PN* earthenware bowl which PN made, 6.70:1 (Dietrich - Loretz KA 234).

2) To work (intr.): (labourers) *dt tbṣln b TN* who work in TN, 4.141 III 6, 8, 10.

Š. To have (something) made: *yšbṣl ymgy (...) p l yšbṣl hpn* they have arrived (...) and, see!, they have had a *ḥ*. made, 2.70:27.

Cf. bṣl (I).

bṣl (I) n. m. 1) “labourer, unskilled labourer”; 2) “craftsman, artesan, maker” (< /b-ṣ-l/; cf. Hb. *pwsł*, HALOT 950f.; ESA *fṣl*, DOSA 407; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 5 1972 115; 6 1974 20, 22). ¶ Forms: sg. *bṣl*; pl. *bṣlm*, cstr. *bṣl*; du.(?) *bṣlm*.

1) Labourer, unskilled labourer: *tlt bṣlm w adnhm* three unskilled labourers and their master, 4.360:2; cf. *tltm bṣlm w ahd ḥbt* two triads of unskilled labourers and one alone, *ibid.* ln. 7, cf. ln. 6; (for the temple of DN:) *bṣl bt PN* an unskilled labourer of the house of PN, 4.15:2-9, cf. 11; PNN *bṣl any d bd PN* labourers of the fleet, at PN’s disposal, 4.647:7; also an occasional unskilled labourer in public service: (PNN of professional guilds) *bṣl šd* farm labourers, 4.183 I 1; 4.609:53; PN (*yd*) *tn bnḥ bṣlm* with his two sons, unskilled labourers, 4.360:5, 11 (diff.: Dietrich - Loretz UF 14 1982 308: du. *bṣlm* ‘two

unskilled labourers'); *tt hmr m bšlm smdm alpm* six donkeys (and two(?)) unskilled labourers (and) two pairs of oxen, 4.691:7.

2) Craftsman, artesan, maker (cf. Bo. *ēpiš*..., CAD E 200; AHw 226; cf. Heltzer IOKU 83f.): *bšl tdt* makers of pectorals, 4.609:35; *bšl tgpt(m)* makers of felt, 4.183 II 10; 4.370:13; 4.609:36. Cf. *bšl hr*, 4.224:6.

bšl (II) n. m. 1) "lord; owner of (or resident in) a place, owner of thing, boss of a place or thing; person of superior rank"; 2) >specifying an attribute; 3) DN (Hb., Ph., Pun., Aram., Nab., Palm. *bšl*, HALOT 142ff.; DNWSI 182ff.; Amor. /bašlum/, /bešlum/, Gelb CAAA 16; Ebla /baš(a)lu/ in UMUM(?) = *ba-lu da-a-tim*, VE 1245; Krebernik ZA 73 1983 42; cf. ⁴<BE.>KALAM.TIM = *baλ(BE)-lu ma-tim*, VE 795b; cf. Krebernik ZA 73 1983 31; QuSe 18 96; Butz Biling. 122 n. 126; Lambert Biling. 398, 401; MARI 4 1985 529 n. 4; Mander MROA 2/1 18, 38f.; cf. BE(AL₆), Krebernik QuSe 18 106, 108f.; cf. *ba-al*₆, Krebernik PET 76f.; BE(BAD), Krebernik PET 78; Von Soden EDA 83 n. 30; cf. PN *i-da-ba-hal*, Milano ARET 4 117; Fronzaroli ARES 1 19; cf. Sanmartín AuOr 9 1991 182f.; Akk. *bēlu*, AHw 118ff.; CAD B 191-198; ESA *bšl*, CAME 116; Arab. *bašl*, Lane 228); ¶ syll. Ug.: [EN = *be*]-*lu* = *e-wi-ri* = *ba-a-lu-ma*, Ug 5 130 III 14'; [LÚ = *bēlu* = *e*(?)-*wi-ri* = *ba-a-lu-ma*, Ug 5 137 rev. II 30'; [LUGAL = *bēlu* = *ewiri* = *b]a-a-lu-ma*, ibid. ln. 33'; cf. [AN(?) = *šarru*(?) = *ta-ni* = *ba*(!?)*-a*-[*lu*(?)](?), UF 11, 1979, 479 (RS 20.189):31; [AN(?) = *šarrānū*(?)] = *zi-ia-ni* = *[b]a*(?)-*a*-[*lu-ma*(?), UF 11, 1979, 479 (RS 20.189):32; [UD(?) = *bēlu*(?) = (Hurr.: ?) = *[b]a*(?)-*a*-*lu*, Ug 5 138:6'; cf. Huehnergard UVST 114; Van Soldt BiOr 46 1989 651; SAU 303; cf. [EN = *ša]r-rum i-wi-ir-ni ma-al-ku*, Ug 5 130 III 13'; cf. the theophoric element /bašlu/ in PNN; Grøndahl PTU 114; Sivan GAGI 208; cf. theophoric PNN ⁴U/IM-*la/li*; Grøndahl PTU 114-117; Sivan GAGI 208; syll. Ug. of 3: DN, cf. *infra*: 3: DN; ¶ RS Akk.: *bēlu*, (LÚ.MEŠ.)EN.(MEŠ), PRU 3 233; PRU 4 260; PRU 6 150; Ug 5 340; cf. LU *be-el ar-ni*, PRU 3 169 (RS 16.145):4; LÚ.EN É(-*ti*) *a-bu-si/ti*, PRU 3 181f. = PRU 4 47f. (RS 11.732) A 8, B 8; PRU 4 82 (RS 17.382+):45; 231 (RS 17.244):3; EN *di-ni(-šu)*, PRU 3 4 (RS 16.112):11; PRU 4 164 (RS 17.68):11; LÚ.MEŠ.EN.MEŠ/HI.A DI.HI.A/MEŠ(-*ti*), PRU 3 5 (15.14):20, 22; PRU 4 216 (RS 17.83):14; 226 (RS 17.391):6, 10; EN KASKAL, Ug 5 57 rev. 5'; *be-el* / EN *hi-ti-ka*, PRU 4 140 (RS 17.372 A+) rev.10; 142 (RS 17.228):8-9; 145 (RS 17.318+):4', 15'; DINGIR.MEŠ EN.MEŠ *ma-mi-ti*, PRU 4 100 (RS 17.04) rev. 1'; 288 (RS 19.101) rev. 6'; LÚ *be-li pa-qid-ia*, Ug 5

43:7; PN AN.EN, PRU 3 169 (RS 16.145):4; DUMU *ba-liq-bá*, PRU 3 103 (RS 15.109+):13; RS Akk. of 3: DN, cf. *infra*: 3; ¶ par.: *adn*; for the par. of 3: DN, cf. *infra*: 3. ¶ Forms: sg. *bīl*, *bīlm* (encl. -m, cf. *infra*: 3: DN), suff. *bīly*, *bīlk*, *bīlh*, *bīlny* (suff. pn. -n- + emph. encl. -y; Aartun PU 1 45f.), *bīlkm*, *bīlhn*; sg. *bīln* (afform. -n: Dietrich - Loretz MU 104; Tropper UF 26 1994 466ff.); cstr. pl. *bīl*.

- 1) Lord ★a) esp. of kings: *bīl kl hwt mṣrm* Lord of the whole land of Egypt, 2.81:3; *špš bīlk* the ‘Sun’, your lord, 2.39:19; *špš mlk rb bīlh/y* the ‘Sun’, the great king, his / my lord, 2.23:2 and par.; 3.1:12 and par.; *mlk bīly* the king, my lord, 2.33:22 and par. (rdg fly in 2.33:26); *bīln yḡtr* the lord (him) the guard will attack(?), 1.103:39; *tqsm [...] ymy bīlhn* shortened shall be the days of their/his lord, 1.103:34; *krt bīlkm* PN, your lord, 1.15 IV 28; *I ymg krt (...)* *bīlny* certainly PN will go (...), our lord, 1.15 V 20; ★b) said of certain gods: *thm ym bīlkm* message of DN, your lord, 1.2 I 17 and par. (// *adnkm*); *bt bīlk* the house of your lord, 1.1 IV 6; *rgm bīlh* the words of your lord, 1.2 I 42; *ilhm bīlm* ‘the Divine Lords’ (divine invocation), 1.39:9 and par. (diff.: ‘the (7) Divine Baals’, Dietrich - Loretz TUAT 2 310; cf. *infra*: 3, DN: *bīlm*, 1.47:6-11; 1.118:5-10); cf. in bkn ctx. *bīd bīlkm* behind(?) your ‘lord(s)’, 4.17:16; ★c) owner of (or resident in) a place, owner of thing, boss of a place or thing: *bīl hlb* owners of TN, 4.728:1; *atr bīlk I ksi atr bīlk ars rd* after your owner, oh throne, after your owner go down to the underworld, 1.161:20-21; boss: *zbl bīl ars* the prince, boss of the underworld, 1.5 VI 10 and *passim* of the DN *bīl* (cf. *infra*: 3, DN; Dietrich - Loretz UF 12 1980 391ff.; Toombs Fs. Freedman 613ff.; cf. Ebla ^d<BE>KALAM.TIM = *ba*^ñ(BE)-*lu ma-tim*, VE 795b; cf. Krebernik ZA 73 1983 31; Butz Biling. 122 n. 126; Lambert Biling. 398, 401; cf. Gordon Eblaitica 1 20: Sum. ^den.ki); *yšt k bīl snt mhrtt* did they make you ‘Lord’ of the furrows of the ploughed land?, 1.6 IV 3; *bīl hkpt* ‘Patrons/Bosses’ of TN (title of the DN *ktr-hss*), 1.17 V 20 and par. For *bīl ḥd* cf. *bīl* (I) 1; ★d) in letters, a person of higher rank, *passim*. *I PN bīly rgm* to PN, my lord, say:, 2.61:2 and par.; *I pṣn bīly (...)* *qlt* at the feet of my lord (...): I fall, 2.64:13 and par.; (to wife and mother:) *šlm bīlkm* greetings from your lord, 5.10:3; RSOu 14 50 [KTU 9.434]:2, 6, 12, 21. In bkn ctx.: RSOu 14 49 [KTU 9.433]:17.
- 2) Specifying an attribute (+ n.): *bīl att* (newly) wed (for fiscal purposes), 4.153:2-5; *bīl ṣṣlmt* subject to the ḥ. (loan), 4.153:6-11 (Sanmartín UF 20 1988 270 n. 270); *bīl gml* ‘he of the First Quarter’ (title of the DN *hll*), 1.24:42; cf. *mihd*; *bīl knp* ‘the winged one’ (or ‘the winged Baal (DN)?’, 1.46:6; *bīl qrmw w dnb* ‘the one with horns

and a tail' (title of a demon), 1.114:20; *bšl sdq* legitimate lord (title of the crown prince), 7.63:4; cf. in unc. ctx. *bšl sbb* 'the gobbler', 1.92:14 (cf. De Moor UF 17 1985 226f.; Dijkstra UF 26 1994 119). For *bšl{.}šlm*, cf. *bšlšlm*, PN.

3) DN < Baal 'the Lord'; Pope WbMyth 1 253ff.; Del Olmo MLC 64ff., 81ff.; De Moor TWAT 1 706ff.; Wyatt UF 24 199 2 408ff.; ¶ par.: *bn il*, *bn dgn*, *hd*, *sly*; RS Akk.: ⁴IM, ⁴U, PRU 4 257; PRU 6 149; Ug 5 338; cf. ⁴IM II-VII, Ug 5 18:5-10; ⁴U, Ug 5 170:7'-10', 12'; cf. ⁴IM/⁴U(-*li/la*) in Ug. PNN (Grøndahl PTU 114-117); syll. Hurr., ¶ syll. Ug.: ⁴IM.ZU.AN.NA = *te-eš-ša-a[b]* = *ba-a-lu*, Ug 5 137 IV b 17; syll. Hurr. cf. the element *-te-šub*, ⁴IM/⁴U(-*ub*) in Hurr. PNN (Grøndahl PTU 263f.); alph. Hurr. *tib*, Ug 5 539; (cf. Laroche Ug 5 p. 454); cf. *tib hlbḡ*, 1.42:10; Laroche Ug 5 p. 523. Cf. Ph., Pun., Aram. DNN *bšl*, Eissfeldt RGG(3) 805f.; Emar Akk. cf. the element *ba-ah-la-* and *ba-7-la-* in PNN; Fleming UF 26 1994 128 n. 6; Akk. ⁴*bēlu*, Edzard WbMyth 1 46; OAss. ⁴*bēlum*, cf. Hirsch BAFO 13/14 1961 22ff.; cf. *be-e]-ŠUL-ba-BĀN-da*, Ug 5 123 (RS 24.309):210 // [⁴*be-e]-ŠUL.-ba-at*, Ug 5 126 (RS 20.175):210; > Gk *Bēlos*, Edzard WbMyth 1 123. ¶ Forms: *bšl*, *bšlm* (encl. *-m*. 1.2 IV 9 and par.; 1.6 V 11; 1.47:6-11; 1.118:5-10; 1.119:28); ★a) DN Baal, *passim* in 1.1-1.6; 1.10-1.13; ritual and magical texts; cf. esp.: *ib bšl* enemies of DN, 1.4 VII 35 (*passim* *bšl* // *hd*, in 1.4 VII 38 rdg *bšl* // *hd{t}*); *bt bšk?*) temple of DN, 1.63:12; 1.104:13; 1.17 I 31 and par.; *mtr bšl* the rain of DN, 1.16 III 7 and par. (// *sly*); *mhr bšl* the warrior of DN (title of a celestial person), 1.22 I 8 and par.; *gr bšl* the mountain of DN, 1.16 I 6; *p̄hr bšl* assembly of DN, 1.39:8; 1.41:16; 1.87:18; *q/ bšl* the voice of DN, 1.19 I 46; *rpu bšl* the *r.* of DN (title of a celestial person), 1.22 I 8; *mt sz bšl sz* DN was strong, DN was strong, 1.6 VI 17 and par.; *mt q/ bšl q/* DN fell down, DN fell down, 1.6 VI 21; *bšl mt* DN is dead, 1.5 VI 23 and par.; *mt aliyn bšl* dead is the 'Most Powerful' DN, 1.5 VI 9 and par.; *I pnh yrd [?]* *aliyn bšl* before her DN descended, 1.92:31 (bkn ctx., cf. Dijkstra UF 26 1994 117; cf. De Moor UF 17 1985 228); *npsj bšl thwyn* [the appetite] of DN wants (...), 1.92:36 (bkn ctx.; cf. Dijkstra UF 26 1994 118, 122); *b hm pn bšl* and (they will have) the face of DN, 1.12 I 33; *bšlm* (another manifestation of the same) DN, 1.47:6-11; 1.118:5-10 (cf. RS Akk.: ⁴IM II-VII, Ug 5 18:5-10; ⁴U, Ug 5 170:7'-10', 12'; Dietrich - Loretz TUAT 2 302; cf. *ilhm bšlm*, *supra*: 1.a); *dgn w bšl* (the only combination of these two gods), 1.123:4 (cf. ★b) immediately following; ★b) titles: *aliyn bšl* DN, the 'Very Powerful', *passim*, rdg *aliyn {bn} bšl* in 1.5 II 18; *bšl* // *bn dgn* DN // son of DN, 1.2 I 19

and par.; *bfl* // *bn il* DN // divine person(s), 1.17 VI 29 (cf. *bn* (I): 5.a); ★c) DN + n.: cf. *bfl knp* the winged DN (or simply ‘the winged one’?; cf. *supra*: 2), 1.46:6; bkn cf. *]kbkb bfl w pdry kbkb*, RSOu 14 53. [KTU 9.432]:10; ★d) DN of TN: *bfl spn* DN of TN, 1.47:5; 1.118:4 (*passim* in rituals and cultic lists; ¶ RS Akk.: ⁴IM *be-el* HUR.SAG *ha-zi*, Ug 5 18:4; ⁴U ⁴HUR.SAG *ha-zi*, Ug 5 170:19; cf. ⁴IM ⁴HUR.SAG *ha-zi*, PRU 4 257, *passim*; PRU 6 58:3'; ⁴IM *be-el* HUR.SAG *ha-zi*, PRU 3 76 (RS 16.144):12; 84 (RS 16.157):27; 108 (RS 16.238):18); *bfl ugrt* DN of TN, 1.109:16 and *passim* in cultic lists (rdg *bfl <ug>rt* in 1.119:2, Del Olmo AuOr 7 1989 29 n. 10 [cf KTU p. 134 n. 2]); *bfl hlp* DN of TN, 1.109:16 and par. in cultic lists (cf. ¶ RS Akk.: ⁴U *hal-pi*, Ug 5 170:18; RS Hurr.: *tjb hlb̄g*, 1.42:10, and Laroche Ug 5 p. 520; diff.: Nougayrol Ug 5 p. 322); *zbl bfl ars* cf. *supra*: 1.c. Cf. *yrgbbsl*, *yrgmbsl*, 1.102:16, 26 (cf. *ibid.* ln. 15, 22), in the titulary of the Ugaritic king; cf. Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 7 1975 545; Del Olmo UF 18 1986 85 n. 12; RC 118. Cf. in unc. ctx. *]bt bfl hz ršp*, 1.82:3 (De Moor - Spronk UF 16 1984 239: rdg *hz ršp* ‘([may] Bašlu [st]op) the arrows of Rashpu!'; altern. Gordon UT 854: rdg *bfl hz* ‘Lord of the Arrow’ [*ršp*]; cf. Renfroe AULS 56: ‘Lord of Fate’; cf. *supra*: 2).

Cf.: *ibflt*, *abdbfl*, *adbfl*, *ilbfl*, *amrbfl*, *išbfl*, *iybfl*, *fdbdbfl*, *fdbfl*, *fzbfl*, *bfl* (III), *bflnd*, *bfldn*, *bflmldr*, *bflmtpt*, *bfln*, *bflrm*, *bflsip*, *bflskn*, *bflsdq*, *bflsn*, *bflslm*, *bflt*, *bfltn*, *bfly*, *bflyskn*, *bflytn*, *bflz*, *bl* (IV), *blšpš*, *dmrbsl*, *mddbfl*, *mtbfl*, *mtnbfl*, *plšbfl*, *šbfl*, *šmbfl*, *tpbfl*, *ybfbfl*, *ydbfl*, *ypbfl*, *yrgbbsl*, *yrgmbsl*, *yrmbsl*.

bfl (III) PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 116); ¶ syll.: cf. *ba-7a-lu-ú*, PRU 6 72:10; ⁴IM, PN in RSOu 7 34:2. Cf. *bfly*, *bl*.

PN: 4.63 IV 17, cf. in bkn ctx. *bfl*, 4.725:3.

bflnd PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 37, 39, 62, 116, 142); ¶ syll.: ⁴IM-*i-da-7a*, PRU 6 79:1 (Huehnergard UVST 246).

PN: 4.376:1.

bfldn PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 20, 116, 123; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 5 1973 110); ¶ syll.: *ba-a7-la-da/dá-ni*, PRU 6 p. 141 (Huehnergard UVST 246; AkkUg 109; Van Soldt SAU 310, 331). Cf. *bfltn*.

PN: ★a) 4.134:13; 4.307:13; ★b) *bn* PN: 4.86:11 (*bn bfld*).

bflmldr PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 32f., 113, 116; Van Soldt UF 21 1989 376 n. 15); ¶ syll.: cf. ⁴IM-*ma-zi-ri*, PRU 3 142 (RS 16.136):8; ⁴IM-*ma-a-ši-ir*, RSOu 7 17:10, 14; cf. Huehnergard Syria 34 1997 217. PN: 4.172:3; 4.266:3; 6.16:1.

bflmpt PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 32f., 116, 200).

PN: 4.214 II 5.

bfln PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 52, 117; Van Soldt SAU 40); ¶ syll.: *ba-a-la-nu*, Ug 5 86:18 (cf. Huehnergard UVST 254; Van Soldt SAU 331 n. 159); cf. ⁴IM-*la-na*, PRU 4 227 (RS 17.393):23; cf. in bkn ctx.: PRU 3 193 (RS 12.34+):15; 199ff. (RS 16.257) II 49; PRU 6 85:16'.

PN: ★a) 3.5:12 (*bn kltu*); 4.133:3; 4.141 II 22 (Van Soldt SAU 39); 4.159:1; 4.188:17; 4.281:8; 4.332:16; 4.496:3 4.609:12 (Van Soldt SAU 39), 21 (*alsy*), 23, 28; 4.729:2; 4.787:5; cf. 4.320:17; ★b) *bn* PN: 4.7:17; 4.35 II 17; 4.98:11; 4.360:1 (*biry*); 4.617:2; 4.753:10 (Van Soldt SAU 17); ★c) *gt* PN, 4.358:6; 4.636:5 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 83).

bflrm PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 44, 116, 182).

PN: 4.370:9.

bflsip PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 37, 40, 116, 184).

PN: 4.80:3 (*arf*).

bflskn PN (Sem.(?); cf. =š/zk= Gelb - Purves - MacRae NPN 258, 278; cf. Grøndahl PTU 37, 40, 116, 185; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 6 1974 42); ¶ syll.: cf. *ba-la-as-ki*, MSL 10 153 (RS 20.32) colophon: 1 (Van Soldt SAU 331 n. 159); (DUMU) ⁴IM(-*la*)-*as-ki*, PRU 3 121 (RS 15.136):7; PRU 3 123 (RS 15.145):14; PRU 3 169 (RS 16.145):23; (DUMU) ⁴U(-*la*)-*as-ki*, PRU 3 124 (RS 15.167+):4; PRU 6 49:19'. Cf. *bflyskn*.

PN: 4.214 I 15; 4.377:28.

bflsdq PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 45, 47, 116, 187).

PN: ★a) 4.180:7; ★b) *bn* PN: 4.232:6.

bflsn PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 116, 189); ¶ syll.: cf. *ba-a-la-ZI*, PRU 3 135 (RS 15.140):4 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 331 n. 159: *ba-a-la-sl*). Cf. *bflz*.

PN: 4.22:3; 4.183 II 21.

bflslm PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 116, 193; Rainey IOS 5 1975 22; Watson AuOr 8 1990 127); ¶ syll.: cf. EN-*šu-la-mu*, Ug 5 14:2.

PN: 4.293:2; 4.332:10, 19; 4.679:5.

bflt n. f. "lady" (f. < *bfl* (II); hb *bflh*, HALOT 145; Ph., Pun., *bflt*, DNWSI 182ff.; Eissfeldt RGG(3) 806; Ebla ⁴*ba-al-tum*, ⁴BAD.MI, Von Soden EDA 84; cf. MUNUS.BE.AL₆ *il-tum*, Krebernik QuSe 18 106; Amor. /*baflatum/*, /*bafla/*, /*beflatum/*, /*beflatum/*, /*befla/*, Gelb CAAA 16; Akk. *bētu*, AHw 118: CAD B 187-191; ESA *bflt*, CAME 116; DOSA 50; Arab. *baflat*, Lane 228; > Gk *Baaltis*, Pope WbMyth

1 285); ¶ RS Akk.: NIN, GAŠAN, PRU 3 232; PRU 4 258, 260; PRU 6 150; Ug 5 340; cf. GAŠAN KUR *ú-ga-ri-i-it*, PRU 3 14 (RS 12.33):2; he will deposit a certain amount *i-na ŠU MÍ.LUGAL-ti* NIN-šu, PRU 3 162 (RS 16.348):8; DNN: ⁴NIN *ku-ba-ba* GAŠAN KUR.URU *kar-ga-miš* ⁴NIN.GAL [GA]ŠAN URU *nu-ba-an-ni* ⁴NIN.GAL [GA]ŠAN URU *gur-a-ti*, PRU 4 157 (RS 17.146):50-52 cf. PN 1.⁴NIN, Grøndahl PTU 316; cf. NIN = *abātu*, Nougayrol Ug 5 p. 157 n. 4; Huehnergard AkUg 408. ¶ Forms: sg. *bſlt*, suff. *bſlth*.

Lady, in the divine titulary: ★a) *bſlt bhtm* ‘Lady of the Palace’, 1.105:16 and *passim* in rituals and cultic lists (cf. Akk. ⁴*bēlet*(NIN) *ekalli(m)(É.GAL)*, *passim* in Alalakh, Mari, Qatna, Emar (cf. Durand MROA 2/1 178ff.); in Ugarit, epithet of the DN *pdry(?)*; cf. *pdry bt mlk* ‘DN of the Royal Palace’, 1.91:7 and 1.139:14; Saracino UF 14 1982 196 n. 29; Dietrich - Loretz TUAT 2 322; diff: epithet of *snt*. Virolleaud CRAIBL 1962 97; De Moor SP 86 n. 4); cf. esp.: *k tdd bſlt bhtm* when the ‘Lady of the Palace’ comes in procession, 1.91:14; *bt bſlt bhtm* temple of the ‘Lady of the Palace’, 1.41:37 and par.; *tln bſlt bhtm* table of the ‘Lady of the Palace’, 1.109:31 (cf. 1.31:+3, Dijkstra UF 16 1984 73); *bſlt btm* in 1.48:4; in bkn ctx., 2.31:48; ★b) in the titulary of the goddess *snt* *bſlt mlk bſlt drkt bſlt šmm rmm bſlt kpt* ‘Lady of Royalty, Lady of Power, Lady of the High Heavens, Lady of the Firmament’, 1.108:6-8 (cf. Olyan UF 19 1987 161-174); cf. *mdrglm d bt bſlt mlk* (service) watchmen in the temple of the ‘Lady of Royalty’, 4.54:1. Bkn: *I bſlt* [, 1.81:6].

bſltm PN (Hurro-Sem.(?); cf. Grøndahl PTU 40, 62, 116, 147, 260ff.).

Cf. *iwrtn*, *bſldn*.

PN: *bn* PN, 4.611:2.

bſly PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 20, 51, 117; Watson NUS 27 1982 5); ¶ syll.: *ba[-?a(?)]-li-ya*, PRU 6 83 rev. III 15; ⁴IM-*li-ya*, PRU 3 203 (RS 16.257+) IV 12; ⁴IM-*ya*, PRU 4 284 (RS 19.68):8; ⁴U-*li-ya*, Ug 5 42:7; cf. *ba-?a-lu-ú* PRU 6 72:10; EN-*la*, RSOu 7 16:27. Cf. *bſl*, PN.

PN: ★a) 4.80:14 (*mlx[]*); 4.116:3; 4.389:6; 4.710:1; ★b) *bn* PN: 4.360:7; in bkn ctx.: 4.69 VI 4.

bſlyskn PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 42, 116, 185; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 6 1974 42; Segert UF 15 1983 208). Cf. *bſlskn*.

PN: 4.75 III 9 (*bn ss*).

bſlytn PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 37, 40, 116, 147).

PN: 4.628:2 (*bn ulb*).

bſlz PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 20, 102, 112, 116); ¶ syll.: cf. *ba-a-*

la-ZI, PRU 3 135 (RS 15.140):4 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 331 n. 159: *ba-a-la-si*). Cf. *bʃlsn*.

PN: 4.356:3 (cf. Watson AuOr 8 1990 127: rdg *gl{.}bʃlz*, but cf. Márquez UF 27 1995 319 n. 4; cf. *gl* (III)).

/b-ʃ-r/ (I) vb D: “to ignite; to burn; scorch the earth”; Š: “to illuminate” (Hb. *bʃr*, HALOT 145f.; cf. De Moor SP 109; Cazelles Semitica 23 1973 5ff.: Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 7 1975 554ff.; Dion RB 84 1980 321ff.; Emerton Fs. Williams 39; Dietrich - Loretz UF 22 1990 51f.). ¶ Forms: D cpref. *ybʃr*, suff. *ibʃr.nn* (?); Š inf. *sbʃr*. D. To ignite, set on fire, scorch the earth: *ybʃr[rkbʃr]pt[q]mh* let [the Charioteer of the clo]uds ignite his lightning flashes, 1.3 IV 26; *akln b grnt / bʃr* our grain on the threshing floors has been set on fire, 2.61:9 (// *ḥlq*); *mlkn ybʃr ibh* the king will scorch the earth of the enemy, 1.103:58 (//(?) *ḥlq*, cf. Dion RB 87 1980 321ff.: ‘faire disparaître’; Pardee Fs. Fitzmyer 81ff.; AfO 33 1986 132: ‘to destroy’); *al ybʃr b ydh* may he not set fire to (the house) with his hand, RSOu 14 50 [KTU 9.434] 23 (or ‘destroy’: Bordreuil - Pardee RSOu 14 p. 380). Bkn ctx.: *ibʃr.nn*, 2.37:9 (Pardée AfO 29/30 1983/84 326: ‘I will destroy (?) it/him/her’); *ibʃr an[k] (...)* *an[k] bʃr*, 2.31:55, 57 (see also /b-ʃ-r/ (II)).

Š. To illuminate: *qdš yuhdm sbʃr* DN began to illuminate, 1.4 IV 16 (// *k kbkb*, diff.: Rendsburg JAOS 107 1987 625f.: ‘the context suggests a forward movement’, MSA ‘to go (out) at night’; Dietrich - Loretz UF 22 1990 54: ‘wegführen’, /b-ʃ-r/ (II)).

/b-ʃ-r/ (II) vb D: “to abandon, forsake; to leave” (Hb. *bʃr*, HALOT 146; cf. /b-ʃ-r/ (I); Fensham JNSL 9 1981 67ff.); ¶ par.: /y-ṣ-ʔ/. ¶ Forms: D cpref. *ybʃr*, suff. *tbʃm*, *ybʃm*, *ibʃr.nn* (?).

D. To abandon, forsake, leave: *ybʃr / tn att* he left his wife for another, 1.14 II 48 and par. (// *ysa*; cf. Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 7 1975 554f. for this and other versions in connection with *bʃr* (I)); *lm tbʃm* why have you abandoned me?, 1.16 II 18 (cf. Wyatt RTU 228 n.235 - survey, diff.: ‘lied to me’; Margalit UF 27 1995 220: ‘to enter, penetrate’); *w [u]hy al ybʃm* and may my brother not abandon me, 2.41:22; *ilm tbʃm hwt hyt* the gods will forsake that land, 1.103:56 and par. Bkn ctx. *ibʃr an[k] (...)* *an[k] bʃr*, 2.31:55, 57 (see also /b-ʃ-r/ (I)); cf. *ibʃr.nn*, 2.37:9 (or: /b-ʃ-r/ (I)).

bʃr adj. m. “burnt, singed” ((?) < /b-ʃ-r/ (I); cf. Márquez AuOr 11 1993 105). ¶ Forms: pl. *bʃm*.

Burnt, singed ((?) said of textiles treated to become durable): *lbš anyth bʃm* the sails of his ship were singed (?), 4.338:11.

bſyn PN (Sem.(?); cf. Gaster Syria 16 1935 226; Grøndahl PTU 114; Lipiński BiOr 37 1980 12; Van Soldt SAU 33). Cf. /b-ḡ-y/, *byn*.
PN: *bn PN*, 4.33:3 (*šx*); 4.51:14 (*šk>m>y*); 4.53:8; 4.55:12.

bb PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 117; Dahoo JBL 100 1981 608; Watson AuOr 11 1993 214; AuOr 13 1995 220); ¶ syll.: *ba-ba*, PRU 4 182 (RS 17.299):1.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.63 IV 9; cf. *bb*, 2.31:27.

bbru PN (etym. unc.); ¶ syll.: cf. BA(!?)*-bi-ri*, PRU 3 33 (RS 16.114):2' (cf. Berger WO 5 1969/70 272; cf. Nougayrol: *sū(?)-bi-ri*).
PN: 4.393:11.

bbt (I) TN, residence of the god *ršp* (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 54f.: *Bibita*. Hurro-Hitt. **Nubadig bibithi / bibitā*, Sem. *b-bt*, GLH 187: *Nubadig*. Cf. Barré JAOS 98 1978 465ff.; diff.: Astour JNES 27 1968 20, Akk. *bābu*; Margalit UF 8 1976 172 n. 86, Akk. *bābtu*). ¶ Forms: *bbt*, suff. *bbth*.

TN: *q/ b<ʃ> ſm ršp bbth* take (this) request to DN in TN, 1.100:31; *ršp bbt* DN of TN, 1.105:25; 1.171:3.

bbt (II) DN, protective deity of the palace / dynasty (cf. *bbt (I)*, < Sem. *b bt (II)*, cf. Ug. *b bt mlk*, 4.137:14; 4.163:16; *b bt bſl*, 1.46:16; 1.109:11; Hb. *ſl byt*, “superintendente”; cf. GLH 187. Cf. Conrad ZAW 83 1971 179 n. 184; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 7 1975 544; Janowski UF 12 1980 247; diff.: Fisher Ug 6 197 n. 6: Akk. *bābtu*, ‘a goddess of the gate’ [cf. De Tarragon TOu 2 201 n. 175]; Freilich JSS 31 1986 119ff.: *I b bt* ‘within the house’; Levine PL 10 n. 19: *I b bt* ‘in the inner sanctum’ [but cf. Xella TRU 107]; Aartun UF 16 1982 6ff.: Arab. *babat*, ‘Schnecke mit Haus’ [but cf. Renfroe UF 18 1986 49f.]; altern. Sem. */binu/ + /bēti/ > */bibbēti/*; cf. Ug. *btbt*, cf. Del Olmo Fs. Díez Macho 281 n. 35; Akk. *mār bīti*, DINGIR.DUMU.É, DINGIR.A.É, cf. Krebernik RIA 7 355f.). ¶ Forms: *bbt*, du. *bbtm*.

DN: *I bbt il bt* to DN, god of the palace, 1.115:3, 11; *I bbtm gdlt* to the two DN, a cow, 1.46:9.

bbt (III) PN (etym. unc.; cf. *bbt (I)*, *bbt (II)*).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.382:33.

/b-d/ vb G: “to intone a song; to improvise” (Hb. *bdʔ/h*, HALOT 109; Arab. *badaʔa / badā*, Lane 163ff., 172; cf. *badaha*, Lane 169f.; cf. De Moor SP 75; diff.: Lipiński UF 2 1970 86: ‘raconter’, Hb. *bdym*, cf. Müller UF 1 1969 81ff. ‘Orakelpriester’). ¶ Forms: G pref. *ybd*.

G. To intone a song: *qm ydb w yšr* rising, he intoned and sang, 1.3 I 18; *ybd w yšr ſlh* (who) inones and sings in his presence, 1.17 VI 31.

Cf. bd (I).

bd (I) n. m. “song” (< /b-d/; cf. Loretz Psalmen 2 421; diff.: Margalit UF 8 1976 147: ‘(in)to the hands of’, cf. *bd (IV)*; survey Wyatt RTU 220 n. 198); ¶ par.: *bky, ntn* (+ <*qf*>). ¶ Forms: sg. m. *bd*.

Song: *bd att* a woman’s song, 1.16 I 5, 19; 1.16 II 42.

bd (II) n. m. “separation, isolation” (Hb. *bd*, HALOT 108f.; Arab. *budd*, Lane 161ff.; cf. Akk. *badādu*, AHw 95, CAD B 303: *buddudu*; cf. Gibson CML 143; Del Olmo IMC 526; cf. *bddy*). Used as an adv. *I bdm* (cf. Hb. *I bd*).

Separation, isolation > used as an adv. “alone”: *I bdm ard* alone I shall go down, 1.2 III 20.

Cf. *bddy*.

bd (III) DN, part of the composite divine name *thr w bd* (cf. *bd (I)* ‘deified song / singer’; cf. Xella TRU 222).

DN: *thr w bd* (1.123:27).

Cf. *bddn*.

bd (IV) prep. 1) “into the hands of, (intended) for”; 2) “from the hands of”; 3) “at the hands of, for” (< *b (y)d*; Ph. *bd*, DNWSI 433f.; Akk. EA *ba-di-ú*, EAT 245:35; DNWSI 433; Sivan GAGI 209. Cf. Van Zijl Baal 36f.; Blau - Loewenstein UF 2 1970 30 n. 68-72; Garbini LSem 95: *b + ?d*); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. the element /bādu/ in PNN, Sivan GAGI 209; ¶ RS Akk.: *ana qāti, ina qāti, ištu / ultu qāti*, ŠU(-ti/ti), *passim*, Huehnergard AkUG 192f.; Van Soldt SAU 446 n. 128, 457 n. 181, 461; ¶ par.: *b, bd*. ¶ Forms: suff. *bdy, bdk, bdh, bdhm, bdm* (encl. *-m*, 4.132:2; (cf. *yd*).

1) Into the hands of, (intended) for, ★a) *ytn ks bdh* he placed a cup into his hand, 1.3 I 10; *bd dnil ytnn qšt* into the hands of PN he put the bow, 1.17 V 26; *bd hss msbtm* into his hands DN (took) the handles, 1.4 I 24; *bdh ht tkl* with the sceptre of sterility in his hand, 1.23:8; *qh r̥t bdk* take a net in your hand, 1.4 II 32; ★b) *passim* in admin. texts of delivering or selling objects, goods or personnel “in the hands of” someone: (document) *bd PN* intended for PN, 4.710:1 (Dietrich - Loretz KA 163); *apnt bd rb hršm* wheels (delivered) into the hands of the chief of the workshop, 4.145:9; *npsm bd mri skn* equipment intended for the *m.* of the prefect, 4.92:1; (*nn*) *s(!)md bd marynm* (*nn*) pairs (of draught animals delivered) into the hands of the *m.*, 4.377:34; *yn d ykl bd t[...]* *b dbh mlk* wine they deliver (for consumption) into the hands of the *r.[...]* in the royal sacrifice, 1.91:1; oil *bd PN*(delivered) into the hands of PN, 4.171:5; (*nn*) *ksp ſl PNN w mit zt bdhm* (*nn* shekels) of silver to the account of PNN and one

hundred (jars) of olives (delivered) into their hands, 4.386:13; *tlt utbm bd PN b ſſrt ksp* three *u.* (delivered) to PN for ten (shekels) of silver, 4.337:11; *tlt d ysa bd PN l argmn l nskrn* copper transferred to PN for the tribute (and delivered) to the smiths, 4.43:4 (Sanmartín UF 10 1978 455f.; cf. Pardee UF 12 1980 433); *ktn d TN phm bh w tqlm ksph mitm phm bd skn* a tunic from TN with red purple for a value of two shekels (and) two hundred (shekels) of red purple into the hands of the prefect, 4.132:5; *alpm phm hmš mat kbd bd PN* two thousand five hundred (shekels) of ruby purple (delivered) into the hands of PN, 4.132:1; *knt bdm PN* tunic delivered likewise into the hands of PN, *ibid.* ln. 2 (cf. *bd*, 4.337:18); *kdwt hd̄t bd PN* a new *k.* garment into the hands of PN, 4.205:19; *ſſr kkr ſſrt bd PN b arbſm* ten talents of wool into the hands of PN for forty (shekels), 4.341:15; *spr npsm d ys{.}a b milh(!)d(!)* (spelling mistake: *milh*) (...) *bd PN* list of garments that have been delivered by means of payment of customs duties (...) into the hands of PN, 4.166:7; royal personnel *bd PN* (ceded) into the hands of PN, 4.141 II 26; *bnšm d it bd rb ſprm* personnel that is at the disposal of the chief of the *fp*, 4.752:1; PN *btr bd mlkt* emancipated: at the queen's disposal, 4.382:1-2; *PNN bd skn PNN* in the hands of the prefect, 4.635:8, 11, 12, 15, 37, 75; *mdrglm dt inn bd tlmyn m.* who have not been entrusted to PN, 4.379:1; PN *bſl any d bd PN* worker of the fleet, at PN's disposal, 4.647:7; (*nn*) *lmdm bd PN(nn)* apprentices handed over to PN, 4.138:3 and *passim ibid.*; 4.154:1 and *passim ibid.*; *lmd ahd bd PN* an apprentice handed over to PN, 4.138:4 and *passim ibid.*; *PN₁ w PN₂* (...) *bd PN₃*, into the hands of *PN₃*, 4.609:31; *rſym dt bd PN* shepherds into the hands of PN, 4.374:1; cf. 4.729:1; *yshm bd PN* metal-casters entrusted to PN, 4.609:9; ★c) *passim* in admin. txt. for the transfer of rural estates; cf. *ſd bd PN* a field, into the hands of PN, 4.103:2-6; *tn ſdm bd PN*, two fields, into the hands of PN, 4.357:19 and *passim*, *tlt ſdm bd PN*, three fields, into the hands of PN, 4.357:29; *ſd PN₁ bd PN₂* the field of *PN₁*, into the hands of *PN₂*, 4.103:8 and *passim*; *ſd PN₁/bd qrt* the field of PN, for / into the hands of the city, 4.631:6, 9; *passim*, *ſd PN₁ bd PN₂ w ſd nhlh bd PN₃* the field of *PN₁*, into the hands of *PN₂*, and the field of his heir into the hands of *PN₃*, 4.103:11-12 and *passim*, *ſd PN₁ bd PN₂ nhlh* the field of *PN₁*, into the hands of *PN₂*, his heir, 4.631:2; *passim*, *ſd ubdy TN d bd skn* leased fields of TN that (revert(?)) to the hands of the prefect, 4.110:1; *spr updt d bd PN* list of share-cropping (plots) that pass to the hands of (/ are in the power of) PN, 4.264:2; *krm ubdy bd PN* vineyard leased to PN, 4.244:7; *ſmn ſkrm bd* [...]

oil for the hired (personnel) in the hands of NP[...], RSOu 14 38 [KTU 9.424]:2'; *I hmr m d bd* [...] for the donkeys in the hand of [...], RSOu 14 39 [KTU 4.790]:9', 11', 13'. Cf. in unc. ctx. *ytn ilm bd lhm bd PN₁ gtr w bd PN₂ bṣl* may the (fields of the?) gods be delivered into their hands: DN₁ into the hands of PN₁ and DN₂ into the hands of PN₂, 2.4:20 (cf. *šd gtr*, *ibid.* ln. 16, 18; diff.: Cunchillos TOu 2 273f: ‘les dieux le livreront’).

2) From the hands of: *trtqs bd bṣl* it leapt from the hands of DN, 1.2 IV 13 and par.; *bd aliyn bṣl* from the hands of DN the Victorious, 1.1 IV 22; *qh ks bdy* take the cup from my hand, 1.19 IV 54 and par.; *ank kl drshm kl npš klkshm bd rb tmtt lqht* I (then) collected all their seed grain, all the people (and) all their gear, from the hands of the captain of the (salvage) crew, 2.38:21; *lqh tqlm ksp bd amtk* he received two silver shekels from the hands of your servant, 2.70:19; *mnk mnkm l yqh bt hnd bd PNN* may nobody snatch this house from the hands of PNN, 3.2:14; *bnš bnšm l yqhnn bn PN w bd PN bnh šd ſlm* may nobody snatch it from the hands of PN or from the hands of his son, in perpetuity, 3.5:17-19; *mnh bd PN* delivery entrusted to / from the hands of PN, 4.91:1 (cf. Liverani UF 11 1979 502).

3) At the hands of, through, through the mediation of: *riš ḡly bd nsšk* may your branches fall at the hands of those who uproot you, 1.19 III 54; *qṃh d kly k sh PN, bd PN₂*, flour that they delivered when PN₁ claimed it through the mediation of PN₂, 4.362:2; in bkn ctx.: *bdh aqšr* through him the sloughing (serpent), 1.82:20.

Unc. ctx.: *bdm*, 1.4 I 31, rdg *b dmr*, *bd*, 1.2 IV 3, rdg *a(!)bd*, *bdk b̄l*, 1.16 V 7; *bdh yd̄m pit adm*, 1.107:3; *bdh*, RSOu 14 49 [KTU 9.433]:37. For KTU *b dmr* in *ddm l ybr[k] {bd mr} prs l uxmxx*, 4.377:32 (corrupt text) see Sanmartín UF 20 1988 274f.: rdg *bd mr<ynm>* (see under *prš/s*).

Cf. bdil, bddn, bdy(n), bdn, yd.

bdil PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 47, 96, 118; Teixidor Syria 45 1968 367; Dahood Or 46 1977 475; Dahood *apud* Pettinato Archives 314; cf. Dietrich - Loretz OLZ 62 1967 537; UF 1 1969 212; De Moor BiOr 26 1969 106); ¶ syll.: cf. BI.DI-*ʔi-lu*, BI.DI.DINGIR, Ug 5 39:7, 23. Cf. *btl*.

PN: bkn ctx. *bdil*, 4.75 II 2.

bdd “?” (Bkn ctx; cf. Tsumura UF 22 1990 398; Richardson UBL 11 279: *b dd* ‘in the pot’, or a nominal form of *bddy*).

? : *b]ṣl bdd*, 7.222:5.

bddn PN (Sem.(?); cf. Grøndahl PTU 47, 118, 123; De Moor UF 2

1970 315; Bordreuil - Caquot Syria 56 1979 310; Van Soldt SAU 12 n. 108; cf. Dietrich - Loretz OLZ 62 1967 546; UF 1 1969 212; De Moor BiOr 26 1969 106); ¶ syll.: [DUMU] *ba-di-da-na*, PRU 3 203 (RS 16.257+) IV 25; DUMU *ba-di-da-na*, PRU 3 142 (RS 16.134):5; Ug 5 7:16 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 309); cf. DUMU *pa-at-ti-ta-na*, PRU 6 55:7.

PN: ★a) 4.425:11; ★b) *bn* PN: 4.69 V 7 (Van Soldt SAU 29); 4.93 I 9; 4.318:5; 4.769:37; RSou 14 45 [KTU 9.418]:3.

bddy adj. m. “alone, disconnected” (Hb. *bdd*, HALOT 110f.; Arab. *badād*, Lane 162; cf. Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 206; Del Olmo IMC 137 n. 313); ¶ syll.: cf. the element /bādīdu/ in PNN, Sivan GAGI 209. ¶ Forms: sg. m. *bddy*.

Alone, disconnected: *bddy ysa* [x] disconnected did (the message) try to emerge, 1.19 II 28 (bkn ctx.).

Cf. *bd* (II).

bdl n. m. “substitute, reserve personnel” (cf. Arab. *badal*, Lane 168; Ebla *ba-da-lu(m)*, cf. ARET, MEE, *passim*, cf. Archi UF 20 1988 2f.; Lipiński WGE 257-260; cf. Fronzaroli EL 137; StEb 7 1984 156f.; Sanmartín AuOr 9 1991 183f.); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. LÚ.MEŠ.DAM.GÀR.MEŠ : *bi-da-lu-ma*, PRU 3 200 (RS 16.257) A II 12; LÚ.MEŠ *bi-da-lu-na*, PRU 3 205 (RS 15.172):14; Sanmartín SEL 5 1988 171ff.; Renfroe UF 20 1988 221ff.; Lipiński WGE 258; Huehnergard UVST 112; cf. PN DUMU-*bi-DA-la-ya*, PRU 3 195 (RS 15.09) B I 22. ¶ Forms: pl. *bdlm*, cstr. *bdl*.

Substitute, reserve personnel, ★a) *spr bdlm* list of reserve personnel, 4.134:1; ★b) in particular classes and groups: *bdl mrynm* substitutes of the titulars of the chariot, 4.69 III 6; *bdl mdrglm* substitutes of the guards, *ibid.* VI 17; cf. *bdlm*, 4.232:42, and cf. *ibid. mrynm*, ln. 33; cf. ¶ RS Akk.: *supra*; ★c) of particular TNN: *bd(!)/ TN* reserve personnel of TN, 4.214 III 1; 4.96:1; cf. *bdl qrtym* PN GN substitute: PN, 4.85:6 (cf. *qrtym* GN, *ibid.* ln. 1); *bdlm dt ytb b!* reserve personnel detailed(?) in[, 4.86:29; *bdl TN dt inn mhr lhm(!)* reserve personnel with no troop assigned to them, 4.214 I 4. In unc. ctx.: *bdlm*, 4.116:20 (PN?).

Cf. in bkn ctx. *bdlm d[*, 4.86:21;] *bhtm bdlm[*, 4.312:4, 7.

Cf. *bdlm*.

bdlm PN (etym. unc.; cf. Grøndahl PTU 118; Dietrich - Loretz UF 1 1969 212); ¶ syll.: cf. DUMU *bi-DA-la-ya*, PRU 3 195 (RS 15.09) B I 22. Cf. *bdl*, *btlyn*.

PN: ★a) 4.116:20 (unc. ctx., PN?; cf. *bdl*); ★b) *bn* PN: 4.724:5.

bdm, cf. *bd* (*IV*) 1.

bdn PN (Sem.(?); cf. Grøndahl PTU 118; Dietrich - Loretz OLZ 62 1967 546; UF 1 1969 212; De Moor BiOr 26 1969 106; ZAW 88 1976 342; Watson AuOr 11 1993 214); ¶ syll.: cf. *ba-du-ni*, PRU 4 22 9 (RS 18.54 ★a):11'. Cf. *btn*.

PN: ★a) 4.46:8; 4.63 IV 12; 4.609:30, 34; 4.631:7; 4.728:6 (*bn* 1); ★b) *bn* PN: 4.247:33; 4.343:1; 4.617:30.

bdqt n. f. “fissure, opening, loophole” (Hb. *bdq*, HALOT 111; JAram. *ddq?*, Jastrow 141; Akk. *butuqtu*, AHw 144; CAD B 358. Cf. De Moor SP 161f.); ¶ par.: *hln*, *urbt*. ¶ Forms: sg. *bdqt*.

Fissure, opening, loophole: *w ypth bdqt srpt* may he open a loophole in the clouds, 1.4 VII 19 and par.

bdy(n) PN (Sem.(?); cf. Grøndahl PTU 118; Dietrich - Loretz OLZ 62 1967 546; UF 1 1969 212; De Moor BiOr 26 1969 106); ¶ syll.: cf. *bi-da-ya*, Syria 18 1937 245f. (RS 8.145): 6 and *passim ibid.* (cf. Berger WO 5 1969/70 274; cf. Grøndahl PTU 118f., 330). Cf. *btw/y*, *pdy(n)*. PN: ★a) 4.191:14; 4.277:9; ★b) *bn* PN: 4.561:3.

bgrt PN (etym. unc.).

PN: *bn* PN, 4.93 IV 22.

Cf. *brqt*.

bgr n. m. “shout” (Hb. *pšr*, HALOT 953; Syr. *pšar*, LS 598; Arab. *fāgara*, Lane 2421f. Cf. Caquot UF 11 1979 102; TOu 2 38 n. 81; diff.: Dahood Bib 49 1968 366: ‘to moo’, Hb. *nšr*); ¶ par.: *tṣlgt*. ¶ Forms: sg. *bgr*. Shout: *bgr b py* there is a shout in my mouth, 1.93:1 (// *tṣlgt*; diff.: De Moor UF 11 1979 649: rdg *b gr*, ‘in negligence’, Arab. *gīrrat*). Bkn ctx. *fdb bgrt*, 1.1 III 9 (rdg *b gr?*). Cf. /p-f-r/.

/b-ğ-y/ vb G/D: “to reveal, show” (< “to look for, desire”, Hb. *bšh*, HALOT 141; OArab. *bṣy*, DNWSI 180ff.; Akk. *buʔʔū*, AHw 145; CAD B 360ff.; Arab. *bağā*, Lane 231ff. Cf. Ginsberg ANET 136; Smith BC 181; diff.: Loewenstein UF 14 1982 127f.: ‘nachspüren’, **bḡy*; Caquot - Sznycer TOu 1 166 n. 1, ‘devoiler’, Arab. *fāgā*). ¶ Forms: G/D pref. with suff. *ibḡyh*.

G/D. To reveal: *atm w ank ibḡyh* come and I will reveal it to you, 1.3 III 29 and par. Bkn ctx. *ybg dd*, 1.172:20 (cf. Bordreuil - Caquot Syria 57 1980 345: ‘désirer’).

Cf. *bṣyn*.

bhl PN (etym. unc.; cf. Watson AuOr 11 1993 214).

PN: *bn* PN, 4.240:4 (Cf. Bordreuil etc. CRAIBL 1984 425 for the PN *bil* in RIH 83).

bhmt n. f. “cattle” (Hb. *bhmh*, HALOT 111f.; Arab. *bahīmat*, Lane 200). ¶ Forms: sg. *bhmt*; suff. *bhmth*; *bhmtn* (determinative -n).

Cattle: *ibn yhlq bhmt hwt* the enemy will destroy the cattle of the land, 1.103+:16 (cf. in bkn ctx. *ibid.* ln. 2, 8, 15); *bhmtn thlq* the cattle will perish, 1.163:1, 15 (cf. Dietrich - Loretz MU 171).

bht, cf. *bt* (II).

bht n. m. “shame” (cf. JAram. *bht?*, Jastrow 143; Syr. *behtotō*, LS 62; cf. Akk. *bāšu*, AHw 112 and cf. CAD B 5ff.: *baʔašu* B. Cf. Sanmartín UF 10 1978 445; diff.: Caquot - Sznycer TOu 1 244: ‘salut à toi!’, ESA *bht*; De Moor SP 180: ‘to hasten to meet a guest’, ESA *bht*, Arab. *bahata*). ¶ Forms: sg. *bht*.

Shame, used as an interj. “for (my) shame!”: *bht bn ilm mt* for shame, oh divine DN!, 1.5 II 11 and par. - Cf. /b-t/.

bhl, cj. in 4.377:24, allophone of *phl*; cf. Del Olmo UF 11 1979 184; Dietrich - Loretz UF 17 1985 103.

bhr n. m. “lad” (Hb. *bhwr*, HALOT 118. Cf. Jirku KME 102; Aartun UF 16 1984 8; diff.: Gray KTL 21 63: ‘incense’, Arab. *bahūr*, cf. Mari Akk. *bibrum / biʔrum*, AHw 122: *bē/iru(m)* II, *be/iʔru(m)*; CAD B 211f.: *bēru* B; Gelb CAAA 16); ¶ RS Akk.: cf. [LÚ.]MEŠ *b[i]-hi-ru* TN, PRU 6 71:5'; Sivan GAGI 211; Huehnergard UVST 112f.; ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. ŠUL = *et-lu = uš-ta-ni = ba* (Nougayrol: *ma*-*ah-hu-rù*, Ug 5 137 II 24'; Huehnergard UVST 84, 113; Van Soldt SAU 303; cf. Sivan UF 21 1989 359. ¶ Forms: sg. *bhr*.

Lad: *sln bhr [ym]lk* over us a lad will reign, 1.15 V 22 (bkn ctx.).

bk n. m. “beaker, large cup” (cf. Aram. *bq*, DNWSI 186; Gk *bikos*, Liddell - Scott 311; cf. Lipiński UF 2 1970 81; De Moor SP 72f.); ¶ par.: *dn* (II), *kgrp*, *ks* (II). ¶ Forms: sg. *bk*.

Beaker, large cup: *bk rb* a large beaker, 1.3 I 12; *bk mla* he filled a large cup 1.45:10.

bkm 1) adv. “next, straight away”; 2) temp. conj. “after, immediately after” (< *b* + *k(n)* + *m*; Hb. *bkn*, HALOT 130, 483. Cf. Aartun BiOr 24 1967 288f.; PU 1 6f.; Margalit UPA 360 and n. 13). ¶ Forms: *bkm*.

1) Adv., next, straight away: *bkm tndln sr bkm tsmd phl bkm tšu abh*, straight away he harnessed the ass, straight away he yoked the donkey, straight away he helped his father up, 1.19 II 8-9 (diff.: Gordon PLM 22: ‘weeping’, *bky*; Margalit UF 16 1984 135ff.: ‘to be silent’, **bkm*); *w tṣl bkm b arr* and next she went up (mount) TN, 1.10 III 29 (diff. Aartun WO 4 1968 291; Caquot - Sznycer TOu 1 218, 288, ‘sur la hauteur’, *b-km*, Arab. *kīm*, see Renfroe AULS 57ff.);

bkm ša straight away, get up, 6.48:3.

2) Conj., after, immediately after: *bkm ytb bñl I bhth* after DN was seated in his house, 1.4 VII 42.

/b-k-r/ vb D: “to grant primogeniture; to name as heir” (denom. of *bkr*, cf. *infra*). ¶ Forms: D cpref. *abrkn*.

D. To grant primogeniture: *sgrthn abrkn* to the youngest of them I shall grant primogeniture, 1.15 III 16.

bkr n. m. “first-born, eldest” (Hb. *bk(w)r*, HALOT 131; Ebla /bakkārum/ in NE:SAG = *ba-ga-lu-um*, NE.SAG = *ba-ga-lu*, VE 243; Krecher Biling. 148; Mander MEE 10 108; /bukrum/ in DUMU.SAG = *bù-ga/gú-lu/ru₁₂*, VE 270; Krebernik ZA 73 1983 13; QuSe 18 111; Fronzaroli EL 148; StEb 7 1985 159; Krecher Biling. 160; PN *bux(KA)-ga-lum*, Mander MEE 10 89; Akk. *bukru*, AHw 137; CAD B 309f.; Arab. *bikr*, Lane 241; Eth. *bakʷr*, CDG 94); ¶ par.: (?) *alm*. ¶ Forms: sg. *bkr*, suff. *bkrk*, du. *bkrm*.

First-born, eldest: ★a) of a human: *nšmt šph bkrk* the most graceful of the clan of your firstborn, 1.14 III 40 and par.; *k bk[r] zbl amrkm* like the firstborn of a prince I shall bless / strengthen you, 1.13:28; ★b) of an animal: *šir bkrm*, meat of two firstborn, 1.82:9 (// (?) *alm*). Cf. /b-k-r/.

/b-k-y/ vb G: “to weep” (Hb. *bkh*, HALOT 131; Aram. *bky*, DNWSI 163; Ebla cf. G inf. /bakā'um/ in ĒR = *ba-ga-um*, VE 717; Krebernik ZA 73 1983 27; cf. PNN *ib-gi/ki-(DN)*, Dahood Ebla 184; Fronzaroli ARES 1 18; cf. Krebernik PTE 37f.: /B-G-?/ (< /p-q-h/, /p-q-d?/); Akk. *bakū*, AHw 97; CAD B 35ff.; Arab. *bakā*, Lane 242; Eth. *bakaya*, CDG 94); ¶ RS Akk.: cf. *bakū*, Ug 5 17 rev. 13'; ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. TN URU BE-*ka-ni*, Sivan GAGI 211: the element /bikyu/; cf. diff. Astour RSP 2 344f.; Van Soldt SAU 318 n. 129: rdg URU *úš-ka-ni*; ¶ par.: /d-m-ʃ/, /d-m-m/, /n-s-r/. ¶ Forms: G cpref. *abky*, *ibky*, *tbky*, *tpky*, *tbk*, *tbkn*, *ybky*, *ybk*; suff. *tbkyk*, *tbkn*, *tbkynh*; act. ptc. m. *bky*; f. *bkyt* (cf. *bkyt*), *bkt*; impv. *bky*; inf. *bky*, *bk* (*bk*, cf. cf. Huehnergard UVST 288 n. 93), suff. *bkym*, *bkm* (encl. -*m*), *bkyh*.

G. To weep: *bn al tbkn* my son, do not weep for me, 1.16 I 25 (// *al tdm*); *ybky w yšnn ytn gh bky* he wept and ground (his) teeth, raised his voice weeping, 1.16 I 12-14 and par.; *tbkyk ab gr bñl* for you, father, the mountain of DN weeps, 1.16 I 6 and par.; *u hštk I bky stq* and is your mausoleum a perennial lament?, 1.16 II 41 (// *bd*, cf. 1.16 I 4: *ntn*); *yšrb b hdrh ybky* he went into his room to weep, 1.14 I 26 (// *ydmʃ*); *bm bkyh w yšn* in his weeping he fell asleep, 1.14 I 31 (// *ydmʃ*); *mat krt k ybky* what's the matter (with) PN that he weeps?,

DUMU.MÍ LUGAL); cf. in bkn ctx.: *hm I atn bty lh* if I do not give him my daughter, 2.31:64; cf. in unc. ctx.: *bt I bnš trgm*[the daughter(?) shall say to the man[, 2.2:5; ★b) esp., daughter of natural and cosmic beings; cf.: *bt ar* ‘daughter of light’ (epithet of the DN *pdry*), *bt rb* ‘daughter of the drizzle’ (epithet of the DN *tly*), *bt ysbdr* ‘daughter of y. (epithet of the DN *arsy*), 1.3 III 6-8 and par.; *bt fn bt abn bt šmn w thm qrit l špš umh* the ‘daughter of spring, daughter of stone, daughter of sky and abyss’, invokes the Sun, her mother, 1.100:1 (epithets of an anonymous deity with the title *um phl phlt* ‘mother of he stallion, of the Mare’ [Ištar?, Dietrich - Loretz TUAT 2 345]); *bnt hll* ‘daughters of DN’, 1.17 II 26 and par. (epithet of the *krt* goddesses; cf. *bnt (II)*).

2) Damsel: *kpr šbš bnt* henna of seven damsels, 1.3 II 2 and par. (cf. diff.: Aartun StUL 30ff.: ‘Geruch, Duft’, **bnn*).

3) Stating quality (+ n. sg): *bt il* ‘the divine one’, 1.3 III 46 (epithet of the f. demon *dbb*, // *k{.}lbt ilm*); *bt amt* handmaid, 4.659:7. Cf. *bt hbr* ‘Daughter-of-TN’, 1.14 II 29 and par. (cf. Hb. *bt sywn* and Badre Syria 53 1976 107; Del Olmo MLC 550; De Moor - Spronk UF 14 1982 163).

4) Member of a group (+ TN): *bt ugrt* Ugaritian woman, 1.40:35 and par.; PN *bt ugrt*, 3.4:11.

5) Patronymic: “PN *bt* + PN”, *passim*, cf. 3.4:9; 4.75 III 5, 6, 13; VI 2.

Unc. *hr hr bnt*, 1.82:13; *bnt ys*[, 1.107:13 (?). For *bnt šdm*, 1.12 II 42 cf. *bnt (II)*.

Cf. *bn* (I).

bt (II) n. m. 1) “house, building; residence, home”; 2) “palace”; 3) “temple”; 4) “room”; 5) “family”; 6) “storehouse”; 7) “workshop” (Hb., OAr., Nab., Pal., *byt*, HALOT 124ff.; DNWSI 156ff.; Ph., Pun., Moab. *bt*, DNWSI 156ff.; Amor. /bītum/, Gelb CAAA 16; Ebla /baytu(m)/ in É.RA = *ba-du* LAMxKUR.KI, VE 336; Krebernik ZA 73 1983 14; Conti SQF 120; cf. KI.GUL = *ba-du-um*, VE 835; Fronzaroli EL 137 and cf. diff. Conti SQF 200; cf. *ba-da-a* (/baydā(y)?/), Fronzaroli StEb 7 1984 158; Gelb EDA 67; cf. BA.AD, Krebernik PET 76; cf. Sanmartín AuOr 9 1991 184s.; Akk. *bītu*, AHw 132ff.; CAD B 282ff.; ESA *b(y)t*, CAME 113; DOSA 41f.; Arab. *bayt*, Lane 280f.; Eth. *bet*, CDG 116f.; ¶RS Akk.: É = [b]i-tu = še(?) - ? [, Ug 5 135 rev. 13'; É = *bi-tu*₄ [, Ug 5 137 I 6; É.(MEŠ/HI.A), *passim*, cf. PRU 3 25 n. 4, 216f.; PRU 6 158; *bītu*(É) + *eqlu*(A.ŠA), *passim*, cf. PRU 3 216; cf. esp.: É *a-bi-šu*, PRU 3 33 (RS 16.129):15;

57 (RS 15.120):15; 6 40:5; 53 rev. 4'; É(-*ti*) *a-bu-sí/TI*, PRU 3 181f. = PRU 4 47f. (RS 11.732) A 8, B 8; PRU 4 82 (RS 17.382+):45; 231 (RS 17.244):3; É.HI.A ANŠE.KUR.RA, PRU 3 80 (RS 16.239):21; É DINGIR.MEŠ-*ni*, PRU 3 19 (RS 15.11):12; É-*ti* ⁴N[IN(?)], PRU 6 23:18; É *du-me-te*, PRU 6 122:2; É *du-up-pa-aš-ší*[, PRU 4 151 (RS 17.59) rev. 3; É (:) *eššu*(GIBIL), PRU 3 52 (RS 15.85):3; 96 (RS 16.249):4; 119 (RS 16.204):4; É-*tu*₄ GU₄.MEŠ, PRU 3 92 (RS 16.189):18; É : *he-re-ti*, PRU 3 52 (RS 15.85):17; É.HI.A KISLAH. MEŠ : *hé-ya-ma*, PRU 3 103 (RS 15.109+):15; É *he-e-ia*, PRU 3 87 (RS 15.119) rev. 7'; É KISLAH : *ta-am-qi*, PRU 3 (RS 16.145):3; É *ki-li*, Ug 5 35:7; É : *ku-na-hi*, Ug 5 5:10, 20; É MÍ.LUGAL-*ti*, PRU 3 110 (RS 8.208):3; É-*tu*₄ : *ta-ar-bá-sí*, PRU 3 92 (RS 16.189):17; É *ur-ší ša* PN, PRU 4 109 (RS 17.28):5; ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. PNN *bé-ta-ya*, Syria 18 1937 246 (RS 8.145):6; *be-ta-na*, PRU 3 106 (RS 16.206):7; *bé-ti*₄-(DINGIR)/*ti-lu*, Ug 5 39:7, 23; cf. É-*tu*₄ : *qu-bu-ri*, PRU 3 51f. (RS 15.86):8, 18; cf. Grøndahl PTU 118; Sivan GAGL 14, 210; cf. É(?) *qi-[id-š]u*, Ug 5 137 III 29'); ¶ par.: *umt*, *hkl*, *hzc*, *hšt*, *tln*. ¶ Forms: sg. *bt*; suff. *bty*, *btk*, *bth*; du. *btm*; pl. (1) *bht*, (2) *bhtm* (**bēhātūma*) > *btm* (**bōtūma*), *plene*: *bwtm*, *btwm* (cf. UT 463; Ginsberg Tarbiz 5 1933/34 86; De Moor SP 89; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 7 1975 559); cstr. pl. *bht*; cf. *bt*, 4.16:1 (*infra*: 5); suff. *bhty*, *bhtk*, *bth*.

1) House, building; residence, home, ★a) house, building: *bt* PN house of PN, 4.727:1-24; *passim* in admin. texts; RSOu 14 40 [KTU 9.419]:11; cf. *bt* PN (...) *d b TN* the house of PN (...) located in TN, 3.2:5; *bt trtn* house of PN, 5.11:5 (Grøndahl PTU 460; diff. Aartun UF 17 1985 28); *bt ahd b mṣr* a house in TN, "UF 29, 826":6 (Lemaire UF 30 1998 461); *tn btm b TN* two houses (du.) in TN, 4.750:13, 16, 17, 18 (cf. *arbš / tlt bhtm*, *ibid.* ln. 2, 12; *bt yhd / ahd*, *ibid.* ln. 5-11); *hrš b(h)tm* bricklayer(s) (cf. RS Akk.: LÚ.(MEŠ.)DÍM É.(MEŠ), PRU 6 93:11; 131:1), 4.35 I 16; 4.38:6; 4.47:10; 4.183 I 1; 4.370:14; 4.545:6; 4.609:18; 4.630:9; *mnk mnkm l yqh bt hnd bd PN w bd bnh fd l̄m* may no-one at all snatch this house from the hands of PN or from the hands of his heirs in perpetuity, 3.2:14; *tlt s̄r pth b tk bt* thirteen door in the interior of the building, 4.195:8; *spr btk ygršk* may the dust of your house evict you, // *qr btk* the walls of your house, 1.82:12 (cf. *qr btk*, *ibid.* ln. 40, and De Moor - Spronk UF 16 1984 238); *ahd bth ysgr* the one living alone closed his house, 1.14 IV 21 (cf. *ibid.* II 43); grown old *k klb b btk* like a dog in your house, 1.16 I 2 and par. (// *ap hšt*); *bhtm sgrt* she shut the house, 1.100:70;

to satiety *tnths b bt* (DN) fought in (her) house, 1.3 II 29 (// *bn tlhnm*); *b b(!)t dm dmr* from the house (of DN they cleaned) the blood of the warriors, 1.3 II 31; *bt sbdh* the house of his servant, RSOu 14 50 [KTU 9.434] 21; *w šlm bth* and the wellbeing of his house, RSOu 14 50 [KTU 9.434]:17; *bt sbdh* the house of his servant, *ibid.* ln. 21; ★b) residence, home: *att(m) (...) b bt PN* (two) lady(ladies) in PN's home, 4.102:1-30; *mrzh d qny PN b bt<h>* cult association that PN founded in his home, 3.9:4; (I will pay a fine) *km agrškm b bty* if I evict you from my home, *ibid.* ln. 8; *b qrb bt* within (his) residence, 1.4 VII 14; *bt krt bu tbu* in the residence of PN entered, 1.16 VI 3; *ng mlk l bty* depart, king, from my residence, 1.14 III 28 and par. (// *l hzry*); *d in b bty ttu* what is not in my residence you shall give me, 1.14 III 38 and par.; *hm hry bty iqħif* I take PN to my home ..., 1.14 IV 40 (// *hzry*); of gods: *bt l bsl k(m) ilm* a residence for DN as (for) the (other) gods, 1.3 V 3 and par. (// *hzr*); *ank in bt ly km ilm* as for me, I do not have a residence like the gods, 1.2 III 19 (// *hzr*); *bt bslk* the residence of your lord, 1.1 IV 6; *il (...) yqh yš<t> b bth DN* (...) tok them and placed them in his residence, 1.23:36; *mgý hrn l bth DN* arrived at his residence, 1.100:67 (// *hzrh*); *il hlk l bth DN* went to his residence, 1.114:17 (// *l hzrh*; cf. *ibid.* ln. 1); *w ysb bt mhrh* he turns to the house of his *m.*, RSOu 14 53 [KTU 9.432]:30'; ★c) special uses: *bt ab* paternal house: (eagles were flying about) *tl bt abh* over his paternal house, 1.19 I 32 (cf. ¶ RS Akk.: *bīt abišu*, *supra*; cf. Ebla É-a-bí // É.A.MU, Pettinato Rituale 254); cf. in unc. ctx. *bt qbs* house of the clan, 1.79:7 (cf. Heltzer RCAU 73); *bt hptt* reserve or quarters for 'escapees' (cf. Alalakh Akk.: *É hu-up-še-na*, AT 186:4ff.; *passim*): (descent) *bt hptt ars* to the underworld reserve of 'escapees', 1.4 VIII 7 and par.; *bt mlk* royal palace, cf. *infra*: 2; *bt sbdm* building of the servants, 4.195:9; *bt skn* house of the superintendent, 4.361:1 (diff. Grøndahl PTU 410: PN; cf. 4.102:17; 4.592:3); cf. *bt tsy* the house of the officiant, 1.119:8; *bt* family unit in economy: *k tšal bt sbdk* when you order a reply in the house of your servants, 2.70:24; *bt, bt il(m), bt DN* temple, cf. *infra*: 3.

2) Palace, mansion, ★a) *bt mlk* royal palace, 1.41:20 and par.; 4.168:6; 4.274:7; 4.341:21; 4.337:16; 4.338:2; 4.721:7; *matr bt* inspector of the palace, 6.66:9; *bnš d bt mlk* people (lodged) in the royal palace, 4.766 upper edge (cf. *l d bt* that are not resident, 4.137:14; 4.163:16); *npš d sr̩b bt mlk* people who have entered the royal palace, 4.388:2; *k tsrb ſtr̩t šd bt mlk* when DN enters the royal

palace, 1.91:10 (cf. *ibid.* ln. 11); 1.148:18; cf. 1.43:10; *dlt bt* door of the palace, 6.66:10; *gb bt mlk* fosa(?) of the royal palace, 1.43:2 (cf. Dietrich - Loretz JA 48f.); (sacrifice to DN in) *bt mlk*, 1.39:12; [*p*] *dry bt mlk* ‘DN of the Royal palace’, 1.91:7 and par.; *ykn bnh b bt* may there be a son of his in the palace, 1.17 I 25 and par. (// *b qrb hkjh*); *dn{.}il bth ymgyn PN* arrived at his palace, 1.17 II 24 and par. (// *hkjh*); (the goddesses) *sr̩b / tb̩s b bth* entered / left his palace, 1.17 II 26, 39; *il db̩b b bth* DN gave a feast in his palace, 1.114:1 (// *b qrb hkjh*; cf. *ibid.* ln. 17); *tgr bt il* gatekeeper of the palace of DN, *ibid.* ln. 12; ★b) palace, centre of administration: *hpr bt* ration(s) of the palace, 4.269:1; 4.288:3; *ksp d šlm PN s̩l bt* capital that PN paid on the palace account, 4.755:2; ★c) often pl. *bh/wt(m)* urban complex of the palace and of religion, palace, royal residence: *sbdm (...) btwm* servants (...) in the palace, 4.320:13 (cf. b *TNN*, *ibid.* ln. 2, 8; *b šdm*, *ibid.* ln. 18); *bſlt bhtm* ‘Lady of the Palace’, 1.105:16 and *passim* in rituals and cultic lists (cf. Akk. ⁴*bēlet(NIN) ekalli(m)É.GAL*), *passim* in Alalah, Mari, Qatna, Emar; in Ugarit: epithet of the DN *pdry*(?); cf. [*p*] *dry bt mlk* ‘DN of the Royal palace’, 1.91:7 and par.; Saracino UF 14 1982 196 n. 29; Dietrich - Loretz TUAT 2 322; diff.: epithet of *snt*, Viroilleaud CRAIBL 1962 97; De Moor SP 86 n. 4); cf. *bſlt btm* in 1.41:37 and par.; 1.48:4; 1.94:24; *bnt bhtk y ilm bnt bhtk al tšmh* (in) the construction of your palace, oh DN, (in) the construction of your palace do not rejoice, 1.3 V 19-20 (// *b rm hkjh*); *klat tg̩rt bht snt* DN closed the gates of her palace, 1.3 II 4 and par.; *bht zbl ym* the palace of prince DN, 1.2 III 8 and par. (// *hkjh*); *in bſl b bhth*(!) DN is not in his palace, 1.10 II 4 (// *b qrb hkjh*); *ib tſrbm b bhth* may DN enter his house, 1.24:18-19 and par.; *bhtm mnt* the house of incantation, 1.100:70 (cf. *bt mnt*, *ibid.* ln. 71, // *hkjh*, *ibid.* ln. 72); ★d) esp. in 1.3.-1.4., myth of the “Palace of Baal”: *alp šd ahd bt* one thousand yokes of land will the palace cover, 1.4 V 56 (// *hkjh*); *bt arzm ykl nh* // *bt lbnt yſmsnh* a palace of cedar they shall complete for him, a palace of brick they shall erect for him, 1.4 V 10-11; often pl. *bht hš bhtm tbnn* quickly let a palace be built, 1.4 V 53 and par. (// *hkjh*); *bn bht ksp w hrs* // *bht thrm iqnim* build a palace of silver and gold, // a palace of the purest lapislazuli, 1.4 V 18-19 and par.; *hty bnt dt ksp* my house is a construction of silver, 1.4 VI 36 and par. (// *hkjh*, cf. *bnt* (I)); *bl ašt urbt b bhtm* I am going to put a skylight in the palace, 1.4 V 61 and par. (// *b qrb hkjh*); *ypt hln b bhtm* he opens a window in the palace, 1.4 VII 17 and par. (// *b qrb hkjh*); *tſt išt b bhtm* they lit a fire in the palace 1.4 VI 22 and par. (// *b hkjh*); *tikl išt*

b bhtm the fire was consuming in the palace, 1.4 VI 25 and par. (// *b hklm*); *ſdbt bhth bſl yſdbe* layout of his house did DN arrange, 1.4 VI 38 (// *hklh*); *sh hrn b bhi(!)k* call a squad into your palace, 1.4 V 13 and par. (// *hklk*); *sh ahh b bhth* he invited his fellows to his palace, 1.4 VI 44 (// *hklh*); *tttbn b bt* they shall enthrone him in the palace, 1.41:55.

3) Temple, sanctuary, chapel: *bt* the temple (often not further specified), cf. 4.128:4; 4.269:29; 4.274:5; 4.644:7; *b bt* in the temple, 1.116:10; 1.119:22; *bnt qh w ſt b bt* take (a bunch of) tamarisk and place (it) in the temple, 1.124:9; *bt il* temple (cf. RS Akk.: É DINGIR.MEŠ-ni, PRU 3 19 (RS 15.11):12), 1.12 II 60 (// *bt hrs*); 4.15:1; *amd gr bt il* always be a protected one of the sanctuary, 1.19 III 47; cf. esp.: *bt il* temple of DN, 4.341:5; *bt il ann* temple of DN in TN, 4.149:17, 19; *I ydbh mlk bt il* the king must sacrifice in the temple of DN, 1.119:14; // *bt bſl* temple of DN, 1.17 II 5 and par.; *bt il bt* temple of the god (/ of the gods) of the dynasty, 1.115:3 (cf. *qdš il bt*, *ibid.* ln. 7); *bt ilm rbm* temple of the 'great gods', 4.149:1 (*ilm rbm*: deified ancestors of the dynasty; cf. Pardee UF 15 1983 132f.; cf. Pope Fs. Finkelstein 179); *bt ilm* temple of the gods, 1.43:2; *bt ilt* temple of the goddess, 1.41:24 and par.; *bt bſl(?)* temple of DN, 1.63:12; 1.104:13; 1.124:8; // *bt il* temple of DN, 1.17 I 31 and par.; *nbt bt bſl ntłk* the path of the temple of DN we shall tread, 1.119:33; *bt bſl ugṛt* temple of DN of TN, 1.105:6; 1.109:11; 1.119:3, 9; *bt bſl* *btm* temple of the 'Lady of the Palace', 1.41:37 and par.; *bt bſlt mlk* temple of the 'Lady of Royalty', 4.54:1; *bt dgn* temple of DN, 1.104:13; *bt dml* sanctuary of DN, 2.26:6; *bt ſttrt* temple of DN, 4.219:2; *bt ršp gn* sanctuary of DN of the 'Cemetery', 4.219:3; *bt ſr* sanctuary of DN, 1.104:14. In 1.104:21, *rdg w m<t>bt ilm* (De Moor - Spronk UF 14 1982 161 n. 65; cf. KTU: *wm.bt*); *bt špš* temple(?) of DN(?), RSOu 14 44:6; *ſrb hrn bth* DN enters his house, RSOu 14,53 [KTU 9.432]:33'; *m[y] b bt* who is in the house?, *ibid.* ln. 33'.

4) Room: they ate and drank in *bt ik!* the dining room, 1.22 I 24 (cf. *ik!*); cf. *bt tu* guardroom, 4.195:10.

5) Immediate social circle, family, court, dynasty: *bt bn bnš yqh ſz* if the family of someone takes a goat, 1.127:31; *bt mlk itdb (itbd!)* the family of the king perished, 1.14 I 7 (// *umt*); *bt gbl* the court of TN, 2.44:8; *ngr bt bſl* herald of the court of DN, 1.16 IV 7; *ky likt bt mlk thmk* I have already transmitted your message to the royal court, 2.36:5, 14; *ſlm PN (...) ſlm bth* peace to PN, (...) peace to his court, 1.161:33; *skn bt mlk* prefect of the royal house, 7.63:5 (title of the

royal prince; cf. Del Olmo AuOr 5 1987 47; cf. LÚ.GAR-*kín* É MÍ.LUGAL, Ug 5 161:21; LÚ.MÁŠKIM É.GAL (PRU 3 112 (RS 15.114):7; MÁŠKIM É MÍ.LUGAL-*ti*, Thureau-Dangin Syria 18 1937 248 (RS 8.208):3); *il bt* god of the dynasty, 1.102:1; 1.39:13; 115:3, 7, 9; 1.123:29; cf. 1.53:8; 1.81:7; 1.109:33; *ilt bt* goddess of the dynasty, 1.81:8. Cf. *bt šbn* houses(?) of TN, 4.16:1 (followed by PNN); cf. in unc. ctx. *bt PN* the house(?) of PN, 1.80:2 (cf. *bt (I)*).

6) Storehouse, workshop: *bt alhn̪m* storehouse of quartermasters, 4.392:4; *bt hrš* forge, 1.12 II 61 (// *bt il*); *bt mrkbt* chariot workshop, 4.392:2 (Del Olmo IMC 192).

7) Stable, shed: *bt alpm* cattle shed , 4.358:1 (cf. RS Akk.: É-*tu₄* GU₄.MEŠ, PRU 3 92 (RS 16.189):18).

In bkn ctx.: *bhtm*, 4.182:33; *bhtm bdlm*[, 4.312:4, 7; house: *b bt ytn* in the house give, RSOu 14 53 [KTU 9.432]:1' (also *ibid.* in bkn ctx. ln. 29').

Cf. *bbt (II)*, *btbt*.

bt (III) n. m. “length, piece”(?) (of cloth(?); < /b-t(-t)/, Ribichini - Xella Tessili 34f.; cf. Hb. *bt*, HALOT 168; Arab. *batt*, Lane 148).

¶ Forms: pl. cstr. *bt*.

A length or piece (of cloth(?)): *nps bt tn tl̪ mat* a set of pieces of crimson (cloth), three hundred (shekels), 4.123:16.

btbt DN, tutelary god of the palace (< /bit(t)-bēti/; cf. Akk. *mārat bīti*, DINGIR.DUMU.MÍ.É, Frankena Tākultu 124:96; Lambert RIA 7 355 Lipiński BO 41 1984 438; cf. *bbt*).

DN.: *tn šm l btbt* two rams for DN, 1.112:24 and par. (cf. 1.105:22); (*nn*) *iqn]i l sk btbt* (*nn*) of purple for the cloak of DN, 4.182:18.

Cf. *bbt (II)*.

btl PN (etym. unc.; cf. Watson AuOr 8 1990 117); ¶ syll.: cf. BU-*ta-lu*, Ug 5 7:15. Cf. *bdil*.

PN: 4.609:25.

btlt n. f. “virgin”, title of the goddess Anat in myth and epic (Hb. *btwlh*, HALOT 166f.; JAram. *btwlt?*, Jastrow 200; Akk. *batūltu*, Ahw 115; CAD B 173s; Arab. *batūl*, Lane 150); ¶ par.: *ybm̪t limm*. ¶ Forms: sg. *btlt*; suff. *btltm* (encl. *-m*).

Virgin: *btlt snt* Virgin DN, *passim* (// *ybm̪t limm*); *al tšgrn y btltm* do not entangle me, oh Virgin!, 1.17 VI 34; *btlt p snt[!] w p n̪smt aht b[!] ū* deflowered was the vulva of DN, of the most graceful of DN's sisters, 1.10 III 9-10. In unc. ctx.: [b]tlt būl *yhmdnh* the virgin(?) - DN desired her, 1.92:29 (cf. Dijkstra UF 26 1994 117); poss. dittog. {b<i>tlt} in 1.10 III 9 or rdg *bt/t* (cf. KTU 32 n. 3; cf. /b-l-y/).

btlyn, PN(?), in bkn ctx.: 4.72:3.

btn (I) n. m. “inside of the house” (Hb. *bytn*, HALOT 129; Akk. *bītānu*, AHw 131f.; CAD B 274ff.; diff. Dietrich - Loretz MU 218: ‘Palast’, *bt* (II) + *-n*). ¶ Forms: sg. *btn*.

Inside of the house: *btn mhy* clean the inside of the house!, 1.124:14.

btn (II) PN (etym. unc.; cf. Grøndahl PTU 52, 118; Dietrich - Loretz UF 1 1969 212; Bordreuil - Caquot Syria 56 1979 310; Van Soldt SAU 40; Watson AuOr 13 1995 221); ¶ syll.: *be-ta-na*, PRU 3 106 (RS 16.206):7; PRU 6 38:18; 83 III 4.

PN: *bn* PN, 4.769:47; cf. in bkn ctx.: 4.315:2; 4.708:5.

btr(y) PN (etym. unc.; cf. Grøndahl PTU 121; Dietrich - Loretz OLZ 62 1967 546; UF 1 1969 212; Watson AuOr 11 1993 214). Var. *btr* in 4.335:2.

PN: *bn* PN, 4.122:20; 4.335:2; 4.681:4.

btšy PN (etym. unc.; cf. Grøndahl PTU 55f., 119, 244, 309; Dietrich - Loretz OLZ 62 1967 546; UF 1 1969 213; Kienast UF 11 1979 450). PN: 3.4:7 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 40).

/b-t(-t)/ vb G: “to cut” ((?); Ribichini - Xella Tessili 34f.; cf. Caquot ACF 76 1976/7 460; Hb. *bt(t)*, cf. HALOT 168; HAT 187; Arab. *batta*, Lane 147f.). ¶ Forms: G impv. *bt*.

G. To cut(?): *bt ly tn hpn̩m* cut(?) two *h*. for me, 5.11:16.

Cf. *bt* (III).

btw/y PN (etym. unc.; cf. Grøndahl PTU 119; Dietrich - Loretz OLZ 62 1967 546; UF 1 1969 212); ¶ syll.: cf. É-TE-PI, Syria 18 1937 248 (RS 8.208):6 (cf. Grøndahl PTU 118, 331: *bīt^ē-ya*). Var. *btw* in 4.700:10. Cf. *bdy(n)*.

PN: ★a) 3.9:4; ★b) *bn* PN, 4.371:15; 4.700:10; in bkn ctx.: 4.682:7.

btr n. m. “emancipated, free” (pseudocorrection of spelling, cf. < /p-z-r/, **ptr*; Ph., pal.(?) *ptr*, DNWSI 909; cf. Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 5 1973 105; diff.: Mack-Fisher Maarav 5/6 1990 207ff: ‘veterinary surgeon’). ¶ Forms: sg. *btr*.

Emancipated, free: PN *btr bd mlkt* emancipated: at the queen’s disposal, 4.382:1-2.

Cf. /p-z-r/.

/b-t/ vb G: “to be ashamed” (Hb. *bwš*, HAOT 116f.; Aram. *bht*, Jastrow 143; Syr. *bhet*, LS 61f.; Akk. *bāšu*, AHw 112; CAD B 5ff.; cf. ARM 27 303: *bēšum*. Cf. De Moor SP 117, 139, 179; Van Zijl Baal 44; Sawyer (- Stephenson) BSOAS 33 1970 469f.; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 6 1974 464f.; Wyatt RTU 68 n. 150: ‘dry up’, Hb. *ybš*). ¶ Forms: G cpref. with suff.(?) *ybt{.}nn*; impv. *bt* (on the

supposed form *btt* in 1.78:1 cf. *tt*).

G. To be ashamed: *bt I aliyn bñl* be ashamed, oh most powerful DN!, 1.2 IV 28 and par.; *ybtnn aliyn bñl* he was ashamed (of it(?)), was the most powerful DN, 1.2 IV 31.

Cf. *bht*.

bt_n n. m. “serpent, dragon” (Hb. *ptn*, HALOT 990; Aram. *ptn*, *ptn?*, Jastrow 1255; Syr. *patnō*, LS 618; Ebla cf. /batnum/ in MAH.MUŠ = *ba-ša-mu-um*, Fronzaroli EL 138; *ba-ša-nu-um*, EV 0031; Akk. *bašmu*, AHw 112; CAD B 351f.; cf. Sasson RSP 1 401f.: Hb. *bšn?*; cf. Day GCD 113ff.); ¶ par.: *lsm*, *nhš*, *rum*, *šlyt*. ¶ Forms: sg. *bt_n*; pl. *bt_{nm}*, f. *bt_{nt}*.

Serpent, dragon: *bt_n brh* (...) *bt_n ſqltn* the fleeing serpent (...), the winding serpent, 1.5 I 1-2 and par. (// *šlyt*); *yntkn k bt_{nm}* they bit like serpents, 1.6 VI 19 (// *rumm*, *lsm*); *km bt_n yqr* like a serpent he hissed, 1.17 VI 14; *lhb km bt_n* her heart like (that) of a serpent, 1.19 VI 61; *bt_{nm} uhd bñlm* grasp the serpents, oh DN!, 1.82:6; [...] *bt_{nm} w ttb ñl bt_{nt} trth[s]* [you shall cast a spell (?) against] the male serpents and you/they shall repeat/sit, against the female serpent (, and) you/they shall wash, 1.82:35; *tn* (...) *w bn bt_n itnny* give (me) (...) and the offspring of the serpent as a wedding gift, 1.100:74 and par. (// *nhšm*); *tsu* (...) *k bt_n ſmdm* out you go (...) like a snake through the foot of the wall(?), 1.169:3; *ñlk I tñl bt_n* (so that) upon you the serpent does not climb, RSOU 14 52 [KTU 9.435]:4 (cf. ln. 6); *riš bt_n* the head of the snake, 1.175:11.

Cf. in bkn ctx. *mm b bt_n[s]*, 1.166:28.

btt (I) n. f. “shame; shamelessness” (cf. *bt*; Hb. *bšt*, HALOT 165; Akk. *ba-ūštu*, AHw 112, 143; CAD B 142ff., 351f.); ¶ par.: *tdmmt*. ¶ Forms: sg. *btt*.

Shame, shamelessness: *dbh btt* shameful sacrifice, 1.4 III 19 (// *tdmmt*); *k bh btt I tb* for in it the shame(lessness) is truly obvious, 1.4 III 21. Bkn ctx. *btt ſllmn* disgrace of the ‘eternal’, 1.1 IV 5 (cf. Del Olmo IMC 42); unc. ctx. *ſn btt tpnn*, 1.96:2.

btt (II) n. f. “evildoing woman, witch” (< *bt_y*); ¶ par.: *bt_y*. ¶ Forms: sg. *btt*.

Evildoing woman, witch: *tpnn* (...) *ſn btt* the eye of the evildoing woman does distort (...), 1.96:6 (// *bt_y*); *ſn btt I btt ttb* may the eye of the evildoing woman revert to the evildoing woman, *ibid.* ln. 12-13 (// *bt_y*).

bt_y n. m. “evildoer, wizard” (cf. Aram. *byš*, DJPA 102; Akk. *bišu*, AHw 131; CAD B 270f. Cf. Del Olmo CR 382 n. 168 and cf. Arab.

bty, DAFA 1 376; diff. De Moor UF 11 1979 647f.: ‘flatterer’, Arab. *bty*; Ford UF 30 1998 243f. and 243 n. 138; Caquot TOu 2 43: PN); ¶ par.: *btt*. ¶ Forms: sg. *bty*.

Evildoer, wizard: *tpnn fn bty* the eye of the evildoer does distort, 1.96:6 (// *btt*); *fn bty / bty ttb* may the eye of the evildoer revert to the evildoer, *ibid.* ln. 11-12 (// *btt*).

Cf. *btt* (II).

by PN (etym. unc.; cf. Van Soldt SAU 45f.); ¶ syll.: cf. *be-PI*, Syria 15 1934 137 (RS [Varia 3]):6.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.181:5 (*ary*); cf. in bkn ctx.: 4.681:8. Cf. *bn bwf*, 4.106:14.

byn PN (etym. unc.; Watson AuOr 8 1990 117); ¶ syll.: cf. *be-ia-nuf*, PRU 3 35 (RS 15.37):15. Cf. *bSyn*.

PN: 1.175:8; 4.86:30 (*fnqp[aty]*).

byy PN (etym. unc.).

PN: ★a) 1.142:1 (*bn try*); 4.334:2; 4.396:20; in bkn ctx.: 4.488:3; ★b) *bn PN*: 4.170:25; 5.10:1; 5.11:1; RSOu 14 40 [KTU 9.419]:10. In bkn ctx.: 4.334:2; 4.617:11; cf. 5.11:17 (text *bby*).

bz n. m. “udder” (cf. Aram. *bz/t*, DNWSI 149f.; JAram. *bî/ûzzâ?*, Jastrow 205; Syr. *buzzâ?*, LS 64; Arab. *buzz*, DAFA 1 601; Wehr - Cowan 70; Dozy 1 80; Sanmartín UF 11 1979 723. Diff. Pardee UF 7 1975 347; UF 8 1976 234: ‘booty’). ¶ Forms: sg. *bz*

Udder: (a kid) *b bz szm* from the udder of goats (is sacrificed), 1.80:4.

bzr n. m. of a precious metal (trad. “refined gold”; Hb. *bsr*, HALOT 149; Arab. *basrat*, Lane 211; cf. Van Selms UF 7 1975 472; Loretz UF 12 1980 279ff.); ¶ par.: *br(r)*. ¶ Forms: sg. *bzr*.

A precious metal, trad. ‘refined gold’: *nht bzra* a divan of fine gold, 1.4 I 34 (// *br*, diff. Gibson CML 56, 147 and KTU: rdg *b zr*).

d

-d, cf. -id.

d determinative / relative functor: 1) genitival, functor introduces nominal expansions : “the one(s) of”, etc.; 2) relative functor, introduces expansions of verbal or nominal clauses: “who, whom, he who”, etc.; 3) abs. use, without explicit antecedent: “the (one) who / which / that /”; 4) in compound conjunctions, “since, as” (Emar /zu/, Pentiuc Vocabulary 196; Hb. *zh*, *zw*, f. *zʔt*, HALOT 263ff.; DNWSI 299ff.; Ph., Pun. *z*, DNWSI 299ff.; (O)Aram., Palm., Nab., JAram. *zy*, *d(y)*, f. *zʔt*, DNWSI 399ff.; OSA *d*, DOSA 89f.; Arab. *dū*, *dī*, *dā*, Lane 984ff.; Eth. *za*, *zě*, CDG 629f.; cf. Ebla /dū-/ *šu-* in PN, Fronzaroli MARI 5 267; Catagnoti MisEb 1 254; Akk. *šu*, AHw 1254. Cf. Gordon UT § 6.23-24.; Segert 49, 84); ¶ syll. Ug.: [LÚ = *ša?*] = *a-wi* (PI) = *du-ú*, Ug 5 137 II 29'; Sivan GAGI 215; Huehnergard UVST 117; Van Soldt SAU 303; Neu SBoT 337 n. 66. ¶ Forms: m. sg. *d*, *dy* (*d* + encl. -*y*; see Bordreuil - Pardee RSOu 14 p. 390); f. *d*, *dt*; pl. *d*, *dt*, *dtm* (*dt* + encl. -*m*); see allomorph *d*.

1) The one(s) of: ★a) determinative of quality, type: *il d pid* DN he of / benevolence (> ‘the Benevolent One’), epithet of the god El, 1.5 VI 12 and *passim*, *hyn d hrš yd* DN the ambidextrous craftsman, 1.17 V 18 and par.; *klt lhmh d nzl* a measure of his bread of offering, 1.14 III 58 and par.; *sbdk an w d slmk* I am your servant in perpetuity, 1.5 II 12; *mrqdm d šn* castanets of ivory, 1.108:5, cf. 1.19 IV 27; *hpn d iqni w šmt* a cape of violet and reddish purple, 4.168:1; *tryn ahd d bnš* one suit of armour for a man, 4.169:6; *yip lhm d hmš* bake bread of the fifth (month), 1.14 II 30 and par.; (*qmh*) *d nšlm* (flour) of (: as) guarantee, 4.328:1-10; *msg d tbk* leather of (type) *t*, 4.167:15; *nfl il d qblbl* a divine palanquin with carrying poles, 1.4 I 36; *fr d qdm* the city of ancient times, 1.100:62; *šly d šbšt rašm* the tyrant with seven heads, 1.3 III 42 and par.; *lpš d sgr bh* a cloak with (appliqués of) gold, 4.166:6; *d sqh ib iqni* whose eyeballs/pupils are (gems of) lapis lazuli, 1.14 III 45 and par.; *drkt dt drdrk* your perpetual dominion, 1.2 IV 10 and par.; *hty* (...) *dt ksp hkly* (...) *dtm h̄s* my house of

silver, my palace (...) of gold, 1.4 VI 37; *gnpm dt ksp dt yrq nqbnm* the harness of silver, the caparisons of gold, 1.4 IV 10-11 and par.; (*dbhm*) *dt nat* (sacrifices) of sorrow, 1.127:4 and par.; *sglm dt šnt* bullocks of one year, 1.22 I 13 and par.; *pldm dt šsrt* cloaks of wool, 4.270:8; *htb d anyt* bill of the ship, 4.779:13; *kl d it [l šps]* all that the ‘Sun’ has, 2.81:9; *dbh d* sacrifice of, RSOu 14 33 [KTU 9.422]:1; ★b) determinative of property, belonging, place: *d PN* belonging to PN, 4.333:12; *šir(m) šd* (...) *d PN* (2) š.-measures(s) of land (...) belonging to PN, 4.282:2, 3, 6, 9, 11, 13, 15; *yn* (...) *d PN w* (...) *yn d ihh* wine (...) of PN and (...) wine of his brothers, 4.123:22-23; *gsb šmal d alpm* the left *g.* of two head of cattle, 1.109:27; *tgnr šmn d PN* total of the oil of PN, 4.313:27; *ksp d mkr TN/TN/nqdm* silver (tribute) of the traders of TN / of TN / of the ‘chief shepherds’, 4.369:2-8; *PN* (...) *mru mlki d škn* PN (...) *m.* of the king (and) of the prefect(!), 6.66:6; *arr d qrht*, TN of TN, 6.27:2 (for the rdg. cf. Van Soldt UF 21 1989 380 n. 30: ‘*a.-district of the towns*’: ‘translation highly dubious’); *šlm d hwtk* the well-being of your land, 2.36:4; *dbbm d msdt ars* beasts of the foundations of the earth, 1.4 I 40; *dbbm d gžr* demons of the (adolescent) youth 1.169:1; (crew and weaponry) *d mrkbt mlk* of the royal chariot(s), 4.167:12; *Kj d ztm d PN* a jar of olives of PN, 4.429:3 and par.; (a door) *d sgrm* of the courtyards(?), 4.195:4; *ktn d TN* a tunic from TN, 4.132:4; *anš dt zrh* the muscles of her back, 1.3 III 35 and par. With a metalinguistic antecedent, cf. *d rb* the (‘jar’) of the chief, 6.2:1, Dietrich - Loretz KA 223f. (but UF 30 1998 887: rdg *I*(?)); *d tbil* (document) of PN, 1.92:1 (cf. *infra*: 3); *l hmrm dt tblm* the donkeys of PN 4.790:15'; ★c) specifying value: *hmš tnt d hmš mat* five *t.* for five hundred shekels, 4.203:9; cf. *hmš tnt d mit* five *t.* for one hundred, *ibid.* ln. 10; *hmš tnt d tl̄t mat* five *t.* for three hundred, *ibid.* ln. 11; *tl̄t tnt d alp* two *t.* for one thousand, *ibid.* ln. 13; *kt il dt rbtm* a twenty thousand (shekel) divine podium, 1.4 I 30.

2) Which, who, the one(s) who/that: ★a) as subject: (chariot crew) *bd rb hršm d šsa hwyh* in the hands of the chief cartwright, who consigned (it) to the storehouse, 4.145:10; *qrht d tššlmn* cities which make loans (in favour of) TN, 4.95:1; *il d yqny ddm* the god who created the caves, 1.19 IV 58; *tl̄t d yṣa bd PN l argmn l nskm* copper which was transferred to PN for the tribute (and delivered) to the smiths, 4.43:1; cf. 4.166:1; neg.: *d l yṣa* which did not come out, 4.341:21; *sp* (...) *d yahd lg ynm* bowls (...) which (each) contain a ‘quart’ of wine, 4.44:28; *yn* (...) *d(!) ntn b(!) ksp* wine that was sold for cash, 4.274:3; *ilhym d tit* the divine ones who came, 1.20 II 10;

mdrglm d inn msgm ihm guardsmen who have no (animal) skins, 4.53:1 (cf. *infra*: *dt inn bd* (...), 4.379:1); *any TN d b TN* ship of TN which is in TN, 4.390:2; *mdrglm d bt bſlt mlk* guardsmen (on duty) in the temple of DN, 4.54:1; *adrm d b grn* the nobles (who meet) in the threshing floor, 1.17 V 7; *hln d dmt* the window which is in the fortress, 2.31:46; PN (f.) *d b hlmy il ytn* what DN granted me in my dream, 1.14 III 46 and par.; *PNN bſl any d bd PN* workers of the fleet who are at the disposal of PN, 4.647:7; *bnš mlk d bd adnſm* people of the king who have been entrusted to PN, 4.141 II 26; *updt d bd PN* list of share-cropping (plots) that pass to the hands of PN, 4.264:1; cf. 4.248:2 (bkn); *ib d b TN* the enemy who is in TN, 2.33:10; *bnš mlk d b TN* people of the king who are in TN, 3.2:7; *I hmrn d bd* for the donkeys in the hand of, RSOu 14 39 [KTU 4.790]:9', 11', 13'; *hpt d bl spr tnn d bl hg* mercenaries without number, archers without count, 1.14 II 37-38 and par.; *km ſpš d brt* like the sun, which is free, 2.19:3; *tpš d (l) ydyt latifundia* which are (not) untilled land, 4.348:1, 20; *il d ydſnn* the god who knew him, 1.114:6; *mlk d yknnh* the king who established him, 1.3 V 36 and par. (cf. bkn ctx. 1.10 III 6); *yn d ntn b ksp* wine sold for cash, 4.219:1 (cf. 4.274:3); *ysr d ytb b* the potter who lives in TN, 2.382:26 and par.; *yn d ykl* wine that is consumed, 1.91:1; *klhs d lh* all of theirs, 1.9:11; *yn d l tb* wine which is not of good quality (table wine), 4.213:2, 5, 7, 10, 12, 13, 15, 17, 19, 23; *il d (l) ydſnn* the god who does (not) know him, 1.114:76-77; *mrkbt mlk d l spy* chariots of the king which were not plated, 4.167:6; *spr npš d ſrb bt mlk* list of people who have entered the royal palace, 4.338:1; *ksp anyt d ſrb b anyt* surety for the ship which has been deposited for the ships, 4.338:12; *GNN d ſrb b unt GNN* who have gone into service, 3.7:1; *it yn d ſrb* there is wine that entered (in plenty(?)), 1.23:74; *ſdm dt nſrb gt npk* fields that comprise the guarantee of TN, 4.103:45; *hdm il(!) d prša b br* a divine footstool that is covered with tin, 1.4 I 35; *trm d spy* rods / poles which have been plated, 4.167:2 (cf. 1. 6); *mlk (...) d ſbſ [a]hm lh* the king (...) who had seven brothers, 1.14 I 8; *ahdy (...) d yſb[ʃ] hmſt ars* I am the only one (...) who will satisfy the multitudes of the earth, 1.4 VII 51; DN *d aſr DN* whom I sing, 1.24:38; *il (...) d yſr* the god (...) who is sung, 1.108:3; PN *ſbd mlk d ſt ſl hrdrh* official of the king who was placed in command of his guard, 2.47:15; *bnš {l} d yſkb {l} b bt mlk* people who lodge in the palace, 4.163:15; *spr bnš mlk d tarſn ſmsn b ſr* list/record of personnel of the king who negotiate(?) loading in TN, 4.370:2; *ql d tbſ mſr(?)m* the courier who left for Egypt, 4.213:27; *ql d ybl prd* the messenger who leads the mule, 4.337:12;

d tt [mr]kbt w hrs [yd tr]hm (equipment) which (corresponds to) a lot of six chariot bodies with their (steering) poles, 4.363:9; *ḡzr* (...) *d in bn lh* the nobleman (...) who has no son, 1.17 I 18; *bdlm dt yt̄b b[* reserve personnel detailed(?) in[, 4.86:29; *bdl TN dt inn mhr lhm!*) reserve personnel with no troops assigned, 4.214 I 4; *bnšm dt it alpm lh* people who have no oxen, 4.422:1; *r̄sym dt bd PN* shepherds who depend on PN, 4.374:1; *mdrglm dt inn bd PN*, guards who do not depend on PN, 4.379:1; *šd ubdy TN dt bd skn* leased fields of TN which depend on the governor, 4.110:2; *šd snrym dt ſqb b ayly* estates of the GNN who have accepted / made a transfer in TN, 4.645:1; *hr̄sm dt tbſln b TN* craftsmen who work in TN, 4.141 III 6 (cf. *ibid.* ln. 8 *hr̄š* ★d); *spr mdrl̄glm d(!)t hlk b[* list of guards who went to, 4.33:2; *mnm šalm dt tknn* any claims they bring up, 3.3:6; *bnšm dt 1 TN tb* people who return to TN 4.339:1 (cf. *bnšm dt 1 TN* people who return) to TN, *ibid.* ln. 17); *d ttbſn tbq* those who go to TN, RSOu 14 43 [KTU 9.421]:1; *il msrm dt tḡrn npš špš* the gods of TN who protect the life of the Sun, 2.23:22; *qm̄[h] d(!)t ſlh* his horns which are above him, 1.101:7; *rišym dt ſrb b bnšhm* GNN who offer guarantees for their personnel, 4.347:1; *spr ſrbnm dt ſrb b PN* list of the guarantors who offer guarantees for PN, 3.3:2; *mrkbt dt ſrb bt mlk* chariots that came into the palace, 4.145:1; *tſ ſ dt tqh[n] ſſrt* none who opt for (paying in) wool, 4.395:2 and par.; *tl̄hn il d mla mnm* a divine table was full of species (of animals), 1.4 I 38; *ahdy d ymlk* I am the only one who will rule, 1.4 VII 49; *mlk d mlk* the king who rules, 2.47:12; *tḡmr yn d nkly* total of wine which was consumed, 4.231:15 and par; *ksp d nkly* money that was spent, 4.280:6; (money) *d ſkn 1 ks ilm* that was intended for the cup of the gods, 4.280:14; *šmn d nšdd mzy* oil that was placed at the disposal (on the occasion of a rite(?)) *m*, 4.272:1; ★b) functioning as object: *nſr d apy PN* rancid flour(?) which PN made into bread, 4.362:4; *d apy ſbdh* which your servant made into bread, *ibid.* ln. 5; *d tqh d tqyn hm* t the one you protect, the one you protect, multitude(s), 1.2 I 18 and par.; *ahd alp PN d ahd b TN* one ox which PN has collected in TN, 4.296:11 and par.; *šh d ytn ſtqñ* his ram, that PN delivered, 1.80:2; *qm̄h d kly b bt ſkn 1 PN* flour which was delivered to PN in (/ for) the house of the prefect, 4.361:1; *qm̄h d kly k ſh PN, bd PN*, flour that was liquidated when PN claimed (it), PN₁ through the mediation of PN₂, 4.362:1; *bnš d likt* the man whom I sent, 2.45:24; *rgm d 1 tdf nšm* a matter that men do not understand, 1.3 III 27 and par., cf. 1.10 I 3; (nn) *šmn d lqht PNF* (nn jars of) oil which PNF takes, 4.290:2; *lht spr d likt* the tablet that you sent, 2.14:7; *mſrb d yqh bt mlk* tribute offering which the palace will

take, 1.41:20 (cf. 2.45:5); *mnm rgm d tšm ſ tmt* anything that you find out about there, 2.10:17; *mrt d štt* and the must that you drank, 2.34:32; *tlt d ybl PN* copper that PN brings, 4.272:7; *argmn d ybl PN l špš arn* tribute that PN brings to the ‘Sun’ of TN, 3.1:18; *?gn z pſl PN* earthenware bowl that PN made, 6.70:1 (Dietrich - Loretz KA 234); *anykn dt likt mſrm* this ship of yours which you sent to Egypt, 2.38:10; *alp PN dt ahd hrth* oxen of PN which their ox-driver collected, 4.296:8; *spr ſpm dt št uryn l mlk ugrt* document about the boundary-stones(?) which the *u.* placed for the king in TN, 6.29:1; ★c) genitival function: *anhhm d alp šd zuh b ym* sea-snail(s) whose exhalation is (noticeable) at a thousand acres in the sea, 1.3 IV 45 and par.; (PN) *d k nſm ſnt nſmh* whose charm is like that of DN, 1.14 III 41 and par.; *nqdm dt kn npshm* ‘head shepherds’ whose military equipment has been delivered, 4.624:1; ★d) circumstantial: *tptn in d ſln* our judge, whom no-one is above, 1.3 V 33; *ſſ (...) d bh rumm l rrbbt* platter (...) in which there were wild bulls by the myriad, 1.4 I 43; TN *d ſlk mhs aqht* TN upon which hangs the death of PN, 1.19 III 52 and par.; *ap d anſt* the anger which makes me livid, 1.6 V 21; *?gn (...) z l PN* earthenware bowl (...) of PN, 6.70:2 (Dietrich - Loretz KA 234).; *w yſdb d b tkh* and he prepares what is within it, RSOu 14 53 [KTU 9.432]:28', 37'.

3) The one (who /that), without explicit ant.: *p d in b bty ttñ* rather the one who is not in my house shall you give me, 1.14 III 38 and par.; *d iph* the one whom I saw, 1.10 II 32; *d it b kbdk* the one you have in your mind, 1.18 I 18; *d hsrt* the one you are lacking, 2.41:17; *d yſt l lsbh* the one (he /one) shall place on his space between the eyebrows / forehead, 1.114:29; *grš d ſšy lnh* who ejects one who does something (to his father), 1.17 I 29 and par.; *d ſnn* the one that (my eyes(?)) saw, 1.10 II 33; *dy l ydf yſh* the one whom he does not know calls, RSOu 14 52 [KTU 9.435]:1 (see Bordreuil - Pardee RSOu 14 p. 390); unc.: *dt b u[* those of TN/PN(?), RSOu 14 51 [KTU 9.425]:22.

4) In compound conjunctions, since, as: *k d lbſt b ir* as you have been clothed in light (?), 1.13:25; *k d ſl qſth imhſh* since, for his bow I wounded him, 1.19 I 14.

Unc. ctx. *d msd*, 1.114:7. In bkn ctx. *dt l bn[*, 1.3 III 7; 1.4 II 45; *ilm d mlk*, 1.4 III 9; *]dr dt ſmm*, 1.10 I 5; *d ſrgzm*, 1.20 I 8; *dt ſl Ity*, 1.20 I 9; *dt ymtn*, 1.25:4; *d ymgy bnš*, 1.86:8; *w d l mdl*, *ibid.* ln. 13; *dt [*, 1.127:17; *qrt dt*, 2.33:7; *d ſtt*, 2.36:7; *d l nſm*, 2.50:19; *dt nſu*, 4.11:7; *bdlm dt*, 4.86:21; *tlt dt xx [...]dt tgml*, 4.192:3-4; *hrs d*, 4.207:3; *]dt if[*, 4.296:1; *mhsrn d*, 4.300:1; *uſknym dt b[d]*, 4.335:1;

[*bn*]šm dt iṣ[. 4.617:1 (cf. 4.655:1); *tltm d nlqht*, 4.659:1; *d abt d*, RSOu 14 51 [KTU 9.425]:23; cf. 1.7:30; 1.12 I 3; 1.18 I 31; 2.45:13; 4.127:10; 4.300:1; 4.398:13; 4.415:1-5; 4.424:17(?).

/d-ʔ-y/ vb G: “to fly” (Hb. *dʔh*, HALOT 207); ¶ par.: /r-h-p/. ¶ Forms: G inf. *du*, *di*; part. act. f. *dit* (for the forms *tdu*, 1.16 VI 6-7, and *ydu*, 1.103:42, cf. /n-d-ʔ/).

G. To fly: *nšrm tpr w du* may the eagles begin to fly!, 1.19 III 14 and par.; *w ſnt di dit* may DN fly off (< DN of flying, may she fly), 1.108:8 (// *rhpṭ*, cf. Tuttle UF 8 1976 465f.; diff. De Moor ARTU 188, ‘of the Kite, the She-Kite’, cf. *diy* (I); Pardee TPM 103ff.: ‘DN de(s) aile(s)'). In bkn ctx.: *di ṣ[. 1.16 V 48.*

Cf. *diy* (I), *diy* (II).

di, 1.108:8, cf. /d-ʔ-y/.

diy (I) n. m. raptor, conventionally “hawk” (Hb. *dʔh*, HALOT 207; cf. *dyh*, HALOT 220; cf. De Moor SEL 5 1988 66 n. 34: ‘black kite’, Arab. Syr. *hedāye*); ¶ par.: *nšr*. ¶ Forms: sg. *diy*; pl. *diym*.

Bird, conventionally hawk: *aštak (...) km diy b tṣrty* I shall place you (...) like a hawk in my quiver, 1.18 IV 18 and par. (// *nšr*); in flocks: *ybsr hbl diym* a flock of hawks was watching, 1.19 I 33 and par. (// *nšrm*).

diy (II) n. m. “wing” (Arab. *daʔy*, Lane 840; cf. Van Zijl Baal 277; Tuttle UF 8 1976 465); ¶ par.: *knp*. ¶ Forms: pl.(?) cstr. *diy*.

Wing: *bṣl tbr diy hmt* DN broke his wings, 1.19 III 9 and par. (// *knp*); *bṣ ybn diy hmt* may DN rebuild his wings, 1.19 III 13 and par. (// *knp*).

dṣm PN (etym. unc.; cf Watson AuOr 14 1996 98).

PN: *bn NP*, 3.7:8.

dṣmm, 1.13:15; cf. *dṣt* (II).

/d-ṣ-s/ vb G: “to fix, lean, press” ((?); cf. Syr. *dṣas*, LS 161; Akk. *dāṣu*, AHw 165; CAD 118f.; Arab. *dāgisat*, Lane 886. Cf. Margalit UF 8 1976 168; UF 15 1983 87; diff.: Ajjan NU 35: ‘se préparer à s’élancer’, Arab. *dafsa*). ¶ Forms: G pref. *tdṣs*.

G. To fix, lean, press(?): *tdṣs pṣnm w tr ars* she pressed(?) (her) feet (down) and jumped to the ground, 1.4 V 20 and par.

dṣt (I) n. f. 1) “knowledge, information, communiqué”; 2) “friendship”, abstr. for concr. > “acquaintance, mate” (< /y-d-ṣ/; cf. *dṣt*, HALOT 228f.; Pun. *dṣt*, DNWSI 440: *ydṣi*; Ebla cf. /dṣ(a)tim/ in UMUN(?) = *ba-lu da-a-tim*, VE 1191; Krebernik ZA 73 1983 42; Akk. *di/aʔ(a)tu*, AHw 168; CAD D 130f. Cf. Pope Fs. Finkelstein 172; diff. Loretz - Xella MLE 1 43; Avishur UF 13 1981 22f.; Smith BC 289; Husser UF

27 1995 239: ‘enchanteur’); ¶ par.: *amr* (I), *hbr*. ¶ Forms: sg. suff. *dṣtk*, *dṣtkm*, *dṣthm*, pl. suff. *dṣtm* (encl. -*m*).

1) Knowledge, information, communiqué: *tny dṣtkm* repeat your communiqué, 1.2 I 16 and par. (// *amr*).

2) Friendship, acquaintance, friend, mate: *DN hbrk w DN dṣtk* DN your companion and DN your acquaintance, 1.6 VI 50 (cf. Hb. *mwdš* and *md* (II)); *ḡlm dṣtm* (may) the lad (cast out his) mates, 1.169:10 (// *hbrm*).

Cf. /y-d-ṣ/ (I).

dṣt (II) n. f. “sweat” (< /w-d-ṣ/; cf. Hb. *z̄sh*, HALOT 276, cf. *ibid.* 229: *dṣt III*; Aram. *dyṣṭ*, Jastrow 303; Ebla /duṣtum/ in IR = *šu-du-um*, VE 1041; Krebernik ZA 73 1983 37; Akk. *zūtu*, *zūtū*, AHw 1539; CAD Z 168). ¶ Forms: sg. *dṣt* (possibly m. sg. *dṣ* in 1.13:15).

Sweat: *trhs{ }nn b dṣt* she washed him of sweat, 1.16 VI 10.

Cf. *k [dṣ]mm*, 1.13:15 (cf. De Moor (- Spronk) ARTU 139; CARTU 134: *dṣ* ‘bead of sweat’); in unc. ctx.: *dṣt* (my drink) is sweat, RSOu 14 53 [KTU 9.432]:14' (metaph. for ‘wine’: Bordreuil - Pardee RSOu 14 p. 402).

Cf. /y-d-ṣ/ (II).

db (I) n. m. “threshold” (?) (cf. Akk. *dippu*, AHw 172; *dappu*, *dibbu*, CAD D 106, 134; cf. Xella UF 13 1981 309ff.). ¶ Forms: sg. *db*.

Threshold(?): [i]d *ydbb mlk* (...) *b db* when the king sacrifices (...) in the ‘threshold’ (?), 1.164:4 (perhaps a mistake for *g*(!)*b* or *db*<*r*>?).

db (II) n. m. “bear” (Hb. *db*, HALOT 207f.; Syr. *debbō*, LS 138; Ebla /dabbum/ in AZ = *da-bū(-um)*, *dab₆-bū*, VE 870a; Krebernik ZA 73 1983 33; Conti SQF 205; Akk. *dabbu*, *dabū*, AHw 148; CAD D 17; Arab. *dubb*, Lane 841; Eth. *dēbb*, CDG 119; cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 17 1985 132; Loretz ZAW 99 1987 417); ¶ par.: *tbt ḡr*(?). ¶ Forms: sg. *db*.

Bear: *hd t[bs] km db* DN lay [down] like a bear, 1.101:2 (// *tbt ḡr*(?); cf. KTU: rdg. *k mdb*, Pardee TPM 299: ‘float’).

dbat n. f. “strength” (Hb. *db*?, HALOT 208. Cf. Cross VT 2 1952 163; Van Zijl Baal 249; Driver Ug. 6 185f.; diff. Sanmartín UF 12 1980 341ff.: ‘Haartracht’, Akk. *zappu* / *zabbu*, Arab. *duʔaba*, Syr. *zeftō*, Caquot - Sznycer TOu 1 284 n. o: ‘frapper’, Arab. *dabaʔa*, Akk. *daʔāp/bu*, Kapelrud VG 95, rdg *d bat k*). ¶ Forms: sg. suff. *dbatk*.

Strength: *qrm dbatk* your strong horns, 1.10 II 21-22.

dbb (I) n. m. 1) “beast, mythical animal”; 2) “demon” (Arab. *dabbab*, *dubb*, *dābbat*, Lane 841f.; Hb. *db*, HALOT 207f.; cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 10 1978 62; Loretz - Xella MLE 1 38f.; Van Soldt UF 21 1989

369ff.; cf. De Moor UF 12 1980 430; ARTU 46: ‘flying demon’ / ‘winged monster’, Ug. *dbb*, survey: Wyatt RTU 442 n. 2). ¶ Forms: pl. *dbbm*.

1) Mythical beast: *db bm d msdt ars* beasts of the foundations of the earth, 1.4 I 39 (cf. Caquot - Sznycer TOu 2 196 n. q, ‘rampant’, Arab. *dabba*; diff.: Margalit MLD 22, ‘effusion’, Arab. *dwb*).

2) Demon: *ydy dbbm d ḡzr* expulsion of the demons of the young (adolescent), 1.169:1 (diff.: Del Olmo CR 385 n. 177: ‘strength’, Arab. *ḡazr*; Avishur UF 13 1981 17: ‘enemy’ / ‘evil words’, Akk. *dabābu*; Aartun UF 16 1984 10f.: ‘hinterhältige Unternehmung’, Arab. *dabūb*; Caquot TOu 2 54 n. 122: ‘parole’, Akk. *dabābu*, cf. Dietrich - Loretz TUAT 2 335); *aphm kšpm dbbm ygrš* and then may the wizards cast out the demons, 1.169:9 (diff.: Caquot TOu 2 57 n. 141: ‘qui parlent’; Dietrich - Loretz TUAT 2 335: ‘(Beschwörungs)worte’, cf. previous text for these and other translations); in unc. ctx.: *km l tudn dbbm kšpm (...) yšpk kmm ars kšpm dbbm* just as the sorcerers do not listen to the demons... so the sorcerers spill to the ground the demons, RSOu 14 52 [KTU 9.435]:9, 13 (diff. Bordreuil - Pardee RSOu 14 52 p. 389f., 391f.: ‘tourmenteurs’, *dabābu*).

dbb (II) PN (Sem. Cf. Van Soldt UF 21 1989 372; Watson AuOr 11 1993 215; cf. Grøndahl PTU 122; Sivan GAGI 214); ¶ syll.: DUMU *da-bu-bi*, PRU 6 70:2; RS 22.02 rev. 8' (cf. Van Soldt UF 21 1989 372).

PN: ★a) 4.727:17 (cf. *bt (II)*); ★b) *bn* PN: 4.611:7. Cf. in bkn ctx. 4.69 VI 34; 4.633:12 (Van Soldt SAU 34).

/d-b-h/ vb G: “to sacrifice”, “to offer a sacrifice, give a banquet” (Hb., Pun., Aram. *zbh*, HALOT 261f.; DNWSI 301; Arab. *dabaha*, Lane 953ff.; Eth. *zabha*, CDG 631; cf. Van Zijl Baal 89f.; Xella TRU 344f.); ¶ par.: /-š-r/, /n-k-t/, /n-š-?/ (+ *yd*), /y-r-d/, /t-š-y/. ¶ Forms: G suffc. *dbh*; pref. *tdbh*, *ydbh*, *ndbh*; suff. *tdbh*n; impv. *dbh*; act. part.(?) *dbh* (cf. Emar /dābihu/, Pentiuc Vocabulary 193f.).

G. To sacrifice, offer a sacrifice, give a banquet: *dbh l tr abk* sacrifice to the Bull, your father, 1.14 II 23 and par. (// ša *ydk*, *šrd*); *krtn dbh dbh* behold PN offers a sacrifice / gives a banquet, 1.16 I 39 and par. (// ſšr); *tdbh amr* they sacrificed lambs, 1.20 I 10; *dbhn ndbh* behold the sacrifice that we offer, 1.40:32 and par. (// ntſy, nk̄t); *bt tſy ydbh* the house of the officiant shall sacrifice, 1.119:8; *l ydbh mlk* the king must sacrifice, 1.119:13; *id ydbh mlk* when the king offers a sacrifice, 1.115:1; 1.164:1, 3; *il dbh b bth* DN gives a banquet in his house,

1.114:1 (// *sd*; cf. 1.1 IV 28); cf. unc. ctx. *w tnn ydbh mlgt*, 2.40:16; *dbh stqn l ršp* PN sacrificed to DN, 1.79:7.

Cf. *dbh*, *dbht*, *mdbh*.

dbh n. m. 1) “sacrifice, (sacrificial) banquet”; 2) “offering”; 3) month name(?) (Hb. Ph., Pun. *z̄bh*, HALOT 262f.; DNWSI 301f.; Ebla cf. /dubhu/ in PNN *du-bu(-hu)*(-DN), *du-bi-hu*(-ND), *du-bu-hi*(-ND), Krebernik PET 167; Müller Biling. 195; Fronzaroli ARES 1 17; Sanmartin AuOr 9 1991 186; Aram. *dbh*, DNWSI 301f.; Akk. *z̄bu*, AHw 1525; CAD Z 105f.; Arab. *da/ibh*, Lane 953f.; Eth. *z̄ebh*, CDG 631. Cf. Del Olmo SEL 12 1995 38ff.; Watson UF 31 1999 787); ¶ syll. Ug.: EZEN = *i-sí-nu* = *e-lik*(?) = *da-ab-hu*, Ug 137 III 6; Sivan GAGL 213; Huehnergard UVST 117; Van Soldt SAU 303); ¶ par.: *dgt*, *fšrt*, *msd*. ¶ Forms: sg. *dbh*, suff. *dbhk*, *dbhn*; du. *dbhm*, pl. *dbhm*, cstr. *dbh*.

- 1) Sacrifice, (sacrificial) banquet: *w yqr[y] dbh ilm* and he offered a sacrifice to the gods, 1.19 IV 23 and par. (// *dgtlm*); *lqh imr dbh b ydh* he took a sacrificial lamb in his hand, 1.14 III 56 and par.; *msrr fšr db[h]* the entrails of a sacrificial bird, 1.14 III 59 and par.; *dbh mlk* royal sacrifices, 1.91:2; *dbh spn* sacrifice of DN, 1.91:3; cf. 1.148:1; *spr dbh zlm* book of instructions for the sacrifice of the spirits, 1.161:1; *dbh il bldn* sacrifice of the gods of the land, 1.162:1; *dbh mlkt* sacrifices of the queen, 4.149:14-15; *dm tn dbhm šna bšl* for DN hates two sacrifices, 1.4 III 17; *dbh btt w dbh dnt w dbh tdmm* the sacrifice of impudence and the sacrifice of lechery and the sacrifice of lasciviousness, 1.4 III 18-20; *šrd bšl b dbhk* honour DN with your sacrifice, 1.14 II 25 (// *msd*); *dbh kl yrh ndr dbh* monthly sacrifice, vow, sacrifice (in general), 1.127:1-3; *dbh kl kl ykly dbh k sprt* sacrifice of which everyone eats (/ that is completely consumed), sacrifice according to prescript, 1.127:7-9; *l k dbh* in sacrifice, 1.127:12; *u tħtin l dbhm* or whether you have sinned in connection with the sacrifices, 1.40:23 and par. (// *tʃ*); *db[h] l krt adnkm* a sacrifice / banquet PN, your lord, celebrates, 1.15 VI 5 and par.; *krtn dbh dbh* behold PN offers a sacrifice / gives a banquet, 1.16 I 40 (// *fšrt*); *hlkm b dbh nšmt* coming with sacrifices of thanksgiving, 1.23:27; *b ym dbh tħph* on the day of the sacrifice of the stock, 1.48:13; *mitm yn hsp d nkly b dbh* two hundred (jars) of wine which have been consumed in the (royal) sacrifices, 4.213:24 (cf. 1.91:1-2; 4.149:14-15); *dbh DN* sacrifice of DN, 1.91:14; 1.116:1 (in Hurr. ctx.). In bkn ctx.: *dbh d* sacrifice of, RSOu 14 33 [KTU 9.422]:1.

2) Offering: *dbh šmn mr* an offering of myrrh-scented oil, 1.87:22 and par. (cf. Pun. *zbh šmn*, KAI 69:12; 74:9); [*rš]p ſnt ḥbly dbhm* DN (and) DN, two offerings, 1.39:17; *w dbh* and (as an) offering, 1.41:39 and par.

3) Month name: in bkn ctx.: [*y]rh dbh* the month of *d.* (sacrifice), 4.316:5 (cf. ln. 3: [*y]rh mgmr* and cf. Ph. *yṛḥ zbh šmš*, Kition A 27:1; cf. DNWSI 470: *yṛb₂*).

In bkn ctx.: [*]tn dbhm*, 1.75:11; *w dbh k[*, 1.87:43; *w 1 dbh[*, 1.127:24; *w dbh x[*, 1.136:4, 5; *in dbh*, 1.176:9; [*]dbha*, 2.31:25.

dbht n. f. a type of sacrifice, sacrificial act (cf. *dbh*; cf. Arab. *dibhat*, Lane 954; Eth. *zēbhat*, CDG 631. Cf. Del Olmo SEL 12 1995 39f.; Watson UF 31 1999 787; diff.: Dietrich - Loretz MU 12: pl. of *dbh*). ¶ Forms: sg. cstr. *dbht*.

A type of sacrifice, sacrificial act: *dbht PN d.* of PN, 1.142:1.

dbl, in unc. ctx.: *dbl ttnt yt*, 5.11:13 (?).

dblt n. f. “dried fig”; “fig cake” (Hb. *dblt*, HALOT 209; cf. Arab. *dublat*, Lane 850). ¶ Forms: sg. / pl. *dblt*.

Dried figs, ★a) *Ith dblt Ith smqm a l.* of dried figs (and) a *l.* of raisins, 4.14:17; *mrbs qšhm mrbs dblt mrbš smqm a* quarter of cumin, a quarter of dried figs, a quarter of raisins, 4.751:10; use in pharmacy: *dblt ytnt w smqm ytnm w qmh bqj* rancid dried figs and rancid raisins and groat flour (should be mixed together), 1.71:27; 1.72:37; 1.85:31 (Cohen - Sivan UHT 40f.; Cohen UF 28 1996 149.); ★b) in fig cake: *arbš dblt* four fig cakes, 4.60:5, 9 (cf. Hb. and Arab., *supra*).

/d-b-r/ (I) vb G/D: “to guide, force to walk (Hb., Aram., Palm., Jaram. *dbr*, HALOT 209f.; DNWSI 239; Jastrow 278; Arab. *dbr*, Lane 844f.; Wehr 312; cf. Badre etc. Syria 53 1976 125. There are quite a number of alternative interpretations, e.g. Dahood ULx 87: ‘to follow’; De Moor ULe 91: ‘to drive away’; Driver CML 154: ‘to be carried off’; Gibson CML 144: ‘to turn the back’; Margalit UF 8 1976 158: ‘to speak’ (cf. /d-b-r/ (II); Dietrich - Loretz UF 17 1985 126: ‘ungerecht handeln’; Verreet UF 18 1985 371: ‘fliehen’); ¶ par.: /t-w-y/. ¶ Forms: G/D pref. *tdbl*, *ydbl*.

G/D. To guide, force to walk: *k ḡz ḡzm tdbl* can you guide(?) warriors like a warrior?, 1.16 VI 43 and par. (// *ttwy*; diff.: Renfroe UF 22 1990 282f.: ‘to talk’, cf. /d-b-r/ (II)): *k ḡz ḡzm tdbl // w ḡrm ttwy* ‘when raiders raid, you talk // or invaders, you’re idle’. On 1.82:8 cf. /d-b-r/ (II).

/d-b-r/ (II) vb D: “to say, declare” (Hb., Ph., Pun. *dbr*, HALOT 210f.; DNWSI 238f.; Ebla cf. INIM.DI = *ti-da-bir;-lum*, VE 186; Krebernik

QuSe 18 123. Cf. Renfroe UF 22 1990 284). ¶ Forms: D pref. *ydbr*, *tibr*.

D. To say, declare: *ht at t(!)dbr* now you say, 2.71:14; *ky tibr umy i pn qrt* so my mother has declared before the city, 2.72:18 (Pardee BiOr 34 1977 9; cf. Brooke UF 11 1979 70, 74); [w] *ydbr trmt alm* and he declares: my victuals are two rams, 1.82:8.

Cf. dbr (I).

dbr (I) n. m. “matter, thing”(?) (< /d-b-r/ (II); Hb., Ph., Pun., Aram. *dbr*, HALOT 211f.; DNWSI 239f.; OSA *dbr*, CAME 125). ¶ Forms: pl. *dbrm*.

Matter, thing(?), in bkn. ctx.: *]xy kl dbrm hmt* [...] all the matters (...), 2.32:8.

Cf. dbr (II).

dbr (II) n. m. “plague, pestilence” (Hb. *dbr*, HALOT 212; Ebla cf. ⁴*dabi-ir* DINGIR *eb-la^{ki}*, Mander MROA 2/1 47; Emar /dibīru/, Pentiuc Vocabulary 44. Diff.: ‘further on’, ‘pasture’, ‘steppe’, cf. Hb. *dbr*, Syr. *dabro*, Van Zijl Baal 172f., 175 n. 3; De Moor SP 186; Astour Ug 6 14; Margalit MLD 123f.; Aartun UF 16 1984 11f.); ¶ par.: *šhlmnt*. ¶ Forms: sg. *dbr*.

Plague, pestilence (in the poetic toponym ‘Land of Pestilence’, denoting the underworld): *mgn̩y l n̩smy ars dbr* we reach the ‘delight’ (of) the ‘Land of Pestilence’, 1.5 VI 6 and par. (// *šhlmnt*); *yuhb ſgl̩t b <ars> dbr* he loved a heifer in the <Land of> Pestilence, 1.5 V 18.

dbr (III) n. m. “chapel”(?) (cf. Hb. *dbyr*, HALOT 208; Pun. cf. DNWSI 240: *dbr*; Eth. cf. CDG 121: *dābe/ir*). ¶ Forms: sg. *dbrh* (+ adv -*h* (?)). Chapel(?), in bkn ctx.: *]dbrh l špš jin* / to the chapel(?) for DN, 1.76:9f.

dyb PN (etym. unc.).

PN: *bn* PN, 4.64 IV 10.

dd (I) adj./n. m. 1) “loved one”; 2) “love” (Hb., Aram. *dwd*, HALOT 215; DNWSI 243; Nab., Palm., *dd*, DNWSI 241; /dādum/, /dawdum/, etc., CAAA 17; Akk. *dādu*, AHw 149; CAD D 20; Mari-Akk. cf. Durand MARI 2 215ff.: ‘oncle’; Eth. *dud*, CDG 123; Arab. *dādat*, Wehr 269; Ebla cf. /dūdu(m)/ in ŠĀ.KI.ĀG = *du-du*, *da-du-du*, VE 584; Krebernik QuSe 18 138; in PNN *du-du-*, Krebernik PET 82; Catagnoti MisEb 1 187 n. 10; Ebla cf. /dādu(m)/ in PAP.MU = *da-tum*, VE 1161; cf. Krebernik ZA 73 1983 22; cf. ŠĀ.HUL.GIG = *ba-ri-ù da-du*, VE 591; Fales QuSe 13 180; Catagnoti MisEb 1 187 n. 10; cf. in PNN *da-du*, *da-a-du*, *da-a-tum*, *da-ñ*, Krebernik PET 82; Xella

WGE 354; Catagnoti MisEb 226ff.; Sanmartín AuOr 9 1991 185. Cf. Aartun StUL 39ff.: concrete ‘reizende/liebliche Teile, d. h. Genitalien’); ¶ syll. Ug.: the element /dādu/ in PNN; Sivan GAGI 213; ¶ par.: *ahbt*, *yd*. ¶ Forms: sg. *dd*, suff. *ddh*.

- 1) Loved one: *śd ddh* the field of her loved one, 1.24:23.
- 2) Love: *t(!)śr dd DN* (...) *dd DN* who sings the love of DN (...) the love of DN, 1.3 III 5, 7 and par. (// *yd*, *ahbt*).

Cf. in bkn ctx.: *ybg dd*, 1.172:20 (cf. Bordreuil - Caquot Syria 57 1980 345).

dd (II) n. m. 1) measure of capacity “cauldronful”; 2) container “cruet” (cf. Hb., Palm. *dwd*, HALOT 215; DNWSI 242; Aram. *dwd?*, Jastrow 283; Akk. *dūdu*, AHw 174; CAD D 170; cf. Hitt. *duddu-*, Van den Hout RIA 7 525; cf. Eg. *ddt*, WäS 5 501 [but see Muchiki Loanwords 281]. ¶ Forms: sg. *dd*, pl. *ddm* (spelling mistake *ddt* in 6.19:1; rdg *ddm(!)*); du. *ddm*.

1) Measure of capacity, ‘cauldronful’, ★a) *PN dd PN*: a ‘cauldronful’ (of grain), 4.55:4 and *passim ibid.*; *passim* in econ. txt.; *dd(m) I PN* one / two ‘cauldronfuls’ for PN, 4.175:3 and *passim ibid.*; *passim* in econ. txt.; *ḥmš ddm I PN* five ‘cauldronfuls’ for PN, RSOu 14 39 [KTU 4.790]: 18'-24, 26'; *śsr ddm I PN* ten ‘cauldronfuls’ for PN, *ibid.*, ln. 25'; *dd ilš* one ‘cauldronful’ (of grain) for DN, 1.41:6; 1.87:7 (cf. 2.); distributive use: *tlm / tmnym dd dd kbd I mdrglm* a total of sixty / eighty ‘cauldronfuls’, from ‘cauldronful’ to ‘cauldronful’ (i.e. by the cauldronful), for the watchmen, 4.387:9, 19; cf. 4.14:1, 7, 13; 1.41:6; 1.87:7, *supra*: 1; (*nn*) *dd(m) I alpm nn* ‘cauldronfuls’ for the head (of cattle), RSOu 14 42 [KTU 9.420]:9', 11' (cf. ln. 10', 12', 13'); ★b) for dry measure: *akl* grain, 4.284:4; *ddm akl* two ‘cauldronfuls’ of grain, 4.688:4; *drt* chaff, 4.243:10; *htm* wheat, 4.225:11; 4.269:32; 4.400:4, 9, 12, 17; 4.608:4; 6.61:2; *kšmn/m* spelt, 4.691:4; cf. *dd kšmm* one ‘cauldronful’ of spelt, 4.608 (II) 2; *nśr* roasted flour(?), 4.402:1; 4.426:3; 4.788:4, 7; *qmh* flour, 4.608:1; RSOu 14 40 [KTU 9.419]:3-12; cf. *Ith hsr b šbš ddm* a missing *I.* in seven ‘cauldronfuls’, 4.361:3; *śšrm* barley, *passim*, cf. 4.14:1, 7, 13; 4.608:3; 6.19:1 (rdg *dmm(!)*); 6.21:1; RSOu 14 39 [KTU 4.790]:3', 12', 14'; *tl t ddm ššrm I hmrm dt tbm* three ‘cauldronfuls’ of barley for the donkeys of the smiths, 4.790:14; [*ʃ*] *śšrm ahd kbd dd [šš]rm I hmrm* twenty one ‘cauldronfuls’ of barley for the donkeys, RSOu 14 39 [KTU 4.790]:10'; *hmš śsr dd I ss̄w DN*, fifteen ‘cauldronfuls’ for the horses of DN, RSOu 14 39 [KTU 4.790]:16' (cf. ln. 17'); unc. *dd gdl*

‘cauldronful(s)’ of *g.*, 4.14:1, 7, 13 (cf. *gdl*); cf. in bkn ctx. *dd gdl*, 4.426:4.

2) Cruet for oil: *dd šmn* a cruet for oil, 1.41:44; 1.87:48.

ddl PN (etym. unc.; cf. Grøndahl PTU 296, 424; Watson AuOr 13 1995 222); ¶ syll.: cf. *da-di-lu*, RS 28.52:7 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 310 n. 117).

PN: 4.423:24.

ddm TN ((?); cf. Belmonte RGTC 12/2 63: *Didima*); ¶ syll.: cf. DINGIR.MEŠ *da-ad-me-ma*, Ug 5 170:3'; cf. Xella TRU 100; Del Olmo CR 137; Van Soldt UBL 11 373 n. 60.

TN(?): *il ddm* š the gods of TN(?), 1 ram, 1.148:43.

Cf. *ddmy*.

ddmš Hurro-Anat. DN (cf. Xella TRU 53; Nougayrol Ug 5 57ff; 248f.; Laroche GLH 70); ¶ RS Akk.: *⁴Dá-ad-mi-iš*, Ug 5 18:27; cf. syll. Hurr. DINGIR.ŠU.ZI.AN.NA = *ta-at-mi-ʃ*, Ug 5 137 IV b 18(?). DN: in god lists: 1.47:28; 1.118:27 (cf. *⁴Dá-ad-mi-iš*, Ug 5 18:27); in cultic texts: 1.109:18; 1.120:3; 1.130:29; 1.148:8.

ddmy GN m. (localisation and identity unc.; cf. Xella TRU 1 265: *Didima*?; cf. De Moor - Sanders UF 23 1991 293; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 63: TN *Didima*). ¶ Forms: sg. *ddmy*.

GN: 1.40:20 and par.

Cf. *ddm*.

ddn (I) PN deified; var. of *dtn*; cf. *dt/dn* (I).

ddn (II) PN; cf. *dt/dn* (II).

ddy PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 424); ¶ syll.: cf. DUMU *da-de₄-ya* PRU 3 196 (RS 15.42+) II 17'; 199 (RS 16.257+) A I:9 (cf. Huehnergard UVST 213; Van Soldt SAU 10 n. 116); DUMU *du-da-a-ya*, 149 (RS 16.182+):6; *da-dá-a*, PRU 3 203 (RS 16.257+) IV 27; *ta-di-e*, RSOu 7 22:19.

PN: ★a) 4.16:3; 4.635:44 (*adddy*); ★b) *bn* PN: 4.659:4.

ddym n. m. *pl. tantum*, “harmony” (< “amours”, abstr. pl. in /iy/ < *dd* (I); cf. Brockelmann GvG 1 400. Cf. Nielsen RSM 76f; Cassuto GA 125f.; Caquot - Sznycer TOu 1 164 n. f; Smith BC 202ff.; Fensham AION 15 1965 31ff; diff.: Virolleaud DA 33: ‘mandrakes’, Hb. *dwdy* / *dwd?ym*, Eg. *ddyt*; cf. Van Zijl Baal 57f; Sasson RSP 1 407; See Smith BC 202ff); ¶ par.: *mlhmt*. ¶ Forms: pl. t. *ddym*.

Harmony: *št b ſpm ddym* place harmony in the steppes, 1.3 III 15 and par. (// *mlhmt*).

ddy PN (Hurr.(?); cf. Grøndahl PTU 263; Laroche GLH 266f.; Watson AuOr 13 1995 222); ¶ syll.: cf. *ti-še-ia*, PRU 3 112 (RS 16.114):2'; *te-še-ia*, PRU 4 201 (RS 18.02):6. Cf. *tyn*.
PN: 4.769:18 (*bn udr*).

dg n. m. “fish” (Hb., JAram. *dg*, HALOT 213; DNWSI 240); ¶ par.: *fsr*. ¶ Forms: sg. *dg*, pl. *dgm*.

Fish: *fsr šmm w dg b ym* the birds (collect.) of the sky and the fish of the sea, 1.23:63; *w kl šbšlt dg* and all types of fish stews, 1.106:22; *l dg w l kll* no fish, none at all, 1.124:15 (cf. Del Olmo CR 314 n. 70); *hlu dg* (the sacrifice of) the fish-cake, 1.91:12 (cf. Del Olmo CR 262). In bkn ctx. *mnu dg* portions(?) of fish, 1.92:38 (cf. Dijkstra UF 26 1994 118). Cf. *dgm*, 5.23:14.

Cf. *dgy*.

/d-g-l/

Cf. *mdgl*, *mgdl*.

dgn (I) n. m. “grain, wheat” (cf. Hb., Ph., Aram. *dgn*, HALOT 214; DNWSI 241; cf. Arab. *dağana*, Lane 853f.; Eth. *degana*, CDG 126; cf. Emar /dagna/ātu/, Pentiuc Vocabulary 43). ¶ Forms: sg. *dgn*.

Grain: *fdb dgn* those who grow grain, 1.16 III 13 (cf. *lhm*, *ibid.* ln. 14).

dgn (II) DN (etym. unc.; cf. Hb. *dgwn*, HALOT 213; Ph. cf. *ʔrst dgn*, KAI 14:19, cf. DNWSI 112: *ʔrs*; 3; Amor. /dagan/, Huffimon APNMT 180f.; Gelb CAAA 17; Ebla cf. ^(d)*da-gan*(/-ga-an), Krebernik PET 80; cf. ^dBE(BAD), Pettinato - Waetzoldt Or 54 1985 234ff.; Von Soden EDA 83; Lambert MARI 4 1985 529; Sanmartin AuOr 9 1991 185f.; OAk. (-)^(d)*da-(ga-) an/gan(-)*, Roberts ESP 18f.; EA cf. the element ^(d)*da-ga-an(-)* in PNN, Hess AmPN 237; Emar Akk. cf. spellings (-)^(d)*da-gan(-)* / ^dKUR; Arnaud RA 68 1974 190; Wilcke AuOr 10 1992 119 n. 24. Cf. Edzard WbMyth 1 49f.; Pope WbMyth 1 276ff.; Ringgren TWAT 2 148ff.; Von Soden RGG 2 18f.; Healey JNSL 5 1977 43ff.; Wyatt UF 12 1980 375ff.; Cooper - Pope RSP 3 361ff.; Pardee AFO 36/37 1989/90 446ff.; Renfroe AULS 91ff.); ¶ RS Akk.: ^d*da-gan*, Ug 5 18:3 (// *dgn*, 1.47:4; 1.118:3); 5 170:17'; Huehnergard UVST 118; cf. Sivan GAGI 213; ¶ par.: *bfl* (II) 3.

DN, ★a) connected with Baal: *šlm* (...) *dgn w bfl* hail (...) DN and DN! 1.123:4; *bfl w dgn yisp hmt* may DN and DN remove the venom, 1.107:39; *bn dgn* son of DN, 1.2 I 35 and *passim* as an attribute of // *bfl*; *htk dgn* progeny of DN, 1.10 III 34 (// *bfl*); in god lists: *dgn*, 1.47:4; 1.118:3 (between *il* and *bfl spn*); ★b) Dagan of Tuttul: *dgn ttl* the DN of TN, 1.24:14; take (this) request *fm dgn ttlh*

to DN in TN, 1.100:15; ★c) cultic references: *skn d šflyt tril l dgn pgr stele which PN offered to DN: funerary sacrifice p.*, 6.13:2; *pgr d šfly ſzn l dgn bſlh* funerary sacrifice *p.* which PN offered to DN, his lord, 6.14:2 (cf. Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 175; Dietrich - Loretz - Mayer UF 21 1989 135; Bordreuil - Pardee Semitica 41/42 1993 24ff.); *passim* in lists of sacrifices, cf. 1.46:3; 1.109:21; 1.148:2, 10, 26; 1.162:9; 1.173:4; *passim*; *tr dgn* the bull of DN, 1.127:22. Cf. in bkn ctx. *tlt šxn l dgn*, 1.48:5; *]š dgn*, 1.160:2; *dgn bſl*, 1.166:9; *]dgn*, 7.168:4.

dgt (?), 1.19 III 41, see *mdgt*.

dgy n. m.; name of a fish-shaped being, “triton” (< *dg* (I). Diff.: Yamashita RSP 247f.: ‘fisherman’, ‘a soldier’). ¶ Forms: du. cstr. *dgy*. Fish-shaped being, “triton”, title of the divine pair *qdš w amrr*. *dgy ayt* tritons of DN, 1.3 VI 10 and par.

dǵ n. m. “residue = refuse of grapes/olives after pressing” (< Sum.-Akk. *duḥ* / *tuhhu*, AHw 1366; Stol BiOr 28 1971 170f.); ¶ RS Akk.: DUH = *tu-uh-hu* = *šu-hu-li* = *šu-hu-ut-l*, Ug 5 137 III 3 (and cf. *tst*). ¶ Forms: pl. *dǵm*.

Residue (of sesame or olives): *kdm dǵm* two jars of marc, 4.284:7 (cf. Sum.-Akk. *supra*, and *šmm*, *ztm*, ln. 6, 8; diff.: Aartun StUL 43: ‘Molke’, Arab. *dūg*, *dawg*). In bkn ctx.: 7.99:3 (?).

Cf. *tst*.

dǵt n. m. “offering of perfumes” (?) (cf. Hitt. *tuhhui-* / *tuhhuwai*; Tischler HEG 417ff.; for discussion cf. Hoffner JNES 23 1964 66ff.; De Moor JNES 24 1965 355; UF 2 1970 200; Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 210; Kümmel StBoT 3 1967 23 n. 72; Dietrich - Loretz UF 10 1978 1978 69f.; Alp Or 52 1983 14ff.; Margalit UF 16 1984 164ff.; Foley UF 19 1987 72; Del Olmo AuOr 16 1998 129ff.). ¶ Forms: sg. *dǵt*; suff. *dǵth*.

Offering of perfumes(?): *yſſly dǵth b ſmym dǵt hrnmy b kbkbm* he made his offering of perfumes(?) go up to the heavens, an offering of perfumes worthy of a GN to the stars, 1.19 IV 23-24 and par. (for the rdg cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 10 1978 1978 69f.).

Cf. *dǵtt*.

dǵtt n. f. “offering of perfumes” (cf. *dǵt*; fem. var. or abstr. of *dǵt*; cf. Del Olmo MLC 538). ¶ Forms: sg./pl. *dǵtt*.

Offering of perfumes: in bkn ctx. *w ſl agn ſbſdm dǵtt [dǵ]tt* and seven times over the cauldron offerings of perfumes (should burn) two by two (?), 1.23:15.

/d-h-l/ vb G: “to fear” (Hb., OAr., Aram., Palm. *zhl*, HALOT 267f.; DNWSI 309f.; Syr. *dhel*, LS 148f.; cf. Cunchillos TOu 2 324 n. 18; Ebla cf. ŠU.DU, = *da-ha-Iu*, VE 522; cf. Vattioni Biling. 265). ¶ Forms: G pref. *tdhl*.

G. To fear: *w al tdlhn* and do not fear, 2.16:12 (diff.: Aartun UF 17 1985 26: rdg *trhlh*; Pardee AfO 31 1984 220: rdg. *twhlh*); cf. 2.30:21 (diff.: Pardee AfO 31 1984 225f., rdg *tdhs*, ‘do not be agitated’, but cf. Renfroe AULS 94f.).

/d-k(-k)/ vb G: “to pound, grind, pulverize” (Hb. *dwk*, *dkk/h*, HALOT 216, 221; Akk. *dāku*, *dukk/qquq/qu*, AHw 151f., 162; CAD D 34ff., 190; Arab. *dakka*, *dāka*, Lane 898f., 933f. Cf. Fronzaroli AGI 60 1975 39f., 45; Cohen - Sivan UHT 13f.; Pardee TH 48f.). ¶ Forms: G pref. *ydk*, suff. *tdkn*.

G. To pound, grind, pulverize: *št s̥qrbn ydk w ymssá* š. of *sq.* shall be pulverized and dissolved / pulverize and dissolve, 1.85:3; *ydk ahdh w ysq* grind together and pour /shall be ground together and poured, 1.85:6 and par.; *tdkn ahdh* grind together / shall be ground together and poured, 1.72:39. In bkn ctx. *dk k kbkb[m]*, 1.5 III 8. For the rdg *d k ym* in 1.6 V 3 cf. Del Olmo IMC 79ff. (diff. Dijkstra JNES 6 1974 64ff.: rdg *dk ym* ‘crushers of Yammu’; Caquot - Sznycer TOu 1 265 n. c: ‘fracas de la mer’; Watson, *apud* Wyatt RTU 140 n. 103: ‘those mobilised’, Akk *deku*).

dkr n. m. “male animal” (Hb. *zkr*, HALOT 270f.; Aram. *d/zkr*, DNWSI 329f.; Nab., Palm. *dkr*, DNWSI 329f.; Ebla cf. NITA(.DIŠ^{tenū} (“RUM”)) = *ša-ha-lum* (/dakarum/), VE 1112a, b; Krebernik ZA 73 1983 39; Sanmartín AuOr 9 1991 187; Ass. *zakkāru*, AHw 1505; Parpola WGE 296; Akk. *zakru*, *zikaru* AHw 1526; CAD Z 23, 110ff.; OSA *dkr*, DOSA 95; Arab. *dakar*, Lane 969f.); ¶ syll. Ug.: NITA = *zi-ka-rù* = *tu-ru-hi* = *da-ka-rù*, Ug 5 137 III 5; Sivan GAGI 214; Huehnergard UVST 118; Van Soldt SAU 303. ¶ Forms: sg. *dkr*, du. *dkrm*.

Male animal, ★a) unspecified: (as an offering) *dkrm* a pair of male animals, 1.43:19; [d]kr DN nšqdš a male animal, DN, (to you) we shall consecrate, 1.119:31; ★b) *alp dkr* male bovine (calf), 1.86:2. For the rdg *dk(!)r(!)* š in 1.43:6 cf. Dietrich - Loretz JA 52: ‘ein männliches Jungtier von ein(em)[sic!] Schaf’; cf. *drk*.

dkrt n. f. “bowl”, as a deity (Arab. *zukrat*, Lane 1239; cf. Akk. *diqāru*, AHw 172f.; CAD D 157ff.; Ph. cf. DNWSI 258: *dqrh*); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. [KAM = *diqāru* = Hurr.: ? =] *di-[Q]A-ru*, UF 11 1979 79:27;

Huehnergard UVST 118; Van Soldt SAU 303; ¶ par.: *r̄bt*. ¶ Forms: pl. *dkrt*.

Bowl: *špq ilht dkrt* he supplied the bowl-goddesses (with wine), 1.4 VI 54 (// *r̄bt*).

dl adj. m. “poor” (Hb. *dl*, HALOT 221f.; Pun. *dl*, DNWSI 248; Akk. *dallu* AHw 154; CAD D 52; Arab. *dull*, *dalīl*, Lane 973); ¶ syll. Ug.: [SIG = *enšu* = *z]i[m]u-na-ar-hi* = *da-al-lu*, Ug 5 137 II 14'; cf. Huehnergard UVST 118; Van Soldt SAU 303 and cf. Ug 5 137 II 13'; ¶ par.: *qsr npš*. ¶ Forms: sg. *dl*; f. *dlt* (cf. *dlt* (II)).

Poor (adj. used as a noun): *I tdy [[t]]qšm ūl dl* you have not expelled the oppressors of the poor, 1.16 VI 48 (// *qsr npš*).

Cf. *dlt* (II).

dlht adj. f. “thick, cloudy” (< **dlh*; Akk. *dalāhu*, AHw 154; CAD D 49; cf. Hb., Aram. *dlh*, HALOT 222; DNWSI 249; Akk. *dalāhu*, AHw 132f.; CAD D 43ff. Cf. Sanmartín AuOr 6 1988 232; diff. Cohen - Sivan UHT 15f.: ‘*dalīqātu*-groats’; Pardee TH 49f.: ‘jus nature’, rdg *d lht*). ¶ Forms: sg. *dlht*.

Thick, cloudy (of mixtures, etc.): *št s̄qrbn ydk w ymss{.}hm b mskt dlht hm b mndg* he shall pulverize a š. of *sq.* (plants) and shall dilute it, either in a thick emulsion or in (flour of type) *m.*, 1.85:3.

/d-l-l/ vb D: “to oppress, subdue, subjugate” (Hb. *dll*, HALOT 223; Akk. *dalālu* D, AHw 153; CAD D 178; Arab. *dalla*, Lane 972ff. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 7 1975 113; Pardee Fs. Fitzmyer 82f.); ¶ par.: /b-t/. ¶ Forms: D pref. *tdlln*, *yd{d}ll*; ptc. act. pl. suff. *mdllkm/n*.

D. To oppress, subdue, subjugate: *u šn ypkn (...) u l p mdllkm/n* or whether your (m./f.) dignity has been sullied (...) according to the custom of your oppressors, 1.40:30 and par. (// *hbtkm*); *mrhy mlk tdlln* the spears of the king will subdue it, 1.103+:7; *mlkn yd hr dh yd{d}ll* (as for) the king, the hand of his guard will subjugate (him), 1.103+:46 (for other options cf. Dietrich - Loretz MU 141f.; cf. Tropper UF 26 1994 464f.: ‘schwach sein’, G); *ptm ydll* PN oppresses(?), 5.11:22.

Cf. *dl*, *dlt* (II), *dlt* (III).

dll (I) n. m. “courier, messenger, mediator” (Arab. *dalīl*, *dallāl*, Lane 901f.; cf. Akk. *dayyālu*, AHw 150; CAD D 27f. Cf. Driver CML 154; De Moor SP 168; diff.: Margalit MLD, ‘tribute, homage’, Akk. *dalālu*, *dalīlu*); ¶ syll. Ug.: element /*dalil*/ in PNN; ¶ par.: *ʃdd* (I). ¶ Forms: sg. *dll*.

Courier, messenger, mediator: *dll al ilak* I shall send a courier, 1.4 VII 45 (// *sdd*).

Cf. dll (II).

dll (II) PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 65, 124); ¶ syll.: *da-li-li*, PRU 3 pg. 258; PRU 6 pg. 143; *dá-li-li*, PRU 3 153 (RS 16.205+):7; cf. Berger WO 5 1969/70 272; Huehnergard UVST 212; Van Soldt SAU 309.

PN: ★a) 4.617:37; ★b) *bn* PN: 4.63 III 28; 4.232:31; 4.374:13.

dlm “?”; in bkn ctx.: *bd r[x]m dlm*, 4.618:9.

Cf. dl.

/d-l-p/ vb G: “to soften, be consumed, break up” (Hb. cf. *dlp*, HALOT 223: *dlp* I; Akk. cf. *dalāpu*, AHw 153; CAD D 47ff.; Arab. *dalafā*, Lane 904f. Cf. Driver AO 17 1949 55f.; Van der Westhuizen UF 17 1985 357ff.; Aartun StUL 45ff.; Smith BC 350 and n. 229); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. the element /dalpu/, Sivan GAGI 214; ¶ par.: /m-k(-k)/, /n-g-s/. ¶ Forms: G pref. *ydlp*.

G. To soften, break up: *I ydlp tmnh* his form did not break up, 1.2 IV 17 and par. (// *mk*, *nḡs*).

dlt (I) n. m. “door” (Hb., Ph., Pun., JAram. *dlt*, HALOT 223f.; DNWSI 250; Akk. *daltu*, AHw 154; CAD D 52ff.; for Aram. *dš* cf. Kaufman AIA 45). ¶ Forms: sg. *dlt*.

Door: bkn ctx. *dlt thtn* (...) *dlt*, lower door (?) (...), door, 4.351:3, 4; *dlt bt* door of the palace, 6.66:10. Cf. in unc. ctx. *dlt*, 5.7:5 (> “solution”?); (?)// *mṣn*).

dlt (II) adj. f. “poor”(?) (< *dl*). ¶ Forms: sg. *dlt*.

Poor (?): in bkn and unc. ctx. *ytmt dlt tlk* the poor orphan went / will go, 1.82:22 (adj. used as a noun); *km dlt tlk* like a poor woman you shall walk / she went / will go, 1.82:24 (diff. De Moor - Spronk UF 16 1984 245: ‘door’).

Cf. dl.

dlt (III) n. f. “weakness, poverty” (cf. *dl*; diff.: Gibson CML 144: ‘to guide’, Arab. *dalla*; cf. Lipiński OLP 3 1972 117 n. 99; De Moor NYCI 2 20 n. 86; ARTU 122: ‘tendril’ / ‘door’, Hb. *dlyt/dlt*).

¶ Forms: sg. *dlt*.

Weakness, poverty: *špš msprt dlthm* may DN take care of their weakness, 1.23:25.

dly PN (etym. unc.; cf. Grøndahl PTU 65, 124); ¶ syll.: cf. TA-*la-ya*, PRU 3 61 (RS 16.156):8, 17; cf. Berger WO 5 1969/70 273; cf. Huehnergard UVST 214.

PN: ★a) 4.75 V 15 (*bn* []); ★b) *bn* PN: 4.389:11; 4.724:2. Cf.]*dly*, 4.396:9.

/d-m/ vb G: “to remain still” (Hb. *dwm*, *dmm*, HALOT 216, 226: *dmm* I, cf. Arab. *dāma*, Lane 935ff. Cf. Rainey RSP 2 227f.); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. the element /dūmatu/ in TNN; Sivan GAGI 215. ¶ Forms: G impv. *dm*.

G. To remain still: *dm ym w tn* remain still one day and another, 1.14 III 10 and par.

dm (I) functor 1) illative “since” and 2) asseverative “so, then, for certain” (Syr. *dam*, LS 155f.; (?)*<d+encl.-m*; cf. De Moor SP 107; Aartun PU 1 58). ¶ Forms: *dm*.

1) Since: *dm rgm it ly w argmk* since I have a matter that I am going to tell you, 1.3 III 20 and par.; *dm l g̪zr šrgk ḥbm* for to a hero your tangle(s) (is)are a quagmire, 1.17 VI 34; *dm ahtk ydšt k rhmt* since I know that your sister is compassionate, 1.16 I 32.

2) So then, for certain: *dm tn dbhm šna DN* so then two sacrifices DN loathes, 1.4 III 17; *mt dm ht šqqt dm lat(!)* for certain DN was defeated, for certain DN overcame 1.16 VI 13-14 and par. Cf. in unc. ctx.: *dm mt ash[*, 1.5 III 9 and par.

Bkn.: *dm k[*, 2.8:2; *dm tnid*, 2.50:18; 2.78:6.

dm (II) n. m. 1) “blood”; 2) “juice”; 3) “gush, bath” (Hb., Aram. *dm*, HALOT 224f.; DNWSI 251; Akk. *dāmu*, AHW 158; CAD D 75ff.; Arab. *dam*, Lane 917; Eth. *dam*. CDG 133; Ebla cf. DN *da-mu*, Krebernik PET 80; LAK 672 = *da-mu*, VE 970; Civil Biling. 96; diff. Lipiński EDA 93: OSA *d̪m* “soutenir”); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. *da-mu* in Ug 5 153 rev. 1' and cf. Huehnergard UVST 119; Van Soldt BiOr 47 1990 734: Akkadian; ¶ RS Akk.: cf. UŠ₂.MEŠ : *da-mi*, PRU 4 146 (RS 17.318+) 23'; UŠ = *da-m[u*, Ug 5 137 I 24"; cf. 133 rev. 12'; cf. Izre'el AmAkk 1 31; ¶ par.: *mmʃ*, *šir*, *yn*. ¶ Forms: sg. *dm*, suff. *dmh*; pl. *dmm*.

1) Blood: *dm dmr* blood of the warriors, 1.3 II 31 and par. (// *mmʃ*); *k lbš km lpš dm ahh // km all dm aryh* he wore like a garment the blood of his brothers // like a cloak the blood of his kin, 1.12 II 46-47; *tšt dmh l bl ks* it drinks its blood without a cup, 1.96:4 (// *šir*); *špk km šiy dm* spill his blood like an assassin, 1.18 IV 24 and par.; I shall make *šbth dmm* his greybeard run with blood, 1.3 V 2 and par. (// *mmʃ*).

2) Juice: *dm ſsm* juice of vines, 1.4 IV 38 and par. (// *yn*); *dm zt hrpnt* juice of an autumnal (> early(?)) olive, 1.114:31 (cf. *hrpnt*); cf.

zt dm(!) olive of juice (> juicy), 1.24:43 (Del Olmo IMC 148; for a different interpretation cf. De Moor ARTU 145).

3) Gush, bath (said of metals): *dm hrs* gush of gold, 1.4 I 32 (diff. Gaster BASOR 93 1944 20ff.; Sanmartín UF 12 1980 336: ‘Anstrich, Lack’, Arab. *damma*).

Bkn.: *tzd srq dm*, 1.107:46 (cf. Pardee TPM 242, 253f.: ‘elle / tu ne fera(s) pas croître le suintement de sang’; cf. /z-d/); *dm lšn xl*, 1.176:4; in bkn and unc. ctx., 1.24:9 (cf. De Moor ARTU 143: conj. ‘for’).

/d-m-ʃ/ vb G: “to shed tears, weep, sob” (Hb. *dmʃ*, HALOT 227; Arab. *damaʃa*, Lane 913f.); ¶ par.: *bky*. ¶ Forms: G pref. *ydmʃ*, *tdmʃ*; inf. *dmʃ*; suff. *dmʃh*.

G. To shed tears, weep, sob: *ydmʃ nʃmn* (that) the handsome one sheds tears, 1.14 I 40 (// *ybky*); (enough) *b dmʃ nʃmn* of the handsome one shedding tears, 1.14 II 8 (// *bk*); *ybky* (...) *w ydmʃ* he wept (...) and shed tears, 1.14 I 27; *tdmʃ bm kbd* she shed tears within herself, 1.19 I 35 (// *tbky*); *ydmʃ kdd PN* they shed tears for the son of PN, 1.19 IV 12 and par. (// *ybk*); *tdmʃ km s̄gr* you weep like a baby, 1.107:11 and par. (// *tpky*); *ydmʃ hdm pʃnh* may the footstool of his feet shed tears, 1.161:14 (// *ybky*); *b dmʃh nhmmt* in his sobbing he fainted, 1.14 I 32 (// *bky*).

Cf. *dmʃt*.

dmʃt n. f. “tear” (< /d-m-ʃ/; cf. Hb. *dmʃh*, HALOT 227; Ebla /*7id(i)maʃātum*/ in ÉR.ÉR = *i-ti-ma-a-tum*, VE 716; Krebernik ZA 73 1983 27; Krecher Biling. 148; Akk. *dimtu*, AHw 171; CAD D 147f.; Arab. *damaʃat*, Lane 913). ¶ Forms: sg. *dmʃt*, pl. *udmʃt*, suff. *udmʃth*. Tear: *w l ytk dmʃt km rbʃt tqlm* and truly tear(s) fell like quarter shekels, 1.19 II 33; *tntkn udmʃth km tqlm arsh* his tears ran like shekels to the earth, 1.14 I 28; *tʃt k yn udmʃt* like wine she drank tears, 1.6 I 10; do not exhaust (...) *m̄h rišk udmʃt* the grey matter of your head in tears, 1.16 I 28; *yblʃ udmʃth* may it swallow its (own) tears, 1.161:16; in bkn ctx. *udmʃt*, tears, 1.45:11.

dmgy DN; slave of *atrt* (etym. unc.; cf. Grøndahl PTU 124; Gaster Thespis¹ 450; Du Mesnil Berytus 26 1978 59; Gray JNES 10 1951 149; UF 3 1971 61 n. 3; Wyatt UF 8 1976 417).

DN: *dmgy amt atrt* DN, the slave of DN, 1.12 I 16.

dml DN (< Sum. DN da-ma-al(?), Deimel PantBab 686; cf. Virolleaud PRU 2 p. 14; Nougayrol Ug. 5 58; Xella TRU 124).

DN: (offerings(?)) *l dml*, 1.81:20; *bt dml* temple of DN, 2.26:6. Cf. in bkn ctx. (...) *l dml*, 4.182:34 (cultic ctx.).

Cf. dm̄lt, dm̄rn.

dm̄lt DN (f. of *dm̄l*).

DN: Offerings for]dm̄lt šlmm] DN as a peace offering, 1.170:4.

/d-m-m/ (I) vb G: “to wail, moan, lament” (Hb. *dmm*, HALOT 226; *dmm II*; Akk. *damāmu*, AHw 155; CAD D 59ff. Cf. Van der Westhuizen UF 17 1985 365ff., 370); ¶ par.: /b-k-y/. ¶ Forms: G pref. *tdm*.

G. To wail: *al tdm ly* do not wail for me, 1.16 I 26 and par.

***/d-m-m/ (II)**, cf. *tdmm*, *tdmmt* (See Wyatt RTU 46 n. 113).

dm̄qt DN; one of the *ktrt*-goddesses (cf. Akk. *damiqtu*, AHw 157; CAD D 68ff. Cf. Herrmann YN 25; De Moor UF 2 1970 200; Van Lerberghe, Fs. Kraus 253; diff.: Watson Or 45 1976 439, ‘skilled’, Akk. *damqu*; cf. Xella UF 15 1983 281ff.: Ebla *da-mi-gu*).

DN: *dm̄qt sḡrt ktrt* DN, the youngest of the DNN, 1.24:50.

dmr, in KTU *ddm l ybr[k] {b dmr} prs l uxmxx*, 4.377:32 (corrupt text), cf. Sanmartín UF 20 1988 274: rdg *bd mr<ynm>* (see under *prš/s*).

dm̄rn DN, title of Baal (‘the Powerful One, Valiant One’(?); cf. Pope WbMyth 255f.; UF 22 1990 500f.: Sem. */d-m-r/ ‘strong, brave’; cf. Gk *dēmaroūs*, CPHPB 44; Dossin Fs. Abel 3 59ff.; Cassuto Anath 59f.; Pope UF 3 1971 375f.; Wyatt UF 24 1992 410ff.); ¶ par.: *hd(d)*. The ‘Powerful One, Valiant One’(?): *ntq dm̄rn* darts(?) of the ‘Powerful One’(?), 1.4 VII 39 (// *hd{t}*); *yrtv [n] smh dm̄rn* the ‘Powerful One’(?) wanted to possess(?) her beauty, 1.92:30 (cf. Dijkstra UF 26 1994 117, 121). Cf. 1.81:23.

Cf. *dml*.

dmt (I) n. f. “tower” (Akk. *dimtu*, AHw 170f.; CAD D 144ff.); ¶ RS Akk.: cf. (É.) AN.ZA.GĀR.(KI), *passim*, cf. Dosch Arraphe 17 and *passim*, Müller Siedlungsgeographie 163ff.; cf. *dimtu* in PRU 3 pp. 217f.; PRU 6 p. 158 (cf.: *gt*). ¶ Forms: sg. *dmt*.

Tower: *hln d b dmt um i[m* the window which is in the tower of the mother of(?) the god[s(?)], 2.31:46.

Cf. *dmt* (II), *dmtn*, *dmtqdš*, *dm̄ty*, *gt*.

dmt (II) TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 65f.: *Dumātu*. Cf. Heltzer RCAU 10; Astour RSP 2 277f., 346f.; UF 13 1981 9, 11; Bordreuil UF 20 1988 13, 15; Van Soldt UF 28 1996 666; UF 29 1997 702); ¶ syll.: URU *du-ma-tu*, PRU 6 p. 146; cf. GN *du-mati*(KUR)-*yu*, PRU 6 73:19; 132:5; *du-mati*(KUR)-*yu*(!)KI), PRU 6 73:19 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 336 n. 166).

TN: 4.49:6; 4.68:13; 4.113:1; 4.244:15; 4.308:14; 4.610 (II) 41; 4.686:12 (cf. Xella MLE 1 1982 54); 4.762:9; RSOu 14 35 II 9.

Cf. dmt (I).

dmtn PN (cf. *dmt* (II), TN; Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 26, 124; Astour RSP 2 277).

PN: *bn* PN, 4.50:11.

dmtqdš NT ('Tower > Royal Farm (cf. *gt*, (É.)AN.ZA.GĀR(.KI)) of the Sanctuary' (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 65: *Dumat-qidši*; see Van Soldt UF 28 1996 666; UF 29 1997 699; cf. also Heltzer RCAU 10; Astour RSP 2 278f., 346; UF 11 1979 17, 19); ¶ syll.: URU *du-ma-at/te qi-id-ši*, PRU 4 72 (RS 17.335+):21; PRU 6 78:6.

TN: *dmtqdš*, 4.643:4-7; 4.652:3.

Cf. dmt (I), qdš (II).

dmtv PN (cf. *dmt* (II), TN; Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 26, 124; Astour RSP 2 277).

PN: 4.81:3.

dmyn PN (etym unc.; cf. /d-m/, *dm* (II)).

PN: 7.61:15.

Cf. tmyn.

/d-n/ vb G: 1) "to judge"; 2) "to decree, proclaim, promulgate with authority" (Hb., BAram. *dyn*, HALOT 220; BDB 1088; Akk. *diānu*, *dānu*, AHw 167f.; CAD D 100ff.; Eth. *dayyana*, CDG 146; Watson UF 31 1999 787; UF 32 2000 568; cf. Arab. *dāna* (*dyn*), Lane 942ff.; Ebla cf. the element /D-N/ in PNN, Krebernik PET 42f. (80 > /d-n-n/); ¶ par.: /t-p-t/. ¶ Forms: G pref. *ydn*, *tdn*.

G.1) To judge: *I tdn dn almnt* you have not judged the case of the widow, 1.16 VI 33 and par.; cf. 1.17 V 7 and par. (// *tpt*).

2) To decree, declare (legitimate), promulgate with authority: *tdn mhllm* the desacralizers shall proclaim (the sacred formula), 1.119:22 (Del Olmo RC 302 n. 30; diff.: Xella TRU 32: 'giungere', /d-n-y/); *hdth tdn hmt* on the day of the new moon they shall declare them (legitimate), 1.104:19 (or /d-n-y/?); in bkn ctx. 1.126:23 (cf. /d-n-y/). Cf. *bñldn*, *bddn*, *dnil*, *dn* (I), *dnt* (III), *dnty*, *mdnt*.

dn (I) n. m. "judgment, case, sentence" (< /d-n/; Hb., Aram. *dyn*, HALOT 210; DNWSI 254; Ebla /daynim/ in DI.KU₅ = *ba-ga-du da-ne-u[m?]*, VE 1327; Krebernik ZA 73 1983 43; Fronzaroli EL 137; Akk. *diñu*, AHw 171f.; CAD D 150ff.; Eth. *dayn*, CDG 146; cf. Arab. *dīn*, Lane 944); ¶ syll. Ug.: element /dīnu/ in PNN; Sivan GAGI 214; ¶ RS Akk.: *di-nV*, *passim*; DI(.MEŠ-*ti*), *passim*, cf. Huehnergard AkkUg 401; ¶ par.: *tpt* (II). ¶ Forms: sg. cstr. *dn*.

Judgment, case, sentence: *dn alm̄nt* the widow's case, 1.16 VI 33 and par. (// *tp̄t*); *štk mlk dn* the king has ceased judgment, 1.12 II 58 (or inf. /d-n/?; diff. Dietrich - Loretz Studien 95: 'o mächtiger König'). Cf. Hurro.-Ug. *il.dn*, 1.128:26. In bkn ctx. 1.123:15 ((?)/*sdq mšr*); *b dnh lqht* because of his sentence I have detained (him), 2.62:8; cf. *lqh (...) b dnh*, 2.45:16.

dn (II) n. m. "vessel, vat" (Akk. *dannu*, AHw 161; CAD D 98; Arab. *dann*, Lane 918; for Aram. *dn?* cf. Kaufman AIA 46. Cf. Kapelrud Ug 6 328 n. 34, 331); ¶ par.: *bk*. ¶ Forms: sg. *dn*; suff. pl. *dnhm*.

Vessel, vat: *dn mt šmm* a vessel for people of heaven, 1.3 I 12 (// *bk*, diff.: KTU: rdg *ridn*, cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 19 1987 27ff.); *rb tm̄tt lqh kl dr̄s b dnhm* the captain of the (salvage) crew has collected all the seed-grain from their containers(?), 2.38:18. (diff. Parker SGUPT 64: 'danger' Akk. *dannatu*).

dn (III) n. m. "strength, potency" (</d-n-n/; cf. Akk. *dunnu*, Ahw 177; CAD D 184; Ebla cf. /dannum/ in DI.MA = *da-nu-um*, *da-núm*, VE 825; Fronzaroli EL 139; StEb 7 1984 160; cf. *da-na*, *du-LUM(núm?)*, Krebernik PET 80, 82). ¶ Forms: sg. suff. *dnn*.

Strength, potency: *bt hm̄h <mt> h dnn* the daughter whose conception (proves) our potency, 1.16 I 30 (diff.: De Moor ARTU 213: adj. 'strongest').

Cf. *bšldn*, *bddn*, *dnil*, *dnn*, *dnt* (II), *dnty*.

dnil PN of an ancestral hero, the father of *aqht* (etym. unc., probl. hybrid of /d-n/ and */d-n-n/; cf. /d-n/, 1.17 V 4-8 and cf. the element /dānu-/ in PNN, Grøndahl PTU 123; Sivan GAGI 214; Akk. /d-n-n/ > cf. *dnn* and cf. Akk. PNN /dann?ili/, Gelb MAD 3 113; Ebla cf. the element *da-na(-)* and PNN *da-na-il*, *da-na-NI*, *da-NE-lu*, *da-NI-lum*, Krebernik PET 80ff. (< (?) /d-n-n-/); Amor. Ur III *dan-DINGIR* /dann?il-/, Gelb CAAA 294; cf. Buccellati Amorites 140; cf. Hb. *dny?l*, *dn?l*, HALOT 228; Day VT 30 1980 174ff.; Zadok OLA 28 29. PN of an ancestral hero, cf. 1.17 I 6 and *passim* in 1.17-19; in titles: *mt rpi // ḡzr mt hrnmy* the 'Rapaite'// the Harnamite hero, 1.17 I 17 and *passim*.

dnn PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 52, 123; Rendsburg ArOr 49 1981 151f.); ¶ syll.: *da-na-nu* and var., Syria 18 1937 247 (RS 8.146 [= "8.213"]):27; Ug 5 86:3, 7; cf. PRU 6 p. 143; Van Soldt SAU 151.

PN: ★a) 4.86:5 (*bn yrsf*); 4.124:14; 4.377:1; 4.595:4; 4.623:10 (*bn dxl*); 4.759:4; ★b) *bn PN*: 4.366:4-5; 4.617:35.

dnt (I) "lechery, fornication" (Hb. *znwt*, HALOT 276; Arab. *za/inyat*, Lane 1260; Eth. *zényat*, *zénét*, CDG 642; Ebla cf. GÉME.KAR.AK

= za-NE-tum, VE 1412; cf. Viganò *apud Civil Biling.* 89 n. 18); ¶ par.: *btt, tdmmt*. ¶ Forms: sg. *dnt*.

Lechery, fornication: *dbh dnt* sacrifice of lechery, 1.4 III 20 (// *btt, tdmmt*).

dnt (II) PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 123).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.214:2.

dnty PN, wife of *dnil* (cf. *dnil*).

PN: *mtt dnty* ‘Lady PN’, 1.17 V 16, 22, 28.

/d-n-y/ vb G: “to approach, reach” ((?); OSA *dny*, DOSA 83f.; Arab. *danā* (/d-n-w/), Lane 920ff.). ¶ Forms: G pref. *tdn*.

G. To approach, reach (?): *tdn ūtb[m]* the offic[iants approached(?), 1.126:23 (or: proclaimed(?), cf. /d-n/).

/d-p-r/ vb G: “to exhude a strong smell” (Arab. *dafira*, Lane 890. Diff.: De Moor, ARTU 272; ZAW 88 1976 332: rdg *b(!) pr* ‘among the fruit’; cf. Gordon UL 103; cf. Ribichini - Xella RSF 7 1979 153 n. 42, ‘ginepro’, Akk. *daprānu*, survey: Wyatt RTU 322 n. 43). ¶ Forms: G suffc. *dpr*.

G. To exhude a strong smell: *dpr t/hn* the table exhuded a strong smell, 1.22 I 16.

dprn n. m. “juniper” (Akk. *da/uprānu*, AHw 162; CAD D 189f.; Syr. *dafrānō*, LS 162); ¶ syll. Ug.: A.ŠĀ.HI.A : *di-ip-ra-ni-ma*, PRU 3 64 (RS 16.190):4; GIŠ *da-ap-ra-ni*, PRU 4 194 (RS 17.385):10; Kühne UF 6 1974 163; Huehnergard UVST 119; Sivan UF 21 1989 361; Van Soldt SAU 303. ¶ Forms: sg. *dprn*; pl. *dprnm*.

Juniper, ★a) commodity: *dprn ahd b tqi* juniper: one juniper of one shekel, 4.158:20; in hippiatric texts: *dprn[* juniper_[], 1.72:28 (Cohen - Sivan UHT 35f.; Cohen UF 28 1996 139f.; Dietrich - Loretz UF 18 1986 118f.); ★b) in toponymy: *gt dprn* ‘Farmstead of the Juniper’, 4.175:9 (Kühne UF 6 1974 163; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 84, 401: *Gittu-diprānīma*; cf. *gt*); *ẓl dprn* ‘Shade(s) of Juniper’, 4.244:13 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 358).

dq (I) adj. m. 1) “tiny, fine”; 2) “weak” (< /d-q-q/; Hb., Pun., *dq*, HALOT 229; DNWSI 257f.; Aram. *dqq*, DNWSI 258; Ebla cf. *du-gu/gúm*, Bonechi NABU 1992 13; Akk. *daqqu*, AHw 163; CAD D 107; Arab. *diqq*, Lane 806. Cf. Aartun WO 4 1967/8 279f.; Dijkstra JANES 6 1974 65); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. [SIG = *sehru*] = *ga-al-gi* = *d[a]-aq(!?)qu*, Ug 5 137 II 13'; Huehnergard UVST 119; cf. diff. Van Soldt SAU 303: *da-al-lu* (with Nougayrol Ug 5 p. 243). ¶ Forms: sg. m. *dq*.

1) Tiny, fine: *kndpnt dq* a fine *k.*(-garment), 4.4:3; *hpnt dqt* fine cloaks, 4.765:4; *yryt dqt* tiny corals(?), 4.411:3.

2) Weak: *dq anm* weak of strength, 1.6 I 50.

In unc. ctx.: *tn dqm*, 5.23:17; bkn. 2.57:5.

Cf. dqt (I).

dq (II) PN.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.63 III 13.

dqn (I) n. m. 1) “beard”; 2) “chin” (Hb., Ph. *zqn*, HALOT 278; DNWSI 339; JAr. *dqn*, DJPA 154; *zignu*, AHw 1530f.; CAD Z 125f.; Ebla cf. /daqa/ūnum/ in SU₆.DÙ = *ša-ga-núm*, *ša-gu-nu-um*, VE 199; Krebernik ZA 73 1983 8 (cf. /tuzaqqinum/ in KAxKID.SAR = *tù-uš-tá-gi-nu/núm*, VE 200; Pettinato Biling. 45; Kienast Biling. 251, 255); Arab. *daqan*, Lane 967f.). ¶ Forms: sg. *dqn*; suff. *dqnk*, *dqnh*.

1) Beard: *šbt dqn* the greyness of his beard, 1.3 V 2 and par. 1.4 V 4.

2) Chin: *yhdy lhm w dqn* he lacerated (his) cheeks and chin, 1.5 VI 19.

Cf. dqn (II), dqnt.

dqn (II) PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 29, 125). Cf. *dqnt*.

PN: ★a) 4.33:37 (Van Soldt SAU 33); 4.54:3 (Van Soldt SAU 33); 4.98:17; 4.141 II 9 (Van Soldt SAU 39); 4.183 II 26 (Van Soldt SAU 26); 4.370:4; 4.424:7, 18; 4.609:6 (Van Soldt SAU 39), 23, 26; ★b) *bn PN*, 4.787:10; cf. in bkn ctx.: 4.609:29.

dqr n. m.; a kind of pot or pan (Akk. *diqāru*, AHw 172; CAD D 157ff.; for Aram. *dqwr?* cf. Kaufman AIA 46f.; Watson UF 32 2000 568); ¶ RS Akk.: ÚTUL = *di-qa-ru*, Ug 5 133 obv. 10'. ¶ Forms: sg. *dqr*.

A kind of pot or pan: *]tsgd dqr PN(?)*: a pan, 4.275:17; cf. *dqr* pan(?), 5.22:2 (diff. Dijkstra UF 18 121 n. 4: ‘chisel’, JAr. *dqr*). Cf. in bkn ctx. *b tlt dqr h[* the third day: a pan of ...[, 1.111:16 (cf. Del Olmo CR 201 n. 109).

Cf. dqry, kdr.

dqry PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 125; Watson AuOr 8 1990 118).

PN: 4.63 II 33; 4.108:4; 4.116:17.

dqt (I) adj./n. f. 1) adj. f. “small, tiny, fine” (< *dq*); 2) used as a n. f. “sacrificial ewe, sheep”; 3) DN (lexicalization of the f. adj. *dqt*; cf. *dq* and f. *dqt*). Cf. Levine JCS 17 1963 107f.; Astour JAOS 86 1966 283; Loewenstamm Bib 56 1975 118f.). ¶ Forms: sg. *dqt*; pl. *dqt*; du. *dqtm*.

1) Small, tiny, fine: *hpnt dqt* fine cloaks, 4.765:4; *yryt dqt* tiny corals(?), 4.411:3.

2) Sheep, ewe, for sacrificial use, *passim* in cultic texts (cf. esp. the dedic. formulae *dqt / DN* or (*I*) *DN dqt* in 1.39; 1.41; 1.46; 1.53; 1.87; 1.102; 1.105; 1.106; 1.109; 1.112; 1.119; 1.126; 1.130; 1.136; 1.138; cf. in Hurr. ctx. 1.132:8-12 (rdg *dqt{t}* in 8)): *npš w arbš šsrh dqt w šbš gdlt w kl šbšlt dg gnh* (they shall offer) one (piece of) offal and fourteen ewes and seven cows and all types of fish stews in the ‘garden’, 1.106:20; *dqtn b nbk štp w šlmm* two ewes in the source as a holocaust and as a peace offering, 1.41:23; rdg *d(!)ktm* in 1.87:35; *dqt tṣ* a ewe in sacrificial offering, 1.39:1.

3) DN < ‘the Little One’, Syro-Anat. goddess *Daru Dakitu* in the circle of Hebat; Hurro.(-Akk.) ⁴*da/ta-(a-)ki-tum/tu/du(-)*; Hitt. ⁴*Takiti-*; Laroche Ug 5 503; GLH 70f. 1.102:8; Astour RHA 36 1978 16; *dqt dqt* DN: a ewe, 1.39:15; cf. in Hurr. ctx.: *dqtd gdlt* for DN: a cow, 1.132:7; cf. 1.116:19.

Bkn 1.56:7; 4.189:1.

dqt (II) n. f. “manufacture, moulding” (< /d-q-q/; Dietrich - Loretz UF 4 1972 31; Kottsieper UF 18 1986 220; diff. Emerton JTS 16 1965 439f.: *d qt* ‘of which the handle’; Caquot - Sznycer TOu 1 196: ‘dont l’anse’; Dietrich - Loretz UF 10 1978 58, 62f.: *dqt (I)* ‘Kleintier’; Margalit MLD 23 ‘thin, delicate’; Emerton JTS 16 1965 439f.; Caquot-Sznycer TOu 1 196: ‘anse’); ¶ par.: *sknt*. ¶ Forms: sg. *dqt*. Manufacture, moulding: *sf il dqt k amr* a divine platter of manufacture in the TN style, 1.4 I 41 (// *sknt*).

/d-r/ vb G “to surround” (?) (Hb. *dwr*, HALOT 217; Arab. *dāra*, Lane 930ff. Cf. Dijkstra UF 19 1987 44). ¶ Forms: G pref. *ydr*.

G. To surround (?), in bkn ctx.: *xlydr* he surrounded (?). 2.33:15; *lydr[*, 7.64:5.

dr n. m. 1) “circle; association, chapter”; 2) “cycle, generation” (Hb. *dwr*, HALOT 217f.; Ph., Pun. *dr*, DNWSI 258f.; Amor. /dārum/, /dūrum/, Gelb CAAA 17; Ebla cf. *da-ar*, *dar*, Krebernik PET 79; ŠU.MU.NÍGIN = *da-lum*, VE 509; Hecker Biling. 211 n. 39; A.NÍGIN = *da-wa-lum*, *du-lum*, VE 629; Krebernik ZA 73 1983 23 n. 78; Akk. *dāru*, AHw 164; CAD D 107ff.; cf. *dūru*, AHw 178; CAD D 197f.; cf. Arab. *dār*, *daura*, Lane 931f.); ¶ RS Akk.: cf. *infra*: 2; ¶ par.: *slm (I)*, *mphrt*, *p̄hr*, ¶ Forms: sg. *dr*, pl.(?) cstr. *dr*, suff. *drk*, *drh*; du.(?) *drm* (or encl. *-m?*).

1) Circle of relatives and friends; association, chapter; ★a) circle of relatives and friends, esp. *dr (bn) il* circle (of friends and relatives) of DN: *dr il / mšknthm* the circle of DN (went) to their tents, 1.15 III 19 and par.; *passim* in lists and rituals; cf. *dbhn ndbh (...) ytši / dr bn il*

1 mphrt bn il may our sacrifice which we offer (...) rise to the family circle of DN, to the family assembly of DN, 1.40:25 and par.; *bn il dr bn il mphrt bn il* the family of DN, the family circle of DN, the family assembly of DN, 1.65:2 and par.; recipient of offerings: *dr il w phr bʃʃl gdlt* circle of DN and assembly of DN: a cow, 1.39:7; cf. 1.41:16; 1.87:17; cf. in bkn ctx.: *k dr{d} d yknn*[like the (family) circle from whom I was established[...], 1.10 III 6; cf. *drm ilm* the two families(?) of the gods, 1.123:32; cf. *]dr dt šmm*, 1.10 I 5 (cf. *ibid.* ln. 3, 4: *bn il, phr kkbm*); ★b) association, chapter: *dr khnm* chapter of priests, 4.357:24.

2) Cycle, generation, ★a) esp. in the gen. syntagm *dr dr-*(+ pn. suff.) “all (your / their) generations” > “perpetuity” (cf. RS Akk.: *a-di da-ri da-ri-ti-šu*, PRU 3 100 (RS 16 368):10) *tqh* (...) *drkt dt dr drk* you shall take possession (...) of your perpetual dominion, 1.2 IV 10 (// *slmk*); ★b) adv. use *dr dr*“for all generations” > “in perpetuity” (adv. lexicalization of the nominal gen. syntagm *dr dr*(// *slmh*; cf. RS Akk.: *ana / adi dāri dūri*, PRU 3 49 (RS 16.248):14; Ug 5 6:15; PRU 3 134 (RS 15.137): 7; *passim*, cf. Huehnergard UVST 202; Van Soldt SAU 454, 458; cf. AHw 164; CAD D 107f.): *snt p dr dr* from now and for all generations, 1.19 III 48 and par. (spelling: *dr.dr*; // *slmh*). In bkn ctx.: 1.6 IV 26; 4.120:3 (PN?).

/d-r-ʃ/ vb G: “to sow, scatter” (Hb., Aram. *zrʃ*, HALOT 282; DNWSI 340f.; OSA *dr?*, DOSA 99; Arab. *zaraʃa*, Lane 1225f.; Eth. *zarʔa*, CDG 642; Akk. cf. *drʃ*. Cf. Sanmartín UF 20 1988 273f.; Dietrich - Loretz UF 23 199 1 79ff.; UF 25 1993 124ff.); ¶ par.: /t-h-n/. ¶ Forms: G pref. with suff. *tdrʃnn*; inf. *drʃ*.

G. To sow, scatter: (because of you I have seen) *drʃ b ym* sowing in the sea, 1.6 V 19; *b šd tdrʃ{.}nn* in the field she scattered him, 1.6 II 35 (// *tthnn*).

Cf. *drʃ*, *drʃ* (II), *mdrʃ*.

d/drʃ n. m. 1) “seed, seed-grain, sowing”; 2) “(grain of) seed”; 3) “offspring” (< /d-r-ʃ/; Hb., Ph., Aram. *zrʃ*, HALOT 282f.; DNWSI 341f.; Amor. cf. /darʃum/, Gelb CAAA 18; Ebla /dar(ā)ʃum/ in ŠE.MAR = *ša-la-um*, VE 659, Krebernik ZA 73 1983 26; Fronzaroli EL 150; StEb 7 1984 160s; cf. ŠE.AD₆ = *ša-la-ù 7a₅-dar-tum*, *šar-ù 7a₅-dar-tim*, *še₆(sar_x)-ù a-dar-du*, VE 684; Krebernik ZA 73 1983 26; Emar /darʃu/, Pentiuc Vocabulary 192; Akk. *zēru*, AHw 1521f.; CAD Z 89ff.; Arab. *zarʃ*, Lane 1226; Eth. *zar?*, CDG 642. Cf. Pardee Fs. Fitzmyer 87); ¶ RS Akk.: NUMUN, *passim*, cf. ŠE *a-na numun*, PRU 6 103:1. ¶ Forms: sg. *drʃ*; var. *drʃ*; suff. *drʃm*.

1) Seed, seed-grain, sowing: *b TN (...) drš w (...) drt* in TN: (so many *dd*) of seed and (so many) of bran, 4.243:12 and *passim ibid.* (cf. ŠE.NUMUN.MEŠ, PRU 6 104:9); *rb tm̄t lq̄h k̄l drš b dntm w ank k̄l dršhm k̄l np̄š k̄l klhm bd rb tm̄t lq̄ht* the captain of the (salvage) crew has collected all the seed-grain from the actual containers(?), and I (then) collected all the seed-grain from all the people (and) all their equipment/tools from the hands of the captain of the crew, 2.38:17-22; *drš hwt hyt yhs̄l* the seed of that land will be destroyed, 1.103:55 (cf. *ibid.* ln. 14, 43); *mitm drš* two hundred (cauldronfuls) of seed-grain, 4.636:4 (cf. *ibid.* ln. 8, 13, 17, 22, 28).

2) (Grain of) seed: *drš* seeds of[, 1.72:29 (in pharmacopea).

3) Offspring: *d[rš] adny / yhs̄r* my lord will not lack offspring, 2.39:9. Cf. in bkn ctx. *I drš hn[*, 2.81:15; *thm hy klm drš*, ln. 17; *drš ly*, ln. 23; *drš hn̄h*, 4.721:16.

Cf. /d-r-š/.

drb “?”, 4.385:8 (perhaps uncorrected scribal mistake?; cf. *mrbd*, *ibid.* ln. 9; cf. also *trb*, TN. Diff.: Stieglitz JCS 33 1981 52ff.: ‘tine’, MHb *dorbān*).

drdr, cf. *dr*, 2.

drḥ n. m. “chamois, mountain goat” (?); cf. Akk. *turāḥu*, AHw 1372); ¶ RS Akk.: cf. DÀRA, PRU 3 206 (RS 16.274):1-5. ¶ Forms: pl./du. *drḥm*.

Chamois / mountain goat (?): in bkn ctx. *]lk drḥm ...* (of two) chamois(?), 1.82:37 (rdg. unc.; diff. rdg. and interpretation in De Moor (- Spronk) UF 16 1984 247f.; ARTU 180; CARTU 169: *h]lk d r̄hm* ('behaviour) of a carrion-vulture', Arab. *rahām*, Hb. *r̄hm*).

/d-r-k/ vb G: “to tread on, trample” (?) (Hb. *drk*, HALOT 231; Ph., Aram. *drk*, DNWSI 261). ¶ Forms: G pref. *tdrk* (?).

G. To tread on, trample(?): *] tdrk br̄h ars* (if) you tread(?) on a fleeing (serpent) on the ground, 1.82:38, bkn ctx.

drk n. m. of a profession or social group, possibly “trader” (Del Olmo CR 286 n. 97; cf. Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 6 1974 24f.; Hb. cf. *drk*, HALOT 231 *qal* 3; Aram. cf. DNWSI 261: *drk₁*; Akk. cf. AHw 1550: *darāku III*; RS Akk. / ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. KI.UŠ = TAR.KUM, Thureau-Dangin Syria 12 1931 231ff. (Hb II; MLS 5 p. 71:281); rdg *dar₆-ku₁₃* unlikely, cf. Huehnergard UVST 119f. ¶ Forms: pl. *drkm*.

A profession or social group: *ddm ak̄l / drkm* two ‘cauldronfuls’, of grain for the *d*, 4.688:5 (ctx. unc.). Cf. in bkn ctx. *drk*, 4.765:7. Cf.

mzn drk trader's weight (: standard weight), 1.43:6 (cf. Del Olmo CR 286 n. 97; diff.: De Moor ARTU 169: '(food for a three day) journey').

drkt n. f. "rule, power" (Hb. *drk*, HALOT 232; Arab. *darak*, Lane 874f.; cf. Dahood UHP 55; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 6 1974 24f.; Dietrich - Loretz UF 12 1980 176); ¶ par.: *mlk* (II). ¶ Forms: sg. *drkt*, suff. *drktk*, *drkth*.

Rule, power: *grš* (...) *I khṭ drkth* drive (...) from the seat of his power, 1.2 IV 13 and par.; *arš drkt yštkn* will he establish himself in the land of (my) rule?, 1.4 VII 44; *rd* (...) *I drktk* come down (...) from your power, 1.16 VI 38 and par. (// *mlk*); *mlk* (...) *yarš hm drk[t]* does he desire the kingship (...), or a power?, 1.14 I 42 (// *mlk*); *tqh* (...) *drkt dt drdrk* you shall take possession (...) of your rule for centuries of centuries, 1.2 IV 10 (// *mlk*); *bšlt drkt* Lady of power, 1.108:7.

/d-r-q/, cf. *tdrq*.

/d-r(-r)/ vb G: "to flow copiously"(?) (Arab. *darrā*, Lane 862ff.; Akk. *darāru*, AHw 163; CAD D 109; Hb. cf. HALOT 233: **drr*. Cf. De Moor ZAW 100 1988 108 n. 21; diff. Astour JNES 27 1968 33: 'to fall out (said of teeth)', Arab. *darama*; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 7 1975 130: 'geloben'(?), **ndr*, Wyatt RTU 391 and n. 2: 'sweated profusely'). ¶ Forms: G pref. *ydrm*.

G. To flow copiously(?): in bkn and unc. ctx.: *ydrm pit adm* the man's temples flowed copiously(?), 1.107:3.

drsy PN (etym. unc.).

PN: *bn* PN, 4.350:6; 4.700:6.

drt (I) n. f. "bran, chaff" (< /d-r-y/; cf. Arab. *du/arāwa*, Lane 965. Cf. Sanmartin UF 20 1988 273f.; diff. Dietrich - Loretz UF 23 1991 81: 'Abmessung, Ration', Arab. *drt*, Hb. *zrt*). ¶ Forms: sg. *drt*.

Bran, chaff: *b TN* (...) *drš w* (...) *drt* in TN: (nn *dd*) of seed and (nn) of bran, 4.243:12 and *passim ibid.*; cf. [[*drt b kkr*]] [[bran for one talent]], 4.131:4 (text erased); (...) *drt* (...) *drt I alpm* (nn *dd*) of bran, (nn *dd*) of bran for the oxen, 4.636:8 and *passim ibid.*

drt (II) PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 310).

PN: *bn* PN, 3.10:7 (*uškny*); 4.792:8 (*uškny*).

/d-r-y/ vb G: "to winnow" (Hb. *zrh*, HALOT 280; Emar /udarrū/, Pentiuc Vocabulary 189: D; Arab. *dara*, Lane 964f. Cf. De Moor SP 209; Dietrich - Loretz UF 23 1991 79ff.); ¶ par.: /b-q-ʃ/, /d-r-ʃ/, /š-r-p/, /t-h-n/. ¶ Forms: G pref. *tdry*, inf. *dry*.

G. To winnow: *b htr tdrynn* with a winnowing fork she winnowed him, 1.6 II 32 (// *tbqšnn, tšrpnn, tħnn, tdršnn*); *tlk pht dry* because of you I have seen winnowing, 1.6 V 13 (cf. ln. 16).

dšn, 1.19 IV 27; 1.108:5; rdg *d šn*; cf. *d, šn*.

dt, cf. *d*.

dt/dn (I) PN mythical ancestor, founder of the dynasty of Ugarit and leader of its deified clan (cf. Amor /Ditan(um)/, /Ditnum/, cf. /ditanum/ ‘bison’, Huffmon APNMT 184; Gelb CAAA 17; JNES 13 1954 209ff.; Kraus MKNAWL 28/2 1965 123ff.; Finkelstein JCS 20 1966 95ff., 101; Röllig AOAT 1 1969 265ff.; Grayson ARI 1 1. Cf. Astour UF 5 1973 36ff.; RSP 2 279ff.; Healey UF 10 1978 86; Caquot Fs. Loewenstein 1ff.; Lipiński *ibid.* 111ff.; Annus UF 31 1999 13ff.). ¶ Forms: *dt/dn*.

PN: *dtn*, mythical ancestor: 1.15 III 4, 15; 1.124:2, 4, 11, 14. Var. *ddn*: cf. *qbš ddn* the clan of PN, 1.161:10; 1.163:3, 10. Cf. in bkn ctx. 1.170:2.

dt/dn (II) PN (etym. unc.; cf. Grøndahl PTU 122; Watson AuOr 13 1995 222); ¶ syll.: cf. DUMU *da-TI-ni*, PRU 3 202 (RS16.257+) III 40 (Van Soldt SAU 34); cf. *du-du-nu*, Ug 5 86:9; 97:1. Var. *ddn* in 4.760:5.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.69 VI 29; 4.422:53; 4.760:5. In bkn ctx. cf. 4.633:6. Cf. dt/dn (I), *ttn*.

/d-t/ vb G: “to soften, become soft” (Arab. *dayyata (dyt)*, Lane 941; Rainey UF 3 1971 159: probl. not connected with Akk. *diāšu, dāšu*, AHw 168; CAD D 121; Hb. *dwš*, HALOT 218; Arab. *dāsa (dws)*, Lane 932ff.; Eth. *dasaya*, CDG 145). ¶ Forms: G pref. *ydt*; inf. *dt*. G. To soften, become soft: *dt ydt mšqbk* your rival will certainly become soft, 1.18 I 19.

Cf. *mšqb*.

dtn n. m. “fat offering” (Hb. *dšn*, HALOT 234; Aram. cf. DNWSI 262f.: *dšn*; diff.: Healey UF 15 1983 51: ‘thresher’, cf. *dt/dwt*); ¶ par.: *šrp*. ¶ Forms: sg. *dtn*.

Fat offering: *b dtn il* in the fat offering of DN (we trust), 1.65:15.

dlt n. f. “fodder or spring grass” (?) (Akk. *dišu*, AHw 173; CAD D 163; cf. *dēšūtu*, AHw 167; Hb. *dš7*, HALOT 233f.; OSA *dt7*, CAME 127; DOSA 86f. Diff. Dietrich - Loretz TUAT 2 310 n. 9/b: ‘Fettasche’, unc.). ¶ Forms: sg. *dlt*.

Fodder or spring grass (?): *dlt w kšm* (an offering of) spring grain(?) and spelt, 1.39:9; cf. 1.41:18; 1.87:20.

dw n. m. “sick person” (< /d-w-y/; cf. Hb. *dwh*, HALOT 216; DNWSI 243; Arab. *daw*, Lane 940; Eth. *duy*, *dawāyi*, *dēwwuy*, CDG 145. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz KA 251, 254). ¶ Forms: sg. *dw*.

Sick person: *yʔkl dw* the sick person shall eat it, 4.767:3.

dwn PN (etym. unc.; cf. Gröndahl PTU 296; Watson AuOr 13 1995 222); ¶ syll.: cf. DUMU](?) *tu-a-ni*, PRU 6 90 rev. 7'.
PN: *bn* PN, 4.309:5; 4.354:7.

/d-w-y/ vb G: “to fall ill, become sick” (Hb. *dwh*, HALOT 216; JArab. *dwy*, DJPA 140; Akk. *dawā*, AHw 166; CAD D 80; Arab. *dawiya*, Lane 928, 940; Eth. *dawayā*, CDG 145f.). ¶ par.: /m-r-s/. ¶ Forms: G inf. abs. *dw* (cf. UT § 9.52).

G. To fall ill, become sick: *mn k dw krt* how many (months since) PN became sick?, 1.16 II 20 (// *k mrs*, cf. UT § 9.29); *arbš k dw krt* four (months since) PN became sick, *ibid.* ln. 23. On 1.16 I 57, 60, cf. De Moor - Spronk UF 14 1982 184.

Cf. *dw*, *mdw*.

d

d (Emar /zu/, Pentiuç Vocabulary 196) allomorph of *d*: *il d pid*, 1.24:45. Cf. *d*.

dbb DN, mythical female being defeated by Anat (Hb. *zwbw*, HALOT 261; Arab. *dubab*, Lane 952; cf. Amor. /dubābum/, CAAA 18. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 12 1980 392; Van Soldt UF 21 1989 369ff.; diff.: Albright BASOR 84 1941 17 n. 26; Dahood UF 1 1969 36: ‘flame’, Hb. *šbyb*, cf. Watson UF 10 1978 397 n. 7; cf. Cooper - Pope RSP 3 363ff.); ¶ par.: *išt* (cf. *išt* 4).

DN: *bt il dbb* the daughter of El, DN, 1.3 III 46 (// *išt*).

dd (I) n. m. “breast, bosom” (Hb. *dd*, HALOT 214). ¶ Forms: sg. m. *dd*.

Breast, bosom: those who suck *b ap dd* from the nipple, 1.23:59 and par (cf. *ap* (II)).

Cf. *td*, *zd*.

dd (II) n. m. “grotto, cave” (?) (Hb. cf. DNWSI 306: *zdh*; cf. Del Olmo IMC 156ff.; Sasson PEQ 1982, 112; Lawson UF 26 1994 549f. Diff.: Cassuto GA 145: ‘tent-curtains’, Akk. *šiddu*, cf. Watson SEL 12 1995 221f.; Clifford CMC 48ff., 125: ‘tent’, Arab. *dāda*, *dawd*; Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 192: ‘encampment’, *id.*; Pope UF 19 1987 223: ‘abode’; Loretz UF 27 1995 727: ‘anteroom, forecourt’; for other meanings proposed, ‘field’, ‘mountain’, ‘territory’, cf. Del Olmo *loc. cit.*; for the Arab. etym. cf. Renfroe AULS 97ff.: Akk. *š/šadādu*); ¶ par.: *ahl*, *qrš*. ¶ Forms: sg. m. *dd*; suff. *ddk*; pl. *ddm*.

Grotto, cave: *tgly dd il* she made her way to the grotto of DN, 1.6 I 34 and par. (// *qrš*); *ištir b ddm* stay(?) in the grottoes, 1.18 IV 15; *agrtn bat b ddk* our mistress entered your grotto, 1.19 IV 51 (// *ahlm*); *msr [t]bu ddm* sobbing she entered the grotto, 1.3 V 9; *il d yqny ddm* the god who created the grottoes, 1.19 IV 58.

dd (III) n. m. “flock, herd” (cf. Arab. *dawd*, Lane 987f. Cf. De Moor UF 1 1969 187; Del Olmo IMC 68f.; diff.: Dietrich - Loretz UF 23

1991 92ff.: rdg *kdd* (< **kšd*) ‘hetzen’; for a critique of the Arab. etym. cf. Renfroe AULS 100f.). ¶ Forms: sg. cstr. *dd*.

Flock, herd: *Sn k dd aylt* the spring (which yearns for), in truth, the herd of hinds, 1.5 I 17; 1.133:8.

ddyn PN (etym. unc.; cf. Van Soldt SAU 357 n. 224); ¶ syll.: cf. ZI-*ia-na*, cf. PRU 3 pg. 255 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 7 n. 63, 357 n. 224). Cf. *ddyy*.

PN: *JPN bsd PN* [of / from PN for(?) PN, 2.31:47 (unc. ctx.)].

ddyy PN (bkn?; etym. unc.; cf. *dd* (I)).

PN, in bkn ctx.: *Jddyy*, 4.668:4.

ddyy PN (etym. unc.; cf. Van Soldt SAU 357 n. 224; Watson AuOr 11 1993 215; AuOr 14 1996 98). Cf. *ddyn*.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.245 II 3; cf. 4.668:9 *ddyy*.

dhrt n. f. “vision” (Hb. *zhr*, HALOT 265; Arab. *zuhrat*, Lane 1262; cf. De Moor SP 217; Dietrich - Loretz SEL 1 1984 85ff.; Greenfield BSOAS 57 1994 89; Tropper UBL 12 305ff.); ¶ par.: *hlm*. ¶ Forms: sg. suff. *dhrth*.

Vision: down came *b dhrth ab adm* in his vision the father of mankind, 1.14 I 36 (// *hlmh*).

Cf. *drt*.

/d-k-r/ v. G: “remember, mention, name”, only in PNN (cf. Grøndahl PTU 196; Sivan GAGI 215f.; Ebla /zikir-/ in PNN: spellings *zi-kir-* (ZI.KIR), *zi-ki-rV* (ZI.KIR.RA); Krebernik PET 110; Catagnoli MisEb 1 253f. (Sem. /dakaru/ “male” would be represented by the gloss NITA(.DIŠtenū(“RUM”)) = *ša-ha-lum* (/dakarum/), VE 1112a,b; cf. Krebernik ZA 73 1983 39.); cf. INIM.DI = *dal-da-gi-lum*, VE 186; Krebernik QuSe 181 123; *iši,-gur-ma* </yidkur-/; Krebernik QuSe 18 123); ¶ syll.: cf. PN *ia-aš-ku-ra-na*, PRU 3 198 (RS 16.359):9', van Soldt BiOr 46 1989 648 (correcting Sivan GAGI 274: </š-k-r/). Cf. *dkr*, *dkry*.

dkr PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 196; Sivan GAGI 215; Huehnergard UVST 96 n. 63; Van Soldt BiOr 46 1989 648); ¶ syll.: *za-ki-ru*, PRU 38 (RS 16.354):2.

PN: 4.484:3; 4.609:37; in bkn ctx.: 4.748:13.

dkry PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 196; Sivan GAGI 216; Van Soldt BiOr 46 1989 648; Van Soldt SAU 348 n. 205); ¶ syll.: cf. *zu-ku-ri-ia*, PRU 6 50:25; *zu-uk-ri-ia*, Ug 5 27:9; *zu-ku-ra-ya*, Ug 5 43:6; *zu-uk-ri-ia-nu*, PRU 3 199 (RS 16.257+) I 8" (Huehnergard UVST 225). PN: 4.261:5; 4.383:4.

dld TN (cf. Belmonte RGTC 12/2 359: *Zulutu*).

dmn PN (etym. unc.); ¶ syll.: cf. ZI-*me-ni*, PRU 6 147:2; ZÍ-*me-nu*, RS 34.169:2' (cf. Huehnergard UVST 226). Cf. *zmn*.
PN: 4.51:7 (*šfrty*). Cf. 5.9 IV 2.

/d-m-r/ (I) v. G: “to protect, guard” (CS. with various allophones: Amor. /d-m-r/ > /D/S/Š/Z-m-r/, Gelb CAAA 18, 32; cf. (a) the series /d-m-r/ in Ebla /(y)idamar/, the element in PN *iš₁da-mar-*, Krebernik PET 64, 232; ESA. *mdmr*, CAME 129: *dmr* (cf. DOSA 96: *dmr II*); Arab. *dimr*, *damīr*, Lane 978; (b) theseries /š-m-r/ in Hb., Ph., Pun., Aram. (with Gt *ʔštmr*), DNWSI 1166f.; HALOT 1581ff.; Arab. *samara*, Lane 1424ff.; (c) the series /z-m-r/ in Hb. */z-m-r/ and deriv., HALOT 273ff. Cf. Loewensteinm 5 WCJS 229; VT 19 1969 464ff.; Sanmartín AuOr 9 1991 187f.); ¶ syll. Ug.: the element /yidamar/ in PN *sammidtamru* (cf. *sm̥t̥mr* with var. *sm̥ydtmr*, *ildtmr*; Grøndahl PTU 197; Van Soldt SAU 317). ¶ Forms: G act. ptc. *dmr*.

G. To protect: *I spr dmr atrh* the one who from the ‘dust’ protects his remains, 1.17 I 28 and par. (diff.: Pope Fs. Finkelstein 164; Dietrich - Loretz UF 10 1978 68 n. 34: ‘to sing’, ‘Gesang’, cf. /d-m-r/ (II); cf. UF 19 1987 25). Bkn: *ibṣr an[k x]dmr*, 2.31:55.

Cf. *iltmr*, *sm̥t̥mr*, *dmr* (III), *dmrbṣl*, *dmrd*, *dmrn*, *dmry*.

/d-m-r/ (II) v. G/D: “to sing, praise” (Hb. *zmr*, HALOT 274; Arab. *zamara*, Lane 1250f.; Akk. *zamāru* AHw 1508; CAD Z 36ff.; cf. Blau - Greenfield BASOR 200 1970 11f.; Clemens UF 25 1993 163ff.); ¶ RS Akk.: cf. EZEN = *za-am-ma-rum* = *hal-mi* = *ši-i-ru*, Ug 5 137 III 7. ¶ Forms: G/D (pass. or impers.) prefsc. *ydmr*.

G/D. To sing, praise: *il (...) yṣr w ydmr b knr* the god (...) who sing and praise (is sung and praised) to the sound of the harp, 1.108:3.

dmr (I) n. m. “guardian, warrior” (cf. /d-m-r/ (I); cf. Hb. *zmry*, HALOT 274; Amor. /dāmirum/, CAAA 18; Arab. *dimr*, *damir*, *damīr*, Lane 978; cf. Rin AE 82); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. the element /damīru/, /zamīru/ in PNN, Sivan GAGI 215; ¶ par.: *mhr*. ¶ Forms: sg. m. *dmr* (in a collect. sense).

Guardian, warrior: (her) knees she plunged *b dm dmr* in the blood of the warriors, 1.3 II 14 and par.; they cleaned from (her) house *dm dmr* the blood of the warriors, 1.3 II 31 and par.

dmr (II) n. m. “fortress” < “protection” (cf. /d-m-r/ (I); Amor. /dimrum/, CAAA 18; cf. Borger UF 1 1969 3f.; Dietrich - Loretz UF 12 1980 178); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. the element /dimru/ in PNN, Sivan GAGI 215. ¶ Forms: sg. m. with suff. *dmrk*, *dmrh*.

Fortress: *I rpi ars szk dmrk lank* of DN of the ‘land’ be your strength, your fortress, your power, 1.108:23 and par.

dmr (III) PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 197; Watson AuOr 14 1996 98).

PN: ★a) 4.647:1; ★b) *bn PN*: 4.348:17.

dmrbšl PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 197).

PN: 4.75 II 5; 4.261:8; cf. in bkn ctx. 4.731:1.

dmrd PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 20, 133, 197; Huehnergard UVST 248 n. 154); ¶ syll.: *zi-im-rad-du*, PRU 3 193 (RS 12.34+):33; *ši-im-rad-du*, PRU 4 234 (RS 17.112):16; *ši-im-rad-dú*, RS 25.423:5, Van Soldt BiOr 46 1989 648; SAU 309 n. 115, 315 n. 120 (cf. Berger WO 5 1969/70 279; Rainey UF 3 1971 157; Van Soldt BiOr 46 1989 648).

PN: 4.682:10 (*bn h̄gm̄n*); 4.775:3. Rdg *gmrd* in 4.75 VI 7.

dmrn PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 51, 197).

PN: 4.423:1.

dmry PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 51, 197); ¶ syll.: *zi-im-ri-ya*, PRU 6 72:13' (cf. Huehnergard UVST 224f.).

PN: 4.347:3, 5, 9 (*bn ymr*, cf. Astour CRRA 18 17); 4.617:31; 4.655:7; 6.46:1.

dnb(t) n. m./f. “tail” (Hb. *znb*, HALOT 274f.; Arab. *danab*, Lane 980f.; Ebla /din(a/)^obu(m)/ in KUN = *še-na-bù*, *še-ne-bu*, (rdg NI fot IR), VE 1371, 1372; Krebernik ZA 73 1983 44; Fronzaroli EL 150; StEb 7 1984 160; Sanmartín AuOr 9 1991 188; Akk. *zibbatu*, AHw 1523f.; CAD Z 100ff.); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. the element /dani/ibu/ in PNN, Sivan GAGI 215; ¶ par.: *lšn*. ¶ Forms: sg. m. *dnb*, du. f. *dnbtm*.

Tail: *bšl qmm w dnb* ‘he of two horns and a tail’, 1.114:20; unc. ctx. *ym lšnm* (...) *ym dnbtm*, 1.83:7.

dqnt PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 197). Cf. *dqn*.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.422:40.

drš (I) n. f. “arm” (Hb. *zr(w)s*, HALOT 280f.; DNWSI 342; EA Akk. cstr. *zu-su-uh*, EAT 287:27; 288:34; DNWSI 342; Sivan GAGI 216: /dorōš(u)/; Aram. *drš*, DNWSI 342; Arab. *dirāš*, Lane 961f. Cf. Caquot EI 14 1978 15; Bordreuil - Caquot Syria 57 1980 357; Segert UF 20 1988 295); ¶ par.: *ap* (II) (+ *lb*), *bmt*. ¶ Forms: sg. suff. *dršh*. Arm: *ytl qn dršh* he ploughed the the bone of his arm, 1.5 VI 20 and par. (// *ap lb*, *bmt*); bkn ctx. *w sp l dršk nšrk* your eagles fly from your arm, 1.13:8.

drš (II), cf. *drš*.

drdn PN (Hurr.; cf. Grøndahl PTU 252); ¶ syll.: cf. *sé-er-da-na*, Syria 18 1937 246 (RS 8.145):27 (Huehnergard AkkUg 370); *še-er-da-an-ni*,

PRU 3 124 (RS 15.167+):13; *še-er-dá-an-ni*, PRU 3 131 (RS 15.118):5. Cf. *trdn̄t*.

PN: 4.657:3 (bkn ctx.).

d/trm PN (Hurr.; cf. Grøndahl PTU 250). Var. *trm* in 4.391:6.

PN: ★a) 2.3:19; 4.391:6; 4.69 IV 2; ★b) *bn* PN: 4.64 V 12; 4.635:53.

drq n. m. “fragment, lump” (?) (< /d-r-q/; cf. Hb. *zrq*, HALOT 283; Akk. *zarāqu*, AHw 1515; CAD Z 65f.; Ebla BUR *za-lu-ga-am*, MEE 3 61 rev. III 11; KA.MUNU₄.MUNU₄ = *za-a-lú-gú-um*, EV 0157; Civil EDA 154f. Diff.: ‘reddish, bloody’, **šrq*, ‘raw’, **d/zrq*, ‘enervated, exhausted’, Arab. *šariqa*; ‘idol’, Arab. *šariq*, ‘excrement’, Arab. *draq*, *daraqa*; ‘foot, Ug. *drq*, ‘viscera’, Akk. *šargatu*, for these alternatives cf. Del Olmo IMC 158 n. 380; also Merlis AUL 55ff.: Akk. *“Zāriqum* DN; Watson SEL 12 1995 222f.: Akk. *šarāqu*, ‘to cook meat’). ¶ Forms: pl. *drqm*.

Fragment, lump (?): *drqm amtm* (I am going to consume you) in lumps ell by ell, 1.5 I 6; cf. 1.18 IV 3.

drr PN (etym. unc.; cf. Watson AuOr 8 1990 118).

PN: *bn* PN, 4.354:8.

drt n. f. “vision” (syncope of *dhrt*; Greenfield BSOAS 57 1994 89?; Tropper UBL 12 305ff.); ¶ par.: *hlm*. ¶ Forms: sg. *drt*; suff. *dry*.

Vision: he granted me *b dry ab adm* in my vision the father of mankind, 1.14 III 47 and par. (// *hlm̄y*); *b drt bny bnwt* in a vision of the creator of creatures, 1.6 III 5 and par. (// *hlm*); *b drt[hm m]t krt* and in [their] vision PN was already [dead] (?), 1.15 VI 8.

Cf. *dhrt*.

dyn PN; cf. *š/dyn*.

g

g n. m. “(loud) voice, shout” (etym. unc.; cf. Albright JBL 60 1941 207f.; Cunchillos ES 29 204ff.: Sum. *gù*; Dahoo CBQ 22 1960 402; ULx 86 100: possibly related to Hb. *gm*; cf. Watson UF 28 1996 708). ¶ Forms: sg. suff. *gy*, *gh*, *ghm*, *gm* (encl. *-m*) in adv. use. (Loud) voice, shout: *ytn gh bky* he raised his voice, weeping, 1.16 I 13 and par.; *yšu gh w ysh* he raised his voice and exclaimed, 1.5 VI 22 and par., message formula (cf. Del Olmo MLC 55f.); *yšmʃ uhy / gy* listen, my brother, to my voice > take notice of me, 2.4:19 (cf. Hb. *šmʃ l qh*); *gm l atth k ysh* in a loud voice he thus shouted, 1.17 V 15 and par., *gm l g[ʃ]mh bʃl k ysh* in a loud voice DN shouted to his lads, 1.4 VII 52, formula of direct speech (cf. Del Olmo MLC 56; Watson AuOr 1 1983 253ff.); DN *ytn gh w ysh* raised his voice and shouted, RSOu 14 53 [KTU 9.432]:33'; *gz̠m g tb* lads of dulcet voice, 1.23:14. In bkn ctx.: *gy*, 2.82:14.

gan n. m. “arrogance” (**g-7-y*; Hb. *g?wn*, HALOT 169; Pun. cf. Poen. 1027 *gune*, DNWSI 207: *g?n*); ¶ par.: *pšf*. ¶ Forms: sg. *gan*. Arrogance: *ntbt gan* the path of arrogance, 1.17 VI 44.

gʃl “?”; in bkn ctx.: 1.98:7.

/g-ʃ-r/ (I) vb G: “to reproach” (Hb. *gʃr*, HALOT 199f.; on its relationship to /g-ʃ-r/ (II) cf. HALOT 199f. Cf. Kennedy JBL 106 1987 47sff.; Pardee TH 43); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. PN DUMU *ga-ri*, PRU 3 196 (RS 15.42) II 16'; Sivan GAGI 217. ¶ Forms: G suff. *gʃr*; pref. *ygʃr*, suff. *tgʃrm* (encl. *-m*).

G. To reproach: *b šm tgʃrm ſttrt* by (his) name he reproached DN, 1.2 IV 28 (cf. De Moor SP 139; Van Zijl Baal 43); *bhm ygʃr bʃl* DN reproached them, 1.2 I 24; *b il abh gʃr* DN, his father, he reproached, 1.114:14.

Cf. *gʃr*.

/g-ʃ-r/ (II) vb G: “to puff and blow, to gasp, breathe with stertors, roar” (Arab. cf. the series of allophones *gaʃara*, *gaʔara*, Hava 91; Lane 369f.; Dozy 1 198; on its relationship to /g-ʃ-r/ (I) cf. HALOT 199f.;

Pardee TH 43; Cohen UF 28 1996 114; diff.: Renfroe Or 57 1988 184: 'to void (dry) dung', Arab. *ḡſr I and VIII; but cf. Pardee AuOr 10 1992 154f.). ¶ Forms: G pref. *yḡſr*.

G. To puff and blow, to gasp, breathe with stertors, roar: *k yḡſr sšw* if the horse puffs and blows, 1.85:2 (cf. 1.72:27; Pardee TH 42ff.; Cohen - Sivan UHT 12).

ḡſr PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 13, 29, 34, 125); ¶ syll.: cf. DUMU *ga-ri*, PRU 3 196 (RS 15.42+) II 6; cf. Sivan GAGI 217, 221.

PN: ★a) 4.653:3 (bkn ctx.); ★b) *bn PN* 4.103:21; 4.611:16. In bkn ctx.: 4.653:3 (?).

ḡſt n. f. "bellowing" (Hb. *gſh*, HALOT 199; Syr. *gſō*, LS 127. Cf. Fensham JNSL 11 1983 74); ¶ par.: *nhqt*, *tigt*, *zgt*. ¶ Forms: sg. *ḡſt*. Bellowing: *I ḡſt alp hrt* for the bellowing of his working oxen, 1.14 III 18 and par (// *zgt*, *tigt*, *nhqt*).

Cf. gſyn.

ḡſyn PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 125).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.33:33; 4.50:12 (*hrt*); 4.55:31 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 33); 4.214 II 2.

gb (I) n. m.; a cult installation (a kind of 'pit'?; Hb. *gb*, HALOT 170; Nab., Palm. *gb*, DNWSI 207; Akk. *gubbu*, AHw 295; CAD G 117; Arab. *ḡubb*, Lane 371; Eth. *gěbb*, CDG 176. Cf. Del Olmo CR 283 n. 85; Caquot - Sznycer TOu 1 313; De Moor UF 17 1985 408 n. 10; Watson UF 30 1998 753; cf. *ḡb*; diff.: Lipiński OLP 15 1984 115f.; Dietrich - Loretz TUAT 2 327: 'Lupanar', Hb. *gb*, HALOT 170: *gab l*, JA 47f.: 'Podest, Podium'; De Moor ARTU 169 n. 6: 'cistern'; Van der Toorn BiOr 48 1991 49ff.: 'internal part'). ¶ Forms: sg. *gb*.

A cult installation: *gb bt mlk* of the palace, 1.43:1; *gb bt ilm* of the temple, 1.43:2. In bkn ctx (*gb* (II)?): *]rq gb*, 1.1 V 13; *w yſt b gbh* and it will be placed in its cult installation, 1.175:13, cf. ln. 17; *gb ad*, 1.172:23 (cf. Bordreuil - Caquot Syria 56 1979 297; Syria 57 1980 345: 'vase'?), 'coupe'). In unc. ctx.: *gb[z]gb*, 1.24:43 (cf. *gb* (II)).

gb (II) n. m. "spine, back; loin; body" (Hb. *gb*, HALOT 170; Syr. *gbibō*, LS 100; JArab. *gb?*, Jastrow 203; cf. Aram. *gb*, DNWSI 207: *gb*); ¶ par.: *tmnt*. ¶ Forms: sg. suff. *gbk*, *gbh*.

Spine, back, body ★a) *thta l gbk* do/they do evil to your back(s)!, 1.169:5 (// *tmnθ*); *I urtn l gbh l tmnθ* for (the benefit of) PN, of his body, of his form, RSOu 14 52 [KTU 9.435]:14; ★b) as meat: *yſdb yrḥ gbh* DN prepares (his piece of) loin, 1.114:5 (diff. Aartun StUL 34ff.: 'Grube', *gb* (I)). Cf. in bkn ctxs: *gbh l ars*, 1.1 V 28; *w yſt b gbh*, 1.175:13, cf. ln. 17; *gb ad*, 1.172:23 (cf. Bordreuil - Caquot Syria

56 1979 297; 57 1980 345: 'vase' (?), 'coupe'). In unc. ctx.: *gb*[*[z]*]*gb*, 1.24:43 (cf. *gb* (I); cf. De Moor ARTU 145 n. 35: 'on top').

gbf n. m. "hill, height, peak" (Hb. *gbf*, *gbfh*, HALOT 174; Emar Akk. /*gabfu*/, Pentiuc Vocabulary 49f.; Akk. *gabru*, AHw 272, 1555; CAD G 6f.); ¶ syll. Ug.: the element /*gabfu*/ in PN *gáb-a-na*, PRU 3 68 (RS 16.269):6, 8; cf. Sivan GAGl 217; ¶ par.: *gr*. ¶ Forms: sg. *gbf*; pl. *gbfm*.

Hill, height, peak: *kl gbf l kbd šdm* every height in the heart of the fields, 1.6 II 16 and par.; *b gbf tliyt* on the peak of victory, 1.3 III 31; *tblk (...) gbfm mhmd hrs* may (...) bring you (...) the hills, the most precious gold, 1.4 V 32 and par. Bkn ctx.: *mlk gbf hd*, 1.9:10.

Cf. *gbf(n)*.

gbfl(y) TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 80: *Gibafla*). Cf. Heltzer RCAU 9; Virolleaud Syria 21 1940 142f.; Astour JESHO 13 1970 114f.; UF 11 1979 15f.; UF 13 1981 5f., 11; Van Soldt SAU 337f. n. 177; UF 28 1996 664f.; UF 29 1997 699; UF 30 1998 718); ¶ syll.: URU *gi_s(KI)-^dU(-la)*, PRU 3 194 (RS 11.839):10, 15; PRU 6 131:11; Ug 5 95:16; RSOu 7 4:6; URU *gi_s(KI)-^dIM*, PRU 3 74 (RS 16.283):4'; URU *gi_s(KI)-ba-la*, PRU 4 72 (RS 17.335+):19; cf. URU *gi_s(KI)-ba-7-li-yi*, PRU 6 79:4; cf. Lipiński OLP 12 1981 110; Van Soldt SAU 53, 337f. n. 177; cf. Nougayrol PRU 3 p. 265; PRU 6 p. 146; Huehnergard AkkUg 401f.: *"ašar-ba-fala/i*.

TN: 4.68:6; 4.365:6; 4.380:6; 4.610 (I) 7; 4.618:28 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 80: rdg *gb<ʃ>l*, KTU: *lgbf*); 4.693:6; 4.750:11 (allograph *gbfl*; cf. Van Soldt UF 28 1996 11; Belmonte AuOr 17/18 1999/2000 17 with n. 13); 4.784:7; 94.2614:5 (Bordreuil AntSem 2 1997 60 n. 5); "UF 29, 826":2; RSOu 14 35 [KTU 9.388] I 26; RSOu 14 36 [KTU 9.417]:3.

gbfly (I) GN m. (< *gbfl(y)*, TN); ¶ syll.: URU *gi_s(KI)-ba-7-li-yi*, PRU 6 79:4; cf. LÚ URU *gi_s(KI)-^dU(-la)*, PRU 3 194 (RS 11.839)10, 15 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 53, 331 n. 159; cf. Nougayrol PRU 3, p. 194; PRU 6 p. 77; Huehnergard AkkUg 402: *"ašar-ba-a7-li-yi*). ¶ Forms: sg. *gbfly*; pl. *gbflym*.

GN: 4.33:27, 28 (Van Soldt SAU 33, 53); 4.40:16; 4.51:5; 4.386:2.

gbfly (II) PN (< *gbfly* (II); cf. Grøndahl PTU 126; Zurro AuOr 1 1983 266).

PN: 4.177:2; 4.317:5;

gbf(n) PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 125f.; Caquot - Bordreuil Syria 56 1979 310; Watson AuOr 13 1995 221); ¶ syll.: cf. *gáb-a-nu*, PRU 3 68f. (RS 16.269):6 and *passim ibid.* Var. *gbf* in 4.63 II 10.

PN: ★a) 4.63 II 10; ★b) bn PN: 4.769:16.

gbl (I) n. m. “limit, frontier, end” (Hb. *gbwl* HALOT 171f.; Ph., Pun., Aram. *gbl*, DNWSI 209f.). ¶ Forms: sg. *gbl*.

Limit, frontier, end: *tqln b gbl šntk* if only you would run swiftly / fall at the end of your years!, 1.16 VI 57 and par. (diff. Margalit UF 8 1976 166f.; ZAW 99 1987 398ff.: ‘all together’, ‘in a bunch’, Palm. *gbl*, Arab. *gibl*, nHb. **gbt*; cf. Del Olmo IMC 111ff. for other explanations which propose *gbl* (II)).

gbl (II) n. m. “summit, mount” (Arab. *gabal*, Lane 379; cf. Del Olmo IMC 111; possibly related etym. to *gbl* (I); cf. Renfroe AULS 103f.); ¶ par.: PN (?). ¶ Forms: sg. *gbl*.

Summit, mountain: *sbr gbl sbr qšl* pass summits, pass heights, 1.3 VI 7 (diff. De Moor SP 51, n. 52; Sanmartín UF 10 1978 352 n. 26: TN, *gbl* (III)).

gbl (III) TN “Byblos” (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 95ff.: *Gublu*. Cf. Heltzer RCAAU 9; Astour JAOS 92 1972 451f.; RSP 2 272, 348; Sivan GAGI 220; Dijkstra UF 23 1991 128ff.; cf. Hb., Ph. *gbl*, HALOT 173f.; Ur III cf. ÉNSI.GU₅.UB.LA.KI, Owen BibMes 25 1992 122; EA Akk. URU *gub/gu-ub-la-li*, EAT 1574; Rainey EAT 105; MA KUR *gu-bal*, Nashef RGTC 5 110; NA also URU *gu-ub-la-a-a*, KUR *gu-bal-a-a*, cf. Hrouda - Röllig RIA 3 673ff.; Eg. *kap-n-i*, Helck Bez. 60; *k(u?)p-ni*, Helck Bez. 263, 301; Gk *Byblos*); ¶ syll.: URU *gu-ub-li*, PRU 6 126:10 (cf. PRU 6 81 obv. 2'-3', 5'; Huehnergard UVST 218); KUR *gu,-ub-li*, RSOu 7 9:10.

TN: *mlk gbl* the king of TN, 2.44:3; 4.338:13, 15; *bšl gbl* the Baal of TN, 2.44:8. Cf. in bkn ctx. 4.618:28 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 80: rdg *gb<š>l*, cf. *gbšl(y)*); 7.137:5.

Cf. gbln.

gbln PN (etym. unc. Cf. *gbl* (III); Grøndahl PTU 126; Watson AuOr 11 1993 215). Cf. *kb/pl(n)*, PN.

PN: 4.63 III 94.

gbly GN m. (<*gbl*, TN); ¶ syll.: URU *gu-ub-li-yu*, PRU 6 81:rev. 2', 3', 5' (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 97). ¶ Forms: sg. *gbly*.

GN: 4.321:2.

gbrn PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 29, 126); ¶ syll.: DUMU *gu-ub-ru-na*, PRU 6 118:6'; cf. *ga-bi-ru*, PRU 3 196 (RS 15.42+) II 24'.

PN: ★a) 4.141 II 19; 4.730:6; ★b) bn PN: 4.309:17.

gbtl n. f. “fleshy part of the back, hump” (cf. Aram. *gbš*, Jastrow 209; Akk. *gapšūtu*, *gipšu*, *gipšutu*, AHw 281, 290f.; CAD G 84f.; Caquot-Sznycer TOu 1 341 n. n.; Gibson CML 144; cf. Sanmartín UF 10

1978 349 n. 2); ¶ par.: *qrn*. ¶ Forms: sg. *gbt*.

Fleshy part of the back, hump: *bhm* (...) *gbtt km ibrm* they will have (...) a hump like bulls, 1.12 I 31 (// *qrnm*).

gby PN (Sem.(?). Cf. Grøndahl PTU 126).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.110:4.

gd (I) n. m. “coriander” (cf. Hb. *gd*, HALOT 176; cf. Arab. *ğādiyy*, Lane 394. Cf. De Moor Or 37 1968 214; SP 85; De Moor - Spronk CARTU 132; Sasson RSP 1 403; Dahood RSP 3 92f.; Renfroe AULS 104; Cohen UF 28 1996 136); ¶ par.: *annh*. ¶ Forms: sg. *gdy*; pl. *gdm*. Coriander: *kpr* (...) *rh gdm w anhbم* (they perfumed her) ... with the perfume of coriander and sea snails, 1.3 II 2 (diff. Aartun StUL 36f.: ‘brünstige Ziegenböcke’, **gdd*, but cf. *gd(y)*); (offering of) *gd b hlb* coriander(?) in milk, 1.23:14 (// *annh*; Caquot - Sznycer TOu 1 371; cf. Del Olmo MLC 441: *gd (III)*); *gd h/b* coriander from the massif, 1.85:20; 1.89:4; (cf. 1.97:13).

Cf. *gd(y)*.

gd (II) n. m. “sinew, tendon” (Hb. *gyd*, HALOT 189; Syr. *gyodō*, LS 114; Akk. *gīdu*, AHw 287; CAD G 66f.); ¶ par.: *mtn*, *qn*, *qrn*, *tqb*. ¶ Forms: pl. *gdm*.

Sinew, tendon: *adr gdm b rumm* the toughest sinews of wild bulls, 1.17 VI 21 (// *tqbm*, *qrnt*, *mtnm*, *qnm*).

gdah PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 126f.; Xella TRU 75).

PN: *bn PN*, 1.87:59.

gdl (I) adj. m. 1) “broad, wide”; 2) “fully grown, large”(?) (Hb. *gdl*, HALOT 179f.; Syr. *gdil*, LS 105; cf. Sanmartín AuOr 8 1990 91; Watson UF 31 1999 787; cf. Ebla *ga-da*-LUM, an alimentary product, ARET 9 385); ¶ RS Akk.: cf. TÚG.GAD GAL-*tu*₄, Ug 5 28 l. e. 18' (cf. *rb* (I)). ¶ Forms: pl. *gdlm*.

1) Broad, wide, of garments: *tl̥t kdwtm gdlm* three wide *k*, 4.152:6.

2) Fully grown, large(?), of a type of grain or cereal(?): *tt dd gdl* six ‘cauldronfuls’ of *g*, 4.14:1, 7, 13; cf. in bkn ctx. *dd gdl*, 4.426:4 and cf. *dʒd nṣr*, *ibid.* ln. 3 (cf. *nṣr* (II)).

Cf. *gdl* (II), *gdlt* (I), *gdlt* (II), *mgdl*.

gdl (II) PN (Sem. Cf. Watson AuOr 8 1990 117; AuOr 11 1993 215).

PN: ★a) 4.788:3; 7.46:8; 7.140:1. ★b) *bn PN* 4.240:2.

gdlt (I) n. f. “cattle, cow for sacrifice” (< “cattle?”; lexicalization of the f. adj. *gdlt*; cf. *gdl* (I); cf. *dq*). ¶ Forms: sg. / pl. *gdlt*.

Cattle, cow for sacrifice, *passim* in cultic literature (cf. esp. dedicatory formulae): *gdlt* (I) DN or (I) DN *gdlt* in 1.39; 1.41; 1.46; 1.53; 1.87; 1.106; 1.112; 1.119; 1.126; 1.132; 1.138; 1.162:18, 19.; cf. in Hurr.

ctx 1.132:5, 6, 7, 18, 19): *gdlt qdš il* one cow (is offered) in the sanctuary of DN, 1.119:6; *npš w arbš ššrh dqt w šbš gdlt w kl šbšlt dg gnh* one (piece of) offal and fourteen ewes and seven cows and all types of fish stew (are taken) to the ‘garden’, 1.106:21, cf. 1.112:26; *š dd šmn gdlt* one ewe, one jar of oil, one cow, 1.41:44 and par.; *alpm ššrm gdlt* two oxen, two birds, one cow, 1.148:9.

Cf. gdl (I).

gdlt (II) n. f. “power, reach” (cf. *gdl* (I); Hb. *gdwlh*, HALOT 178).

¶ Forms: sg. f. *gdlt*.

Power, reach: *b gdlt arkty*, with the power of my long arm, 1.3 V 23 and par.

Cf. gdl (I), mgdl, mgdly.

gdn PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 126; Watson AuOr 8 1990 117; AuOr 11 1993 215); ¶ syll.: cf. DUMU *gu-ud-da-na*(?), Ug 5 6:29. Cf. *gtn*, *kdn*, *ktn* (II), *qtn* (II).

PN: ★a) 4.96:98 (*bn umy*); 4.244:17; 4.658:18 (*bn uss*); 4.710:2; ★b) *bn PN* 4.75 IV 12; 4.63 III 12.

gdrn PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 127; Watson AuOr 11 1993 215); ¶ syll.: DUMU *gu-da-ra-na*, PRU 3 202 (RS 16.257+) III 31, 35 (cf. Berger UF 1 1969 122: rdg *Gudda/ir[a(na)]* in Ug 5 6:29).

PN: *bn PN* 3.7:7; 4.63 I 43; cf. in bkn ctx.: 4.617:19.

gdrt n. f. “hedge, fence” (Hb. *gdr*, *gdrh*, HALOT 180f.; Pun., Nab. *gdr*, DNWSI 215; Arab. *ğadr*, Lane 389f.); ¶ par.: *ht*. ¶ Forms: sg. f. *gdrt*. Hedge, fence: *k apš il b gdrt* like a ‘divine’ viper in a hedge, 1.19 I 13 (// *hth*; cf. Del Olmo IMC 127; cf. Cooper UF 20 1988 22: ‘sheepfold’).

Cf. gdrn.

gdš PN (etym. unc.; cf. Watson AuOr 8 1990 117).

PN: *bn PN* 4.7:9.

gd(y) n. m. “kid” (Hb. *gdy*, HALOT 178; DNWSI 214; Pun. *gd?*, *gade*, DNWSI 213; Arab. *ğady*, Lane 393; cf. NB *gadū*, AHw 273; CAD G 9. Cf. Del Olmo BSA 7 1993 186f.). ¶ Forms: sg. *gdy*, *gd*(?); du. *gdm*.

Kid, in cultic offering: *gdy lgh PNPN* took a kid, 1.79:4; *gdm klnh*(!) two kids for each, 1.111:7 (!) cf. Milik Ug 7 141); cf. in bkn ctx. [.]*gd.I r*[, 1.89:4; as merchandise: *ššrm gdy{x}* twenty kid (skins (?)) (for five units of oil and five of dregs), 4.150:3 (cf. *štp*, cf. Heltzer GPOTU 21; UF 12 1980 414 n. 4). For 1.3 II 2; 1.23:14; cf. *gd* (I).

gdy PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 126; Sivan GAGl 217); ¶ syll.: cf. *ga-ad-PI*, PRU 3 133 (RS 15.132):19; cf. Huehnergard UVST 217.

PN: ★a) PN 4.150:3; ★b) *bn PN* 4.423:23.

gg (I) n. m. “roof, flat roof, roof terrace, roofing” (Hb. *gg*, HAL; EA Akk. cf. /*gaggu*/ in *ga-ag-gi-m[i]*, EAT 287:37; CAD G 9; Sivan GAGI 217. Cf. Fensham JNSL 7 1979 18). ¶ Forms: sg. *gg*, suff. *ggy*, *ggk*, *ggh*; pl. *ggt*.

Roof, flat roof, roof, terrace, roofing: *id [yd]bh mlk (...) b gg* then the king shall sacrifice (...) on the roof terrace, 1.41:50; *th ggy b ym tit* who plasters my roof when mud forms, 1.17 II 22 and par.; *w yrd krt / ggt* and may PN come down from the roof terraces, 1.14 II 27; *gg šmm* the roofing of the heavens, 1.13:11 (cf. De Moor ARTU: *m̄bk b gg* ‘[your] dwelling on the roof(?!?’).

gg (II) PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 127; Huehnergard JAOS 107 1987 714 n. 2; ; Watson AuOr 8 1990 117; AuOr 11 1993 215; AuOr 13 1995 221).

PN: 4.102:2; cf. in bkn ctx.: 4.17:19; 4.678:5.

ggf PN (etym. unc.).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.364:4; cf. in bkn ctx.: 4.337:9.

ggn n. m. “insides”, said of a person ((*g(n)gn*) < *gngn*; diff. Delekat UF 4 1972 22: ‘Garde’; Margalit UF 8 1976 158; MLD 70: ‘genie, soul’, Arab. *ğanan*, but cf. Renfroe AULS 105 n. 10; Dijkstra UF 26 1994 119: ‘famulus’). ¶ Forms: sg. m. suff. *ggnh*.

Insides: *w ywsrn ggnh* and his insides instructed him, 1.16 VI 26. Bkn ctx.: *tšlhm yrh ggn*, 1.92:16.

ggy PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 127; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 6 1974 23; Watson AuOr 8 1990 117; AuOr 14 1996 97); ¶ syll.: DUMU *ga-ga-ya*, Ug 5 12:1.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.429:3.

***/g-h(-h/y)/**

Cf. *tgh*.

ghl, 1.45:3, cf. *gl (I)*.

ghrt “?” (Bordreuil - Pardee RSOu 14 p. 392: /g-h-r/ vb ‘résonner’, Aram. Syr. ‘weakness (of eyes, spirit)’, Arab. ‘power and clarity’).

? : *ghrt phm w špthm* ... in their mouth and on their lips, RSOu 14 52 [KTU 9.435]:11 (Bordreuil - Pardee RSOu 14 p. 389: ‘(dès) qu’elle résonne dans leur bouche et sur leurs lèvres’).

ght, in bkn and unc. ctx.: *ʃt ſšr m̄tt ght*, 4.127:5.

/g-h-t/ vb G: “to cast out” (cf. Syr. *gſat*, LS 127; JAram. *gh/ht*, Jastrow 215; cf. De Moor UF 18 1986 255ff.; Dietrich - Loretz TUAT 2 335).

¶ Forms: G pref. with suff. *tghtk*.

G. To cast out: *tghtk r[gm] bʃl tghtk w tsu* may the word of DN cast

you out, cast you out and out you go, 1.169:1-2.

/g-l/ vb G: “to rejoice”; D: “to make (teeth?) chatter / grind” (Hb. *gyl*, HALOT 189f.; cf. Arab. *ğala*, Lane 488ff. Cf. Van Zijl JNSL 2 1972 77ff.); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. PN *ia-gi-li*, PRU 3 194 (RS 11.787):9; Sivan GAGI 221; ¶ par.: /n-š-y/, /š-m-h/. ¶ Forms: G pref. *ygl*, *ngln*, *tgwln*. G. To rejoice: b *lm̥t̥k ngln* in your immortality we rejoice, 1.16 I 15 and par. (// *nšmh*).

D. To make (teeth?) chatter / grind”: k *tgwln šntk* make your teeth chatter / grind, 1.82:4 (// *I tššy*, cf. De Moor ARTU 176: ‘they make your teeth cry out’; Caquot TOu 2 64 n. 172: ‘quand tes années accomplissent leur circuit’, Arab. *ğawwala*).

gl (I) n. m. “stentorian shout, cry of jubilation” (</g-l/; Sanmartín UF 12 1980 339 n. 54: cf. Hb. *gyl(h)*, HALOT 190); ¶ par.: *nblu*. ¶ Forms: pl. *ghl*.

Stentorian shout, cry of jubilation (said of thunder): *šbṣt ghl ph* seven are the cries of his mouth, 1.45:3 (// *nbluh*).

gl (II) n. m. “cup” (Hb. *glh*, HALOT 192; Akk. *gullu*, AHw 297; CAD G 129; Arab. *ğullat*, Lane 437; Ebla cf. *gú/ku₁(TIK)-li-lum*, Archi Eblaistica 1 67 n. 21: /gul(i)lum/ or /kulilum/. Cf. Fensham JNSL 4 1975 18; Márquez UF 25 1993 319 n.4.); par.(?): *glgl*. ¶ Forms: sg. m. *gl*.

Cup: *ysq b gl htt yn b gl hrṣ nbt* he poured wine into a silver cup, honey into a golden cup, 1.14 IV 1-2 and par. Bkn ctx. *gl [...] yhpk* a cup [...] was overturned, 1.13:35 (cf. *glgl*, ln. 33).

gl (III) n. m. which qualifies a farm or field (etym. unc.); ¶ RS Akk.: cf. A.ŠĀ.MEŠ GA-al-ju ša PN, PRU 3.112 (RS 15.126):5 (unlikely Huehnergard UVST 174: EA Akk. *qallu* ‘small’, or else *qallu* ‘forest’, EAT 359 rev. 5, 18; AHw 894; CAD Q 66). ¶ Forms: sg. *gl*.

Qualifying a farm of field: *šd gl PN g.-field of PN*, 4.356:3 (for the altern. rdg. *šd ss(!) PN* “saline (/ salt marsh(?)) of PN” cf. RS Akk.: A.ŠĀ.MUN(.HI.A) : *si-sú(-ú)-ma*, PRU 3 124 (RS 15.167+):12; PRU 6 28 rev. 2'. Cf. *ss*).

glfd PN (Sem.. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 107, 128); ¶ syll.: DUMU *ga-la-a-da*, PRU 6 70:9.

PN: ★a) 4.93 I 14; 4.412 III 11; ★b) *gt NP*, 4.125:2 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 85: *Gittu-Galṣada*).

glb (I) n. m.; a type of barley (*Hordeum spontaneum* (?); cf. Akk. *gulbūtu*, AHw 296; CAD G 127; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 5 1973 106). ¶ Forms: pl. *glbm*.

A type of barley: *prš glbm a p. of g.*, 4.269:29; 4.275:16.

glb (II) TN (?) (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 77: *Galbā*. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 5 1973 106; Van Soldt UF 28 1996 665; UF 29 1997 701f.); ¶ syll.: cf. URU *gal-ba*, PRU 3 91 (RS 16.170 [: PRU 4 78]):10', 11'.

TN (?), in unc. ctx.: 2.62:5. For 4.610 (II) 28 cf. *h/b* (II) 2.e: *h/b spn.*

glbt(y) TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 98: *Gulbatā*. Cf. Heltzer RCAU 9; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 5 1973 106f.; Astour UF 13 1981 7; Van Soldt SAU 338 n. 177; UF 28 1996 665; UF 29 1997 694; UF 30 1998 732); ¶ syll.: URU *gul-ba-ta*, PRU 3 190 (RS 11.830):12; 191 (RS 15.20):2; PRU 4 51 (RS 17.340):26'; RSou 7 4:13; cf. LÚ URU *gu-la-bat*, RSou 7 25:21.

TN: 4.267:4; 4.610 (II) 27; 4.621:11; RSou 14 35 [KTU 9.388] II 14; cf. in bkn ctx.: 4.308:15; 4.643:21 (Van Soldt UF 30 1998 713); 4.676:2; 4.693:47 (cf. Bordreuil Syria 61 1984 9; UF 20 1988 17f.); allograph *glbt*, 4.94:13; 4.303:2 (cf. Van Soldt UF 28 1996 665; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 98).

gld(y) PN (etym. unc. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz OLZ 62 1976 537f.; Grøndahl PTU 127, 204, 238f.; Zadok JQR 71 1980/81 108; Sivan GAGI 218); ¶ syll.: cf. *gal-di*, PRU 6 83 II 9'; Huehnergard AkkUg 386. Var. *gldy* in 4.110:17.

PN: ★a) 4.75 III 5 (*bt klb*); 4.110:17; ★b) *bn* PN 4.617:3 (bkn ctx.).

glgl (I) n. m. “cup” (?) (cf. *gl*; Hb. *glgl*, HALOT 190; Akk. *gulgullu*, AHw 296; CAD G 127. Diff. De Moor UF 12 1980 310: ‘to roll’, Hb. *gll*); ¶ par.: *gl*. ¶ Forms: sg. m. *glgl*.

Cup (?), in bkn ctx.): *glgl a[...]m rh yd srpt* a cup he [took in his hand wi]th(?) the wind, the downpour (and) the clouds, 1.13:33 (// *gl*).

glgl (II) PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 127; Watson AuOr 13 1995 221).

PN: *bn* PN 4.339:13 (*uškny*).

gl[^h]t “?”, 1.19 II 32.

gll, 4.683:31, see *glltky*.

glln PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 128; Watson AuOr 8 1990 117; AuOr 13 1995 221). Cf. *gllr*.

PN: 4.110:19.

gllr PN (rdg and etym. unc.). Cf. *glln*.

PN: *bn g[x?]]lr*, 4.787:1 (Bordreuil Semitica 32 1982 13: *glln*).

glltky TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 77: **Gallu-tukiya*. Cf. Heltzer RCAU 9; Astour RSP 2 273, 347; UF 11 1979 20; Van Soldt UBL 11 366 n. 15; UF 28 1996 665); ¶ syll.: URU *ga-li-li-tu-ki-ia*, PRU 6 78:9; cf. Huehnergard UVST 185, 217; Van Soldt SAU 337 n. 177.

in 4.683:31.

TN: 4.408:5; 4.643:11, 12; 4.683:31 (var. spelling *gll.tky*).

gln PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 205, 234, 236; Dietrich - Loretz OLZ 62 1967 537f.; Sivan GAGI 218); ¶ syll.: cf. DUMU *gal-la-na*, PRU 6 47:4; 83 IV 10; RSOu 7 3 rev. 12'; cf. Huehnergard AkkUg 386; cf. Van Soldt SAU 40 for Syria 15 1934 137ff. (Lattaquie [RS Varia 3]):4, 29; DUMU *gi-la-na*, PRU 6 57:2. Cf. *kln*.

PN: ★a) 4.63 I 27; 4.635:43; 4.759:9 (*bn ilyn*); cf. 4.86:6 (*bn ſtq*; rdg unc. *s/gln*); ★b) *bn PN* 4.12:6; 4.309:11; 4.327:3; 4.379:1:3 (*ary*).

/g-l-t/ vb G: “to jump, seethe”(?) (cf. Hb. *glš*, HALOT 195; JAram. *glš*, Jastrow 251. Cf. Van Zijl Baal 110; Lipiński UF 3 1971 86ff.; diff. Dijkstra UF 26 1994 118: ‘engulfed’; Tuell JBL 112 1993 99ff.: ‘flow in waves’; Wakemann GBM 102 n. 3: ‘to go down’, Hb. *glš*).

¶ Forms: G pref. *tgl*.

G. To jump, seethe(?): in bkn ctx.: *w tgl thmt* and the abyss seethed (?), 1.92:5.

gl̩ n. m. “snow” (metathesis < **tłg*, cf. Hb. *šlg*, HALOT 1503; Aram. *tlg*, Jastrow 1670; Akk. *šalgu*, AHw 1147; CAD Š 241f.; Arab. *talğ*, Lane 350; Eg. *srg*, *sá-l-qu*, WäS 4 204; Helck Bez. 520 (199). Cf. Aartun WO 4 1968 280f.; De Moor UF 1 1969 181f.; diff. Lipiński UF 3 1971 86f.: ‘tempête’, *gl̩/glš*, cf. /g-l-t/, cf. Caquot - Sznycer TOu 1 207f. n. u; Caquot TOu 2 49 n. 110: ‘flot’; Loretz SEL 12 1995 118: ‘Sturm’; Margalit MLD 214f. n. 1: ‘bald’, Syr. *glš*); ¶ par.: *mtr*. ¶ Forms: sg. *gl̩t*.

Snow: *fdn tkt b gl̩t* the abundance(?) of the *t*-boat in the snow, 1.4 V 7 (// *mtr*). In bkn ctx.: *rišh b gl̩t b šm[m]* his head in the snow of the heavens (?), 1.101:7; *gl̩t isrf*, 1.8:13.

/g-l-y/ vb G/N: “to present oneself, make one’s way, go” (Hb. *glh*, HALOT 191f.; Ph., Aram., *gly*, DNWSI 223f.; Syr. *glō*, LS 115; *ǵalā*, Lane 446ff.; Akk. *galū*, AHw 275. Cf. Mulder UF 2 1970 365; Aartun UF 16 1984 9f.; on the likely semantic development cf. Oldenburg CEB 129 n. 5, 189; Clifford CBQ 33 1970 231 n. 4; Sanmartín UF 10 1978 451 n. 6 (N?; cf. esp. ‘to present oneself’); ¶ par.: /b-?, /y-t-n/ (+ *pnm*). ¶ Forms: G/N: pref. *tgly*, *tgl*, *ygly*, *ygl*.

G/N. To present oneself, make one’s way, go: *w ygl w ynsk* (...) may he present himself and shed (...), 1.82:1 (in bkn ctx.); *tgly dd il w tbu* she made her way to the cave of DN and entered, 1.4 IV 23 and par. (// *ttn pnm*, travel formula; cf. Del Olmo MLC 39; Watson AuOr 17/18 1999/2000 125ff.); *bkt tgly w tbu* weeping she made her way

(to the house of PN) and entered, 1.16 VI 4 (cf. Sanmartín UF 10 1978 451 n. 6: ‘sich zeigen’).

glyn(?) PN (etym. and rdg unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 204f., 236; Weippert ZDPV 82 1966 329f.; Watson AuOr 8 1990 244; AuOr 13 1995 221; Israel SEL 8 1991 139 n. 233); ¶ syll.: cf. *g[u-]i-ya*, PRU 6 83 IV 17. Cf. *klyn*.

PN: *bn* PN: 4.106:18 (rdg unc.; KTU: *glyt/n*).

gm (I), cf. *g*.

gm (II) adv. “also, even” (Hb. *gm*, HALOT 195f. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz MU 107f.). ¶ Forms: *gm*.

Also, even: in bkn and unc. ctx. *gm ss*[(if) also (...), 1.103+:3 (diff. Pardee AFO 33 1986 129: rdg *gmš š* ‘smooth (without) h[air?’], Arab. *gamaša*, *gamīšun* (sic!)).

/g-m-d/ vb G: “to rejoice” (Arab. *ğamaza*, Lane 454; diff. Gray LC 76 n. 3: ‘to convulse’, Eth. *ğamasa* (?)); ¶ par.: /z-h-q/. ¶ Forms: G pref. *ygmd*.

G. To rejoice: *w ygmd bm kbd* and he rejoiced in (his heart, 1.12 I 13 (// *yzhq*).

gmh(n) PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 29, 128; Watson AuOr 8 1990 118). Var. *gmh* in 4.51:3.

PN: *bn* PN: 4.51:3; 4.55:28 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 33); 4.214 III 8.

gml (I) n. m. “first quarter (of the moon)” (Akk. *gamlu*, AHw 279; CAD G 34f. Cf. Driver CML 127 n. 6; Healey UF 15 1983 50; cf. Farber ZA 69 1980 303; Gallagher UF 26 1994 136; diff. Rin AE 293; Watson NUS 24 1981 9: ‘sickle’, metathesis of Hb. *mgl*, Syr. *maggēlō*). ¶ Forms: sg. *gml*.

First quarter: *bnt hll bšl gml* the daughters of DN, he of the first quarter, 1.24:42 (cf. Herrmann YN 21; Goetze JBL 60 1941 360).

gml (II) n. m. “?” (cf. Del Olmo AuOr 6 1988 100: ‘totalidad’, MHb. *gmt*; Sanmartín UF 12 1980 335: ‘Reserverind’, Akk. *gimlu*; De Moor - Spronk UF 14 1982 161 n. 65: ‘branches with ripe fruit’, Hb. *gml*, // *ur* (II) ‘greenery’; cf. *ur*). ¶ Forms: sg. m. *gml*.

? : in bkn ctx. *tmn tmn gm[h]* eight eight ..., 1.104:22.

gmm PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 128).

PN: 4.55:10.

gmn (I) n. m. “funeral offering” ((?), etym. unc.; cf. by metonymy Akk. *kamānu*, AHw 430; CAD K 110f.; Hb. *kwn*, HALOT 466. Diff.: Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 8 1976 432: rdg *kgmn*, Hurro-Akk. *kukumnu*, AHw 501; CAD K 501; De Moor SP 199; ARTU 83 n. 405: ‘to be defiled’, Eth. *gammana*; Watson AuOr 7 1989 129ff.:

‘mourning’, root /(-)g-m/ + *n*; UF 28 1996 709; cf. also Sasson RSP 1 403f.; Rin AE 210f.; Caquot - Sznycer TOu 1 254f. n. e; Margalit MLD 141f.). ¶ Forms: sg. *gmn*.

Funeral offering(?): *t̪bh* (...) *k gmn* she slaughtered (...) as a funeral offering(?), 1.6 I 19-29.

gmn (II) PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 128; Watson AuOr 7 1989 129f.). Cf. *kmn*.

PN: 4.280:8 (*bn usyy*); *gm̄[[dn]]n*, 4.410:29.

gmnPk PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 128, 167).

PN: 4.638:3.

gmr n. m. “champion, fighter” (Hb. *gmr*, HALOT 197f.; Akk. *gāmīru*, AHw 278f., CAD G 34; Arab. *ğammara*, Lane 452sf; Eth. *gamara*, CDG 194f. Cf. Dahood ThS 14 1953 595ff.; Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 214; Watson UF 9 1977 275; Dietrich - Loretz UF 19 1987 21; diff. Good UF 26 1994 150f.: rdg *km grm* ‘like lion whelps’); syll. Ug. / ¶ RS Akk.: cf. the elements /*gamir-*/, /*igmar-*/ in PNN; Sivan GAGI 220; ¶ RS Akk.: ideogr. BE (/*gamir*, *gimr*, *igmar*(?); Van Soldt UF 20 1988 314 n. 15; UF 21 1989 372 n. 22. ¶ Forms: sg. *gmr*.

Champion, fighter: ★a) *ytsn k gmrm* they attacked (each other) like champions, 1.6 VI 16; for other opinions relating to names of objects and animals cf. Sasson RSP 1 404; Van Zijl Baal 267f., 346f. (for the rdg *z(!)mrm* ‘ibex, mountain goat(?)’ cf. Del Olmo BSA 7 1993 187); ★b) ‘the Champion’, title of the god Baal: *hwt gmr hd* the word of the ‘Champion’ DN, 1.2 I 46 (Cooper RSP 3 444f.; cf. PNN *ig-mar/m-a-ra-^dIM*, PRU 3 48 (RS 16.248):4, 7; *gmrd*, *gmr(h)d*).

Cf. *gmrd*, *gmr(h)d*, *gmrn*, *gmrš*, *gmrt*, *mgmr*, *tgmr*, *ygmr*.

gmrd PN; cf. *gmr(h)d*.

gmr(h)d PN (Sem. Cf. Virolleaud Syria 21 1940 110; Weippert ZDPV 82 1966 325; Grøndahl PTU 128, 133; Huehnergard UVST 248 n. 154; Van Soldt SAU 22, 27, 209); ¶ syll.: *ga-mi-rad-du/di* PRU 3 116 (RS 16.148+) rev. 8', 11' (cf. Huehnergard AkkUg 359); *gi-im-ra-du* PRU 3 203 (RS 16.257+) IV 10; cf. BE.^dIM, RS 20.181B; BE.^dU/IM, RS 22.346+; BE.U, RS 25.453+; cf. Van Soldt UF 20 1988 314ff. (c, h, m) con n. 15; SAU 20 n. 179. Var. *gmrhd* in 4.75 VI 7; 4.753:6. PN: 4.7:10s., 15 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 36); 4.75 VI 7 (*bn srt*); 4.103:14, 23s., 49s. (cf. Van Soldt SAU 36); 4.165:10 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 36); 4.425:15 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 36); 4.692:6s. (cf. Van Soldt SAU 36, 177); 4.753:6 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 36).

gmrn PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 128). Cf. *kmn*.

PN: ★a) 4.127:11; ★b) *bn PN* 4.335:27.

gmrs PN (Hurro-Sem.?). Cf. Weippert ZDPV 82 1966 322f.; Grøndahl PTU 128, 239, 250ff.; Sivan GAGI 220); ¶ syll.: *ga-mi-ir-šu*, PRU 3 203 (RS 16.257+) IV 11; *ga-me-er-šu/ši*, PRU 6 54:17; 83 III 9. Cf. *kmrtn*.

PN: ★a) 4.75 IV 7 (*bn mrnn*); 4.313:18; ★b) *bn PN* 422:41.

gmrt PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 77, 128).

PN: ★a) 4.277:7; ★b) *bn PN* 4.63 I 10; 4.368:19; 4.377:18.

gmš PN ((?) < DN *kmt*; cf. Ribichini - Xella SEL 8 1991 160; Israel Semitica 41/42 1991/92 59 n. 1; Watson AuOr 8 1990 118; AuOr 13 1995 221); ¶ syll.: DUMU *ga-mi-ši*, PRU 3 167 (RS 15.139):7 (cf. Van Soldt BiOr 46 1988 649; Nougayrol PRU 3 p. 167: *ga-mi-him*). PN: *bn PN*, 4.611:18; 4.713:2 (rdg unc.).

gmz PN (etym. unc.; cf. Watson AuOr 8 1990 117).

PN: *bn PN* 4.350:14.

gn (I) n. m. 1) "garden, orchard"; 2) "cemetery, (royal) pantheon"; 3) month name (Hb., Aram., Nab., Palm. *gn*, HALOT 198; DNWSI 227; Akk. *gannu*, *gannatu*, AHw 280; CAD G 41; Ebla cf. *gú-nu(gú-nu)*^a, Mander MROA 2/1 30; Arab. *gannat*, Lane 463. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 6 1974 23f.; Del Olmo SEL 3 1986 62f.); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. the elem. /*gannu-*/ in TN URU *ar-zi-ga-na*, Ug 5 27:42s., 52; Sivan GAGI 218; ¶ RS Akk.: KIRI₆(GIŠ.ŠAR)(.MEŠ), (A.ŠÀ.)KIRI₆(.MEŠ); cf. Huehnergard AkkUg 384; cf. KIRI₆: *ki-ru-ú*, PRU 3 47 (RS 16.150):15; ¶ par.: *smq*. ¶ Forms: sg. *gn*; suff. *gnh* (adv. -*h*).

1) Garden, orchard: *thrt km gn ap lb* he ploughed (his) chest like an orchard, 1.6 I 4 and par. (// *smq*); *PN (...) ytn šd PN (...) yd gth yd gnh yd krmh yd klkh w ytn{.}nn l PN (...) šd s̄lm PN (...) PN (...) has gifted the estate of PN (...) together with its farmstead, its olive-grove(s), its vineyard(s) and everything else and has ceded it to PN (...) in perpetuity, 3.5:8. Cf. 4.75 V 17.*

2) 'Garden', cemetery, royal pantheon, ★a): *w kl šbšlt dg gnh* and all types of fish stews in the 'garden', 1.106:22; *tb rgm b gn* (there shall be) a giving of the reply in the 'garden', 1.106:23 (cf. Tsukimoto Kisipum 61f.); ★b) In divine titles: *ršp gn* DN of the 'garden' (cf. Del Olmo SEL 1983 69 n. 38; Xella WGE 356; Xella NABU 1995 89; diff. Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 6 1974 23f.: 'Schutz', **gnn*(?); Dahood - Pettinato Or 46 1977 230ff.: 'DN of TN', Ebla *"ra-sa-ap gú-nu(m)"*; cf. Bonechi MARI 8 489ff.); cf. 6.62:2; thirteen measures (of wine) [*l b*] *t ršp gn* for the temple of DN of the 'garden', 4.219:3; in bkn ctx.: 1.165:3.

3) MN, probably corresponding to June-July (Watson Fs. Dietrich 549): *b tmn gn* on (day) eight of *g.*, 1.106:18 (cf. De Tarragon CU. 24); *yrh gn* the month of *g.*, 4.220:5 (cf. 4.219:14).

Cf. gt.

gn (II) PN (Sem.(?). Cf. Grøndahl PTU 30, 129; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 6 1974 24).

PN: *bn* PN, 4.75 V 17.

gnb PN (Sem.(?). Cf. Grøndahl PTU 28, 129).

PN: *bn* PN, 4.50:7; 4.52:1 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 33).

gnf(y) TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 77f.: *Gansā*. Cf. Heltzer RCAU 9; Virolleaud Syria 21 1940 142; Astour RSP 2 274, 347; UF 13 1981 7; Bordreuil UF 20 1988 10, 12, 17; Xella MLE 1 1982 54; Van Soldt SAU 331 n. 159, 338 n. 177; UBL 11 377f.); ¶ syll.: URU *ga-an-a*, PRU 3 189 (RS 11.790):18'; PRU 3 190 (11.800):21'; 191 (RS 11.841):17'; PRU 6 53:9' (Van Soldt UF 28 1996 665); RSOu 7 4:27; URU *gán-na-a*, PRU 3 190 (RS 11.830):1 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 331 159); URU *ga-ni-a*, PRU 6 70 (RS 17.50):17 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 338 n. 177). Var. *gnf* in 4.382:14.

TN: 4.48:12 (Xella MLE 1 1982 54); 4.68:56; 4.73:11 (Belmonte AuOr 17/18 1999/2000 17); 4.213:23; 4.297:4; 4.365:26; 4.380:17; 4.382:4 (allograph *gnf*); RSOu 14 35 [KTU 9.388]: I 34. Bkn.: 4.610 (I) 30 (Xella MLE 1 1982 54; Belmonte AuOr 17/18 1999/2000 17 n. 15); 4.693:25 (Bordreuil UF 20 1988 17).

gnfy GN m. (< *gnf(y)*, TN). ¶ Forms: pl. *gnfym*.

GN: 3.3:13; 4.297:4.

gngn n. m. “insides, heart” (cf. Arab. *ğanan*, Lane 403. Cf. Caquot - Sznycer TOu 1 218 n. u; Hoftijzer UF 4 1972 157 n. 17; Tropper UF 26 1994 461 n. 19; Watson UF 32 2000 568; but cf. Renfroe AULS 105; diff. De Moor SP 170f.: ‘tunnel, libation pipe’, = *knkn*, *kkn*, Arab. *ğanan*; cf. Pope Maarav 1 1978 26); ¶ par.: *npš*. ¶ Forms: sg. suff. *gngh*.

Insides, heart: *ystrn ydd b gngh* may the ‘beloved’ instruct himself in his insides (: inmost being), 1.4 VII 49 (// *npš*; cf. Del Olmo MLC 210 for other versions).

Cf. *ggn*.

gnnt part of the composite toponym *ḥlb gnnt*, cf. *ḥlb gnnt*, *ḥlb(y)*.

gntn PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 129, 424; Sivan GAGI 220); ¶ syll.:

DUMU *gi-na-ta(?)na*, PRU 3 113 (RS 15.114):4.

PN: *bn* PN, 4.422:47.

Cf. gt.

gny PN (Sem.(?). Cf. Grøndahl PTU 30, 129; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 6 1974 24; Astour RSP 2 273).

PN: 4.54:12.

Cf. *gn̄f(y)* TN, *gn̄fy* GN, *kny* PN.

gnym PN (Sem.(?). Cf. Grøndahl PTU 129, 144; Astour RSP 2 273; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 6 1974 24).

PN: *bn* PN. 4.55:13.

gp n. m.(?) 1) “shore, bank”; 2) “boundary, slope, hillside” (Mhb., Aram. *gyp*, Jastrow 241; cf. De Moor SP 166; Van Zijl Baal 148ff.; Schloen JNES 52 1993 217); ¶ par.: *yṣr*. ¶ Forms: sg. *gp*, pl. *gpt*.
1) Shore: *gp ym* the shore of the sea, 1.23:30; *gp thm* shore of the ocean, 1.23:30.

2) slope: *tihd (...) šnu bṣl gpt ḡr* take refuge (...) did the adversaries of DN in the slopes of the hill, 1.4 VII 36 (// *yṣrm*, diff. Margalit MLD 64: ‘slope’, Arab.**ḡnf*, Gray LC 52 n. 6: ‘the inmost recesses’, Arab. *ḡanf*, Lipiński RY 205 n. 3: ‘repaires’, Arab. *ḡawf*, Caquot - Sznycer TOu 1 217 n. k: ‘interieur’, Arab. *ḡawf*, Dahoo PNSP 18: ‘ridge’, Hb. *gwph*).

gpn (I) n. m. “(vine-)stock, vine, vineyard” (Hb. *gpn*, HALOT 200; Syr. *gupnō*, LS 128; Arab. *ḡafn*, Lane 434; OSA *gpnt*, DOSA 74; Akk. *gapnu*, AHw 281; CAD G 44ff.; Ebla cf. /*gapnānu(m)/* in Ú.TIR = *ga-ba-na-na-um*, *kab-na-ne-um*, VE 1431'; ŠE.NINNI₅ = *kà-ba-na-na-ù*, EV 0392; Arcari Biling. 324); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. A.ŠĀ.JḤI.A : *ga-BI-ni* (TN), PRU 3 119 (RS 16.204):12; cf. Kühne UF 6 1974 164: </*gapinu*/ (*/*gapnu*/); Sivan GAGI 218; cf. Huehnergard UVST 115f.: </*gabīnu*/ ‘hillock’(?)). ¶ Forms: sg. *gpn*.

(Vine-)stock, vine, vineyard: *yzbrmn zbrm gpn yṣmdnn smdm gpn yṣql šdmt km gpn* the pruners pruned him (like) a vine, the binders bound him (like) a vine, threw him out to the untilled land like a vine-stock, 1.23:9-11. Cf. *gpn lk*, 2.13:35; *gpn*, 5.23:11.

Cf. *gpn* (IV), *gpn(y)*.

gpn (II) n. m. “harness” (Arab. *ḡafn*, *ḡaffafa*, *tiḡfāf*, Lane 434, 431f.; cf. Hb. *gpn*, Gn 49:11, HALOT 200; Sasson RSP 1 405; diff. Margalit UF 15 1983 105 n. 2; Margalit UF 16 1984 134f.: **gwp + n*, ‘saddle-seat’, cf. Ginsberg Bib 45 1964 527ff.; but cf. Renfroe UF 18 1986 65ff.; Van der Lugt - De Moor BiOr 31 1974 25: ‘reins’, *gpn* (I)); ¶ par.: *nqbn*. ¶ Forms: sg. *gpn*; du./pl. *gpnmr*, suff. *gpn(y)*.

Harness: *ṣdb gpn atr[y]* prepare the harness of my she-ass, 1.4 IV 7; *ṣt gpn̄m dt ksp* they put on the harnesses of silver, 1.4 IV 10 and par. (¶ par.: *nqbnm*, cf. 1.19 II 4).

gpn (III) DN; one of Baal's messenger-boys (*gpn w ugr*, cf. *gpn* (I), cf. Segert - Zgusta ArOr 21 1953 273; Best UF 5 1973 58 n. 32; Haas - Thiel UF 11 1979 339f. Cf. Pope WbMyth 284f.; Albright BASOR 83 1941 41 n. 19; Ginsberg BASOR 95 1944 25ff.; Cassuto GA 131; Pope WbMyth 284f.; Fensham OrAn 5 1966 162f.; De Moor SP 53; Loewenstamm EI 14 1978 1 n. 1).

DN *gpn w ugr*. 1.3 III 36; 1.4 VII 54; VIII 47; 1.5 I 12; 1.8 II 6.

gpn (IV) TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 98: *Gupnā* Cf. Kühne UF 6 1974 164f.; Van Soldt UF 28 1996 665; cf. Astour JNES 22 1963 232); ¶ syll.: cf. URU *gup-na*, RSOu 7 4:5; cf. *gpn* (I).

TN: 4.358:7.

Cf. *gpny*.

gpn(y) PN (Sem.(?)). Cf. Grøndahl PTU 30, 73, 129; Kühne UF 6 1974 164f.; Watson AuOr 8 1990 118, 245); ¶ syll.: cf. PN *gu-pa-na*, PRU 3 195 (RS 11.839):18 (cf. Sivan GAGI 221). Var. *gpny* in 4.125:17. PN: ★a) 2.6:3; 4.339:20 (*bn tly*); ★b) *bn* PN. 4.261:24; cf. in bkn ctx.: 4.245:13.

Cf. *gpny*.

gpny GN (< *gpn* (IV)).

GN: 4.125:17.

gpp PN (etym. unc.).

PN: 4.706:4.

*/g-p-r/

Cf. *gpr*.

gpr n. m. “opponent” (?) (act. ptc. G */g-p-r/; cf. Akk. *guppuru*, Ahw 281; CAD G *gubburu* 118. Cf. Del Olmo IMC 292; Caquot SEL 2 1985 102: ‘vaincre’; diff. Virolleaud LPD 136: ‘espèce d'arbre’, Hb. *gpr*, Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 199: ‘hero’, Akk. *gab/pru*, Hb. *gbr*, *gbwr*, Margalit UF 16 1984 122f.: ‘those-who-inhabit-the-pits’, Arab. *ḡufraṭ*, but cf. Renfroe UF 18 1986 64; Ajjan NU 37: ‘esclave’, Arab. *ḡabr*, Cooper UF 20 1988 21: ‘carcass’, Arab. *ḡafir*, survey: Wyatt RTU 291 n. 184). ¶ Forms: G/D suffc. *gprh*, *gprm* (encl. -m). Opponent (?): *w tn gprm mn* and the two opponents(?) decided (their) fate (?), 1.19 I 11 (ctx. unc.).

/g-r/ vb N: “to lodge, take refuge, be protected”; R: “to settle” (OSA *gwr*, CAME 122; DOSA 68: cf. *gr*). ¶ Forms: N pref. *igr* (/iggär/); R pref. *tgrgr*.

N. To lodge, take refuge, be protected: *mndš k ank ahš mgý mndš k igr w u igr ſm ſpš* perhaps I shall hurry to come, perhaps I shall lodge (here) or else (perhaps) I shall lodge with the ‘Sun’, 2.34:12 (diff.

Lipiński OLP 12 1981 97: ‘rester, se prolonger’, Aram. *ngr*, Cunchillos TOu 2 343f. n. 17: ‘faire un détour’).

R. To settle, take up residence: *tm tgrgr I abnm w I fsm* you settle there among the stones and tree-trunks, 1.23:66.

Cf. gr (I).

gr (I) n. m. “protected; guest, foreigner” (Hb., Ph., Aram., Nab., Palm. *gr*, HALOT 201; DNWSI 232; OSA *gwr*, CAME 122; DOSA 68; Arab. *ğār*, Lane 483. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 7 1975 151; Margalit UF 16 1984 155f.); ¶ par.: *brh*. ¶ Forms: sg. *gr*; pl. cstr. *gr*.

Protected: *amd gr bt il* always be a protected one of the sanctuary, 1.19 III 47 (// *brh*; diff. Hillers Fs. Iwry 105f.: ‘leprosy of El’, rdg *grbt il*, Akk. *garbu*, *garbānu*, Renfroe UF 18 1986 457: ‘as a leper’, rdg *grb til*, Hb. *gārāb*, Akk. *garābu*, Aram. *garbā*, Arab. *jarab*, cf. Watson SEL 6 1989 47f.); guest, foreigner: *gr hmyt ugrt* guests of the walls of TN, 1.40:35 and par.; *gr yšb* (< *ytb*) resident foreigner (!), 5.22:28. In bkn ctx.: *I hm g(!)r tqdm* to the pavilion of the guests(?) they proceeded, 1.15 IV 23 (diff. KTU: *mr*, De Moor (-Spronk) ARTU 209; CARTU 152: ‘bitterness’);]x *b grm*, 4.658:1.

Cf. /g-r/, gr (II).

gr (II) PN (Sem.); ¶ syll.: cf. DUMU *ga-ri*, PRU 3 195 (RS 15.42+) II 16' and /g-r/; cf. Sivan GAGI 221; diff. Grøndahl PTU 125, cf. /g-ʃ-r/ (I), /g-ʃ-r/ (II).

PN: *bn* PN, 4.655:6.

grʃ PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 29, 129; Watson AuOr 8 1990 245).

PN: 4.635:34 (*adddy*).

grb PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 129f., 279; Watson SEL 6 1989 48; AuOr 11 1993 215); ¶ syll.: cf. DUMU *ga-ra-bu*(?), PRU 6 41:1; *ga-ri-bu* and var., Ug 5 51:6 and *passim ibid*. Cf. grp, krb. PN: *bn* PN 4.366:13.

grbn PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 130, 279; Huehnergard JAOS 107 1987 723; Watson AuOr 11 1993 215; SEL 6 1989 48); ¶ syll.: cf. DUMU *gur-pa-na*, Syria 28 1951 173ff. no. 6 (RS 14.16):27; DUMU *gu-ur-ba-na*, PRU 3 204 (RS 16.257+) mg. II 5 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 26); *gu-ur-ba-nu*, PRU 6 150:1 (cf. Huehnergard AkkUg 218; AkkUg 409); *guri₁₆(KUR)-ba-na*, PRU 3 136 (RS 15.141):4; *ga-ar-pa-ni*, RSOU 7 15:12; cf. Sanmartín NABU 1994 45. Cf. grp, krwn.

PN : ★a) 4.75 VI 3 (*sbd nryn*); ★b) *bn* PN 4.101:3; 4.245 II 4; 4.263:6; 4.371:8; 4.412 I 13; 4.775:5.

grbz n. m. “helmet”, or, by extension, “cap, hood” (cf. Akk.

g/qurpis(s)u, AHw 929; CAD G 139; ARMT 23 205; ARMT 24 115f.; Hitt. *GUR-ZI/ŠI-IP, KUR-PÍ-S/ŠI*, etc.; cf. *gurzipant-*, Tischler HEG 653f.; Hurr. *gurbisi*, GLH 155; cf. Zaccagnini JIVUF 1977 13f.; Kendall NuzHur 1 201ff.; Börker - Klähn HH 231 n. 36); ¶ RS Akk.: *gur-BI-ZU.MEŠ*, PRU 6 132 rev. 5'; cf. 21 URUDU.MEŠ *gu-ur-BI-su*, PRU 6 140:1; cf. Kühne UF 5 1973 189; cf. Huehnergard UVST 117; Sivan GAGI 221. ¶ Forms: pl. suff. *grbz̄hm*.

Helmet, or, by extension, cap, hood: (garments) *d bnšm yd grbz̄hm* for a man, with their hoods(?), 4.363:2.

grbz PN (etym. unc.; cf. Bordreuil-Pardee RSOu 14 p. 356). Cf. *grbz*. PN: RSOu 14 39 [KTU 4.790]:24'.

grdn/y PN (Sem.(?). Cf. Grøndahl PTU 29, 130; Watson AuOr 8 1990 245). Var. *grdy* in 4.309:28.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.93 IV 18; 4.309:28 (allomorph *grdy*); 4.422:3.

/g-r-d-š/ vb G: "to be undermined, ruined" (Syr. *gardeš*, LS 132; cf. Dietrich - Loretz Fs. Elliger 33; Badre et al. Syria 53 1976 103; Verreet UF 19 1987 321f.; diff. De Moor - Spronk UF 14 1982 154f.: 'ruin', Hb. *gdš*, cf. Margalit UF 11 1979 542 n. 19: m. n. <'to cut'; diff. Greenfield EI 9 1969 61); ¶ par.: /r-š(-š)/. ¶ Forms: G suffc. *grdš*. G. To be undermined, ruined: *krt grdš mknt* PN was left ruined in his family seat, 1.14 I 11 (// *rs*).

grdy PN; cf. *grdn/y*.

grgmš TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 153ff.: *Kargamiš*. Cf. Astour RSP 2^295, 354; cf. Hawkins RIA 5 426ff.; Klengel GS 1 51ff., 71ff.; Syria 120ff.; Helck Bez. 289f.; cf. hit. KAR-*ga/qa-maš*, KAR-*ka-mi-is*, Del Monte - Tischler RGTC 6 p. 181f.; Rüster-Neu HZ 145 no. 112; MA/MB KAR-*ga-miš*, Nashef RGTC 5 155; cf. KUR HAR-*ga-muš*, Nashef RGTC 5 119; Eg. *qa-ri-qa-mi-š*, *qa-r-qa-ni-š*, *k(a)-r-ka-mi-š*, Helck Bez. 543, 550, 570); ¶ syll.: cf. LUGAL *ga-ar-ga-mi-iš*, RSOu 7 40:32; KUR(.URU) *kar/gar₁₄(KAR)-ga-miš(MES)*, Ug 5 27:1; cf. PRU 3 p. 266; PRU 4 p. 254; PRU 6 p. 147; RSOu 7 p. 137 (cf. Sanmartín NABU 1994 50). ¶ Forms: *grgmš*, suff. *grgmš(-h adv.)*. TN: *ttb d anyt grgmš* bill of the ship (bound) for TN, 4.779:13; *m<k>t grgmš*, 2.75:8; cf. in bkn ctx.: 2.20:1; 2.36:21.

grgr (I) n. m. "throat"(?) (cf. Hb. *grgrt*, HALOT 201f.: **grgrwt*; cf. Arab. *ğargara*, Lane 400f. Cf. Del Olmo IMC 172 n. 439; cf. diff. Gray KTL 69: 'javelin', Arab. *ğarra*, *ğarūr*, Sanmartín UF 12 1980 336: 'eine Art Wurfwaffe', Aram. *gyr*, Margalit MLD 146 n. 2: <'drag', Hb. *grt*); ¶ par.: *mrh*. ¶ Forms: sg. suff. *grgrh*.

Throat(?): *yihd* (...) *grgrh bm ymn* he grasped (...) his throat(?) with

his right, 1.16 I 48 (// *mrhh*).

grgr (II) n. m. “javelin” (?) (Aram. *gērō*, Brockelmann LS 100; cf. *gry*, DJPA 136; Arab. *ğurrat*, Lane 400. Cf. Gray KTL 69; Sanmartín UF 12 1980 336; Margalit MLD 146 n. 2: < ‘drag’, Hb. *gr̩*); ¶ par.: *mrh*. ¶ Forms: sg. suff. *grgrh*.

Javelin (?): *yihd* (...) *grgrh bm ymn* he seized (...) his javelin (?) in his right, 1.16 I 48 (// *mrhh*).

grgs/s PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 23, 31, 129ff.; De Moor BiOr 26 1969 105; Priebsch UF 12 1980 328); ¶ syll.: DUMU *gir-gi*(KI)-*ši*, PRU 3 124 (RS 15.163+):19 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 319 n. 130; cf. Nougayrol PRU 3 p. 124: *ia-hi*(?)-*ki-ya*(??)); DUMU *gir-gi-ši* and var., PRU 3 202 (RS 16.257+) III 33; *gir-gi-šu*, PRU 4 201 (RS 18.02):14; 203 (RS 18.20+) rev. 12'; cf. *gi-[r(?)]-g[r(?)]-s]ú*, PRU 6 85 rev. 18' (cf. Huehnergard AkkUg 386). Var. *grgs* in 4.33:29; 4.51:9; 4.52:13.

PN: ★a) 2.67:2; 4.50:14; 4.187:3; 4.194:1; 4.214 III 21 (*bn tlš*); ★b) *bn* PN. 4.33:29 (*ilštmšy*, cf. Van Soldt SAU 33); 4.51:9 (Van Soldt SAU 33); 4.52:13 (Van Soldt SAU 33); 4.123:15; 4.377:9; 4.695:2; 4.787:4; ★c) *gt grgs*, “UF 29, 829”:3 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 85).

grgyn PN (Hurr. Cf. Watson AuOr 8 1990 245; AuOr 14 1996 98).

PN: 4.244:27; 4.337:24; 4.763:8.

grn (I) n. m./f. “threshing floor” (Emar /*gurnu*/, Pentium Vocabulary 53; Hb. *grn*, HALOT 203; cf. Arab. *ğurn*, *ğarin*, Lane 414; Eth. *gʷeren*, *go/urn*, CDG 203; Luw. *ga-ru-na-i*, Swiggers BiOr 37 1980 338; relationship to *grn* (II) unc.; cf. Akk. *magrānu*, espec. Nuzi *magrattu*, Wilhelm AdS 3 108; Richter NuzHur 7 70f. Cf. Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 181; Heltzer RCAU 76 n. 7); ¶ par.: *mtšt*, *šd*, *tgr* (I). ¶ Forms: sg. *grn*, pl. f. *grnt*, m. *grnm* (probl. morphol. var., cf. De Moor - Spronk UF 14 1982 171).

Threshing floor, ★a) *b grn yḥrb* on the threshing floor (the harvest) had withered, 1.19 I 30; *sīt* (...) *b grnt hpšt* swept (...) from the threshing floors those gathering (straw), 1.14 III 8 (// *b šdm*), with m. morphol. var. *grnm* in 1.14 IV 52 (// *šdm*); *akln b grnt* our grain on the threshing floors (has been set on fire) 2.61:8; cf. *]tn d aḥd b grn uškn* (ox(en) of P)N which (they) have gathered in the threshing floor(s) of TN, 4.296:16 (or TN: *grn-uškn*?); ★b) place for social activities: *ytb* (...) *tbt adrm d b grn* he sat down (...) among the nobles who (gather) in the threshing floor, 1.17 V 7 and par. (// *b ap tgr*); *mḡy r̩pum l grnt* the r. reached the threshing floors, 1.20 II 6 and par. (// *mtšt*); *]b grnt ilm* the gods (are already) in the threshing floors,

1.20 II 9 (// *b qrb m̄št*).

grn (II) adj. m. “current, of average quality”(?) (Akk. *gurnu*, Ahw 299; CAD G 139; Cohen - Sivan UHT 27; Cohen UF 28 1996 126f.; connection with *grn* (I) unc.; cf. Nuzi Akk. ŠE.MEŠ *ša ma-ag-ra-at-ti*, Wilhelm AdS 3 108; Richter NuzHur 7 78f.). ¶ Forms: sg. *grn*.

Current, of average quality(?): *št mkšr grn* a š. of current(?) partly ground wheat (semolina)(?), 1.85:13, 16; 1.71:11; 1.72:17, 22; 1.91:3.

grp PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 130, 279; Watson AuOr 13 1995 222; West AOAT 233 32: PN *ka-ra-pi*, Linear ★b). Cf. *grb*, *krp*. PN: 4.63 I 23.

/g-r-š/ vb G: “to eject, drive out, evict, cast out” (Hb., Jaram., Moab. *grš*, HALOT 204; Jastrow 273; DNWSI 236; cf. Ebla SAG.DU₈ = *gú-ra-zu-um*, Fronzaroli EL 141; var. *gu-rí-šu*, Krebernik ZA 73 1983 22 n. 72; cf. /G-L-S/, Krebernik PET 45; the element *ig-rí-iš*-(DN) in Ebla PNN, Van Huijssteen WGE 226; Fronzaroli ARES 1 19; Arab. *ğšr*, Lane 426f.); ¶ par.: /t-r-d/. ¶ Forms: G pref. *ygrš* (cf. *ygrš*), *tgrš*, suff. *ygršk*, *agrškm*; impv. *grš*, suff. *gršnn* (suff. pn. -nn, UT § 6.17); ptc. m. sg. *grš*, suff. *gršk*, m. pl. *gršm* (cf. *grš*), f. sg. *gršt* (cf. *gršt*). G. To eject, drive out, evict, cast out: a son *grš d fšy lnh* who ejects one who does something (to his father), 1.17 I 29 and par.; *mtn tgrš šbm* with (her) whip drove out the old men, 1.3 II 15; *tgrš (...) b ksl qšth* she drove out (...) with the sinew of her bow, 1.3 II 16; *spr btk ygršk* may the dust of your house evict you, // *qr btk ygršk* may the walls of your house evict you, 1.82:12 (cf. *ibid.* ln. 40, and De Moor - Spronk UF 16 1984 238); *ygrš grš ym grš ym lksih* DN, the one who drives (away) DN₂. Drive DN₂ from his throne! 1.2 IV 12; from a place, + *t*: *gršh lksi mlkh* the one who drove him from his royal throne, 1.3 IV 2 (// *trd*); *gršnn lksi mlkh* drive him from his royal throne, 1.1 IV 24; + *b*: (I shall pay a fine) *km agrškm b bty* in the event of evicting them from my household, 3.9:6-7; *aphm kšpm dbbm ygrš* and then may the wizards also cast out the demons, 1.169:9. In bkn ctx.: 1.6 VI 2.

Cf. *grš*, *gršt*, *ygrš*.

grš n. m. “expeller, caster out, one in charge of driving out” (< ptc. act.(?) G or theme qittil /g-r-š/; see Emar /girrišu/, Pentiuic Vocabulary 53; Ginsberg JANES 5 1973 133); ¶ par.: *ydy*. ¶ Forms: sg. *gršm* (encl. -m, Aartun PU 1 53).

Expeller, caster out, one in charge of driving out: *my b ilm (...) gršm zbln* who among the gods (will be able) to drive out the sickness?, 1.16 V 12 and par. (// *ydy*).

Cf. gršt.

gršt n. f. “expeller, caster out, one in charge of driving out” (< act. ptc. G /g-r-š/; cf. *grš*); ¶ par.: *ydt*. ¶ Forms: sg. *gršt*.

Expeller, caster out, one in charge of driving out: *aškn* (...) *gršt zbln*
I shall nominate (...) a (woman) who drives out the sickness, 1.16 V
27 (// *ydt*).

Cf. grš.

/g-r(-y)/ vb G: “to attack”; (?)tD: “to oppose” (Hb. *grh*, HALOT 202; Aram. *gry*; DNWSI 234f.; Ebla cf. PN^N *gú/gu₄-ra(-DN)*, *gú-ra-u₉*, and cf. *gi-ra(-DN)*, Müller Biling. 179f.; Akk. *gerū*, AHw 286; CAD G 61f. Cf. Greenfield EI 9 1969 62; De Moor - Spronk UF 14 1982 166 n. 109; Del Olmo IMC 43); ¶ par.: /š-r/ (II), Watson UF 17 1985 347. ¶ Forms: G suffc. *gr*, inf. suff. *grnn* (suff. pn *-nn*, UT § 6.17; cf. De Moor - Spronk UF 14 1982 166; diff. Aartun PU 1 62 n. 4, 76: energ. mood with *-n* + pn. suff. *-n* / emph. *-n*); (?)tD suffc. *tgr*.

G. To attack: *k gr sz tgrkm* when a strong one attacks your gates, 1.119:26; *gr{.}nn ſrm* attack the cities!, 1.14 III 6 (// *šrn*; inf. functioning as impv.; with narr. func. narr. cf. *grnn* // *šrn*(!), *ibid.* IV 49; De Moor - Spronk 14 1982 166).

(?)tD. To oppose: *tgr il bnh* DN has opposed(?) his son, 1.1 IV 12 (Diff. De Moor SP 118 “appoint a deputy”; for the various opinions cf. Del Olmo IMC 43).

gsn PN (etym. unc.). Cf. *ksn*, *kzn*.

PN: ★a) 4.616:13; ★b) *bn* PN: 4.382:27.

gssn PN (etym. unc.).

PN: 6:63:1.

gšl(?) PN (rdg and etym. unc.).

PN: *bn gšl*(?), 4.309:16.

gšm n. m. “rain, downpour” (Hb. *gšm*, HALOT 205; Ebla cf. A.KI = *ga-sa-nu*, *gi-si-nu-um*, VE 613; Krebernik QuSe 18 134; É.SAG.BA = *gú-ša-mu*, VE 332; Vattioni EDA 209. See Watson Fs. Dietrich 547). ¶ Forms: sg. *gšm*.

Rain, downpour: (your ships were met) by *gšm adr* by a heavy downpour, 2.38:14.

gt n. f. 1) “wine or olive press,” and, by extension, “farmstead, estate”; 2) element in TNN (cf. Hb. *gt*, HALOT 206; EA Akk. /gittu-/; /gintu-/; in TNN; Rainey EAT 105; Sivan GAGI 220; cf. Kienast UF 11 1979 451f.; Heltzer IOKU 49ff. UF 31 1999 193ff.; Michaux-Colombot UF 29 1997 579ff.; Heltzer UF 31 1999 193ff.; on Ebla *gi-tum*, *gú-tum* cf. Butz Biling. 115 n. 81, 83; EDA 348); ¶ RS Akk.:

(É.)AN.ZA.GĀR(.KI.MEŠ), *passim* (Huehnergard AkkUg 345; Van Soldt UF 21 1989 376 n. 12; cf. Dosch Araphe 17 and *passim*, Müller Siedlungsgeographie 163ff.); cf. *dimtu* in PRU 3 216ff.; PRU 6 158 (cf. *dmt* (I)). ¶ Forms: sg. *gt*; suff. *gth*; pl. *gtt*.

1) Wine or olive press, and, by extension, farmstead, estate: *PN* (...) *ytn šd PN* (...) *yd gth yd zth yd krmh yd klkh w ytn{.}nn I PN* (...) *šd flm PN* (...) *PN* (...) has gifted the estate of *PN* (...) together with its farmstead, its olive-grove(s), its vineyard(s) and everything else and has ceded it to *PN* (...) in perpetuity, 3.5:7 (rdg unc.; cf. diff. Kienast UF 11 1979 452: [y]d z(!)th yd gn̄h; KTU²: *yd gth yd zth*; cf. *zt*); *fl gtt* on the account of the farmsteads, RSOu 14 35 [KTU 9.388]:II 35; in unc. ctx.: 1.79:6; in bkn ctx.: 2.58:4.

2) Element in the TNN ‘Farmstead (press) of’ (cf. Astour RSP 2 274f.); qualified further ★a) by a n. of a social class or group, e.g.: *gt hr̄tm* ‘Farmstead of the Labourers’, 4.141 III 11; 4.618:21; 4.625:17 (cf. Astour RSP 2 276f.; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 86: **Gittu-harratīma*); *gt mlk* ‘Royal Farmstead’, 1.105:11 (*mlk* (I); cf. also TN *mlk* (III), and d., *infra*; cf. RS Akk.: A.ŠĀ.HI.A LUGAL-*ri*, PRU 3 47 (RS 16.150):8); *gt mlkt* ‘Farmstead of the Queen’, 2.21:7f. (*skn gt mlkt uḡrt* prefect of the ‘Farmstead of the Queen of TN’, 2.21:8; cf. Cunchillos UF 13 1981 46; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 88: **Gittu-malkati*; cf. diff. Dijkstra UF 19 1987 40 n. 14: rdg *skn b(!)t* prefect of the palace(!)); 4.143:1; *gt ngr* ‘Farmstead of the Carpenter(?)’, 4.125:3 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 89f.: **Gittu-naggāri*(?)); ★b) by a DN: *gt al* ‘Farmstead of Allai’, 4.382:27 (cf. GLH 42f.; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 82: *Gittu-Allai*); *gt ūtr*, 4.696:6 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 83: **Gittu-sattari*); *gt ūtrt*, 4.125:6 (cf. Astour RSP 2 277; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 83: *Gittu-sattarti*); *gt tr̄mn*, 1.48:19; 4.139:6; 4.243:20; 4.296:10 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 95); ★c) by a PN (cf. Kühne UF 6 1974 161): *gt aḡld*, 4.382:32 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 82: **Gittu-Ağladi*); *gt alhb*, 4.243:16 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 82f.: *Gittu-Alli-heba*); *gt ipl̄*, 4.125:11; 4.213:19, 4.397:5; 4.522:1; 4.618:7, 25; 4.625:13 (cf. Kühne UF 6 1974 161; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 87: **Gittu-Iptali*); *gt irbl*, 4.200:10 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 94); 4.788:6(?), 8(?) (KTU: rdg *irbs*, see *irbl*, *irbs*); *gt bn̄il*, 4.297:3 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 83: **Gittu-Bin-7ili*); *gt bn̄ ksd*(?)[, 4.297:7 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 93); *gt bn̄ ndk*, 1.79:4 (or rdg *bn̄ ndr*(!) ?; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 84: **Gittu-Bin-nadri*(?)); *gt bn̄ pri*, 4.297:2 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 84: **Gittu-Bin-pir?*); *gt bn̄ tb̄sn*, 4.96:1 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 84: *Gittu-Bin-tubbi-šenni*(?)); *gt bn̄ tlt*, 4.96:11; *gt b̄fln*, 4.358:6; 4.636:5 (Belmonte

RGTC 12/2 83: **Gittu-Bašalani*); *gt gbry*, 4. 296:13; *gt gl̥d*, 4.125:2 (Astour RSP 2 275f.; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 85: **Gittu-Galšada*); *gt grgs*, “UF 29, 826”: 3 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 85: **Gittu-Girgiš*); *gt yśd*, 4.139:7 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 95); *gt krr*, 4.139:9 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 88: **Gittu-Kirri*); *gt mzln*, 4.110:16-22; 4.307:1 (cf. Kühne UF 6 1974 161; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 89: **Gittu-Muzalenni*); *gt mn̥hm*, 4.139:4 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 89: **Gittu-Muna hhim*); *gt pshn*, 4.96:12 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 94); *gt prn*, 4.110:3-14 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 90: *Gittu-Purrani*); *gt špšyn*, 4.297:4 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 91: **Gittu-Šapšiyani*); *gt tgbry*, 4.271:7, 9 (cf. 4.296:13 and cf. É.A.N.ZA.GĀR *ta-ga-bi-ra(-ya)*, Ug 5 96:4, 15, 22; cf. Huehnergard UVST 116; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 92: **Gittu-Tagabirā(yi)*); *gt tgyn*, 4.97:6; 4.643:9 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 92: **Gittu-Tagiyana*); *gt tr̥nd̥s*, 4.400:15 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 95); *gt tryn*, 4.636:1; ★d) by a TN / GN: *gt il̥štn̥s*, 1.79:7; 1.80:1 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 87: **Gittu-Ilištam̥s*); *gt bir*, 4.397:13; 4.625:15; 4.636:1; “UF 29, 826”:5 (Lemaire UF 30 1998 461; cf. Belmonte RGTC 12/2 84: **Gittu-Biʔri*); *gt gwl*, 4.213:18; 4.397:7; 4.618:4, 24 (cf. A.ŠĀ.MEŠ *gu-wa-J(?)*, PRU 3 152 (RS 16.201):12; cf. Huehnergard UVST 116; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 86: **Gittu-Guwālī*); *gt h̥ldy*, 4.636:10 (cf. URU *hu-ul-da*, PRU 3 133 (RS 15.132):7, 11; 144 (RS 16.138):19; cf. Huehnergard UVST 243; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 87: **Gittu-Hulda*); *gt tbq*, 4.213:5 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 92: **Gittu-tibaqī*); *gt ykn̥sm*, 4.307:21 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 93: **Gittu-Yakuna ūmī*); *gt yny*, 4.320:2 (4.696:9 ?; cf. Belmonte RGTC 12/2 93: **Gittu-Yēnā*); *gt knpy*, 4.243:18; 4.296:10 (cf. A.ŠĀ : *ka(-an)-na-p(BI)-yu(PI)*, PRU 3 79 (RS 16.239):7; 85 (RS 16.250):11; cf. Kühne UF 7 1975 255f.; Huehnergard UVST 138; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 87f., 402: **Gittu-Kannāpiyi*); *gt m̥rb*, 4.307:3 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 88: **Gittu-Mašbari*); *gt m̥rby*, 4.231:8; 4.307:3; *gt tpn*, 4.213:21; 4.618:1, 23 (cf. AN.Z[A(!).G]ĀR *ša-pu-ni*, RS 8.43:2; Van Soldt UF 21 1989 376, 5; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 93: **Gittu-tapuni*); *gt mlk*, 4.105:5; 4.750:13 (< *mlk (III)*; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 89: **Gittu-Mulukki*; cf. *supra*: a.); *gt sbt̥*, 4.400:2 (cf. cf. A.ŠĀ.(MEŠ) : ZI-ib-bi-ri, PRU 3 79 (RS 16.239):6 (// A.ŠĀ PN, A.ŠĀ : *kan-na-pí-ya*); 83 (RS 16.157):7 (*i-na* ID *ra-ah-ba-ni*); A.ŠĀ.HI.A PN (...) *ša i-na* A.ŠĀ.HI.A ZI-(-ib)-bi-ri, PRU 6 55:19' and *passim ibid.*; cf. Huehnergard UVST 169f.); *gt tm̥k(?)*, 4.424:3 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 93: **Gittu-tamukf(?)*); ★e) by a common noun: *gt irbš* ‘Farmstead of Repose(?)’ (<(?) /r-b-s/), 4.122:1 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 94; cf. *gt*

irbl, 4.788:6(?), 8(?); see *irbl*, *irbs*); *gt dprnm* ‘Farmstead of the Junipers’, 4.175:9 (cf. A.ŠÀ.HI.A : *di-ip-ra-ni-ma*, PRU 3 64 (RS 16.190):4; cf. Kühne UF 6 1974 163; Huehnergard UVST 119; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 84, 401: **Gittu-diprānīma*); *gt hsb* ‘Farmstead of the Stonecutter(?)’ (<(?) **/h-s-b/*), 4.409:7, 4.409:7 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 86f. **Gittu-hassabi*); *gt hdtt* ‘New Estate’, 4.213:12; 4.243:22; 4.707:21 (cf. Astour RSP 2 276; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 86: **Gittu-hadatatu*); *gt smq* ‘Farmstead of the Strong’, 4.625:9 (cf. AN.ZA. GÀR : *am-qa*, PRU 3 118 (RS 15.155):12 and *smq* (II); cf. Huehnergard UVST 160; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 83: **Gittu-samqa*); *gt msbr* ‘Farmstead of the Pass’, 4.243:12 (cf. É.AN.ZA.GÀR *ma-ba-ri* *TN*, Ug 5 96:6-7, 19-20; cf. Astour UF 13 1981 7; Huehnergard UVST 158; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 88: **Gittu-masbari*); *gt nb/pk*, 4.103:45; 4.269:19 (cf. A.ŠÀ.(MEŠ) : NAB/*na-AB-ki-ma*, PRU 3 49 (RS 16-263):5; PRU 6 56 rev. 5' and *passim ibid.*; (A.ŠÀ.)KIRI₆(.KI) *i-na* (:) *na-ba/AB-ki-ma/mi*, PRU 3 80 (RS 16.239):8; 83 (RS 16.157):9; KIRI₆ : *kí-ru i-na* : *na-bá-ki-ma*, PRU 3 47 (RS 16.150):16; cf. Kühne UF 7 1975 260; Huehnergard UVST 151; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 89: **Gittu-nab/paki*); *gt nhl*, 4.296:9 (cf. A.ŠÀ.MEŠ *na-ħa-li*, PRU 3 109 (RS 16.251):7; cf. Huehnergard UVST 152; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 90, 403: **Gittu-nahali*); *gt sgý*, 4.213:15 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 94); *gt gl*, 4.141 III 15; 4.200:8; 4.243:14; 4.636:15 (cf. A.ŠÀ.HI.A : *ħu-li*, PRU 3 143 (RS 16.138):3; cf. Huehnergard UVST 164; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 86, 401: **Gittu-ġüli*); *gt sknm* ‘Estate of the Stelae’, 4.213:3; 4.243:7 (cf. É.AN.ZA.GÀR ZI-GA/QA-*ni-ma*, Ug 5 96:0, 17; cf. Huehnergard UVST 157; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 91: **Gittu-sikānīma*); *gt rbd*, ‘Great Farmstead / Farmstead of the Lady Mayor’, 4.125:16 (cf. A.ŠÀ *ra-ba-ti*, Ug 5 7:4; cf. Huehnergard UVST 176; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 91: **Gittu Rabbati*; AN.ZA.GÀR-GAL ī.DUB, Ug 5 95:13); ★f) cf. esp.: *bnš gt NN* people of NN-Gt, 4.125:2 and *passim*, *bdl gt PN* the reserve personnel of Gt-PN, 4.96:1; š *gt mlk* a ram of NN-Gt, 1.105:11. Cf. *gt ntt*, 1.79:1, 5; 4.409:8 (<(?) Hurr. *nešše*, GLH 181; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 90: **Gittu-nette*). Cf. ilgt, gn, gntn, gt.mlky, gtn.

gt.mlky GN m. “inhabitant of *gt.mlk* ‘the Royal Farmstead’” (cf. *gt(a., d.)*; *mlk* (I), cf. *mlk* (IV)). ¶ Forms: pl. *gt.mlkym*.

Inhabitant of ‘Royal Farmstead’: *gt.mlkym* inhabitants of ‘the Royal Farmstead’, 4.99:5; 4.126:19.

Cf. *gt*, *mlk* (I), *mlk* (IV), *mlkym*.

gtn PN (Sem.?). Cf. Grøndahl PTU 131). Cf. *gdn*, *kdn*, *ktn*, *qtn* PNN.

PN: 4.63 I 28.

gtpbn PN (Hurr. Cf. Gelb - Purves - MacRae NPN 230f., 243; Laroche GLH 190f.). Cf. *irpbn*, *pbn*.

PN: 4.106:13.

gtprg PN (Hurr. Cf. Gelb - Purves - MacRae NPN 230f., 245). Cf. *prgn*, *prkl*.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.106:12.

gtr DN, eponym of the dead and deified king (Akk. *gašru*, AHw 283; CAD G 56ff.; Ebla cf. U.A = *ga-SI-ku*, VE 297; Arcari Biling. 321f.; Milano MARI 5 1987 546; diff. Pomponio-Xella AfO 31 1984 31; Conti SQF 114f.; Emar "ga-aš-ru", 274:19'; 373:119'; 379:5. Cf. Del Olmo AuOr 2 1984 203 n.30; 5 1987 62f.; Dietrich - Loretz JA 65ff.); ¶ syll. Ug.: "TIŠPAK = *mi-il-ku-un-ni* = *ga-š[ə]-ru*", Ug 5 137 IV a 15; cf.] *mi-il-ku-un-ni* = *g[a]-ša-ru*, *ibid.* IV b 13; Roberts ESP 53f.; Moran JCS 31 1979 72 n. 23; Huehnergard UVST 117; cf. the element /gat(a)ru/ in PNN, Sivan GAGl 219); ¶ par.: *bñ*. ¶ Forms: sg. *gtr*, suff. *gtrn* (determinative -*n*?); du./pl. *gtrm*.

Eponym of the dead and deified king: *I gtrm ġsb šmal d alpm* for the *g.* the left *g.* of two head of cattle, 1.109:26; *yrdn gtrm mṣdh tn šm* *I gtrm w rgm gtrm yttb* the two *g.* shall go down to the tower, two rams to the *g.* (shall they offer) and the *g.* shall communicate a word, 1.112:18-20; *ilm tṣrbn gtrm* next the *g.* enter, 1.43:9; *I gtr tql ksp tb* to *g.* one shekel of sterling silver, 1.43:11, cf. ln. 14, 17, 19; [DN] *w tṣt snt gtr yqr* has established (him), *g.* PN, 1.108:6; cf. ln. 2: *gtr w yqr*; *šd gtr* the field of DN, 2.4:15, 17; *w ytn ilm bdhm bd iħqm gtr* may he / they deliver (the statues of) the gods into their hands, DN into the hands of PN, *ibid.* ln. 21. In bkn ctx.: *gtrm ylk*, 1.166:25 (cf. Del Olmo AuOr 5 1987 63); 7.38:9.

Cf. *šbdgtr*, *gtrn*.

gtrn PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 131; Sivan GAGl 219; Dietrich - Loretz UF 12 1980 173 n. 26; Watson AuOr 14 1996 98); ¶ syll.: DUMU *ga-aš-ra-na*, PRU 6 55:26'. Cf. *ktrn*.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.7:5; 4.25:5 (*bqṣty*); 4.63 III 7; 4.103:52; 4.232:28 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 120).

gttn PN (etym. unc.).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.35 II 18 (*šbdyṛḥ*); 4.41:9 (*mnn*).

gty PN (etym. unc.).

PN: 4.764:6.

gw1 TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 99: **Guwālu*. Cf. Heltzer RCAU 9); ¶ syll.: cf. A.ŠĀ.MEŠ *gu-wa-li(?)*, PRU 3 151 (RS 16.201):12 (cf.

Huehnergard UVST 116; Van Soldt UF 28 1996 665).

TN: ★a) 4.124:9; 4.348:23; 4.625:11; ★b) *gt TN*: 4.213:18; 4.397:7; 4.618:4, 24 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 86: **Gittu-Guwālī*).

gyn(m) PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 310). Var. *gynm* in 4.44:28.

PN: ★a) 4.44:28 (Pardee UF 7 1975 377f.; Verreet UF 15 1983 233); 4.334:7; ★b) *bn PN* 4.340:8.

gzl PN (Akk.(?). Cf. Dietrich - Loretz OLZ 62 1967 537; Grøndahl PTU 130); ¶ syll.: cf. *"gu-ú-za-li*, PRU 4 134 (RS 17.116):35' (cf. Nougayrol PRU 4 p. 247: profession).

PN: ★a) 4.75 III 4 (*bn q/dn*); 4.356:14; ★b) *bn PN*: 2.22:3; 4.63 I 5; 4.389:2.

gzs n. m. “piece” (Hb. *gzs*, HALOT 187; Arab. *ğazar*, Lane 418f.; cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 9 1977 51ff.; diff. Pope UF 11 1979 707, ‘glutton’; Gibson CML 144, ‘cutter’); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. PN DUMU *ga-za-ri-ya*, Ug 5 88:18'; Sivan GAGI 221. ¶ Forms: sg. m. *gzs*. Piece: *gzs* /<*g*>zr piece after piece, 1.23:63.

Cf. *gzry*.

gzry PN (etym. unc. Cf. TNN EA *Gazru* and Alalakh *Gazurū*, Belmonte RGTC 12/2 79. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 130; Astour RSP 2 272); ¶ syll.: DUMU *ga-za-ri-ya*, Ug 5 88:18'.

PN: *bn PN*: 4.69 III 1.

/g-z-z/ vb G: “to shear” (Hb., Aram., Palm. *gzz*, HALOT 186; DNWSI 219; Amor. /*gzz*/, Gelb CAAA 19; Akk. *gazāzu*, AHw 284; CAD G 59f.; Arab. *ğadda*, *ğazza*, Lane 394, 416). ¶ Forms: G cpref. *ygz*, act. ptc. *gzz* (cf. *gzz*).

G. To shear: *b kl ygz tḥ šh* the sacrificer will shear his ewe completely, 1.80:5. Cf. *gzz*.

gzz n. m. “shearer” (act. ptc. m. G </g-z-z/; Amor. /*gaziz(ān)um*/, Gelb CAAA 19; Akk. *gāzizu*, AHw 284; CAD G 60; Arab. *ğazzāz*, Wehr 122; cf. Ebla GÍR *ma-ga-zu*, Fronzaroli StEb 7 1984 169). ¶ Forms: pl. *gzzm*.

Shearer: (spelt and wheat) /*gzzm* for the shearers, 4.269:4, 26; *yn msb (...) / gzzm* ordinary wine (...) for the shearers, 4.213:30.

Cf. /*g-z-z*/.

g

ǵb (I) n. m. “(sacrificial) pit” ((?); etym. unc.; cf. Arab. *ǵabǵab*, Lane 2222; Akk. *habbu*, *huppu*, AHw 304f., 356; cf. CAD H 239: *huppu* B. Cf. De Moor UF 2 1970 320; De Tarragon CU 21ff.; TOu 2 176 n. 110; Xella UF 13 1981 328; diff.: Herdner Ug 7 14; Van der Toorn BiOr 45 1991 48f: ‘porche’(?), ‘canopy’, Hb. *šb*, ESA *mgb̪b*; Polselli RSO 56 1982 21ff.: ‘(sacred) wood’, Hb.-Ph. *šb*.); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. *ha-* AB-BU, PRU 3 161 (RS 16.281):8; A.ŠÀ.HI.A PN *ša i-na* : *ha-A*[B-BJ], PRU 3 148 (RS 16.182+):6; cf. Huehnergard UVST 190.

¶ Forms: sg. cstr. *ǵb*.

Sacrificial pit(?): *ǵb spn* / *hyr* / *ršp* / *išhry* the pit(?) of DN / MN / DN, 1.105:3, 14, 16, 21; 1.91:15; 4.149:13.

Cf. ǵb (III).

ǵb (II) “?” (Cf. Driver CML 143; Gray UF 3 1971 65 n. 34: ‘sick with (tertiary) fever’, Arab. *ǵabba*, *ǵibb*; Wyatt RTU 166: ‘malaria’; Dietrich - Loretz Studien 67: ‘Laubwerk’(?)). ¶ Forms: *ǵbl*.

? : in bkn ctx., *qrn̪h km ǵbl*, 1.12 II 39 (// *hrt*).

ǵb (III) PN (etym. unc.; cf. Dietrich - Loretz WO 4 1967/68 302).

PN: *bn* PN, 4.63 III 24.

ǵbl (I) TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 102: *Gubelu*. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 5 1973 95; Heltzer RCAU 14, 16 n. 24; Astour RSP 2 314 no. 85; UF 13 1981 5; Huehnergard JAOS 107 1987 723; UVST 243; Van Soldt UF 30 1998 718); ¶ syll.: URU *hu-be-li*, PRU 3 48 (RS 16.248):7; 76 (RS 16.160):7; PRU 6 80:13; Ug 5 49:4,9. TN: 4.27:7,18; 4.348:21; 4.355:31; 4.683:4; RSOu 14 35 [KTU 9.388] III 3.

ǵbl (II) PN (< *ǵbl* (I), TN, used meton. as a PN).

PN: 4.177:7.

ǵbn n. m. “well-being, opulence” (cf. Hb. *sbh*, HALOT 777; Akk. *ebū*, AHw 183; CAD E 16; Aram. cf. *sby*, DNWSI 820; Arab. *sabi*, Lane 1942; Eth. *sabya*, CDG 55. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 5 1973 96; Wansbrough CRRA 30 1986 207ff., rdg *tbn̪y* [*z* = *t* for *gl*]).

¶ Forms: sg. suff. *gbny*.

Well-being, opulence: *smy midy w gbny* I enjoy my plenty and my well-being, 2.46:11.

gbr TN ((?); see Belmonte RGTC 12/2 101. Only in cultic ctx.; identification unc.; Van Selms UF 3 1971 238 (*Sumur*); Sapin UF 15 1983 182 (*habiru*) are both unlikely; cf. Xella TRU 265; Caquot TOu 2 145 n. 30; Del Olmo CR 157 n. 227).

TN(?): 1.40:4 and par.

gbt “?” (Cf. De Moor UF 1 1969 182: ‘milk’ / ‘fatling’, Arab. *gabībat*, NYCI 2 8: ‘thickness of fatlings’, rdg *gbm*, Dietrich - Loretz UF 17 1985 142; Pardee TPM 147: ‘Wolke’, ‘nuage’, Hb. *sāb*; Caquot TOu 2 49 n. 112).

? : in unc. ctx., *k[([t]) gbt*, 1.101:8.

gdī PN (etym. unc. Cf. Watson AuOr 13 1995 227).

PN: *bn* PN, 4.371:6.

/g-d-d/ vb D: “to swell” (Arab. *gadda*, *guddida*, Lane 2231. Cf. Cassuto GA 119; De Moor SP 94; Gray UF 11 1979 379 n. 24; Held Fs. Iwry 98 n. 10; Renfroe AULS 30f.; Watson JNSL 22 1996 76f.; diff.: Aartun WO 4 1967/68 297: ‘Fliessen, Fluten’, Arab. **gdd*, Hb. *fzz*, De Moor UF 17 1985 221: ‘to shake’, //*gd/d/d/d*); ¶ par.: /m-l-?/.

¶ Forms: D pref. *tgdd*.

D. To swell: *tgdd kbhd b shq* her liver swelled with laughter, 1.3 II 25 and par. (//*ymlu*). In bkn ctx.: 4.646:6 (?).

gdgd PN (etym. unc.).

PN: 4.635:31 (*adddy*).

gdm “?” (Cf. Bordreuil - Caquot Syria 57 1980 354).

? : in bkn ctx., *gdmh*[, 1.173:1; cf. 1 *bṣl gdm*[, *ibid.* ln. 2.

gdrg PN (etym. unc.).

PN: 4.42:1.

/g-d-y/ vb G: “to move”(?); tD: “to shoot, leap” (Arab. *gadā*, cf. *gadda*, *tagadgada*, *ṭistagadgā*, Lane 2235f. Cf. Oldenburg CEB 74 n. 4; De Moor SP 167; UF 17 1985 221; diff.: Van Zijl Baal 153, 310: ‘to be strong, prevail’, Hb. *fzz*, Akk. *ezēzu* [but cf. De Moor UF 7 1975 185 n. 126]; Caquot - Sznycer TOu 1 218 n. p: ‘s’abattre’; Cassuto BOS 2 191: ‘to approach’, Arab. *gašā*; Sanmartín UF 11 1979 725f.: ‘füttern, ernähren’; Margalit MLD 66: ‘resin’ < ‘fester, suppurate’, Arab. *gadda*, Puech RB 93 1986 192: ‘briser’). ¶ Forms: G pref. *ygd*; tD suffc. *tgd*.

G. To move(?): in unc. ctx. *jk ygd thmt brq* as lightning moves the

ocean, 1.17 VI 12 (cf. De Moor (- Spronk) CARTU 106; ARTU 237; cf. Renfroe AULS 106f.).

tD. To shoot, leap: *k tḡd arz b ymn̄h* when the cedar (stave) shoots from his right, 1.4 VII 41.

ḡdyn (II) PN (< *gdyn* (I); cf. Dietrich - Loretz WO 4 1967/68 302, 307).

PN: 4.63 I 4.

ḡhp̄n PN (etym. unc.; cf. Dietrich - Loretz WO 4 1967/68 302).

PN: *bn* PN, 4.76:4.

ḡl (I) n. m. term for a type of terrain ("depression" or "reedbed, swamp, hollow"; cf. Arab. *ḡawl*, Lane 2311; cf. *ḡil*, Lane 2319. Cf. Sukenik BASOR 107 1947 14; Kühne UF 6 1974 166f.; Margalit AuOr 7 1989 77; Renfroe AULS 334ff.; Aartun StUL 103ff. ['Wald, Dickicht']; diff. Albright - Mendenhall JNES 1 1942 228 n. 14: 'suckling', Arab. *ḡāla, ḡayl*; ¶ syll. Ug.: A.ŠĀ.HI.A : *bu-li*, PRU 3 143ff. (RS 16.138):3; cf. Kühne UF 6 1974 166f.; Huehnergard UVST 164; Van Soldt BiOr 46 1989 647 (cf. Sivan GAGI 230). ¶ Forms: sg./pl. cstr. *ḡl*, suff. *ḡlh*.

Type of terrain (depression or reedbed, swamp): *adr <qnm> b ḡl il* {*qnm*} the most splendid reeds from the divine reedbeds, 1.17 VI 23; *ȳsi ḡlh tt̄md* she desired the produce of her hollow (// her desert), 1.92:6 (cf. Dijkstra UF 26 1994 118); *tt̄b f̄tr̄t b ḡl* DN settled in the hollow, 1.92:8. Cf. TN *gt ḡl*, 4.141 III 15; 4.200:8; 4.243:14; 4.636:15 (cf. A.ŠĀ.HI.A : *bu-li*, PRU 3 143 (RS 16.138):3; cf. Huehnergard UVST 164; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 86, 401: **Gittu-ḡūli*). Bkn ctx.: *lḡlm*, 2.62:11.

Cf. *hl* (II).

ḡl (II) PN (Hurr. Cf. Laroche GLH 75f.; Grøndahl PTU 204, 215; Dietrich - Loretz OLZ 62 1967 546; UF 9 1977 341; cf. Grøndahl PTU 141; Lipiński JSS 26 1981 279: Sem.).

PN: *bn* PN, 4.356:9.

ḡl (III) n. m. / PN (cf. *ḡl* (I), *ḡl* (II)).

Element in the composite toponym *gt ḡl*: 4.141 III 15; 4.200:8; 4.243:14; 4.636:15.

Cf. *ḡl* (I), *ḡl* (II).

ḡlb(x)[PN (bkn.).

PN: *bn ḡlbx[*, 4.760:7; cf. 4.590:3.

ḡlkz PN (Hurr.; var. of *a/iḡlk̄d/z* Cf. Grøndahl PTU 215, 238; Dietrich - Loretz OLZ 62 1967 546; WO 4 1967/68 302; Van Soldt SAU 126).

DNWSI 855ff.; Arab. *galla*, Lane 2277ff.; cf. Akk. *halālu*, AHw 309; CAD H 34. Cf. De Moor SP 68; diff. Good JJS 33 1982 55ff. ‘to glean’). ¶ Forms: D pref. *tgll*.

D. To insert, plunge: *k brkm tgll b dm dmr* for she plunged (her) knees in the blood of warriors, 1.3 II 27 and par.

Cf. *tgll*.

gll (I) n. m. “thirsty one”, epithet of certain minor deities (Arab. *galil*, Lane 2279. Cf. Viroilleaud Syria 16 1935 261; Caquot Ac1CILSChS 204; surveys Wyatt RTU 165 n. 18; Renfroe AULS 107; diff. Ginsberg JPOS 16 1936 146 n. 30: ‘fetter’, Arab. *gull*, Hb. *swl*); ¶ par.: *akl* (I). ¶ Forms: pl. *gllm*.

Thirsty one: *w smt gllm* and they destroyed the ‘Thirsty Ones’, 1.12 II 34 (// *aklm*).

gll (II) n. m. “intoxication (?)” (Arab. *gawl* Lane 2310; Driver CML 143; Al-Yasin LRU 115; De Moor ARTU 272; alt. Watson UF 31 1999 780: MSA *gll* ‘be carefree’; diff. Good JJS 33 1982 55ff.; Dijkstra UF 20 1988 49 n. 79: ‘gleanings’, Hb.-Aram. *sl*; TN).

Intoxication (?): he pours... *yn b ld gll* wine into the goblet (?) of intoxication (?), 1.22 I 19 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 101: TN).

glm n. m. 1) “boy, youth”; 2) “prince”; 3) the ‘Noble’, divine title (Hb. *slm*, cf. HALOT 835: *slm III*, *slmh*; Aram. *slym*, DNWSI 854f.; Ph. cf. DNWSI 862: *slm*; Ebla cf. /*galmim*/ *ha-la-mi-im*, Fronzaroli EL 142; cf. *ha-lam*, Krebernik PET 88; Amor. cf. /*(?)alm(ān)um*/, Gelb CAAA 13, 48; Arab. *gulām*, Lane 2286f. Diff. Dohmen TWAT 6 172f.: ‘Stellvertreter’, Akk. *salmu*, cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 19 1987 407f.); ¶ par.: *hnzr*, *šph*. ¶ Forms: sg. *glm*, suff. *glmh*; du./pl. *glmm*, cstr. *glm*, suff. *glmk*, *glmh*; fem. *glmt* cf. *glmt* (I).

1) Boy, youth, ★a) lad: *mgyh w glm* he reached did the lad, 1 16 I 50; *gm l glmh k [tsh]* aloud to her lad thus [she shouted], 1.4 II 29 and par.; *gm l g[!]mh bsl k ysh* in a loud voice DN shouted to his lads, 1.4 VII 52; *gm l glmh k [tshw tqry glmm b št gr* and met the lads at the foot of the mountain, 1.3 II 4 and par.; *tbs glmm l ytb* the lads left without staying, 1.2 I 19 and par.; *šbst glmh* his seven lads, 1.6 VI 8 (cf. 1.5 V 9); ★b) page, servant: *w t̄syn glm bsl* and the (two) pages of DN replied, 1.10 II 3 and par.; *km glmm w srbn* like servants you must enter, 1.3 III 8; *nsmn glm il* the handsome servant of DN, 1.14 I 40 and par., title of king *krt* (cf. also 1.14 III 51 and par.); ★c) messenger: (go back to the narrative: repeat) *k tlakn glmm* when the messenger-boys were sent, 1.4 V 43; *hlk glmm* the gait of (the / two) messengers, 1.19 II 28.

2) Prince: *wld (...) glm / sbd il* giving birth to ... a prince to the servant of DN, 1.14 III 49 and par.; *tld ysb glm* she shall give birth to prince PN, 1.15 II 25 (cf. 1.16 VI 39).

3) Noble, title ★a) of the god *ymr. yitsp (...) mtdtt glm ym* (...) a sixth did Noble DN gather to himself, 1.14 I 19 (diff.: ‘the servants of DN’; for the various opinions cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 12 1980 204 n. 66; cf. Verreet UF 19 1987 330: ‘Finsternis des Tages’ [bad omen, = *zlm*]); ★b) of the god Horon: *glm d'stm* (may) the Noble (cast out) his mates, 1.169:10 (// *hrn*); ★c) attribution unc.: *gdlt / glm* one cow to the Noble / Prince, 1.119:7 (cf. Del Olmo CR 297 n. 14).

Unc. ctx.: *glm I šdt ymmr.* 1.2 III 11; *zbl bñl glmr.* 1.9:17; in bkn ctx. *bm ymn mhs glmrn yšl*, 1.2 I 39; *b glmk*, 1.176:18; 7.137:4.

glm(y) PN (Sem.?). Cf. Grøndahl PTU 141; Layton ZAW 102 1990 80ff., 86; cf. Dietrich - Loretz OLZ 62 1967 546: Hurr.).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.55:6; 4.617:33.

glmn PN (Hurr., var. of *aglm* (?). Cf. Dietrich - Loretz OLZ 62 1967 546; Grøndahl PTU 215; Van Soldt SAU 33; cf. Grøndahl PTU 141; Layton ZAW 102 1990 80ff.; Watson AuOr 11 1993 218); ¶ syll.: cf. *hal-la-ma-na*, PRU 3 55 (RS 15.92):4 and p. 244.

PN: ★a) 4.214 II 9; 4.609:13; cf. bkn ctx.: 4.625:19; ★b) *bn PN*. 4.33:13 (*ary*); 4.51:1 (*ary*); 4.55:24; 4.232:22; 4.309:2.

glmt (I) n. f. 1) “damsel”; 2) “Damsel, Princess”, divine title (< *glm*, cf. Hb., Aram. *slmh*, HALOT 835f.; DNWSI 854f., 862; Ph. *slmt*, DNWSI 862; Palm., *sl(y)mt*, DNWSI 855; pre-Sarg. Mari , Ebla: cf. *Al-ma*, Gelb MR 128; Amor. cf. */?(?)almatum/*, Gelb CAAA 48 and cf. *ibid.* 13; Arab. *gulāma*, Lane 2287); ¶ par.: *att* ¶ Forms: sg. *glm*, du. *glmtn*.

1) Damsel: *aššrb glm hzry* (if) I make a damsel enter my mansion, 1.14 IV 41 (cf. 1.15 II 22; // *att*).

2) ‘The Damsel’, ★a) divine title, used for *nkl: hl glm tld bn* behold, the Damsel will give birth to a son, 1.24:7; ★b) of unc. attribution.: *dqtm w g<d>lt / glmtn* two ewes and one cow to the two Damsels / Princesses, 1.119:8 (Del Olmo CR 297 n. 14); *š / glm* one ram to the Damsel, 1.41:25/87:27; *w / glm* *š* and to the Damsel, one ram, 1.39:19 and par. In bkn ctx.: [*g]lm* *mrd*], 1.123:19; 1.139:10.

glmt (II) n. f. “concealment, darkness, thick fog” (Hb. cf. *nslm*, HALOT 834f.: *slm I ni*. ptc.; cf. De Moor SP 172; Caquot - Sznycer TOu 1 219 n. w; Segert UF 20 1988 296f.; diff. Van Selms MFL 75 n. 6, 109 n. 30; Wyatt StTh 39 1985 n. 29: DN, wife of Baal, mother

hlk (II), cf. *hl*.

hll DN, astral deity (Hb. *hyll*, HALot 245; cf. Arab. *hilāl*, Hava 832; Eth. *helāl*, CCG 217; Du Mesnil EDP 2 6; diff.: Gordon UL 65: ‘shouting’, Sem. *hll*; Gallagher UF 26 1994 131ff.: ‘Illil’, DN; for these and other opinions cf. Herrmann YN 6 21; Margulis JANES 4 1972 55; Yamashita RSP I 55; Loretz UF 8 1976 133f.; Spronk Afterlife 224; Renfroe AULS 116; Gallagher UF 26 1994 135ff.; Theuer Mondgott 191).

DN: *bnt hll bīl gml* the daughters of DN, lord of the first quarter, 1.24:41-42 and par. *ktrt bnt hll snt* DN, the daughters of DN, the Swallows, 1.17 II 27 and par.

/h-l-m/ vb. G: “to hit” (Hb. *hlm*, HALOT 249; cf. Collini SEL 4 1987 18); syll. Ug.: cf. Huehnergard UVST 121: /h-l-m/; Sivan GAGI 222: /hulmu/. ¶ Forms: G suffc. *hlm*, with suff. *hlmn*; pref. *ylm*, with suff. *ylmn*, impv. *hlm*, suff. *hlmn*; cf. Tropper UF 22 1990 375f.

G. To hit: *hlm / ylm ktp zbl ym* hit / he hit prince DN on the shoulders, 1.2 IV 14/16 and par.; *hlmn tnm qdqd* hit / he hit him twice (on) the crown, 1.18 IV 22/33; vid. *hlm [q]nm q]dqd* they hit (him) twi[ce (on) the crown, 1.19 II 29; *ylm bn [ŋ]nk smdm* hit on your forehead with a mace (?), 1.82:16; *ylmn htm* he struck with a rod, 1.114:8.

hlm, cf. *hl*.

hln(y), cf. *hl*.

-hm suffixed pronominal morpheme: 1) used with a noun, “their, theirs” (of them [both]); 2) used with a verb, “them”; 3) used with a preposition, *b*, *bd*, *bīd*, *km*, *I*, (C.Sem.. except Akk.; Ebla cf. du. *-ʔa-u-ma-a*, in *a-bi-ʔa-u-ma-a*, Pettinato Rituale 185. Cf. Moscati ICGSL 106ff.; Gordon UT § 6.10, 13; Segert BGUL 47; Tropper UG 226). ¶ Forms: pl./du. *-hm*.

1) Used with a noun: *passim*.

2) Used with a verb: *al ahdm* I can certainly seize them, 1.3 V 22 and par.; *bīl ymšhhm* DN will anoint them, 1.10 II 23; *bīl ngthm* DN approached them; *yisphm bīl* DN gathered them, 1.12 II 24; *w ytn hm lk* and he will give them to you (?), 2.45:21; *lm l ytn hm mlk* why did the king not give them to (me)?, 2.33:26; *w ſnhm ngr* and the guard answered them, 1.23:73; *hlm ilm tp hhm* as soon as the gods saw them, 1.2 I 22; *k išalhm* how do I ask for them(?), 2.32:4; *bnš mlk ybīl hm* the man of the king will make them, 4.182:56; *w pdyh[m]* PN mit ksp and PN redeemed them for one hundred silver (shekels), 3.4:12.

3) Used with a preposition: *w yqh bhm aqht* and from among them he took PN, 1.19 III 39; *w ytn ilm bdm* and they shall deliver the gods into their hands, 2.4:21; *w b bt mlk mlbš ytn lhm* and from the palace, clothing will be given to them, 4.168:8 (cf. 1.9:12); *dt it alpm lhm* who have oxen, 4.422:1; *d inn msgm lhm* who do not have *m.*, 4.53:2; *d in hzm lhm* do not have arrows, 4.180:1; *pat aht in bhm* (farms) which lack ‘one side’, 4.136:5 (cf. *pat*); *unt inn lhm* they (PN) are not obliged to any corvée, 3.4:17; *bhm ygšr bšl DN* reproached them, 1.2 I 24 (cf. 1.114:11); *w ttb ank lhm* and I gave (it) back to them, 2.38:23; *bn krt kmhm tdr ap bnt hry kmhm* the sons of PN were as many as were promised and the daughters, as many as they, 1.15 III 25; *pth prs bsdhm* and he opened a breach for them, 1.23:70; [al (...)] *atn ks[p lhm]* I shall [not] give mone[y to them], 2.42:20; *bhm qrnm km trm* they will have horns like bulls, 1.12 I 30; *w bhm pn bšl* and they will have the appearance of DN, 1.12 I 32; *mit zt bdm* one hundred (shekels) of olives in their hands(?), 4.386:13; *al tud ad at lhm ttm ksp* do not overcharge PN(?): you exact sixty shekels for them, 2.26:20; *klt tn ak! lhm* give them a *k.* in grain, 2.70:22.

hm (I) 1) “if”, conditional conj.; 2) “perhaps”, interr. functor in ★a) simple and ★b) compound questions (Hb. *ʔm*, HALOT 60f.; ESA *hm*, DOSA 111. Cf. Aartun PU 2 95f.; Van Zijl Baal 105f.; UT § 12.3, 5; BGUL 104; Tropper UG 793ff.; diff.: Aartun PU 1 70f.; Dietrich - Loretz UF 23 1991 95: ‘siehe, wahrlich!'; cf. De Moor ULe 89, 93 n. 1. ¶ Forms: *hm* (cf. *im*).

1) If (conj.): *hm t̄spn ſl qbr* if they fly over the grave, 1.19 III 44; *hm hry bty iqh* if I take PN to my home, 1.14 IV 40; *hm l aqryk b nt b pš* if I meet you on the path of rebellion, 1.17 VI 43; *hm nljym* if we prevail, 1.19 II 35; *hm attm tshn* if both women shouted, 1.23:39 and par.; *w hm alp / tſn* but if they do not pay (shekels of silver), 3.8:13; *w hm at trgm* [and / but if you say [..., 2.3:8 and par.; *ht hm in mm nhtu* now, if they have not been wiped out..., 2.10:9; *hm ntkp* if he has already thrown them out (...), 2.10:14; *w hm hy... w hm it* and / but if he is alive..., and if he exists..., 1.6 III 2-3; *hm [it] In l hm w tn* (...) *hm it[In yn] [w] tn* (...) if [there is] bread [for us], give us (...), if there is [wine for us], give us (...), 1.23:71-72; *hm l atn bty lh* if I do not give him my daughter (?), 2.31:66; *w hm ht ſl* (...) *w hm l ſl* (...) if Hatti attacks (...), but if it does not attack (...), 2.30:16-18; *hn hm yrqm mlk* (...) behold if the king says (...), 2.33:30; *hm qrt tuhd* if the city is about to be seized, 1.127:29; *hm mt yſl bnš* if DN goes up

against someone, 1.127:30; *hm škb s̄l thm* if he is lying over the abyss, RSOu 14 53 [KTU 9.432]:4'.

2) Perhaps...? (interrogative functor), ★a) in simple question: *hm yd il mlk yhssk* perhaps the love of DN, the king, has aroused you?, 1.4 IV 38; ★b) in compound question, with a disjunctive, copulative or adversative meaning (often in a correlation *hm ... hm, ap ... hm, p ... hm*, “perhaps... or ... ?”, “if... or if...”, “either ... or ... ”): he shall dilute it *hm b mskt dlht hm b mndg* either in a thick emulsion or in *m*. (flour), 1.85:4 (Akk. *Iu... Iu...*; cf. Cohen - Sivan UHT 15); *p ūdb ank (...)* *hm amt at̄t* am I perhaps a slave (...), or is DN a slave?, 1.4 IV 61; *p np{.}š npš Ibim (...)* *hm br̄t (...)* *hm br̄ky (...)* *hm imt imt (...)* (perhaps) I (do) have the appetite of a lion (...), or the longing (...), or (the thirst of) the pool (...), or (said) straight to the point (...)(?), 1.5 I 15-18; *p imt (...)* *ilhm hm šbš (...)* *hm ks...* (perhaps) it is true that (...) I swallow and they are seven (...) and that my cup (...) (?), 1.5 I 20-21; *ahd hm it šmt hm t̄[l] ūzm* I shall look (to see) if there is fat or (: and) if there is bone, 1.19 III 4; *bt arzm (...)* *hm bt lbnt* a house of cedar (...) or (: and) a house of brick (...), 1.4 V 11; *mlk (...)* *yars hm drk[t] k ab adm* kingship (...) does he desire or power like the father of mankind?, 1.14 I 42; *r̄gb r̄gbt (...)* *hm ḡmu ḡmit w (...)* no doubt you will be hungry (...), or else you will be thirsty, then (...), 1.4 IV 34; *Ihm hm šym* eat or (: and) drink, 1.4 IV 35; *mgntm (...)* *hm ḡztm (...)* have you welcomed... or (: and) regaled (...)?, 1.4 III 31. Cf. the fixed syntagm *hm ap* in bkn ctx. *hm ap am[!]* although(?) I threw ..., 1.2 IV 3; *w hm ap t̄[l]* then / but although [you do not throw it], 1.1 IV 26 (cf. 1; cf. Hb. *ʔp ʔm*). Cf. in unc. ctx. *hm tḡrm l mt brq(!)k* or(?) unite your rays (against) DN, 1.82:5.

In bkn ctx.: *hm t̄sr[b]*, 2.42:24.

hm (II) p. pn. 3rd p. pl./du. m., “they, them, their, (both of them / their)” (c.Sem. except Akk.; cf. Hb. *hm(h)*, HALOT 250; Ph. *hmt*, DNWSI 264; Aram. *hm(w)*, DNWSI 265; Arab. *hum(ā)*, Hava 834f.; ESA *hmt*, DOSA 111, 113; Palm. *hn(w)n*, DNWSI 265. Cf. Moscati ICGSL 102; Gordon UT § 6.1; Segert BGUL 47f.; Tropper UG 210ff.). ¶ Forms: nom. *hm*, obl. *hmt*.

They, them ★a) nom.: *mhsy hm (...)* *hm [mkly s̄]br̄t ary* they are my assassins (...), they are (the destroyers) of the clan of my kin, 1.4 II 24; *w ngš hm (...)* *w sh hm* and they met (...) and they shouted, 1.23:68-69; *bnšm h[[x]]mt yphm* members of his personnel are the witnesses, 4.659:6; ★b) them, their (obl.): *kbd hmt* welcome them, 1.17 V 20 and par.; *bšl ytbr diy hmt* may DN break the (/ their)

wings, 1.19 III 44 and par.; *tdn hmt* they shall be proclaiming them (?), 1.104:19.

In unc. ctx.: *bšlm hmt*, 1.2 IV 36; *hm tg̡rm l mt b rp̡k*, 1.82:5 (cf. *hm (I)*); *hmt*, 1.146:7; *kl db̡rm hmt*, 2.32:8; *hmt w anyt*, 2.42:24; 2.44:10 (!). Cf. *hn̄hmt*.

hmlt n. f. “multitude” (Hb. *hmlt*, HALOT 251; cf. De Moor SP 107f.; Smith BC 290; diff.: Wyatt UF 24 1992 412ff.: ‘tempest’, Hb. *hmlt*); ¶ par.: *lim*, *nšm*. ¶ Forms: sg./pl. *hmlt*.

Multitude: *hmlt ar̃* the multitudes of the land, 1.3 III 28 and par. (// *nšm*); *my hmlt* what will happen to the multitude?, 1.6 I 7 and par. (// *lim*); *d tqyn hmlt* the one you protect, multitude(s), 1.2 I 18. Bkn ctx. *hmlt ht p(?)t*, 1.83:12.

hmry TN, name of the mythical city / residence of the god Mot (Del Olmo MLC 534: ‘Fangosa’, cf. Arab. *hamara*; De Moor ARTU 66 n. 306: ‘deep pit, tunnel’; cf. Hoftijzer UF 4 1972 157 n. 17; Watson UF 28 1996 702 n. 9: Akk. *amirānu*).

TN, mythical residence of Mot: *qrth hmry* his city TN, 1.4 VIII 12 and par.

Cf. *mhmrt*.

hmt pn. p., obl. cf. *hm (II)*.

-**hn** (I) suffixed pronominal morpheme: used with a noun, “their, theirs” (c.Sem. except Akk.; cf. Moscati ICGSL 106ff.; Gordon UT § 6.13; Segert BGUL 47; Tropper UG 226f.). ¶ Forms: pl. -*hn*.

Their, theirs: *sprhn* (...) *mnthn* their counting (...) their list, 1.23:45-47; *sgrthn* the youngest of them, 1.15 III 16; *msbšthn b šlh ttpl* their seventh part was struck down by DN (?), 1.14 I 20; *w b klnh šph yitbd* and in their entirety, yes, the family perished, 1.14 I 24 (?)(cf. // -*h*); *w trnt ksphn* and their (: *ktn*) price is eight shekels, 4.132:3 (cf. In. 6 referring to *ktnm*); *mhrhn* their (: *anyt*) price, 4.338:18; *apnths / hznh / trhn*, their (: *mrkb*) wheels / arrows / steering poles, 4.145:3-5.

Bkn ctx.: *mg hw lhn*, 1.23:75 (?); *km trpa hn nṣr*, 1.114:28; *]hn pb̡l hn*, 1.107:4; *tšshq hn a[t*, 2.25:5; *hn mlk / hn l hwth / hn ib d b mgšh*, 2.33:8-10.

-**hn** (II), cf. -*h* (I).

hn functor 1) deictic functor, “behold; look!; thus”; 2) adv. “here” (Hb. *hn(h)*, HALOT 251f.; Ph., Pun., Aram., Palm. *hn*, DNWSI 285ff.; EA Akk. *annū*, EAT *passim*, cf. AHw 53; CAD A/2 136ff.; Ebla cf. *anne*, Fronzaroli ARET 11 139; Arab. *zinna*, Hava 14. Eg. *in*, Ward JNES 20 1961 34. Cf. Aartun PU I 68ff.; Gordon UT § 12.7; BGUL

81; Tropper UG 749ff. For the possibility that it is a pronoun or 'article' cf. Liverani RANL 8/19 1964 181f.; Cunchillos AuOr 1 1983 155f.; Pardee AfO 31 1984 218 n. 23; Tropper UG 232; JSS 46 2001 24ff.). ¶ Forms: *hn*; cf. *hn̄m*, *hnn*, *hnny* (for *wn* cf. *w*).

1) Behold, look!, thus: *w hn attm tshn* and behold the two will shout, 1.23:46; *w hn špšm b šbf* and, look!, at dawn of the seventh (day), 1.14 III 14; *w hn šb[ʃ] b ymm* and behold seven days (had passed), 1.17 V 3; *hn b py sprhn* look!, in my mouth I have their count, 1.24:45; *hn ym w tn* thus, one day and another, 1.4 VI 24 and par.; *hn [ʃ]bnn w ſsh* look!, the Lebanon and its trees, 1.4 VI 20; *phn ahym ytn bſl spuy* and look, DN made my brothers my food, 1.6 VI 10; *ſdk ilm hn mtm* around you are the gods, and/so (also) men (/ the dead(?)), 1.6 VI 48; *hn š / ſr* behold the ram / donkey, 1.40:17/34 and par. (diff.: Tropper JSS 24 2001 24f.: 'der Widder da / der Eselhengst da'); *hn šmn šlm* behold the pure oil!, 1.119:24; *hn b npš att* look, by the life of DN, 1.169:16; *hn špthm mtqtm* behold their lips were sweet, 1.23:50 and par.; *w hn ibm šsq ly* and behold the enemies are besieging me, 2.33:27; *hn mrt d štt ašsu b ldtk* thus /similarly the must that you noted (in your letter) I will deliver (to you) when you give birth, 2.34:32; *hln hn ſmn šlm* here, behold, with me (all) is well, RSOu 14 49 [KTU 9.433]:9 (cf. 29); *w hnn ſm ſbdk mid šlm* behold, here with your servant (all) is very well, RSOu 14 50 [KTU 9.434]:9; *hn ym ysq yn tmk* behold on (this) day wine of TN was served, 1.22 I 17; *hn ksp d šsfn* look, the money that you told me to pay, 2.81:24; *hn l hwth* behold to his land (?), 2.33:9; *hn ib d b TN* behold the enemy that is in TN, *ibid.* ln. 10 (cf. ln. 17 and cf. Pardee AfO 31 1984 218).

2) As an adv., (to) here: *tmgyy hn alpm ššwm hnd* these two thousand horses must arrive here, 2.33:31 (cf. Tropper UF 26 1994 476; Renfroe AULS 116; diff.: Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 6 1974 457; Cunchillos TOu 2 338 n. 39; Tropper JSS 24 2001 25: 'die(se)' / 'ces'); *hn ks mbt l mlkt mnnt* here is a *m*-cup for the queen of TN, RSOu 14 53 [KTU 9.432]:39'; *mlk yſtal b hn* the king requires a reply on this/her, 2.42:23; cf. in unc. or bkn ctx. *km trpa hn nſr*, 1.114:28; *hn/a unk bnk*, 5.11:3; *hn p[rf]*, 1.17 V 38; *hn [a]lpm ššwm*, 2.33:37 (cf. Tropper JSS 24 2001 25: 'die 2000 Pferde'); *hn q[xxxx]xd ydk*, 1.22 I 4; *tſhq hn aſt*, 2.25:5.

Bkn. 1.6 V 23; 1.22 I 2; 1.107:4, 22; 1.166:27; 1.176:24; 2.33:8; 2.49:4; 4.373:7.

Cf. *hnd*, *hn̄m*, *hnk*, *hn̄m*, *hnny*.

hnd demonstr. 1) adj. “this, these”; 2) pn. “this” (composite morpheme *hn* + *d*; *Hb.* (*h*)*zh*, HALOT 263ff. Cf. De Moor ULe 95; Cunchillos AuOr 1 1983 155ff.; Israel RSOu 11 257f.; Tropper UG 229f., cf. 738; JSS 24 2001 25: ‘hier’). ¶ Forms: *hnd* with sg., pl., du. m. referent; *hnd(t)* with f. or unspecified referent.

1) Adj. this, these: *I ym hnd* from this day, 3.2:1 and par. (Akk. *ištu umi anni*); *I yqh bt hnd* he will not seize this house, 3.2:14; *ktb spr hnd* (...) *sbdh hnd* (...) *spr mlk hnd* (...) wrote this certificate (...) this his slave (...) this royal certificate, 2.19:9-13; *ydf k ihd hn(d)* know that I shall collect this (?), 2.33:21; *alpm ššwm hnd* these two thousand horses, 2.33:32; (may the king send me) *bnš bnny smn mlakty hnd* some intermediary with this delegation of mine, 2.33:35; *mkr hn(!)d* this trader, 2.42:25.

2) Pn. this: *anykn dt likt msrm hndt b TN mtt* (as for) your ship which you sent to Egypt, this has been wrecked in TN, 2.38:12; *w hndt ytb l mspr* and this is what goes back to (: is repeated of) the narrative, 1.19 l. e. (IV 62); *w mspr hnd hwm* and the one who recited this is he himself, RSOu 14 53 [KTU 9.432]:41'. Bkn 2.79:1.

hndn adj. demonstr. “this” (allomorph of *hnd*, encl. suff. -*n*; Tropper UG 230). ¶ Forms: sg. m. *hndn*.

This: *Im tlikn hpt hndn* why are you sending this legionary?, 2.72:10. Cf. *hnd*.

hn̪h “?”, cf. in bkn ctx.: 4.721:16.

hn̪hmt adj. demonstr. “these” (composite morpheme *hn* + -*hmt*; Tropper UG 230, cf. 836).

These: *w mn̪m šalm dt tknn ʃl srbnm hn̪hmt tknn* and any claims they bring up, against these guarantors they bring them up, 3.3:8 (Hofwijzer - Van Soldt UF 23 1991 190f.). For 2.42:23 (KTU: *hn.*) and 4.659:6 (KTU: *h[x]mt*) cf. Tropper UG 231.

hn̪k demonstr. pn. “that, this” (composite morpheme: *hn* + *k*; cf. Arab. *hunaka*, Hava 839; cf. Pun. *hnkt*, DNWSI 289f. Cf. Rainey UF 3 1971 160; Cunchillos AuOr 1 1983 155ff.; cf. diff.: Aartun PU 1 70: ‘siehe!'; Tropper UG 231, cf. 740: ‘da, dort'). ¶ Forms: sg. m. *hn̪k*, f. *hnkt*.

That: *Im škn hn̪k l sbdh* why did he impose that on his servant?, 2.33:23; *bny hnkt yškn* may my son arrange that, 2.46:12. Unc.: *mlkt ug̪t hnkt rg̪mt* the queen of TN has said this (?), 2.21:10; *hn̪k tšmšm* what(?) you hear, 2.71:9 (cf. Tropper UG 740: both ‘dort').

hnkt cf. *hn̪k*.

hnm deictic functor “behold” / “now (then)”, introductory formula in

letters (Ug.-Akk. hybrid; cf. *hn* and Akk. *inūma*, AHw 383f.; CAD I/J 159ff.; Emar /anenna/ Pentiuc Vocabulary 26. See Márquez AuOr 10 1992 153; cf. Tropper UG 750); ¶ RS Akk.: *e/inūma*, Huehnergard AkkUg 196f.; Van Soldt SAU 462, 465 and *passim*. ¶ Forms: *hnm*. Behold / now (then): *hnm sbdk hwt yrs* behold / now then, your servant has a cause for complaint, 2.41:14.

Cf. *hn*.

hnn “?” (> *hn (I) + -n (?)*).

? : bkn ctx., *ly hnn (...)*, 2.65:1.

hnn adv. “here” (composite form: *hn + -n + y*, cf. Aartun PU 1 3; Tropper UF 26 1994 477; UG 738); ¶ par.: *tnny*. ¶ Forms: *hnn*. Here: *hnn my kll mid šlm* here with me everything is very well, 2.11:10 and par. (letter formula; cf. Cunchillos TOu 2 257ff.).

/h-p-k/ vb. G 1) “to overturn, alter”; 2) “to return”; N “to roll over, rebel” (Hb., Ph., Aram., Palm. *hpk*, HALOT 253f.; DNWSI 291; cf. Akk. *abāku*, AHw 2; CAD A/1 855; Arab. *ṭafaka*, Lane 69. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz MU 149); syll. Ug.: cf. BAL = *na-bal-ku-tu₄* = *ta-p-šu-hu-um-me* = *tu-a-pi-[ku(?)]*, Ug 5 137 II 23'; cf. Huehnergard UVST 121; Van Soldt SAU 303; ¶ par.: /n-s-ʃ/, /t-b-r/. ¶ Forms: G pref. *yhpk*, *ahpk*, suff. *ahpkk*, energ. -n: *ahpkn*; inf. (+ encl. -m) *hpkm*, N pref. *yhpk* (cf. Tropper UF 22 1990 377: N/G intr. (?)).

G. 1) To overturn, alter: / *yhpk ksa mlkk* yes, he will overturn your royal throne, 1.6 VI 28 and par. (// *ysʃ*, *ytbr*); *hm yhpk śšw rgm* when the horse alters (its) whinny, 1.86:7 (cf. Del Olmo - Márquez AuOr 13 1995 258).

2) To return: *hpkm ahpk lbš w ahpkn hlpn* I shall certainly return the *l*. and I shall return the *h*. RSOu 14 53 [KTU 9.432]:36'.

N. To roll over, rebel: *hrdn yhpk l mlk* the guard will rebel against the king, 1.103+:52.

In bkn ctx.: *ahpkk l*, 1.5 III 12; *yhpk*, 1.13:35.

hr (I) n. m. “mountain” (Hb., Ph., Pun. *hr*, HALOT 254f.; DNWSI 293; EA Akk. HUR.SAG : *ha-ar-ri*, EA 74:20; Sivan GAGI 222; DNWSI 293; Gianto SEL 12 1995 67f.; Emar /harru/, Pentiuc Vocabulary 57f.; Eg. *hr*, WÄS 2 498; Helck Bez. 517 [156]: *ha-rū*). ¶ Forms: pl. *hrm*.

Mountain: *isp [šp]š l hrm grp/* remove, DN, the storm clouds from the mountains, 1.107:44 and par. (diff.: Caquot TOu 2 98 n. 309: ‘sans relache’(?), Arab. *harima*). Cf. in bkn ctx. *lhr il*, 1.4 II 36 and cf. Hb. *hrry ?l* (but cf. KTU a. l: *n]hr il*). Bkn 7.53:3.

hr (II) n. m. “conception” (verbal noun < /h-r-y/; cf. Akk. *mērū*, Ahw

646ff.; CAD M/2 27); ¶ par.: *hmhmt*. ¶ Forms: sg. *hr*, suff. *hrh*; f. *hrt* cf. *hrt* (*I*).

Conception: *bm nšq w hr* on kissing (the) there was conception, 1.23:51 and par. (// *hmhmt*, diff. Aartun StUL 52ff.: ‘Reizen, Erhitzung’, Arab. *harr-*); *kbdh l ydš hrh* whose womb has not known his conception, 1.13:31. Bkn: *hry*, 1.11:5.

/h-r-g/ vb. G. “to kill” (Hb., OAr, Moab. *hrg*, HALOT 255; DNWSI 293; cf. Arab. *harāga*, Lane 2890); ¶ par.: /b-s-r/. ¶ Forms: G impv. *hrg*.

G. To kill: *hrg ar[bs̄] ymm* kill during fo[ur] days, 1.13:5 (// *bs̄r*). Cf. *hrgb*.

hrgb DN; mythical animal, male eagle (etym. unc.; cf. /h-r-g/, *ab* (?); cf. Hb, *r̄gb*, HALOT 84; Akk. *argabu*, AHw 67; CAD A/2 253; Eth. *r̄geb*, CDG 464; Arab. *hargaba*, *hirğāb*, Lane 2890f.; *hağaba*, Lane 2879. Cf. Cooper UF 20 1988 23 n. 16; cf. Geller VT 26 1976 374ff.; Caquot - Sznycer TOu 1 451 n. v; Aartun UF 16 1984 16; Margalit UF 16 1984 144f.; Watson JNSL 22 1996 74: Hurr. *argaba*).

DN, mythical animal: *hrgb ab nšrm* DN, father of the eagles, 1.19 III 15 and par.; *knp hrgb* the wings of DN, 1.19 III 22 and par.

hrnmy GN “native of the TN **hmm*”, epithet of *dnil* (cf. Belmonte RGTC 12/2 103: *Harnamu*, mod. TN *Hermil*, Eg. *ḥá-ra-na-ma*, *ha-r-nam*, Albright BASOR 130 1953 26f.; Helck Bez. 200, 317; Parker UF 4 1973 100f.; Dijkstra UF 11 1979 200; Sapin UF 15 1983 167 n. 48; De Moor ARTU 225 n. 6; Margalit UPA 258ff.; cf. Astour RSP 2 283ff. for the various interpretations; cf. diff. Dietrich - Loretz UF 21 1989 128: ‘eine Gottheit’); ¶ par.: *rpu*. ¶ Forms: sg. *hrnmy*.

The Harnamite: *mt hrnmy* the Harnamite, 1.17 I 18 and par. (// *mt rpi*); *dgt hrnmy b kbkbm* an offering of perfumes worthy of a Harnamite to the stars, 1.19 IV 24 and par.

/h-r-r/ vb. G: “to become inflamed about, crave” (< “to become heated”); Akk. (*h)arāru*, AHw 65f.; CAD A/2 236f.; Syr. *harhar*, LS 183; Tigr. *harär* ‘wish ardently’, Leslau EDH 86b; cf. Arab. *harr*, Lane 2888f.; Hb. *hrwn*, HALOT 256. Cf. Gray UF 3 1971 64 n. 24; Dahood UHP 57); ¶ par.: /h-m-d/. ¶ Forms: G pref. suff. *yhrrm* (encl. -m); cf. Tropper UF 22 1990 377.

G. To become inflamed about, crave: *bn dgn yhrrm* the son of DN became inflamed, 1.12 I 39 (// *yhmdm*). Bkn ctx.: *il hrt*, 1.12 II 9. Cf. /h-r-y/.

hrsn PN (etym. unc.).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.711:6.

hrt (I) n. f. “conception” (cf. *hr (II)*, /h-r-y/; cf. Ebla /harītum/ in ŠĀxMUNUS = *?a-ri-tum*, VE 594; Krebernik ZA 73 1983 23; QuSe 11 142); ¶ par.: *hllt*. ¶ Forms: sg. *hrt*.

Conception: *srš hrt* fertile bed (< of conception), 1.17 II 41 (// *hllt*). Cf. *hrtn*.

hrt (II) n. f. “shield” ((?); cf. Akk. *arītu*, AHw 68f.; CAD A/2 269f.; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 5 1973 87; cf. diff. Sanmartín AuOr 5 1987 151 n. 14: ‘piedra de moler’, Akk. *erū*, AHw 247; CAD E 322f.; *harāru*, CAD H 92; *harūru*, AHw 329; cf. Hitt. *harra-*, *hararazi*, HEG 169, 171); syll. Ug. / Akk. RS: cf. DUMU LÚ A.RIT, PRU 3 68 (RS 16.269):6; cf. A.PA = *a-ri-tu₄*, AS 16 33ff.; Huehnergard UVST 122. ¶ Forms: du. *hrtm*.

Shield(?): *tt hrtm* two shields(?), 4.390:5.

/h-r-y/ vb. G “to conceive” (Hb. *hrh*, HALOT 255f.; Aram. *hrh*, DNWSI 293; Akk. *a/erū*, AHw 72; CAD E 325ff.); ¶ par.: /y-l-d/. ¶ Forms: G pref. *thr-*; inf.(?) *hry*; cf. Tropper UF 22 1990 377.

G. To conceive: *hry w yld* there was conception and birth, 1.11:5; *w [th]m w tdn mt* and [she co]nceived and gave birth to a boy, 1.5 V 22.

Cf. *hr (II)*, /h-r-r/, *hrt (I)*, *hrtn*.

hry (I) TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 103: **Harruya*(?); see Heltzer, RCAAU 10; Van Soldt UF 30 1998 725).

TN: 4.365:13 (Bordreuil UF 20 1988 15: rdg *iry*); 4.546:1 (cf. Van Soldt UF 28 1996 666).

hry (II) GN (< *hry (I)*). ¶ Forms: m. pl. *hrym*.

GN: *hrym titmn* the *h*. fell into debt, 4.398:3.

ht 1) adv.: ★a) “here”; ★b) “now”; 2) conj., “now” (cf. HB. *hn̥h*, HALOT 251f.; Arab. *hunā*, Hava 839. Cf. Aartun PU 1 5, 71; Margalit ZAW 99 1987 391; Tropper UG 742f.); ¶ par.: *tmny*, *snt*. ¶ Forms: *ht*.

1) Adv. ★a) of place, here: *ht smny kll šlm* here with me all is well, 2.34:6 (// *tmny*; cf. *hnny*; diff.: Pardee AfO 31 1984 228: ‘apodosis-marker’); cf. in unc. ctx. *w ht mlk syr* and here the king of TN..., 2.40:13 (cf. In. 15: *tmn*); ★b) of time, now: *I ht w smh* from now and for ever, 1.19 IV 5 (// *snt*); *ht tsdn tintt* do women now hunt?, 1.17 VI 40; *ht ibk tmhs* now you must crush your enemy, 1.2 IV 8-9; *ht tsmt srk* now you must destroy your adversary, 1.2 IV 9; *tsh̥m ht atrt w bn̥h* now may DN and her sons rejoice!, 1.6 I 39; *r̥sy ht alk* my companions, now I am going, 1.21 II 6; *w ht ahy bny yšal* and now may my brother, my son ask, 2.14:10 and par.; *w ht luk* (...) PN and

now (...) PN has been sent, 2.17:4; [*w*] *ht yšmš uhy l gy* [and] now may my brother listen to my voice, 2.4:18; *ht at t! dbr* now you say, 2.71:13; *w ht ysn̪y udth* and now, PN is his messenger, 2.30:14; *w ht ank [a]št* and now I propose, 2.33:11. In bkn ctx.: *ht alpy* now my ox(en), RSOu 14 51 [KTU 9.425]:18 (diff. Bordreuil - Pardee RSOu 14 p. 381: ‘voici’).

2) Conj., now: *ht hm inmm nhtu* now, if they have not been destroyed..., 2.10:8; *ht hm yr̪gm mlk* now, if the king says, 2.33:30; *im ht l{.} b msqt ytbt qrt* if, now, the city is in(?) a difficult situation, 2.72:20; *ht ank sbdk* now, I am your slave, 2.76:5.

Unc. ctx.: *w ap ht k škn*, 2.3:20; bkn ctx.: *ht lik* [., 2.42:22; *w ht PN tt w/d*, 2.17:9; *ht [...]*, 2.39:11, 13; bkn: 2.3:7; *w ht*, 2.35:10; *ht hln hrs*, 2.36:12; 2.73:3, 10; 2.81:21.

htm adv. “now” (allomorph of *ht*; encl. suff. *-m*, Tropper UG 743).

¶ Forms: *htm*.

Now: *htm iph [adty]* now I shall go to visit my lady, 2.25:4.

Cf. *ht*.

hw pn. m. 1) personal “he, it”; 2) demonstr. “this” (c.Sem. except Akk. and Qatab.; cf. Hb., Nab., Palm., JAram. *hw?*(*h*)), HALOT 240f.; DNWSI 264ff.; Ph., Pun., OAram. *h?*, DNWSI 264ff.; ESA *hw(?)t*, DOSA 105ff.; Arab. *huwa*, Hava 839; Moscati ICGSL 102ff.; Gordon UT § 6.1, 3; Segert BGUL 47f.; Tropper UG 211); syll. Ug.: [LÚ = (*šu-ú?*) = *ma-an-ni* = ú-wa, Ug 5 130 II 28'; Huehnergard UVST 86, 120; Van Soldt SAU 303; cf. Sivan UF 21 1989 360. ¶ Forms: sg. nom. *hw*; obl. *hwt*, *hwm* (encl. *-m*); for *-hw* in 2.15:6 see *-h* (I).

1) He, it, pn. p. ★a) nom.: *hw ybl argmnk* he will bring you tribute, 1.2 I 37; in the opening of my oesophagus <*n*>*htu hw* he was crushed/ground, 1.6 II 23; *hw km hrr* he (remained) like who burns (with fever), 1.12 II 40; [*b r*]*h*(?) *hw mh* in (his) spirit(?) he (feels) exuberant, 1.17 I 38; *w pth hw prs* and he opened a breach, 1.23:70; *[bdm] sglth hw* he is a servant, his private property, 2.39:7; *hbt hw hrd w šl hw qrt* he knocked down the guard (and) plundered the city, 2.61:5-6; *ybl hw mit hrs* he personally took one hundred (shekels) of gold, 2.72:27; *w lqh hw šmn b qrnh* and he took oil in his horn, 2.72:29 (RSO 7 148); *w ysq hw l riš bt mlk* and he will pour it (: oil) upon the head of the king's 2.72:31; *w mspr hnd hwm* and the one who recited this is he himself, RSOu 14 53 [KTU 9.432]:41'; in bkn ctx.: 2.31:41, 52, 54; ★b) obl.: of him, it, him, it (*hwt*): DN *tbr diy hwt* DN broke his wings, 1.19 III 23 and par.; prostrate yourselves *w kbd hwt* and pay him homage, 1.3 VI 20 and par.; *sl qslth hwt l ahw*

for his arrows she did not leave him alive, 1.19 I 15 and par; twice *tšqy msk hwt* she gave him mixed wine to drink, 1.19 IV mg. (KTU: ln. 61); *nmgn hwt* we shall regale him, 1.4 III 36; *I tššly hwt* (that) she (DN) did not allow him to rise, 1.19 II 38. Bkn ctx. *šd hwt* his field, (the field of him), 2.4:16; *drš mlk hwt* the seed of that king, 1.103:43.

2) This, demonstr. pn.: *hw tš ntšy hw nkt nkt* this is the offering we offer, this the victim we immolate, 1.40:32-33 and par.

Bkn: *mg hw lha*, 1.23:75; *lýirš snp ln d ym hw*, 2.81:26 (cf. ln. 27, 28, 29); *w kl hw[*, 2.3:4; *w bl bnš hw*, 2.45:27; *[am]r hw[*, 2.72:35. Cf. hwil.

hwil PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 45, 96, 134; Cross CMHE 64).

PN: 4.110:7; RSOu 14 44:7.

hwt (I) n. f. 1) “word, statement”; 2) “matter, assignment(?)” (Akk. *awātu*, AHw 89f., CAD A/2 29ff.; *amatu*; cf. var. Ass. *abātu*, cf. Arab. *hawwata*, Lane 2905; Akk. Mari *7a(É)-wa-tum /hawatum/*, cf. Gelb LEbla 20f.; Eg. *hw̄t*, Ward JNES 28 1969 265ff.; Smith BC 160 n. 79; diff. Margalit RB 91 1984 113ff.; ZAW 99 1987 394: ‘exhaled breath’, Hb. **hwy, hw̄h*); syll. Ug.: cf. [MU = *zikru* = Hurr.: (?) =] ú-[P]I(!?)-[t]u₄, UF 11 1979 478:12; Huehnergard UVST 120f.; ¶ par.: *rgm, thm*. ¶ Forms: sg./pl.) *hwt*, suff. *hwty, hwth*. Var. *hbt* in 2.70:16(?).

1) Word, statement: *hwt aliy qr̄dm* word of the most powerful of heroes, 1.3 III 13 and par.; *hwt ydd* word of the ‘loved one’, 1.5 I 13; *hwt nšmn* word of the handsome (servant of DN), 1.14 VI 41 (// *thm*, cf. Watson JNSL 25 1999 1ff.); as soon as (...) *b špth hwt* the word (issued) from his lips, 1.19 III 36 and par. (// *rgm*, formula of immediacy, cf. Del Olmo MLC 57); I have (...) *hwt w atnyk* a word that I wish to repeat to you, 1.3 III 22 and par. (// *rgm*); *t̄tb bšl lhwty* surely, DN, you shall to pay attention to my word(s), 1.4 VI 15 and par.; *hn̄m ſbdk hwt yrš* behold your servant has a cause (of complaint), 2.41:14 (cf. Márquez AuOr 10 1992 153: < Akk. *aw/mātam rašū(m)*); *hwt bn nšm* a man’s word, RSOu 14 52 [KTU 9.435]:10; *hwt ršš* the word of a bad person, *ibid.* ln. 9; *hwt špth* the word of his lips, RSOu 14 53 [KTU 9.432]:32'; *hwt ltpn* word of DN, 1.1 III 6; 1.6 IV 11; *hwt gmr hd* the word of the ‘Champion’ DN, 1.2 I 46; *šl hwt ktr w hss* according to the word of DN, 1.4 VII 20; *hwt bšl* the word of DN, 1.93:4.

2) Matter, assignment(?): *ank hrš lqht w hwt hbt I*, the craftsman, have accepted and completed the assignment(?), 2.70:16 (Dietrich - Loretz

UF 16 1984 66ff.; Verreet UF 18 1986 384).

In bkn ctx.: 1.7:26; *hwat*, 1.17 VI 53; *jamr hwt*, 1.107:17; *w kl hwt*, 2.3:4; *hnm sbdk hwt*, 2.41:14.

hwt (II), cf. *hw*.

/h-w-y/ vb. G: “to want” (cf. Arab. *hawiya*, Lane 2904; Hb. cf. HALOT 242: *hwh* (*I*). Cf. Greenstein JANES 5 1973 158f.; Del Olmo MLC 541; Dijkstra UF 26 1994 122). ¶ Forms: G pref. energ. *thwyn*. G. To want: *npsj bṣl thwyn* the appetite of DN wants (...), 1.92:36 (bkn ctx.; cf. Dijkstra UF 26 1994 118, 122). For *thw*, 1.5 I 14 and 1.133:4 cf. *thw*.

hy pn. f. 1) personal “she, it”; 2) demonstr. “that” (c. Sem. except Akk. and Qatab.; cf. Hb. *hy?h*, HALOT 240f.; Ph., Pun., Aram., Nab., Palm. *h?*, DNWSI 264ff.; ESA *hy(?)t*, DOSA 108ff.; Arab. *hiya*, Hava 842; Moscati ICGSL 102ff.; Gordon UT § 6.1, 3; Segert BGUL 47f.; Tropper UG 209, 211). ¶ Forms: sg. nom. *hy*; obl. *hyt*.

1) She, it, pn. personal ★a) nom.: *w prš hy ḥlh* and it will remove his sickness , 1.124:10; *npsj hy mb* (in) her soul she (feels) exuberant, 1.19 IV 39; in bkn and unc. ctx.: *]hy bth tṣrb*, 1.7:3; *]rgm hy (...) yrtn mgy hy*, 2.31:44-45; *hy bh*, 1.111:22; ★b) obl. her, of her, (*hyt*): prostrate yourselves (and) *kbd hyt* honour her, 1.3 III 10; DN *tbr diy hyt* DN broke her wings, 1.19 III 37.

2) That, demonstr. pn.: *trš hwt hyt* the seed of that land, 1.103:55 and par.

In bkn ctx.: *thm hy*, 2.81:17.

Cf. *hyabn*, *hyadt*.

hyabn PN (Sem. Cf. Virolleaud GLECS 8 1957/60 9; Grøndahl PTU 45, 87, 133, 163; Cross CMHE 64 n. 73; De Moor UF 2 1970 198; Watson AuOr 8 1990 118; cf. Xella UF 20 1988 387ff.).

PN: 4.110:20.

hyadt PN (Sem. Cf. Virolleaud GLECS 8 1957/60 9; Grøndahl PTU 45, 90, 133; Cross CMHE 64 n. 73).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.170:22 (bkn ctx.).

hyn DN, alternative name of the god *ktr* (etym. unc., cf. syll. RS Hurr.

⁴A.A = *e-ia-an* = *ku-šar-ru*, Ug 5 137 IVa 19; Huehnergard UVST 141; Lipiński UF 20 1988 137ff.; cf. Arab. *hayn*, *hayyīn*, **hawwana*, Lane 3046; Hb. *hwn*, HALOT 242; Aram. *hwn*, DJPA 161; Syr. *hawwinō*, LS 173. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 10 1978 59; UF 31 1999 168ff.; Cooper RSP 3 445; Smith BC 171).

DN, title of the god *ktr*. *hyn d hrš ydm* DN the ambidextrous craftsman, 1.3 VI 23 and par.

hyrm “?”; in bkn ctx.: 1.9:8.

hyt, obl. of *hy*; cf. *hy*.

hzp TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 104: *Hizpu*. Cf. Heltzer RCAU 10; Astour UF 13 1981 7; Huehnergard UVST 250; Van Soldt UF 28 1996 666; UF 30 1998 727; Tropper - Vita UF 29 1997 679 n.3); ¶ syll.: URU *iz-pi*, PRU 3 189 (RS 11.790):24'; PRU 3 190 (RS 11.800):5'; PRU 6 131:7; Ug 5 104:3'; RSOu 7 4:23; 79:5; URU *iz-pu*, PRU 6 70:11; Ug 5 102:13' (in PRU 3 191 [RS 15.20]:4 rdg URU *ha[!(!)-bi*; Nougayrol: URU *as(?)-pi*, cf. PRU 3 p. 265; Heltzer RCAU 16f. n. 26; cf. Astour RSP 2 349 no. 144).

TN: 1.91:28; 1.105:14 *hz<pi>* (Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 7 1975 158); 4.68:55 (Bordreuil UF 20 1988 10f.: rdg *izp*); 4.73:7 (Bordreuil UF 20 1988 10: rdg *izp*); 4.355:16; 4.365:31; 4.380:33; RSOu 14 35 [KTU 9.388] I 27.

Bkn 4.73:7; 4.629:2; 4.661:5; 4.770:4.

hzph GN (Hurr.; < *hzp*, TN; Hurr. suff. /=he/i/. Cf. Richardson JSS 23 1978 301; Xella TRU 75: possibly a mistake for *hzpy*). ¶ Forms: sg. *hzph*.

GN: 1.87:58.

hzpy (I) GN m. (< *hzp*, TN. Cf. Richardson JSS 23 1978 301).

¶ Forms: sg. *hzpy*; pl. *hzpym*. Cf. *hzph*.

GN: 4.50:8; 4.51:16; 4.754:9.

hzpy (II) PN (< *hzpy* (I)).

PN: *bn* PN, 4.753:18.

h

hbl (I) n. m. 1) “cord, rope, mooring rope”; 2) “band, flock” (Hb., Aram. *hbl*, HALOT 286; DNWSI 345; Akk. *eblu*, AHw 183; CAD E 15; Ebla /hablum/ in GÁNA:ÉŠ = ʔà-ba-lu, VE 1174; Krebernik ZA 73 1983 41; Fronzaroli EL 133; StEb 7 1984 164f.; Krecher Biling. 148; Arab. *habl*, Lane 504; Eth. *habl*, CDG 223); ¶ RS Akk.: cf. 2 *ab-ša-nu*, PRU 6 141:6. ¶ Forms: sg. *hbl* (var. *hbl*, 4.689:5), suff. *hblh*; pl. *hblm*, du. *hblm*.

1) Cord, rope, mooring rope: *tn hblm alp alp amt* two ropes each a thousand ells, 4.247:30; *tmn hblm šbš šbš mat* eight ropes each seven hundred (ells), *ibid.* ln. 31; *spr nps any* (...) *w hbl* list of naval equipment: (...) and mooring rope(s), 4.689:5.

2) Band, flock (of birds): *ybsr hbl diy়m* a flock of vultures watched (him), 1.18 IV 31 and par.; in bkn ctx.: *hbl ktrt* the band (flock) of the DN, 1.10 II 30, 40; 1.11:6; *hblx srpt tht*, 1.8:10, cf. 1.4 VII 57 (cf. Dijkstra UF 15 1983 30; De Moor SP 164, 173; Margalit MLD 73; OLP 19 1988 70f.).

hbl (II) n. m. “deposit, guarantee, pledge” (Akk. *ha/ubullu*, AHw 351; CAD H 216; for Aram. *h/h(w)b1/7* cf. Kaufman AIA 56); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. A.ŠĀ.MEŠ *ha-ba-li-ma* “distrainted fields”, PRU 3 45 (RS 16.140):8; cf. diff.: Huehnergard UVST 123; ¶ RS Akk.: KÙ. BABBAR UR₅.RA.MEŠ, PRU 3 60 (RS 16.141):16. ¶ Forms: sg. cstr. *hbl*.

Deposit, guarantee, pledge: *ksp hbl rišym* money as guarantee of the GN, 4.779:3 (cf. *supra* RS Akk.: *kasap hubulli*).

/h-b-q/ vb G: “to embrace, take in one’s arms, cover” (Hb. *hbq*, HALOT 287; Ebla /habāqum/ in LÁ.LA = ʔà-ba-gú-um, VE 1184; Krebernik ZA 73 1983 42; Akk. *epēqu*, AHw 222; cf. CAD E 183: *epēqu A*; Syr. *hbaq*, LS 212; Eth. *haqafa*, CDG 239); ¶ par.: /n-š-q/. ¶ Forms: G pref. *yhbq*, *thbq*, inf. *hbq*, suff. *hbqh*.

G. To embrace, take in one’s arms, cover: *yhbq qdš w amrr* DN-DN took (her) in (their) arms, 1.4 IV 13; *bsql yhbq w ynšq* he embraced and kissed the shoot, 1.19 II 14 and par.; *thbq a[r]h* she embraced the

c[ow, 1.10 III 23; b *hbq hm̄hmt* on embracing (them) there was pregnancy, 1.23:51 and par.; b *hbqh hm̄hmt* on his embracing (them) there was pregnancy, 1.17 I 40 (// *nšq*).
In bkn ctx.: *DN ytkh yh[bq* DN undresses (and) em[braces, 1.24:4; *mlak mthr yhb[q ...] mlak bn ktpm* a messenger with wounds(?) [he has covered(?) ...], 1.2 I 41. Bkn: *hbq l hršm*, 4.201:6.

hbr (I) n. m. “companion, associate” (Hb., Pun., Aram., Nab., Palm. *hbr*, HALOT 288; DNWSI 346f.; Syr. *habrō* LS 212; Akk. *i/ebru*, AHw 363f.; CAD I/J 5ff.; Emar */hibbīru/* Pentiuc 65; Arab. *habr/hibr*, Lane 498f. Cf. Caquot TOu 2 115 n. 353; diff.: Pardee, JNES 47 1988 63: Dijkstra UF 17 1985 149ff.: ‘magic’ / ‘charmer, enchanter’, Akk. *ubburu*, Hb. *hbr*); ¶ par.: *dṣt*. ¶ Forms: sg. m. suff. *hbrk*, *hbrm* (encl.-*m*?); pl. cst. *hbr*.

Companion, associate: *sdk ktr hbrk* around you, DN, your companion, 1.6 VI 49 (// *dṣt*); *bhbr ktr t̄bm* with / among the good companions of DN, 1.108:5 (// *mrqdm*; diff.: Del Olmo CR 187, n. 60, ‘clappers’, Arab. *habara*, Akk. *habāru*, but cf. Clemens UF 25 1993 73ff.; Loretz UF 32 2000 279: ‘Beschwörer, Zauberer’); *ygrš hrn hbrm* may DN cast out the associates, 1.169:10 (// *dṣum*; diff.: Loretz - Xella MLE 1 1982 38: ‘Zauberer’, Hb. *hbr II*, // *kšpm* also Husser UF 29 1997 239; cf. *hbr III*).

hbr (II) n. m. “pot” (?); cf. Akk. *hubūru*, AHw 352; CAD H 220; cf. Virolleaud Syria 14 1933 151; Del Olmo MLC 448; diff.: De Moor ARTU 128: ‘companion’, cf. *hbr (I)*); ¶ par.: rdg ¶ Forms: sg. suff. *hbrh*.

Pot(?): *w hbrh mla yn[* and his pot(?) is full / fills with wine (?), 1.23:76 (// *Ig*).

hbr (III) “?” (Bordreuil - Pardee RSOU 14 p. 400: Hb., Aram. ‘charme’).

? : in bkn ctx. *w hbr b[...]*, RSOU 14 53 [KTU 9.432]:3'.

hbš (I) n. m. 1) “cinch, belt”; 2) “waist” (etym. unc.; cf. Hb. *hbš*, HALOT 289; Syr. *hbaš*, LS 213; Arab. *habasa*, Lane 500f.; Akk. *abšu*, AHw 7; CAD A/1 66: *abšu A*. Cf. De Moor SP 91f.; for a possible connection with OAss *e/ib/pišum*, AHw 230, CAD E 14f., cf. Watson NUS 36 1986 18: ‘blankets’); ¶ par.: *bmt*, *tſrt*. ¶ Forms: sg. *hbš*, suff. *hbš[y]*, *hbšk*, *hbšh*.

1) Cinch, belt: *tſtn k nšr b hbšh* she put him like an eagle in her belt, 1.18 IV 28 and par. (// *tſrth*; diff.: Watson JNSL 5 1977 71f.: ‘arm, wristlet’, EA *ha-ab-ši*; cf. Margalit UF 15 1983 100f.: ‘(game)bag, pouch’, Arab. *habasa*, *habs*).

2) Waist: *šnst kpt b hbš* she girded palms / hands, at her waist, 1.3 II 13 and par. (// *bmth*; diff.: Dietrich - Loretz UF 4 1972 30: ‘Arm’, EA *hapšu*; Caquot - Sznycer TOu 1 159 n. o: ‘carnier’, Arab. *hibs*); *I hbšk ſtk riſt* to your waist tie heads, 1.13:6 (par. 1.7:2; cf. 1.3 II 12: *ſtkt riſt I bmth*).

Bkn ctx. *ſl hbš x[*, 1.5 IV 22; *yn ſšy I hbš*, 1.17 VI 8 (Gibson CML 146: ‘governor’, Hb. *hwbš*; Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 184: ‘jar’, Akk. *habšu*).

hbš (II) TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 105: a town. Cf. Heltzer RCAU 11; Van Soldt UBL 11 377f. Not related with the country KUR *ha-bi-iš-še*, PRU 4 209 (RS 17.355):8; cf. Edzard RIA 4 27; Astour UF 12 1980 106ff.; 13 1981 6; Van Soldt UF 28 1996 667; UF 30 1998 725).

TN: 4.48:10. In bkn ctx.: [*h*]bš, 4.610 (I) 28 (Bordreuil UF 20 1988 12: [*q*]dš).

/h-b-t/ vb N(?): “to beat oneself / be beaten” ((?); etym. unc.; cf. Hb. *hbṭ*, HALOT 285; Syr. *hbṭ*, LS 209; Eth. *hanfata*, CDG 236. Cf. De Moor - Spronk UF 16 1984 245; De Moor ARTU 179; Caquot TOu 2 62 n. 201); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. Huehnergard UVST 190: *ha-ba-tu*. ¶ Forms: N(?) pref. *thbt*.

N(?). To beat oneself / be beaten(?): in bkn and unc. ctx., *thbt km sq* may they beat themselves / be beaten(?) like someone distressed, 1.82:25.

hby (I) DN; a demon (etym. unc.; for the various interpretations cf. Pardee TPM 60ff.; cf. also Liverani OrAn 8 1969 339: Eg. DN *hpy* ‘Apis’; Gordon UF 18 1986 129ff.: Hb. *hby*, Is 26:20; *hbywn*, Hab 3:4; Ebla *ha-ba-ha-bi* (sic!), but cf. Xella SEL 3 1986 17-21; Aartun StUL 55f.: act. part. ‘sich nähern’, Arab. *habā*).

DN: *hby bṣl qmm w dnb* DN, the one with two horns and a tail, 1.114:19.

Cf. hby (II).

hby (II) PN (etym. unc. Cf. Bordreuil - Caquot Syria 57 1980 364f.; Watson AuOr 13 1995 222).

PN: 4.775:20.

Cf. hby (I).

hdg n. m. “chair (for birthing?)” (Arab. *hidğ*, *hidāğat*, Lane 530; cf. Gray JNES 10 1951 148 n. 24; Renfroe AULS 117f.). ¶ Forms: sg. suff. *hdgk*.

Chair (for birthing?): *qh ksank hdgk hilk* take your stool, your chair (for birthing?), your nappies, 1.12 I 18.

hdn PN (etym. unc.; cf. Watson AuOr 13 1995 222); ¶ syll.: cf. *hu-ud-da-na*, RS 23.22+ VI 14' (Van Soldt SAU 341 n. 185). Cf. *hd/ty(n)*, PN.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.322:10; 4.720:2; 4.785:21; in bkn ctx.: 4.498:9.

hdr n. m. “room, chamber” (Hb., Ph., Pun. *hdr*, HALOT 293; DNWSI 350; Ebla /hadrum/ in É.TUR = ʔà-da-ru₁₂, VE 337; ŠÀ = ʔà-da-ru₁₂/lu-um, VE 595; Krebernik ZA 73 1983 14; Fronzaroli EL 134; StEb 7 1984 165; Conti SQF 121; Sanmartín AuOr 9 1991 189; Emar /hidru/, Pentiuc Vocabulary 67; OSA *ȝdm*, *mȝdr*, CAME 154; DOSA 197; Arab. *ȝidr*, Lane 708; Eth. *ȝidr*, *mâȝdar*, CDG 258f. Cf. Dahood UF 11 1979 146; Sznycer EtSem 70ff.); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. G[Ú] (Nougayrol: DUR) = šubtu? =]-a-ri = *ȝu-du-rl*, Ug 5 137 II 11'; Huehnergard UVST 78, 123; Sivan UF 21 1989 360; Van Soldt SAU 303; ¶ par.: *ap (II) (+ sgrt)*; ¶ Forms: sg. *hdr*, suff. *hdrh*; pl. *hd़m*. Room, chamber: ★a) *yʃn il b ȝbʃt hd़m* DN replied from the seven chambers (// *ap sgrt*), 1.3 V 11, 26; cf. *hd़m* rooms, 4.195:3, and cf. *d sgrm*, *ibid.* ln. 4; *yʃrb b hd़h ybky* he went into his room to weep, 1.14 I 26; cf. in bkn ctx. *]hd़r*, 7.176; *tʃrb h[*, 1.16 II 51 (cf. De Moor - Spronk UF 14 1982 186); ★b) *hdr mškb* bedroom, 4.195:6; *hdr tȝr* hall, vestibule, 4.195:14. In bkn ctx.: *hdr*, RSOu 14 53[KTU 9.432]:34'.

/h-d-t/ vb G: “to be new, renew oneself” Š: “to renew” (Hb., Ph., Pun. *hdš*, HALOT 293f.; DNWSI 350; Aram. *hdt*, DNWSI 350; Akk. *edēšu*, AHw 186f.; CAD E 30ff.; OSA *hdt*, DOSA 167; Arab. *hadata*, Lane 527ff.; Eth. *haddasa*, CDG 225f.). ¶ Forms: G pref. *yhd̄t*; Š pref. with suff. *-n thdtn*.

G. To be new, renew oneself: *ik al yhd̄t yrḥ* is it not certain that (now) DN renews himself?, 1.18 IV 9. In bkn ctx.: [...] *thdtn* (...), were renewing themselves, 1.92:4 (cf. Dijkstra UF 26 1994 116).

Š. To renew (assim. form?): *w tthdtn tn̄m w hdth tdn hmt* and they shall renew both and on the day of the new moon, they shall declare them (legitimate), 1.104:17-19 (diff. Del Olmo CR 309 and n. 49); cf. *hdt (II)*.

Cf. *hdt* (I), *hdt* (II), *hdt* (III), *hdtn*.

hdt (I) adj. “new, recent” (Hb., Pun. *hdš*, HALOT 294; DNWSI 351; Aram. *hds/t*, DNWSI 351; Palm. *hdt*, DNWSI 351; Akk. *eššu*, AHw 258f.; CAD E 374ff.; Arab. *hadīt*, Lane 529; Eth. *haddis*, CDG 225). ¶ Forms: sg. m. *hdt*, *hdth*, *hdtn* (used adverbially, with encl. *-h* and *-n*); f. *hdtt*.

New, recent: *w ysi tr̄h hdt* may the newly-wed also go out, 1.14 II 48

and par.; *kdwł hdt bd PN* a new *k.* in the hands of PN, 4.205:19; *trḥ hdt m[r]* a new little flask of myrrh, 1.124:7; *mšlh hdt* a new battering ram, 4.689:3; in place names: *gt hdtt* ‘New Farmstead’, 4.213:12; 4.243:22; 4.707:21; cf. *hdt (II)*). Bkn: 4.182:50; 1.146:2.

hdt (II) n. m. “new moon” (Hb., Ph., Pun. *hdš*, HALOT 294f.; DNWSI 350f.); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. the element /hud(a)t-/ in PNN, Sivan GAGI 225. ¶ Forms: sg. *hdt*; pl./du. *hdtn*, suff. -*h* *hdth*; allograph *hdś* in 1.171:7 (cf. Tropper UF 22 1995 521f.).

New moon: *ym hdt* day of the new moon (: first day of the month), 1.112:10 and par.; *b tt ym hdt hyr* on the sixth of the new moon of MN, 1.78:1 (for this and other opinions cf. Del Olmo CR 351 nn. 68-69); (*dbh mlk*) *hdtn* the (royal sacrifice) of the new moons, 1.91:13; *w hdth tdn hmt* and on the day of the new moon, they shall declare them (legitimate), 1.104:18-19 (diff. Del Olmo CR 309: ‘and until the day of the new moon’). In bkn ctx.: *b šbš hdś* on the seventh (day) of the new moon, 1.171:7; *b hdt yrḥ* on the new moon, 1.163:2.

Cf. *hdt (III)*, *hdtn*.

hdt (III) PN (Sem. Cf. Stamm VTS 16 1967 322; Grøndahl PTU 30, 134; cf. Dietrich - Loretz WO 4 1967/68 304; Watson AuOr 14 1996 98); ¶ syll.: *hu-da-ši*, Syria 28 1951 173f. (RS 14.016):23; Ug 5 95:4; *hu-dá-ši*, PRU 3 133 (RS 15.132):5; Syria 28 1951 173f. (RS 14.016):23; cf. Sivan GAGI 225; Huehnergard UVST 212, 231, 242; Huehnergard AkkUg 368; Van Soldt SAU 309 n. 115.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.281:17.

hdtn PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 30, 134); ¶ syll.: *hu-u(d!) -ša-nu*, PRU 3 199 (RS 16.257+) I 17”; cf. Sivan GAGI 225; Huehnergard UVST 230, 242. Cf. *httn* PN.

PN: 4.63 II 3; 4.116:11; 4.153:10; 4.243:34; 4.609:18, 19; 7.221:2, 3. Bkn 4.63 IV 8; 4.243:34.

/h-d-y/ vb G: “to see, look, observe” (Hb. *hd/zh*, HALOT 292, 301; Ph., Aram., Palm. *hzy* DNWSI 357ff.; Ebla /*ʔizāʔum*/ in IGI.BAR.DA = NI-*ša-um*, EV 0126; Krecher Biling. 165; cf. Arab. *hazā*, Lane 562f. Cf. Dahood UF 1 1969 27; De Moor SP 93f.); ¶ par.: /-n/. ¶ Forms: G pref. *ahd*, *thdy*, *yhd*; impv. *hd*.

G. To see, observe: *ibqš kbdh w ahd* I shall open its entrails to see, 1.19 III 33 and par.; *yhd hrḡb* he saw DN, 1.19 III 15 (cf. In 29); *thtsb w thdy snt* DN fought and was observing them, 1.3 II 24 and par. (// *tṣn*; diff.: Watson VT 31 1981 92ff.: */h-d-y/ ‘to be happy’; cf. De Moor SP 93f.); *w yhdy mrhq̄m* and will look into the distance, 1.127:32 (diff.: Dietrich - Loretz Mantik 37: ‘(weg)treiben’, Arab.

hadā). Cf. in bkn ctx.: *hd hlny* (...) look!, here (...), 2.77:8; cf. *ibid.* ln. 15, 17 (cf. Márquez NABU 1993 36 [45]: Akk. *amur* and Eg. *ptr*; also: *thmk hdy*, 2.83:4; cf. diff.: Bordreuil - Caquot Syria 57 1980 361: ‘ton message a réjoui(?)’).

hdm, 4.609:25, cf. *hz*.

hdrt n. m.; an ingredient in hippiatric pharmacopaea (etym. unc. Cf. Pardee TH 60: ‘pommier’, Aram. *hazzûr* [with reservations]; Cohen (- Sivan) UHT 28f.; UF 28 1996 129f.: ‘lettuce-plant’, MHb. *hzrt*, Akk. *haššū*, Sanmartín AuOr 6 1988 234: ‘albaricoque’, Sum.-Akk. *hašhur/hašuru*). ¶ Forms: sg. *hdrt*.

An ingredient in hippiatric pharmacopaea: *pr hdrt* fruit(s) of *h*, 1.85:14; also 1.71:12; 1.85:27; 1.72:19.

hgb n. m. “locust”, as an attribute of DN *ršp* (Hb. *hgb*, HALOT 290; JAram. *hgb?*, Jastrow 424. Cf. Virolleaud PRU 5 11f.; Fulco Reshep 44; Dietrich - Loretz TUAT 2 324; diff.: Herdner Ug 7 28: ‘portier’, Arab. *hāgīb*; Ribichini - Xella RSF 15 1987 10: ‘portiere’; Del Olmo AuOr 10 1990 151f.: ‘víscera sacrificial’, Arab. **hgb*, *hiğâb*); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. the element /hag(a)bu-/ in PNN; Sivan GAGI 222. ¶ Forms: sg. *hgb*.

Locust, as an attribute of *ršp hgb* ‘DN (of the) locust’, 1.90:2; 1.106:1; 1.134:3; 1.168:2.

Cf. *ḥbdhgb*, *hgbdr*, *hgbn*, *hgbt*, *hgby*, *hgbt*.

hgbdr PN (Sem. Cf. Ribichini - Xella RSF 15 1987 10 n. 27).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.724:3.

hgbn PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 28, 52, 135; Jirku ArOr 41 1973 102f.; Ribichini - Xella RSF 15 1987; Sivan GAGI 222); ¶ syll.: cf. (DUMU) *ha-ag-ba-nu*, PRU 3 86 (RS 15.119) 5; 195 (RS 15.09) B II 5; 202 (RS 16.257+) B III 34; 203 (RS 16.257+) B IV 15; Ug 5 6:28; 12:8; (DUMU) *ha-ga-ba-na*, PRU 167 (RS 15.139):6, 10; PRU 6 45:29.

PN: ★a) 4.141 I 18 (Van Soldt SAU 38); 4.183 I 26; 4.263:9; 4.319:3; 4.609:11, 27; ★b) *bn PN*, 4.69 I 19; 4.77:28; 4.343:10; 4.383:2; 4.769:8, 16, 69; RSOu 14 40 [KTU 9.419]:8. Cf. *]hg bn kbs*, 4.682:9; in bkn ctx.. : *]gbyn*, 4.151:10 (Kühne UF 6 1974 164 n. 43).

hgbt PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 21, 28, 135; Ribichini - Xella RSF 15 1987 10 n. 27). Cf. *hgbt*.

PN: 4.55:28; in bkn ctx.: 4.408:2.

hgby PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 28, 51, 135; Jirku ArOr 41 1973 102f.; Ribichini - Xella RSF 15 1987 10).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.93 II 5; 4.226:8; 4.348:29; in bkn ctx.: 4.498:10.

hgln PN (etym. unc. Cf. Watson AuOr 8 1990 118); ¶ syll.: cf. *he*(?)
gi-lu, PRU 6 79:8.

PN: *bn* PN, 4.7:6.

/h-g-r/ vb G: “to gird” (Hb. *hgr*, HALOT 291; cf. Syr. *hgar*, LS 214; Arab. *hağara*, Lane 516ff.; cf Akk. *egēru*, AHw 190; CAD E 41f.; Eth. *hagala*, CDG 228; Pun. cf. DNWSI 348: *hgr₂*). ¶ Forms: G pref. *thgrn* (-n, 1st and 3rd p. sg. suff.).

G. To gird: bkn. ctx., *thgrn* [...] I shall gird myself [...], 1.14 III 44; *thgrn* she girds /they gird, 1.23:17.

hgmn PN (etym. unc.).

PN: *bn* PN, 4.682:10.

/h-k-m/ vb G: “to be wise” (Hb., Aram. *hkm*, HALOT 314; DNWSI 371; Arab. *hakama*, Lane 616ff.; Eth. *hakama*, CDG 228f.; Akk. *hakāmu*, AHw 309; CAD H 32f. Cf. Müller, UF 1 1969 89 n. 81); ¶ par.: /r-b(-b)/. ¶ Forms: G suffc. *hkmt*.

G. To be wise: *rbt ilm l hkmt* you are great, DN, truly you are wise!, 1.4 V 3; *hkmt k tr ltp[n]* you are wise like DN the Benevolent, 1.16 IV 2 (altern.: ‘(your) wisdom is like...’, cf. *hkmt*). Cf. *hkmt*.

hkm adj. m. “wise” (cf. /h-k-m/; cf. Hb. *hkm*, HALOT 314; Aram. *hkym*, DNWSI 371; Arab. *hakīm*, Lane 618). ¶ Forms: sg. *hkm*.

Wise: *thmk il hkm* your message, DN, is wise 1.3 V 30.

hkmt n. f. “wisdom” (cf. /h-k-m/; Hb., Aram. *hkmh*, HALOT 314; DNWSI 371; Ph., *hkmt*, DNWSI 371; Arab. *hikmat*, Lane 617). ¶ Forms: sg. *hkmt*.

Wisdom: *hkmt sm sm* (your) wisdom is eternal, 1.4 IV 41 (variant *hkmk* in 1.3 V 30; altern.: ‘you are wise’, cf. /h-k-m/); *hkmt k tr ltp[n]* (your) wisdom is like (that of) DN, the Benevolent One, 1.16 IV 2 (alternatively: ‘you are wise’, cf. /h-k-m/).

Bkn ctx.:]*hkmt yx*[. 1.129:4.

hkpt TN; residence / territory of the god *ktr* (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 105: *Hikuptah*, Eg. of New Empire *hw.t.k3.pth*: Memphis; cf. WäS 3 5; Faulkner CDME 166; Zivie LÄ 25f; Albright BASOR 70 1938 22; 77 1940 31; YGC 119, n. 69; Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 182; Margalit UF 15 1983 81; EA Akk.: URU *bi-ku-up-ta-ab*, EA 84:37; 139:8. Cf. Gk *Aigyptos*; cf. Watson JNSL 22 1996 74); ¶ par.: *kptr*. ¶ Forms: *hkpt*, *h{q}kpt*, 1.3 VI 13, scribal mistake.

TN ★a) mythical: *hkpt il* the divine TN, 1.3 VI 13 and par.; *bšl hkpt* the lord(s) of TN, 1.17 V 21, 31; *hkpt ars nhth* TN, the land of his property, 1.3 VI 15 and par.; I have to leave *hkpt l rhq ilnym*] TN for the most distant deity, 1.1 III 19 and par.; ★b) as a real TN: *tlt mat*

art hkpt three hundred bucklers(?) from (/ in the style of) TN, 4.247:26.

/h-k-r/ vb G: “to knock down” (?) (cf. Akk. *hakāru*, AHw 309, 1558. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz BiOr 23 1966 129; diff.: Aartun UF 16 1984 17f.: “Becher, Pokal”, Arab. *hu/akr*). ¶ Forms: G unc. form *hkr*. To knock down (?): bkn ctx.: *hkr*, 1.93:6.

hl (I) n. m. 1) “strength, vigour”; 2) “fortress, stronghold”; 3) “tower, farm, estate”, in onomastics (Hb. *hw̄l*, *hyl*, HALOT 311f.; OSA *hw̄l*, CAME 146; DOSA 169; Arab. *hayl*, *haul*, Lane 675f., 688; cf. Hitt. *hali-*, *hila-*, HW(2) 3 30ff.; HEG 128f., 241ff. Cf. Sawyer - Strange IEJ 14 1964 98; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 7 1975 159ff.; diff.: Driver CML 138: ‘circuit, region’; Ajjan NU 34: ‘demeure’, Arab. *halla*; Albright Fs. Bertholet 3ff.: ‘phoenix’, Hb. *hw̄l*, for Ebla *hu-la-tum* cf. Dahood ArchEbl 306); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. TN *h̄lu*, see: *hl* (III); ¶ par.: *gr*. ¶ Forms: sg. *hl*, suff. *hlm* (encl. *-m*).

1) Strength, vigour: *hl amr bnkm* with vigour I shall strengthen your son, 1.13:27, cf. In. 28-29.

2) Fortress, stronghold: *spn hlm qdš (...) hlm adr hl rhb mkapt* TN, the holy fortress, (...) the powerful fortress, the stronghold broad of span, 1.16 I 7-9 (// *gr*).

3) Tower, farm, estate: *hl PN bd PN* the ‘tower’ of PN, in the hands of PN, 4.424:22.

Cf. *hl* (III).

hl (II) adj. “desacralized, ‘free’” (cf. Hb. *hl*, HALOT 315; Arab. *halāl*, *hill*, Lane 619ff.; Akk. *ellu*, AHw 204f.; CAD E 102ff.; Ebla cf. NISABA:A = *ʔa-a-um* (*/halālūm/*), VE 1227'; Krecher Biling. 141; cf. DI.DI = *ʔa-la-lum*, VE 635; cf. *a-lum* ‘shiny’, Mander MEE 10 88; *ʔa-li-um*, *ʔa-li-ù* (A:NAGA) ‘purificatore’, Bonechi MisEb 2 142; cf. ITU *ha-li-NI* and cf. Pettinato Rituale 190: *ha-li-i* (Fronzaroli ARET 11 155: *ha-li-NI*); cf. *e-am*, Fronzaroli ARET 145: */hell-am/*. Cf. Cazelles MUSJ 49 1975-1976 443ff.; Xella SSR 2 1978 381ff.; Aartun UF 16 1984 18f.). ¶ Forms: sg. m. *hl* (cf. *hlt* (II)).

Desacralized, ‘free’: *srb špš w hl mlk* the sun sets / at sunset the king (shall remain) desacralized, 1.112:9 and par., cultic formula (cf. Del Olmo CR 24); *sbu špš w hl ym* the sun sets / at sunset and the day (remains) desacralized, 1.41:47 (diff.: De Moor ARTU 164: ‘the host of the day’); *ttb rgm b gn w hl mlk* there will be a reply in the garden and the king remains desacralized, 1.106:23, cf. 1.173:17.

Cf. *hlbt*, *hll*, *hlt* (II), *mhl*.

hl (III) TN (<(?)) *hl* (I); see Belmonte RGTC 12/2 106: *h̄lu-Agalteni*

“Turm-Gehöft des Aḡalteni”, *hīlu(-yāmi)* ‘Meersburg’; cf. Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 7 1975 159; Van Soldt UF 28 1996 667; UF 30 1998 732); ¶ syll.: cf. URU *bi-li*, PRU 3 144 (RS 16.138):21; PRU 6 94:1', 2'; Ug 5 12:12; RSOu 7 4:21; cf. Berger UF 2 1970 340 ff.; Kühne UF 6 1974 166.

TN: ★a) *hl ag̡ltn*, 4.320:8; ★b) *hl (ym)*, 4.68:40; *hl y[m(?)]*; 4.186:6; RSOu 14 35 [KTU 9.388] II 24; in bkn ctx. cf. *hīl*, 4.610 (II) 23 (cf. Bordreuil UF 20 1988 12). Bkn: 4.618:32.

Cf. ḡl (I).

ḥlb n. m. 1) “milk”; 2) “cheese, butter” (Hb., Pun., Aram. *hlb*, HALOT 315f.; DNWSI 372; Jastrow 464; Arab. *halab*, Lane 624; Eth. *halib*, CDG 229; cf. NA *hilpu*, AHw 345; CAD H 187; Del Olmo BSA 7 1993 193f.); ¶ par.: *hmat*, *td*; ¶ RS Akk.: GA; cf. GA.MEŠ, PRU 6 156:1; cf. GA.KIN.AG, PRU 6 4:8; Sanmartín BSA 7 1993 206.

¶ Forms: sg. *hlb*.

1) Milk: (offering of) *gd b hlb* coriander in milk, 1.23:14 (// *hmat*); *ḡlm ynq hlb atrt* the prince who will feed on the milk of DN, 1.15 II 26 (// *td*).

2) Cheese, butter (weighed in talents; cf. RS Akk.: 3 GUN GA.MEŠ, PRU 6 156:1): *kkr hlb* a talent of cheese, 4.707:20; *hmš kkr hlb* five talents of cheese, 4.272:2; in barter: *alp mitm kbd tl̩t hlb* one thousand two hundred (shekels) of copper (in exchange) for cheese, *ibid.* ln. 5 (cf. *tl̩t šmn* copper (in exchange) for oil, *ibid.* ln. 4; cf. Sanmartín SEL 5 1988 176f.).

Cf. *hlbt*.

hlbt PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 20, 135).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.617:12.

ḥll n. m. “desacralization, purification” (verbal noun < */ḥ-l-l/, cf. *hl I*; cf. Mari Akk. *halilum*, (Charpin -) Durand MARI 2 76; MARI 3 135 n. 36; cf. Akk. *tēliltu*, AHw 1344f.; Luw. *halal-*, Laroche DLL 38; Hitt. *halali-*, HW(2) 3 18. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 7 1975 160, 544; Janowski UF 12 1980 247 n. 102; Freilich JSS 31 1986 128 n. 36). ¶ Forms: sg. *ḥll*.

Desacralization, purification: *w š ḡll ydm* and a ram (as a sacrifice of) desacralization / purification of hands, 1.115:6 (cf. Del Olmo CR 266).

ḥlm (I) n. m. “dream” (Hb. *hlwm*, HALOT 317f., cf. *ḥlm* HALOT 320f.; Aram. *ḥlm*, DNWSI 375f.; Arab. *hulm*, Lane 632, cf. *halama*, 631ff.); ¶ par.: *d(h)rt*, *hdrt*. ¶ Forms: sg. *ḥlm*, suff. *ḥlmy*, *ḥlmh*.

Dream: *b ḡlm ltpn il d pid* in a dream of the Benevolent One, DN the

Bountiful, 1.6 III 10 and par. (// *drt*); *krt yht w hlm* PN came to himself and it was a dream, 1.14 III 50 (// *hdrt*); *w b hlmh il yrd* and in his dream DN came down, 1.14 I 35 (// *dhrth*); *d b hlm yil ytn* whom DN granted me in my dream DN, 1.14 III 46 and par. (// *drty*).

hlm (II) n. m. “fully grown, mature animal,” (cf. Hb. *hlm*, HALOT 320 [Job 39:4]; Syr. *halimō*, LS 235; Arab. *hālim*, Lane 633. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 7 1975 161); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. [*h*]u-ul-ma-tu₄, Ug 5 137 III 16'; cf. Huehnergard UVST 125; AkkUg 352. ¶ Forms: pl. *hlm̩m*.

Fully grown, mature animal: *s[p]r hlm̩m* list of fully grown animals, 1.86:1; in bkn ctx.: *b hlm* (...), 1.86:28.

hln n. m. “window, opening” (Hb. *hln*, HALOT 318; cf. De Moor UF 2 1970 325); ¶ par.: *urbt*. ¶ Forms: sg. *hln*; pl. *hlnm* (cf. *hln*); cf. the spelling *hln*, 5.22:27.

Window, opening: *ypth hln b bhtm* he opened a window in the house, 1.4 VII 25-26 and par.; *hln d b dmt um iłm* the window that there is in the tower of the mother of the g[od(s)](?), 2.31:46; *tmn hlnm* eight windows, 4.195:15. Cf. the spelling *hln*, 5.22:27 (Dietrich - Loretz KA 191: ‘Fenster’).

hlq n. m. “part, limb” (Hb., Aram., Nab., Palm. *hlq*, HALOT 323f.; DNWSI 378f.; cf. Arab. *halāq*, Lane 802. Cf. Rin AE 83: ?*swṛr*[neck, throat], Arab. *halq*, Rendsburg JAOS 107 1987 628: ‘throat, neck’, MSA *helqān*; Gray LC 42 n. 1: ‘loin’, Hb. *hls*; Gray UF 11 1979 318 n. 19: ‘thigh’, Hb. **hlq*, Dussaud RHR 1938 137: ‘poitrine’, Arab. *hāliq*, Aartun UF 16 1984 20: ‘vulva’, Arab. *halqat(ā)*, cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 4 1972 30; De Moor SP 92: ‘hips, buttocks’, Akk. *ilku*; Caquot - Sznycer TOu 1 159 n. p: ‘pans de jupe’, MHb. *hālūq*, Collini SEL 6 1989 35: ‘anello per caviglie, parte del corpo’); ¶ par.: *brk*. ¶ Forms: pl./du. *hlqm*.

Part, limb: *tgll (...) hlqm b mm̩s mhrm* she plunged (...) (her) limbs in the innards of the combatants, 1.3 II 28 and par. (// *brkm*).

hlš adj./n. epithet of the goddess *Snt* (etym. unc.; cf. De Moor UF 2 1970 325: ‘appellative or place name’(?); Xella TRU p. 54: ‘Anat della devastazione’, Hb. *hlš*). ¶ Forms: sg. m.(!) *hlš*.

Epithet of *Snt*: *Snt hlš*, 1.109:25.

hlt (I) MN (etym. unc., ‘phoenix’ (?); cf. Dahood in ArchEbl 306: Ebla *ha-li-tū*, cf. *hlt*); ¶ syll. Ug.: ITI *hal-la-[e(?)]*, PRU 6 101:5'; ITI *hal-la-ti*, MSL 10 37, colophon: 5; cf. RS 25.455A+B III 6' (unpub.); Sivan GAGI 222; Huehnergard UVST 125; Van Soldt BiOr 46 1989 651; SAU 303. ¶ Forms: sg. *hlt*.

Month name: *yrb hlt* the month of *h.*, 4.219:13: 4.220:4.

hlt (II) n. f. “desacralization” (cf. *hlt*; cf. Akk. *ellūtu*, AHw 205; CAD E 106; cf. diff.: Bordreuil - Caquot Syria 56 1979 299: verb, ‘tu es désacralisé’). ¶ Forms: sg. *hlt*.

Desacralization: *w al tsu y(!)su w hlt* and shall not go out; (and if) he goes out there will be desacralization (?), 1.164:20.

hm n. m. “heat; drought” (cf. /h-m-m/; Hb. *hm*, HALOT 325; Syr. *humō*, LS 238; Arab. *hamm*, Lane 636; Ebla cf. /hammūtum/ in UD.GĀNA = *a(-wa)-mu ḥā-mu-tum*, VE 777; Krebernik ZA 73 1983 30; A.UD = *ma-wu ḥā-mu-tum*, VE 637; Krebernik ZA 73 1983 25; Fronzaroli EL 136; Akk. *ummu*, AHw 1417). ¶ Forms: sg. *hm*.

Heat, drought: *ysly ūrpt b hm un yr* he implored the clouds, in the terrible drought, the (early) rain, 1.19 I 40 (diff.: Margalit UF 16 1984 130f.: ‘anxiety’, Arab. *ṭahimma*). In bkn ctx.: *hm* / *šrr*, 1.2 IV 33.

Cf. *hmm*.

/h-m-d/ vb G: “to desire” (Hb., Ph. *hmd*, HALOT 325; DNWSI 380; cf. Akk. EA [i]a-pu : *ha-mu-du*, EAT 138:26; Sivan GAGI 223; DNWSI 380; Gianto SEL 12 1995 68; OSA *hmd*, DOSA 178f.; Arab. *hamida*, Lane 638ff.); ¶ par.: /h-r-r/. ¶ Forms: G pref. with suff. *yhmdnh*, *yhmdm* (encl. -m); cf. *thmd* (Dijkstra UF 26 1994 117: *thmdnh*).

G. To desire: *bīl hmdm yhmdm* DN (ardently desired (them), 1.12 I 38 (// *yrrm*). In bkn ctxs.: *ysi ġlh thmd* she desired the produce of her hollow (// of her desert), 1.92:6; *btlt bīl yhmdnh* the virgin - DN desired her, 1.92:29 (for both passages, cf. Dijkstra UF 26 1994 117). Bkn: *hmdm*, 1.12 II 8.

Cf. *m̄hmd*.

hmdrt n. f. “parched field” (Akk. *hamadīāru*, *hamadīrūtu*, AHw 315; CAD H 57f.; cf. Sanmartín UF 9 1977 265); ¶ par.: *aklt*. ¶ Forms: sg. *hmdrt*.

Parched field: *śblt yph(!) b hmdrt* he spied an ear in the parched field, 1.19 II 21 (// *aklt*); *śblt tp̄s [b h]mdrt ur* an ear which grows in the hot parched field, 1.19 II 23 (// *aklt*).

hmhm̄t n. f. “pregnancy, conception” (</h-m-m/; cf. Tsumura UF 10 1978 388 n. 5; De Moor - Spronk UF 14 1982 182: ‘heat, orgasm’, cf. Aartun StUL 57f.; ; diff.: Margalit UF 27 1995 265f.: ‘sanctuary, shelter, circumvallation’, cf. Ug. *hm̄t*); ¶ par.: *hr*. ¶ Forms: sg. *hmhm̄t*, suff. *hm̄h<mt>h*.

Pregnancy, conception: *b hbq hmhm̄t* on embracing (them) here was pregnancy, 1.23:51 and par. (// *hr*); in bkn ctx.: *ylt hmhm̄t* (her)

pregnancy bore (him) (?), 1.17 I 40-41; *bt hmb<mt>h dnn* the daughter whose conception(?) (proves) our strength, 1.16 I 29.

/h-m-m/ vb Š: “to heat up” (Hb. *hmm*, *yhm*, HALOT 328f., 407; Palm. *hmm*, DNWSI 382f.; Syr. *ham*, *hammem*, LS 238; Akk. *emēmu*, AHw 213; CAD E 147f.; Arab. *hamma*, *wahima*, Lane 635ff., 3050; Hava 857; cf. Aartun UF 16 1984 20). ¶ Forms: Š pref. *yshmm*.

Š. To heat up: in bkn ctx.: *yjhrkn w yshmm*, 1.175:7.

Cf. hm, *hmhmt*, *hmm*, *hmny*.

hmm n. m. “heat” ((?) Cf. Bordreuil - Pardee RSOu 14 p. 401: Arab. *humām* ‘fever’,). ¶ Forms: sg. *hmm*.

Heat(?): *hmm b bšrk* heat(?) in your flesh, RSOu 14 53 [KTU 9.432]:7'.

Cf. hm.

hmny PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 51, 135); ¶ syll.: cf. *'ha-mé-en-na-yá*, PRU 6 55:5'; cf. DUMJU(?) *ha-m[u-](?)-ni*, PRU 3 36 (RS 11.718):4'. Cf. *hmn*.

PN: *bn* PN, 4.108:3.

hmr (I) n. m. (and f.(?)) 1) “donkey”; 2) “load (measure of capacity); heap” (Hb., Aram., Palm. *hmr*, HALOT 327, 330; DNWSI 383f.; Akk. *imēru*, AHw 375f.; CAD I/J 110ff.; Arab. *himār*, Lane 641. Cf. Sanmartín UF 20 1988 271f.; AuOr 8 1990 97f.); ¶ RS Akk.: ANŠE(.MEŠ), PRU 3 217; PRU 6 8:17, 17; ¶ par.: *ibr*. ¶ Forms: sg. *hmr*, pl. *hmrm*, sg./pl. suff. *hmrh*; du. *hmrm*.

1) Donkey: ★a) *arbs hmr[m...]* *I tl̪t* four donkeys for the [(transport of the)] copper, 4.268:1; *tn hmr[m...]* *I brr* two donkeys for the tin, *ibid. ln. 4*; 4.377:25, 30; *TN hmr TN* one donkey, 4.698:1; *TNN hmrm* TNN two donkeys, 4.698:3, 5; (...) *bnšm w hmr* (so many) unskilled labourers and a donkey, 4.29:2, 4; (...) *hmr(m) w (...)* *bnšm* (so many) donkeys and (so many) unskilled labourers, 4.380:3-26; *tl̪ hmrm bšlm smdm alpm* six donkeys (and two(?)) unskilled labourers (and) two pairs of oxen, 4.691:7; *ššrm I hmrm* barley for the donkeys, 6.19:1; *dd ššrm I hmr ht̪b* a d. of barley for the woodcutter’s donkey, 4.269:24; *tl̪ ddm ššrm I hmrm dt tb̪lm* three ‘cauldronfuls’ of barley for the donkeys of the smiths, 4.790:14; *fšr dd kšnm w hmšm {hmr}* *kšmm <hmr>* ten ‘cauldronfuls’ of spelt (for human consumption(?)) and fifty {} of spelt <for a donkey>, 4.691:5 (cf. Sanmartín UF 20 1988 270ff.); cf. in bkn ctx. *Jhmrm*, 3.6:3; *I hmrm d bd* for the donkeys in the hand of, RSOu 14 39 [KTU 4.790]:9', 11', 12', 14'; ★b) hearing *nqht hmrb* the braying of his donkey, 1.14 III 17 and par.

(// *ibrh*); cf. bkn ctx.: cf. *d bnš hmr*[, 1.86:12; ★c) *hmr škm* ‘braying donkey, ass’ (a special breed or age?), 4.14:6, 12, 18 (< Akk.; cf. AHw 1127: *šagimu*, Sanmartín, AuOr 8 1990 97f.); ★d) *ršy hmr* donkey driver: (*nn*) *smdm* (*nn*) *bnš yd ytm yd ršy hmr* (*nn*) pairs (of oxen), (*nn*) unskilled labourers with two foremen and the donkey driver, 4.618:3.

2) ‘(Donkey-)Load’, measure of capacity; heap: ★a) ‘load’ (OAss measure of capacity; 1 *anše* = 10 *bán* = 100 *sila*, ca 100 litres; cf. Akk. and Hb. *supra*; cf. Powell RIA 7 487f.), rarely in RS: *hmr* a ‘load’, 5.3:1-6 (cf. *izml*); ★b) as adv. accus. ‘in heaps’: *nps blt hmr* my appetite devours in heaps, 1.5 I 19 (Cassuto BOS 2 142; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 7 1975 538; Del Olmo MLC 548).

Bkn: 1.86:9; 4.426:2.

hmr (II) adj. m. “red, reddish” (cf. Hb. *hmr*, HAOT 330; Arab. *hmr*, Lane 640ff., *7ahmaru* “sort of dates so called because of their colour”, Lane 642; Pardee TH 61; Cohen-Sivan UHT 32; cf. Eth. *hamr*, CDG 234; cf. Akk. *emēru*, AHw 214; cf. *a/irgn*). ¶ Forms: sg. m. *hmr*. Red, reddish (qualifying *a/irgn*): *št irgn hmr a š.* of reddish *i.*, 1.85:17, 28; 1.72:23; cf. 1.71:15; *argn hmr*, 1.97:4.

/h-m-s/ vb G: “to be(come) sour” > “to (be) spoil(t), to wither” (?) (cf. Hb. *hms*, HALOT 329; Akk. *emēsu*, AHw 214; CAD E 148f.; Arab. *hamuda*, Lane 644f.; Gk *hamda*, WTS 64. Cf. De Moor ARTU 248 n. 166; De Moor - Spronk CARTU 138; diff.: Margalit UF 16 1984 127f.: ‘to rise up, be high, lofty’, **hms*). ¶ Forms: suffc. *hms*. G. To be(come) sour, wither: *b mth hms srr* for his death the young ear of corn withered, 1.19 I 17.

hms n. m. “vinegar” (Hb. *hms*, HALOT 329f.; DNWSI 382; cf. Aram. *hmš*, Jastrow 478; Ebla NINDA.AD₆ = *7a-me/i-zu(-um)*, Krebernik ZA 73 1983 42f.; Fronzaroli EL 136; StEb 7 1984 165f.; Akk. *emēsu*, AHw 214; Arab. *hamuda*, Lane 644; cf. Eg. *ha-m-sa*, Helck Bez. 518 [169]; Sivan - Cochavi WSVES 83; Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 99). ¶ Forms: sg. *hms*.

Vinegar: *kd yn / PN w kd hms* a jar of wine for PN and one of vinegar, 4.269:27-28; *kdm h(!)ms* two jars of vinegar, *ibid.* ln. 35; *w hms w mlht* and vinegar and salt, 1.175:6.

hmt (I) n. f. “wall” (Hb. *hwmh*, HALOT 298; DNWSI 381; Ph., Moab. *hmt*, DNWSI 381; EA Akk.: *bu(!)-mi-tu*, EA 141:44; Sivan GAGl 223; DNWSI 381. Cf. Ginsberg JANES 5 1973 133f.); ¶ syll. Ug.: *Jx : ha-mi-ti*, PRU 3 137f. (RS 16.86):4; Sivan GAGl 223; Huehnergard UVST 125; Van Soldt SAU 303; ¶ par.: *mgdl*, *tgr*.

¶ Forms: sg. *hmt*, pl. *hmyt* (cf. Ph. *hmyt*, DNWSI 381), suff. *hmytny*, *hmythm*.

Wall: *rkb tkmm hmt* mount the shoulders of the wall, 1.14 II 22 and par. (// *mgdI*); *gr hmyt ugrt* the guests of the walls of TN, 1.40:36 (*hmyt*) and par.; *k gr (...) qrd hmytkm* when (...) a powerful one (attacks) your walls, 1.119:27 and par. (// *tgrkm*); *ydy (...) qrd [l] hmytkm* he will repel (...) the powerful one from your walls, 1.119:36 and par.

hmt (II) n. f. “wineskin” (Hb. *hmt*, HALOT 331; Arab. *hamīt*, Hava 141; Akk. *h̄imtu*, AHw 346; CAD H 192; cf. Eth. *hm̄hm* CDG 232).

¶ Forms: sg. suff. *hmthm*.

Wineskin: *kly yn b hmthm* the wine in their wineskins was finished, 1.16 III 15.

hmt (III) n. f. “venom” (Hb. *hm̄h*, HALOT 326; Akk. *imtu*, AHw 379; CAD I/J 192f.; Syr. *hemtō*, LS 242; Arab. *hum(m)a*, Hava 141; Eth. *hamot* CDG 235); ¶ par.: *abd*. ¶ Forms: sg. *hmt*.

Venom: *Inh ydy hmt* from it (: snake) expel venom, 1.100:6 and par. (// *abd*): *[l w h]rn yisp hmt* DNN remove the venom, 1.107:38 and par.; *isp (...) hmt l p ntk* remove (...) venom from the mouth of the biter, 1.107:35 and par. Bkn ctx.: *l bn l pq hmt [...]xnh hmt*, 1.107:6-7; *tlu h<m>t km nh* the venom remained drained like a torrent, 1.100:68 (cf. Del Olmo CR 368; diff.: Caquot TOu 2 92 n. 288: ‘la vie (re)devient forte’, rdg *h<y>t*, and other interpretations).

hm̄t n. m. “belly” (Hb. *hm̄š*, HALOT 331; Akk. *emšu*, AHw 215; CAD E 153ff.; Syr. *hūmšō*, LS 242; Eth. *hēms*, CDG 234f. Cf. De Moor - Spronk UF 16 1984 240f.). ¶ Forms: sg. *hmt*.

Belly: *hmt tmt* belly that bleeds, 1.82:7. In bkn ctx. 1.172:28.

hmyt, cf. *hmt (I)*.

hn, 1.123:15, cf. *hnbn*.

hnil PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 37f., 65, 96, 136; Watson AuOr 14 1996 98).

PN: 4.332:8.

hnbn DN (etym. unc.; cf. Astour JAOS 86 1966 283: ‘the Compassionate’, Arab. *hanibā*; cf. Xella TRU 221; Del Olmo RC 230 n. 34).

DN: *hnbn il dn* [DN, the god ...], 1.123:15 (possible alternative rdg: *hn bn il dn* [favour, divine ... !], and cf. /h-n-n/; Hb. *hn*, HALOT 332; Ph., Aram. *hn*, DNWSI 386f.; Arab. *hanān*, Lane 653; Amor. /hinnum/, Huffmon APNMT 284, Gelb CAAA 20; Akk. *ennum*, AHw 219; CAD E 170; Eth. *hannā*, CDG 236. Cf. De Moor UF 2 19780 315;

Anbar NABU 1990/115).

/h-n-n/ vb G/D(?): “to be / appear kind” (Hb. *hnn*, HALOT 334f.; Amor. /h-n-n/, Gelb CAAA 20; Akk. EA: *yi-iḥ-na-nu-ni*, EAT 137:81; *yi-in₄-né-nu-nu-mi*, EAT 253:24; cf. Sivan GAGI 224; Ph., Pun. *hnn*, DNWSI 389; Ebla cf. *ʔa-nu*, *en-na*, *in-na*, *in-* in PNN, Krebernik PET 74, 83f.; Müller Biling. 169; Catagnoti MisEb 1 258; Akk. *enēnu*, AHw 217; CAD E 162f.; cf. *utnēn(a)u*, AHw 1444; Arab. *hanna*, *thannana*, Lane 652ff. Cf. Watts UF 21 1989 444ff.). ¶ Forms: G/D pref. with suff. *yhnnn*; impv. *hnn*; suff. *hnn*.

G/D(?). To be / appear kind: *hnn* *I pn mlk* be kind to me before the king, 2.15:3. In unc. ctx. *hnn il* be kind(?), oh DN!, 1.65:6; in bkn ctx. *yhnnn*, 1.10 I 12.

Cf. *hn*, *hnil*, *hnbn*, *hnn*, *hnt*, *yhnn*.

hnn PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 21, 135f; Sivan GAGI 223); ¶ syll.: (DUMU) *ha-na-(an-)nu*, PRU 3 144 (RS 16.138):7; 206 (RS 16.294):1; PRU 6 115:2. Cf. *hnn* PN.

PN: ★a) 4.75 IV 5 ([*bn*] *pls*); 4.214 III 9; 4.298:2; 4.729:3; ★b) *bn* PN, 3.8:22; 4.356:7; 4.422:46; 5.18:6.

hnt n. f. “kindness, favour” (cf. /h-n-n/; cf. pl. tantum OAss *ennanātum* AHw 219; CAD E 169. Cf. Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 174; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 8 1976 433f.; Watts UF 21 1989 443s). ¶ Forms: sg. suff. *hnth*.

Kindness, favour: *yqrb bṣl b hnt* DN approached in his kindness, 1.17 I 16; *hnt il* the grace of DN, RSOu 14 53 [KTU 9.432]:39’.

hpn n. m. “greed, hoarding, rage” (cf. Arab. *hafana*, *ihtafana* (*linapsīhi*), Lane 604; diff.: Driver CML 139: ‘impiety’, Hb. *hwnp*, Arab., *hanafā*; Margalit UF 8 1986 161: ‘cup-of-the-hand’, Hb. *hpn*, etc.; but cf. Ug. *kp*, Renfroe AULS 49ff.: ‘limit, term’(?), Arab. **hff*). ¶ Forms: sg. with suff. *hpnk*.

Greed: *b hpnk w tṣn* for your greed, be really humiliated!, 1.16 VI 58. Cf. *yhpn*.

hpr n. m. “ration, supply” (Akk. *ipru*, AHw 385; CAD I/J 166ff.).

¶ Forms: sg./pl. cstr. *hpr*, du. *hprm*.

Ration, supply: *spr hpr bt* record of the rations of the temple, 4.269:1; cf. *akl hpr bt* grain of the temple rations, 4.688:3; *spr hpr bnš mlk* record of rations of the ‘king’s men’, 4.609:1; *hpr bnšm* rations of the ‘(king’s) men’, 4.243:2ff.; *akl (...) hpr sfdm* grain (... of the) rations of the servants, 4.636:3 and *passim ibid*; *hpr bnšm* rations of the personnel, 4.242:23; *hzr lqh hpr* auxiliary personnel who have received the supply, 4.609:51; *mlk tn hprm* TN two rations, RSOu 14

36 [KTU 9.417]:1. In unc. ctx.: *hpr sdn dd akl* the ration of the gang is a ‘cauldronful’ of grain, 2.71:17.

hpšt n. f. “woman gathering (straw)” (part. act. G < /h-p-š/; cf. Hb. *hpš*, HALOT 341; Arab. *hafāša*, Hava 132; diff.: Merlis AUL 70ff.: ‘threshing woman’, Akk. *habāšu*); ¶ par.: *htbt*. ¶ Forms: pl. *hpšt*. Woman gathering (straw): *s̄t (...) b grnt hpšt* swept (...) from the threshing floors those gathering (straw), 1.14 III 8 and par. (// *ttbt*).

hqkpt (1.3 VI 13), cf. *hkpt*.

hqr TN (?) (Cf. Tropper - Vita UF 30 1998 691; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 106).

TN(?): in bkn ctx., ... *d̄t ytb b TN?* resident in TN(?), 4.557:1.

hr (I) n. m. “intestine(s)” (Akk. *erru*, *errū*, AHw 244; CAD I/J 181f.: *irrū*. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz MU 150f.; diff.: Pardee AfO 33 1986 143f.: ‘vulva’ (?), Arab. *hīrr*). ¶ Forms: sg. *hr*, suff. *hrh*.

Intestine(s): *hrh b pith* (if) its intestines are in its temple, 1.103+:54; *hr w šr bh* (if) it has intestines and a navel (: in the space between its eyebrows), 1.103+:58. In bkn ctx.: *hr hr bnt*, 1.82:13; cf. ctx. *att hr*, 1.174:7.

hr (II) PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 65, 136). Cf. *hr* (II), PN. PN: ★a) 4.110:8; 4.139:5; 4.781:5; ★b) [bn] PN, 4.41:5.

hrb n. f. “knife; sword” (Hb., Aram. *hrb*, HALOT 349f.; DNWSI 403; Syr. *harbō*, LS 254; cf. Arab. *harb*, *harbat*, Lane 540f.; Akk. *harbu*, AHw 325; CAD H 97f.; cf. Eg. *ha-r-pu*, Helck Bez. 518 [172]. Cf. Couroyer RB 84 1977 71ff.; Healey UF 15 1983 49); ¶ par.: *ks*, *yd*. ¶ Forms: sg. *hrb*, suff. *hrbm* (encl. *-m*).

Knife, sword: ★a) *hrb b bšr tštn* they put the knife in the meat, 1.15 IV 25 and par. (// *yd*); *b hrb tbqṣnn* with a knife she split him, 1.6 II 31, cf. 1.6 V 13, haplography (cf. Del Olmo MLC 231); *tspi širh l bl* *hrb* it devours its flesh certainly without a knife, 1.96:4 (// *ks*); *hrb mlht* ‘salted’ knife, 1.3 I 7 and par. (cf. De Moor SP 70); ★b) *hrb l tšt* sharpened sword, 1.2 I 32; *hrb tšt b tšr[th]* the sword she put in its scabbard, 1.19 IV 45; *tm hrbm its* then with a sword I shall try (to attack him), 1.2 IV 4.

hrhrt n. f. of a colour or dye “crimson red”, by meton. probl. “flare-up” (?) (reduplicated form of /h-r-r/, cf. Hb. *hrhr*, HALOT 352, 357; Akk. *hurhurātu*, AHw 359; CAD H 250f. Cf. Rin AE 43; diff.: Caquot TOu 1 123 n. j: ‘brandons’ (?), Hb. *hārā*); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. NUMUN *hur-hu-ra-ti*, PRU 6 8:7(!?), 9; Sivan GAGI 225; Huehnergard UVST 126; cf. Van Soldt BiOr 47 1990 733; UF 22 1990 346f.; ¶ par.: *išt*. ¶ Forms: sg. suff. (encl. *-m* [?]) / du. *hrhrtm*.

Flare-up(?): in bkn ctx., *hr̥hr̥tm w dx[x]n* (a pair of(?) flare-up(s)(?) ..., 1.2 III 13 (// *išt*).

/h-r-k/ vb G: “to burn, grill” (Hb. *hrk*, HALOT 353; cf. Arab. *haraqa*, *Tahraqa*, Lane 551f. Cf. Aartun UF 16 1984 21). ¶ Forms: G pref. with suffix *yhrkn*.

G. To burn, grill: bkn ctx., *y]hrkn w yšhmm* he shall burn and roast it, 1.175:7.

hrkn PN (Sem. Cf. Sivan GAGI 224); ¶ syll.: cf. DUMU *ha-ra-ka₄-na*, PRU 3 200 (RS 16.257) II 5.

PN: cf. in bkn ctx., *b[n] hrk[n]*, 4.315:3.

hrm PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 136; Astour CRRA 18 14; Van Soldt SAU 32 n. 259); ¶ syll.: cf. DUMU *ha-ra-mi*, PRU 3 187 (RS 15.43):4; Sivan GAGI 224.

PN: ★a) 4.75:1 (*bn ngxn*); 4.775:14; ★b) *bn PN*, 4.69 I 9.

hrn DN, chthonian deity (Hb. *hwrwn*, HALOT 126f., 299f. Cf. Pope - Röllig WbMyth 1 288f.; Stadelmann Gottheiten 76ff.; Cooper RSP 3 365ff.; Caquot AAAS 29/30 1979/80 173ff.; Tsevat UF 11 1979 770f.; Bordreuil - Caquot Syria 57 1980 348; Xella WO 19 1988 55ff.; Kottsieper UF 16 1984 108f.; Pardee TPM 213ff.; Del Olmo RC 248f.).

DN: 1.16 VI 55; 1.100:61, 67; *srb hrn bth* DN entered his house, RSOU 14 53 [KTU 9.432]:33'; cf. *sbd hrn* servants of DN, 1.82:41; *bt hrn* temple of DN, 1.124:6 *il w hrn* DN and DN, 1.107:38; take (this) request *sm hrn msdh* to DN, to TN, 1.100:58; *hrn hbrm* (may) DN cast out (his) associates, 1.169:9 (// *glm*). Cf. in bkn ctx.: 1.82:27; 1.107:29, 31; 1.176:20.

hrnq n. m. “orchard” (?) (cf. Akk. *urnuqqu*, AHw 1432. Cf. Herman YN 14; Astour Fs Gordon 1980 2; diff.: Aartun StUL 58f.: ‘Zisterne’, Arab. *hirmiq*); ¶ par.: *krm*. ¶ Forms: pl.(?) *hrnqm*.

Orchard(?): *atn* (...) *šd ddh hrnq[m]* I shall give her (...) as a field of his beloved an orchard (or: I shall turn ...the field of her love into an orchard), 1.24:23 (// *krm*).

/h-r-r/ vb G: “to dry up, shrivel, burn up, catch fire”; D/(G?) “to burn, roast” (Hb. *hrr*, HALOT 357; Ebla /hal/ *ʔalum/ en ŠA.HUL = ʔa-la/a-lum*, VE 590; Krebernik ZA 73 1983 23; Akk. *erēru*, AHw 238; CAD H 280; Arab. *harra*, Lane 538ff. Cf. De Moor SP 179; SEL 5 1988 67 n. 39; Collini SEL 4 1987 39); ¶ par.: /s-h-r-r/, /š-h-n/. ¶ Forms: G suffc. *hrr*(?); pref. *yhrr*; ptc. *hrr*(?); D/(G?) pref. *thr̥*.

G. To dry up, shrivel, burn up, catch fire: *b ph yrd k hrr zt* it will fall into his mouth when the olive tree shrivels, 1.5 II 5. In bkn ctx.,

anpn̩m yh̩l̩r their muzzles(?) became hot, 1.12 II 37 (// *yšhn*); *hw km hrr* he (remained) like who burns (with fever), 1.12 II 40.

D/(G?). To burn, roast: *h[.] s̩r thrr / išt* look, you have roasted a bird on the fire, 1.23:41 (// *shrrt*).

Cf. hry, hrr, hrt(n).

hrr (I) PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 136).

PN: 4.214:11.

hrr (II) element in composite TN *m̩sr hrr* ('the Northern *m.*'); cf. Van Soldt UBL 11 365 n. 9 (2), 381; UF 28 1996 677; UF 31 1999 771; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 195); ¶ syll.: URU *mu-a-ri* HU-*ra-ri*, RS 25.132 III 16 (Van Soldt UF 21 1989 380 n. 30).

Element in composite TN: *m̩sr hr(!)[r]*, 4.365:33.

Cf. m̩sr.

/h-r-s/ vb G: "to cut, bite" ((?); cf. Arab. *harasa*, Lane 547f.; Akk. *harāsu*, AHw 323f.; CAD H 92ff.; cf. Taanak Akk. /harīš-/ in PNN, Sivan GAGl 223f.; for this and other interpretations cf. Del Olmo IMC 129, 159, 209); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. A.ŠĀ.MEŠ : *ha-ar-sa-ti*, PRU 3 95f. (RS 16.246):11, 20, Kühne UF 6 1974 165f., Sivan GAGl 223, Huehnergard UVST 190, and cf. hrs (I). ¶ Forms: G suffc. *hrs*, inf.(?) *hrs*.

G. To cut, bite(?): *k hrs abn ph* biting(?), yes, with her teeth (?), 1.19 I 8; *hrs klb ilnm* the divine puppy bit(?), *ibid.* ln. 10.

Cf. hrs (I).

hrs (I) n. m. "item, exact portion" (</h-r-s/; cf. Akk. *harṣu*, AHw 328; *haris*, *harīṣu*, CAD H 102f. Cf. for the various interpretations Del Olmo IMC 195 n. 517, 208f.; also Merlis AUL 77ff.: 'mace, club', Akk. *hilsu*, Good UF 16 1984 77ff.: 'threshing sledge', Hb. *ḥārūṣ*). ¶ Forms: sg. *hrs*.

Item, exact portion (in the adv. construction *w hrs* as a single item, in one lot, in contrast to *ahd(m)* separate items): ★a) together with *smd* par: *smdm w hrs* two pairs (of horses(?)) as one item, 4.384:11 (cf. *ahd(m)* separate item(s), ln. 12ff.); *smd w hrs* one pair as one item. 4.368:2 and *passim*. *ibid.*; 4.377:5, 6; *hm̩s smdm w hrs* five pairs (of horses) in one lot, 4.169:4; *arb̩ smdm apnt w hrs* four pairs of wheels as one lot, *ibid.* ln. 8; cf. *tł smdm w hrs apnt* three pairs of wheels as one lot, 4.145:8; ★b) in other constructions: *tl mrkbt w hrs yd trhm* a lot of six chariot bodies with their steering poles, 4.363:9. In bkn ctx.: 4.323:2; 4.577:2, 3.

hrs (II) n. m. "milk of lime" (Arab. *hurdu*, Lane 548; Ginsberg BASOR 98 1941 23; Renfroe AULS 118ff.; diff.: Goetze JCS 1 1947

314f.: ‘fine oil’, Akk. *harsu*; Merlis AUL 7ff.: ‘whiteness’, Arab. *hurdu*, Akk. *harsu*; Dietrich - Loretz UF 11 1979 194ff.: ‘Beigaben’, /h-r-š/; Caquot - Sznycer TOu 1 433: ‘corruption’, Arab. *haradu*; Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 190: ‘gold’, *hrs*; Watson UF 22 1990 423: ‘a mineral’, Akk. (*h*)*urīzu*; for the various interpretations cf. Sasson RSP 1 414; Del Olmo IMC 195, 209); ¶ par.: *spsg.* ¶ Forms: sg. *hrs*.

Milk of lime: *ysk* (...) *hrs I qdqdy* one shall pour (...) milk of lime upon my skull, 1.17 VI 37 (// *spsg*).

/h-r-š/ vb Gt: “to make spells or incantations” (cf. *hrš (II)*, Eth. *harasa*, CDG 243). ¶ Forms: Gt *ihtš*.

Gt. To make spells or incantations: *ank ihtš w aškn* I myself shall make an incantation and shall prepare, 1.16 V 26.

Cf. *hrš (II)*.

hrš (I) n. m. 1) “craftsman, manual worker”; 2) “artisan, builder, armourer, fitter” (</h-r-š/; Hb., Ph., Pun. *hrs*, HALOT 358; DNWSI 408; cf. Akk. *eršu* “wise”, AHw 246; CAD E 313ff. Cf. Loewenstein AOAT 204 1980 78ff.; Dietrich - Loretz UF 31 1999 165ff.); ¶ syll. Ug.: ...] = *i-[l]n-ni* = *ha-ra-šu*, UF 11 1979 479 (RS 20.189):7; Huehnergard UVST 126; Van Soldt BiOr 47 1990 734; SAU 303; cf. *ḥa-ra-š[u]*, Ug 5 137 III 18' and cf. Sivan GAGI 225: </h-r-š/; Huehnergard JAOS 107 1987 723: /har(r)ašu/ ‘deaf’; cf. Van Soldt SAU 303 (RS 20.123 II 18?); ¶ RS Akk.: cf. LÚ(.MEŠ).DÍM É(.MEŠ), PRU 6 93:11; 131:1; LÚ.TIBIRA.GÍD, PRU 6 93:12; LÚ.NAGAR GIŠ.GIGIR, PRU 6 93:13. ¶ Forms: sg. *hrs*, pl. *hršm*, cstr. *hrš*, with suff. *hršy*; du. *hršm*.

1) Craftsman, manual worker: ★a) PN *hrš* craftsman, 4.103:3, 58; 4.321:1; *tłt I hršm* three (of wine) for the wor[kers] ..., 4.216:2; *tłt šfrt I hršm* three of wool for the workers, 4.705:2; *tn hršm* two workers, 4.141 III 12, 14; cf. in bkn ctx. 4.207:3; 4.618:11, 12; *hrš dt tbšln b TN* workers who are working in TN, 4.141 III 5, 7; *ank hrš lg̣t w hwt hbt* I, the craftsman, have accepted and carried out the task(?), 2.70:14 (Dietrich - Loretz UF 16 1984 66ff.; Verreet UF 18 1986 384); *hrš b TNa* craftsman in TN, “UF 29, 826”:3 (cf. Lemaire UF 30 1998 461ff.); ★b) *rb hršm* head of the workshop, 4.145:9 (cf. *infra*: *hrš mrkbū*); *spr hršm* list of workmen, 4.155:1; 4.207:1. 4.215:1, cf. *infra*: *hrš qšt*, *bt hrš* workshop, forge, 1.12 II 61 (// *bt it*; diff.: Gray UF 3 1971 67 n. 54: ‘house of confinement’, Akk. *harištu*, Arab. *hurš*, De Moor ARTU 134: ‘the house of magic’, cf. *hrš (II)*); ★c) in divine titles: *hyn d hrš yd(m) DN*, the ambidextrous craftsman, 1.3 VI 23 and

par. (Lipiński UF 20 1988 138); *ktr hrš* DN the craftsman, 1.92:17. 2) Artisan, builder, armourer; ★a) artisan: *hrš* artisan, 4.610:19; *bn hrš* artisan, 4.545 II 6; *hrš qtn* of trinkets, hardware(?); (cf. *qtn*; cf. RS Akk.: LÚ.TIBIRA.GÍD, PRU 6 93:12; cf. Rainey IOS 3 1973 44f.), 4.47:9 (see *infra*); 4.98:9; 4.183 II 6; 4.370:35; 4.609:23; 4.630:12; 4.742:12; 4.745:8; ★b) boat-builder, shipwright: *hrš anyt* caulkers, 4.125:1; of buildings (cf. RS Akk.: LÚ.(MEŠ).DÍM É.(MEŠ), PRU 6 93:11; 131:1); *hrš b(h)tm* bricklayer(s) (cf. RS Akk.: LÚ.(MEŠ).DÍM É.(MEŠ), PRU 6 93:11); 4.35 I 16; 4.38:6; 4.47:10; 4.183 I 1; 4.370:14; 4.609:18; 4.630:8; of vehicles: *hrš mrkbt* cartwright(s) (cf. RS Akk.: LÚ.NAGAR GIŠ.GIGIR, PRU 6 93:13): 4.47:9 (see *supra*) 4.547:1; 4.98:6, 8; 4.141 III 20; 4.183 II 12; 4.339:16; 5.547:1; 4.609:28; 4.745:9; *hrš srq* cartwright, 4.46:13-14; 4.243:2 (Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 5 1973 107); ★c) master armourer, assembler: *hrš arkd* assembler of *a*, 4.277:9; *hrš qšt* bow assemblers, 4.215:1 (Sanmartín UF 20 1988 266f. n. 7). Bkn: *hbq I hršm*, 4.201:6; *w hršy* and my craftsmen, RSOu 14 49 [KTU 9.433]:20.

Cf. *hrš* (III).

hrš (II) n. m. “magic spell” (cf. /h-r-š/; Hb. *hrš*, HALOT 358; Jaram. *hrš*, DJPA 216; Syr. *he/arše*, LS 259; Eth. *haras* CDG 243). ¶ Forms: pl. *hršm*.

Spell: *št hršm I ahlm* she put spells in the tents, 1.19 IV 60.

hrš (III) PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 28, 136).

PN: *bn* PN, 4.214 II 15.

hrt(n) PN (etym. unc.).

PN: ★a) 4.371:14; ★b) *bn* PN, 4.658:21 (*hrtn*); 4.711:4.

/h-r-t/ vb G: “to plough, till, farm the land” (Hb. *hrš*, HALOT 357; Aram., Palm. *hrt*, DNWSI 407; Syr. *hrat*, LS 260; Arab. *harata*, Lane 541f.; Akk. *erēšu*, AHw 238f.; CAD E 285ff.; Eth. *harasa*, CDG 243; cf. Akk. EA /*harašu*/, *ab-ri-šu*, EAT 365:11; Rainey UF 3 1971 165; Sivan GAGI 225; DNWSI 407; Ebla cf. AN.EDIN.AKA = *ti-ir-iš-du-um*, *da-ir-iš-du-um*, *te-ri-iš-du*, VE 790; Lambert Biling. 397; /L-S/, Krebernik PET 52. Cf. Loewenstein JJS 10 1959 63ff.; Dietrich - Loretz UF 18 1986 109); ¶ syll. Ug.: *h]a-ra-š[u*, Ug 5 137 III 18'; cf. Sivan GAGI 225: /*h-r-t/*, but cf. Huehnergard JAOS 107 1987 723; UVST 126: *har(r)as̥u* ‘deaf’; Van Soldt SAU 303: RS 20.123 II 18?; ¶ par.: /*t-l-t/*. ¶ Forms: G pref. *hrt*, *yhrt*, ptc. act. sg. m. *hrt*; pl. m. *hr̩m*.

G. To plough, till, farm the land: *yhrt k gn ap lb* he ploughed his

chest like an orchard, 1.5 VI 20 and par. (// *ytl*); *t(!) mrt yhrt il* dew of must that DN had grown, 1.22 I 20 (diff.: Aartun 16 1984 21f.: ‘Ackerland’); *alp hrt* work ox, 1.14 III 18 and par.; *alpm hrtn* work oxen, 2.45:22.

Cf. *hrt*, *mhrtt*.

hrt n. m. “ploughman, farmhand, cowherd” (< /h-r-t/; Hb. cf. *hrš*, HALOT 358; Akk. *errēšu*, AHw 243; CAD E 304ff.; Arab. *harrāt*, *hārīt*, Lane 542; Eth. *harāsi*, CDG 243); ¶ par.: /ʃ-d-b/ (+ *dgn*). ¶ Forms: sg. *hrt*, suff. *hrth*; pl. *hrtm*.

Ploughman, farmhand, cowherd: 4.65:1; 4.609:27; *šbš b hrtn* seven (farmhands go) with the ploughmen, 4.141 III 1; (rations) *I hrtn* for the ploughmen, 4.175:10; *tt hrtn lqh šfrt* six ploughmen receive (rations of) wool, 4.630:6; *nšu riš hrtn* the farmhands raised their heads (// *sdb dgn*), 1.16 III 12; cowherd, who ploughs with oxen: *alp PN dt ahd hrth* oxen of PN which his cowherd has collected, 4.296:9; cf. (...) *d ahd hrt* (...) which his cowherd has collected, ln. 15, 17. In toponyms: *gt hrtn* ‘Farmstead of the Labourers’, 4.141 III 11; 4.618:21; 4.625:17 (cf. Astour RSP 2 276f.; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 86: **Gittu-harrātūma*).

hry PN (etym. unc.; cf. Arab. *hurrat*, *hurriyyat*, Lane 538f. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 56, 136; Sasson UF 6 1974 361; De Moor - Spronk UF 14 1982 168; Watson AuOr 13 1995 222).

PN: ★a) name of king *krt*'s wife, *passim* in 1.14.-1.16.; ★b) *bn* PN. 4.281:14.

hryt TN, residence of the god(s) *zz w kmt* (etym. unc.; cf. Astour JNES 28 1967; Caquot Syria 46 1969 246; Dietrich -Loretz UF 12 1980 161; Pardee TPM 212 n. 64; diff.: De Moor ARTU 150: rdg *qryth*). ¶ Forms: sg. suff. *hryth* (adv. -*h*).

Mythical TN: *ql bl sm zz w kmt hryth* take (this) request to DN, at TN, 1.100:36.

hrzn PN (etym. unc. Cf. Ginsberg JAOS 70 1950 160; Grøndahl PTU 20, 23, 136, 140; Lipiński OLA 23 1988 129 n. 26; Watson AuOr 8 1990 119, 245); ¶ syll.: cf. DUMU *ha-ra-ZI-na*, Syria 18 1937 246 (RS 8.145):11; *ha-ru-ZI-en-ni*, Syria 15 1934 137 (RS [Varia 3]):11, 22; cf. *hu-ra-sa-na*, PRU 3 102 (RS 15.109):13; 118 (RS 15.155):13; PRU 6 83 III 5; cf. Sivan GAGI 224, 228. Cf. *hrsn* PN.

PN: *bn* PN, 4.63 II 23; 4.69 V 10; 4.93 I 5, 8; 4.422:39; 4.711:3; 4.759:1. Bkn 4.260:3.

hsk adj. m. “awarded, assigned” (cf. Akk. *esēku*, AHw 248; cf. CAD E 327ff.: *esēhu*). ¶ Forms: sg. *hsk*.

Awarded, assigned (of wine): *yn / mrynm hsk klh* wine for the *m.*: assigned in its entirely, 4.230:1.

/h-s-l/ vb G: “to wipe out, destroy”; N: “to be destroyed” (Hb. *hsl*, HALOT 338; EA Akk.: *ha-si-lu*, EA 263:13; cf. Sivan GAGI 225. Cf. Held AS 16 398ff.; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 7 1975 138; Pardee AFO 33 1986 137f.; Fs. Fitzmyer 87ff.; diff. Rainey UF 27 1995 706: ★d). ¶ Forms: G pref. suff. *yhslnn*; N pref. *yhs*.

G. To wipe out, destroy: *mlkn yšdd hwt ibh w yhslnn* the king will devastate the land of his enemy and destroy it, 1.103+:38 and par.

N. To be destroyed: *drš hwt hyt yhs* the seed of that land will be destroyed, 1.103+:55 and par. ln. 14.

hsm “?” (Cf. Bordreuil - Caquot Syria 57 1980 351).

? : in bkn ctx.: *hsm*, 1.176:15.

hsn n. m. “grasshoppers, locusts” (Hb. *hsyl*, HALOT 337f.); ¶ syll.: cf. the element /hasīlu/ in PNN; Sivan GAGI 223; ¶ par.: *irby*. ¶ Forms: sg. *hsn*.

Grasshoppers, locusts: *km hsn pat mdbr* like grasshoppers on the desert fringes, 1.14 I 1 and par. (// *irby*).

/h-s-p/ vb G: “to draw, collect water” (Hb. *hsp*, HALOT 359f.; Arab. *sahafa*, Lane 1318. Cf. De Moor SP 97; Gray UF 11 1979 320). ¶ Forms: G pref. with suffix *thspn*; act. part. f. cf. *hspt*.

G. To draw, collect water: *thspn mb w trhs* they drew water for her and washed (her), 1.3 II 38 and par.

Cf. *hsp*, *hspt*.

hsp adj. m. “decanted, drained, without sediment” (< pass. ptc. /h-s-p/; cf. Emar /haspu/ Pentiu Vocabulary 58; see Xella TRU 343f.; Aartun UF 16 1984 21; De Moor NYCI 2 28 n. 117). ¶ Forms: sg. *hsp*.

Decanted, drained, without sediment (said of quality wine; often differentiated from *yn msb*): *yn hsp d nkly b dbh* decanted wine that has been used up during the sacrifice, 4.213:24; cf. *yn hsp l m[lk(?)* decanted wine for the k[ing(?)], *ibid.* ln. 25; cf. *l yb(?)*[, ln. 26; *yn hsp l ql d tbš msr(?)m* decanted wine for the courier who left for Egypt, *ibid.* ln. 27; *tgm̄r yn msb (nn) w hsp (an)* total of the cellar wine: (nn), and of decanted (wine): (nn), 1.91:36; with ellipsis of *yn*: *bir ſšr ms[b w k]dm hsp* TN ten of cellar (wine) and two jars of decanted (wine), 1.91:29.

Cf. /h-s-p/.

hspt n. f. “she who collects” (act. part. G < /h-s-p/; cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 17 1985 95ff.); ¶ par.: *tkmt* ¶ Forms: sg. *hspt*.

She who collects: *hspt l ſšr tl* she who collects dew from the fleece,

1.19 II 2 and par. (// *tkmt*).

Cf. /h-s-p/.

/h-s/(?) “?” vb (Bordreuil - Pardee RSOu 14 p. 402).

? : *b lhmy yhs* in my food he ..., RSOu 14 53 [KTU 9.432]:13'.

hs n. m. “gravel” (Hb. *hss*, HALOT 345; Akk. *hissu*, AHw 349; CAD H 204; Syr. *hsosō*, LS 250f.; Arab. *hasān*, Lane 587; Eth. *hosā*, CDG 266f. Cf. De Moor SP 118); ¶ par.: *mll*. ¶ Forms: sg. *hs*.

Gravel: bkn ctx., *k hs tusp*[like gravel [that (?)] collects [in it], 1.1 IV 11 (// *młt*; cf. Del Olmo IMC 43; diff.: Caquot - Sznycer TOu 1 308 n. k: ‘javelle’, **hss/y*); *k hs k mśk* (...) like gravel, like crumbs (...), 1.16 IV 5 (De Moor ARTU 218).

*/h-s-b/

Cf. *hsb*, *hsbn*.

hsb PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 137).

PN: in the composite toponym *gt hsb*, 4.409:7 (<(?) **h-s-b*/; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 86f.: **Gittu-hassabi*).

Cf. *hsbn*.

hsbn PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 21, 137; Watson AuOr 14 1996 98).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.33:14 (*ary*).

hsn PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 137; Sivan GAGI 225; Huehnergard UVST 242); ¶ syll.: (DUMU) *hu-sa-nu*, PRU 3 79 (RS 16.239):4; 102 (RS 15.138+):25; cf. Sivan GAGI 225; Huehnergard UVST 242, 252 n. 165. Cf. *hsn* (II), *hzn*, PNN.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.63 III 11; 4.232:19.

hsqt(n) PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 23, 137); ¶ syll.: cf. *ha-si-qá/qá-ta-nu*, PRU 3 142 (RS 16.134):5, 9; cf. Sivan GAGI 225; Huehnergard UVST 220, 240. In 4.692:9 probl. a var. with *-n*.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.428:7; 4.692:9.

/h-š/ (I) vb G: “to hurry, make haste” (Hb. *hwš*, HALOT 300; Akk. *ħašu*, *ħiāšu*, AHw 343; CAD H 146; Arab. *hatta*, Lane 511f.; Eth. *hosa*, CDG 250. Cf. De Moor SP 128; Grelot JSS 1 1956 202ff.); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. PN *ia-TAR-ši*, PRU 3 160 (RS 16.282):6ff.; cf. Sivan GAGI 225: *ia-ħuš-ši*, but cf. Huehnergard AkkUg 354 n. 4. ¶ Forms: G pref. *ahš*; impr. / inf. *hš* (adv. “quickly”; cf. Hb. *hw/yšh*).

G. To hurry, make haste: *d l ylkn hš* who cannot go quickly, 1.1 IV 7 (cf. 1.1 III 27); *hš rm̥m h̥k[lm]* quickly erect the palace, 1.4 V 52 and par.; *mndš ank ahš mg̥y* perhaps I will hurry to come, 2.34:11.

/h-š/ (II) vb G: “to feel” (cf. Hb. *hwš* 288; Akk. *ħāšu*, AHw 334f.; CAD H 146f.; Arab. *hassa*, Lane 563f. Cf. Caquot SEL 5 1988 33;

Del Olmo CR 374). ¶ Forms: G pref. *ahš*.

G. To feel: [i]dy alt / *ahš* already I do feel the curse!, 1.82:2 (diff.: De Moor UF 11 1979 650: ‘to hasten’, cf. *hwš* I).

Cf. /h-š/.

hšbn PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 137; Sivan GAGI 225).

PN: *bn* PN, 4.309:7.

/h-š-k/ vb G: “to seize, grasp” (cf. Hb. *hšk*, HALOT 359; Arab. *hašaka*, Lane 576; diff.: Cassuto GA 126: ‘to spare’, Hb. *hšk*, Pr 13:24; De Moor SP 106; ARTU 9: ‘hurry up!’, rdg *hš-k*, cf. Watson UF 9 1977 274). ¶ Forms: G imper. *hšk*.

G. To seize, grasp: *hšk* *ššk* *šbšk* grasp your staff (and) your mace, 1.3 III 18 and par.

hšn n. m. “?” (Cf. De Moor ARTU 74 n. 345: ‘bliss’, Arab. *hasanah*).

? : in bkn ctx., *tbt hš[n ...]y ars hšn*[, 1.5 III 3-4].

ht “?”

? : *ht* / PN... for PN, 4.396:17. Cf. bkn.: 4.247:11 (?); 7.222:6 (?).

/h-t-k/ vb G: “to subdue, control; exercise power” (cf. Hb. *htk*, HALOT 364. Cf. De Moor SP 241; for the semantic development and differentiation cf. Rin AE 235; Falk JSS 14 1969 39ff.; Van Zijl Baal 252; Cross CMHE 14 n. 19; De Moor UF 1 1969 179; Healey UF 12 1980 408f.: ‘care for’, Akk. *etēku*; Dietrich - Loretz UF 12 1980 178); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. Sivan GAGI 225: /h-t-k/. ¶ Forms: G pref. *thtk*.

G. To subdue: *špš rpim thtk špš thtk ilnym* DN (: *špš*) you subdue DN (: *rpim*), DN you subdue the divine beings, 1.6 VI 46-47 (diff.: De Moor SP 241: ‘you are ruling’; Caquot - Sznycer TOu 1 270 n. i: ‘en-dessous de toi’, rdg *tht + k*; Husser UF 29 1997 235: ‘fait descendre vers toi’, Ug. /n-h-t/).

htk (I) n. m. “progenitor, father” (< (?) act. ptc. /h-t-k/; cf. Ginsberg LKK 33); ¶ par.: *ab*. ¶ Forms: sg. suff. *htkk*.

Progenitor: *hwt ltpn htkk* word of the benevolent one, your progenitor, 1.6 IV 11 and par. (// *abk*). In bkn ctx.: *htkk*, 1.16 II 15.

htk (II) n. m. “lineage, offspring” (< (?) pass. ptc. /h-t-k/; cf. Van Selms MFL 94 n. 10); ¶ par.: *mknt*, *tbt*. ¶ Forms: sg. *htk*, suff. *htkh*, *htkn*.

Lineage, offspring: *w bšr htk dgn* do receive the good news, offspring of DN, 1.10 III 34 (// [b] ſt; for the par. cf. ln. 11, 14; diff.: Wyatt UF 24 1992 415f.: ‘Ruler of the Rain’); *krt htkn rš* PN was left with his lineage ruined, 1.14 I 10 and par. (// *mknt*; diff.: De Moor SP 241: ‘exerted the *patria potestas*’, cf. /h-t-k/; Dietrich - Loretz Fs. Elliger 32f.: ‘Herrschaftsbereich’, cf. *htk* (III); Verreet UF 19 1991 320, 335:

lexema *htkn* ‘Ahnenschaft’). Bkn ctx.: *I htk*[, 1.81:9 (in a god list).
htk (III) n. m. “sovereignty, power” (< /h-t-k/; cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 12 1980 178f.). ¶ Forms: sg. suff. *htkk*, *htkh*.

Sovereignty, power: *I rpi ars* (...) *htkk*, of ‘r. of the earth’ (...) be your power, 1.108:23 and par. (in the series *sz*, *dmr*, *lan*, *nmrt*).

htl n. m. “nappy” (Hb. *htwl*, HALOT 364; cf. OAss. *hatlunum*, AHw 336; CAD H 150. Cf. Kapelrud Ug 6 322; Ribichini - Xella Tessili 37). ¶ Forms: pl. suff. *htlk*.

Nappy: *qh ksank hdgk htlk* take your stool, your birthing chair(?), your nappies, 1.12 I 19.

htn “?” (*ht* + *n?*).

? : in bkn ctx.: *]htn qn ysbt*, 1.17 VI 9.

htp n. m.; a type of sacrifice (cf. Akk. *hitpu*, AHw 349; CAD H 207; cf. Eg. *htp*, WÄS 3 184ff.; Aram. *htpy*, DNWSI 414f.; Arab. *hatf*, Lane 510. Cf. Spaliger JSSEA 8 1978 55, 59; Xella RSF 6 1978 135f.; Boyd UF 17 1985 64 n. 24; Hallo FS Levine 43-50; diff.: Rinaldi BiOr 22 1980 62: ‘Räuber’ > ‘Beute, Opfer’); ¶ par.: *fsrt*, *mdr*. ¶ Forms: sg. *htp*.

A type of sacrifice: *htp bʃ[1 n]mlu a h*.(-sacrifice), DN, shall we fulfil, 1.119:32 (// *mdr*, *fsrt*).

htt n. m.; a type of illness (“ringworm”(?)) < Arab. *hatat*, *hutāt*, Lane 509; cf. De Moor - Spronk UF 16 1984 244f.; Del Olmo CR 377; diff.: Caquot TOu 2 68 n. 199: ‘terreur’, Hb. *hat(t)*, Akk. *hattu*, but cf. *htt*). ¶ Forms: sg. *htt*.

An illness (ringworm(?)): *bn htt* the ‘one with ringworm’(?), 1.82:23.

htt n. m. “silver” (cf. Hattic **/hat=*/; cf. (KUR.)URU KÙ.BABBAR-*ti*(-) / (KUR.)URU *Ha-at-ti*(-), URU KÙ.BABBAR-*ša*(-) / URU *Ha-at-tu-ša*(-), cf. HW 67; Friedrich ZDMG 221 1942 490ff.; Tischler HEG 211ff.; cf. Watson UF 28 1996 704); ¶ par.: *hrs*. ¶ Forms: sg. *htt*.

Silver: *ysq b gl htt yn* he poured wine into a silver cup, 1.14 IV 1 and par. (// *hrs*).

Cf. *httn*.

httn PN (etym. unc. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz WO 4 1967/68 304; Grøndahl PTU 30, 137; cf. Kienast UF 11 1979 450). Cf. *htdn*.

PN: 3.4:6 (Van Soldt SAU 40); 4.141 I 19, II 10; 4.277:11.

htb (I) n. m. “wood-cutter” (act. ptc. G < **/h-t-b/*; cf. Hb. *htb*, HALOT 306; Arab. *hātib*, Lane 594; Eth. *hatāb(i)*, CDG 248. Cf. Görg BN 5 1978 7ff.). ¶ Forms: sg. *htb*, pl. *htbm*.

Wood-cutter: PNN *ht(!)bm* wood-cutters, 4.609:20; *dd ššrm l hmr htb* a d. of barley for the wood-cutter’s donkey, 4.269:24.

Cf. htb (II), htbt.

htb (II) PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 28, 137).

PN: bn PN, 4.611:2.

htbt n. f. “/female) wood-cutter” (< *htb* (I)); ¶ par.: *hpšt*. ¶ Forms: pl. *htbt* (rdg *htb* en 1.14 IV 51).

(Female) wood-cutter: *sīt b šdm htb*[[*b*]] the female wood-cutters swept from the fields, 1.14 III 8 (// *hpšt*); rdg *htb* (// *hpšt*) en 1.14 IV 51 (diff.: De Moor-Spronk UF 14 1982 166: rdg *htbh*, coll. sg. ‘its (i.e. the town’s) wood-gatherers’; cf. *htb*. see also Greenstein IOS 18 1998 108).

Cf. htb.

htt n. f. “wheat” (Hb. *hth*, HALOT 307; Aram. *h(n)t(t)?*, DNWSI 363; Arab. *hintā*, Lane 657; cf. Akk. *uttatu* “grain”, AHw 1446; Emar /*hittu/*, Pentiuc Vocabulary 70); ¶ par.: *akt*; ¶ RS Akk.: cf. GIG(.MEŠ), passim, PRU 6 158. ¶ Forms: sg./pl. *htt*, pl. *htm* (Gordon UT § 8.9); cf. the spellings *htm* in 4.710:4, 7; *htm*, 5.22:24.

Wheat: ★a) prepare *htt l bt hbr* wheat of TN, 1.14 II 29 and par. (// *akt*; cf. *bt* (I) 3.); *n̄m l htt b fn* a delight is (the rain) for the wheat in the furrow, 1.16 III 9; ★b) coll. pl. (*htm*) in econ. texts, measured in *dd*: 4.225:11; 4.269:25, 32; 4.400:4, 9, 13, 17; 4.608:4; 6.61:2 (Van Soldt UF 21 1989 382); measured in *prš/s*: 4.225:9; cf. (...) *pršm htm* (so many) *p.* of wheat, 4.710:4, 7 (cf. RS Akk.: GUR GIG(.MEŠ), PRU 6 107:10; 108 rev. 1; 152:1); *kbd htm* 4.211:5; used elliptically in 4.345:5. Cf. *htm*, 5.22:24 (cf. Dietrich - Loretz KA 191: ‘Weizen’).

ht n. m. “unleavened bread” (cf. Arab. *hutṭ*, Lane 521; Akk. *haššu* AHw 334; CAD H 142f. Cf. De Moor NYCI 2 15; for discussion cf. Watson SEL 12 1995 223f.; Pardee TPM 106 n. 154). ¶ Forms: du. *htm*.

Unleavened bread: *w tn htm* and two unleavened loaves, 1.41:22 and par.

htb n. m. “bill, account” (< /h-t-b/; cf. Arab. *hisāb*, Lane 567; cf. Eg. *hsbw*, WÄS 3 167. Cf. Rainey UF 3 1971 159; JAOS 94 1974 185 and n. 10; Bordreuil etc. CRAJBL 1984 433). ¶ Forms: sg. *htb*.

Bill, account: *l hwt l htb d anyt grgmš* on the country’s account regarding the bill of the ship (bound) for TN, 4.779:12.

Cf. htbn.

htbn n. m. “balance, account(s)” (< /h-t-b/; Hb., Aram., Palm. *hšbn*, HALOT 360; DNWSI 441; Arab. *husbān*, *hisāb*, Lane 566f. Cf. Liverani UF 11 1979 501ff.; Dietrich - Loretz UF 12 1980 274ff.). ¶ Forms: sg./pl. cstr. *htbn*.

Balance, account(s): *htbn PN* to PN's account, 4.158:2; *spr htbn sbrdnm* book of accounts of the bronzesmiths, 4.337:1. Cf. *tmn s̄rh šmn htbn w t̄t* eighteen (jars) and one *t* of oil on account, 4.771:7 (De Moor UF 17 1985 222f.; cf. Del Olmo UF 20 1988 32).

Cf. *htb*.

hwt n. f. "country, land, territory" (Hb. *hw̄h*, HALOT 296; Pun. *hwt*, DNWSI 353; *hw̄h₂*. Cf. De Moor SP 30 n. 47; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 6 1974 25f.; Herdner Ug 7 52f.; Wesselius AION 39 1979 105f.; ¶ syll. Ug.: U[N = *mātu* = *u*] - *mi-in₄-n[ā]* = [h]u-wa-tu₄, Ug 5 137 II 10'; A.ŠĀ.MEŠ *hu-wa-ti*, Syria 18 1937 251ff. (RS 8.146):5; Huehnergard UVST 123; Van Soldt SAU 303. ¶ Forms: sg. *hwt*, suff. *hwtk*, du.(?) *hwtm*.

Country, land, territory, ★a) in general: *bfl kl hwt* lord of the whole country, 2.81:3; 2.76:10; *I adn hwt* to the lord of the country, 2.18:4; *ky akd b hwtk inn* for there is no grain in your land, 2.39:20; *yšlm (...) I hwtk* may it go well (...) with your country, 2.81:7; *šlm d hwtk* the well-being of your country, 2.36:4; *ngr hwtk* guard your territory (?), 2.47:2; *w mlk d mlk b hwt* and the king who rules in the country, 2.47:13; *b ḥbth hwt tth* in the event that he flees to another country, 3.3:4; *b ysib[m] hwt [tth]* in the event that they go (?) to [another] country, 3.8:10; *fl hwt I htib d anyt grgmšh* on the country's account is the bill of the ship (bound) for TN, 4.779:12; *sb[rdnm(?)] dt* *yqh mit b hwt* bronzesmiths(?) who take one hundred from the country, 6.26:3 (Van Soldt UF 21 1989 379 n. 27); *mdtn tqln b hwt* many people will fall in the land, 1.103+:1; *r̄gbn ykn b hwt* there will be hunger in the land, 1.103+:5 and par.; *ibn yhlq bhmt hwt* the enemy will destroy the small cattle of the land, 1.103+:16 and par.; *mlkn [y]šdd hwt ib* the king will destroy the land of the enemy, 1.103+:37 and par.; *ilm tb̄sm hwt* the gods will forsake the land, 1.103+:41, cf. ln. 56; *špšn tp̄šlt hwt hyt* the 'Sun' will (cause) the oppression of that land, 1.103+:45 (cf. Dietrich - Loretz MU 139f.); [*ibn ylps hwt*] [the enemy] will grind up the land, 1.103+:50; *ibn yspu hwt* the enemy will consume the land, 1.103+:51; *hwtn tprš* the land will be scattered, 1.103+:53; *]hwtn thlq* the land will be destroyed, 1.103+:4; *hwt ib thlq* the land of the enemy will be destroyed, 1.103+:59; 1.140:6; ★b) referring to a TN: *sknt k hwt yman* (its) form in the style of the country / land of TN, 1.4 I 42 (diff.: Aartun UF 16 1984 17: 'Tier', Aram. *hewēṭā*, etc.); *ntbt msrm b hwt ugrt* Egypt's (right (?)) of way through the country of TN, 2.36:16; cf. *hwt qt w hwt ngt*, *ibid.* ln. 17; *hwt ugrt*, 2.81:18.

Bkn ctx.: *mlkn bṣly hwṭ*, 2.42:10; *hn l hwth*, 2.33:9; *b hwṭ t*, 2.47:9; *šmṣt hwṭ*, 2.49:10; *hwtn*, 2.36:18, 19; *w l thlq hwṭ* and the land will not be destroyed[, 2.73:6 (cf. In. 2, 4, 5).

/h-w/y-y/ (I) vb G: “to live, be alive”; D: 1) “to give (back) life / revive, leave alive, resuscitate”; 2) “to carry out, fulfil”; Dpass. “to be revived” (Hb., Aram. *hyh*, HALOT 309f.; DNWSI 354ff.; Ph. *hwy*, Pun. *hw?*, DNWSI 354ff.; Ebla /*hw/yy(?)*/*/?(-?)*/, cf. Krebernik PET 34; cf. unc. *?a_x-i* (*?a(h)yī(?)*), *a-?a-a* (*?ahhya(?)*), cf. Edzard StEb 4 1981 43f., 53f.; Müller Biling. 185, 188; cf. PN *a-wa(-DN)*, Müller Biling. 185; Arab. *hayyā*, Lane 679ff.; OSA *hyw/hwy/hyy*, DOSA 168f., 173f.; Eth. *haywa*, CDG 252. Cf. De Moor JNES 24 1965 360; Marcus JSS 17 1972 76ff.; Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 187ff.); ¶ syll. Ug.: KA[R] = Akk. ? = *eh-lu-um-me* = *hu-(wu)Pi-ú*, Ug 5 137 obv. II 17', inf. abs. D: Verreet UF 19 1989 339f.; cf. Huehnergard UVST 123; Van Soldt SAU 303; cf. /*hayā*/, an element in PNN, Sivan GAGI 225; ¶ par.: /*m-h-s/*, /*m-t/*. ¶ Forms: G suffc. suff. *hytn* (as a stative and a precative); pref. *th*, *yh*; D pref. *ahwy*, *ahw*, *thwy* (?), *yhwy*, suff. *yhwh*; suffc. *hwṭ*; impv. *hw*; Dpass. suffc. *hwṭ*. Cf. *hwy* in damaged text 1.17 VI 30 (cf. *infra*).

G. To live, be alive: *šph ltpn l yh* will the offspring of the Benevolent cease to live?, 1.16 I 23 and par. (// *tmtn*); *npš yh dnīl* in (his) strength may PN (re)vive, 1.17 I 36 (cf. 1.19 IV 36; 2.23:18, bkn ctx.); *w yh mlk* and (long) live the king!, 2.7:9; *hytn w šlmtn* may you live and enjoy good health! 5.10:2; *hytn l {p} špš* may you live, oh Sun! (?), 5.11:4; may he live and not die, *yh l ymt* 6.30:1. Cf. in unc. ctx. *w th tbt* (?), 1.82:34.

D. 1) To give (back) life / revive, leave alive, resuscitate: *k bṣl k yhwy yfsr {hwy yfsr}* like DN certainly he gives life to(?) the one he invites, 1.17 VI 30 (diff.: Van der Toorn BiOr 48 1991 46: ‘when he comes to life (again): one serves him’, G + dittography; diff.: De Moor ARTU 238: ‘(...) he is served - (when) he has brought to life’); *ap ank ahwy* I also shall give life, 1.17 VI 32; *sl qsfth hwṭ l ahw* for his arrows you did not leave him alive, 1.19 I 16 (// *imhsh*); (*sl...*) *qsfth hwṭ l th[wy]* for..) his arrows you took away his (= did not leave him with) life?, 1.18 IV 13); *u ap mh(!)rh ank l ahwy* and I shall not leave his warrior strength alive, 1.18 IV 27; *q/ šps hw* voice of DN: give back life!, 1.82:6. Cf. in unc. ctx. *ahw tm*, 1.82:19; 1.24:9-10. 2) To carry out, complete: *ank hrš lqht w hwṭ hbt* I, the craftsman, have accepted and completed the task, 2.70:15 (Dietrich - Loretz UF 16 1984 66ff.; Verreet UF 18 1986 384).

Dpass. To be revived: *hwat aht* may you be revived, sister!, 1.10 II 20 (optative pref.; cf. De Moor UF 11 1979 643). Bkn: *tm hwy*, 1.176:17.

Cf. *tbhdhy*, *hy* (I), *hy* (II), *hy* (III), *hyil*, *hyl*, *hyn*, *hyt*, *yhn*, *yhsdq*, *yhšr*.

/h-w-y/ (II) vb Št: “to prostrate oneself” (Hb. *hšthwh*, HALOT 295f.; Arab. *hawwā*, *tahawwā*, Lane 678f. Cf. Emerton OTS 20 1977 41ff.; Davies VT 29 1979 493ff.; Kreutzer, VT 35 1985 39ff.); ¶ par.: /h-br/, /q-l(-l)/. ¶ Forms: Št pref. *tšthwy*, *yšthwy*, suff. *yšthwyn* (?).

Št. To prostrate oneself: *tšthwy kbd hyt* prostrate yourselves (and) pay him homage, 1.3 III 10 and par. (// *hbr w ql*), prostration formula (cf. Del Olmo MLC 54).

hwy n. m. “storehouse, depot” (Hb. *hwh*, HALOT 296: *hwh I*; Arab. *hiwā?*, Lane 679); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. /hāyu/, /hīyu/ in : *hi-i-yi-šu*, PRU 3 123 (RS 15.145):6, 11; É.AN.ZA.GĀR-*šu* : *ha-a-yi*, PRU 3 95 (RS 16.246):6; É *he-e-ia/yu*, PRU 3 87 (RS 15.119) rev. 7', 9'; É.HI.A KISLAH.MEŠ *hé-yi-ma*, PRU 3 103 (RS 15.109+):15; Nougayrol PRU 3 p. 220; cf. diff.: Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 5 1973 88: PN, Hurr. *hú-ú-ia*; Huehnergard UVST 127: ‘vacant(?)’; Sivan GAGI 223: ‘watchtower’, cf. AHw 339: *heja*; CAD H 168f.: *heja*; Vita EU 46: ‘lugar de reunión, campamento’). ¶ Forms: sg. *hwyh* (adv. *-h*). Storehouse, depot: (equipment for chariots) *bd rb hršm d šša hwyh* by the hands of the chief of the assemblers, who delivered (it) to the storehouse, 4.145:10.

hy (I) adj. m. “alive” (cf. /h-w-y/ (I); cf. Hb., Ph., Pun., Aram. *hy*, DNWSI 367ff.; EA Akk. *ha-ia-ma*, EAT 245:6; Sivan GAGI 223; DNWSI 367ff.). ¶ Forms: sg. *hy*.

Alive: *k hy albyn bšl* because alive is DN, the victorious, 1.6 III 20 and par. (// *it*); *ikmy hy PN* since PN is alive, 2.82:17.

hy (II) n. m. “life” (adj. used as a noun cf. *hy* (I); Hb., Ph., Pun., Aram., Nab., Palm. *hy(m/n)*, HALOT 308; DNWSI 365ff.; Ebla /hayy=u(m)/ in *EN.KI = *ʔa-u*, VE 803; Krebernik ZA 73 1983 31; Kienast EDA 37ff.; Conti SQF 193 (for the DN Ea in Mari cf. Durand MROA 2/1 189ff.: /aya/); OSA *hyn*, *hyw(m)*, DOSA 173; Arab. *hayāh*, Lane 682; Eth. *hēywāt*, *hiwat*, CDG 252; Akk. cf. DN OAkk. *é-a*, Roberts ESP 20; OAss. *e-a*, *i-a*, Hecker GKT 28; Kienast EDA 37f.: /hayyā/); ¶ syll. Ug.: /heyyūma/: [H] = *balatu* = Hurr.: ?] = *he-yu-ma*, UF 11 1979 479 (RS 20.189):25; U[R(?)] = Akk. (?) = *šu-hu-ur-ni* = *hé-yu-ma*, Ug 5 131 6'; TIL = TIL-*la-tu* = *šu-h[u-ur-ni] = h[é-yu-]m[a]*, Ug 5 137 I 20; Huehnergard USVT 124; Van Soldt BiOr 46

1989 651; BiOr 47 1990 732; SAU 303, 337 n. 174; ¶ par.: *blmt.*
 ¶ Forms: sg. *hy*, pl. *hym*, suff. *hyk*.

Life: *hy tn* give life, 5.11:4, cf. *hy tn šlm tn* give life (and) give well-being, 5.10:2 (cf. Dietrich - Loretz KA 186 n. 124); *irš hym* (...) *irš hym w atnk* ask for life (...), ask for life and I shall give it to you, 1.17 VI 26-27 (// *blmt*); *b hyk abn nšmh* in your life, our father, we rejoiced, 1.16 I 14 and par. (// *blmt*); *p l hy np[š a]rš* and for the life of (his) soul I beg, 2.23:17.

hy (III) PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 50, 137); ¶ syll.: cf. *'hē-ia*-PI, PRU 3 86 (RS 16.250):21.

PN: *bn* PN, 4.366:4.

hyil PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 16, 43, 66, 96, 137; Marcus JSS 17 1972 78; Cross CMHE 64; Lipiński Syria 44 1967 273 n. 3; 50 1973 44; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 6 1974 454; De Moor - Spronk UF 14 1982 184); ¶ syll.: *ha-ya*-DINGIR, Syria 18 1937 (RS 8.146 ["8.213"]):32. Cf. *hyl*.

PN: 2.26:3; in bkn ctx.: 4.427:14; 4.497:2; 4.554:4.

hyl PN (etym. unc.; possibly allographic var. of *hyil*; cf. *hyly*. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 16, 96, 137; Dietrich - Loretz BiOr 23 1966 130). Cf. *hyil*.

PN: *bn* PN, 4.200:8; 4.214 II 1.

hyly adj. “fighter, powerful, strong” (cf. Hb., Aram. *hyl*, HALOT 311f.; DNWSI 369f.; Arab. *hayl*, Lane 688. Cf. Pope Fs. Finkelstein 170; diff.: Gray LC 128: ‘my power’; De Moor SP 117; UF 1 1969 174 n. 54; Ribichini - Xella RSF 7 1979 152f.: ‘the host of the filth’, rdg *hyl hh*); ¶ par.: *llm̥y*. ¶ Forms: sg. m. *hyly*.

Fighter, powerful: *tm yhpn hyly* there (was) PN, the fighter, 1.22 I 9 (// *llm̥y*).

hym, cf. *hy (II)*.

hyn PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 137; Watson AuOr 8 1990 118).

PN: ★a) 4.214 II 3; 4.232:35; 4.746:4; 4.763:2; ★b) *bn* PN, 4.51:6; 4.55:24 (Van Soldt SAU 33); 4.64 II 4.

hyt n. f. “life” (allomorph of *hy (II)*; cf. Margalit MLD 212 n.1; Marcus JSS 17 1972 72ff.). ¶ Forms: sg. *hyt*.

Life: *hyt hzt thmk* (may) the lucky life (of) your message (be...) 1.3 V 31 and par. (diff.: De Moor UF 11 1979 643 n. 23: ‘long live!’, precative suffc. of /h-y-y/; Renfroe AULS 54ff.: ‘declaration, revelation’, **hwy*; cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 24 1992 34: ‘Bekundung’). In unc. ctx. *hytn l p špš* may our life (pass (?)) according to the orders

of the ‘Sun’, 5.11:4.

hz n. m. “arrow” (Hb., Ph. *hs*, HALOT 342.; DNWSI 397; Aram. *ht/s*, DNWSI 397; Akk. *us(s)u*, AHw 1439; Arab. *hazwat*, Lane 596; Eth. *hass*, CDG 247); ¶ RS Akk.: GI.GAG.GUM.TAG.GA, PRU 6 133:4'-10'; ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. PN DUMU *ha-as-si*, PRU 6 10:17'; ¶ par.: *abn*. ¶ Forms: sg. *hz*, possibly allograph sg. cstr. *hz* in 1.172:21; pl. *hzm*, var. *hdm*, 4.609:25 (cf. *hdgt*, diff.: Dohmen UF 15 1983 41: ‘Kleinschmied’), cstr. *hz*, suff. *hzk*, *hzhn*.

Arrow: ★a) *arbšm qst alp hzm* forty bows, a thousand arrows, 4.169:2; *utpt hzm* quiver for arrows, 4.204:1, 2, 4; *mrkt* (...) *yd apnθn yd hz hn yd trhn* chariot bodies (...) with their wheels, their arrows, their steering-poles, 4.145:4; cf. (chariots(?)) *]d in hzm lhm* which have no arrows, 4.180:1; ★b) *hzk al tšl qrth* do not shoot your arrows against the city, 1.14 III 12 (// *abn ydk*); ★c) fletchers: *nsk hzm* forgers of (metal tips for) arrows, 4.630:14 (var. *hdm*, 4.609:25); *psl hzm* carvers of (stone tips for) arrows, 4.141 III 19. Cf. in unc. ctx. *]bt bšl hz ršp*, 1.82:3 (De Moor - Spronk UF 16 1984 239: rdg *hz ršp* ‘([may] Bašlu [stop] the arrows of Rashpu!'; altern. Gordon UT 854: rdg *bšl hz* ‘Lord of the Arrow’ [Reshef]; cf. Renfroe AULS 56: ‘Lord of Fate’).

Cf. in bkn ctx., *hz* (for *hz*?) *ksp b ydh* a silver arrow(?) in his hand, 1.172:21 (cf. Bordreuil - Caquot Syria 57 1980 345); *w hz alp*, 1.90:5.

Cf. *hdgl*.

hzr n. m. 1) “mansion”; 2) “cuartel”, measure of length (Hb. *hsr*, HALOT 345; Akk. *ha/isāru/hasīru*, AHw 331; CAD H 130, 202; Emar Akk. cf. *hi-za-ri*, Arnaud AuOrS 1 11; Syr. *hērtō*, LS 230; Arab. *hadar*, *hazīrat*, Lane 589, 596. Cf. De Moor UF 1 1969 172); ¶ par.: *bt* (II) *hkl*, *kmn*. ¶ Forms: sg. *hzr*, suff. *hzry*, *hzrk*, *hzrh*.

1) Mansion: *in (...) w hzr k bn aṭrt* he has neither (...) nor a mansion like the sons of DN, 1.4 IV 51 and par. (// *bt*); *rhq krt l hzry* move away, PN, from my mansion, 1.14 III 29 (// *bty*); *šrb (...) mšspdt b hzrh* there entered (...) wailing women into his mansion, 1.19 IV 10 and par. (// *hklh*); *hm (...) aššrb g̪lmt hzry* if (...) I bring the damsel into mansion, 1.14 IV 42 (// *bty*); *[g̪]lmt tššrb hzrk* the damsel you brought into your mansion, 1.15 II 23 (// *btk*); *ytn (...) w hzr km aryk* they are going to build for you (...) and a mansion like (that of) your kin, 1.4 V 28 and par. (// *bt*); *yštql l hzrh* he proceeded / went down to his mansion, 1.100:68, cf. 1.114:18 (// *bth*); *hzr pšlk ytb* (in) the mansion, your work, may goodness reign, 1.13:21.

2) Quarter (measure of length): *b alp hzr* through a thousand ‘quarters’, 1.1 II 14 and par. (// *kmr*; alternative of *śd* in the travel formula; cf. Del Olmo MLC 54f.).

Bkn: *hzrh bbx[*, 7.35:1.

hzt adj. f. “happy, lucky” (Arab. *hazz*, *hazziyy*, *hazīz*, Lane 595; diff.: Margalit MLD 212 n. 1: ‘good-fortune, lottery’, Arab. *hazz*, *huzwat*, Renfroe AULS 54ff.: ‘lot, portion, fate’, Arab. *hz*, cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 24 1992 34: ‘Schicksal’; De Moor UF 11 1979 643 n. 23: ‘excellence, high rank’, Arab. *ha/i/użwat*). ¶ Forms: sg. f. *hzt*. Happy: *hyt hzt thmk* (may) the happy life of your message (be), 1.3 V 31 and par.

hrsp n. m. “tendon” (Hb. *hrs̪b*, HALOT 356. Cf. Caquot SDB 9 1412; Pardee AFO 33 1986 134; diff. Dietrich - Loretz MU 125f.: ‘Gelenk’, but cf. Pardee Fs. Fitzmyer 84f.). ¶ Forms: sg. *hrsp*.

Tendon: *w in hrsp b krſ ſ* if it has no tendon in the knuckle, 1.103+27.

hrš̪b n. m. 1) “bowl for burning perfume”; 2) “brazier for incense” (< Hurr. *ahruš̪hi-*, cf. Laroche GLH 38; alph. Hurr. cf. *agrthnd* (det., dir.), 1.125:14; Laroche Ug 5 506. Cf. Goetze JCS 22 1968/69 17; De Moor UF 2 1970 321; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 6 1974 28; Heltzer GPOTU 50; Xella TRU 41; > Hitt. *ahruš̪hi-*, HW² 1 46, HEG 5; Watson SEL 6 1989 48ff.; Kammenhuber Or 55 1986 105ff.; Akk. *ahruš̪hu*, CAD A/1 194). ¶ Forms: sg. *hrš̪b*.

1) Bowl (for burning perfume): *mit hrš̪b b tqlm* one hundred (perfume burning) bowls for two shekels, 4.341:19.

2) Large brazier for cultic incense (cf. alph. Hurr.: *agrthnd* ('DN', determ., direct.), 1.125:14; cf. Ug. (DN) *utht*, 1.47:31; 1.118:30; Akk. RS.: ^dDUG.BUR.ZI.NÍG.NA, Ug 5 18:30): *š srp w sp hrš̪b* one ram as a burnt offering and one white ewe, perfumed, 1.105:2.

Cf. *utht*.

hrš̪n (I) n. m. “(divine) mountain”, dwelling of the god El (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 135: *Huršanu*. Akk. *plurale tantum*: *huršānu*, AHw 360; CAD H 253ff. Cf. Clifford CMC 39ff.; Wakemann GBM 90; Van Soldt UBL 11 370 n. 29; cf. Hitt. TN *Huršana*, Del Monte(-Tischler) RGTC 6 128, 6.2 45); RS Akk. : cf. ^dHUR.SAG *ha-zí*, Ug 5 18:14; ¶ par.: *gr*. ¶ Forms: sg. *hrš̪n*.

TN in myth: 1.1 II 23 and par.

hrš̪n (II) PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 30, 140; cf. Watson AuOr 11 1993 216); ¶ syll.: DUMU *hu-ur-ša-na*, PRU 6 135:2. PN: ★a) 4.222:13; ★b) *bn* PN, 4.63 III 40; 4.715:17.

hrt n. f. “cave, grave” (cf. *hr*, cf. Akk. *hirītu*, AHw 348; CAD H 198f.; cf. Emar Akk. *hi-ri-TI*, Pentium Vocabulary 70. Cf. Gordon Syria 33 1956 102f.; De Moor SP 184; Watson NUS 26 1981 12: Eg. *hrt*); ¶ syll. Ug.: É : *hi-ri-ti*, PRU 3 53f. (RS 15.85):17; Huehnergard UVST 129; Sivan GAGI 229; Van Soldt SAU 304. ¶ Forms: sg. *hrt*.

Cave, grave: *aštn b hrt ilm ars* I shall put him in the cave of the underworld gods, 1.5 V 5 and par., formula for burial in myth of gods and heroes (cf. /q-b-r/, 1.19 III 6 and par.); PN *bſl hrt* gravedigger, 4.224:6 (cf. *bſl* (I)).

Unc. ctx.: *I hrt w riš bṭn ... and the head of the snake*, 1.175:11.

/h-r-t/ v. G: “to pull out, pull up, pluck” (Arab. *harata*, Lane 723f.; cf. Akk. *harātu*, AHw 324; cf. Parpola SAA 1 no. 103:9 note). ¶ Forms: G pref. *yhrt*.

G. To pull out, pull up, pluck: *yhrt yšt / phm* he plucked (it and) placed it on the embers, 1.23:38.

hry GN m. “Hurrian” (Cf. Hurr. *hurrūhe*, GLH 115; Hb. *hry*, HALOT 353; cf. KUR URU HUR.RI, Ungnad Subartu 130; Eg. *ḥá-rú*, Helck Bez. 269. Cf. Edzard - Kammenhuber RIA 4 508ff.; Astour RSP 2 288f. no. 44); ¶ syll.: cf. KUR *bur-ri*, PRU 3 183 (RS 16.146+):10, 11.; ¶ par.: *alty*, *ddmy*, *hty*, *qty*. ¶ Forms: sg. *hry*.

GN: *u / p hry* or according to the custom of the Hurrian, 1.40:29 and par.; 1.84:4 and par. (// *alty*, *ddmy*, *hty*, *qty*). Bkn: 1.40:37; 1.43:22; 4.11:6.

hrzʃ n. m. “paw” ((?) etym. unc.; cf. Syr. *karsūʃō*, LS 348; Arab. *kursūʃ*, Lane 2999; cf. Akk. *kursinnu* AHw 511. Cf. Pardee AFO 33 1986 132; Marrassini LEM 133f.; diff.: Ginsberg JPOS 16 1936 145 n. 25: Hb. /h-l-s/ + /k-r-ʃ/; Gray LC 78 n. 6: ‘haste’, rdg *hrz*, Arab. *harata*; De Moor ARTU 131: ‘on tiptoe’; survey in Wyatt RTU 164 n. 13); ¶ par.: *pʃn*. ¶ Forms: sg. suf. *hrzʃh*.

Paw(?): *ngthm* [...] *il hd b hrzph* approach them [...] did the god DN on (his) paw(?), 1.12 I 41 (poss. theriomorphic connotation of the god *bšl*; // *pʃn*).

hsn (I) n. m.; a social group (“clientele, dependent(s)”) (< Hitt. *haššana-*, Tischler HEG 198. Cf. Kammenhuber HdO 1 2 1/2 189 n. 1; Rainey JNES 24 1965 25: ‘in charge of storehouses or other strongholds’; Liverani RSO 44 1969 195; cf. Aartun UF 16 1984 26ff.: ‘Erniedrigter (d.h. auf eine tiefere Rangstufe gestellte Person’, Arab. *aħsana*; diff.: Cutler - Macdonald UF 8 1976 33: ‘seasoned campaigners’, Hb. *hsn*); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. the element /husēn-/ in PNN; cf. Huehnergard UVST 252 n. 165. ¶ Forms: pl. *hsnm*.

A social group/class (clientele, dependents): *spr hsnm dt b TN* list of ‘dependents’ present in TN, 4.542:1; listed with other classes: *mdrḡlm*, 4.137:10; 4.163:13; 4.173:8; *mrum*, 4.137:8; 4.163:4; 4.173:6; 4.179:7; *tnnm*, 4.137:1; 4.163:2; 4.173:1; 4.174:2; 4.179:2. Cf. in bkn ctx. 4.162:1, 2.

Cf. *hsn* (II).

hsn (II) PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 28, 140); ¶ syll.: cf. DUMU *hu-Zi-na*, PRU 6 83 III 3; cf. Huehnergard UVST 252 n. 165. Cf. *hsn*, *hzn*, PNN.

PN: ★a) (?)1.79:2, 3, 5; ★b) *bn PN*, 4.35 I 23.

/h-s-p/ v. G: “to sink down, wilt” (cf. Ph. *hsp*, DNWSI 393; Arab. *hasafa*, Lane 738f. Cf. Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 201 n. 243; Friedrich - Röllig PPG 18 n. 2); ¶ par.: /h-r-b/. ¶ Forms: G pref. *yhsp*.

G. To sink down, wilt: *ygly yhsp ib* the fruit / bud had withered and wilted, 1.19 I 31 (// *yhrb*).

/h-s-r/ v. G: “to fail, be missing” (Hb., Aram., Palm. *hsr*, HALOT 338; DNSWI 394; Arab. *hasira*, Lane 736f.; Eth. *hasra*, CDG 265f.; cf. Akk. *ha/csā/ēru*, AHw 329; CAD H 176). ¶ Forms: G suffc. *hsr*, *hsrt*, pref. *yhsr*.

G. To fail, be missing, be lacking: *npš hsrt bn nšm* vigour is / was lacking to men, 1.6 II 17; *d hsrt* what you lack, 2.41:17; *mnm hsrt* all that I lack, *ibid.* ln. 20; *d[rl] adny l yhsr* may offspring not be lacking to my lord, 2.39:9; *nšmn yhsr lh* well-being will be lacking to him, 1.163:13 (cf. Dietrich - Loretz MU 171, 189); *slm mhsm hsr* next the beaters(?) are missing!, 6.48:4 (cf. Dietrich - Loretz ESTU 7). In bkn ctx.: RSOu 14 49 [KTU 9.433]:34.

hsr n. m. “deficit” (</h-s-r/; cf. Hb. *hsr(wn)*, HALOT 338). ¶ Forms: sg. *hsr*.

Deficit (in the commercial sense): *lth hsr b šbš ddm* one *l.* (of flour) in deficit in seven ‘cauldronfuls’, 4.361:3; *kd šmn tṣt hsr* a jar of oil from lees, in deficit, 4.778:5; 4.782:8; *kd šmn mlthm hsr* a jar of oil of two *m.*, in deficit, 4.778:8; 4.782:12.

Bkn ctx.: ... *mit h(?)sr kkrm alpm*, 4.721:5.

Cf. *mhsrn*.

/h-s-s/ v. G: “to remember”; D/L: “to arouse, revive” (Akk. *hasāsu*, AHw 329f.; CAD H 122ff.; cf. Arab. *hassa*, *ahassa*, Lane 563f. Cf. Caquot - Sznycer TOu 1 205). G pref. *thss*, D/L pref. with suff. *yhssk*.

G. To remember: *w yhss attr ndrh* DN remembered his vow, 1.15 III 25. In bkn ctx.: *]tbr hss s[*, 2.31:18.

D/L. To arouse, revive: *hm yd il mlk yhssk* perhaps the love of DN, the king, has aroused you?, 1.4 IV 39.

hss DN, second element in the name of the god of magic and technology *ktr (w) hss* (Akk. *hasīsu*, *hassu*, AHw 331; CAD H 127f.; Ebla cf. /*hasīsu(m)*/ in GÈŠTUG = *ha-zि-zu-um*, *ha-zि-zú*, VE 389; Krebernik ZA 73 1983 15; Fronzaroli EL 142; StEb 7 1984 167. Cf. Pope WbMyth 1 295f.; Van Selms UF 11 1979 741; Lipiński UF 20 1988 138).

DN: ★a) (*ktr w*) *hss (passim)*; *ktr hss šlm* DN, hail!, 1.123:28; cf. *hlk ktr (...) tdrq hss*, 1.17 V 11; *ktrm hbrk w hss dštk*, 1.6 VI 50; cf. in bkn ctx.: *kt]r w h(!)ss*, RSOu 14 53 [KTU 9.432]:11 (Bordreuil - Pardee RSOu 14 p. 401); ★b) *ql bl ſm ktr w hss kpthr* take (this) request to DN, in TN, 1.100:46; ★c) cf. *hyn (...) hss*, 1.4 I 24. Cf. in bkn ctx. *hssm* (1.92:17; suf. encl. *-m(?)*).

hs/sw(n) n. m.; an edible substance (a kind of “garlic” or “onion”(?), Farber ZA 81 1991 234ff; Watson SEL 12 1995 227f; cf. Akk. *azannu*, *hazuannu*, Bo. Akk. *azzannu*, AHw 92, 338; CAD A/2 526; Farber ZA 81 1991 238 n. 20a.; Hitt. *hazzuwanniš*, Tischler HEG 235; Ebla cf. *ha-za-núm*, cf. Civil Biling. 86; Stol BSA 3 1987 58f.; Farber ZA 81 1991 238; *ha-sa-nu*, cf. Pettinato Rituale 200; *ha-su/zu-wa-an(-nu)⁹¹*, ARET 1, 3, 4, 7, indexes; Bonechi - Catagnoti NABU 1990 23f.; Astour NuzHur 2 11f., 26. Cf. Segert UF 15 1983 212: /*hasuwan-*/; Rubio JAOS 121 2001 273 n. 29; diff.: Merlis AUL 9ff.: ‘a color that often qualifies wool’, Akk. *hašmānu*, RS Akk. *husmānu*, ‘also a fruit or vegetable by virtue of its color’; Hoffner JCS 25 1973 234: ‘lettuce’, cf. Astour UF 29 1997 40ff; Tropper UF 27 1995 514). ¶ Forms: sg. *hs/sw(n)*.

An edible substance: *mit hsw<n>(?)* one hundred (of) *h.*, 4.60:2; *arbf mat* four hundred (of) *h.*, 4.14:3,] *hswn*, *ibid.* ln. 11; *tłtm dd(?) hswn* thirty ‘cauldrongfuls’(?) of *h.*, 4.4:9, 11.

In bkn ctx.: 4.786:9.

Cf. *hswn*.

hswn PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 30, 141; Dietrich - Loretz (- Sanmartín) UF 5 1973 108; UF 10 1978 431).

PN: ★a) 4.44:26; ★b) *bn* PN, 4.232:32.

hsyn PN (?); cf. Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 6 1974 27;

Belmonte RGTC 12/2 219: *pdr hsyn*.

PN(?), element in the composite toponym *pdr hsyn*, 4.19:2.

Cf. *pdr* (I).

hsu, 1.164:19; misspelling of *y(!)šu*. Cf. /y-š-?/.

/*h-s-b*/ v. Gt: “to fight” (Hb. *hsb*, HALOT 342?; cf. Akk. *hašābu*, AHw 331; CAD H 129); ¶ par.: /*m-h-s*/, ¶ Forms: Gt prefc. *thtsb*. Gt. To fight: *thtsb bn qrytm* she fought between (the) two cities, 1.3 II 6 and par. (// *tmths*). Cf. *thtsb*.

hst n. f. “half” (Hb. *hsy*, *hswt*, HALOT 343; Ph., Pun., Aram. *hsy*, DNWSI 399; cf. Akk. *esū*, AHw 253; CAD H 351. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 7 1975 143). ¶ Forms: sg. *hst*, suff. *hsth*.

Half: *šnpt hsth* as a š.-offering, half of it, 1.39:10; *hs(!) kkr*, half a talent, 4.131:5 (cf. Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 5 1973 88f.); in bkn ctx.: *I il hṣṭ* to DN, half..., 1.136:11.

hṣṭ, 4.131:5 (*hs[!]*), cf. *hṣt*.

/ḥ-š/ v. G “to tremble, be alarmed” (Hb. *hwš*, HALOT 300; Akk. *hašu*, AHw 334f.; CAD H 146f.; cf. Arab. *ħāsa*, Hava 191. Cf. Clifford CMC 146 n. 65; Roberts JBL 106 1987 36; diff.: De Moor SP 165; Margalit MLD 64f.: ‘to enter, invade’, Arab. *ħašša*; Van Zijl Baal 150f.: ‘to hasten’, Hb. *hwš*, Akk. *hašu*, but cf. Ug. /h-š/). ¶ Forms: G pref. *ahš*, *ahšn*, *thš*.

G. To tremble, be alarmed: *ib hdd(!) lm thš* enemies of DN, why are you alarmed?, 1.4 VII 38-39

Cf. in unc. ctx. *grm ahšn*, 1.4 VII 32.

Cf. /h-š/ (II).

ḥš DN / TN, divine mountain, residence of the god Baal (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 127f.: *Hazzi*; possibly an allophone of *ks*. Cf. Nougaurol Ug 5 p. 47f.; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 7 1975 524; Del Olmo CR 341 n. 24; AuOr 10 1992 255; Astour UF 29 1997 1ff.; Del Olmo - Sanmartín AuOr 13 1995 259ff.); ¶ RS Akk.: ⁴HUR.SAG *ha-zi*, Ug 5 18:14; 170:22'; ⁴IŠKUR HUR.SAG *ha-zi*, PRU 4 48ff. (RS 17.340+):40'; 63ff. (RS 17.237+):60; 69 (RS 16.276):21; 137f. (RS 18.06+):7'; 227f. (RS 17.429):2'; PRU 6 58:3'; ⁴U ⁴HUR.SAG *ha-zi*, Ug 5 170:19'; ⁴IŠKUR EN(/be-eš) HUR.SAG *ha-zi*, PRU 3 76 (16.144):12; 83f. (RS 16.157):27; 107f. (RS 16.238):18; Ug 5 18:4. DN / TN: *il ḥš il add* the god of the divine (mountain) TN, DN, 1.65:9. Cf. DN / GN *tib hzg*, Hurr. 1.65:9.

Cf. *ks, spn*.

ḥšm, 1.123:30, here read *ḥṣt*. Cf. *ḥṣt*.

ḥṣt n. f. “sepulchre, mausoleum” (Akk. *haštu*, AHw 334; CAD H 143. Cf. Sawyer - Strange IEJ 14 1964 97; De Moor UF 1 1969 171 n. 19; Margalit UF 8 1976 148; Sanmartín UF 10 1978 454; diff.: Del Olmo MLC 554: ‘pórtico’, Arab. *ħašša*; Watson UF 31 1999 788: ‘hearth’, Hitt. *hešša*; for other opinions cf. Herdner TOu 1 549 n. ★c); ¶ par.: *bt* (II). ¶ Forms: sg. suf. *ḥṣtk*.

Sepulchre, mausoleum: *k inr ap ḥṣtk* like a dog at the entrance to your sepulchre, 1.16 I 3 and par.; *u ḥṣtk l ntn stq* and your sepulchre has become a perpetual lament(?), 1.16 I 18 and par.; *šlm il ḥṣt*, Hail, gods of the mausoleum!, 1.123:30 (cf. Del Olmo CR 344).

ḥt TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 120ff.: *Hatti*; < Hitt. /hatt(i)/, KUR.URU *HA-AT-TI/HAT-TI*, Güterbock RIA 4 373f.; cf. Tischler HEG 223f.;

Hurr. URU *ha-at-ti-ni-i/e*, GLH 98. Cf. Astour RSP 2 289f. n. 46, 147f. n. 147); ¶ syll.: KUR.(URU) *ha-at-ti*, *ha/hat-ti*, cf. PRU 3 p. 265; PRU 4 p. 254; PRU 6 p. 146; Ug 5 p. 335; RSOu 7 pg. 137.

TN: *hm ht* if Hatti attacks, 2.30:16; *tpllm mlk r[b mlk ht* PN the Great King, the King of Hatti, 3.1:16 (thus KTU but cf. Knoppers BASOR 289 1993 83: rdg *tpllm mlk r[b ...*). Cf. in bkn ctx. *hmlt ht*, 1.83:12; 2.21:22.

Cf. *hty*.

/h-t-?/ v. G: “to grind up, crush, annihilate”; N: “to be ground up, crushed, annihilated” (cf. Akk. *hatū*, AHw 336. Cf. Van Zijl Baal 210; Dahood ULx 89; Eg. *htī*, Ward JNES 20 1961 35). ¶ Forms: G inf. *hti*; N suffc. *nhtu*; pref. *thtan*; inf. <n>*htu* (rdg *sic* for *htu* in 1.6 II 23).

G. To grind up, crush, annihilate: *hti nhtu* have been overwhelmingly crushed, 2.10:7.

N. To be / remain ground up: *k lli b tbrn qnh thtan* like a sucking lamb in the opening of his oesophagus you shall remain ground up, 1.4 VIII 20 and par.; *šmṣt hti nhtu ht hm in mm nhtu* I have heard that they have been overwhelmingly crushed; well, if they have not been crushed..., 2.10:7-10 (cf. diff. Pardee Fs. Pope 1987 67: *hti*, “blows” (n. cstr. pl.).

htb PN (etym. unc.; cf. Watson AuOr 8 1990 246). Cf. *htpy*, PN.

PN: *bn* PN, 4.356:2.

htm PN (?) (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 276).

PN, in bkn ctx.: *htm rb[*, 2.25:7.

/h-t-n/ v. G/D: “to become a son-in-law, to marry” (< denom. Ug. **hatnu*; cf. syll. Ug. PN *ha-at-ni* PN, PRU 3 142 [RS 16.136]:5; PRU 3 p. 233; Huehnergard UVST 130; Sivan GAGI 228; Hb., Aram., Nab. *htn*, HALOT 364; DNWSI 414; Syr. *hatnō*, LS 264; Arab. *hatan*, Lane 704; Akk. and RS Akk. *hat(a)nu*, AHw 335f.; CAD H 148; cf. Emar /*huttanu*/, Pentiuc Vocabulary 79f. Cf. Herrmann YH 15; Van Zijl Baal 226f.); ¶ par.: /t-r-h/. ¶ Forms: D impv. *htnm* (encl. -m); inf. / verb. n. + suff. *htny* (cf. *htn* (I)).

G/D. To become a son-in-law, to marry: *I htnm b* make yourself a son-in-law of DN!, 1.24:25-26 (// *trb*).

htn (I) n. m. “relationship by marriage, wedding” (< inf./ n. verb. /*h-t-n*); ¶ par.: /t-r-h/. ¶ Forms: sg. suff. *htny*.

Relationship by marriage, wedding: *šmn nkI htny* with DN is my wedding, 1.24:32 (// *ytrb*).

ḥtn (II) PN (etym. unc.; cf. Grøndahl PTU 27, 276, 301); ¶ syll.: cf. *hu-ut-ta(!)-na*, Syria 16 1935 196 (RS 6.345):3 (Berger WO 5 1969/70 276; *hu-ut-te-nu*, PRU 3 95 (RS 16.246):4 and *passim ibid.*; PRU 6 56 rev. 8'; *hu-ud-da-na*, RS 23.22+ VI 14' (Van Soldt SAU 341 n. 185).

PN: 4.269:20, 23, 27.

/ḥ-t(-t)/ v. G: “to break, yield” (Hb. *htt*, HALOT 365); ¶ par.: /l-ʔ-y/w/, /m-t/. ¶ Forms: G suffc. *ḥt*, *htt*.

G. To break, be overcome, yield: *mt dm ḥt DN*, thus, yielded, 1.16 VI 13 and par. (// *lat*(!)). In bkn ctx.: *yd[y] ḥtt* my hand yields, 1.2 IV 1 (// *mtt*).

ḥtt n. m. “terror” (?); cf. /ḥ-t(-t)/; Hb. *htt*, HALOT 365 Bordreuil - Caquot Syria 57 1980 351). ¶ Forms: sg.(?) *ḥtq*; suf. *ḥttk*.

Terror(?): in bkn ctx., *al ḥtt [...] ḥttk* [, 1.176:26-27].

ḥty (I) GN m. “Hittite” (< *ḥt*, TN; cf. Akk. *hattū*, AHw 336; CAD Ḥ 151; Hb. *ḥty*, HALOT 363f.; cf. Hurr. *hattuhi*, GLH 98; Hitt. LÚ/DUMU URU *HATTI*, Güterbock RIA 4 373. Cf. Astour RSP 2 289f.); ¶ par.: *alḥty*, *ddmy*, *ḥry*, *qty*. ¶ Forms: sg. *ḥty* (f. *ḥtyt* cf. *ḥtyt*). GN: *u l p ḥty* or according to the custom of the Hittite, 1.40: 29 and par.; *kd l ḥty mahdh* a jar for ‘the Hittite of TN’, 4.149:4 (cf. Sanmartín UF 21 1989 341); cf. *kdm l ḥty* two jars for ‘the Hittite’, 4.216:9.

ḥty (II) PN; cf. *ḥd/ty(n)* PN.

ḥtym PN (etym. unc.; cf. Grøndahl PTU 276); ¶ syll.: cf. DUMU *ha[-ti-ia-m]a*(?), PRU 6 83 III 22.

PN: *bn* PN, 4.687:4.

ḥtyn PN; cf. *ḥd/ty(n)*.

ḥtyt GN f. “Hittite (people(?))” (< *ḥty*). ¶ Forms: sg. *ḥtyt*.

GN: *hmš ddm l ḥtyt* five cauldronfuls for the Hittite (people(?)), 4.269:3.

/ḥ-t/ v. G: “to wake up, come to” (cf. *hiātu*, *ḥāt/du* AHw 343; CAD Ḥ 159ff. Cf. Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 209; diff.: Greenfield BSOAS 57 1994 90 n. 23: ‘to see’, Akk. *ḥātu*, Aram. *ḥyt*). ¶ Forms: G pref. *yḥt*.

G. To wake up, come to: *krt yḥt w hlm* PN came to and it was a dream, 1.14 III 50 (diff.: Margalit ZAW 99 1987 399: ‘awoke’, **ḥt?* + elision of ?aleph).

ḥt n. m. “sceptre, rod, wand, stake” (Arab. *hatt*, Lane 759f.; Akk. *hattu*, AHw 337; CAD Ḥ 153ff. Cf. Tsumura UF 6 1978 408 n. 19; Loretz

MLE 1 1982 40f.; diff. Greenfield BSOAS 57 1994 90 n.3; ‘to see’, Akk. *hātu*, Aram. *hyt*; ¶ par.: *ksu*, *mt*. ¶ Forms: sg. *ht*, suff. *htk*, *hth*, *htm* (encl. -*m*).

Sceptre, rod, wand, stake; ★a) sceptre: *y ytbr ht mtptk* no doubt he will break the sceptre of your rule, 1.2 III 18 and par. (// *ksa*); *bdh ht tq* with the sceptre of sterility in his hand, 1.23:9; *il hth nht* DN reached for his sceptre, 1.23:37 (// *mt ydh*); *y mt mt nhtrn htk* oh man, man, you reached for your sceptre!, 1.23:40 and par. (// *mt*); ★b) rod, wand: *ylmn htm* he struck with a rod, 1.114:8 (cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 25 1993 135; diff.: ḲAjjan NO 12: ‘without pity’, Arab. *hatama*); *htm t̄mt* with a rod he hit him, 1.16 VI 8 (diff.: Margalit UF 8 1976 157: ‘string’, Hb. *hw̄t*, Arab. *hayt*, Saliba JAOS 92 1972 108f.; Bordreuil - ḲAjjan Semitica 28 1976 5: ‘Syrian rose’, Arab. *hatmiyy*; cf. Del Olmo IMC 109); *ht nqh u qrb ht* the wand is ready and the wand approaches!, 1.169:5 (diff.: Loretz - Xella MLE 1 1982 37: ‘penis’, also in ln. 1, rdg *tq htk*, but cf. /g-*h-t*/, ln. 14, *ht + m*; De Moor UF 12 1980 429f.: ‘wake up!’, /*h-t*/, the same root in ln. 1, ‘he who wakes’, rdg *m(!)ht*, and ln. 14, ‘one who is awake’; for these and other interpretations cf. Caquot TOu 2 56 n. 131; cf. *htm*); ★c) stake: *kib l hth imhsh* (like) a dog (tied) to his stake you wounded him, 1.19 I 14 (diff.: Caquot SEL 2 1985 104f.: ‘son sceptre’; for this and other interpretations cf. Del Olmo IMC 128 n. 287). Bkn: 1.95:4.

/h-t-?/ v. G: “to make a mistake, sin; to do evil”; Š: “to lead astray” (Hb., Aram., Palm. *ht?*, HALOT 305f.; DNWSI 362; Akk. *hātu*, AHw 337f.; Syr. *htō*, LS 227; OSA *ht?*, DOSA 199; Arab. *hati?a*, Lane 761f.; Eth. *hati?a*, CDG 268); ¶ par.: *šn yp* (cf. /r-*š-ʃ/*, /*š-n-w/*. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 7 1975 157f.). ¶ Forms: G pref. *thta*, [*thtu*], *thtin*; Š pref. with suff. *t̄shhann*.

G. To make a mistake, sin, do evil: *uthtin b apk̄n* (...) *u thtin l dbhm* or whether you have sinned by your anger (...), or whether you have sinned in connection with (/ against) the sacrifices, 1.40:22 and par. (cf. *ušn ypk̄n*, ln. 36 and par.); *thta l gbk* do/they do evil to your back(s), 1.169:5 (// *tršf*; diff.: Del Olmo CR 385: ‘may (your back) suffer evil! [?]; cf. also Verreet Modi 203; Tropper UF 22 1990 388).

Š. To lead astray: *hm* (...) *t̄shann b šnth* if (...) they lead him astray in his sleep, 1.19 III 45 (// *t̄spn*; diff.: Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 209: ‘to awake’, /*h-t*/, assuming it is a mistake for *t̄shtn(!)n*; Margalit ZAW 99 1987 399f.: ‘to disturb’, */*h-t-?*/; cf. Verreet Modi 215: ‘hindern’; Tropper Kausativstamm 27f.; UF 22 1990 390: ‘berauben’).

htm n. m. “nose” (MHb. *hw̄tm*, Jastrow 431; Arab. *haṭm*, Lane 767f.; cf. Caquot TOu 2 59 n. 151). ¶ Forms: sg. *htm*.

Nose: *I ad̄m w d h̄tm* oh man and being that breathes!, 1.169:14 (< ‘he of the nose’; for the construction of the syntagm cf. *il d piṭ*, diff.: Loretz - Xella MLE 1 1982 38: *wd h̄tm* ‘die ‘Liebe’ seines Penis’, cf. *ḥt*; for the various opinions cf. Caquot TOu 2 58 n. 151).

htm, allograph of *htm*, 5.22:24; cf. *htt*.

htpy PN (etym. unc.; cf. Ribichini - Xella RSF 15 1987 9f.).

PN: 4.130:2; 4.635:20 (*addy*).

htr n. m.; a tool (Del Olmo MLC 555: ‘bieldo’; P.L. Watson MGD 110f.: ‘pitchfork’; De Moor SP 210; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 5 1973 89; Stieglitz JCS 33 1981 53; Healey UF 15 1983 51: ‘Sieb’, ‘strainer’, ‘sieve’; cf. Hb. *ḥšr(h)*, HALOT 363; cf. Aram. *ḥšr*, DJPA 217; Arab. *haṣara*, Lane 742; diff.: Watson UF 28 1996 702f.: ‘a (bladed) weapon’ Hurr. *haṣeri*; but cf. Wyatt RTU 135 n. 82; Watson UF 31 1999 788f.); ¶ par.: *hrb*, *rhm*. ¶ Forms: sg. *htr*; du. *htm*.

A tool: *spr np̄s PN (...) tt h̄tm* list of the belongings of PN: (...) two *h*, 4.385:2; *b htr t̄drynn* she winnowed him with the *h*, 1.6 II 32 (// *b hrb tbq̄nn*, *b rhm t̄hnn*).

htt[, 4.436:3.

hym n. m. “canopy” (cf. Arab. *haym*, Lane 837; cf. Van Selms UF 7 1975 471; Dietrich - Loretz UF 10 1978 59; Xella BH 181ff. cf. diff. Caquot - Sznycer TOu 1 195 n. f: ‘baldaquin’, Akk. *ha?u(m)*); ¶ par.: *kht*, *kt*. ¶ Forms: sg. *hym*.

Canopy: *ysq hym w tb̄th* he cast a canopy and a bed, 1.4 I 29. Bkn 4.66:7; 6.39:2.

Cf. *hm*, *hmn*, *hmt*.

hyml PN (Anat. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 275, 284); ¶ syll.: DUMU *ha-ia-mu-li*, PRU 4 231 (RS 17.244):5.

PN: 4.165:3.

hyr MN (Ph. cf. *hyr*, KAI III 8; Emar /hiyyāru/, Pentiu Vocabulary 66; cf. Akk. *ayyaru*, AHw 25; CAD A 230; Aram. *ʔyyr*, DJPA 48f.; Arab. *ʔayyār*, Lane 136; cf. Hurro-Akk. *hiari*, AHw 342; cf. CAD H 178f. Cf. Olivier JNSL 1 1971 39ff.; De Tarragon CU 21ff.; Xella UF 13 1981 328f.; Bonechi SEL 7 1990 20; Durand MARI 1 122 n. 9; Vita AoF 27 2000 299: ‘Gold’, Hurr. *hiyari*); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. *i-na* ITI *hi-ya-ri*, RSOu 7 2 (RS 34.169):17; Huehnergard UVST 128f.; *i-nja* ITI : *hi-ya-ri*, RSOu 7 25 (RS 34.167+):10; cf. RS 25.455A+B III 5' (unpubl.); RS 25.132 III 1 (unpubl.); Van Soldt BiOr 46 1989 651; SAU 304; Sivan GAGI 229. ¶ Forms: sg. *hyr*.

Month name: *yrb̥ hyr* in the month of *h̥*, 1.105:15 and par.; *b̥ g̥b̥ h̥yr* in the *g̥* of *h̥*, 1.105:3; *il̥ h̥yr* gods of (the month of) *h̥*, 1.148:23; *b̥ tt̥ ym̥ hdt̥ h̥yr* on the sixth of the new moon of MN, 1.78:2.

Cf. *gyrn*, *hyrn*, *hytr*.

hyrn PN (< *hyr*, MN. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 21, 30, 138; Sivan GAGI 229; Van Soldt SAU 35, 38; Watson AuOr 11 1993 215; cf. Ward UF 8 1976 355ff. for Eg. [Hyksos] *hy3n*); ¶ syll.: *hi-ia-ra-nu* DUMU *ki-ri-bu-ya*, PRU 3 199 (RS 16.257+) A I 20"; Ug 5 12:42. Allograph *gym* in 4.277:3.

PN: ★a) 4.148:2; 4.214 I 17; 4.277:3 (allograph *gym*); 4.307:5 (*bn̥ snt̥*); 4.332:20; 4.343:8; 4.374:2; 4.378:7; 4.609:4; 4.729:5; ★b) *bn̥* PN: 4.75 III 11, IV 11.

hytr MN (?) (cf. Bordreuil - Pardee RSOu 14 p. 377).

Mont name (?): *yrb̥ hytr*, RSOu 14 49 [KTU 9.433]:22.

Cf. *hyr*.

hzli PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 17, 28, 55, 140); ¶ syll.: cf. DUMU *hu-zi-la-a*, PRU 3 201 (RS 16.257+) A II 48; *ha-zi-lu*, PRU 6 86 I 10. Cf. *hdll*, PN.

PN: *bt PN*, 4.75 III 6.

hzmyn PN; cf. *hd/zmyn*.

hzn PN (etym. unc.); ¶ syll.: cf. DUMU *hu-ZI-na*, PRU 6 83 III 3. Cf. *hsn*, *hsn (II)*, PNN.

PN: 4.425:7.

hzr n. m. 1) “assistant, auxiliary”; 2) (collect.) “auxiliary personnel” (Akk. *haziru*, AHw 339; CAD H 166; <*/-d/z-r/; cf. *hdrgit*; Dietrich - Loretz WO 3 1966 189f.; Blau - Greenfield BASOR 200 1970 17; Sanmartín UF 21 1989 347 n. 93; diff. Heltzer UF 12 1980 410ff.: ‘male’, < *g̥zr*, cf. Hb. *szr(h)*, HALOT 812; cf. Hurr. *h̥zr*, 1.149:11 [//(?)] *tzg̥*; cf. Laroche Ug 5 p. 517]); not related to syll. Ug. *hu-zi-rū*, Ug 5 137 II 25'; cf. Huehnergard UVST 84, 128; Van Soldt SAU 304; cf. Sivan GAGI 231. ¶ Forms: sg. *h̥zr*, pl. *h̥zrm*.

1) Assistant, auxiliary: wine 1 *h̥zrm* for the assistants, 4.216:6; *tt̥tm̥ h̥zr dt tb̥sln b̥ TN* two auxiliary squads of six who work in TN, 4.141 III 9; *tt̥tm̥ h̥zr w̥ s̥t̥ s̥r̥ hr̥s̥* two auxiliary squads of six and eleven workers, 4.141 III 7; *tmn̥ h̥zr w̥ arb̥s̥ hr̥s̥m̥* eight assistants and four workers, 4.141 III 4.

2) Auxiliary personnel (coll.): *ahd kbd arb̥sm̥ b̥ h̥zr lq̥h̥ s̥rt̥* forty one of the auxiliary personnel have received wool, 4.630:2; *h̥zr lq̥h̥ hpr* auxiliary personnel who have received the supply, 4.609:51; cf. *ibid.* ln. 52.

Cf. *hdrgl*, *hnzr* (I), *hzrn*, *hzry*.

hzrn PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 22, 28, 140 and cf. *hzc*, Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 5 1973 107f.).

PN: ★a) 4.632:6; ★b) *bn PN*, 4.69 II 15.

hzry PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 22, 28, 140 and cf. *hzc*, Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 5 1973 107f.).

PN: *bn hzry*, 4.763:6.

hz, 1.172:21 (cf. *hzc*, Bordreuil - Caquot Syria 57 1980 345).

k

-k suffixed pronominal morpheme 2nd p. m. and f. sg.: 1) used with nouns, “your(s)”; 2) used with verbs, “you”; 3) used with prepositions, *atr*, *b*, *bd*, *I*, *lpn*, *fd*, *fm*, *fmn* (c.Sem..; cf. Moscati ICGSL 106f.; Gordon UT § 6.7; Segert BGUL 47; Tropper UG 220f.). ¶ Forms: *k*; suff. *km*, *kn* (encl. -*m*, -*n*).

- 1) Used with nouns: *passim*, cf. *anykn dt likt* your ship that you sent, 2.38:10 (-*k* + encl. -*n*; cf. Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 5 1973 81); cf. *bn hrnk mgý* your messenger arrived (altern.: *bn hrn k mgý* as for your messenger, when he arrived ...; cf. *k* (I)).
- 2) Used with verbs: *aqrbk abh* I shall introduce you to her father, 1.24:27; *tbkyk ab gr bſl* for you, father, the mountain of DN weeps, 1.16 I 6 and par.; *ilm tgrk tſlmk tſzzk* may the gods keep you, bless you, strengthen you, 5.9:3-4 and par. (cf. Cunchillos TOu 2 254ff.); *yblk udr ilqsm* may they bring you the most noble gems, 1.4 IV 17; *hm I aqryk b nt bſſ* if I really go to meet you on the path of rebellion, 1.17 VI 43; *tſtk b qrbm asm* may it place you within the granary, 1.19 II 18 and par.; *irš hym w atnk blmt w aſlhk aſsprk* (...) *ſnt* ask life and I shall give it to you, immortality and I shall grant it to you, I shall make you count (...) years, 1.17 VI 27-28 and par.; let *aqht w ypltk* (...) *w yſdrk* PN come to save you (...) to help you, 1.18 I 13-14; *ydfik bt* I know you, daughter, 1.18 I 16 and par.; *ſwrt yſt k bſl* may DN leave you blind, 1.19 IV 5; *yſt k bſl ſnt* did they make you lord of the furrows?, 1.6 IV 2 and par.; *p]hrk ygršk qr btk ygršk* [although] your family expel you, the walls of your house expel you, 1.82:40 and par.; *ſpr btkm ygršk* may the dust of your house evict you!, 1.82:12; *dm rgm it ly w argmk hwt w tnyk* since I have a matter that I am going to tell you, a word that I wish to repeat to you, 1.3 III 21-22 and par.; *ſl aqht ſbdk* above PN shall I place you, 1.18 IV 22; *tbrkk w ld* bend your knees and give birth, 1.12 I 26; *hm yd il mlk yhssk ahbt tr tſrrk* perhaps the love of DN, the king, has aroused you, perhaps the love of the Bull has moved you?, 1.4 IV 30; *tispk yd aqht gzc tſtk* (...) may the hand of Noble PN gather you, may it place you (...), 1.19 II 17-18 and par.; *ap mtn rgmm argmk* and another thing I

am going to tell you, 1.4 I 19; *tblk grm mid ksp* may the mountains bring you plenty of silver, 1.4 V 31; *šbt dqnk I tsrk* the greyness of your beard truly instructs you, 1.4 V 4; *w yrḥ yark* may DN shine for you!, 1.24:39; *ik al yšm ſk* how, in fact, do you wish that he listens to you?, 1.6 VI 26 and par.; [*I fn itsnk*] the attack that I made on you, 1.5 I 26; [*f]t mat ſmr w I atnkk*] I have six hundred (shekels) and am prepared to pay them to you, 2.21:16-17; *n(!)bšrkm dnil* we are going to impart news to you, PN, 1.19 II 37 (-*k* + encl. -*m*).

3) Used with prepositions: *ſdk ilm* around you are the gods, 1.6 VI 48-49; *yšlm lk* may it go well for you, 2.34:3 and par. (cf. Cunchillos TOu 2 251ff.); *wn att [I]k k[m] ilm* for you have no wife like the (other) gods, 1.2 III 22; *ſlk bſlm pht qlt* because of you DN I have seen prostration, 1.6 V 11 and par.; *ſlk mħs aqht* upon you (weighs) the death of the hero PN, 1.19 III 52 and par.; *bn bn atrk* the sons of (your) sons after you, 1.22 I 3; *alpm aršt lk* he oxen you requested for yourself, 2.45:24; *ſšwm nſmm lk ttm* sixty good horses for you, 2.45:20; *tld ſbſ bnm lk* she shall bear you seven sons, 1.15 II 23s.; *w tld bnt lk* and she shall give birth to daughters, 1.15 III 6; *qh (...) ſmk ſbſt ḡlmk* take (...) with you your seven youths, 1.5 V 8, cf. ln. 10-11; *trḥ lk ybrdmy* marry DN, 1.24:29; *ytn bt lk* a house will be given to you, 1.4 V 28; *wn in att [I]k* for you have no wife, 1.2 III 22; *I rgmt lk* did I not tell you?, 1.4 VII 23 and par., cf. 1.2 IV 8; *lpnk I tſlhlm ytm* in your presence you did not feed the orphan, 1.16 VI 48; *f]mn ſmk [m]nm ſlm* there with you, whatever the situation, 2.65:3 (cf. ſm); *y lk mrrt tgll* woe to you TN!, 1.19 III 51, cf. ln. 46 (*lkm*, -*k* + encl. -*m*), IV 3; *w ylak mlakm lk* and he will send (two) messengers to you, 1.14 III 20; *p ank atn ſsm lk* and I am going to distribute the beams to you, 2.26:8; *ašqlk tht [pſny]* at [my feet] I shall cast you, 1.17 VI 44; *qh rtt bdk* take a net in your hand, 1.4 II 32; *k I ttu akl ihm* as they did not give them grain, 2.70:22.

Bkn and unc. ctx.: 1.1 IV 27; 1.4 III 6; 1.5 I 5; 1.6 IV 24; 1.16 IV 5; 1.18 I 29; 1.18 IV 17; 1.82:10; 1.101:8; 2.2:8s.; 2.3:21; 2.21:14; 2.31:43; 2.32:7, 10; 2.34:29; 2.50:15; 2.66:3.

k (I) prep., “like” (Hb. *k*, HALOT 453f.; Amor. /ka, ki/, CAAA 22; Ebla *ga /ka/, gi /kī/*, Krebernik PET 84, 86; cf. Gelb EDA 70; Akk. *kī*, AHw 468f.; CAD K 322ff.; ESA *k*, DOSA 237; Arab. *ka*, Lane 2998. Cf. Aartun, PU 2 26ff.; 31ff., 92ff.; Gordon UT § 10.9; 12.3; Segert BGUL 78, 102; Tropper UG 760ff.). ¶ Forms: *k*; suff. *km*, *kmt* (-*m* + enc. -*t*); cf. *km*, *kmt*.

Like: *drk[t] k ab adm* a power like that of the father of mankind, 1.14

I 43; *s̄ il dqt k amr sknt k hwt yman* a divine platter of manufacture in the TN style, of a form in the TN style, 1.4 I 41-42; he shall bring you a tribute *k ilm* (...) *k bn qdš* like the (other) gods, (...) like the holy ones, 1.2 I 37; [a]msh{.}nn k imr l ars I can pull him like a lamb to the ground, 1.3 V 1 and par.; *k klb b btk n̄tq k inr* like a dog (that) has become old in your house, like a dog, 1.16 I 15-16 and par.; *thth k kdrt r̄[l] ūlh k irbym kp k qsm* at her feet like balls(?) (rolled) the heads, above her like locusts palms (of hands were flying), 1.3 II 10 and par.; *k irby t̄skn šd km hsn pat mdbr* like locusts they settled in the field, like grasshoppers on the desert fringes, 1.14 II 50; *kbd k iš[ł] tikln* our innards they devour like fire, 1.12 I 10; out she made go *k rh np̄shm k itl brlt* like a breath his soul, like phlegm (his) spirit, 1.19 II 38-39 and par.; *wn in* (...) *w hzr bt* (...) *km ilm w hzr k bn atrt* but he has no house (...) like the (other) gods, nor a mansion like the sons of DN, 1.4 IV 51 and par.; *wn att [ł]k k[m ilm]* for you do not have a wife like the (other) gods, 1.2 III 22; *k bñl k yhwh* like DN he certainly gives life to, 1.17 VI 30 (or under *k* (II) 2: 'when'); they attack each other *k gm̄m / rumm / bñnm / lsmm* like champions / wild bulls / snakes / steeds, 1.6 VI 16-21; *k gmn aliyñ bñl* like a funeral offering(?) of DN, the victorious, 1.6 I 19-29; *yhrt k gn ap lb* he ploughed (his) chest like an orchard, 1.5 VI 21; *t̄st k yn udm̄t* she drank tears like wine, 1.6 I 10, cf. 1.101:9 and 2.31.65; *k ksp l ūbrm zt* like silver for the guests (were) the olives, 1.22 I 14; *amrr k kbkb l pnm* DN (went) in front like a star, 1.4 IV 17 (cf. 1.5 III 8); *k lb arh l ūglh k lb tat l imrh* like the heart of a cow for her calf, like the heart of a ewe for her lamb, 1.6 II 28; *tm tpl k lbnt* there they fell like bricks, 1.13:13; *al t̄dbkm k imr b ph k lli b t̄brn qnh* he is not to place you like a lamb in his mouth, like a suckling in the opening of his oesophagus, 1.4 VIII 18-19 and par.; *mtqtn k lrmn[m]* sweet as pomegranates, 1.23:50; *tirkm yd il k ym* (...) *k mdb* the member of DN became as long as the sea, (...) as the flood, 1.23:33-34 and par.; *yd ilm p k mtm ūz mid* here the power of the gods is very strong, very much so, like death / DN, 2.10:12 (cf. Song 8:6; diff.: Cunchillos TOu 2 279: 'plus grand que la force des guerriers', but cf. Pardee Fs. Pope 66ff.; Dietrich - Loretz UF 22 1990 63 n. 41: 'und das (ist) so!', rdg *kmtm*); *k tn̄hn udm̄m* as the two TNN wail, 1.15 I 7; *d k n̄sm ūnt n̄smh* whose grace is like that of DN, 1.14 III 41 and par.; *k ap̄s il b gdrt* like a divine viper in a hedge, 1.19 I 13; *k ūsm k ūsm l ttñ abnm l thggn* like trees, like trees that do not emit (sound), like stones that do not whisper(?), 1.82:43 (cf. Caquot SEL 5 1988 42f.: 'car', *k* (II)); *hkmt k tr* you are wise like the 'bull', 1.6 IV 2; *tsu* (...) *k qtr*

(II); *hkmt k tr* you are wise like the ‘bull’, 1.6 IV 2; *tsu (...) k qtr urbtm k bñ smdh k yslm zrh k lbim skh* and out you go (...) like smoke through the skylight, like a snake through the foot of the wall, like mountain goats towards the summit, like a lion towards the den, 1.169:3-4; *ap ab i k mtm tmtn* father, O, like mortals you also die, 1.16 I 3 (cf. 1.16 I 17 and II 40: *k*); *bñ ytb k tbt gr* DN sits down as a mountain sits down, 1.101:1 (for other versions cf. Caquot TOu 2 47 n. 98); *nñmh nñsat zl k kbkbm* her beauty wore a sheen like the stars, 1.92:27 (Dijkstra UF 26 1994 117); *my k qdš* who is like DN? RSOu 14 53 [KTU 9.432]:14'(?); for *I k* in 1.127:12 cf. *I* (I) 11b). Bkn and unc. ctx.: 1.1 IV 11; 1.5 III 8; 1.10 III 5-6; 1.13:14, 28; 1.17 VI 12; 1.19 I 7; 1.24:10; 1.101:9; 1.133:7 (cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 23 1991 99); 2.31:65; 2.45:28.

Cf. km, kmt.

k (II) multiple functor: 1) emphatic “yes”, “truly”, “already”; 2) subordinating “when”, “if”, “because”, “since, as”, “that” (Hb., Moab., Aram., Palm. *ky*, HALOT 470fs.; DNWSI 497f.; Ph., Pun. *k*, DNWSI 497f.; Akk. *kī*, AHw 469; CAD K 316ff., 320ff.; ESA *k*, DOSA 237f., cf. Arab. *kay*, WKAS 1 478f. Cf. Aartun, PU 2 92ff.; Gordon UT § 12.3; Segert BGUL 77, 80; Bandstra SFPK *passim*; Tropper UF 26 1994 460 n. 15, 474 n. 9; UG 809f.). ¶ Forms: *k*, *ky* (*mater lectionis*, 2.16:7; 2.39:19) *km* (encl. *-m*).

1) Emphatic functor, yes, truly (often left untranslated): *k l shn bñ sm ah̄y* yes, surely invite, DN, with my brothers!, 1.5 I 22/ *ktp snt k ts̄th* on the shoulders of DN, yes, she placed him, 1.6 I 15; *hk bñ attrt k ts̄n* the walk of DN did DN contemplate, 1.4 II 14 and par., cf. ln. 27; *hkm k sm slm* wise, yes, for eternity (?), 1.3 V 30 (but cf. *hkmt* 1.4 IV 41); *hlm il k yphnh* as soon as DN saw him, 1.4 IV 27; *il attm k ypt*, DN in fact wished to seduce the two women, 1.23:39; *nñm ah̄h k ysm sm* the comeliness of its brother, handsome as it is, 1.96:3. Unc. ctx.: 1.19 I 8; 1.82:4.

2) Subordinating functor, when, if, , because, as, that: ★a) object: *mnd̄ k ank ah̄š mḡy* perhaps I will hurry to come, 2.34:10 and par. (cf. Cunchillos TOu 2 343 n. 13); *passim* with /y-d-ʃ/: *ydʃ[tk] bt k an[ʃ] k in b ilht* (...) I already know, daughter, that you have become livid (with anger), that among the goddesses there is not (...), 1.3 V 27-28 and par.; cf. 1.6 3 8-9 and par.; 1.6 V 17; 1.16 I 33; 2.34:30; *td̄s ky srbt l pn šp̄š* you should know that she I have entered into the presence of the ‘Sun’, 2.16:7; *ky likt* (...) *ky akl b hwtk inn* you have written as follows (...): there is no grain in your country, 2.39:19; ★b)

cf. 1.85:5 and par.; 1.85:9; 1.85:12 and par.; 1.85:18 and par; ★c) explanatory and causal: *k ibr l bñl yld* for a bull has been born to DN, 1.10 III 35; *k ybky* since / as he is weeping, 1.14 I 39; *k brkm tñll b dm* for she plunged (her) knees in blood, 1.3 II 27 and par.; *k lbš km lpš dm a[hh]* for he wore like a garment the blood of his brothers, 1.12 II 46; *k rtqt mrgt* because you tied perversion, 1.13:24 (?); *k mt aliyn bñl k hñq* for DN, the victorious, is dead (...) perished, 1.6 I 41-42 and par.; *k sbñt l sbñm ah̄ ym[t]* for his seventy seven brothers (he killed), 1.12 II 48; *k zbyn zbl* since our captive was the prince, 1.2 IV 29; *mlbš tmnm k ytn* as the cloaks of DNN had worn out, 4.168:6; *k ypdd mlbš* as the cloak had worn out, 4.182:61, cf. ln. 63; *k l ttn ak̄l lhm* as they did not give them grain, 2.70:22; ★d) temporal: *mn yr̄b k m[rs] mn k dw* how many months since he became sick, how many (since PN) fell ill?, 1.16 II 19-20 and par.; *b ph yrd k hrr zt* it will fall into his mouth when the olive tree shrivels, 1.5 II 5; *k tmhs ltn* when you crushed DN, 1.5 I 1 and par.; *k tlakn ḡlm̄m* when the messenger-boys were sent, 1.4 V 42; *k tmz̄s kst dñil* when was ripped the garment of PN, 1.19 I 46; *k ymḡy adn ilm rbm*, when the Lord of the great gods approaches, 1.124:1, cf. 2.23:6; *k tñrb s̄t̄rt s̄d* when DN of the steppe enters, 1.91:10 and par.; *mñmsk k sbñt yn* he who loads himself with you when you are sated with wine, 1.17 II 6 and par.; *k t̄gd arz b ymn̄h* when the (staff of) cedar is shot from his right, 1.4 VII 41; *k bñl k yhwy yf̄sr {hwy yf̄sr}* like DN when (or 'certainly') he gives life to(?) the one he invites, 1.17 VI 30; *k ytnyn* when he replies, RSOu 14 53 [KTU 9.432]:35'; *km mḡy* when he arrived, RSOu 14 51 [KTU 9.425]:15.

3) In compounds, with explanatory function: cf. *kd* (II).

Bkn ctx.: 1.24:10; 2.8:3, 5; 2.23:6; 2.32:4; 2:33:14, 21; 2.45:28.

k (III) adv., 1) "thus, in this way"; 2) "here"; (Hb. *kh*, HALOT 461; Aram. *kh*, DNWSI 489; cf. Akk. *kīam*, AHw 470; CAD K 325ff.). ¶ Forms: *k, ky* (*mater lectionis*, 2.17:13; 2.36:5, 14; 2.39:17; 2.46:9; 2.72:18, 34); suff. *kh* (+ *h*; cf. Aartun, PU 2 165, 167, 175).

1) Thus, in this way: *k rgmt ly* in this way you spoke to me, 2.45:23 (cf. Hoftijzer Fs. Kraus 125 for the possibility that *k* is a relative); *w k rgm špš* and thus says the Sun, 2.23:1; *ky likt bt mlk* in this way did you write to the palace, 2.36:5 (cf. *ibid.* ln. 14; 2.39:17; 2.46:9); *ky tdb̄r umy* my mother declared thus, 2.72:18 (cf. *ibid.* ln. 34); *gm l ḡl̄mh bñl k ysh* aloud to his lads DN thus shouted, 1.4 VII 53 and par., cf. 1.17 V 15.

2) Here: *kh lk s̄l̄st pr̄sm b s̄ql* here are: 3 p. (of wheat) and one shekel

(each), 4.710:5 (Dietrich - Loretz KA 162, 164f.).

In bkn ctx.: 2.17:13.

ki/hdn PN *bn ki/hdn*, 4.715:8.

kb (I) adj. m.; said of a type of cloth or garment (“sewn, scalloped, stuffed”(?); cf. Akk. *kubbū*, AHw 497; CAD K 482; cf. Ribichini - Xella Tessili 40: (?)Akk. *kīpu* ‘piece of linen fabric’; Heltzer GPOTU 40, 66 n. 320: ‘textiles’; for Akk. *kīpu* cf. diff. Durand MARI 6 660: *kepūm* ‘être courbe’; Watson UF 32 2000 569: ‘(richly) embroidered garment’, Copt. *kap*). ¶ Forms: pl. *kbm*.

Said of a type of cloth or garment (“sewn”(?)): *tlt [.]xxx kbm* three (...) ‘sewn’(?), 4.205:8. For 1.4 III 4 (bkn ctx.) cf. Healey DUA 142.

kb (II) n. m. “intestine(s), guts” (cf. Akk. *kippu*, AHw 483; CAD K 399f.; cf. Dietrich - Loretz MU 152ff.). ¶ Forms: pl. *kbm*.

Intestine(s), guts: *w i[n] kbm bh* if it has no guts, 1.103+:55.

kbb “?” (cf. Akk. *kabābu*, AHw 414; CAD K 2f.; alternatively: DN Kubaba, goddess of Karkemiš); in bkn ctx.: 1.81:10.

kbb PN (< DN Kubaba, goddess of Karkemiš; cf. Grøndahl PTU 278; Hawkins RIA 6 257ff.); ¶ syll.: *'ku-ba-ba*, PRU 3 76 (RS 16.144):6 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 13). Cf. alphab. Hurr. *kbb(d)* DN, 1.116:23.

PN: 4.659:7.

/k-b-d/ vb D: “to honour, to pay homage to, welcome” (Hb., Ph. *kbd*, HALOT 455f.; DNWSI 484; Amor. /k-b-d/, CAAA 22; Emar Akk. cf. /kubbadu/, /kibbadu/, Pentiuc Vocabulary 106f.; Akk. *kabātu* [NA *kabādu*], AHw 416f.; CAD K 14f.; EA Akk. cf. D pref. *yu-ka-bi-id*, EA 245:39; cf. Sivan, GAGI 237; DNWSI 484; Eth. *kabda*, CDG 273); ¶ syll. Ug.: the element /kābid-/ , /kabūd-/ in PNN, cf. Sivan GAGI 237; ¶ par.: /q-l/ (I). ¶ Forms: D pref. *tkbd*; with suff. *tkbdh*, *tkbdn*, *tkbdnh*, *ykbdn*; impv. *kbd*.

D. To honour, to pay homage to, welcome: *tš̄hwy w tkbdh* she prostrated herself and paid him homage, 1.4 IV 26 and par. (prostration formula; cf. Del Olmo MLC 54f.); *sad kbd hmt* comfort (and) welcome them, 1.17 V 20 and par.; *itml ykb[d* the previous day will be honoured..., 1.119:19.

In bkn ctx.: *w mlk ykbd* the king pays homage, 1.171:4;]m *kbd*, 2.83:8 (cf. *kbd* (I) / (II)).

Cf. *kbd(y)*.

kbd (I) n. usually f. (m. cf. 1.13:31), 1) “liver”; 2) “innards, entrails, bosom, mind” 3) > “inside (of)”, in prepositional syntagm: “within” (Hb. *kbd*, HALOT 456; Syr. *kabdō*, LS 315; Emar Akk /kabidu/, Pentiuc Vocabulary 93; Akk. *kabattu*, AHw 416; CAD K 11ff.; cf.

g/kabīdu, AHw 272; CAD G 6; Arab. *kabid*, Lane 2584; Eth. *kabd*, CDG 273. Cf. Viroilleaud DA 23; Del Olmo AuOr 7 1989 123ff.); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. [Sum.(?) = Akk.(?) =](Hurr.). *ir-bi* = *ka-BI*[, UF 11 1979 479 (RS 20.189):34; cf. Huehnergard UVST 62, 135; ¶ par.: *irt*, *lb*, *p* (III), *td*. ¶ Forms: sg. f. *kbd*, cstr. *kbd*, suff. *kbdk*, *kbdh*, *kbdr*; du. *kbdm*, pl. *kbdt* (1.86:26); pl. suff. *kbdtkm*.

1) Liver: ★a) as material for sacrifice: *kbd w š I DN* (...) *kbd alp w š I DN* one liver one ram to DN (...) one ox liver and one ram to DN, 1.109:8 and par.; *mtntm w kbd alp I DN* two loins and one bull's liver for DN, 1.39:2; in bkn ctx. 1.27:10; *kb(!)dm w npš I DN* two livers and one (piece of) offal to DN, 1.109:12; 1.46:16; *kbdm I DNN* two livers to the DNN, 1.130:20; in bkn ctx. *]kbdm*, 1.46:1; *kbd w ššrt I DN* one liver and one 'chainlet' to DN, 1.119:21; ★b) in extispicy: *kbd dt PN* liver (examined) for/of PN, 1.143:1; cf. in bkn ctx. 1.155:1; *kbdm tbqm* two livers are/shall be examined, 1.78:5.

2) Innards, bosom, mind: *ygmd bm kbd* he rejoiced in (his) liver / innards, 1.12 I 13 (// *lb*); *tdmʃ bm kbd* she shed tears in her liver / innards, 1.19 I 35 (// *lb*); *kbd k iš<‐t> tikln* our innards they devour like fire, 1.12 I 10 (// *td*, cf. ln. 9 *kbdr*); *tgdd kbdbh b shq* (...) *kbd ſnt tšyt* her liver swelled with laughter (...) with (the satisfaction of the) victory, 1.3 II 25-26 (// *lbh*); *yſrb [b] ſl b kbdbh* DN will enter his innards, 1.5 II 4 (// *b ph*); *i/ybqſ kbdbh* I shall open / he opened its innards, 1.19 III 18/24 and par.; (ln. 10 *kbdtm* their innards) *kbdbh I ydſ hrh* whose womb has not known his conception, 1.13:31 (cf. Del Olmo, IMC 100f.); *[ti]hd d it b kbdk* undertake what you have in your mind, 1.18 I 18 (// *b itrk*).

3) Interior, bosom (of), in syntagm with a preposition > "within": *šk šlm I kbd arš arbdd I kbd šdm* pour out peace into the bosom of the earth, rest into the innards of the fields, 1.3 IV 9-10 and par.; cf. Arab. *kabidu-1 samā?i / ardi*; she scoured (...) *kl gr I kbd arš* every mountain as far as the innards of the earth, 1.6 II 16-17 and par.

In unc. ctx.: *kbdt bnſ*[, 1.86:26].

kbd (II) n. m. 1) "total (quantity or price), correct, exact number"; 2) arithmetical functor of addition, 'plus', '+' (< "weight", </k-b-d/; cf. Hb. *kbwd*, HALOT 457f.; Akk. Mari: *ka/ibittu*, Liverani UF 2 1970 107; *nakbatum*, AHw 721 "Gewicht, Geschlossenheit", cf. CAD N/1 181. Cf. Liverani UF 2 1970 89-108; Wesselius UF 12 1980 450; Bordreuil SEL 2 1985 89-92; Tropper UF 29 1997 661ff.). ¶ Forms: sg. *kbd* (spelling mistake for *tbl* in 4.182:6; rdg *kbdt!*)).

1) Total quantity or price, correct, exact number (in apposition with

a simple numerical amount: *x kbd*; it is semantically redundant); *passim*, cf. *]all iqni arbšm kbd(!) (y?) one*] *a.* of violet purple for a total of forty, 4.182:6; *ttm / tmnym dd dd kbd / mdrglm* a total of sixty / eighty ‘cauldronfuls’, by the ‘cauldronful’ for the watchmen, 4.387:9, 19; *sšrm ddm kbd / alpm mrim* twenty *d.* exactly (of grain) for the fatlings, 4.128:1; *tql ksp kbd* exactly one shekel of silver, 1.41:39; 1.87:42; *šbšm tqlm kbd* seventy shekels exactly, 3.10:13; *hs[p] tn* of *h-* (wine), two (jars) exactly, 1.91:36; *kdwt tlt kbd* a *k-*garment for three (shekels) exactly, 4.270:3.

2) Adverbial accus, arithmetical functor of addition, ‘plus’, ‘+’ (with complex numerical quantities: *(x + y + z)*; it is semantically redundant): ★a) in two-member sets (*y + z*), after the smaller quantity (*z*); *passim*, cf. *šbšm arbš kbd alpm* seventy-four head of cattle, 4.749:4; *tššm mrh ahd kbd* ninety-one lances, 4.169:10; *sšr tn kbd* twelve, 4.270:10; 4.244:21; *sšrt tqlm kbd* twelve shekels, 4.226:3; 4.755:10; *tqlm kbd sšrt* twelve shekels, 4.341:1; *mit ttm kbd* one hundred and sixty, 4.280:9; *ttm / mit tn kbd* one hundred and sixty-two, 4.173:10; *tn sšrh mn sšrm tql kbd* twelve minas twenty shekels, 3.1:20 (cf. RS Akk.: 12 MA.NA 20 GÍN KÙ.GI.MEŠ : *at-ru*, PRU 4 41 (RS 17.227):21; 12 MA.NA.MEŠ KÙ.GI.MEŠ 20 GÍN *at-ra*, PRU 4 44 (RS 17.347):5'); *tmnym šbš kbd* eighty-six (*hrd*), 4.777:2 (cf. *ibid.* ln. 5, 10, 13); *arbšm ksp hmst kbd* forty-five shekels, 4.778:10 (cf. 4.782:16); *tššm tl̄t w nsp kbd* ninety-three and a ‘half’, 4.779:3; [*tl̄t*] *sšrm ahd kbd dd* twenty-one ‘cauldronfuls’, RSOu 14 39 [KTU 4.790]:10'; ★b) in sets of three or more members (*x + y + z*), after the smaller quantity (*z*), optional and in free position; *passim*, cf. *tl̄t mat hmšm kbd hmš kbd* three hundred and fifty-five, 4.387:12; *mitm arbšm tmn kbd* two hundred and forty-eight, 4.352:5; *tmn kkrm alp kbd mitm kbd* eight talents one thousand two hundred (shekels), 4.43:6-7; *kkrm alpm hmš mat kbd* two talents two thousand five hundred (shekels), 4.626:9; *arbš alpm phm hmš mat kbd* four thousand five hundred (shekels) of ruby purple, 4.203:4; *alpm phm hmš mat kbd* two thousand five hundred (shekels) of ruby purple, 4.132:1; *w tl̄t sšr kbd mitn šmn nh* and two hundred and sixteen (units) of *n*-oil, RSOu 14 37:3; [*m*] *it tn sšr kbd* one hundred and twelve, RSOu 14 38 [KTU 9.424]:1'.

Rdg *kbd* (spelling mistake for *kdb*) in 4.721:8, 9.

Bkn ctx. 2.77:16; 2.79:8; 2.83:8; RSOu 14 44:9', 10'.

kbd (III), first element of the compound DN *kbd w nt* (cf. /k-b-d/; cf. Ebla *“kā-pá-tū”*, Mander MROA 2/1 40, 49, 74. Cf. De Moor UF 2

1970 201, 223; De Meyer RTL 11 1980 225ff.; diff.: Del Olmo CR 344 n. 36: com. n. ‘glory!’).

DN: *kbd w n̄l*, 1.123:16; *kbd d il gd̄l* DN, who is god ..., 1.123:21.

kbd (IV) n. m. “splendour, glory” (?) (cf. Hb. *kbwd*, HALOT 457f.;

Pun. *kbd* \triangleleft , DNWSI 484; cf. *kbd (III)*. Cf. Dijkstra UF 26 1994 117;

¶ par.: *z̄l*. ¶ Forms: sg. *kbd*.

Splendour, glory (?): bkn ctx., [*kb*]d km kbkbt ktn [s]plendour(?) like the female stars of TN(?), 1.92:28.

kbdt, pl. of *kbd* in 1.86:26 (bkn ctx.); cf. *kbd (I)*.

kbd(y) PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 148); ¶ syll.: DUMU *ka-bu-di-ya*, PRU 3 195 (RS 15.09) A 15 (Sivan GAGI 237); cf. DUGUD-ia-na, PRU 3 131 (RS 15.122): 15 and *passim ibid.*; *ka₄-bi-d-na-na*, PRU 3 121 (RS 15.136):4 (cf. Huehnergard UVST 219; AkkUg 399).

PN: ★a) 4.75 VI 4; ★b) *bn kbdy*, 4.611 (II) 11; in bkn ctx.: *bn kbd̄l*, 4.432 (II) 19.

kbkb n. m. “heavenly body, star” (Hb., *kwkb*, HALOT 463; Ph. *kkb*, DNSWI 449f.; Aram. *kwkb/p*, DNWSI 4499f.; Syr. *kaukbo*, LS 320; Ebla /kakkab/ in ^dMUL = *gag-gáb*, VE 791; Mander MROA 2/1 18; SUD = *ga-ga-bu*(NI), VE 1185; Krebernik ZA 73 1983 30; Fronzaroli EL 140; Lambert Biling. 397; Xella HSAO 2 351; Amor. /kabkabum/, CAAA 22; Akk. *kakkabu*, AHw 421; CAD K 45ff.; OSA *kwkb*, DOSA 242; Arab. *kawkab*, Lane 2623; Eth. *kokab*, CDG 280); ¶ par.: ars. ¶ Forms: sg. *kbkb*, du. *kbkbm*, pl. *kbkbm*, *kbkbt*, assim. *kkbm* (or hapl. for *kbkbm*).

Heavenly body, star, ★a) in general: *hlk kbkbm* the course of the stars, 1.19 II 3 and par 1.19 IV 38 (*kbkm*!)); *tant (...) thmt smn kbkbm* the whispering (...) of the abysses with the stars, 1.3 III 25 and par. (// ars); *z̄l k kbkbm* [*kb*]d km kbkbt sheen like the stars, [sp]lendour like the stars of TN, 1.92:27-28 (cf. De Moor UF 17 1985 228; Dijkstra UF 26 1994 117); *dgt hrnmy d kbkbm* the offering of a Harmamite to the stars, 1.19 IV 31 and par.; *qdš yuhdm šbšr amrr k kbkb* DN began to shine, DN like a star, 1.4 IV 17; [...] *lšn l kbkbm* [(if he extends)] (his) tongue to the stars, 1.5 II 3; *rbb nskh kbkbm* with drizzle that the stars poured on her, 1.3 IV 44 and par.; [hm] *kbkb yql b tl̄tm ym* [if] a star falls on the thirtieth day, 1.163:7; ★b) deities: *phr kkbm* the assembly of the stars, 1.10 I 4; *kt [k]kbkm* the podium of the stars, 1.13:13; *sdb l šps rbt w l kbkbm* place (them) next to the Great Lady DN and the stars, 1.23:54; ★c) possibly a type of jewel: *b gb bt ilm kbkbm trmt* in the g. of the temple of the gods: two ‘stars as an offering’, 1.43:3 (diff.: Dietrich - Loretz JA 50:

‘Sterngötter’, the syntagm *ilm kbkbm*);]šbš *kbkbm* seven ‘stars’, 1.164:15, in bkn ctx. (cf. Van der Toorn BiOr 48 1991 50f.); bkn cf. *jbkb bšl w pdry kbkb*, RSOu 14 53 [KTU 9.432]:10.

In bkn ctx., *dk k kbkb*, 1.5 III 8; *šl kbkbm nšm*[, 1.13:17; *jk kbkb*, 1.84:25; 7.50:7; *kbkb kbkbm* star of the stars, RSOu 14 53 [KTU 9.432]:8'; *al kbkb*, *ibid.* ln. 8'; *kbkb šmm wthm*, star of sky and ocean, *ibid.* ln. 9'; cf. ln. 10', 11', 12'.

Cf. kkb (II), kkbm.

kbl PN; cf. *kb/pl(n)* PN.

kb/pl(n) PN (Hurr.?). Cf. Grøndahl PTU 148f., 239; Sivan GAGI 237; Watson AuOr 8 1990 120; 11 1993 216; AuOr 14 1996 100; Van Soldt SAU 120); ¶ syll.: cf. DUMU *ka-bu-li*, PRU 3 312 (RS 15.126):3; DUMU.SAL *ka-bu-li*, PRU 6 55:30'; cf. DUG *kap(?)-pa-a(?)-la-nu re-qu*, PRU 6 158:5 (cf. Nougayrol PRU 6 p. 158 n. 1).

PN: ★a) *kbln*, 4.55:5; 4.277:2; 4.317:4; 4.377:17; 4.571:7; 4.705:7; 4.707:13; 4.788:6; ★b) *bn kbl*, 4.232:40; *bn kbln*, 4.76:5; 4.112 III 1; *bn kpln*, 4.412 II 12. adj. 4.669:3.

kblbn PN (etym. unc.); ¶ syll.: DUMU(?) *ki]-bi-l-bu-nu*, PRU 3 200 (RS 16.257+) A II 20 (Van Soldt SAU 350 n. 209); *ki-bi-li-bu-na*, PRU 6 54:19 (cf. Huehnergard AkkUg 376); DUMU *ki-bi-il-bu-na*, PRU 6 99:17.

PN: ★a) 4.635:57 (*bn xʃ*); ★b) *bn PN*, 4.335:12. Cf. in bkn ctx. 4.669:1:3; in unc. ctx. 4.149:6.

kbm n. m.; a cult installation (cf. Akk. *kummu*, var. *kūbu*, AHw 498, 506; CAD K 533ff., 488; less probably cf. ESA *kbyt*, DOSA 239. Cf. Xella TRU 84; Del Olmo SEL 3, 1986, 65f. n. 13). ¶ Forms: sg. m. suff. *kbmh* (adv. *-h*).

A cult installation: š *kbmh* a ram (will be offered) in the *k*., 1.106:15.

kbn PN (etym. unc.); ¶ syll.: cf. *ku-PI-na*, PRU 6 43 3; DUMU *ka-PI-na* PRU 3 202 (RS 16.257+) III 32. Cf. *kwn*.

PN: *bn kbn*, 4.785:14.

kbr PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 29, 149; Zeeb UF 25 1993 468; Watson AuOr 14 1996 100).

PN: ★a) 2.50:14; ★b) *bn PN*, 4.309:20; 4.425:14.

kbry n. f. “sieve” (Hb. *kbrh*, HALOT 459. Cf. De Moor SP 210; Healey UF 15 1983 51); ¶ par.: *r̥h*. ¶ Forms: sg. f. *kbry*.

Sieve: ¶/k] pht [dʃ]y b *kbry* on your account I have seen sifting with a sieve, 1.6 V 16 (// b *r̥hm*).

kbry TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 165: *Kubariyā*); ¶ syll.: URU *ku-ba-ri-ia-a*, RS 25.455A+ I 4 (rdg Van Soldt UF 28 1996 674; cf. Arnaud

SMEA 32 1993 128: URU *šu-ma-ri-a*).

TN: RSOu 14 35 [KTU 9.388] II 18.

kbs/š n. m. “fuller, launderer” (< */k-b-s/š/; Hb. *kwbs*, HALOT 459; Pun. *kbs*, DNWSI 486; Heltzer OH 80; cf. Akk. *kabāsu*, CAD K 7 [2/e]; cf. Akk. *ašlāku*, CAD A/2 445, AHw 81; Tropper UF 27 1995 519); ¶ RS Akk.: cf. LÚ(.MEŠ).TÚG.ME(.MEŠ), PRU 3 204 (RS 16.257+) B IV 37; PRU 3 205 (RS 15.172) A 11; PRU 6 93:17; Van Soldt UF 22 1990 352 n. 217 (cf. diff. Huehnergard AkkUg 406: TÚG.LAL, with Nougayrol); ¶ syll. Ug.: LÚ *ka₄-bi-s[ū]*, PRU 6 136:8; Huehnergard UVST 135; cf. PN DUMU *ka-bi-IZ-ZI*, PRU 3 202 (RS 16.257+) B III 39 (Van Soldt SAU 357 n. 224; TN A.ŠA.MEŠ *ku-ub-sà-ti*, PRU 3 47 (RS 16.166): 10. ¶ Forms: sg. *kbs/š*, pl. *kbs/šm*, du.(?) *kbsm*.

Fuller, launderer: *kbšm* fullers, 4.99:7; 4.71 III 5; *kbsm* fullers 4.610:47; *kbsm* (two(?)) fullers, 4.125:19; PN *kbs* fuller, 4.332:13; 4.682:9; *ddm* / *kbs* two *d.* (of grain) for the fuller, 4.128:6. In bkn ctx.: RSOu 14 34 [KTU 9.436]:10'.

Cf. kpt.

kd (I) n. m.; 1) ‘jar’; 2) measure of capacity for liquids (Lipiński UF 2 1970 83; cf. Heltzer UF 21 1989 197, 201; UF 22 1990 127: ca. 22 litres, Hb. *bt*, HALOT 166; Hb., Ph., Pun., Aram. *kd*, HALOT 460; DNWSI 4487f.; DJPA 250; cf. Akk. *kandu*, AHw 436; CAD K 148f.; cf. Akk. *kūtu*, CAD K 611f. and Dietrich - Loretz UF 1 1969 63 [Alalakh]; Gk *kádos*, Lat. *cadus*, cf. Amadasi Semitica 38 1990 17ff.; Heltzer NABU 1995, n. 111); ¶ RS Akk.: DUG, *passim*; Huehnergard AkkUg 379; cf. 1 *me-at* 48 DUG GEŠTIN, KTU 4.48:13; cf. Dietrich - Loretz WO 3 1966 222; cf. Akk. Mari: *karpatum*, Finet AfO 25 1974/77 129; ¶ syll. Ug.: DUG *ka-du-ma^{mes}*, PRU 6 147:1 and *passim ibid*; cf. 1 *ka(?)-dú*, PRU 6 163:2; cf. Sivan GAGI 235; Huehnergard UVST 136; Van Soldt SAU 304. ¶ Forms: sg. *kd*; suff. *kdh*; pl. *kd़m*; du. *kd़m* (*passim*; cf. 4.710:12).

- 1) ‘Jar’: *kd़h* / *ars tibr* her jar shattered on the ground, 1.16 I 54.
- 2) Measure of capacity for liquids: ★a) of wine: *arbš* [ʃšr] *kd़m yn* fourteen ‘jars’ of wine, 1.41:23; TN *kd yn* 1.91:27, *kd़m yn, ibid.* ln. 26; *kd* / a ‘jar’ for: 4.149:3, 4, 6, 9; 4.216:5, 6, 7, 11, 12; 4.219:7, 8, 9; 4.230:3, 5, 7, 8, 9; *kd़m* / (two) ‘jars’ for: 4.216:9, 10; 4.219:5, 6; 4.230:2, 4, 6; 4.715:6, 8, 9; PN *kd(m)*: PN ... *w nhlh kd़m*. 4.715:3, 10, 11; *kd yn*, 6.11:1; *passim* in admin. texts (cf. RS Akk.: nn DUG GEŠTIN, 4.48:13; PRU 6 152:2 and *passim*, in 1.112:12 *kbd* mistake for *kd (yn)*); *kd mštt mlk(t)* a ‘jar’ for libation by the king / queen,

4.230:5, 8; *alp kd yqh b hmr* a thousand ‘jars’ of wine it held, 1.3 I 16; vinegar: *kd(m) hms* ‘jar(s)’ of vinegar, 4.269:27, 28, 35; ★b) of oil: 4.41:4, 8, 9, 11, 12; *kd šmn*, 4.131:3; 4.710:3; 4.782:11; *kd šmn tšt hsr* one ‘jar’ of oil less one *t.*, 4.778:5; 4.782:7; *passim* (cf. RS Akk.: nn DUG 1, PRU 6 122:1 and *passim ibid.*); *kd šmn mr* a ‘jar’ of myrrh-scented oil, 4.14:2, 8, 15; *kd šmn l nr ilm* a ‘jar’ of oil for the lamp of the gods, 4.284:6; *kd šmn nr* a ‘jar’ of lamp oil, 4.786:8; of olives: 4.284:8; 4.429:1-5; *w tt kd ztm* and six ‘jars’ of olives, RSOu 14 37:5; *šrm šlš kd ztm b šlšt b kdm* twenty three ‘jars’ of olives at three (shekels) the ‘double jar’(?), 4.710:11 (cf. *infra*: 2.b); cf. *kd šmn mlthm* a ‘jar’ of oil of two *mlth*, 4.778:7; *kdm šmn / kdm šmn tb* two ‘jars’ of oil / of quality(?) oil, 4.780:5, 8, 10, 13, 16; ★c) honey: *kd nbt*, 4.14:2, 8, 15 (cf. RS Akk.: DUG LÄL, PRU 6 159:5’); others: *kdm dgm* two jars of dregs, 4.284:7; ★d) elliptical use, *passim* in adm. texts; cf. *kd bt ilm rbm* a ‘jar’ (of wine) for the temple of the great gods, 4.149:1; *kdm mth / alty* two jars (of wine) as a gift for the GN, *ibid.* ln. 7; *kd PN*, 4.283:5; *kd sl PN*, *ibid.* ln. 7, 8, 9; *kd ištir ſm qrt* a ‘jar’ remains for delivery to the administration, 4.290:3 (Hoftijzer UF 3 1971 363); PN *kd(m)*, 4.761:8-11.

2) Special uses, ★a) distributive: <*yn*> *d nkly {yn}* *kd w kd* <wine> that was consumed: {} two ‘jars’ (: one ‘jar’ and one ‘jar’, probably a scribal correction), 4.279:1 (for the rdg cf. PRU 2 p. 100); ★b) du. *kdm* ‘double jar’(?): *šrm šlš kd ztm b šlšt b kdm* twenty three ‘jars’ of olives at three (shekels) the ‘double jar’(?), 4.710:12 (or: the ‘jar’, sg. with encl. -*m*?). In bkn ctx. *kdm*, 1.136:9.

Bkn: 4.373:7; 4.434:2; 4.558:3, 8; 4.717:4 (*kdm*).

kd (II) conj. “anyway, since, as, in case, if” (< *k* + *d*; cf. Hb. *kzh*, HALOT 264; Aram. *kd(y)*, DNWSI 316ff.: *zy*E.f); DJPA 250; Arab. *kada*, Hava 648. Cf. De Moor SP 112). ¶ Forms: *kd*.

Anyway, since, as, in case, if: *kd ynaṣn[* since he has scorned us, 1.1 IV 23; *kd sl qšt imḥsh* so for his bow I wounded him, 1.19 I 14; *kd lbšt b ir* as clothed in light, 1.13:25. For the rdg [K]d in 1.3 V 3 cf. Del Olmo MLC 189. In bkn ctx.: 1.6 II 3, 4.

kd (III) PN (etym. unc.; cf. Grøndahl PTU 149 for Sem.; for possible Hurr. or Anat. elements cf. e.g. AT 139-140: *kit=*, *kid=*, *kut=*, Gelb - Purves - MacRae NPN 224, 231: *kat=*, *kut=*, Laroche NH 90f.: *kadu=*; Grøndahl PTU 279). Cf. *kdy*, *kdn* PNN.

PN: 4.244:25. Cf. in bkn ctx. *bn kd[*, 4.448:2.

kdb, 4.721:8s., rdg *kbd*. Cf. *kbd (II)*.

kdd n. m. “child, young (son), youth/lad” (cf. Akk. *k/gudādu*, AHw

925; cf. CAD Q 293; Aram. /kdādā/, in syll. *ki-da-di-e*, DNWSI 488; /kiddū/ in syll. -*ki-id-du* onom. element, cf. Rainey Or 34 1965 22; Lipiński SAIO 1 110, n. 7; Watson NUS 35 1986 12); ¶ par.: *ḡzr*. ¶ Forms: sg. cstr. *kdd*.

Child, young (son), youth/lad: *ydm̄ / kdd dñi/* they shed tears for the young boy of PN, 1.19 IV 12 and par. (// *ḡzr*).

kdgdl PN (Hurr. Cf. Weippert ZDPV 82 1966 326; cf. Nuzi *Kutuk-katil*, Gelb - Purves - MacRae NPN 93; diff. Grøndahl PTU 44, 149, 425).

PN: *bn* PN, 4.69 VI 7; 4.93 I 13; 4.412 III 4; 4.681:7; 4.769:51. Cf. in bkn ctx. 4.624:11 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 35).

kdङdy TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 162: *Kidkidiya*. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 7 1975 161; Van Soldt SAU 337; UF 28 1996 674; UF 29 1997 693; UF 30 1998 734); ¶ syll.: URU *k]i-id-ki-di-ia*, PRU 4 51 (RS 17.340) rev. 5'; cf. PRU 4 67 (RS 17.62):22'.

TN: 4.696:7.

kd/tln PN (etym. unc.; cf. Grøndahl PTU 268, 279; Dietrich - Loretz OLZ 62 1967 541; Watson AuOr 8 1990 247; for the Hurr. or Anat. elements /kut=/ cf. *kd* (III)); ¶ syll.: cf. DUMU *ku(?)-ti-la-na*, PRU 3 204 (RS 16.257+) mg. II 4. Cf. *ktl*, PN.

PN: ★a) 4.307:22; 4.368:21; ★b) *bn* PN, 4.69 VI 14; 4.93 I 15; cf. in bkn ctx. *bn kdङ*, 4.624:11.

kdml PN (etym. unc.).

PN: 4.276:12.

kdn PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 28, 149; Weippert ZDPV 82 1966 326; Watson AuOr 13 1995 223; AuOr 14 1996 100; West AOAT 233 32: PN *ka-da-no*, Linear B); ¶ syll.: cf. KU-DU-na, PRU 6 137:3; 144:1; KA-TU-na, PRU 3 136 (RS 15.168):4 (cf. Huehnergard UVST 215, 220; Van Soldt SAU 320 n. 135); KU-TA-n[a], PRU 6 49:9'. Cf. gdn, gtn, kd (III), *ktn*, *qtn* PNN.

PN: ★a) 4.85:2 (*zlyy*); 4.617:23; ★b) *bn* PN, 4.75 III 3; 4.354:6; 4.432 (II) 8.

kdnt n. f. “she-mule” ((?); cf. Aram., Palm. *kwdn*, DNWSI 492; *kwdnt?*, Jastrow 617; cf. Akk. *kūdanu*, AHw 498f.; CAD K 491ff.; Arab. *kawdan*, Hava 648). ¶ Forms: sg./pl. *kdnt*.

She-mule(?): cf. in free ctx. *kdnt*, 5.23:8.

kdr n. m.; a type of “trough” (cf. Nuzi Akk.: *kudurru*, CAD K 496; cf. AHw 499: *kudurru* I. Diff.: Dijkstra UF 18 121: ‘ball’, JArab., MHb; cf. *kdr*). ¶ Forms: sg. *kdr*.

Type of trough:]xb *kdr* PN(?): a trough, 4.275:8 (cf. *ibid.*: *dqr*, ln. 11,

17); *kdr* trough, 5.22:3, and cf. *kdr*, *ibid.* ln. 10; used in the cult: *kdr w npt* a trough and a sieve, 1.50:10 (diff. Xella TRU 126: ‘dono di saluto’).

Cf. *kdrt*.

kdrl PN (Anat. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 311; cf. Weippert ZDPV 82 1966 326).

PN: 4.147:7; 4.264:3.

kdrn PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 28, 149; Weippert ZDPV 82 1966 322, 325f.; Dietrich - Loretz OLZ 62 1967 540; cf. *Kutranu* AAN 1 88; West AOAT 233 33: PN *ko-do-ro*, Linear B).

PN: *bn* PN, 4.33:22 (*uškny*); 4.55:26 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 33); 4.350:1.

kdřs PN (etym. unc.; cf. Grøndahl PTU 250f., 311; Weippert ZDPV 82 1966 322, 325ff.).

PN: 4.391:5.

kdrt n. f. “ball” ((?); Hb. *kdwr*, HALOT 460; Arab. *kudrat*, *kadarat*, Hava 647. Cf. De Moor SP 90; Oldenburg CEBB 87; Tropper UG 264; for other explanations cf. Sasson RSP 1 421); ¶ par.: *irby*. ¶ Forms: pl. (?) *kdrt*.

Ball(?): *thth k kdrt r[š]* at her feet like balls(?) (rolled) the heads, 1.3. II 9 and par. (// *irbym*).

kdt “?”

? : in bkn ctx., *kdt bh x[*, 1.174:3.

kdwt n. m.; garment (probl. assimilated var. of *kndpnt*: /kindapant-/ > /kiddabat̄t/- > /kiddawat̄(t)-/; cf. MA *ki-da-pa-še*, Iraq 35 1973 13:1 and AHw 1568; cf. Sanmartín AuOr 10 1992 100; Tropper UF 29 1997 664f.). ¶ Forms: sg. *kdwt*; pl. *kdwtm*.

Garment: *tlt ššr kdwtm* thirteen *k.*, 4.152:11; *kdwt tlt kbd* a *k.*-garment for three (shekels) precisely, 4.270:3; *arbš kdwtm w tt tp̄rtm b ššrt ksp* four *k.* and two *t.* for ten (shekels) of silver, 4.341:10; *kdwt /PN* one *k.* for PN, 4.337:24; *kdwt hdt bd* PN a new *k.* into the hands of PN, 4.205:19; *tlt kdwtm gdlm* three wide *k.*-garments, 4.152:6. Cf. *knd*, *kndpnt*.

ky PN (etym. unc.). Cf. *kd* (III), *kdn*, PNN.

PN: 4.743:15.

(**kdd**), 1.5 I 17 and par.; cf. *dd* (III).

kdgb̄r PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 204, 225, 237; Dietrich - Loretz WO 4 1967/68 302).

PN: *bn* PN, 4.71 III 11. Cf. bkn ctx. 4.725:5.

kdgd़l PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 204, 221, 237; Dietrich - Loretz

WO 4 1967/68 302).

PN: ★a) 3.5:5 (*bn ušx[?]*); RSOu 14 46 [KTU 9.469]:9; ★b) *bn PN*, 4.183 II 3. Cf. in bkn ctx. 4.725:5.

kdyn PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 238).

PN: 4.635:28; 4.727:16 (cf. *bt* (II)).

(*kgmn*), 1.6 I 19-29; cf. *gmn*.

kgr, 4.218:4.

kh, cf. *k* (III).

khn (I) n. m. “priest” (Hb., Ph., Pun., Aram., Nab. *khn*, HALOT 461f.; DNWSI 490ff.; Arab. *kāhin*, Hava 668; Eth. *kāhn*, CDG 278. Cf. Cody AnBib 35 18ff.); ¶ RS Akk.: LÚ.MEŠ SANGA, PRU 3 202 (RS 16.257+) B III 37; PRU 6 93:27; 136:6; cf. PN LÚ.UGULA SANGA, PRU 3 168 (RS 16.186):13'; PRU 6 9:1; PN LÚ.SANGA “EŠ₄.DAR URU *zi-in-za-ri*, PRU 4 201 (RS 18.02):3; PN LÚ.MÁŠ. ŠU.GÍD.GÍD LÚ.SANGA “U, *ibid.* ln. 16; cf. “DINGIR.SANGA (PN), PRU 3 34 (RS 16.114):14'; cf. Huehnergard AkkUg 380. ¶ Forms: pl. *khnm*.

Priest(s): ★a) *khnm*, 4.36:1; 4.99:9; 4.126:6; 4.410:50; 4.745:5; 4.752:6; RSOu 14 34 [KTU 9.436]:3'; *khnm*. PNN, 4.69 VI 22; 4.633:4; 4.416:6 (nn GÁN.ME fields; diff.: Márquez NABU 1995 63: LÚ.MEŠ); *khnm*, 4.68:72 (cf. *tup-pu* ÉRIN.MEŠ ša GIŠ.BAN.MEŠ tablet of personnel equipped with bows, *ibid.* l. edge); *khnm* 3 GUR ZÌ.KAL.KAL 6 GÍN KÙ.BABBAR 6 UDU.HI.A priests: 3 ‘kor’ of high quality flour, 6 shekels of silver, 6 rams, 4.38:1; *khnm* tšš *bnšm w hmr* (for the) priests: nine unskilled labourers and a donkey, 4.29:1; ★b) *rb khnm* high priest, 2.4:1; 6.6:1; 6.7:1; 6.8:1; 6.10:1 (cf. RS Akk.: LÚ.UGULA SANGA, PRU 3 168 (RS 16.186):13'; PRU 6 9:1); *rb khnm rb nqdm* high priest, chief mayor, 1.6 VI 56; *dr khnm* chapter of priests, 4.357:24; cf. in bkn ctx. *tllt khn[*, group(?) of priests(?), 1.107:18 (cf. diff. Pardee TPM 230: rdg *k hn[*).

Bkn ctx.: *khnm[*, 4.761:1; 4.481:5.

Cf. *khn* (II).

khn (II) PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 28, 150).

PN: 4.282:5.

/k-h-p/ vb G: “to droop, become depressed” ((?); cf. Akk. *kápu*, AHw 445; CAD K 192. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 6 1974 39; Pardee TH 67; cf. diff. Aartun UF 16 1984 37f.: ‘auf dem Boden reiben, scharren’ Arab. *kahhafà*; for this and other opinions cf. Cohen - Sivan UHT 39f.; Cohen UF 28 1996 147f.; Renfroe Or 57 1988 189ff.). ¶ Forms: G pref. *ykhp*.

G. To droop, become depressed(?): *k yraš w ykhp mid* if (the horse) tosses its head and appears to be completely depressed(?), 1.85:30 and par.

/k-h-d/ vb D: “to hide, deny” ((?); cf. Hb. *khd*, HALOT 469; Syr. *khad*, LS 320; Ammon. cf. DNWSI 496: *khd*. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 16 1984 66). ¶ Forms: D suffc. with suff. *khdnn*.

D. To hide, deny(?): *lak lh w khdnn* he sent (someone) to tell him, but he had denied it(?), 2.70:13.

Cf. *mkhd*.

kht n. m. “throne” (EA Akk. *kaħšu*, AHw 420; CAD K 36; Sivan GAGI 235; Hurr. *ke/išhi*, Laroche GLH 143f. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 10 1978 61; cf. Dahood RSP 2 17); ¶ par.: *ksu*. ¶ Forms: sg. *kht*; pl. *khtm*.

Throne: *ytb / yrd l kht aliyn bṣl* he sat down / came down / from the throne of DN, 1.6 I 58/64; *kht il* a divine throne, 1.4 I 33; *kht drkth* the throne of his power, 1.3 IV 3 and par. (// *ksi*); *kht zblhm* their princely thrones, 1.2 I 23 and par.; *ilm khtm* the throne-gods, 1.4 VI 51.

kkb (I) cf. *kbkb*.

kkb (II) PN (Sem. Cf. Hillers BASOR 173 1964 46f.; Cross BASOR 190 1968 44 n. 21; Dietrich - Loretz KA 251; cf. West AOAT 233 32: PN *ka-ka-po*, Linear B).

PN: 4.767:1.

kkbn PN (etym. unc.; cf. Watson AuOr 11 1993 216; AuOr 14 1996 100; Xella SEL 9 1992 85f.).

PN: 4.734:2.

kkln PN (Anat. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 277; Van Soldt SAU 38; Watson AuOr 14 1996 100); ¶ syll.: cf. *ku-ku-li*, Ug 5 35 obv. 11'. Cf. *qqln* PN.

PN: 4.148:4; 4.352:10; 4.609:5.

kkn PN (etym. unc.; cf. Grøndahl PTU 311; Watson AuOr 5 1987 309ff.).

PN: 4.645:4 ([*bn*] *ubyn*); cf. in bkn ctx. 4.610:69.

kknt n. f. “pot, jar, pitcher” (etym. unc.; (?)< **knkn*; cf. Akk. *kannu*, *kankannu*, AHw 437f.; CAD K 154, G 40f.; cf. De Moor SP 170f.; Margalit UF 8 1976 174 n. 93; UF 11 1979 552 n. 50; Poljakov UF 14 1982 309f.; cf. Watson AuOr 5 1987 309ff.: (?)< Akk. *kukkanītu*, AHw 500; CAD K 498); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. *ku-ku-na-tu*, RS 19.64 obv. 3' (rdg: Van Soldt SAU 304; PRU 6 163 obv. 3': ^{subat(?)}*ka-na-tu*); ¶ par.: *rhbt*. ¶ Forms: sg. *kknt*.

Pot, jar, pitcher: *tšabn b r̥bti* [...] *šabn b kknt* he draws water with an amphora, [...] draws water with a pitcher, 1.6 I 67 (// *r̥bti*).

kkr “talent” (< “cake, disc”, */krkr/; unit of weight = 60 minas = 3000 shekels; cf. Parise IncGr 82 1984 127ff.; Courtois Poids 123; cf. Hb., Pun., Palm. *kkr*, HALOT 473; DNWSI 500; Aram. *knkr*, DNWSI 500; ESA *krkrk*, DOSA 252; Emar Akk. /kakkaru/, Pentiu Vocabulary 91; Alalakh / EA Akk. *kakkaru*, AHw 422; CAD K 49f. [cf. Akk. *biltu* / GÚ, GUN, Bab. 30 ± 2 kg.; Powell RIA 7 508ff.; Van den Hout RIA 7 525ff.; Karwiese Šiqlu 22f.]); ¶ RS Akk.: GUN, *passim*; GÚ, PRU 6 146:1; Huehnergard AkkUg 364; ¶ syll. Ug.: 2 *ka₄-ka₄-ɪ[u/a(?)-m]a*KÙ.BABBAR-pí, PRU 3 52 (RS 15.86):23; 1 *ka₄-ka₄-ra* GUŠKIN (...) ù *ka₄-ka₄-ra* K[U.BABBAR], PRU 3 154 (RS 16.205+):20, 22; cf. Nougayrol PRU 3 223, 235; PRU 6 154; Sivan GAGI 235; Huehnergard UVST 136; Van Soldt SAU 319 n. 133. ¶ Forms: sg. *kkr*, pl. *kkrm*, du. *kkrm*.

1) Talent, unit of weight of 3.000 shekels for, ★a) metals: *kkr br* a talent of tin, 4.608:3; *ššrm kkr brr* twenty talents of tin, 4.91:11; (nn) *kkr tlt* (nn) talents of copper, 2.32:5, 6, 11; 4.181:4 (cf. *alpm tlt* two thousand shekels of copper, *ibid.* ln. 6); 4.280:2, 5; *hmš ššrm kkr tlt* (ship’s cargo of) fifteen talents of copper, 4.390:4; *šbš ššrm kkr tlt* twenty seven talents of copper, 4.272:6; *hmš kkrm alp kbd tlt l nskm birtym* (...) *w t̥ mat brr b tmnym ksp tlt kbd* five talents one thousand shekels of copper for the GN smiths (...) and six hundred (shekels) of tin for eighty-three of silver, 4.337:2; *hmš kkr brr kkr hmš mat kbd tlt šmn* five talents of tin and one talent five hundred (shekels) of copper (in exchange for) oil, 4.272:3-4 (cf. Sanmartín SEL 5 1988 176f.); *tmn kkr tlt tmn kkr brr* eight talents of copper, eight talents of tin, 4.203:1-2; *tmn kkrm alp kbd mitm kbd* eight talents one thousand two hundred (shekels), 4.43:5; *ššr kkr tlt kt̥t* ten talents of powdered copper, 4.721:4; *arbš kkr tlt kt̥t* four talents of powdered copper, 4.288:8; *kkrm brdl* two talents of iron, 4.91:6; ★b) minerals and stones: *kkrm alpm hmš mat kbd abn srp* two talents (and) two thousand five hundred shekels of alum, 4.626:8; *arbš kkr algbt arbšt ksph* four talents of *a.* to the value of four (shekels), 4.158:14; ★c) wool: *ššr kkr ššrt bd PN b arbšm* ten talents of wool in the hands of PN for forty (shekels), 4.341:15; *hst(!) kkr* half a talent, 4.131:5 (cf. Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 5 1973 88f.); *kkr lq̥h PNPN* received a talent, 4.131:6 (cf. *kkrm* two talents *ibid.* ln. 2); *kkr ššrt nt̥kh* its interest is a talent of wool, 4.225:13; (nn) *kkr ššrt l rb̥l* (nn) talents of wool for the chief(?) / PN[, 4.721:9; *ššr kkr ššrt bd*

PN b arb̄sm ten talents of wool ceded to PN for forty (shekels), 4.341:14 (cf. ln. 3); *kkr šrt šbt ksp̄h* a talent of wool at the price of seven (shekels), 4.158:17; *kkr šrt b tqlm* a talent of wool for two shekels, 4.707:15; *kkrm šrt štt* two talents of spun wool, 4.337:9; ★d) plants: *kkr w mlth tyt* a talent and a *m.* of *t.*, 4.337:26; *hm̄št kkr tyt* five talents of *t.*, 4.203:17; *arb̄s kkrm tm̄ mat kbd pwt* four talents eight hundred (shekels) of ruby, 4.626:4; *hm̄šm kkr qnm* fifty talents of reeds (?), 4.91:9; *hm̄š kkr qnm* five talents of reeds, 4.158:12; *hm̄š kkrm sm̄[[l]]* *šrt ksp̄h* five talents of *s.* for ten shekels, 4.158:10; ★e) comestibles: [[*drt b kkr*]] [[*bran* for one talent]], 4.131:4 (text erased; cf. *ibid.* 2, 8, 10, 11, 13); *kkr tznt* a talent in provisions, 4.203:16; *hm̄š kkr hlb* five talents of cheese, 4.272:2; *kkr hlb* a talent of cheese, 4.707:19; ★f) other items: *šrt kkr rtn* ten talents of *r.*, 4.247:32; *šrm kkrm kkrm alp tt mat kbd* twenty-two talents, one thousand six hundred (shekels(?)), 4.353:2. Cf. in bkn ctx.: *w arb̄s kkr s̄l PN* and four talents on PN's account, 4.123:2; *arb̄sm kkr x[* forty talents of ...[, 4.342:3-4; ... *mit h(?)sr kkrm alpm* 4.721:5.

2) Relative values: *kkr uḡt* Ugaritic talent (: 28·2 kg.), *kkr addd* talent of Ashdod (23·499 kg. = Karkemish(?); ratio 6:5, cf. Parise IncGr 82 1984 129ff.; Courtois Poids 123); cf. *šb̄s kkr šrt b kkr addd w b kkr uḡt hm̄š kkrm alp tm̄ mat kbd* seven talents of wool (calculated) by the talent of TN which are, according to the talent of TN, five talents, one thousand eight hundred (shekels) 4.709:1-4.

Bkn: 4.201:3, 5 (rdg?; cf. Tropper AuOr 13 1995 237); 4.206:3; 4.304:3, 5; 4.396:10, 15, 16, 17 (rdg?; cf. Tropper AuOr 13 1995 238); 4.548:1; 4.608:5-13; 4.742:3 (7?).

kkrdn n. m.; a class of “baker” (Hurro-Akk. *kakardinnu*, AHw 421; CAD K 42; < */kakkar= tenn=/, cf. Akk. *kakkaru* “large loaf”, AHw 422; CAD K 49f.; Hb. *kkr*, HAL473; Hurr. suff. /-tenn-/ *nomen actoris*, Wilhelm UF 2 1970 280ff. [cf. **tan*=“to make” Laroche GLH 254f.]; Heltzer IOKU 81 n. 8; cf. Aartun SEL 2 1985 81ff.: ‘Berufstätige, die das Horn des Nashorns zu Gegenständen verarbeiten’, from Indo-Iran). ¶ Forms: pl. *kkrdnm*.

A class of baker: *kkrdnm k.-bakers*, 4.126:27.

kky PN (etym. unc.; cf. Watson AuOr 8 1990 120; Muchiki Loanwords 90).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.321:3.

kl (I) n. m. “totality (of), > all, each, every, the whole, entirety” (cf. Hb., Ammon., Ph., Pun., Aram., Palm., Nab. *kl*, HALOT 474f.;

DNWSI 500ff.; Ebla cf. *gal-iš /kalīš/*, Krebernik PET 86 [and cf. Ug. *klh*]; cf. [*g*]a-*li*, Krebernik QuSe 18 114; Akk. *ka/ū*, AHw 427; CAD K 87ff.; ESA *kl*, DOSA 247; Arab. *kull*, Lane 3002; Eth. *K'ēll*, CDG 281; cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 16 1984 351ff.); ¶ par.: *phyr*. ¶ Forms: sg. *kt*; suff. *klh*, *klhm*, *klhn*, *klm* (encl. *-m?*).

Totality (of) > all, each, every, the whole, entirety, ★a): abs. *mt kl amt* the death of all I also shall die, 1.17 VI 38; *dbh kl kl ykly* sacrifice that is completely consumed, 1.127:7-8 (alternatively: ‘of which everyone eats’; cf. 1.115:10; Dietrich - Loretz MU 29); *kl d it* [/šps] all that the ‘Sun’ has, 2.81:9; *ank tt ymm kl lhmt* as for me, I have fought everyone for six days, 2.82:9; [*yt*]b *kmm l kl msp[?]* it returns (: it is repeated) once again at / in each recitation, 1.107:14; abs. adv. entirely, completely, in full: *w hrs l kl* and the gold in full, 1.16 I 45; cf. 1.18 IV 4; 1.124:15 (cf. Del Olmo CR 314 n. 70; cf. *kll*); *b kl ygz (!)bh šh* the sacrificer shall shear his sheep completely, 1.80:5; ★b) cstr. with noun: *tsd kl gr (...) kl gbs* she scoured every mountain (...) every height, 1.5 VI 26-27 and par.; *rb tmmt lqh kl drs b dntm w ank kl drshm kl npš kl klhm bd rb tmmt lqht* the captain of the (salvage) crew has collected all the seed grain from their containers(?), and I (then) collected all their seed grain, all the persons (and) all their gear, 2.38:17-22; *dbh kl yrḥ* sacrifice of every / each month, 1.127:1; *l kl il alty* to all the gods of TN, 2.42:8; *bšl kl hwt* lord of the whole country, 2.81:3 and par., title of the pharaoh; *kl dbrm hmt ... wkj mhrk [d iš]tir aštn lk* all the matters ... I will return to you the total amount that I still owe you, 2.32:9 (cf. Dijkstra UF 19 1987 40); *kl šbšlt dg* all types of fish stews, 1.106:21; ★c) with suff. pron.: *atr tlt klhmhey* go in threes all of them, 1.14 II 42 and par.; *TN il klh TN* that of (one) god it all is, 1.3 VI 14 and par. (diff. Gibson CML 55: ‘all broad TN’; De Moor ARTU 19: ‘for all Divine TN’; Albright YGC 119 n. 70; Caquot - Sznycer TOu 1 178 n. g: ‘car il est à lui’; Cassuto GA 153, 164; Loewenstein UF 2 1970 33: ‘El-Kulla’; Gordon UL 23 44: ‘all the gods TN’; Margalit MLD 151: ‘the god (who is) its crown’, Arab. *kalla*); *w ymlk b ars il klh* and he was king in the land (that) of (one) god it all is, 1.6 I 65 (cf. *supra*: 1.3 VI 14 and par.; diff. Loretz UB 223: ‘auf der Erde des El’; De Moor UF 18 1986 259: ‘all the divine (Egypt)’); *šbšl pamt l klhm* seven times according to the total (number), 1.43:26 (or “in total”; cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 16 1984 351f.); *yn l mrynm hsk klh* wine for the *m*: assigned in its entirety, 4.230:1; *gdm klhm(!)* two kids (to) them all, 1.111:7 (for the rdg cf. Del Olmo CR 200 n. 102; cf. different rdg in KTU *klhn*; cf. Dietrich - Mayer ALASP 7 19: /kullahin(n)a/

'gänzlich'); *w b klhn šph yitbd* and in their entirety the family perished, 1.14 I 24 (// *b phryh*).

In bkn ctx.: *kl b kl*, 1.82:26; *kl hw[*, 2.3:4; *]x kl lh*, *ibid.* ln.26; *w l kl*, 2.35:15; *klm drf*, 2.81:17; 4.278:12 (Dietrich - Loretz UF 16 1984 352). Cf. 1.9:11. Read *qlh* in 2.31:52 (see *ql* (I)).

Cf. /k-l-l/, kll, klyn, klt (II).

kl (II) n. m. "belonging(s), equipment, gear" (cf. *Hb. kly*, HALOT 478f.; for the idiom *kl (I) + kl (II)* cf. *Hb. kl kly, passim*, Akk. *mimma šumšu, passim* Nuzi, RS, EA Akk.). ¶ Forms: pl. cstr. suff. *klhm*.

Belonging(s), equipment, gear: *ank kl drshm kl npš kl klhm (...) lqht* I (then) collected (...) all his seed grain, all the people (and) all their belongings, 2.38:21; (estate given) *yd [k]l klh* with all its belongings, 5.3:10. Cf. in bkn ctx. *qštm [kl] mhrm* the bow(s) (is / are) [the equipment] of warriors, 1.17 VI 40.

/k-l-?/ vb G: "to close" (*Hb., Aram. kl?*, HALOT 475; DNWSI 508; *Syr. klō*, LS 327; *Akk. kalū*, AHw 428f.; CAD K 95ff.; *Arab. kalaʔa*, Lane 2623f.; *Eth. kalʔa*, CDG 281f.). ¶ Forms: G suffc. *klat*.

G. To close: *klat tqrt bht* she closed the doors of (her) house, 1.3 II 3 and par. (diff.: Aartun StUL 71f.: 'bewachen', *Arab. kalaʔa*).

kli PN (*Hurr.* Cf. Dietrich - Loretz OLZ 62 1967 537f.); ¶ syll.: *ki-la-ʔe-e*, PRU 4 294 (RS 19.70):3; RSOu 7 19 obv. 3, obv. 3; in bkn ctx. PRU 4 234 (RS 17.112):2; cf. Huehnergard UVST 246.

PN: 3.8:3.

klat n. f. "both, both (hands)" (cf. *Hb. kl?ym*, HALOT 475f.; *Akk. kilattān*, AHw 475; CAD K 353ff.; *Arab. kilā, kiltā*, Hava 664; *Eth. kclʔettu*, CDG 282. Cf. De Moor SP 72; Fensham JNSL 4 1975 16); ¶ par.: *yd, ymn*. ¶ Forms: sg. f. *klat*; suff. *klatnm* (-n- pron. suff. or emph. [cf. accus. in -ān-] + encl. -m).

Both, both (hands): *b klat ydh* in both his hands, 1.3 I 11 and par. (// *bdh*); *b klat ydy ilhm* with both hands I gulped him down, 1.5 I 19; *lqh (...) lla klatnm* he took (...) a suckling with both (hands), 1.14 III 57 and par. (// *b ydh*); *klat tqtnsn w tlđn* both (women) squatted and gave birth, 1.23:57 (diff.: Tsumura UF 10 1978 393: 'completion', cf. /k-l-l/ > *phr klat*, 'total completion', *Akk. ina puħur kullati*).

klb (I) n. m. "dog" (*Hb., Ph., Aram. klb*, HALOT 476; DNWSI 509f.; *Akk. kalbu*, AHw 424f.; CAD K 67; *Arab. kalb*, Lane 2625f.; *Eth. kalb*, CDG 282); ¶ syll. *Ug.:* [UR = *ka-al-bu(?)*] = *ir-bi* = *ka-a[l]-bu*, UF 11 1979 478:34; Van Soldt UF 21 1989 366; SAU 304; cf. the element /kalb-/ in PNN; Sivan GAGI 235; ¶ par.: *inr*. ¶ Forms: sg. *klb*

(f. cf. *klbt*; pl. *klbm*, suff. *klbh*.

Dog: *k klb* like a dog, 1.16 I 2 and par. (// *inr*); *zgt klb spr* barking of the hunting dog(s), 1.14 III 19 and par. (cf. Sanmartín UF 10 1978 349: ‘Windhund’; *pn lm k(!)lb t̄dbn nšb* who do not offer a *n.* to a dog, 1.114:12 (// *inr*); *šfr klb* hair of a dog, 1.114:29; *yt klbm* three dogs, 4.54:4; *hrs klb ilnm* the divine puppy /dog bit, 1.19 I 10 (for other interpretations cf. Del Olmo IMC 129 n. 292; diff.: Margalit UF 16 1984 121: rdg *k lb*, KTU: *k lb*); *klb l hth* (like) a dog (tied) to its stake, 1.19 I 13-14 (cf. Del Olmo IMC 128 n. 287).

Cf. *klb* (II), *klbt*, *kalby*, *klbyn*.

klb (II) PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 28, 150; Dietrich - Loretz Fs. Helck 641; Van Soldt SAU 40); ¶ syll.: *kál(GAL)-bu/i*, PRU 3 81 (RS 16.239):25-26; 82 (RS 16.143):12, 24; *kal-bi*, PRU 3 82 (RS 16.143):11; cf. Sivan GAGI 235.

PN: ★a) 4.232:44; ★b) *bt* PN, 4.75 III 5.

klbr PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 211, 225, 236; Dietrich - Loretz OLZ 62 1967 535, 537f.).

PN: 4.391:2.

klbt n. f. “bitch” (< *klb (I)*). ¶ Forms: sg. cstr. *klbt*.

Bitch: *mhšt klbt ilm* I crushed the Divine Bitch, 1.3 III 45 (written *k.lbt*, see Watson UF 10 1978 397f; cf. West UF 24 1992 369ff.).

klby PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 28, 150; Dietrich - Loretz Fs. Helck 641); ¶ syll.: *kál-be-ia*, Syria 18 246 (RS 8.145):29, 31 (Berger WO 5 1969/70 275); *kál-be-ya*, PRU 3 97f. (RS 16.249), 6 and *passim ibid.*; 155 (RS 16.242):7; *kál-bi-ya*, 121 (RS 15.136):4; 146 (RS 16.139):4; 195 (RS 15.09) B II 10; cf. Sivan GAGI 235; Huehnergard AkkUg 386.

PN: ★a) 2.10:6; 4.63 II 19; 4.69 I 24; 4.75 V 18 (*H[n]*); 4.76:8; 4.103:36; 4.277:5; 4.357:17; 4.366:7 (*bn ihy*); 4.609:26, 29; 4.690:2 (*bn hdgb*); ★b) *bn* PN, cf. in unc. ctx. *tn bn klby*, 4.364:1.

klbyn PN (Sem. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz Fs. Helck 641).

PN: 4.370:20.

kld (I) n. m. “bow” (Hurr. allomorph; < /qalt-/; < Ug. *qšt* /qašt/; cf. AHw 906; CAD Q 147; cf. Hurr. *keltuhlu*, Mayer Nuzi 186. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 10 1978 429). ¶ Forms: sg. *kld*.

Bow: (list of) *bnš kld* archers, 4.277:1 (cf. *tup-pu* ÉRIN.MEŠ ša GIŠ.BAN.MEŠ tablet of personnel [equipped] with bows, 4.68:76/l. e.).

Cf. *qšt*.

kld (II) DN Hurr. (‘Health’?), cf. Hurr. *keldi*, Laroche GLH 141. Cf.

Laroche Ug 5 p. 526; Schwemer NuzHur 7 94f.); ¶ RS Akk.: cf. *"SA-li-mu*, Ug 5 18:33 (// *šlm*, 1.47:34; 1.118:33). ¶ Forms: *kldnd* (1.132:12; Hurr.: DN + det. + dir. /DN=ne=da/).

DN: 1.132:12. In Hurr. ctx. cf. 1.44:10-11; 1.52:10, 14; 1.66:8; 1.128:11, 20.

(klkl), cf. *kl* (I), *kl* (II).

/k-l-l/ vb D: “to complete, finish” (denom. < *kl* (I). Cf. Van Zijl, Baal 113ff.); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. the element /kallāl/(?) in PNN; Sivan GAGI 235; ¶ par.: /s-m-s/. ¶ Forms: D pref. with suff. *ykl/nh*.

D. To complete, finish: *bt arzm ykl/nh* a palace of cedar they shall complete for him, 1.4 V 10 (// *yfmsnh*).

Cf. *škllt*.

kll n. m. “totality, whole > all” (< *kl* (I); cf. Hb. *klyl*, HALOT 479. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartin UF 71975 544). ¶ Forms: sg. *kll*.

Totality, whole, all: *fmny šlm kll* with me all is at peace, 2.16:15 (cf. 2.13:10 and par.); *hnny fmny kll mid šlm* behold here with me everything is very well, 2.11:11 (cf. 2.34:7 2.36:3; 2.39:3); *š (...) kll ylhm bh* a ram (...) of which all shall eat, 1.115:10 (cf. *tlhm att, ibid.* ln. 8; cf. Del Olmo CR 266; diff.: Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartin UF 7 1975 543; Janowski UF 12 1980 247f.: ‘gänzlich soll man es essen’; Levine PL 11: ‘*kalil*(sacrifice)’, Hb. *klyl*, Ph. *kll*, but cf. Janowski UF 12 1980 247f.; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartin UF 7 1975 561f.; Loretz UF 7 1975 569f.; diff. rdg Dietrich - Loretz UF 13 1981 88: *kl* + /+ jussive: ‘alle sollen von ihm essen’); *I dg w kll* no fish and none at all, 1.124:15 (cf. Del Olmo CR 314 n. 70; cf. diff.: Pardee TPM 180ff.: ‘et plus de chien’: rdg *k[b]*; cf. Dietrich - Loretz TUAT 2 331). Bkn ctx., *w kll*, 1.173:14; 7.20:2.

kln PN (etym. unc.; cf. Grøndahl PTU 205, 234, 236; Dietrich - Loretz OLZ 62 1967 537f.); ¶ syll.: cf. *ku-la-nu*, PRU 6 54:15; DUMU *kal-la-na*, Ug 5:26. Cf. *gln* PN.

PN: *bn* PN, 4.309:23.

klnmw PN (Anat. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 280, 285).

PN: 4.44:21, 25.

klny adv. “all together, together” (< *kl* (I) + adv. suff. *-ny*, cf. Gordon, UT § 11.3; Aartun, PU 1 44f., 62). ¶ Forms: suff. *klnyy, klnyn* (-y, -n emph. endings, with the same meaning; cf. Tropper UF 26 1994 479f.).

All together, together: *klnyy qšh nbln klnyy nbl ksh* all together we shall carry his tankard, all together we shall carry his cup, 1.3 V 33-34 (cf. 1.4 IV 45-46, *klnyn*: all of us?).

klt (I) n. f. 1) “bride”; 2) “daughter-in-law”(?) (Hb., Palm. *klh*, HALOT 477f.; DNWSI 510; Syr. *kaltō*, LS 326f.; Ebla /kallatu(m)/ in É.GI.A = *gal-la-turn/du*, *gal-turn*, VE 322; ExGl = *ga-la-tum*, EV 0468; Krebernik ZA 73 1983 14; Fronzaroli EL 140; StEb 7 1984 168; Akk. *kallatu*, AHw 426; CAD K 79ff., also an epithet of goddesses; cf. De Moor SP 82). ¶ Forms: sg./pl. *klt*; suff. *klt*.

1) Bride: *klt knyt* the glorious brides, 1.4 I 15 and par. (epithet of Baal’s daughters; diff.: Caquot Fs. Laroche 79ff.: the DN *Kullita*); PN *klt bt špš PN*, the bride, the daughter of the ‘Sun’ (: Hitt. king), 6.24:2 (cf. Van Soldt UF 21 1989 389ff.). In unc. ctx.: *ššlmt yrḥ I klt* monthly supplementary delivery for the bride(?), 4.786:5.

2) Daughter-in-law(?): in bkn ctx., PN(N) *w klt* and his(their) daughter(s)-in-law(?), 4.80:13 and par.; cf. *yd tlt klt* with [his] three daughters[-in-law](?), *ibid.* ln. 4, 19.

klt (II) n. f. “measure, amount, quantity” (< */k-(w)-l/; Hb. *kl*, DNWSI 507f.; Palm. cf. DNWSI 508: *kl*; Arab. *kayl*, *kaylat*, Lane 3005; for Ebla / pre-Sarg. Mari ITU GI.NI cf. Pettinato Ebla¹ 139: rdg *kf-lī* ‘mese della misura’; cf. Mander MROA 2/1 96. Cf. Herdner TOu 1 513 n. o; diff.: Aartun UF 16 1984 38: ‘festgelegte Portion, Ration’, Arab. *kalata*, *kultat*, Gibson CML 149: ‘totality, all’, /k-l-l/). ¶ Forms: sg. *klt*.

Measure, amount, quantity: *klt lhmh* a measure of his bread, 1.14 III 58 and par.

klt (III) PN (etym. unc.).

PN: 4.370:38; 4.786:5. Cf. *k/wlt*, 4.34:5.

klt_n PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 236, 260ff.; Dietrich - Loretz OLZ 62 1967 537f.).

PN: *bn* PN, 3.5:13, 18.

klt_{tb} PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 211, 236, 264; Dietrich - Loretz OLZ 62 1967 538; Van Soldt SAU 36).

PN: 4.103:46; 4.357:27; 4.616:12; 4.638:7.

/k-l-y/ vb G: 1) to finish, be finished, to empty, be emptied (out), to consume, be consumed”; 2) “to be liquidated”; N: “to be consumed, used up; to be distributed; to be liquidated”; D: “to finish (off), destroy, drain” (Hb. *klh*, HALOT 476f.; Pun. *kly*, DNWSI 510ff. Cf. Fensham JNSL 7 1949 27ff.; Xella UF 11 1979 835; TRU 341; Milano VO 1 1978 83ff.; Dietrich - Loretz UF 13 1981 294ff.); ¶ par.: /ʔ-k-l/, /m-h-s/, /m-h-ʃ/, /q-t/, /s-p-ʔ/, /s-m-t/. ¶ Forms: G suffc. *kly*, *klt*; pref. *ykt*; N suffc. *nkly*, cprf. *ykly*; D suffc. *klt*; cprf. *akly*, *tkly*, *tkl* (jussive), *ykly*; inf. suff. *klyy*, *klyn*(?); part. act. suff. *mkly*.

G. 1) to finish, be finished, to empty, be emptied (out), to consume, be consumed: *yn d ykl bd r[...]* *b dbh mlk* wine they deliver (for consumption) into the hands of the *r.[...]* in the royal sacrifice, 1.91:1 (// N); *kly lhm (...) kly yn (...) kly šmn* finished was the grain / the wine / the oil, 1.16 III 13-16.

2) To be liquidated, in administrative terminology: *qm̄h d kly b bt skn* / PN flour that has been liquidated for PN in (intended for) the house of the prefect, 4.361:1 (cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 13 1981 296); *qm̄h d kly k sh PN bd PN* flour that has been liquidated when PN claimed (it) through the mediation of PN, 4.362:1. In bkn ctx.: *dt klt[*, 4.257:3. N. To be consumed, used up; to be distributed; to be liquidated": *dbh klt kl ykly* total sacrifice, that is consumed completely, 1.127:8 (or G 1?; cf. 1.91:1); *yn hsp d nkly b dbh* decanted wine that has been used up during the sacrifice, 4.213:24; cf. *]nkly l r̄sym*]that was distributed to the shepherds, 4.243:45; *tgmr yn d nkly* total of wine distributed, 4.230:15; *<yn> d nkly {yn} kd w kd <wine>* that was used: {} two 'jars' (: one 'jar' and one 'jar'; scribal correction), 4.279:1 (rdg cf. PRU 2 p. 100); *ksp d nkly b šd* money liquidated for a field, 4.280:6. In bkn ctx.: *]d nkly*, 4.227 IV 6.

D. To finish (off), destroy, drain: *klt bt il* I finished off the daughter of DN, 1.3 III 46 (// *smt, mhšt*); *I klt nhr il rbm* did I not finish off DN, the great god?, 1.3 III 39; *ykly tpt nhr* he finished off Judge DN, 1.2 IV 27 (// *yqt*); *tkly btn ſqltn* you finished off the winding serpent, 1.5 I 2 and par. (// *tmths*); *mnth l tkly npr[m]* the birds finished (off) his pieces, 1.6 II 36 (// *tikl*); *akly hm[t ars]* I shall finish off the multitudes [of the land], 1.6 V 24 (??); altern. transl.: the multitudes of the land shall be my food); *akl<y> mkly [ʃ]l umty* I am going to finish off the one who finished off my kin, 1.19 IV 34-35 and par. (// *imhs mhs*; cf. 1.4 II 25); *w uhry ykly r̄sp* and DN will destroy the descendants, 1.103+:40; *al tkl bn qr ſnk* do not drain, my son, the springs of your eyes, 1.16 I 26 (jussive); *ytnt (...) bnm umy klyy* you made (...) the sons of my mother my consumption, 1.6 VI 11, 15-16; 1.6 VI 15 (// *spuy*).

In bkn ctx.: cf. *klyn[*, 1.7:18; *d ykl*, 1.104:3; *kly b kpr*, 2.72:43.

kly PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 205, 236); ¶ syll.: *ki-li-ia*, PRU 4 201 (RS 18.02): 3 and *passim ibid.* (Van Soldt SAU 350 n. 209).

PN: ★a) PN 4.390:8; 6.43:2; ★b) *bn PN*, 4.214 III 6.

klyn PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 205, 236; Van Soldt SAU 38); ¶ syll.: *ki-li-ia-nu*, PRU 3 37 (RS 15.81):1. Cf. *glyn* PN.

PN: ★a) 4.80:11 (*apsny*); 4.141 I 17; 4.148:4; 4.609:13, 25; cf. in

bkn ctx. *klyn*[, 1.7:18;]*klyn*, 4.615:5; ★b) *bn PN*, 4.214 III 7.

klyt n. f. “kidneys” (Hb. *klywt*, HALOT 479; Syr. *kūlītō* LS 329; Akk. *kalītu*, AHw 425; CAD K 74ff.; Arab. *kulyat*, Hava 664; Eth. *k'elīt*, CDG 284). ¶ Forms: pl./du. suff. *klyth*.

Kidneys: *klyth w lbh* his kidneys and his heart, 1.82:3.

-km suffixed pronominal morpheme 2nd p. m. pl.: 1) used with a noun, “your”; 2) used with a verb “you”; 3) used with a preposition, *I*, (C.Sem.. except Akk. and Syr. [*kn*]; cf. Moscati ICGSL 106ff.; Gordon UT § 6.12; Segert BGUL 47; Tropper UG 225). ¶ Forms: pl./du. *-km*.

1) Used with a noun: *passim*.

2) Used with a verb: *b]ty ashkm iqra[km]* to my house I invite you, I call you, 1.21 II 2-3 and par.; *[I]hm I šty shtkm* to eat and drink I called you, 1.15 IV 27 and par.; *al tsdbkm k imr* he is not to place you like a lamb in his mouth, 1.4 VIII 16.

3) Used with a preposition: in bkn ctx.: *ank lkm*[, 2.3:16].

Bkn ctx.: *]km rṣy*, 1.21 II 6.

km 1) prep. “like”; 2) conj. “when, in the event of, while”; 3) adv. “thus” (cf. *k* (*I*) + encl. *-m*, Ph., Pun. *km*, DNWSI 514; Hb. *kmw/h*, HALOT 481; DNWSI 514; Amor. /*kama/*, CAAA 22; Akk. *kima*, AHw 476f.; CAD K 363; Arab. *kama*, Lane 2989. Cf. Caquot - Sznycer TOu 1 163); ¶ par.: *k*. ¶ Forms: *km*; suff. *kmk*, *kmhm*, *kmm* (encl. *-m* (*I*) with adverbial meaning; cf. also *kmm*).

1) Prep. like: *d in bn lh km ahh w šrš km aryh* who has no son like his brothers nor offspring like his kinsmen, 1.17 I 19 and par.; *w in bt l bṣl km ilm* but, evidently, DN has no house like the gods, 1.4 IV 51 and par. (// *k*); *y[b]n bt lk km ahk w hzr km aryk* a house will be built for you like (the one of) your brothers, a mansion like (the one of) your kin, 1.4 V 28-29; *k lbš km lpš dm a[hh] km all dm aryh* for he put on like a cloak the blood of his equals, like a cloak the blood of his kinsmen, 1.12 II 46-47; *npl bṣl km tr (...) km ibr* DN fell like a bull, (...) like a bull, 1.12 II 54-55; *bhm qrnm km trm w gbtt km ibrm* they will have horns like bulls and ‘a hump’ like bulls, 1.12 I 30-31; *km irby tškn šd* like locusts they settled in the field, 1.14 IV 29 (// *k*; cf. II 50, *k irby*); *km hsn pat mdbr* (they settled) like grasshoppers in the fringes of the desert, 1.14 III 1 (// *k*; cf. IV 30, *k hsn*); *tsi km rh /itl/ qtr* may (his soul) go out like a breath / saliva / incense, 1.18 IV 24-25 and par.; *špk km šiy dm km šht* spill (his) blood like an assassin, like a butcher, 1.18 IV 23-24 and par.; *lbh km bṭn* her heart like a snake('s), 1.19 IV 61, cf. *km bṭn yqr* like a snake

he hissed, 1.17 VI 14; *thrt km gn ap lb* she ploughed her chest like a garden, 1.6 I 4 (// *k*); *yšql šdmth km gpn* they threw (the sceptre) on the terrace like a vinestock, 1.23:11; *ašt̄k* (...) *km nšr / diy* I shall place you (...) like an eagle / vulture, 1.18 IV 17-18 (cf. ln. 28, *k nšr*); *bn krt kmhm tdr ap bnt hry kmhm* the sons of PN were as many as promised and the daughters of PN as many as them, 1.15 III 23-24; *tntkn udm̄s km tqlm / hm̄st* his tears ran like shekels / like five-shekel weights, 1.14 I 28-29; *w l ytk dm̄st km rbst tqlm* and truly they poured out tears like quarter-shekels, 1.19 II 33; *km tsm ſttrt tsmh* like the beauty of DN is her beauty, 1.14 III 42 (// *k*); *tn {km} nhšm y hr[n] tn km mhry* give me the serpents, O DN, give me (them) as a dowry, 1.100:73 (dittog. of *km*); *tdn km mrm tqrsn* our chests bite us like cubs, 1.12 I 11 (// *k*); *thu b<m>t km nh̄l tplg km plg* the venom remained dried up like a torrent, dried up like a stream, 1.100:68-69; *ybk̄y km nšr [ydm̄] km sgr* he weeps like a boy, [pours out tears] like a youngster, 1.107:8 and par.; *trtqs* (...) *km nšr* leapt (...) like an eagle, 1.2 IV 15 and par.; *km glmm w ſrbn* like servants you must enter, 1.3 III 8; *km rgm t[rm] rgmhm* like the bellow of a bull was their voice, 1.15 VI 6; *km špš d brt kmt br ſtqšlm* (?), 2.19:2 (cf. *kmt*); *km klb yqtqt* like a dog he crept, 1.114:5; *km nk̄yt tḡt*[...] *km škllt* like distressed(?) (women) [...] like emaciated (women) (?), 1.16 II 28; *bn km yr* take note(?) how he fires arrows, 1.82:3 (unc. ctx.; cf. De Moor (- Spronk) UF 16 1984 239; ARTU 176); *km dlt tlk km p[* like (a) poor woman she/you shall walk, like [, 1.82:24; *km sq* like someone distressed, 1.82:25; *[kb]d km kbkbt ktn* [sp]lendour(?) like the stars of TN, 1.92:28. Bkn ctx.: 1.12 I 7, 8; 1.12 II 39-40; 1.82:11; 1.19 IV 60 (// *km btn*); 1.19 I 7 (for the various proposals cf. Del Olmo IMC 128 n. 289; Caquot SEL 2 1985 98f.; Margalit UF 16 1984 120f.; Cooper UF 20 1988 20f.).

2) Conj. when, in the event of, while: *w km it* and when he is (there), 1.41:55 (?); *aqht km ytb l lh[m]* when DN sat down to eat, 1.18 IV 29 and par.; *km agrškm b bty* in the event of evicting them from my household, 3.9:6; *km tdd ſnt sd* while DN rushed (off) to hunt, 1.22 I 10. Bkn ctx. 1.20 I 3; *k mḡy* when (...) arrived, RSOu 14 51 [KTU 9.425]:15.

3) Adv. thus, likewise: *km lb ſnt atr bſl* thus the heart of DN (did beat) for DN, 1.6 II 29 and par. (// *k*; cf. *kmt*); *km aht ſrš mdw* thus you have taken to the sickbed, 1.16 VI 35 and par. (diff.: Renfroe AULS 81f., cf. *aht*); *km l tudn dbbm kšpm* (...) *yšpk kmm arš kšpm dbbm* just as the sorcerers do not listen to the demons... so the

sorcerers spill to the ground the demons, RSOu 14 52 [KTU 9.435]:8, 12. - Unc. ctx.: 1.114:28.

Cf. kmt.

km̄ DN, allograph of *kmt*, 1.82:42; cf. *kmt*.

km̄kty TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 151: *Kamkatiya*. Heltzer RCAU 11; Astour UF 13 1981 8; Van Soldt UF 28 1996 674; UF 29 1997 691; UF 30 1998 734); ¶ syll.: URU *kam-ka,-ti-ia*, PRU 4 48ff. (RS 17.340+):21' (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 151, 406; URU *kam-ka-ti₄(!)[ia*, PRU 4 68 (17.339A) A:6'. Cf. PRU 4 66 [RS 17.62]:14'. TN: 4.648:7, 10, 11, 15.

/k-m-l/ vb G: “to become angry” (cf. Akk. *kamālu*, AHw 430; CAD K 109; cf. De Moor UF 11 1979 653; Dietrich - Mayer ALASP 7 21; diff.: Del Olmo CR 202 n. 115: ‘may she unite with him!’, rdg *tkm l hy, *kwm*). ¶ Forms: G pref. *tkml*.

G. To become angry: *tk[[m]]ml hy bh* may she be angry with him!, 1.111:22 (diff.: Dietrich - Mayer ALASP 7 19, 21: ‘Sie seien auf ihn zornig!’).

kmlt adj. f. “anger”(?) (< /k-m-l/; Akk. *kimiltu*, AHw 478; CAD K 372f.; cf. De Moor UF 11 1979 653; Dietrich - Mayer ALASP 7 18; diff.: Del Olmo CR 201 n. 201: ‘whole’, Arab. *kāmil*). ¶ Forms: sg. *kmlt*.

Anger(?): *šbš tat I kmlt d štr* seven ewes for the anger(?) of PN, 1.111:19.

kmm adv. “ditto, in the same amount” (< *km* + encl. *-m*. Cf. De Moor Fs. Gispen 114; Janowski UF 12 235f.; Dijkstra UF 16 1984 75; for the morpheme. cf. Akk. *kāmma*, *kīamma*, AHw 432; CAD K 325ff.); ¶ RS Akk.: cf. *ka-am-ma-a*, PRU 3 14 (RS 12.33):6; *ka-am-ma*, Ug 5 24:25; cf. Huehnergard AkkUg 198; Van Soldt SAU 466. ¶ Forms: *kmm*.

Ditto, in cultic lists: *bšlm kmm* (a) DN, ditto (in an offering), 1.148:11 and par.; *w šlmm kmm* and in a communion sacrifice: ditto, 1.109:11 and par., cf. e.g. 1.164:5-8; 1.168:3, 10, 13: *w inš ilm kmm* and (to) the divine people: ditto, 1.132:16, cf. *ibid.* ln. 21, 24. In bkn ctx. cf. *šlm kmm* next(?), ditto, 1.49:7; 1.50:6; cf. *tlt kmm*, 1.16 IV 15.

km̄ (I) n. m. “‘acre’” (surface measure ~ *šd* (II) 600 m²; cf. Hurro-Akk. *kumānu*, AHw 505; CAD K 532; Powell RIA 7 476f., 485. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 1 1969 61f.; Liverani Assur 1 1974 11; Heltzer UF 21 1989 202f. n. 61; diff.: Aartun UF 16 1984 39: ‘verborgener Winkel’, Arab. *kamīn*); ¶ par.: *šd*. ¶ Forms: sg. *km̄*.

‘Acre’: *b alp šd rbt kmn* over a thousand hectares, ten thousand acres, 1.3 IV 38 and par., cf. 1.3 VI 6 (distance formula; cf. Del Olmo MLC 40).

kmn (II) n. m. “cumin” (seed of *Cuminum cyminum* L.; Hb., Ph., *kmn*, HALOT 481; DNWSI 515; Aram. *kmwn?*, DJPA 262; Akk. *kamūnu*, AHw 434; CAD K 131f.; Arab. *kammūn*, Hava 686; Eth. *ka-čmī/ūn*, CDG 285; Gk *kyminon*, Liddell - Scott 1009; Linear B *ku-mi-no/a*, cf. Sanmartín AuOr 8 1990 98). ¶ Forms: sg. *kmn*.

Cumin seeds : *lth] kmn lth sbbyn a l.*] of cumin (seeds), a *l.* of black cumin, 4.14:9.

kmn (III) PN (etym. unc.; cf. Grøndahl PTU 311; GLH 154; Watson AuOr 11 1993 216; AuOr 14 1996 100; Muchiki Loanwords 90; cf. West AOAT 233 32: PN *ka-mo-ni-yo*, Linear B). Cf. *gmn* PN.

PN: *bn* PN, 4.377:3; 4.704:2; cf. in bkn ctx. 4.445:3.

kmnt PN (etym. unc. Cf. Watson AuOr 13 1995 223).

PN: *bn* PN, 4.778:11; 4.782:17.

kmrn PN (etym. unc.; cf. Grøndahl PTU 28, 150; Sivan GAGI 238; Gelb - Purves - MacRae NPN 222; Watson AuOr 14 1996 100; cf. ¶ syll. Ug.: *ku_g-um-[ru(?)-ma*, RS 16.276:22, rdg: Van Soldt SAU 304; PRU 3 p. 70: ^{amik?} ^M *ku_g-um-[ra-šu(??)]*). Cf. *gmr* PN.

PN: 4.631:8; cf. in unc. ctx. *kmr*, 4.178:17.

kmrt̥n PN (Hurr. Grøndahl PTU 239, 251). Cf. *gmrš* PN.

PN: 4.63 I 3; 4.322:6.

/k-m-s/ vb tD: “to buckle, bend” (Akk. *kamāsu*, AHw 431f.; CAD K 117ff.; Ebla cf. ŠU.KIN.AK = *ga-ma-zu-um*, VE 526; Civil Biling. 88. Cf. Good UF 26 1994 154); ¶ par.: /n-p-l/. ¶ Forms: tD suffc. *tkms* (for *ktmsm*, 1.6 I 52, cf. Del Olmo IMC 77 n. 151; /m-s(-s)/). tD. To buckle, bend: *w tkms hd k ibr* and DN buckled like a bull, 1.12 II 54 (// *npl*; diff.: Sanmartín UF 10 1978 355: ‘Sturz’, nominal form).

kmsk n. m.; measure (a “pick, small piece”(?); etym. unc.; for the segment *-sk* cf. the use of the Sumerogram SIG in Hitt., Rüster - Neu HZL 255, and cf. the Hitt. measure of length KÙŠ.SIG (/ SIG.KÙŠ), cf. Güterbock Fs. Bittel 206f.; Van den Hout RIA 7 520: ‘Halbelle, Spanne’ 255. Cf. Liverani UF 2 1970 99 n. 22: ‘due, doppio’, from the context; Stieglitz JAO/S 1979 16, 21; Tropper - Vita UF 30 1998 684ff.; Zamora SEL 17 2000 69ff.: ‘la metà di una misura’). ¶ Forms: sg. *kmsk*.

Measure, ★a) of area or length: (*nn*) *šd w kmsk d* PN (*nn*) ‘strips’ and *k.*, of PN, 4.282:2; *kmsk šd PN a k.* de ‘strip’: PN, *ibid.* ln. 4;

★b) of weight or monetary value: *sšr sin b ttt w kmsk* ten sheep for six shekels and *k.*, 4.341:9; *kkr hlb b tql w kmsk* a talent of cheese for one shekel and *k.*, 4.707:20; (...) *k]sphn tql w kmsk* (...) whose value is one shekel and *k.*, 4.707:23.

kmt adv.; lengthened form of *km* (II) “like(wise)” (Hb. *kmwt*, HALOT 481. See Tropper UG 748, 836: *km* + encl. *t*. Cf. Aartun PU 2 26, 31; Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 214 n. 345). ¶ Forms: *kmt*.

Like: *km špš d brt kmt br PN b unt sd ſlm* like the sun, which is free, likewise PN remains free of debt in perpetuity, 2.19:3. For the rdg *kmt mtm* in 1.20 I 3 cf. Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 214; for *kmtm* in 2.10.12 cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 22 1990 63 n. 41: ‘und das (ist) so!'; cf. *km*).

kmt DN, second element in the DN *øt/zz w kmt* (cf. the Moabite deity *kmš*, KAI 181:3 and *passim*; cf. Donner - Röllig KAI 2 172; Röllig WbMyth 1 292; Hb. *kmwš*, HALOT 481; Ebla cf. MN ITU ⁴*ka-mi-iš*, Pettinato AfO 25 1974 34f.; Rituale 244; Pomponio UF 15 1983 151; Mander MROA 2/1 94; for MA. ⁴*ka-am-muš* and LB ⁴*ka-am-mu-uš* in god lists cf. Lambert RIA 5 335: Nergal. Cf. Israel SMSR NS 11 1987 5ff.; Worschech UF 24 1992 397); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. the element */kamāt/* in PN DUMU *ka-ma-ši*, PRU 3 195 (RS 15.09 A):2; Sivan, GAGI 236. ¶ Forms: cf. allograph *kmg* in 1.82:42; rdg *km(!)t* in 1.107:41.

DN: 1.82:42 (*kmg*); 1.107:41 (*km(!)t*); 1.123:5 (*øt w*); *ql bl ſm zz w kmt hryth* take (this) request to DN in TN, 1.100:36.

Cf. *gmš*.

kmy PN (etym. unc.; cf. Gelb - Purves - MacRae NPN 222, 227; NH no. 623).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.63 III 43.

-kn suffixed pronominal morpheme: genitive, adnominal, of 3rd p. f. pl. “your” (C.Sem.; cf. Moscati ICGSL 106; Gordon UT § 6.12; Segert BGUL 47; Tropper UG 225f.). ¶ Forms: pl. *kn*.

Your: cf. 1.40:21-22, 38-39 and par. *ypkn / npškn / apkn / hbtkn / mdllkn* as opposed to m. *ypkm*, etc.

/k-n/ vb G: “to be (stable), have”; L: “to establish, interpose, bring up”; Š: “to prepare, create” (Hb. *kwn*, HALOT 464f.; Ph., Pun. *kn*, DNWSI 493ff.; Syr. *kon*, LS 321; Ebla G. inf. */kān=u(m)/* in KI.BA₄.GAR = *ga-nu/nūm*, VE 139, EV 0184; Krebernik ZA 73 1983 6; Conti SQF 84; cf. *ga-wa-nu/nūm*, ARET 9 386; Akk. *kānu*, AHw 438ff.; CAD K 159ff.; EA Akk. cf. *ku-na*, EAT 147:36; cf. CAD K 171; Sivan GAGI 239; DNWSI 493; Arab. *kāna*, Lane 3004;

ESAkwn, DOSA 242ff.; Eth. *kona*, CDG 299f.); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. the element /i/ takūn-/; /kūn-/; /yakīn-/ in PNN; Sivan, GAGl 239. ¶ Forms: G suffc. *kn*; pref. *tkn*, *ykn*; L pref. *tknn*, *yknn*; suff. *yknnh*. Š pref. *aškn*; inf. *škn* (?) (other forms come under /š-k-n/; cf. 2.46:13; 2.47:3, 5, etc. and cf. Dietrich - Loretz-Sanmartín UF 6 1974 47ff.).

G. To be (stable), have: *w ykn bnh b bt* and there be a son of his in (his) house, 1.17 I 25 and par. (diff. Wyatt RTU 255 n. 23: ‘beget’); *tar um tkn lh* for him she was (like) a mother’s avenger, 1.14 I 15 (cf. Verreet UF 19 1989 326); *rgbn ykn b hwt* there will be hunger in the land, 1.103+:5, cf. ln. 3; *iršn ykn* there will be scarcity, 1.163:10 (cf. Dietrich - Loretz MU 169, 186); *w ln ykn pat* may our borders be / remain (stable), 2.75:7.

L. To establish, interpose, bring up: *il mlk d yknnh DN*, the king who established him, 1.3 V 36, 1.4 IV 48; *k dr{d} d yknn* like the (family) circle of which they established me[, 1.10 III 6; *w mnm šalm dt tknn* *l l srbnm hnhmt tknn* and any claims they bring up, against these guarantors they bring them up, 3.3:5-9 (Hoftijzer - Van Soldt UF 23 1991 190f.).

Š. To prepare, create: *w aškn aškn ydt mrš* and I myself shall prepare one who will cast out the illness, 1.16 V 27.

In bkn ctx.: *lykn[*, 2.43:5.

Cf. kn (I), knfm, knn, kny, kt (II), kwn, mknt, ttkn, ykn, yknil, yknfm.

kn (I) adj. m. 1) “fixed, immutable”; 2) “complete, in order” (Hb. *kn*, HALOT 482; Syr. *kēnō* LS 321; Akk. *kīēnu*, AHw 481; CAD K 389ff.). ¶ Forms: sg. *kn*; pl. *knm*.

1) Fixed, immutable, complete: *l špš rbt w l kbkbm knm* next to the Great Lady DN and the immutable stars (?), 1.23.54.

2) Complete, in order: *nqdm dt kn npshm* ‘chief shepherds’ whose military equipment is in order, 4.624:1.

kn (II) adv. “thus” (cf. *k (III)*; Hb., Ph., Pun., Aram. *kn*, HALOT 482f.; DNWSI 516ff.; Syr. *hokan*, *ken*, LS 175, 333; Akk. (*a*)*kanna*, *kanna/ā*, AHw 27, 437; CAD A/1 259f.; cf. EA, Bo., Nuzi Akk. *kinanna*, AHw 479; CAD K 380f. Cf. Aartun PU 1 10). ¶ Forms: *kn*. Thus: *kn npl bṣl* thus DN fell, 1.12 II 53 (diff.: Dahood ULX 91f.: /k-n/ as a pluperfect as in Phoenician).

Bkn ctx.: *w kn*, 2.31:45; *w ikm kn*, 2.7:10 (or /k-n/).

knfm PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 43, 63, 109, 153); ¶ syll.: *ku-un-am-mu*, PRU 3 202 (RS 16.257+) III 42 (Van Soldt SAU 34); PRU

6 49:6' and *passim ibid.*; cf. Sivan GAGI 203, 239. Cf. *kn̄sm* in 4.31:9.

PN: ★a) 4.31:9; 4.96:9 (*ššrty*); 4.232:41; 4.245 I 7; 4.356:4; 4.366:2 (*bn a[*]); 4.370:6, 42; ★b) *bn PN*, 4.309:19.

kn̄ny GN m. “Canaanite” (cf. Hb. *kn̄ny*, HALOT 485f.; Mari Akk. LÚ *Ki-na-ah-num^{meski}*, Dossin Syria 50 1973 278f.; Alalakh Akk. LÚ URU *Ki-in-a-nim^{ki}*, DUMU KUR *Ke-an-a-ni^{ki}*, AT 48:5; 181:9; Wiseman JCS 8 1954 11; Emar Akk. cf. ^dIM *ša ki-na-i*, Fleming UF 26 1994 127ff.; Eg. *ki-n-f-nu* (*kn̄nw*), Edel Stelen 172 n. 122; Helck Bez. 275; cf. TN *Kinahni*, *Kinahh*, Sivan GAGI 237; Weippert RIA 5 352ff.; BN 27 1985 18ff.: */*kinafan*/ [± Hurr. /-hi/e/]. Cf. Astour RSP 2 293f. no. 50, 355 no. 158; Pardee AFO 36/37 1989/90 488); ¶ syll.: DUMU.MEŠ KUR *ki-na-hi*, Ug 5 36 B 6', 8'. ¶ Forms: sg. *kn̄ny*.

GN: 4.96:7.

knd n. m.; type of garment or cloth (Akk. cf. *kam/ndu*, AHw 432; CAD K 121; *kimdu*, AHw 478; CAD K 372; Mari Akk.: garment *ša ki-im-di(-im)*, RA 64 1970 25:6; ARMT 18 47:2; 48:2, and p. 133; cf. Merliss AUL 31f.; Ribichini - Xella Tessili 41; Tropper UF 29 1997 664f.); ¶ RS Akk.: cf. TÚG *ki-im-da*, PRU 3 207 (RS 15.135):7; ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. TUG(?) *ka-na-dú*, PRU 6 163 obv. 4'; Huehnergard UVST 137. ¶ Forms: pl. *kndwm* (</ki/andūma/; Dietrich - Loretz UF 9 1977 340; cf. Sivan UF 21 1989 361).

Type of garment or cloth: *tn kndwm adtm* two strong garments (or pieces of) *k.* f. 4.4:2.

Cf. *kdwt*, *kndpnt*.

kndpnt n. m.; a garment (woman's underclothes?; cf. Akk. *kindabašše*, AHw 480; CAD K 384; Dietrich - Loretz UF 9 1977 340; Ribichini - Xella Tessili 41; Waetzoldt ZA 77 1987 298; Tropper UF 29 1997 664f.; cf. var. *kdwt*). ¶ Forms: sg. *kndpnt*.

A garment: *kndpnt dq* a fine *k.* (garment), 4.4:3.

Cf. *knd*, *kdwt*.

kn̄h “?” (cf. ¶ RS Akk.: É : *ku-na-hi*, Ug 5 5:10, 20; Ribichini - Xella Tessili 41f. refer also to Akk. *kinahhu* ‘purple’. Cf. Mari Akk. LÚ *Kinnahnim*, Durand MARI 6 660: ‘gens de la Beqāṣa’). ¶ Forms: *kn̄h*. ?: in bkn ctx.,]n *kn̄h*, 4.176:2.

knkny TN, name of divine mountain providing access to the ‘underworld’ (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 152: *Kankanā(yu)*. Cf. Del Olmo MLC 566 and cf. *knkt*; cf. Poljakov UF 14 1982 309f. and cf. Hoftijzer UF 4 1972 157 n. 17; diff.: De Moor SP 170f.: ‘libation-

pipe', *knkn* + pn. suff. -y, Akk. *kankannu*, Margalit MLD 120: 'my shelter', Arab. *kanna*).

TN: *tk gr knkny* towards Mount TN, 1.5 V 13.

knkt adj. f. "sealed" (used as a noun, said of a coffin or funerary urn; cf. Akk. *kanāku*, *kaniktu*, *makna/āku*, AHw 434f., 436f., 590; CAD K 136ff., 150, M/1 138. Diff.: cf. Poljakov UF 14 1982 309f. and Hoftijzer UF 4 1972 157 n. 17: < */knkn/, Akk. *kankannu*, De Moor SP 170: 'libation-pipe', rdg *knkn*, Akk. *kankannu*, Margalit UF 8 1976 174; VT 31 1981 373ff.; UR 135ff.; UF 16 1984 145ff.; UF 16 1984 145ff.; UPA 233; De Moor ARTU 258: rdg *knrt*, Hb. TN 'Kinnereth', cf. KTU: *knrt*, for a critique cf. Van Soldt BO 40 1983 696; Dressler VT 34 1984 216ff.). ¶ Forms: sg. *knkt*.

Sealed (used as a noun, said of a coffin or funerary urn): *yqbrnnn b mdgt b knk(!)t* and he buried him in a tomb inside a sealed (coffin), 1.19 III 41 (for the rdg *k̄nkt* cf. Pardee UF 19 1987 200; but cf. Pitard BASOR 293 1994 31ff.).

knn PN (etym. unc.; cf. Grøndahl PTU 51, 153, 278, 286); ¶ syll.: cf. *ku-un-na-na*, PRU 3 175 (RS 16.311):6'; *ka-an-nu*, PRU 4 203 (RS 18.20+) obv. 8'; *ku-un-n[i]*, Ug 5 33:28'; cf. Sivan GAGI 239. PN: ★a) 3.7:14; 4.63 I 15; 4.350:12 (*bn ibm*); 4.631:19 (*bn ann*); ★b) *bn* PN, 4.63 II 36; 4.69 VI 20; 4.307:18; 4.617:8; 4.635:36; 4.723:9; in bkn ctx.: 4.635:14.

knp n. f. "wing" (Hb. *knp*, HALOT 486; Syr. *kenfō*, LS 334; Arab. *kanaf*, Lane 3004; ESA *knf*, DOSA 250; Eth. *kenf*, CDG 287; Akk. *kappu*, AHw 444; CAD K 185ff.); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. Huehnergard UVST 101, 138; ¶ par.: *diy*. ¶ Forms: sg. *knp*, pl./du. cstr.(?) *knp*.

Wing: *tšu knp wtr b ſp* she listed (her) wing and flew away, 1.10 II 11 and par.; *knp nšrm b ſ ylbr* the wings of the eagles DN broke, 1.19 III 8 and par.; *knp nšrm ybn b ſl* may DN restore the wings of the eagles, 1.19 III 12 and par.; *b ſl knp g[dl]* (for) 'winged DN': one cow, 1.46:6 (Xella TRU 58; cf. Del Olmo CR 279 n. 72 'shoulder of ram/cow').

Cf. *knpy*, *mknpt*.

knpy part of the composite toponym *gt knpy* (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 87f., 402: **Gittu-kannāpiyi*. Cf. Heltzer RCAU 11; Kühne UF 7 1975 255f.; De Tarragon CU 1978 n. 21; cf. *knp*); ¶ syll.: cf. A.ŠĀ : *ka-(an)-na-pí-ya*, PRU 3 79 (RS 16.239):7; 85 (RS 16.250):11; cf. Huehnergard UVST 11 n. 51, 138; Van Soldt SAU 304.

Part of the composite toponym *gt knpy*: 4.243:18; 4.271:1; 4.296:10.

knr n. m. 1) "harp, lyre"; 2) DN (Hb. *knwr*, HALOT 484; Aram. *kn̄r*,

DNWSI 520; Syr. *kenorō*, LS 335; Ebla /kinnārum/ in BALAG = *gi-na-rúm/lum*(-/ru₁₂-um), VE 572; Krebernik ZA 73 1983 21; Fronzaroli EL 141; Sanmartín AuOr 9 1991 190; Mari Akk.: *kinnārātim* (obl. pl.), ARM 13 20 *passim*, cf. AHw 480; CAD K 387; ARM 18 273; ARM 21 368; Emar Akk. /kinnāru/, Pentiuc Vocabulary 98; Arab. *ka/innārat*, Hava 667; cf. Hitt.: *kinirtalla*, Tischler HEG 577f.; Hurro-Akk. *kinnaruuhuli*, Laroche GLH 148; Eg. *ka-n-nū-rū*, WÄS 5 132; Helck Bez. 523 [253]; Sivan - Cochavi WSVES 9. Cf. Parker UF 2 1970 244 n. 9; Kapera FO 13 1971 131ff.; Ivanov ArOr 67 1999 585ff.); ¶ syll. Ug.: ^aGIŠ *ki-na-rū*, Ug 5 18:31 (// *knr*, 1.47:32; 1.118:31); Sivan GAGI 237; Huehnergard UVST 138; Van Soldt SAU 304; ¶ par.: *msltm*, *rimt*, *tl*, *tp*, *tlb*. ¶ Forms: sg. *knr*, suff. *knrh*.

1) Harp, lyre: *tihd knr b ydh* he took the lyre in his hand, 1.101:16 (// *rimt*); *k šr knr usbf<t>h* like a musician (takes hold of) the harp, her fingers (took hold of the weapons), [n]ša (...) *k šr knr usbf<t>h* she grasped (...) like a singer the harp (with) her fingers, 1.19 I 6-8 (?); // *tlm*, cf. Del Olmo IMC 128 n. 289; diff.: Margalit JNSL 9 1981 106: rdg *k nr* ‘like a torch’; De Moor (- Spronk) ARTU 248; CARTU 156: ‘musician’, rdg *k nr*, cf. KTU: *k nr*; *d ydmr b knr w b tlb* who is celebrated with lyre and flute, 1.108:4 (// *tp*, *msltm*).

2) DN *knr*, in lists of DNN: 1.47:32; 1.118:31 (RS Akk.: ^aGIŠ *ki-na-rū*, Ug 5 18:31); [k]nr š, (to) DN, a ram, 1.148:9.

(knrt), 1.19 III 41; cf. *knkt*.

knt n. f. “continuity” / “constancy” (said of a type of offering; <*kn* (I), /k-n/; Akk. *kīnu*, *kīnūtu*, AHw 481, 482; CAD K 389ff., 396. Cf. Xella TRU 1 214). ¶ Forms: sg. *knt*.

Continuous offering: *b knt il* in the continuous oblation to DN (we trust), 1.65:17 (cf. *dtn*, *šrp*, *ibid.* ln. 15, 16; diff.: Healey UF 15 1983 48: ‘dais, pedestal’, Ug. *kt*).

kny PN (etym. unc.; cf. Grøndahl PTU 51, 153, 278); ¶ syll.: cf. DUMU *ku-ni-ya*, PRU 3 202 (RS 16.257) III 42 (Van Soldt SAU 34); cf. DUMU *kī(-ni-ya*, PRU 6 53 obv. 9'. Cf. *gny* PN.

PN: 4.171:3.

]knys, 4.431:4.

knyt adj. f. “glorious, of noble ancestry” (cf. Arab. *kanā* / *kanaya*, *kunyat*, Lane 3004; Akk. *kanūtu*, f. divine epithet, AHw 441; CAD K 171f. Cf. De Moor SP 83f.; cf. Sperling WO 12 1981 13; Watson NUS 35 1986 12; Loretz UF 21 1989 239 n. 16: ‘geliebt, gehegt’, Akk. *kunnū* AHw 507, CAD K 540.). ¶ Forms: pl. *knyt*.

Glorious: *klt knyt* the glorious brides, 1.4 I 15 and par. (epithet of the

daughters of Baal).

Cf. kny.

kp n. f. 1) “palm (of the hand)”; 2) “pan (of scales)” (Hb., Aram. *kp*, HALOT 491f.; DNWSI 528; Syr. *kappō* LS 339; Akk. *kappu*, AHw 444; CAD K 185ff.; Arab. *kaff*, Lane 658; Eth. *kaf*, CDG 276; Eg. *kappu*, Helck Bez. 522 [249]; Sivan-Cochavi WSVES 28. For a morpho-lexical definition cf. CAD K 189: *kappu B*; Watson UF 10 1978 401 n. 47; cf. AHw 444: *kappu (II)*; cf. Dahood Bib 53 1972 388f.); ¶ par.: *msb*, *riš*. ¶ Forms: sg. *kp*, pl. *kpt*.

1) Palm (of hand): *slh k irbym kp* (...) *kp mhr* above her like locusts the palm(s) (were flying) (: collect. use) (...) the palm(s) of the warriors, 1.3 II 10-11 and par. (// *riš*); *šnst kpt b bħbħš* she girded her belt with palms, 1.3 II 13 and par. (// *riš*); *bsr kp* cut off palms, 1.13:6 (// *riš*); *kp šsk* make (her) palms run (with blood), 1.13:6.

2) Pan (of scales): *umh kp mznm* her mother (arranged) the pans of the scales, 1.24:35 (// *msb*).

Cf. *mbk kpt* in bkn ctx. 1.82:17-18 (cf. De Moor (- Spronk) ARTU 178, CARTU 176: *kpt* ‘palm-frond’). Bkn: *kp mlk mr[*, 1.157:10.

kph n. m.; a group or social stratum (“mitred ones” or entrusted with the “mitre” of Teššub(?); cf. Hurro-Hitt. *kupahi*=, Laroche GLH 157; Tischler HEG 640f.). ¶ Forms: (collect.(?)) sg. *kph*.

A group or social stratum: *b yrħ NM* (...) *arbʃ ddm / kph* in the month of MN (...) four ‘cauldronfuls’ to the *k.*, 4.387:18 (cf. *mdʃ*, ln. 12; *mdrgħlm*, ln. 10, 20, 24; *apy TN*, ln. 26-27.

kpln PN; cf. *kb/pl(n)* PN.

kpltn PN (etym. unc.; cf. Grøndahl PTU 150; the element /kapul=/, /kipal=/, Gelb - Purves - MacRae NPN 223, 228).

PN: *bn* PN, 4.71 III 7.

kpr (I) n. m. “village” (cf. Hb., OAr. *kpr*, HALOT 494f.; DNWSI 531; Akk. *kapru*, AHw 444f.; CAD K 189f.; cf. Arab. *kāfir*, Lane 2622, WKAS K 267). ¶ Forms: pl. *kprm*.

Village: *kprm hħq* 10 villages: missing: 10, 4.611:8. Cf. in bkn ctx. *kly b kpr*, 2:72:43.

kpr (II) n. m. “henna (powder or dye)” (Hb. *kpr*, HALOT 495; Syr. *kūfrō*, LS 340; Gk *kZpros*, Liddell - Scott 1012; cf. Akk. *kupru*, AHw 509; CAD K 553f. Cf. Gaster Thespis 236; De Moor Or 37 1968 212 n. 4, 214; SP 85; UF 17 1985 220f.; diff.: Caquot - Sznycer TOu 1 157: ‘essuyer’, Akk. *kapāru*, for other options cf. Cassuto GA 113f.; and cf. Erard-Cerceau SMEA 28 1990 261f.: ‘le souchet’, Myc. *ku-pa-ro*); ¶ par.: *rh* (II). ¶ Forms: sg. cstr. *kpr*.

1

1 (I) prep. 1) of direction: ★a) allative “to, towards, up to”; ★b) ventive “from”; 2) of a situation relative to space “in, into, on,to, next to, upon, for, with”; 3) with respect to time “from, in, on, for, to”; 4) introducing a complement of the addressee “to, for, upon, in favour of” (*dativum commodi*); 5) introducing the object complement “to, for”; 6) in speech (to say something to someone) “to, before”; 7) of belonging ((not) being of, (not) having); 8) of numerical addition; 9) of purpose “for” (with inf.); 10) modal complement: a) in prep. syntagm “in, among, in connection with”; b) in adverbial expressions; 11) compound prepositions (Hb. *I*, HALOT 507ff.; Ph. *I/li/*, */la/*, */lu/*, Aram. *I/la/*, DNWSI 549ff.; Ebla cf. *li-na*, Pettinato Rituale 217; Amor. */la*, *li/*, Gelb CAAA 23; Syr. *I*, LS 354; Akk. *Ia*, AHw 520; CAD L 5; Akk. of Emar */la/*, Arnaud AuOrS 1 12; Arab. *li-*, Lane 3006f.; Eth. *Ia*, CDG 303. Cf. Aartun PU 2 31-50; Gordon UT § 10.1; Segert BGUL § 56.22, 56.6; Tropper UG 758ff.; De Moor SP 95 n. 5, 120; Zevit JANES 7 1975 103ff.; Pardee UF 7 1975 329ff.; UF 8 1976 215ff., 483ff.; UF 9 1977 205ff.; 11 1979 685ff.; Dahood BiOr 38 1981 671ff.; *plene ly*: Dijkstra UF 19 43 n. 29; Tropper UF 26 1994 460 n. 14, 474 n. 11); ¶ RS Akk.: *a-na*, Huehnergard AkkUg 183f.; Van Soldt SAU 443ff.; ¶ syll. Ug.: [MU] = *a-na* = *i-di-na* = *le-e*, Ug5 130 III 5'; cf. Sivan GAGI 241; Huehnergard UVST 142; Van Soldt SAU 304; ¶ par.: *atr*, *tl*, *b(I)*, *bd*, *lm*, *ln*, *lzs*. Forms: *I*, *ly* (*mater lectionis*, cf. 2.30:5; 2.33:4; 2.68:7; 2.72:5: [Iy]); suff. pn. *ly*, *lk*, *lkm* (+ encl. *-m*, 1.19 III 46), *lh* (*d lh*, 1.9:11), *lhm*, *lhn* (?; 1.23:75), *ln*, *lnh* (1.100:5ff.; 1.17 I 29 and par.); with encl. suff. *ln*, *lm* (encl. in literary texts; cf. also *lm*, 4.223:9).

1) Prep. of direction, ★a) allative, to, towards, up to: *passim* with /m-*g-y/*: *m̄gny I n̄smy ars / ysmt šd / btl* we arrived at the ‘delight’ of the land / ‘beauty’ of the fields / DN, 1.5 VI 6-8 and par.; cf. also: 1.3 II 17-18 and par.; 1.100:67 (// *I*; but cf. 1.17 II 24-25; 1.19 IV 8-9, adv. acc. *bth* // *I hlk*); 1.21 II 7; 1.14 IV 34; 1.19 III 50 and par.; 1.20 II 6 and par.; 1.14 IV 34-35; 1.19 IV 50; 1.14 III 4-5 and par.; with /h-l-k/: *il hlk I bth yšql I hzrh* DN went to his house, proceeded to his

mansion, 1.114:18, cf. 1.100:68; 1.4 VI 18-19; 1.16 VI 27-28; *passim* with /-l-y/: *y[ʃ] Iksi mlkh* (...) *Ikht drkth* [down came] DN to his royal throne, (...) to the seat of his power, 1.6 V 5-6; cf. also 1.16 IV 13-14; 1.14 II 21 and par.; 1.20 II 4 and par.; 1.4 I 23; 1.19 I 38; *passim* with /-b/: *tib bſl I hwty* you will certainly return (: you will pay attention) DN to my words, 1.4 VI 15 and par.; cf. 1.3 IV 54 and par.; 1.17 VI 42; 1.18 IV 17; 1.82.37 (bkn ctx.); *tb I pdr pdrm* he returned to (: scoured) one town after another, 1.4 VII 8 (cf. *infra* 10.a; cf. *ſb(!)r I [ʃ] ſm* he passed [from city] to city, 1.4 VII 7); 4.339:1; 3.4:19; 1.96:9-13; *w tb I mspr* go back to the (: repeat the) narrative, 1.4 V 42; cf. also 1.40:35; *w hndt ytb I mspr* and this is what goes back to (: is repeated of) the narrative, 1.19 l.e.(IV 62), cf. 1.107:14; with other verbs: *tib ktr I ahlh / mšknth* DN went to his tent / residence, 1.17 V 32; *tity ilm I ahlhm / mšknthm* the gods went to their tents / residences, 1.15 III 18, cf. 1.20 II 4; 1.22 II 23; *dll al ilak I bn ilm / ydd* I shall send a courier to the divine / beloved one, 1.4 VII 45-46, cf. 1.4 V 41; 1.14 III 20; *lm mtb* (...) *w I hm g(!)r tqdm* to the residence (...), to the guest(?) pavilion they approached, 1.15 IV 22-23; *ytši I ab bn il / dr bn il / mhprt / tkm w šnm* may it rise to the father of the gods / family of the gods / assembly of the gods / DN!, 1.40:24-25 and par.; (he will be able) *šrh I ars brqm* to release his lightnings to the earth, 1.4 V 9 (// *b*); *sb I qsm / ksm* turn towards the (two) ends / the edge!, 1.16 III 3-4; *arh tzg I ſglh bn hpt umhthm* the cow lows to / for her calves, the young of the loose (cattle) to / for their mothers, 1.15 I 5-6; *k lb arh I ſglh k lb tat I imrh*, like the heart of the cow to / for her calf, like the heart of the ewe to / for her lamb, 1.6 II 28 and par. (// *atr*); *I pſn il thbr* at the feet of DN he bowed, 1.6 I 36 and par.; *I pſn il [I] tpl* at the feet of DN they fell, 1.2 I 30 and par.; cf. also: 1.5 VI 8 and par.; 1.2 IV 5 (cf. In. 23); 1.10 II 18; cf. also 2.64:16 and *passim* in letters; *[ksʃ]h I ars tqbr* her [back] buckled to the ground, 1.16 I 54; *tsd kl gr I kbd ars / šdm*, she scoured every mountain as far as the innards of the earth / of the fields, 1.5 VI 27-28 and par.; *šq šlm I kbd ars / šdm* pour out peace to (: into) the bosom of the earth / the fields, 1.3 III 16-17 and par.; *al tqrb I bn ilm mt* do not approach divine DN, 1.4 VIII 16; *lm ḡltm ilm riškm I zr brktkm w ln kht zblkm* why have you lowered, gods, your heads up to (: upon) your knees and your princely thrones?, 1.2 I 25 and par. (// *In*); *w an šnt ugr I rhq ilm* but I have to leave TN towards (: for) the most distant god, 1.3 IV 34 and par.; *tzpn I pit* you have to penetrate right to the limit., 1.13:15; bkn ctx.: 1.1 IV 3 (cf. 1.127:31); 1.10 III 15-16; 1.11:3; 1.17 VI 15; 1.86:13;

1.107:19; ★b) ventive, from: *passim* with/y-r-d/: *yrd I ksi / hdm* he came down from the throne / footstool, 1.5 VI 12-13; cf. also 1.6 I 64; 1.14 II 27 and par.; 1.16 VI 37-38 and par.; with other verbs: *hspt I šsr tl* she who collects dew from the fleece, 1.19 II 2 and par.; *I ars mšsu qtrh I spr dmr atrh* from the 'earth' set free his smoke, from the 'dust' protect his remains, 1.17 I 27-28 and par.; *sdb akl I qryt htt I bt hbr* prepare food (taken) from the cities, wheat from TN, 1.14 II 28-29; *gršh I ksi mlkh lnht lkht drkth* he drove him from the throne of his kingdom, from the divan, from the throne of his power, 1.3 IV 2-3 and par., cf. 1.2 IV 12-13, 20-21; *šu ilm rištkm I zr brktkm ln kht zblk* lift, gods, your heads from (upon) your knees, from your princely thrones, 1.2 I 27 and par. (// *ln*, but cf. adv. *nšu* (...) *I zr* they raised (...) upwards, 1.16 III 13); *št hršm I ahlm* she put spells in / from the tents, 1.19 IV 60; *ng* (...) *I bty rhq* (...) *I hzry* depart (...) from my house, go away (...) from my mansion, 1.14 III 28-29 and par.; *I šttk I awl* he ceded supremacy, 1.12 II 56 (// *Im*); *w sp I dt[] nšrk* and may the eagles fly from [your] arm, 1.13:8; *isp [šp]š I hrm grpl* remove, DN, the storm clouds from the mountains, 1.107:44 and par.; *grš / mr ym I ksih* eject DN from his throne, 1.2 IV 12 / 20 (cf. 2.31:15 *I ksiy*, bkn. ctx.); *Inh mlhš abd Inh ydy hmt* from it, O charmer, destroy, from it expel the venom, 1.100:5 and par. (for other interpretations cf. Caquot - Sznycer TOu 2 84 n. 258); *grš dššy Inh* who drives out one who does something (to his father), 1.17 I 29 and par. (diff. Gaster Thespis¹ 451 'guest, who spends the night,' < /-n/; Obermann HDBS 17 n. 29, 25: 'his contempt' Hb. *Iwn*, *tlnh*; Van Selms UF 2 1970 255: 'to abase' **lyn*; Avishur UF 17 1985 54: 'to complain against', Hb. *Iwn*); bkn ctx.: 1.16 IV 16; unc. ctx.: 1.108:23.

2) Of a situation relative to space, in, into, on, to, next to, among, upon, for, with: *passim* with/y-t-b/: *ytb I kht aliyn bſl* he sat on the throne of DN, the Victorious One, 1.6 I 58; cf. also: 1.16 VI 22-24; 1.10 III 15; 1.6 VI 33-34; 1.4 VII 42 (he returned to?); cf. *supra* 1.a); 1.16 V 24; 1.5 VI 13-14 (cf. 1.10 I 9, 17, bkn. ctx.); 1.4 V 47; 1.10 I 9 (bkn ctx.); *passim* with /š-t/: *št špt I ars špt I šmm* who put one lip to earth and the other to the sky, 1.23:62 and par.; cf. also: 1.5 II 3; 1.4 IV 14-15 (cf. 1.19 II 10-11; // *I*); 1.4 II 8-9 (// *I zr*); 1.6 I 14; 1.3 III 5 and par. (cf. 1.5 V 25; bkn ctx.); 1.114:29; 1.23:39 and par.; with other verbs: *pñnh I hdm ytpd* his feet on the footstool he rested, 1.4 IV 29 and par.; *šu sdb I špš rbt w I kbkbm* take (and) put (them) next to the Great Lady DN and the stars, 1.23:54; *I brkt yſdb qſt* he left the arrows on his knees, 1.17 V 27 (// *bd*); *tm tgrgr I abnm w I ſsm* settle there among the stones and the tree-trunks, 1.23:66; *ſtk riſt*

I bm̥th he fastened heads to (her) back, 1.3 II 12 and par. (// b); cf. also: 1.13:6 (cf. in bkn ctx. *yn ſsy I hb̥š*, 1.17 VI 8; cf. De Moor ARTU 236); *hl ſsr th̥r I iſt* see, you have roasted a bird on the fire, 1.23:44 and par.; *ša (...) ʃl ydm (...) I sr r̥htm* lift (...) upon (your) hands, (...) upon your palms, 1.4 VIII 5-6 and par. (// ʃl); *spsg ysk [I] riſ hrs I zr qdqdy s.* will be poured on my head, milk of lime upon my skull, 1.17 VI 37 (// I zr); *w ysq hw I riſ bt mlk* and he will pour it (: oil) upon the head of the king's daughter, 2.72:31; *ysq ſmr un I riſ ſpr pltt I qdqdh* he poured out ash of grief upon his head, dust of humiliation upon his skull, 1.5 VI 15-6; *špk (...) dm (...) I brkh* shed (...) blood (...) on / upon / over his knees, 1.18 IV 24 and par.; *sb ksp I rqm hrs nsb I lbn̥t* the silver had turned into sheets, the gold has been changed into bricks, 1.4 VI 34-35 (cf. *supra* 1.a); *mrhh I tl ysb* his lance in the *t.* he put, 1.16 I 52; *w rbs I gr̥k* and (go and) rest on your mount, 1.13:9; *[i]msh nn k imr I ars* I can pull him like a lamb to the ground, 1.3 V 1; cf. also: 1.6 V 4; *tl ytl I gnbm* the dew that is distilled upon the grapes, 1.19 I 42; in noun clauses: (*k*) *klb I hth imhsh* (like) a dog (tied) to its stake I wounded him, 1.19 I 13; *I qzrt tlhn bſlt bhtm* in the brazier of the table of the 'Lady of the Mansions', 1.109:30; *alp I mgdl bſl ugrt* one head of cattle in the tower of DN of TN, 1.119:12; *ſms mſ ly aliyn bſl* load me, please, with DN, the Victorious, 1.6 I 12. Bkn ctx.: 1.1 V 28; 1.2 II 10, III 11; 1.23:5; 1.82:2; 1.83:10 (cf. 1.13:13), 12; 1.92:9, 34, 35; 2.33:15; unc. ctx.: 1.82:5 (cf. Del Olmo CR 374), 7.

3) With respect to time, from, in, on, for, to: *I ht w ſlmh I ſnt p dr dr* from now and for ever, from now and for all generations, 1.19 IV 5-6; *I um hnd* on this day, 3.4:1 and par.; *I mgmr* in (the month of) *m.*, 4.168:12; *w I ll* and in the night, 1.39:12, cf. 1.50:7 and par.; *I ymt ſpš w yrh* for the day of DN and DN, 1.108:26; *I mſr[b] nrt ilm*, at the setting of the Lamp of the gods, 1.19 IV 48 (or *lm-*?).

4) Introducing a complement of the addressee, to, for, upon, in favour of (*dativum commodi*), ★a) in a noun clause: ■aa) in general contexts (*passim* in admin. texts): 2.26:6; 3.1:28 and par. (cf. ln. 39, in bkn ctx.); 3.2:9, 11; 4.43:4 (cf. 4.337:3); 4.44:2-17, 22-32; 4.52:10; 4.88:3-8; 4.110:14-22 (in previous ln. *gt / b gt*); 4.168:2 (cf. 4.188:19), 4; 4.168:10; 4.171:3 (cf. 4.352:2-10); 4.182:3, 11, 15, 18, 25, 31, 34; 4.182:58; 4.188:2-10; 4.195:9 (cf. ln. 5, in bkn ctx.), 16; 4.212:2, 5; 4.213:27-30 (cf. 4.274:1, 4-6); 4.219:5-9 and par.; 4.222:18-21 and par. (cf. 4.631:5, 9, 12, 16, 17, 20, 21; *I / bd qrt / PN*); 4.223:9 (*lm*); 4.243:2-4 and par., ln. 11-15; 4.244:9 (cf. 4.424:5, 16-23, bkn ctx.); 4.268:2-7; 4.280:8-14 (cf. *I ks ilm* for the cup of the

gods, ln. 14); 4.284:6; 4.329:1; 4.337:6 (cf. 4.394:5), 12, 15, 24 (cf. 4.205:19 (*bd*)); 4.338:13; 4.361:2 (cf. 4.362:6); 4.392:2; 4.410:28 and par.; 4.636:9, 18; 4.790:14-17; 6.11:2; 6.19:1; in bkn ctx.: 2.50:16; 4.86:4; 4.182:60 (?); 4.387:7, 12; 4.424:20; 4.642:4-7; 1.172:18; 2.81:23; ■ab) *passim* in ritual texts: to sheep / cattle, one / two birds, a dove, turtle dove, various viscera, precious metals (*š alp w š gdlt / dq(m) / ynt / kbd(m) / mtn(m) / ap / (w) npš / ſsi(m) / tql hrs / tql ksp...*) (is offered) to the deity (*I ik(m) / il bt / inš / ušyr(y) / bbt / btbt / bſl / bſlt bhtm / dml / dgn / hmlt / yrh / ktr / nkł / ſlm / ſnt / ſtrt / ḡlmt / ḡt(m) / pdr / spn / qlh / rmš / ršp / ſlm / šps*), *passim*, with no mention of the offering: 1.43:8; 1.81:1-14, 1.115:2-3; *dbht* (...) / ſtrt (funerary) sacrifice(...) to DN / PN, 1.142:2; bkn ctx.: 1.27:8, 11; 1.10:8; 1.84:35; 1.62:7; 1.82:27; 1.76:9 and par.; 1.48:14-15; ★b) in a verb clause, ■ba) in general contexts: *argmn* (...) *d ybl / šps* tribute (...) that he will take to the Sun, 3.1:25 and par.; cf. 2.72:28; *tn bt / bſl* bestow a house on DN, 1.8:3 and par.; cf. 2.45:18, 3.2:9; 3.5:12; 1.14 III 30 and par.; 1.17 VI 24-25; 4.42:20; 2.45:21; 2.26:8; 1.19 I 17; 1.23:3; 1.4 V 5, unc. ctx.; 5.9:10, unc. ctx.; *I phrk ſnt tqm* may DN help your family (?), 1.82:39; *ly umy yšlm* may it go well with my mother, 2.30:5 (cf. 2.72:5); *ly adty yšlm* may it go well with my lady, 2.33:4 (cf. 2.68:7); *w ank aštn / ihy* and I will restore it to my brother, 2.41:18; cf. 6.29:4; *w ld šph / krt w ḡlm / ſbd il* and bear offspring to PN and a prince to the servant of DN, 1.14 III 48-49 and par.; cf. 1.10 III 35; 1.10 III 21; 1.10 III 2-3; 1.17 II 14; 1.15 II 23 and par. (cf. ln. 25 and III 6); *ybsr / tn / nkr atth* he left his wife to another / a foreigner, 1.14 IV 27-28 (in 1.14 II 48-49: // *Im*); *ybn bt / bſl* let a house be built for DN, 1.4 IV 62 and par.; 1.4 V 28; *ſdb* (...) / *npš ktr w hss / brlt hyn* prepare (...) for the appetite of DN, for the hunger of DN, 1.17 V 17-18 and par.; cf. 1.114:13 (// *Im* /); *w ttb ank lhm* and I returned them to them (: the ships), 2.38:23; *Im ſkn hnk / ſbdh* why did you impose that on his servant?, 2.33:24; *rſ yšsa idn ly* so that my friend may provide me with an authorization(?), 2.15:5; *w lh yšlm* otherwise it will go unnoticed, 2.14:13-14; her eyes *I ydh tzdn* yearned for his love, 1.24:8, 12 (cf. *I zntn* for our sustenance (?), 1.1 IV 16); bkn and unc. ctx.: 2.31:65; 2.8:5; 1.9:12; 2.3:17; 1.24:9; ■bb) in a ritual context: *ydbh I*, 1.115:1 and par.; cf. 1.17 II 29; 1.79:7; 1.14 II 23 and par.; *qrym ab dbh / ilm* my father offered a sacrifice to the gods, 1.19 IV 29]]; *ſkn d ſſlt tryl / dgn* stele which PN offered to DN, 6.13:2; 6.14:2; *šmtr utkl / il* a grape cluster will be cut for DN, 1.87:2, cf. 1.41:2; ■bc) as an expression of wish and agreement, literary usage: *In bſly yšlm [...]* *I inšk / hwtk / ſſwjk*

I mrkbtk [...] I kl d it [I šps] with my lord may it go well [...], with your people, with your land, [with your horses], with your chariots, [...] with all that belongs [to the Sun], 2.81:7-10 (cf. EAT 2:4-5); *I umy yšlm* may it go well with my mother!, 2.13:6 and par.; cf. 2.10:4 and par.; *nsm l ars / šd / ht mtr bsl*, a delight for the earth / field / wheat is the rain of DN!, 1.16 III 7 and par.; *I gžr šgrk h̄hm* to a hero your tangle(s) (is)are a quagmire, 1.17 VI 34; *k ksp l ūbrm zt* like silver for the guests (were) the olives, 1.22 I 15 and par.; *mn ib yps l bsl / rkb* which enemy has departed against DN / the Charioteer?, 1.3 III 37-38 and par.; cf. 1.3 IV 6; *třh lk ybrdny* marry DN, 1.24:29. Unc. ctx.: 2.81:26.

5) Introducing an object complement, to, for: *tšr l dd aliyn bsl* who sings the love of DN, the Victor, 1.101:17 and par.; *ybk l aqht / kdd dn̄il* they wept for PN / the son of PN, 1.19 IV 11-12 and par. (// *l*); *al tdm ly* do not wail for me, 1.16 I 26, cf. ln. 30; *yšm ūhy l gy* may my brother listen to my voice, 2.4:20; 1.93:5; *ad at lhm* you demand (a price) for them, 2.26:20; *rgmt l bſly l špš ūlm* I have said to my Grandee, the eternal Sun, 2.42:6-7 *hn ibm ūsq ly*, behold the enemies put pressure on me, 2.33:27; *th̄ta l gbk* may your back suffer evil, 1.169:5 (// *l*). Bkn and unc. ctx.: 2.33:9; 2.23:17; 2.21:18; 2.39:11; 1.79:6.

6) Of speech, to say something to someone, ★a) in a noun clause: *thm PN l PN*, message of PN to PN, 2.14:2 and par., *passim* in letters, (cf. 5.9 IV 3); 2.26:3 and par.; or simply *PN l PN*, 2.15:2; ★b) in a verb clause: *rgm l bn ilm mt / l ydd il* say to divine DN / the beloved of DN, 1.5 II 8-9 and par. (cf. 1.3 III 11-12, VI 21; 1.4 VIII 30; 1.6 IV 24); cf. 1.2 I 33 and par.; 1.2 I 45; 1.4 V 12; 1.4 VII 23 (cf. 1.2 IV 8; note the three different meanings of *l*); 1.16 I 31, cf. ln. 38; 1.19 IV 50; 1.23:52 and par.; *rgm ttib l ūbdh/k* return a word to his / your servant, 2.12:15 and par. and *passim* in letters; cf. 2.13:13; 2.14:18-19; 2.34:9; 2.45:14; 2.72:9 (cf. 2.18:4, bkn ctx.); 2.4:1 (cf. 2.6:2-31; 2.39:2); 2.46:2 and par.; 2.21:8; 2.12:1 and par.; 2.64:1 and par.; 2.10:2; 2.61:1 (cf. bkn ctx. 2.49:2); 2.42:7-8 (cf. 1.7:25); 2.45:23; *ql l bsl ttññ* aloud to DN she shouted, 1.10 III 33 and par.; *tqru l špš ūmh*, she invokes/d DN, her mother, 1.100:8 and par.; *špš tsh l mt* DN shouted to DN, 1.6 VI 23; 1.6 III 27 and par.; 1.6 I 11, 44; 1.17 V 15; 1.19 II 49; 1.17 V 15; cf. 1.19 I 49 and par.; 1.4 VII 52 and par.; 1.6 I 37; 2.39:35 (cf. *aštn lk* in 2.32:7, 10); *alpm aršt lk* the oxen you requested for yourself, 2.45:24; 5.11:12; 5.9:8. Bkn ctx.: 2.2:5; 1.108:18; 1.5 III 21; 2.31:44; 1.16 VI 29.

7) Of belonging ((not) being of, (not) having), ★a) in a noun clause: *mṣmt I nqmd* treaty of PN, 3.1:17 (cf. ln. 9); *ybm I ilm*, ‘brother-in-law’ of the gods, 1.6 I 31 (or mistake for *ybmt ilim*?); *dbh I krt adnkm* a sacrifice PN your lord celebrates, 1.15 VI 5 and par.; *I rb ktkym* the sheikh of the GNN, 6.3:1; cf. 6.1:1; 6.2:1; *bnšm dt I mlk* people of the(?) king, 4.339:17 (cf. ln. 1: *bnšm dt I ugrt tb*, *supra* 1.a); *riš I mhrk* the heads of your warriors (?), 1.13:7, in unc. ctx.; particularly of literary attribution: *I bſl* of (= belonging to the Cycle of) DN, 1.6 I 1; *I krt* of (= belonging to the Legend of) PN, 1.16 I 1 and par.; [I] *aqht* of (= belonging to the Legend of) PN, 1.19 I 1; ★b) with verbal functor: *bnšm dt it alpm ihm* people who have cattle, 4.422:1 and par.; cf. 1.3 III 21 and par.; *ank in bt [y]* I have no house, 1.2 III 19; cf. 1.2 III 22. 1.4 IV 50 and par.; 4.214:5 and par.; 4.145:6 and par.; 3.4:17; 4.53:2; 4.180:1; *idy alt in ly* already the curse does not affect me! 1.82:2; bkn ctx.: 1.9:19; 2.50:19.

8) Of numerical addition: *hmš I ſšr* 15; *tn I ſšrm* 22; *tl(t) I ſšrm* 23; *arbſt I ſšrm* 24; *hmš(t) I ſšrm* 25; *tt I ſšrm* 26; *ſbſt I ſšrm* 27; *tmn(t) I ſšrm* 28; *tſſ I ſšrm* 29; *ſbſt I tltm* 37; *tmn I tltm* 38; *a[r]bſt I arbſm* 44; *tmn I arbſm* 48; *tt I ttm* 66; *ſbſm ſbſt* 77; *tmn I tmnym* 88; *ſšrm I mit* 120; *tltm I mit* 130; *arbſm I mit* 140; *hmšm I mit* 150; *ttm I mit* 160; *ſbſm I mit* 170; *tmnym I mit* 180; *hmšm I mitm* 250; *arbſt mat I alp* 1.400; bkn ctx.: 4.120:2; 4.373:1.

9) Of purpose, for (with inf.): *sh I qs ilm* he invited the gods the carving, 1.114:2 (cf. 1.1 IV 2); *ytb I lh[m]* he sat down to eat, 1.18 IV 29 and par.; cf. 1.2 I 20; *ap ilm ihm ytb bn qdš I ttm* also the gods had sat down to eat, the holy ones to feed themselves, 1.2 I 21; 1.18 IV 19, 29-30; *npšh I ihm tptb brlh I trm* she opened his appetite to eat, his relish to feed himself, 1.16 VI 11-12; [I] *hm I šty shtkm* I called you to eat and drink, 1.15 IV 27 and par. Unc. ctx.: 1.79:8.

10) Modal complement, ★a) in prep. syntagm, in, among, in connection with: *ttſr ksat I mhr* (...) *I sbim* (...) *I gžrm* she arranged chairs as (if they were) warriors (...) soldiers (...) champions, 1.3 II 21-22; cf. 1.3 II 36-37; *ſbſt pamt I klhm* seven times according to their total (number), 1.43:27; *hrs I k* the gold in full (?), 1.16 I 45 (cf. 1.18 IV 4, in bkn ctx.); *I k[!] not at all* (?), 1.124:15; *I alpm / rb(b)t* for / to thousands / myriads, 1.14 IV 17-18 1.14 II 39-40 and par., 1.4 I 28; 1.4 I 43; *I hmš five (times)*, 1.23:57; *I tſtk I irš[k]* according to your wish (?), according to your request, 1.108:20; *I k dbh* in sacrifice, 1.127:12; cf. 1.127:23; *u thtu/in / ſn ypkm/n I dbhm w I tſ* [whether] you have sinned / your dignity has been sullied in connection with the sacrifices and in connection with the offerings,

1.40:23, 32 and par.; *g̡zr / [g]zr* piece by / after piece, 1.23:63; *I pgm pgm* harm after harm, 1.82:26 (diff.: Del Olmo CR 377); *I pdr pdrm* town after town, 1.4 VII 8; *an I an*, to one place after another > everywhere, 1.6 IV 22-23; *sl ars I an*, from the earth everywhere (remove the venom), 1.107:37; *I yšn (...) I qr / ql / g̡t* he will not be able to sleep (...) for the noise / roar / bellowing, 1.14 III 16-19 and par.; *w / a[ny]t*, as for the ships, 2.47:3 (cf. Akk. *aššum*); *I šmn* with regard to the oil, 2.15:6; *w I ſsm* and as for the trees, 2.26:17; *sl hwt / htb d anyt grgm̡sh* on the country's account regarding the bill of the ship (bound) for TN, 4.779:12; *w mlk ynsl I t̡sy*, and the king will cease (to act) as officiant, 1.90:22; *y lk(m) TN* woe to you (: as far as you are concerned) TN!, 1.19 III 46 and par.; in bkn and unc. ctx.: 2.2:6 (cf. In. 3 and 4.342:5; cf. *I (II) / (III)*); 2.45:26; 4.635:7; 1.113:2-6; 1.23:57; 1.82:32 (cf. 1.169:2); 1.22 II 14; 1.43:14-16; ★b) in adverbial expressions: *I pnm* in front of, 1.4 IV 16; *I zr* upwards, 1.16 III 13.

11) Compound preposition, ★a) with parts of the body: *I pn*: before, in front of DN / n. / p., 1.3 I 6; IV 40; 1.2 III 16, 21; 1.16 VI 48; 1.10 II 17; 1.82:10; 1.92:30; 1.168:2; 2.33:29; 2.23:19, 21; 2.15:3; 2.16:8 (*pnk / -h / -nh / -y / -wh*); *I p*, according to, in bkn ctx. *]m I p(?)*, 1.172:14 (cf. *u I p*, 1.40:20 and par.); *I p̡sn* at the feet of (*p̡snh*; cf. *supra* 1.a); *I qrb* in the midst of, 1.19 I 2; *I riš*, in front of, 1.23:31, 36; *I zr*, above / on the back of 1.14 II 21 and par. (cf. 1.2 I 23, above, up to / *I zr* upon, 1.2 I 27 and par.); *I zr* upon, on top of 1.4 VII 4; *I tkm* on the shoulder of (: on top of), 1.16 IV 13-14 (// *I nhnpt*); ★b) with other particles: *I k dbh* in sacrifice, 1.127:12; *I b bt mlk* in, within the palace, 4.163:16; 4.137:14, unc. ctx. (cf. *I (II) / (III)*; for the rdg *I b* of Bordreuil - Pardee RSOU 7 144 in 2.72:20, cf. *Ib*); *I bl hrb / ks*, without a knife / cup, 1.96:4, 5; *I bñ*, *I bl sk*, without covering (?), 1.16 II 29-31 (in bkn ctx.).

Cf. *m̡glñ*, *tbln*.

I (II) neg. adv., "no, not" (Hb. *I?*, HALOT 511f.; Aram. cf. DNWSI 558ff.; Syr. *Iō*, LS 354; Ebla cf. *la(-a)*, Krebernik PET 94; Akk. *la*, AHw 521f.; CAD L 1ff.; Arab. *Iā*, Lane 3006f. (cf. *lam*, *lan*, Lane 3013). Cf. Aartun PU 1 22ff.; Gordon UT § 12.4; Segert BGUL § 55.6; Weiss STLB 1981 20ff.; Watson JNSL 17 1991 173ff.; Tropper UG 814ff.); ¶ RS Akk.: *la(-a)*, cf. Huehnergard AkkUg 239f.; Van Soldt SAU 511f.; ¶ syll. Ug.: NU = *la-a* = *ma-nu-ku* = [*Ia-a*], Ug 5 130 II 7'; Huehnergard UVST 141; Van Soldt BiOr 47 1990 731; Van Soldt SAU 304. Forms: *I* (cf. *d k*, *k t*, *hm*) "if not"; neg. interr. *I m I*.

a) Nominal: *yn d l tb* not sweet wine / ordinary, 4.213:2-23; *l ib yps l bſln* no enemy has departed against DN, 1.3 IV 5; *d l ydyt* that are not barren, 4.348:1; ★b) verbal, ■ba) suffc.: *w b ym mn̄h l abd* and in DN calm was not lacking, 1.2 IV 3; *att sdqh l ypq* a lawful wife he did not get (keep), 1.14 I 12; *l rgmt lk l aliyn bſl* did I not tell you, oh DN, the victor!, 1.4 VII 23 and par.; *l ydf l bn l pq* not knowing, not understanding, not succeeding, 1.107:6; *mlkt (...) hm l mlkt* can you (then) be king or not?, 1.2 III 23; *w b spr l ſt* but are not in the register, 4.338:3; *tbſ w l ytb ilm* the gods left without delay, 1.5 I 9 and par.; cf. 1.2 I 19; 1.14 VI 36 and par.; *l mhſt (...) l klt (...) l iſtbtm* I did not crush (...) I did not finish off (...) I did not muzzle ... , 1.3 III 38-40 (cf. I (III)); *at ſmy l mḡt [... w] mla[k]y k ſmy l likt* you did not come to me [...] you did not send me your message, 2.36:10-11; *mrkbt mlk d l spy* royal chariots that are not plated, 4.167:6; ■bb) prefsc.: *ſz ym l ymk l tn̄gsn pnth l ydlp trnnt* DN was strong (did) did not fall, his knuckles did not buckle, his form did not break up, 1.2 IV 17-18; *d l tdf (...) l tbn* that (...) do not know, that ... do not understand, 1.3 III 26-27 and par.; *d l ydf bn il* whom the gods did not know, 1.10 I 3; cf. 1.3 III 26 and par.; *kbdh l ydſ hrh* whose womb has not known his conception, 1.13:31; *d l ydſnn* the one whom he did not recognize, 1.114:7; *d l ylkn hš* que who cannot go quickly, 1.1 IV 7; *l qſt hwt l ahw* for his arrows I did not leave him alive, 1.19 I 16; cf. 1.18 IV 13; 1.18 IV 41 (but cf. ln. 27 (possibly I (III)); *ſph l tpn l yh* will the offspring of the Benevolent cease to live?, 1.16 II 44; *tſly hwt* (that) she (DN) did not allow him to rise, 1.19 II 38; *alt l ahš* I do not feel the curse, 1.82:2; *k l yhru w l ytnn ſſw*, if the horse neither defaecates nor urinates, 1.85:9 and par. (cf. *k l h[u]*, 1.72:12); *d l ytn bt l bſl* in the event that he does not grant a house to DN, 1.3 V 3; *ſsm d l ttн kabnm l thgnn* trees that do not emit (sound) like stones that do not murmur, 1.82:43, cf. ln. 37; *ap qſt l ttн fly* but his bow was not delivered to me, 1.19 I 16; *dt l ytn ſmn* who has not provided oil, 4.728:2; *I amlk b ſrrt spn* I cannot reign in the heights of TN, 1.6 I 62; *pſnh l tḡmy (...) riſh l ymḡy* his feet did not reach (...), his head did not reach, 1.6 I 59-60; *w l tſbſ tmthsh b ſmq* but she was not sated by her fight in the valley, 1.3 II 19; *w l tſbſn* without satiating themselves, 1.23:64; *w l aſt atty* I do not wish to put /send my women, 2.33:28; *l yſn (...) l qr* he will not be able to sleep (...) for the noise, 1.14 III 15 and par.; *b ph rgm l ysa* not (yet) had the word left his mouth, 1.19 II 26 and par.; *l tdn (...) l tpt (...) l tdy (...) l tſlhm* you have not judged (...), you have not passed judgment (...), you did not throw out (...), you did not feed,

1.16 VI 45-49; *ap mh(!)rh ank I ahwy* and I shall not leave his warrior strength alive, 1.18 IV 27 (cf. Watson JNSL 17 1991 177); *mlkn I ypq šph* the king will have no descendants, 1.103+:13, 19 (cf. 1.140:11); *dq anm I yrq/z / yfdb mrh* one weak of strength will not be able compete / measure a lance, 1.6 I 50-51 (cf. bkn ctx. *I fdb*, 1.14 V 19); *iky I ilak* how am I not going to send, 2.21:11; *I likt ank* I did not send a message, 2.63:10; *ks (...) I tphnh / tñ* a cup (...) that she (: DN) had not seen / looked at, 1.3 I 14-15; *w hm I fñ* and if it (: Hatti) does not attack, 2.30:19; anyone *I yqhnn bd bñln* shall not snatch it from the hands of PN, 3.5:17; cf. 3.2:13; 2.19:12; oil *d / ysa bt mlk* that did /not go from the palace, 4.341:21; *w / ttñ* (if) you do not give, 5.9:13; *I tbrk (...) I tmr* will you not bless (...),will you not strengthen?, 1.15 II 14-15 (cf. *I (III)*); *I yib[d s]tqšlm* no se reclute a PN, 2.19:1; *hm I atan bty lh* if I do not give him my daughter, 2.31:66; *yds / ydft I / you / she does not know*, 1.1 V 21 and par. (cf. 2.39:10; cf. ln. 14); *I yblt hbtm (...) I yblt* you have not brought the emancipated (men) (...) you have not brought, 2.17:1, 3; *w hm alp I tsñ* and if they do not pay a thousand (shekels), 3.8:14; *d[rñ l] adny* *I yhsr* may my lord not lack descendants, 2.39:9; *dy I yds yshk* (when) the unknown calls you, RSOu 14 52 [KTU 9.435]:1; ; *slk I tñl bñ* (so that) upon you the serpent does not climb, RSOu 14 52 [KTU 9.435]:3 (cf. ln 6.); *thtk qn I tqnn fqrb* under you may the scorpion not stand up, RSOu 14 52 [KTU 9.435]:5; *qn I tqnn fqrb thtk* may the scorpion not stand up under you, *ibid.* ln 7: *I tudn dbbm kšpm* the sorcerers do not pay attention to the demons, RSOu 14 52 [KTU 9.435]:8. See especially *Im I* (Watson JNSL 17 1991 185): *Im I tlk* why (for one, two years) did you not come?, 2.39:16; *Im I ytnhm mlk* why did the king not grant them (to me)?, 2.33:25; *Im I likt* why have you not sent (asking about my welfare)?, 2.63:7, cf. in bkn ctx. 2.50:20; *k I ttñ akl ihm* as they did not give them grain, 2.70:22. In unc. ctx.: *Im I hbñ* why has one not knocked down(?), RSOu 14 51 [KTU 9.425]:17.

In bkn and unc. ctx.: *I ytn hsn (...) hsn I ytn* PN will certainly / not give (?), 1.79:2/4; *šptk I tsšy* do not allow your lips to forget, 1.82:5; *w / ysa* but it (: the message) did not emerge (?), 1.19 II 29; *I tzd I tptq*, 1.1 V 27; 1.2 IV 2; 2.31:48; (2.3:14; cf. Watson JNSL 17 1991 184f.).

Cf. al (I).

I (III) functor of affirmation and emphasis, “certainly, undoubtedly, yes” (Hb. *I*, HALOT 510f.; Ph., Pun. cf. DNWSI 549; *I*; Arab. *la*,

Lane 3006; Ebla *Ia*, Fronzaroli ARET 11 157; cf. Amor. /*la*-, *li*-, *lu*-, CAAA 24; Akk. *lū*, AHw 558ff.; CAD L 224ff.; Eth. *Ia*, CDG 303. Cf. Aartun PU 2 33ff., 74f.; Gordon UT § 9.16; Segert BGUL § 55.6; Tropper UG 810; see Nötscher VT 3 1953 373ff.; Mejia EstBib 22 1962 180ff.; Dahood VT 16 1966 299ff.; Penar VD 45 1967 32ff.; Croatto ArOr 39 1971 389ff.; Rainey AOAT 232 331ff.; Huehnergard JAOS 103 1983 569ff.; Catagnoti MisEb 1 259). Forms: *I*.

Certainly, really, undoubtedly, in truth, ★a) in a noun clause: *yfṣr* (...) *ahth l abnm mznm* arranged (...) her sisters, yes, the stones of the balance, 1.24:36; *u ḥštk l ntn / bky ftq* or your portico is really a perpetual lament, 1.16 I 4, 18 / II 41; *yftqn l ymm l yrḥm* the days certainly passed, yes, the months, 1.6 II 26-27 and par. (cf. 1.6 V 7-8 and par.; or: "the days turned into months"; cf. *I (I)*); ★b) in a verbal clause: *śrh l tikl fsrm mnth l tkly npf[m]* his flesh the birds certainly did eat, his members the birds certainly finished off, 1.6 II 35 (cf. in unc. ctx. *l tikl w l ts[ʃ]* you shall certainly eat and drink, 1.88:3; diff.: Watson JNSL 17 1991 179: 'not') ; *k bh btt l tbt* for in it the shame(lessness) is truly obvious, 1.4 III 21; *akln b grnt l bṣr* our grain on the threshing floors has been set on fire, 2.61:9; *l ysʃ* (...) *l yhpk* (...) *l ytbr* certainly he will pull out (...) yes, he will overturn (...) undoubtedly he will shatter, 1.6 VI 27-29 and par.; *l psn il tpl l ts̄thwy* at the feet of DN, yes, they fell, yes, they prostrated themselves, 1.2 I 31 Verreet Modi 76: 'nicht'); *rbt ilm l hkmt* you are great, DN, truly you are wise, 1.4 V 3; *śbt dqnk l tsrk* the greyness of your beard truly instructs you, 1.4 V 4; *idk l y/ttn pnm fm l tk* then truly they set / set face for, 1.4 IV 20 and par., formula of making a journey (cf. Del Olmo MLC 55); *l ymrū ilm w nšm* who really will fatten gods and men, 1.4 VII 50; *ym l mt* DN is truly dead, 1.2 IV 32, cf. In. 34; *l yrt b npš bn ilm mt* do go down into the fauces of divine DN, 1.5 I 6; *śrb špš l ymg krt* at sunset PN will certainly arrive, 1.15 V 18; *atr̄h l tdd ilnym* after him the divine ones certainly went, 1.21 II 4 and par.; *w l ytk dmst* and truly they poured out tears, 1.19 II 33; *any l ysh* sighing he did exclaim, 1.3 V 35 and par.; *hm l aqry b ntb psʃ* if I ever meet you on the path of rebellion, 1.17 VI 43; *l tbrknn l tr* do bless him, oh Bull!, 1.17 I 23 (cf. *I (IV)*).

Bkn and unc. ctx.: 1.15 II 10; 1.9:12; 1.1 V 27; 1.19 III 40.

I (IV) interj., voc., "oh!" (Hb. *I*, HALOT 510f.; Ph., Pun., Nab. cf. DNWSI 549; *I₁*, 560; *I₂*. Cf. Aartun, PU 1 38f.; Gordon UT § 12.6; Segert BGUL § 58.1; Tropper UG 804; Dahood Bib 50 1969 72ff.. Cf. Miller UF 11 1979 617ff.; Pope UF 20 1988 201ff.). Forms: *I*.

Oh!, ★a) *passim* with /š-m-ʃ/: šmʃ I aliyn bʃl bn I rkb ſrpt listen, oh DN, the victorious, pay attention!, oh Charioteer of the clouds!, 1.4 V 59-60 and par.; cf. 1.13:22; 1.6 I 45; 1.6 III 23 and par.; 1.6 VI 24; 1.16 IV 10; 1.16 VI 41 and par.; 1.16 VI 16 and par.; 1.19 II 41; ★b) other verbal roots: irš hym I aqht ask for life, oh PN!, 1.17 VI 26; tb ly I aqht attend to me, oh PN!, 1.17 42; šmšr I dgy atri tmg I qdš amrr drive (the chariot(?)), oh tritons of DN, go, oh DN!, 1.3 VI 10-11 and par.; zi I tlš (...) I dmgy you go out, oh DN, (...) oh DN!, 1.12 I 14-16; I rgmt lk I aliyn bʃl tnt I rkb ſrpt did I not tell you, oh DN, the victorious!, did I not repeat to you, oh Charioteer of the clouds!?, 1.2 IV 8-9; cf. 1.4 VII 23 and in bkn ctx. 1.92:39-40; bht I bn ilm mt hail, oh divine DN!, 1.5 II 11; bt I aliyan b[ʃ] bt I rkb ſrpt be ashamed, oh DN, the victorious!, be ashamed, oh Charioteer of the clouds!, 1.2 IV 28-29; I tbrknn I tr (...) I bny do bless him, oh Bull (...), oh Creator!, 1.17 I 23-24; I bnt hll oh daughters of DN!, 1.24:6; mh taršn I btlt ſnt what do you wish, oh Virgin DN!?, 1.6 II 14 and par.; tbʃ I ltpn are you really going, oh Benevolent One!?, 1.15 II 13; [ʃ] nšmn ilm, oh most handsome of the gods!, 1.24:24; I ktrt oh DN!, 1.24:15.

la n. m. “power, strength, vigour” (< /l-?-y/. Cf. Del Olmo IMC 164 n. 407; Deiana Forte 1984; diff.: Verreet UF 16 1984 314: ‘der Himmel wurde stark / schwach’ (inf. abs.); See Wyatt RTU 85 n. 65; Watson Bib 58 1977 213ff.; De Moor SP 114; ARTU 67: ‘the heavens are soiled’, Akk. *lu??u* in *mula??itum ša šamē*). Forms: sg. *la*.

Power, strength: *la šmm* the power of the heavens, 1.4 VIII 22 and par.

Cf. lan.

/l-?-k/ v. G: “to send (a message)”; Gpass: “to be sent”; D: “to entrust with a message” (Arab. *laʔaka*, Hava 673; Eth. *laʔaka*, CDG 303. Cf. Del Olmo IMC 99; Cunchillos RSF 10 1982 153ff.; Pardee AFO 31 1984 222 n. 34); ¶ par.: (?)/m-r(-r)/ (I). Forms: G csuf. *lik*, *likt*; pref. *ilak*, *tlak*, *tlakn* (energetic), *ylak*; with suff. *ilakk*, *tlakn*; impv. *lak*, inf. *lak*, with suff. *lakm* (encl. -m); Gpass. *luk*; D pref. *tluk*.

G. To send ★a) (a message) > to write: *hm in mm nh̥tu w lak ſmy* if they have not been crushed, write to me, 2.10:10; *lm I likt ſil ſlmy* why did you not write asking about my health?, 2.63:7 (cf. *likt*, ln. 10, 13; 2.50:20); *fm bʃ[ly] ſſrid likt* ten times I have written to my lord, 2.42:12 (cf. *ilak*, ln. 21, *lik*, ln 22); *hm ht ſl w likt ſmk* if the Hittite attacks, I am writing to you (what you have to do) *w hm I ſl*

w lakm ilak and if he does not attack be sure that I shall write to you (what you have to do), 2.30:17-20; *y<1>ak l ktr w hss* he sent (a message) to DN, 1.4 V 41; *ylak yrḥ (...) sm hrḥb* DN sent (a message) to DN, 1.24:16; *w lak lh* he sent him to say, 2.70:13 (cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 16 1984 66); *w mlk lak sm[* and the king has sent[, 2.42:27; *ky likt bt mlk thmk* in this way you sent your message to the palace (saying), 2.36:5, cf. In. 11, 14 (cf. Pardee AfO 29/30 1983/84 327; diff.: Cunchillos TOu 2 393: 'j'ai transmis'); *id likt sky npl* when you wrote, TN/PN was already safe, 2.82:3 (cf. Pardee AfO 31 1984 222); in bkn ctx.: *iky l ilak* how am I not going to send?, 2.21:11; *rgm hy ly[xx]y ilakk* a word I would send you, 2.31:44; ★b) tablet, document, etc.: *ky lik bny lht akl* certainly my son sent a tablet concerning the grain, 2.46:9; *lht akl ky likt sm šps* the tablet concerning grain that you sent to the Sun, your Lord, 2.39:18; *lht šlm k likt umy* the message of greeting that my mother sent to me, 2.34:5; *lht spr d likt sm try* the tablet of the missive that I sent to PN, 2.14:7 (cf. 2.32:3); *p mn likt ank lht* and then why did I send the / a tablet?, 2.72:23; ★c) couriers, messengers: (may the king) *bnš bnny smn mlakty hnd ylak smy* send some intermediary with this my embassy, 2.33:36; *anykn dt likt msrm* (as for) your ship which you sent to Egypt, 2.38:11; *dll al ilak* I will send a courier, 1.4 VII 45; *mlakm ylak ym* DN sent messengers, 1.2 I 11; *ylak mlakm lk* he shall you (two) messengers, 1.14 III 19; *w anna ilak sm mlakt* and I shall send PN with the missive, 2.75:9; *lm tlkn hpt hndn* why do you send this mercenary?, 2.72:10; impersonal(?): *w tb l mspr k tlakn glmm* and (now) go back to the narrative (: repeat) when the messenger-boys were sent, 1.4 V 42; *zbl mlk šmm tlak[* they sent heavenly royal princes[, 1.13:27 ((?)) *tmr*; cf. Del Olmo IMC 99); cf. in unc. ctx. *mn bnš d l{.} ikt smk* all the people that I sent(?) you, 2.45:25; ★d) recruits(?): *TN (nn) lik TN (nn)*: has sent, 4.777:2 and *passim ibid.* (cf. *hrd, ibid.* In. 1; cf. Bordreuil etc. CRAIBL 1984 426).

Gpass. To be sent: *w ht luk (...) PN* and now PN (...) has been sent, 2.17:4.

D. To entrust with a message (> to write; = G): *lm tlk smy* why do you write to me (saying ...)?, 2.26:4.

In bkn ctx.: *lakt 1.2 II 10; mn lik b[*, 1.5 IV 23; cf. 24; *lak l t*, 1.176:25; *likt smy*, 2.50:20.

Cf. *mlak, mlakt*.

lim (I) n. m. "people, clan" (Hb. *l̄wm*, HALOT 513; Akk. *l̄mu*, AHw 553f., CAD L 197f.: *l̄mu B* and *C*; Mari Akk.: *l̄num*, Marello Fs.

Fleury 119; Durand Fs. Garelli 52; for Ebla cf. *li-im* cf. Krebernik PET 95; Emar Akk. /li?mu/, Pentiuc Vocabulary 110. Other alternatives suppose: ‘prince, hero, powerful’, ‘DN lim [: Bašlu]’ or ‘li’imite’; for a summary of opinions cf. De Moor UF 1 1969 183; id., SP 97; Lipiński UF 3 1971 90f.; Caquot - Sznycer TOu 1 89ff.; Craigie ZAW 90 1970 376ff.; Gray UF 11 1979 319f. n. 28; Margalit MLD 135; Beyer Or 57 1988 82f.; Wyatt UF 24 1992 417ff.; diff. Fox UF 30 1998: ‘the Terrible Ones’, Hb. *ʔāyōm, ʔēmā*; ¶ par.: *adm, hmlt*. Forms: sg. abs. *lim*; pl. *limm*.

People, clan: *my lim* so what about the people people?, 1.5 VI 23 and par. (// *hmlt*); *tmhs lim hp ym* she crushed the people of the sea shore, 1.3 II 7 and par. (// *adm*); *ybmt limm* the ‘Intended of the peoples’, 1.3 II 33 and par., title of the goddess Anat. In bkn ctx.: *gmr limm*, 1.6 VI 6; *limm*, 1.13:20, 23; *I limm*, 1.10 I 8, 16. For *il limm*, 1.27:4 and *I lim*, 1.84:35 (both in bkn ctx.) cf. *lim (II)*.

lim (II) DN, very common in West Semitic onomastics. Cf. Edzard WbMyth 91; Lipiński CRRA XV 1967 151ff.; Huffmon APNMT 226f.; Fronzaroli AGI 45 1960 37ff.; Dossin StMar 41ff.; Syria 55 1978 327ff.; Krebernik RIA 7 25f.; Wyatt UF 24 1992 419 [</l-?y/, ‘the Potent’]; but cf. Durand MROA 2/1 251); syll. Ug./¶ RS Akk.: cf. the element /lim/ in PN *itur(GUR)-^dlim, zi-im-ri-^dlim*, Grøndahl PTU 155. Forms: cf. var. *limm* (encl. -m).

DN: in bkn ctxs, 1.84:35; (offerings) *I il limm[*, 1.27:8.

Cf. *yrgblim*.

lan n. m. “power” (< /l-?y/. Cf. Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 213; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 7 1975 118); ¶ par.: *sz, dm̄r, ht̄k, nm̄rt*. Forms: sg. suff. *lank, [anh]*.

Power: *I [p]i ars (...) lank* from(?) the *r.* of the ‘Earth’ (...) (is) your power, 1.108:24-25 and par. (// *szk, dm̄rk, ht̄kk, nm̄rtk*; for 1.107:37 and par. cf. *an (II)*).

Cf. *la*.

/l-?y/w/ v. G: 1) “to conquer, prevail, overcome by strength”; 2) “to dry up, weaken” (Hb. *l̄h*, HALOT 512; Akk. *laʔū*, AHw 540; *leʔū*, AHw 547; CAD L 151ff.; Arab. *laʔā*, Hava 674); Ebla cf. /L-?-?/, Krebernik PET 47; PN *la-a-(DN)*, Fronzaroli ARES 1 22; Catagnoti MisEb 1 260); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. the element /lāʔiy-/ in PNN, Sivan GAGI 241. Forms: G suffc. *lat!*) (incorrect spelling: *lan* in 1.16 VI 14); pref. *tl̄u*, suff. *tl̄uan* (or rdg *tl̄un!*)*n* (*a* for *n*) / *tl̄un* (dittography)?; cf. Verreet Modi 81f.: ‘Imperfekt-Energikus’

/tal?u?annū </tal?uwannū/); pref. with suff. *nliym* (cf. encl. -m II); impv. *li*.

G. 1) To conquer, prevail: *šštqt dm la!*(!) DN, then, conquered (it), 1.16 VI 14; *šštqt dm!*(!) *li* you, DN, come, conquer!, 1.16 VI 2; *šnt tluan* sleep overcame him, 1.14 I 33; *hm nliym* if we prevail, 1.19 II 35 (// *nshy*).

2) To dry up, weaken: *tlu h<m>t km nh!* the venom dried up like a torrent, 1.100:68 (cf. Xella TRU 239).

Cf. aliy, aliyn, la, lan, liy, tliym, tliyt.

liy PN (Sem. Cf. Virolleaud GLECS 3 1940 98; Grøndahl PTU 50, 61, 66, 154; Van Soldt SAU 17, 38, 139); ¶ syll.: *la-i-ya*, Syria 18 1937 247 (RS 8.146 [”8.213”]):34; PRU 3 45f. (RS 16.140):4, 9; 201 (RS 16.257+):III 2; PRU 6 83 II 2; 135:1(?), 5; Ug 5 86:23; DUMU “*la-i-ya*, 88:14’; *la-e-ya*, PRU 6 82:4; cf. ‘*la-e-ia-a*, PRU 3 159f. (RS 16.261+):4, 21; cf. Sivan GAGI 241; Huehnergard UVST 238, 249. PN: ★a) 4.35 II 15 (*bn qqln*); 4.155:2 (*bn qqln*), 14 (*bn rqdy*); 4.244:5; 4.280:12 (*bn smyn*); 4.754:17 (*bn bṣy*); 4.785:19 (*bn smyn*); ★b) *bn PN*, 4.309:25; 4.377:22; 4.617:25; 4.645:5.

lb n. m./f. “heart” (Hb. *lb*, HALOT 513ff.; Ph., Pun., Aram. *lb*, DNWSI 561f.; Akk. *libbu*, AHw 549ff.; CAD L 164ff.; Arab., *lubb*, Lane 2643; ESA *lb*, DOSA 256f.; Eth. *lebb*, CDG 304); ¶ par.: *kbd* (I). Forms: sg. *lb* (possibly a mistake *l{.}b* in 2.72:20), suff. *lbk*, *lby*. Heart, ★a) viscera: *k lb arḥ* (...) *k lb tat* (...) *km lb fnt atr bṣl* like the heart of a cow (...), like the heart of a ewe (...), thus (beat) the heart of DN, 1.6 II 28-30 and par.; *lbh km bṭn y[...]* her heart like a snake('s) (swelled up?), 1.19 IV 61; *klyth w lbh* his kidneys and his heart, 1.82:3; ★b) offering: (as offering material) *lb rmst* a burnt heart, 1.39:8 and par.; ★c) chest, breast: *ap lb* chest, 1.5 VI 21 and par.; ★d) innards, entrails, wish, desire: *ymlu lbh b šmht* her heart filled with joy, 1.3 II 26 (// *kbdh*); *tbky pgt bm lb* PN wept in her heart, 1.19 I 34 (// *kbd*); *il yzhq bm lb* DN laughed in her heart, 1.12 I 13 (// *kbd*); *w b lb tqny* but in her heart she hatched a plan, 1.17 VI 41; *ahy mhk b lbh al yšt* may my brother not lodge any (concern) in his heart, 2.38:27 and par.; {*h*} *mhkm b k>b>k al tšt* do not worry about anything, 2.71:15; *hnp lb[k]* the iniquity of your heart, 1.18 I 17 (// *kbdk*); *k lbh yr[gm] mlk* according to his wish the king shall reply, 1.41:52; *k?* *lb mlk* in accordance with(?) the heart of the king, 7.63:8 (the royal decision; cf. Del Olmo CR 176 n. 32). In unc. ctx.: *lb bnk* your son's heart, 2.82:6 (cf. Pardee AfO 31 1984 223; *w tqbm lby* and you will break my heart, 2.72:16 (cf. Bordreuil - Pardee

RSOU 7 146). Cf. *I.b*, 2.72:20 (cf. Brooke UF 11 1979 70: rdg *I{.}b*, ‘the heart’; Dietrich - Loretz TUAT 1 506: ‘das Verlangen’; cf. diff.: Bordreuil - Pardee RSOU 7 144, 147: *I + b* ‘forme emphatique de la préposition *b*’); [w *Ibh b ph yṣu*, if its entrails emerge through its mouth, 1.103+:51, cf. ln. 45.

Bkn ctx., *w b lb tqb[*, 1.15 V 15; *lb*, 1.19 I 3; *lbh* his heart, 1.101:9; *at brt lbk* you are clean/pure of heart(?), 2.8:4; *lb sba[* heart of a servant, 2.25:3; *d lb amn* of faithful (?) heart, 5.11:21; *lbk* your heart, RSOU 14 49 [KTU 9.433]:14.

lbu n. m. “lion” (Akk. *lab7um, läbu, labbu*, MAD 3 156f.; AHw 526f.; CAD L 24f.; Ebla /labw=um/ PIRIG = *bar-ga-um / ab-wā(BA)-um*, MEE 4 96 V 4; cf. Civil Biling. 90; Sanmartín AuOr 9 1991 192f.; Amor. /labwum/, /labūm/, CAAA 24; Mari Akk., Durand MARI 7 50f.; Aram. cf. DNWSI 562: *lb7*, cf. Hb. f. *lby7*, HALOT 517; ESA *lb7*, DOSA 256; Arab. *labu7, labu7at*, Lane 674); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. the element /labu-/ in PNN; Sivan GAGI 240 (for Ph. in PNN cf. Benz PNPP 337); ¶ par.: *anhr, btn, qtr, yṣl*. Forms: sg. suff. *lbim* (encl. -*m*).

Lion: *p npš npš lbim thw* my appetite, yes, is the appetite of the lion of the steppe, 1.5 I 14 and par. (// *anhr*); *w tsu (...) k lbim skh* and may you go out (...) like a lion towards the den, 1.169:4 (// *qtr, btn, yṣlm*). Bkn: *]lba d mr x[*, 6.31:1.

Cf. *lbdlbit, šmlbu, lbiy, šmlbu*.

lbiy PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 51, 154; Sivan GAGI 240; Huehnergard UVST 245; Xella SEL 9 1992 81f.; Watson AuOr 13 1995 224); ¶ syll.: *la-ab-7i-ya*, PRU 6 79:3.

PN: ★a) 4.376:2 (*pdy*); ★b) *bn* PN, 4.780:1.

lbdm “?”, bkn ctx. and unc. rdg *lbd(?)m ard b npšny*, 1.2 III 20 (cf. Tropper UG 219, 752: ‘ich muss ganz allein(?) hinabsteigen’, /li-baddi/u-ma(/?)).

/l-b-n/ v. D: “to make bricks” (denom. *lbnt*, Akk. *labānu*, AHw 522; /CAD L 8ff.; Arab. *labbana*, Hava 676); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. PN LÚ *la-ba(?)-nu*, PRU 3 202 (RS 16.257) III 55; cf. Sivan GAGI 240; UF 21 1989 361; Huehnergard UVST 142; ¶ par.: /?-b-d/ (+ *u/t*). Forms: D pref. *tlbn*.

D. To make bricks: *hm (...) tlbn lbnt* or is it that (...) she will make bricks?, 1.4 IV 61 (// *ahd ult*).

Cf. *lbnt*.

lbn (I) adj. m. “white” (Hb., Pun. *lbn*, HALOT 517; DNWSI 564); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. [BABBAR = *pesū* = Hurr.(?)] = *la-ba-nu*, Ug 5 130 III

5'; Sivan GAGI 240; Huehnergard 142; Van Soldt SAU 304. Forms: pl. *lbnm*.

White: *allm lbnm* a white a.-garment, 4.182:4. Bkn ctx.: *q]tr lb[n* (incense?), 1.167:11.

Cf. */l-b-n/*, lbn (II), lbnm, lbnn (I), lbnn (II), lbny (I), lbny (II).

lbn (II) PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 26, 154; Bordreuil Semitica 32 1982 13; Watson AuOr 11 1993 216f.; Van Soldt SAU 35); ¶ syll.: cf. *[a(?)]-ab-nu*, PRU 3 199 (RS 16.257+) I 14"; *[a-a]b(?)-nu*, *ibid.* III 12; cf. Sivan GAGI 240.

PN: ★a) 4.60:10; 4.61:5; 4.609:3; 4.727:11 (cf. *bt* (II)); 7.55:7; ★b) *bn* PN, 4.412 III 6; 4.624:2; 4.632:23; 4.787:12.

lbnm TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 173: *Lab(i)nūma*. Cf. Heltzer RCAU 12; Astour RSP 2 298; UF 13 1981 7; Bordreuil UF 20 1988 12f.; Van Soldt UF 28 1996 674; UF 30 1999 720, 728); ¶ syll.: URU *la-ab-nu/nī-ma*, PRU 3 p. 266; RSOu 7 4:18; RS 25.132 III 8 (Van Soldt UF 28 1996 675); cf. PNLÚ URU *la-ib-ni-ma*, Ug 5 12:7; for URU *lu-ba-na*, PRU 6 36:11 see *lbny*, NG.

TN: 1.91:21; 4.68:2; 4.348:10; 4.355:21; 4.610:16; 4.621:1; 4.693:39; 4.770:14; RSOu 14 35 [KTU 9.388] II 30. Cf. in bkn ctx. 4.684:3; 4.686:19.

Cf. *lbny*.

lbnn (I) TN “Lebanon” (‘White Mountain’; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 174: **Labnānu* / **Labʔānu*. Cf. Astour RSP 2 298; cf. Hb. *lbwn*, HALOT 518f.; Ph., Aram. *lbnn*, Harris 114; MA / MB KUR *lab-na-ni*, Nashef RGTC 5 175; NA *Labnāna*, Parpola Neo-Assyrian Toponyms 221f.; Hitt. *Lablana*, Del Monte - Tischler RGTC 6 244; cf. *Niplani*, *ibid.* 285; Arab. *Iubnān*; Hurr. *Lablahhi* < /lablan=hi/, Weippert RIA 6 641; BN 27 1985 20; Gk *Ibanos*, Eg. *r(i)-mn-n(w)*, Helck Bez. 273. Cf. Weippert RIA 6 641ff.; George ZA 80 1990 217f.); ¶ syll.: HUR.SAG *li-ib-la-ni*, Ug 5 20:19 (cf. Izre’el - Singer General’s Letter 37, 117f.); [HUR.S[AG *la]-ab-la-na*, RS 17.338+:105' (cf. PRU 4 288 [RS 19.101] rev. 15'; cf. Kestemont UF 6 1974 116 ln. 105; Del Monte Trattato ln. 105'); cf. DINGIR.MEŠ *la-ab-a-na*, Ug 5 170:4'; cf. Nougayrol Ug 5 71 n. 6, 322; Astour RSP 2 355f.; ¶ par.: *šrym*.

TN: 1.4 VI 18, 20 (// *šrym*); 1.17 VI 21; 1.22 I 20, 25; *il lbnn* the gods / El of TN, 1.148:43. See *lbnm* fro 4.684:3.

lbnn (II), element in personal names; cf. *bn/lbnn* PN.

lbnt n. f. “brick” (Hb. *lbnh*, HALOT 518; Akk. *libittu*, AHW 551; CAD L 176ff.; Kaufman AIA 66; EA Akk. *labittu*, CAD L 179; Sivan

GAGI 240; Ebla / libattum, libittum/ in SIG₄.DÚR.GAR = *li-ba-tum*, [SIG₄.DÚR.GAR or SIG₄.GAR.DÚR] = *li-bi(NE)-tum*, VE 146; Krebernik ZA 73 1983 6; Gordon Eblaitica 1 20f.; Aram. *Ibnh*, DNWSI 564; Arab. *labin*, *labnat*, Hava 676; Al-Yasin UA 107); ¶ par.: *ult*, *arz* // *yrkt* Forms: sg. / pl. *Ibnt*.

Brick: *ḥrṣ nsb l Ibnt* the gold turned into brick(s), 1.4 VI 35 (// *rqm*); *hm bt Ibnt yfmsnh* and a house of brick(s) they shall erect, 1.4 V 11 (// *arzm*); *tm tpl k Ibnt* there they fell like brick(s), 1.13:13 (// *yrkt*; cf. Del Olmo IMC 93f.); *hm (...) tlbn Ibnt* or is (...) she going to make bricks?, 1.4 IV 62 (// *ahd ult*). Cf. in unc. ctx. *mrym Ibnt*, 1.83:10. Cf. /l-b-n/.

lbny (I) GN m. (see URU *lu-ba-na*, PRU 6 36:11; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 177: *Lubānu*). Forms: pl. *Ibnym*.

GN: 4.50:13; 4.261:19.

lbny (II) PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 27, 154; Watson AuOr 11 1993 217); ¶ syll.: DUMU *la-ab-na-a*, PRU 3 126 (RS 16.162): 6; cf. DUMU *la-ab-na*, *ibid.* ln. 13.

PN: 4.103:15.

/l-b-š/ v. G: “to dress, wear, put on clothes”; Š: “to dress, clothe” (Hb., Aram. *lbš*, HALOT 519f.; DNWSI 565; Ebla cf. /mulabbištum/ in *mu-[a]-bi-iš-tum*, /tulabbaš/ in *du-a-ba-áš*, Fronzaroli MisEb 1 14f.; ARET 11 143; Akk. *labāšu*, AHw 523f.; CAD L 17ff.; ESA *lbs*, DOSA 257; Arab. *labisa*, Lane 2647f.; Eth. *labsa*, CDG 305); ¶ par.: /š-t/. Forms: G suffc. *lbs*; act. ptc. m. *lbš*; pass. ptc. f. *lbšt*; pref. *ylbš*, *tlbš*; Š: suffc. with suff. *šlbšn*.

G. To dress, wear, put on clothes: *k lbš km lpš dm ah* for he put on like a cloak the blood of his equals, 1.12 II 46; *lbš tryn* those who wear the cuirass [...] *bfd bflkm* after(?) your ‘lord(s)’, 4.17:15 (genre unc. and ctx. bkn); *lbšt bir* clothed in light, 1.13:25 (cf. *ir*); *tlbš nps g̪zr att* she put on the clothes of a noble / of a woman, 1.19 IV 44/46 (// *tst*); in bkn ctx. [...] *ylbš* (the king) shall dress, 1.43:22.

Š. To dress, invest, clothe: *aliyn bfl šlbšn* the very powerful DN clothed him, 1.5 V 23.

Cf. *lbš*, *lpš*, *mlbš*.

lbš n. m. 1) “clothing”; 2) “garments, wardrobe”; 3) “sails” (< /l-b-š/; form qVtVI- [cf. *lpš*]; cf. Hb. *lbwš*, HALOT 516; Aram. *lbš*, DNWSI 565; Akk. *lubūšu*, AHw 561; CAD L 236ff.; Arab. *libās*, *labūs*, Lane 2648. Cf. Veenhof AOATT 97, 163f.; Heltzer GPOTU 42f.; Ribichini - Xella Tessili 44f.; Baldacci BiOr 46 1989 119). Forms: sg. *lbš*, pl. *lbšm*, cstr. *lbš*, du. *lbšm*.

- 1) Clothing, garment, ★a) in gen.: *lbš ahd b šrt w tn b hmšt* a garment for ten shekels and two for five, 4.146:1; *tn lbšm b šrt* two garments for ten, *ibid.* ln. 6; *lbš PN b arbīt / b tqlm* a garment of PN for four / for two shekels, 4.101:1-4; *lbš ahd b tqlm* a garment for two shekels, 4.156:4; *tnn lbšm w mšlt 1 udmym b tmnt šrt ksp* eight garments and one *m.* for the GN for eighteen shekels of silver, 4.337:14; *šbšm lbš d řrb bt mlk b mit hmšt kbd ksp* seventy garments that were delivered to the palace for one hundred and five shekels, *ibid.* ln. 16; in bkn ctx.: *lbš*, 4.182:22; 4.193:9; *]lbš*, 4.185:9; *hpkm ahpk lbš* I shall certainly return the garment RSOU 14 53 [KTU 9.432]:36' (// *hlpn*); ★b) types: *šbš lbšm allm / DN* seven *a.*-garments for DN, 4.168:9; cf. *lbš all*, 4.182:21; *lbš psm rq* a fine gauze(?) garment, 4.205:5; of purple: *lbš tn b k>m>nt šrt* a garment in crimson purple for eighteen shekels, 4.146:8; in *iqnu* violet purple (bkn ctx.), 4.182:16, 21 (cf. *all*, *iqnu*, *mlbš*); *lbšm řpm* garments of the řr. type (with a hood(?)), 4.721:2, 13; *lbšm adddym* garments (in the style of / made by the) GN, *ibid.* ln. 3; *lbš PN* clothes of (/ made by the) PN, *ibid.* ln. 1; of statues: *lbš il yštk* may they put on you the garment of the god, 1.169:12; in bkn ctx., cf. *nšm lbš(?)k*, 2.50:17; ★c) ritual offering: *lbš w ktn* a garment and a tunic, 1.43:4; *šbš lbšm allm / DN* seven *a.*-garments for DN, 4.168:9; *mit arbšm lbš pgi* one hundred and forty garments *p.*, 4.721:1.
- 2) Set of clothes, wardrobe (esp. of statues): *lbš allm lbnm* set of clothes of white *a.*, 4.182:4; *]mlk ytn lbš lh* the king will make a gift of a wardrobe, 4.182:64.
- 3) Sails (naval technical term(?)): *lbš anyth břrm* the sails of his ship were singed(?), 4.338:6 (cf. Márquez AuOr 11 1993 105). Cf. *lpš*, *mlbš*.

lbt n. f. “hoop / plate” ((?); cf. Akk. *liw/mītu*, NA *libītu*, AHw 558; CAD L 191ff. Cf. Del Olmo UF 10 1978 51; IMC 205ff.; diff.: Dietrich - Loretz UF 11 1979 191: *I bt*; KTU: *I bt*). Forms: pl. *lbt*. Hoop / plate (part of a chariot): *I šant tt lbt řrm* for six tyres(?), hoops?) (numbering) twenty, 4.392:3.

lbw[, bkn PN(?)], 4.643:13.

ldn PN (Sem. Cf. Watson AuOr 8 1990 120).

PN: 4.222:14; 4.264:8.

ld n. f. “goblet (?)” (Akk. *luttu / luttu* AHw 565b; CAD L 257; cf. Cunchillos TOu 2 346f. and n. 36; Watson UF 31 1999 779; Tropper Kausativ 30 n. 20). Forms: *ld*.

Goblet(?): he pours... *yn b Id ḡll* wine into the goblet (?) of intoxication (?), 1.22 I 18 (diff. De Moor ARTU 272: ‘wine with no after-thirst’; survey: Watson UF 31 1999 777f.); for 2.34:33 cf. /y-l-d/.

lg (I) n. m. measure of capacity for liquids ('jar'; Hb., Aram. *lg*, HALOT 520; DNWSI 566; cf. Syr. *laggētō*, LS 358; Watson UF 30 1998 754). Forms: sg. *lg*, cf. the allomorph *ilg* in 4.751:11 (prothetic ?(alef); diff. Heltzer UF 12 1980 414 n. 10: scribal error, rdg *w lg*); pl. *lgn*.

Measure of capacity for liquids ('jar'): *ḥmš ſ̄r k!g* fifteen 'jars', 6.12:4; *lg šmn rqh* a 'jar' of perfume, 1.148:21; *ſ̄r lg šmn y[tn] ly p!* (!) *tlt lg <šmn> rqh* ten 'jars' of oil he gives me plus three of perfume 5.10:7-8 (Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 7 1975 162); *ilg lrmnm* a 'jar' of (juice of) pomegranates, 4.751:11 (cf. Heltzer UF 12 1980 414 n. 10: rdg *w lg* and a *l*); (*nn*) *spm w (nn) lgm* (*nn*) bowls and (*nn*) 'jars', 4.34:3, 4, 6, 9; *lg ynh[* a 'jar' of his wine[, 1.23:75; *lg lšn* a 'jar' of 'tongue', (is poured(?)), 1.174:8 (cf. *lšn*).

lg (II) PN (etym. unc.; cf. Grøndahl PTU 154).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.360:10.

lgn PN (etym. unc.; cf. Grøndahl PTU 155; Watson AuOr 8 1990 120; cf. Van Soldt SAU 33); ¶ syll.: cf. *lig-ga-na*(!), RS 16.269:3; cf. Berger WO 5 1969/70 279 (rdg *u[r](-)ga-na-ni*(?) in PRU 3 p. 68). Cf. *lkn* PN.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.33:23 (*uškny*); 4.53:7; 4.700:8; 5.22:29. Cf. in bkn ctx. 4.151 I 9; 4.444:6.

lh (I) n. f. 1) “cheek”; 2) “jaw” (Hb. *lhy*, HALOT 522f.; Arab. *lahy*, *lihyat*, Lane 3009; Akk. *laħū*, AHw 528f.; CAD L 44f. Cf. Aartun WO 4 1967/68 286f.; Loewenstein IOS 4 1974 1ff.; Dahood Bib 47 1966 409; Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 176; Dietrich - Loretz UF 18 1986 108); for syll. Ug. cf. Huehnergard UVST 142: rdg(?) *la-ha-m[u?]* in Ug 5 137 II 16'; ¶ par.: *ps/t*. Forms: du. *lhm*, pl. *lht*. 1) Cheek: *yhd ylhm w dqn* he lacerated (his) cheeks and chin, 1.5 VI 19 and par. (// *psltn*, diff.: Wiggermann JEOL 27 1981/82 95: ‘hair’, Arab. *lahmu*).

2) Jaw: *tbg lht nish* close the jaws of his detractors, 1.17 I 28 and par. (diff.: Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 176: ‘abuse’, Arab. *lahw/y*).

lh (II) n. m. “missive, message” < “(letter-)tablets” (Hb. *lwh*, HALOT 522f.; Ph. cf. DNWSI 570: *lh*; Aram., Nab. cf. DNWSI 569: *lwh*; Syr. *lūhō?*, LS 361; Akk. *lētu*, AHw 546; CAD L 156ff.; EA Akk. *lēhu*, EAT 358:9; Arab. *lawh*, Lane 2679; Eth. *lawh*, CDG 320; cf.

Smith BC 304f.; Watson JNSL 22 1996 75f. // *tṣdt*. Forms: pl. *tantum lht*.

Missive, message: ★a) with /l-ʔ-k/ to send: *lht šlm* message of greeting, 2.34:5 *lht ak̥l* message concerning grain, 2.39:17; 2.46:10; *lht mlak ym* the message of the envoys of DN, 1.2 I 26 (// *tṣdt*); *lht qnim* the message concerning lapis lazuli, 2.73:7; *iky lht spr d likt* how (is the matter of) the missive that I sent?, 2.14:6; *p mn likt ank lht* and then why (: for what reason) did I send the / a tablet?, 2.72:22; ★b) with /r-g-m/ to declare: *lht alpm hrtym* message concerning the work oxen, 2.45:22; ★c) with /d-b-r/ to deal with: *w lht bt mlk amr* and the message (about) the daughter of the king of TN, 2.72:17.

In bkn ctx.: *lptm lht*, 2.31:43; *w at lht rgm*[, 2.73:12].

/l-h(-h)/ v. G: “to moisten > to provide drink” ((?); cf. Hb. *lhh*, HALOT 525; Arab. *ṭalahha*, Lane 2652; Eth. *lahha*, CDG 310; Akk. cf. *lāhu*, AHw 528. Cf. De Moor (- Spronk) CARTU 148; ARTU 208). Forms: G *tlhn*.

G. To moisten, provide drink(?): *tlhn šqym* may the cupbearers provide drink(?), 1.15 IV 12-13 (bkn ctx.). For the rdg *yln* in 1.5 II 21 in KTU (cf. De Moor (- Spronk) CARTU 32, 148; ARTU 73: ‘provide moisture’), cf. /s-h/; Margalit MLD 15 considers *yšlh* 1.4 I 25-26 to be the Š of this root.

/l-h-k/ v. G: “to lick” (Hb. *lhk*, HALOT 525f.; Syr. *lhak*, LS 363; Arab. *lahika*, Hava 681); ¶ par.: (?) /ʃ-r-p/. Forms: G prefsc. *tlhk*.

G. To lick: in unc. ctx., *lšnm tlhk šmm* with (his) tongue he licked the heavens, 1.83:5 (//(?) *tṣrp*).

Bkn ctx. *yt lhk*[, 1.176:8].

/l-h-m/ (I) v. G: “to eat”; D: “to feed”; Š: “to give to eat, fatten” (Hb., Ph. *lhm*, HALOT 526; DNWSI 572; Arab. *lahama*, Hava 681; Akk. *laṭāmu / lēmu / lahāmu*, AHw 527, 543. Cf. Del Olmo IMC 119 n. 263; Tsevat UF 18 1986 345ff.); for syll. Ug. cf. PNN *il-tah-mu* and cf. Sivan GAGI 241 (cf. /l-h-m/ (II)); ¶ par.: /b-l-(y)/, /m-s-k/, /š-q-y/, /š-t-y/, /t-r-m/, /y-t-q/. Forms: G suffc. *lhm*, prefsc. *ilhm*, *tlhm*, *nlhm*, suff. *tlhmn* (emph. -n); impv. *lhm*, inf. *lhm*, suff. *lhm* (encl.-m), D prefsc. *ylhm*; Š prefsc. *tslhm*, *yšlhm*, suff. *yšlhmah*; impv. *šlhm*, for the spelling *tlhmy*, 5.23:6, see *tlhmy*.

G. To eat: *tlhmn r̥pum tṣty* the DN ate (and) drank, 1.22 I 23 and par.; *šd lhm šty ilm* while the gods ate (and) drank, 1.4 VI 55 and par.; *lhm hm štym* eat and drink, 1.4 IV 35; *lhm b lhm ay* eat food of any kind, 1.23:6 (// *šty*); (an offering) *wlhm att* that women may eat, 1.115:8; *lhm b tlhnt lhm* eat food from the tables, 1.4 IV 35; Š (...)

kll ylh^m bh a ram (...) of which all shall eat, 1.115:10; *km ytb l lh[m]* when he sat down to eat, 1.18 IV 29 and par. (// *trm*); *tn w nlhm* give us so that we may eat, 1.23:72 (// *nšt*); *b klat ydy ilhm* with two hands I eat, 1.5 I 20 (// *blt*, *ymsk*); *ap ilm lh^m ytb* the gods also sat down to eat, 1.2 I 20; *qran* (...) *w lhmm sm ahy lh^m* invite me (...) to eat meat with my brothers, 1.5 I 23-24 (// *štm*); *l [h]m i s[ty] shikm* to eat and drink I called you, 1.15 VI 4 and par.; *ap l tlhm lh^m trmmt* to eat, yes, bread of offering, 1.6 VI 43 (// *tšt*); *tbh imr w ilhm* sacrifice a lamb that I am going to eat, 1.16 VI 18 and par. (// *itrm*); *npšh l lh^m tpth* the appetite for eating she opened for him, 1.16 VI 11 (// *trm*); *tlhm lh^m zm* eat bread of the time of fasting!, 1.169:6 (// *tšt*).

D. To feed: *uzr ilm ylh^m* enrobed, he fed the gods, 1.17 I 2 and par. (// *yšqy*; diff.: Tsevat UF 18 1986 345ff.: ‘eats [i.e., offers to] the statue(s) of Il [or: of the god(s)]’).

Š. To give food, fatten: *šlh^m / tšlh^m ššqy / tššqy ilm* give / she gave food and drink to the gods, 1.17 V 19/29; *qm ytf^r w yslhmnh* rising, he prepared and gave him food, 1.3 I 5; *l pnk l tšlh^m ytm* in your presence you did not give food to the orphan, 1.16 VI 49; *yslh^m ktrt w yššq* he gave food and drink to DN, 1.17 II 30 and par.; *hl^m* (...) *yslh^m nhš fqšr* thus (...) he feeds the sloughing serpent, 1.100:6 and par. (// *ytq*).

In bkn ctx.: *tšlh^m yr^h ggn*, 1.92:16; *yhl^m sm*[, 1.176:21; *yhl^m*, RSOU 14 53 [KTU 9.432]:13'.

Cf. *lh^m*, *šlh^m*.

/l-h-m/ (II) v. G: “to fight (against someone)”; N: “to fight” (Hb., Moab. *lh^m*, HALOT 526; DNWSI 571f.; Arab. *talāhama*, Wehr 861; *lahama* VI); for syll. Ug. cf. PN *il-tah-mu* (cf. Sivan GAGI 241: /l-h-m/ ‘to eat’, cf. /l-h-m/ (I)). Forms: G suffc. *lh^mt*, N pref. *ilhmⁿ* (encl. *-n*).

G. To fight (against someone): *w ank tt ymm kl lh^mt* as for myself, I have fought against everyone for six days, 2.82:8.

N. To fight: *hm ymt ilhmⁿ ank* if he dies, I myself shall fight, 2.82:20.

lh^m n. m. 1) “grain”; 2) “bread” 3) “food, meat” (Hb., Pun., Aram., Palm. *lh^m*, HALOT 526f.; DNWSI 572f.; Arab. *lahm*, Hava 681. Cf. Dahood ULx 93); ¶ par.: *mgd*, *msrr*, *šir* (+ *try šmn*, *yn*. Forms: sg. *lh^m*, suff. *lh^my*, *lh^mk*, *lh^mh*.

1) Grain: *kly lh^m b sdnhm* the grain in their stores was finished, 1.16 III 14 (// *yn*, *šmn*).

- 2) Bread: *yip ihm* bake bread, 1.14 II 30 and par. (// *m̄gd*); *hm [it] In ihm w tn* if [there is] bread [for us], give us (some) 1.23:71/73 (// *yn*); *ihm tr̄mmt* bread of offering, 1.6 VI 44 (// *yn t̄gzyt*); *klt ihmh* a measure of his bread, 1.14 III 58 and par. (// *msrr*); *t ihm ihm zm* eat bread of the time of fasting!, 1.169:6. Cf. in unc. ctx. *Ihm*, 5.23:13.
- 3) Food, meat: *ihm b ihm ay* eat every kind of food, 1.23:6 (// *šir* (+ *try yn*)); *Ih[m] b tlhnt ihm* eat food from the tables, 1.4 IV 36; *ysdb ihm lh* he provides him with (a piece) of meat, 1.114:7 (cf. Caquot TOu 2 74; Dietrich - Loretz UF 25 1993 135); *w ihmnm sm ahy ihm* (invite me) to eat meat with my brothers carne, 1.5 I 24 (// *yn*). Cf. *mit ihm* [one hundred of meat(?), 4.247:15; *b ihm yhs* in my food he ..., RSOu 14 53 [KTU 9.432]:13'.

In bkn ctx.: 1.5 IV 11; *]w d ihm*, 6.47:2; *Ihm b/d*, 6.55:2.

lhmd, 1.4 V 39, rdg *mhmd*.

**/l-h-n/*, cf. *ylhn*.

lhr PN (Sem. Cf. Watson AuOr 8 1990 120).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.69 III 20.

lht, cf. *lh (II)*.

lhsn PN (etym. unc.; cf. Watson AuOr 13 1995 224); ¶ syll.: (DUMU) *la-ha-sú-na*, PRU 6 85:9', rev. 15' (cf. Huehnergard UVST 240).

PN: ★a) 4.83:10; 4.244:15; ★b) *bn PN*, 4.70:9.

**/l-h-š/*, cf. *mlhš*.

Cf. *lhšt*.

lhšt n. f. “chatter, whisper, murmur” (cf. */l-h-š/*; Hb. *lhš*, HALOT 527; Ph., Aram. cf. DNWSI 573: *lhš*; Syr. *luhštō / lhuštō*, LS 364; Akk. *lihšu*, AHw 552; CAD L 184); ¶ par.: *rgm, tant.* Forms: sg. *lhšt*.

Chatter, whisper, murmur: *rgm fs w lhšt abn* it is a matter of wood and a chatter of stone, 1.3 III 23 and par. (// *rgm, tant*, cf. Zurro Salmanticensis 30 1983 397, ‘rumor de la piedra’, with ‘subjective’ meaning).

lkn PN (etym. unc.; cf. Grøndahl PTU 281; cf. Van Soldt SAU 39). Cf. *lgn* PN.

PN: ★a) 4.141 II 6; 4.609:8; ★b) *bn PN*: 4.780:6.

lky PN (Anat. Cf. Albright BASOR 155 1959 34; Grøndahl PTU 281, 302); ¶ syll.: cf. DUMU *lu(?)-ka-ya*, PRU 3 199 (RS 16.257+) II 4. PN: *bn PN*, 4.63 III 27.

ll (I) n. m. “night, nightfall” (Hb., Aram. *lylh*, HALOT 528; DNWSI 574; Aram., Nab. *lyly*, DNWSI 574f.; Akk. *lilu*, CAD L 190f.; *liliātu* > *lilātu*, AHw 552; CAD L 184ff.; EA Akk. */lēlu/, /e-e/ʃ*, EAT 243:13; CAD L 184; Sivan GAGI 241; DNWSI 577; Arab. *layl(at)*,

Lane 3015; ESA *lly*, DOSA 259; Eth. *lelit*, CDG 314. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 12 1980 403); for syll. Ug. cf. Ug 5 137 IV a 11 and cf. Huehnergard UVST 191. Forms: sg. *ll*; *llm* (encl. *-m*); pl. *llm*.

Night, nightfall: *l II* for the night, 1.50:7; 1.49:9; *w l II šps* and in the night of DN, 1.39:12 (cf. Del Olmo UF 5 1987 40ff.); *ll ay* each night, 1.24:44 (cf. Herrmann YN 22f.; Del Olmo IMC 149; diff. Dietrich - Loretz SUL I 197: rdg *llay* ‘Wollust’(?)); *tlt ymm lI[x]m* three days (and three) nights, 1.111:2 (diff. Dietrich - Mayer ALASP 7 17: ‘zur Zeit der Abenddämmerung’, encl. *-m?*); *abr al trgm l ahtk tl[gm]* *llm* after, you will say, to your sister you will say, at night, 1.16 I 31-32; *w l II tſr[k] ksu* and at night they prepare the throne, 1.106:27; <▷ *pn l II tſr ſrš* before nightfall the bed is unmade, 1.132:25.

ll (II) TN mythical (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 178: *Lula*; cf. TN Hitt. *Lula*, Del Monte RGTC 6 251. Cf. Van Soldt UBL 11 370; De Moor, SP 124 128f.; Caquot - Sznycer TOu 1 128 n. 1: DN, Akk. *lili*, but cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 12 1980 403 and Krebernik RIA 7 1987 19b-20d; Del Olmo MLC 170: ‘divina’, rdg *ī(!)l*; Smith UF 18 1986 458: ‘Mt. Lalla’; Dietrich - Loretz UF 29 1997 123ff.).

TN mythical: *gr l* the mountain TN, 1.2 I 20 and par.

llu n. m. “suckling (lamb or kid)” (cf. Akk. *laliu / lalū*, AHw 529f.; CAD L 51f. Cf. Fensham JNSL 4 1975 16; Del Olmo BSA 7 1993 184f.; Smith BC 155); ¶ par.: *imr (I)*. Forms: sg. *llu*, *lli*, *lla*; pl. abs. *llim*.

Suckling (lamb or kid): *al yfdbkm (...) k lli b tbrn qnh* let him not place you (...) like a suckling in the opening of his oesophagus, 1.4 VIII 19 and par. (*// imr*); *qh (...) lla k[atn]* take (...) a suckling with both (hands), 1.14 II 15 and par. (*// imr*); *imr qms llim* (they slaughtered) lambs, a heap of sucklings, 1.22 I 14 and par. Bkn ctx.: *llu bn hd/l* a suckling, PN(?), 1.86:15; cf. 1.7:14.

Cf. *llit*.

llit PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 12, 28, 155); ¶ syll.: cf. DUMU *la-li-ł*, PRU 3 34 (16.114) rev. 2'.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.123:6.

ll_b n. m.; part of a harness or of horse trappings (in reference to its origin(?); cf. Hur. *lulahhi*, Diakonoff HU 166; Laroche GLH 160; cf. TN *Lullu*, *ibid.* 161; Hitt. *Luluwa*, Del Monte - Tischler RGTC 6 251; Del Monte RGTC 6/2 96; MA cf. *Māt Lulubé-i*, Nashef RGTC 5 188f.; cf. Wilhelm Hurrians 48; Astour NuzHur 1 26; Klengel RIA 7 166; form with suff. */-(a)-ħbeł*, Diakonoff HU 71 n. 72/2; diff.: Del

Olmo IMC 200: ‘remaches(?)’, Akk. *hulubhu* / *Iulutu*). Forms: pl. cstr. suff. *llhhm*.

Part of a harness or of horse trappings: twelve *hpnt ss̄wm am̄m tkyg yd llhhm* (sets of) protective padding for horses, of two cubits, of the *t*(?)-type, with their *l*, 4.363:5.

llwn PN (Anat. Cf. PN *Lulluwa*, Laroche NH no. 707; cf. Grøndahl PTU 282; Watson AuOr 14 1996 101); ¶ syll.: *Iu-lu-wa-na*, PRU 6 118:5'.

PN: 4.264:6; 4.307:7.

lm (I), cf. *I* (I).

lm (II) interr. pron. “why?, what for?” (< /a/ + /mā/; cf. Hb., Aram. *lmh*, HALOT 552; DNWSI 144; cf. Arab. *limādā*, Hava 705; for Amor. *lamā* cf. CAAA 24). Forms: *lm*.

Why?, what for?: *lm ank* what do I (wish) for?, 1.14 III 33 and par.; *lm thš lm thš ntq* why are you frightened, why do you fear the weapon?, 1.4 VII 38-39; *lm ġl̄tm ilm rištkm* why have you lowered your heads, gods?, 1.2 I 24; *lm tb̄sm* why have you abandoned me?, 1.16 II 18; *lm škn hn̄k* why has he prepared this?, 2.33:23; *lm tl̄k ūmy* why do you write to me (saying ...)?, 2.26:4 and par. (cf. Cunchillos TOu 2 316f. n. 3: asseverative / + emph. -m); cf. the neg. form *lm l* (Heb. *lmh l*?, Watson JNSL 17 1991 185): *lm l likt ūl ūlmy* why have you not sent asking about my welfare?, 2.63:7 and par.; *lm l tl̄k* why (for one, two years) did you not come?, 2.39:16; *lm l ytnhm ml̄k ūly* why did the king not grant them (to me)?, 2.33:25; *lm l likt* why have you not sent (asking about my welfare)?, 2.63:7.

In unc. ctx.: *lm l hb̄t* why has one not knocked down(?), RSOu 14 51 [KTU 9.425]:17.

Bkn ctx.: 1.10 III 5; 2.50:9; 2.21:12; 2.4:15; *lm aht* why did you take?, RSOu 14 51 [KTU 9.425]:4.

/l-m-d/ v. D 1) “to teach, train”; 2) “to give an instruction” (?) (Hb. *lmd*, HALOT 531; Akk. *lamādu*, AHw 531f.; CAD L 53ff.; Eth. *lamada*, CDG 315). Forms: D suffc. *lmd*; pref. with suff. *almdk*. *ylm̄dn̄n*.

D. 1) To teach, train: in bkn ctx., *almdk s[d* I will teach you to h[unt, 1.18 I 29.

2) To give an instruction(?): in Hurr. ctx., *il prz lmd* the god of the verdict(?) has given the (following) instruction(?), 1.111:1 (cf. Dietrich - Mayer ALASP 7 17, 19; diff. Del Olmo CR 199 n. 95: ‘during’, rdg *l-md*, Arab. *mu/add*, *fi-maddi*); *w in d ylm̄dn̄n* and there is no-one who taught him (it), RSOu 14 53 [KTU 9.432]:42’.

Cf. lmd, lmdt, tlmd.

lmd n. m. 1) “pupil”; 2) “apprentice” (< /l-m-d/; cf. *Hb. lmd*, HALOT 531; cf. Akk. *lamdu*, AHw 533; CAD L 67); ¶ RS Akk.: cf. PN DUMU ARAD.LUGAL *kab-zu-zu šá* PN, Ug 5 163 IV 14'; Dietrich SEL 5 1988 88; for Akk. *kabzud* cf. AHw 1565; CAD K 29; Nougayrol Ug 5 p. 341. Forms: sg. *lmd*, pl. abs. *lmdm*; cstr. *lmd* (mistake *l{.}md* in 4.188:7, 19); suff. *lmdhm*.

1) Pupil (said of scribes): PN *lmd atn prln* pupil of PN, the diviner(?), 1.6 VI 55; 1.17 VI 56; RSou 14 53 [KTU 9.432]:40'.

2) Apprentice (said of craftsmen, etc.): PN *lmd* apprentice, 4.277:10; (*nn*) *lmdm bd* PN (*nn*) apprentices handed over to PN, 4.138:3 and *passim ibid.*; 4.154:1 and *passim ibid.*; *lmd ahd bd* PN one apprentice handed over to PN, 4.138:4 and *passim ibid.*; *tlt / tt l{.}md* PN three / six apprentices of PN, 4.188:7; *tt lmd PN l{.}q h̄pnt* six apprentices of PN have received capes, *ibid.* ln. 17, 19; *lmd* PN an apprentice of PN, *ibid.* ln. 12, 15; PN *w lmdh* and his apprentice, 4.194:2 and *passim ibid.*; 4.227 I 2 and *passim ibid.*; 4.269:10 and *passim ibid.*; *ššr ksdm yd lmdhm ššr mh̄sm yd lmdhm* ten *k.* with their apprentices, ten weavers with their apprentices, 4.125:8-9.

Cf. tlmd.

lmdt n. f. “(female) apprentice” (< *lmd*, less prob. an abstr. in /-ūtu/ “group of apprentices”). Forms: sg. cstr. suff. *lmdth*.

Apprentice (female): *dd l altt w l lmdth*, a ‘cauldronful’ for PN and for his (female) apprentice, 4.175:12.

Cf. lmd.

lmn PN (etym. unc.; cf. Watson AuOr 8 1990 121; AuOr 13 1995 224).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.571:4.

/l-n/ v. G: “to sleep, stay the night” (*Hb. ly/wn*, HALOT 524f., 529; Ph. cf. DNWSI 575: *lyn₁*); ¶ par.: /š-k-b/. Forms: G pref. *yln*.

G. To sleep, stay the night: [*yd*] *mizrth p yln* (he removed) his garment and began to sleep, 1.17 I 15 and par.

ln, cf. *l* (I).

lpš n. m. “cloak, outer garment” (< /l-b-š/; pattern: qitl-; cf. *lbš* and Akk. *libšu*, AHw 551; CAD 181; Arab. *libs*, Lane 2648; Eth. *lēbs*, CDG 305. Cf. Herdner Syria 23 1942/43 135ff.; De Moor SP 192; Fronzaroli FU 52; Ribichini - Xella Tessili 45f.; Baldacci BiOr 46 1989 119; Dietrich - Loretz UF 18 1986 106; cf. Van Soldt UF 22 1990 326: ‘cloth, textile for wrapping’); ¶ par.: *all*. Forms: sg. *lpš*.

Cloak, outer garment: *Ipš yks mizrtm* for an outer garment he covered himself with the ritual tunic, 1.5 VI 16, 31; *tibd mt b sin Ipš* he held DN by the hem of the cloak, 1.6 II 10 (// all); *lbš km Ipš dm ah̄h* he put on like a cloak the blood of his equals, 1.12 II 46 (// all). Unc.: *ſšrm hpn hmš kbd w Ipš* twenty five capes and a cloak(?), 4.166:3 (diff.: Van Soldt UF 22 1990 326: ‘and (its wrapping[?]) cloth’); see under *sgr* (II) for *Ipš d sgr bh*, 4.166:6; *Ipš sgr rq*, 4.205:2. In bkn ctx., *]Ipš*, 2.79:2; *]xq. Ipš.*[, 2.66:2; 2.79:2.

Cf. *lbš*, *mlbš*.

lpwt PN (etym. unc.).

PN: 4.690:17.

/l-q-h/ v. G: 1) “to get hold of, take, grasp; to receive, collect, accept, take (away); to collect, hold; to choose, opt for something”; 2) “to obtain, reach, attain; to snatch, to take something unlawfully, take possession of, conquer, detain; to lease, acquire rights by payment”; 3) “to take home, marry”; N: “to be collected, received” (Hb., Ph., Pun., Moab., Aram. *lqh*, HALOT 534f.; DNWSI 580ff.; EA Akk. /laqāhu/, *la-qa-hu*, *la-qī-hu*, EAT 287:36, 56; AHw 537; CAD L 100; Sivan GAGI 241; Ebla cf. PN *tal-ga-* </L-G-?/, Krebernik PET 51; KA.AKA = RI(= *daf?*)-*gi-tum*, VE 221; Pettinato Biling. 46; cf. *a-a-da-ga*, Fronzaroli ARET 11 137: /la yiltaqqah/; Akk. *leqū*, AHw 544ff.; CAD L 131ff.; ESA *lqh*, DOSA 262f.; Arab. *laqaha*, Lane 2668; cf. Eth. *laqqēha*, CDG 317. For usage with the prep. *b* “in / from” cf. Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 213; Pardee UF 8 1976 249f.; Brooke UF 11 1979 77); ¶ RS Akk.: *leqū*, ŠU.BA.AN. TI, *passim*, cf. PRU 3 222; for syll. Ug. cf. *la(?)-q̄a(?)-hu*, Laroche UF 11 1979 479 (RS 20.189 A+B):24; Huehnergard UVST 29, 59, 143; ¶ par.: /š-t/. Forms: G suffc. *lqh*, *lqht* (*lqt*, rdg *lq<h>t* in 2.13:17); pref. *yqh*, *tqh*, *iqh*, *tqhn*, *yqhn*; impv. *qh*, *qhn*, *qhny* (suff. du.); inf. *lqh*; N suffc. *yłq(h?)*, *nlqht*.

G. 1. ★a) To get hold of, take, grasp: *qh / lqh imr(dbh) b ydk/h* take / he took a (sacrificial) lamb in your / his hand, 1.14 II 13; III 55; *klt lhmk/h d nzl qh / lqh* take / he took a measure of your / his offering-bread, 1.14 II 17; III 59; *mlk ylk lqh ilm* the king shall walk to take the gods, 1.43:23; *qh ksank* take your stool, 1.12:17; *qh ksp w yrq hr̄s* take silver and yellow gold, 1.14 III 22 and par.; *qh krt šlmm šlmm* take, PN, peace offerings in plenty, 1.14 III 26 and par.; *at qh srptk* you, take your clouds, 1.5 V 6; *qh rt bdk* take a net in your hand, 1.4 II 32; (if the family of) *]att yqh sz* a woman takes a goat, 1.127:25; *bt bnš yqh sz* if the family of someone takes a goat, *ibid.* ln. 30; *gdy*

lqh PNPN took a kid, 1.79:4; *lqh PNPN* took (it), *ibid.* ln. 6; *yqh il mštšl̥m* DN took the two ‘consecrated women’(?), 1.23:35 and par.; *yqh yš<đ> b bth* he took them and established them in his house, 1.23:36 (cf. *infra* G.3 “to take home, to marry”); often used with *b* of provenience or origin: *qhn (...) qh ks bdy* take it, (...) take the cup from my hand, 1.19 IV 53; *tqh pg̥t (...) tq(!)h ks bdhh* PN took it, (...) took the cup from his hand, 1.19 IV 54-55; *tqh ytpn* she grasped DN, 1.18 IV 27 (// *tštn*); *qh apk b yd* grasp your nose with your hand (Watson JANES 8 1976 106ff.), 1.16 I 41; *nad mr qh* take a little bag of myrrh, 1.124:5; *trb hdt m[r] qh* take a little jar of new myrrh, *ibid.* ln. 6-7; *bnt qh* take (a bunch of) tamarisk, *ibid.* ln. 8; *w lqh hw šmn b qrnh* and he took oil in his horn, 2.72:29 (RSO 7 148); ★b) to receive, collect, accept, hold: *ymg mlakk ſm dtn lqh mtpz* may your messenger come before PN to obtain the oracular decree, 1.124:12; *mſrb d yqh bt mlk* offering that the royal palace receives, 1.41:20; *kkr lqh PNPN* received a talent, 4.131:6; GN *lqh akł* who have received food, 4.41:1; (*nn*) *šmn d lqht PNF w kd ištir ſm qrt* (*nn* jars of) oil that PNF takes away and one jar which the city still owes her, 4.290:2; esp. in the form of rations: *h̥zr lqh hpr* auxiliary personnel who have received the supply, 4.609:51 *lqh šfrt* has(have) received wool, 4.131:1; 4.630:3 and *passim ibid.*; *lqh blpnt* have received *h*, *ibid.* ln. 4; *tt lmd PN I{.}qh hpnt* six apprentices of PN have received garments, 4.188:18, 20; *fšr ksdm yd lmdhm lqh* ten *k*. with their apprentices have already received, 4.125:8; often used with *b* of origin: *ksp d lqh PN b mlk* silver which PN has received from the king, 4.779:10; *ksp d lqht* silver that he(?) received, 4.721:8; *rb tm̥t lqh kl drs b dnhm* the captain of the (salvage) crew has collected all the seed-grain from their containers(?), 2.38:17; *ank kl drshm kl npš klkshm bd rb tm̥t lqht* I (then) collected all his seed grain, all the people (and) all their belongings from the hands of the captain of the (salvage) crew, *ibid.* ln. 22; *yqh bhm aqht* among them she collected PN, 1.19 III 39 (but cf. Margalit UF 8 1976 173); *ank hrš lqht w hwt hbt* I, the artesan, have accepted and completed the assignment(?), 2.70:15 (Dietrich - Loretz UF 16 1984 66ff.; Verreet UF 18 1986 384); *rgmy l lq<đ>t* (the queen) has accepted my words, 2.13:17 (cf. Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 6 1974 461; Pardee AfO 31 1984 224f.; diff.: Cunchillos SEL 5 1988 48, rdg *tqt*: ‘sont terminées’, cf. Akk. *qatu*); *w lqh pr̥t b ſl* and he receives the secret of DN, RSOu 14 53 [KTU 9.432]:16'; in cultic use, an offering: *qhny šy qhny [w(?)] ſir bkrm* do take my two rams, do take (them) ... the flesh of two firstborn, 1.82:8; *alp kd yqh b hmr* a thousand ‘jars’ of wine it held,

1.3 I 16; ★c) to collect, hold: *lqh tqlm ksp bd amt^k* he has collected two shekels of silver from the hands of your handmaid, 2.70:18 (Pardee UF 11 1979 687); in unc. ctx.: who *yqh mit b hwt* take one hundred from the country, 6.26:2; *hmšm ksp lqh mlk gbl* fifty shekels of silver the king of TN took, 4.338:15; ★d) to choose, opt for something: *bnš mlk (...) lqh ššlmt* royal personnel (... who) opt for the š, 4.144:4; *šrm tn kbd šgrm lqh ššlmt* twenty two shepherd-boys opt for supplementary rations, 4.378:11; *šbš d tqhn ššlmt* seven who opt for supplementary rations, 4.395:4; *lqh šſrt* they opt for wool, 4.144:6; 4.378:2; *šbš tqhn šſrt* nine opt for wool, 4.395:2 (cf. *šſrt*, *ššlmt*). In bkn ctx.: *lqh by*, 1.2 III 19; *]qh hn l hwth*, 2.33:9; *ylq*, 4.548:5.

2. ★a) To obtain, reach: *mt uhryt mh yqh mh yqh mt atryt* what can a man obtain as his ultimate fate, what can a man attain as his final destiny?, 1.17 VI 35-36; ★b) to snatch, take something unlawfully, take possession of, conquer, detain: *mnk mnkm l yqh bt hnd bd* PNN may no-one snatch this house from the hands of PNN, 3.2:13; *bnš bnš l yqhnn bn* PN no-one shall snatch it from the hands of PN, 3.5:17; *mnkm l yqh spr mlk hnd b yd PN ſd ſlm* may no-one snatch this royal document from the hands of PN, ever, 2.19:12; *tqh mlk ſlmk* you will take possession of your eternal kingdom, 1.2 IV 10; *]lqh{.} hn l hwth* he conquered them to (incorporate them in) his territory, 2.33:9 (Dijkstra UF 19 1987 43); *mndym b dnh lqht* I detained the ‘Manda’ according to his (: the king’s) decree, 2.62:9 (Sanmartín SEL 5 1988 174); ★c) to lease, acquire rights by payment: *lqh PNN mihd* PNN have leased customs duty, 4.172:3; 4.266:3; *lqh PNN ntbt* PNN have leased the right of way, 4.336:3; 4.388:4 (cf. *ma/ihd*, *ntbt*, Sasson JAOS 86 1966 136f.; Astour CRRA 18 1972 5; Teixidor UF 15 1983 309; diff.: Liverani UF 11 1979 500: ‘prendere il porto / le strade’).

3. To take home, marry (+ *bt*): *hm hry bty iqh* if I take PN to my home, 1.14 IV 41; *att tqh (...) btk* the woman you took (...) to your home, 1.15 II 21-22 and par. (cf. Greenfield EI 9 1969 64); unc.: *ab šnm attm tq[* the Father of years took(?) two wives, 1.2 I 10.

In bkn ctx.: 2.7:3; 2.45:4, 15; 2.62:9, 15.

N. To be collected, received: *]tl̥tm d nlqht*]for a value of thirty, that has already been collected, 4.659:1; see in bkn ctx. *ylq[h*, 4.548:5. Cf. *mqh*.

/l-q-z/ v. G: “to pick up” (allophone of */l-q-t/; Hb., Aram. *lqt*, HALOT 535; DNWSI 584; Akk. *laqātu*, AHw 537; CAD L 100ff.; Arab. *laqata*, Lane 2669ff. Cf. Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 208;

Wyatt RTU 306 n. 243; diff.: Caquot - Sznycer TOu 1 469 n. x: ‘deuil’, Arab. *laqasa*, Amh. *lēqsō*). Forms: G inf. *lqz* (or pref. *y**lqz* for *l<y>qz(!)*).

G. To pick up: unc. ctx., *yb<ky> / lqz* he cried on picking him / it up, 1.19 III 40 (cf. // *ybky w yqbr*, diff.: De Moor ARTU 258: ‘he did not awake’, rdg *l yqz*; Margalit UPA 163, 233: ‘yes, he thrashed’, Arab. **wqz(l)*.

lrgt TN, residence of the god *yrh* (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 175:

**Larugatu*. Cf. Ebla *a-ru₁₂-ga-tu*, centre for the worship of ^dNI-DA-BAL [*i-da*-BAL, cf. Von Soden EDA 79], Archi MARI 5 1987 41, ARES 2 110; Fales StEb 7 1984 83ff.; cf. Lambert OrAn 23 1984 43.; for other proposals cf. Xella TRU 234f.; Pardee TPM 211; De Moor ARTU 149 n. 11; Del Olmo CR 363 n. 100; Loretz UF 30 1998 485ff. Diff.: Dietrich - Loretz TUAT 2 347 n. 27b: rdg *u(!)grt*.

TN: *ql bl sm yrh lrgth* take (this) request to DN, in TN, 1.100:26.

lrmn n. m. “pomegranate” (Akk. *lurmū*, *lurīnu*, *nurmū*, AHw 564, 804f.; CAD L 255f.; N/2 345ff.; cf. Hb. *mwn*, HALOT 1241f.; Aram. *rmn*, DNWSI 1078; Arab. *rummān*, Lane 1161; Eth. *romān*, CDG 471 Cf. Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 6 1974 31; diff.: Heltzer UF 12 1980 414 n. 11: ‘Trauben(?)’). Forms: pl. *lrmnm*.

Pomegranate, ★a) fruit: their lips are *mtqtm k lrmnm* sweet as pomegranates, 1.23:50; ★b) juice: *ilg lrmnm* a ‘jar’ of (juice of) pomegranates, 4.751:11.

lrn PN (etym. unc.; cf. Watson AuOr 11 1993 217).

PN: 4.298:3.

/l-s-m/ v. G: “to run, hurry” (Akk. *lasāmu*, AHw 538f.; CAD L 104ff. Cf. De Moor SP 117, 235); ¶ par.: /w-h-y/. Forms: G pref. *tslmn*.

G. To run, hurry: *sm yψnh t̄lsmn* towards me your feet hurry, 1.3 III 19 and par. (// *twth*).

Cf. lsm, lsmt, mlsm.

lsm subst. adj. m. “swift”; said of horses: “steed” (</l-s-m/; Akk. *lāsimu*, *lasmu* AHw 539; CAD L 106f. Diff.: De Moor SP 235; Gibson CML 150: ‘sporting-dogs’; Lokkegaard Fs. Pedersen 231: ‘leech’, Arab. *lasam*; Good UF 26 1994 151f.: ‘gazelle’; Dietrich - Loretz UF 19 1987 21: ‘Läufer, Kurier’, Akk. *lāsimu*); syll. Ug. rdg *ku-sú-m[u-ma]* in Ug V 137 II 45' (Nougayrol Ug 4 p. 245: *lu-sú-m[u]*, Huehnergard UVST 143; Van Soldt RA 75 1981 93; SAU 304 (cf. *ks/śm(n)*); ¶ par.: *bṭn*. Forms: pl. *lsmm*.

Steed: *ymšhn k lsmm* they pulled each other like steeds, 1.6 VI 21 (// *bṭnm*).

lsmt n. f. “haste, alacrity” (< /l-s-m/; Akk. *lismu*, AHw 555; CAD L 208. Cf. De Moor ZAW 88 1976 341; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 8 1976 50). Forms: sg. *lsmt*.

Haste, alacrity: *qym il b lsmt* those who assist DN with alacrity, 1.22 I 6 (diff.: Dijkstra UF 20 1988 47: ‘reapers of Death’; Dietrich - Loretz UF 22 1990 60: ‘Schnitter des Todes’, rdg *b/s mt*, Hb. *b/s*).

lsn PN (etym. unc.; cf. Watson AuOr 8 1990 120; AuOr 11 1993 217). PN: 4.83:11.

lsb n. m. “brow, space between eyebrows” (metathesis of **blt*; cf. Aram. *blt*, Jastrow 172; Akk. *balāsu*, AHw 98; CAD B 44f. Cf. Del Olmo IMC 121ff.; Renfroe AULS 125f.; diff.: Ullendorff Or 20 1951 271f.; Loewenstein UF 1 1969 77 n. 27: ‘Öffnung des Mundes’, Arab. *iltasaba*; Caquot - Sznycer TOU 1 204 n. f; Xella TRU 206; Pardee AFO 33 1986 133: ‘front’, ‘fronte’, ‘forehead’, Arab. *laṣiba*; Dietrich - Loretz MU 145ff.: ‘Schläfe’, corresponding to Akk. *nakkaptu*). Forms: sg. *lsb*.

Brow, space between eyebrows: *yprq lsb w yshq* he unknit (his) brow and began to laugh, 1.4 IV 28 and par.; *d yšt l sbh* what one should put on the space between his eyebrows, 1.114:29; *w snh b lsbh* (if it has...) and the other eye in the space between its eyebrows, 1.103+:49, 57 (cf. *latrt*, *ibid.*).

lsn PN (etym. unc.; cf. Grøndahl PTU 29, 155; Van Soldt SAU 33; Watson AuOr 8 1990 120).

PN: *bn* PN, 4.33:5 (*firm[y]*); 4.51:13 (*firm*).

/l-š/ v. G: “to soil; to plaster” < “to knead” (cf. Hb., Aram. *lwš*, HALOT 525; DNWSI 570; Akk. *lāšu*, AHw 540; CAD L 110f.; Arab. *lāta*, Lane 2677ff.; Eth. *losa*, CDG 321. Cf. Margalit UF 2 1970 136; Dietrich - Loretz UF 13 1981 96; Watson NABU 1998 114). Forms: G pref. with suff. *ylšn*.

G. To soil: *ylšn b hrih tnth* he soils him with his excrement and his urine, 1.114:20 (diff.: Cathcart - Watson PIBA 4 1980 41: ‘to flounder’, Arab. */l-š-š/*; Ajjan NU 16: ‘to swear’; De Moor UF 1 1969 173; ARTU 136: ‘to blame, scold’, */l-š-n/*).

/l-š-n/ v. G/D: “to slander” (denom. < *lsn*; Hb. *lšn* (hi.), HALOT 537; Arab. *lasana*, Hava 685). Forms: G/D pref. *tlšn*.

G/D: To slander: *tlšn aqht g̪zr* she slandered noble PN, 1.17 VI 51 (for 1.114:20, cf. */l-š/*).

lsn n. f. 1) “tongue”; 2) a herb (cf. Hb. *lšwn*, HALOT 536; Ph. *lasoun*, Dioscorides IV 127, DNWSI 584; Aram. *lšn*, *liššān-/ li-iš-šā-an/nī*, DNWSI 584f.; Ebla cf. in vocabularies: EME.LÁ = *ba-ti-mu-um/a-a-*

gú(-um) li-sa-nu, VE 180; Krebernik ZA 73 1983 8; cf. EME(KA.ME), ARET 5 1 II 4; Akk. *lišānu*, AHw 556; CAD L 209ff.; ESA *Isn*, DOSA 261; Arab. *lisān*, Lane 3010; Eth. *ləssān*, CDG 318); ¶ syll. Ug.: lexeme in Hh: Ú.EME.UR.GI, = *la-ša-nu* UR.GI, MEŠ, MSL 10 107ff. A 110; Huehnergard UVST 143; in bkn ctx.: cf. [*la-ša-na-ia*, Ug 5 153 obv. 4'; Huehnergard UVST 143; ¶ par.: *p* (II), špt. Forms: sg. *Išn*; suff. *Išn[y]*, *Išnh*, *Išnk*; pl. *Išnm*.

- 1) Tongue: [...] *Išn I kbkbm* [he extends] a tongue to the stars, 1.5 II 3 (// špt); *Išnm tlhk šmn* with (its) tongues it licked the skies, 1.83:5; *tſlg̡t b Išn[y]* a stammer (is) in (my) tongue, 1.93:2 (// *py*; cf. Caquot TOu 2 38 n. 82); *al tſlg Išnk* may your tongue not confuse, 1.169:12; *w in Išn lh* if it has no tongue, 1.103+:31, cf. ln. 53.
- 2) A herb: bkn ctx. *w št Išn* and a š. of *l*, 1.175:5 (cf. Akk. *lišān kalbi*, AHw 556; *lišānu(m)* (7); Bordreuil - Caquot Syria 56 1979 297); *lg Išn a l. of l*, 1.174:8 (Bordreuil - Caquot Syria 57 1980 346). Bkn ctx.: *dm Išn xl*, 1.176:4.

lt “?”.

? : in bkn ctx., 4.765:6.

lth (I) n. m.; a dry measure (etym. unc.; cf. Akk. *litiktu*, AHw 556f.; CAD L 216f.; Kaufman AIA 67; Hb. *Itk*, HALOT 537; Eissfeldt JSS 5 1960 42f.; Aartun UF 16 1984 42; cf. diff.: Caquot - Masson Semitica 27 1977 14 n. 3; Akk. *letū*, AHw 546; CAD L 148. Cf. Heltzer UF 12 1980 414 n. 2; Heltzer UF 21 1989 195ff.: var. of *mlth*, ca. 2·2 litres, 1/10 of a *kd*). Forms: sg. *lth*; allograph *lth* in 5.22:20.

A dry measure: PN *lth* one *l*, 4.263:3 and *passim ibid.*; *lth hsr b šbš ddm* one *l*. in deficit (of flour) in seven ‘cauldronfuls’, 4.361:3; *lth kmn a l.* of cumin (seeds), 4.14:9; *lth sbbyn a l.* of black cumin, *ibid.* ln. 4, 16; *lth aqht a l. of a.*, *ibid.* ln. 3; *lth smqm a l.* of raisins, *ibid.* ln. 5, 17; *lth dblt a l.* of dried figs, *ibid.* ln. 17; *lth šhlt a l.* of cress seeds, *ibid.* ln. 4, 16; *lth ššmn a l.* of sesame, *ibid.* ln. 4, 10; *lth qmh a l.* of flour, 4.751:4; *lth pil a l. of p.*, *ibid.* ln. 7; *kd yn l PN w kd hms w lth fšdm* a jar of wine for PN and one of vinegar and a *l.* of šš, 4.269:27. Cf. the allograph *lth*, 5.22:20 (Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 7 1975 166; Dijkstra UF 18 1986 122; cf. Dietrich - Loretz KA 190: PN?; cf. *lth* (II), PN).

In bkn ctx. cf. 4.747:3.

Cf. *mlth*.

lth (II) PN (Sem. Cf. Watson AuOr 11 1993 217; cf. *lth*); ¶ syll.: cf. *la-te-hu*, PRU 3 196 (RS 14.42+) I 22.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.611:14. Cf. *Ith*, 5.22:20.

lth, allograph of *Ith*, 5.22:20.

Cf. *lth* (I), *lth* (II).

ltn DN, mythical monster that collaborates with or personifies the god Yam (Hb. *Iwytn*, HALOT 524. Cf. Emerton VT 32 1982 327ff.; Udd VT 33 1983 509f.); ¶ par.: *bta*.

DN: *ltn bta brh* DN, the fleeing serpent, 1.5 I 1 and par. (cf. Is 27:1).

lty “?” (Cf. Del Olmo MLC 573: < *lt-y* < **y-l-d*-, HB. *ldt*, *lt* (?); Dijkstra UF 20 1988 40 n. 28; Spronk BA 164 n. 6: ‘twig’, Akk. *lutā*; Ribichini - Xella RSF 7 1979 151: ‘la mia discendenza’(?), rdg *l{.} Ity*).

? : in unc. ctx., *dt l{.} Ity*, 1.20 I 9.

ltpn adj. m. “benevolent”, epithet of the god El (Arab. *latif*, Lane 3010.

Cf. De Moor SP 191; Healey Fs. Loretz 1998 349ff.). Forms: sg. *ltpn*; allographic var. *lzpn*, 1.24:44; 1.25:5.

Benevolent: *ltpn il d pid* the ‘Benevolent, DN, the Kind-hearted’, 1.6 III 4 and par. (the title occurs often); *šph ltpn w qdš* progeny of the ‘Benevolent and Holy One’, 1.16 I 11 and par. (cf. Xella MLE I 13ff.; diff.: De Moor - Spronk UF 14 1982 182: ‘the Benevolent and Qudšu’); *hwt ltpn* word of the ‘Benevolent’, 1.6 IV 11 and par; *hkmt k tr ltp[n]* you are wise like the Bull, the ‘Benevolent’, 1.16 IV 2.

/l-t-š/ v. G: “to sharpen” (Hb. *Itš*, HALOT 528; Arab. *latasa*, Hava 686f.; cf. Collini SEL 4 1987 23). Forms: G pass. ptc. f. *Itšt*.

G. To sharpen: *hrb Itšt* sharpened sword, 1.2 I 32.

lwn PN (Anat. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 282); ¶ syll.: cf. *Iu-wa-an*, PRU 4 201 (RS 18.02):7, 10.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.360:6.

lwn(y) n. m. “follower, mate”(?) (<(?) **l-w-y*; cf. HB. *Iwh*, HALOT 522; Aram. *Iwy*, DNWSI 569; cf. Akk. *law/mā*, AHw 541f.; CAD L 69ff. Cf. De Moor SP 133). Forms: sg. *lwny* (or suff. -*y*?).

Follower, mate(?): in bkn ctx., *lwny*, 1.2 I 46.

Cf. *lwn*.

lwsnd TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 176: **Lawasanda*. Cf.

La(hu)wazantiya, Del Monte RGTC 6/2 91).

TN: 2.40:10.

lyt n. f. “retinue”(?) (<(?) **l-w-y*; cf. HB. *n/wh*, HALOT 522; Aram.

Iwy, DNWSI 569; Syr. *Iwō*, *Iwitō*, LS 360; less prob. < **y-l-y*. Diff.: Virolleaud Syria 12 1931 217: ‘guirlande’, HB. *Iwyh*; Gray LC 72 n. 4: ‘anxiety’, Arab. *lawā*, *lawiyyat*; Hvidberg WL 37 n. 3: ‘curse’, rdg

ulyt, Arab. *ʔulwat*, Hb. *ʔlh*; Margalit MLD 173: ‘bulge’, Arab. *layyat*.

Forms: sg. *lyt*.

Retinue(?): *lyt s̄i umtk* the retinue(?) of your kin, 1.6 IV 19.

lzn PN (etym. unc.; cf. Watson AuOr 8 1990 120).

PN: *bn* PN, 4.611:14.

lzy PN (etym. unc.).

PN: 4.75 III 6 (*bt hzli*).

lzpn, allograph of *ltpn*, 1.24:44; 1.25:5; cf. *ltpn*.

lzt n. f. “scorn” (cf. Hb. *lys*, *ls*, *lzwn*, HALOT 529, 533f.; for EA Akk.

cf. *lāsu*, AHw 539 and cf. *ibid.* 1162: *šanāsu*, CAD L 108; Š/1 370.

Akk. *lezenū/lazānu*, “to ridicule, slander” (CAD L 162f.),

“(ver)spotten, höhnen” (AHw 548). Cf. Loretz - Xella MLE 1 43f.;

diff.: Del Olmo CR 386 and n. 185: ‘difficulty’, Arab. *lazz*, Saracino

SEL 1 1984 75: ‘ardore’, Arab. *laziya*). Forms: sg. suff. *lztm* (encl. -

m).

Scorn: *Ik lztm al tmk* come, do not let yourself be cast down by scorn!, 1.169:11.

m

-m (I) adverbial encl. morpheme /-am/ (cf. GVG 474; ICGSL 98ff., 120f.; Aartun PU 1 55; Gordon UT § 11.4-6; Segert BGUL 76; Tropper UG 826; see Dahood UHP 93f.; Watson AuOr 10 1992 223-252; AuOr 14 1996 259-268; cf. HALOT 538: *m II*); ¶ RS Akk.: cf. Huehnergard AkkUg 203ff.; *šanām*, Van Soldt SAU 411. ¶ Forms: -m. Adverbial encl. morpheme, ★a) general: I shall make *šbth dmm* his greybeard (flow) with blood (// *mm̄sm*), 1.3 V 2 and par.; *nhlm tlk nb̄tm* the torrents flow with honey, 1.6 III 7, 13; *mt/tt k̄tr̄m t̄mt* the third died in full health, 1.14 I 16 (// *zbl̄nm*); *t̄nh k(!)spm atn* her double in silver will I give (// *hr̄sm*), 1.14 IV 42; *fr̄ym l b̄l* in the open(?), without [, 1.16 II 29 (cf. ln. 31); *atr ilm ylk p̄sn̄m mlk p̄sn̄m yl[k]* after the gods shall he walk on foot, the king shall walk on foot, 1.43:24s.; *gm l atth k ysh* aloud to his wife thus he shouted, 1.17 V 15 and par., formula of direct speech (cf. Del Olmo MLC 56); *šb̄sd w šb̄sid mrhqt̄m qlt* seven times and seven times from afar I prostrate myself, 2.12:10 and par.; *w yhdy mrhqm* and he shall look into the distance, 1.127:32; *hlmn tnm qdqd* strike / he struck him twice (on) the crown, 1.18 IV 22, 33 (cf. 1.19 II 29); *kll midm šlm* everything is completely at peace, 2.39:3 (cf. *mid*, 2.11:11); *ispi utm* I shall eat you by the ell, 1.5 I 5 (// *amt̄m*); *fr̄m tdu mt(!)* from the city she drove away DN, 1.16 VI 6 (// *pdtm*); *iynm as* (a sacrifice of) sorrow(?), 1.112:11; *šp̄šm* at dawn, 1.14 III 3 and par. (cf. Watson AuOr 10 1992 246); *hm̄š matm* five hundred, 4.721:8; ★b) espec. instrumental: *fr̄fr̄m ynfr̄m(!)h* with the tamarisk he shook it, 1.100:65 (// *ssnm*, *fdtm*, *ybltm*); *htm t̄smt* with a rod he struck, 116 VI 8 (cf. 1.114:8). Bkn ctx. *mtm tbkn*, 1.15 V 14; *fr̄ym l b̄l*, 1.16 II 29.

Cf. §1 (I) 4.b; kmm.

-m (II) emphatic / determinative encl. morpheme (cf. Akk. *-ma/e/i*, AHw 569ff.; ICGSL 96ff.; cf. Hb. *-m*, HALOT 538: *-m II*; Amor.

/-ma, -mi/, Gelb CAAA 24; for the classification of its uses, cf. Gordon, UT 93, 103f.; Gibson, CML 150; Aartun, PU 1 51ff. and *passim*, Watson AuOr 10 1992 223-252; 14 1996 259-268; Tropper UF 26 1994 468f.; UG 826ff.); ¶ RS Akk.: *-ma*, cf. Huehnergard AkkUg 203ff.; Van Soldt SAU 515f.

Emphatic encl. morpheme / determinative: 1) with names, ★a) with DNN: *ktrn hbrk* DN your companion, 1.6 VI 49; *ilm ypr̥ smthm* whose names DN will proclaim, 1.12 I 28; *md̥ ilm* beloved of DN, 1.3 III 43; 1.4 VIII 24; *bn ilm* son of DN, 1.4 VII 46 and par.; *yr̥hm k̥ey* Kassite DN, 1.123:7 (cf. 1.102:14 and par.); *ht ibk b̥slm* now your enemy, O DN! (you must crush), 1.2 IV 9; *rbt ilm* you are great, DN, 1.4 5 3; *slk b̥slm* on your account, DN, 1.6 V 11; *b̥slm ym[k]* DN became king, 1.2 IV 32; *šd ilm* field of DN, 1.23:13 and par.; *b̥slm, passim* (cf. *b̥sl (II)* 3); cf. *yd ilm p k mtm ſz mid* here the power of the gods is very strong, very much so, like death / DN, 2.10:12 (diff.: Dietrich - Loretz UF 22 1990 63: *rdg kmtm* 'und das (ist) so!'); ★b) with common noun in abs. state.: *zbl ſr̥sm yšu* load the sick man (with) the stretcher, 1.14 II 45 and par.; *mtk mlkm* libation of the king, 1.119:25; *hlm qdš / adr* the fortress holy / powerful, 1.16 I 7-8; he placed *kpn̥m b klat ydh* a goblet between both hands, 1.3 I 11 (cf. 1.4 III 43; IV 37 and par.; // *ks*); *lpš yks mizrtm* for an outer garment he covered himself with the ritual tunic, 1.5 VI 17 and par.; *uzrm ilm ylhm* enrobed, he fed the gods, 1.17 I 21 and par. (cf. *uzr* ln. 2 and par.); *atn šdh krmm* I shall make her field into a vineyard, 1.24:22 (// *hr̥nqm*); *ypt̥ hln b bhtm* he opened a window in the house, 1.4 VII 26 and par. (// *hk̥lm*); of unc. meaning (possibly pl.) cf. *b šb̥s ymm* on the seventh day, 1.17 I 15 (// *ym*, ln. 8-11); *m̥gd tdt yr̥hm* food (until) the sixth month, 1.14 II 31; *šrgk b̥hm* your tangles are a quagmire, 1.17 VI 35; *hbl ttm* muddy refuse, 1.1 IV 8; *q̥stm [k]* *mhr̥m* the bow / bows (is / are) [a weapon] of warriors, 1.17 VI 39; *išt ištm* a great flare-up(?), 1.2 I 32; *il rbm* great god, 1.3 III 39; *gr̥sm zbln* one to drive out the sickness (// *ydy*), 1.16 V 12 and par.; *alk brktm* may I go blessed, 1.19 IV 32; ★c) with vocatives after *y*: *ſbdk b̥sl y ymm* your slave is DN, oh DN!, 1.2 I 36; *al tšrgn y b̥ltm* do not entangle me, oh Virgin!, 1.17 VI 34; *y b̥slm [a] / tdy* oh DN!, do repel, 1.119:28; *y lkm* woe to you!, 1.19 III 46 (cf. *y lk*, ln. 51 and IV 3); ★d) in construct chain (*regens*): *bnm umy* the sons of my mother, 1.6 VI 11 (// *ahym*); *qsm ars* the ends of the earth, 1.16 III 3 (// *ksm*); *hrt ilm ars* the cavern of the infernal gods, 1.5 V 6 (for other options cf. Watson AuOr 10 1992 225 n. 16); *PN bnm il PN* son of DN, 1.16 I 10; *pr̥sm ſdk* the first fruit(s) of your hunting, 1.17 V 37s.

2) With pronominal suffix: *bn dgn asrkm* the son of DN is your prisoner, 1.2 I 37 (// *sbdk*); *abšrkm dñl* we bring you news, PN, 1.19 II 37.

3) With a verb, ★a) finite Forms: *qrym ab dbh l ilm* my father offered a sacrifice to the gods, 1.19 IV 29; *artm pdh* may I inherit his gold, 1.2 I 19; *b šm tgšrm ſttrt* by name DN reproached him, 1.2 IV 28; *hrs ysqm l rbbt* he poured out by the myriad, 1.4 I 27-28; *qdš yuhdm šbšr* DN began to shine, 1.4 IV 16 (for other translations cf. Watson AuOr 10 1992 227 n. 31); *aštm ktr (...)* *ypt̄h* I am going to make DN (...) open, 1.4 VII 15; *bn dgn yhrrm* the son DN became inflamed, 1.12 I 39 (// *yhmdm*); *w tmn tt{t}mm m* *lk* and with eight she will provide you, 1.15 II 24; *hm nliym* if we prevail, 1.19 II 35; *tlkm rhmy* DN set off, 1.23:16; *tirkm yd il* the 'hand of DN grew long, 1.23:33; *ib tſrbm b bhth* let DN enter his house, 1.24:18; *lhm hm štym* eat and drink, 1.4 IV 35; *nhtm htk* you lowered your sceptre, 1.23:40 (// *mnnnm*); *ytnm qrt* glory be given, 1.23:3; unc. ctx., *ušbtm*, 2.36:15 (cf. Dijkstra UF 21 1989 144; KTU: *u šbtm*); bkn ctx., *wldm dt ymtm*, 1.25:4; ★b) with internal infinitive abs.: *bñ hmdm yhmdm* DN desired (them) ardently, 1.12 I 38 (// *yhrrm*); *brkm ybrk [Sbdh] ybrk il krt* bless [his servant]truly did, bless PN did DN, 1.15 II 18-19; *w an mtm amt* die, I must die, 1.17 VI 38; *lakm ilak* take it as certain that I will write to you (what you must do), 2.30:19; *ydfm l ydf̄t* you will certainly know, 2.39:14 (cf. ln. 10); *atm w ank ibgyh* come and I shall reveal it (to you), 1.3 III 28 (cf. *at*, 1.1 III 16); (invite me) *w lhm (...) w štm* to eat (...) and drink, 1.5 I 24s.; *bkm yſny* weeping he replies, 1.107:12; bkn ctx. *wptm*, 1.4 VI 13.

4) With particles, *passim*, cf. *ñ(I)*, *ñm(I)*, *b(I)*, *bd(IV)*, *hl*, *km*, *kmt*, *l(I)*.

/m-7-d/ v. G: "to be immense, numerous"; D: "to make numerous, multiply" (cf. Akk. *mādu*, *ma7ādu*, *miādu*, AHw 573f., 650; CAD M/1 24-27; Amor. /m?d/, CAAA 24; ESA *m?d*, CAME 174; Arab. *ma7ada*, Lane 2687. Cf. Sanmartín UF 3 1971 179; Verreet UF 15 1983 255; cf. Blau - Loewenstein UF 2 1970 21f.; De Moor SP 93; Marcus Bib 55 1974 404ff.; Fensham JNSL 3 1974 33; 7 1979 25); ¶ par.: (?) /q-n-y/. ¶ Forms: G suffc. *mad*, D pref. *amid*, *ymid*.

G. To be immense, numerous: *sbuk ul mad* your army, a force (which) is immense, 1.14 II 35 and par. In bkn ctx. [m]ad, 2.3:23.

D. To make numerous, multiply: in bkn ctx., *]šrm amid* I would multiply (...), 1.14 II 5 ((?) // *aqny*). In bkn ctx.: *ymid*, 6.43:1. Cf. *mi/ud*.

mad PN (Sem. Cf. *my, ad*; Grøndahl PTU 88f.; Watson AuOr 8 1990 247).

PN: *bn* PN, 4.723:6.

mi/ud 1) n. m. “abundance”; 2) adv. use “abundantly, very much (so), greatly, much, very” (< /m-7-d/; cf. Hb. *m7d*, HALOT 538f.; DNWSI 586: Akk. *mādu*, *ma7du*, *mu7dū*, AHw 573, 691; CAD M/1 20ff., M/2 163; Ebla cf. *ma-i-ad*, *ma-i-hu-ad*, *ma-hu-ad*, VE 1363, 1364a,b; Krebernik ZA 73 1983 44; MA.DU, Krebernik PET 96. Cf. Sanmartín UF 3 1971 179; Tropper UF 22 1990 369); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. *ma-a-du-ma*, Ug. 5 137 II 36'; Sivan GAGI 241; Huehnergard UVST 87, 144; Van Soldt SAU 304, 331 n. 159; ¶ par.: *mhmd*. ¶ Forms: sg. *mid*, *mud*; suff. *midy*, var. *muid* (cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 5 1973 76; Tropper UF 22 1990 369); suff. *midm* (encl. *-m*).

1) Abundance, plenty, ★a): *sm my midy w ḡbny* I enjoy my plenty and my well-being, 2.46:11; ★b) use in cstr. > abundance of, large amount of > abundant, plenty: *tblk ḡrm mid ksp* may the mountains bring you plenty of silver (// *mhmd*), 1.4 V 15 and par.; *b mud sin* with a large quantity of ewes[, 1.5 III 22; cf. *mud sin w*, *ibid.* 23; cf. var. spelling *muid*, *ibid.* ln. 24, in bkn ctx.]

2) Abundantly, very much (so), greatly, incessantly, much, very, utterly (adv. accus. > adv. of manner): *mid rm* greatly exalted, 1.15 III 13 and par.; *mid grdš tbth* utterly ruined in his family seat, 1.14 I 23; *mid tm̄hsn* she fought very much, 1.3 II 23 and par.; *yd ilm p k mtm sz mid* here the power of the gods is very strong, very much so, like death / DN, 2.10:13; *hnny smny kll mid šlm* here, between us, everything is going very satisfactorily, 2.11:11; 2.56:5; *w hnn sm sbdk mid šlm* behold, here with your servant (all) is very well, RSOu 14 50 [KTU 9.434]:9; *sm špš kll midm šlm* next to the ‘Sun’ everything is utterly at peace, 2.39:3; *pn špš nr by mid* may the face of the the ‘Sun’ shine abundantly upon me, 2.16:10; *k yraš (ssw) w ykhp mid* if (the horse) tosses its head(?) and appears to be completely depresssed(?), 1.85:30 and par. In bkn ctx., *mid an*[, very much I(?) [, 1.3 V 16.; *ht ank sbdk mid* now, I, your servant, very much, 2.76:5; *šgr mud* offspring of cattle in great quantity, 1.5 III 16-17.

Cf. /m-7-d/.

muid, 1.5 III 24; cf. *mi/ud*.

midḥ TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 179: **Ma7aduh(u)*). Cf. Heltzer RCAU 12, 17 n. 37; Van Soldt UBL 11 381; cf. Astour TopAn 129: /ma7adu/ + Hurr. suff. /-hi/; UF 13 1981 2 n.9; RSOu 11 65; Van Soldt UF 28 1996 675; UF 30 1998 731); ¶ syll.: URU *ma-ad-duh*,

PRU 3 190 (RS 11.830):9; cf. Astour UF 13 1981 8 n. 43; RSOu 11 65 n. 74; Van Soldt UF 28 1996 675 n. 174 [Nougayrol: *ma-at-qab*]). Cf. allograph *mdh*, 4.783:7.

TN: 4.68:37; 4.166:1 (incorrect spelling *mi(!)h*; diff.: Dietrich - Loretz UF 32 2000 197f.: rdg *mi{!}h<d>* ‘Hafen’, Ug. *ma/ihd* TN); 4.621:12; 4.643:16; in sequence with *snr*, TN: 4.302:7; 4.610 (II) 22; 4.622:3 (cf. Bordreuil UF 20 1988 16; cf. 4.355:26 and cf. *ma/ihd*, TN). Cf. the allograph *mdh*, 4.783:7 (Bordreuil SEL 5 1988 26; Syria 66 1989 272); RSOu 14 35 [KTU 9.388] II 20. In bkn ctx., cf. 4.589:5 (cf. *midhy*, GN); 4.693:50 (Van Soldt UF 28 1996 675 n. 172).

Cf. *midhy*.

midhy GN m. (< *midh*, TN). ¶ Forms: sg. *midhy*.

GN: *PN midhy*, 4.33:4; 4. 645:9. In bkn ctx.: 4.589:5 (cf. *midh*, TN).

madt (I) n. f. “great quantity, many people, a crowd” (< /m-?d/; cf. Akk. *mādūtu*, AHw 574; cf. CAD M/1 23: *mādu* d.3. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz MU 104). ¶ Forms: sg. suff. *madtn* (det. -n).

Great quantity, many people, a crowd: *madtn tqln b hwt* many people will fall in the land, 1.103+:1.

Cf. /m-?d/.

madt (II) PN (Sem. Cf. *my*, *adt*, Grøndahl PTU 90; Watson AuOr 8 1990 121).

PN: 4.704:9.

mahbt PN (Sem. Cf. *ah* (I), *bt* (I), *my* (I); Grøndahl PTU 91f., 119).

PN: 4.16:7.

ma/ihd TN (< “The Harbour, Port”; < /7-h-d(d)/; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 179f.: **Ma?ahadu*. Cf. Heltzer RCAU 12; Astour JESHO 13 1970 113ff.; NuzHur 1 17); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. KAR = *ka-a-ru* = *ma-ha-[z]i* = *ma-ah-ha-[du]*, Ug 5 137 II 21'; Huehnergard UVST 83, 105f., 240, 244 n. 129, 279: /*mähhadu*/; Tropper UF 22 1990 366; Van Soldt SAU 305, 330, 332 n. 159; UF 28 1996 675f.: /*ma?hadu*/; cf. Sivan UF 21 1989 360; LÚ URU *ma-a-ha-di*, PRU 3 195 (RS 15.09):6; ¶ RS Akk.: (URU.)KAR(.KI), PRU 3 47 (RS 16.150) 14; PRU 3 96 (RS 16.249):5; Ug 5 13: 4; RSOu 7 4:49. ¶ Forms: *mihd*, suff. *mahdh* (adv. -h (II)).

TN: *kd l hty mahdh* a jar for ‘the GN from TN’, 4.149:5; *anyt mihd*[ship(s) of TN, 4.81:1.; RSOu 14 35 [KTU 9.388] II 36; RSOu 14 41:2. Cf. the composite toponym *snr mihd* ‘Port’-TN, 4.355:26 (or rdg (...) *b mihd snr?*; cf. LÚ.[MEŠ] URU *s[í-na-ř]i* URU.KAR, PRU 6 71:1; LÚ. URU(!).KAR(!) URU *sí-na-ři*, PRU 6 93:19; cf. Wesselius UF 15

1983 315; Astour RSOu 11 66; Van Soldt UF 28 1996 681; cf. *snr*, TN). For *mihd* in 4.172:6; 4.266:5 cf. *mihd* (diff.: Van Soldt UF 28 1996 675; TN. Bordreuil UF 20 1988 15: rdg *snr mid<ḥ>* in 4.355:26).

Cf. /ʔ-ḥ-d/d/, *mihd*, *m(a/i)hd*, *snr miḥd*.

mihd n. m. “customs duty” (</ʔ-ḥ-d/d/); Palm. *mhwz*, DNWSI 611: *mhz*. Cf. Amadasi MLE 1 1982 31ff.; Teixidor UF 15 1983 309ff.; Semitica 34 1984 10, 59; cf. TN *ma/ihd*, cf. Sasson JAOS 86 1966 136f.; Astour CRRA 18 1972 5); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. KAR = *ka-a-ru* = *ma-ha-[z]i* = *ma-ah-ha-[du]*, Ug 5 137 II 21' (cf. *ma/ihd*); ¶ RS Akk.: cf. *miksu*, PRU 3 pg. 222. ¶ Forms: sg. *mihd* (spelling mistake *milḥ*, 4.166:1).

Customs duty: *Iqh PNN miḥd* PNN have leased customs duty, 4.172:6; 4.266:5 (diff.: Liverani UF 11 1979 500: ‘prendere il porto’; cf. Van Soldt UF 28 1996 675 n. 175; TN; Dietrich - Loretz UF 32 2000 195ff.: ‘PNN haben / hatten den Hafen benutzt’); *spr npsm d ys{.}a b miḥ(!)d(!)* (spelling mistake: *milḥ*) (...) *bd PN* list of garments that have been delivered by payment of customs duty (...) into the hands of PN, 4.166:1. Cf. in bkn ctx. *rb ml̄*, 2.42:3 (Heltzer RCAA 82 n. 38; Liverani UF 11 1979 499: rdg *rb ml̄[hd]*; cf. Pardee UF 19 1987 206 n. 26).

Cf. /ʔ-ḥ-d/d/, *ma/ihd*, *m(a/i)hd*.

m(a/i)hd GN “one indigenous to or dwelling in ‘The Port’” (<*ma/ihd*, TN; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 180); ¶ syll. Ug.: URU *ma-ha-di-yu*, PRU 6 79:10; cf. Huehnergard UVST 239; Van Soldt SAU 336 n. 166. ¶ Forms: sg. *mahdy*, var. *mihdy*, *mhdy*; pl. *mahdym*, var. *mihdym*.

One indigenous to the Port: *mahdym PNN*, 4.263:5 (cf. *mkrm*, ln. 1); *mihdym PNN*, 4.124:12; 4.383:1; 4.611:1; *arb̄sm ksp s̄l PN miḥdy* forty (shekels) of silver on the account of PN, GN, 4.778:3; cf. *mahdy*, 4.181:3; 4.782:4; *mhdy*, 4.635:17. In bkn ctx. *mahdy*, 4.742:2.

Cf. /ʔ-ḥ-d/d/, *ma/ihd*, *mihd*.

mahr, 1.166:7, cf. /ʔ-ḥ-r/.

milḥ, 4.166:1, spelling mistake for TN *midḥ* (diff.: Dietrich - Loretz UF 32 2000 197f.: rdg *mi{!}b<d>* ‘Hafen’, Ug. *ma/ihd* TN).

minš n. m. “camp, encampment, quarters” (cf. *inš*, cf. Akk. *tenēštu*, AHw 1347; Arab. *maʔnūs*, Lane 115. Cf. De Moor SP 132; Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 212; Dietrich - Loretz UF 9 1977 49; diff.: Driver CML 67: ‘folk’(?); Caquot - Sznycer TOu 1 457 n. z: ‘lieux peuplés’; Gibson CML 150: ‘meeting place’, **ʔnš*; Margalit UPA 460:

‘comrade’, **?ns*); ¶ par.: *ahl*. ¶ Forms: sg. *minš*.

Camp, encampment, quarters: *š[bi] pḡt minš šdm* PN entered the encampment, 1.19 IV 48 (// *ahlm*).

Cf. inš.

mispt n. f., a container (< /ʔ-s-p/; cf. Akk. (NB) *nēseptu*, AHw 781; CAD N/2 183f.; Durand MARI 6 660. Cf. Watson SEL 16 1999 39f.: ‘(sack used as a) cushion’). ¶ Forms: pl. *mispt*.

A container: *hmš mispt qt* five linen(?) *m*, 4.166:4.

Cf. /ʔ-s-p/.

m(a/i)šmn n. m. “seal” (< */w-š-m/; Akk. *wašāmu*, AHw 1484; Arab. *wasarna*, Lane 3053f.; not connected with Nuzi Akk. *mišmunnu*, Deller Or 53 1984 103f. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 19 1987 24; Bordreuil - Pardee Syria 61 1984 11ff.; Bordreuil SEL 5 1988 25f.; Cunchillos - Vita Sefarad 55 1995 389ff.; Sanmartín UF 27 1995 458; Watson UF 27 1995 537f.); ¶ RS Akk.: NA₄.KIŠIB, *passim*, cf. PRU 6 157; CAD K 546b. ¶ Forms: sg. *mšmn*, *mašmn*, *mišmn*.

Seal: *mašmn PN seal of PN*, 6.17:1; *mišmn nqmd mlk ugrt seal of PN, king of TN*, 2.19:6; *mišmn smydtmr mlk ugrt seal of PN, king of TN*, 6.23:1 = 6.75:1; cf. the allographs *mšmn*, 6.66:1; *mšmn*, 6.69:1-2 (Bordreuil - Gubel Syria 64 1987 310; Sanmartín UF 27 1995 458). In bkn ctx.: *mašmx*, 4.318:1.

mat cf. *mit*.

mit n. f. “a hundred, one hundred” (Hb., Aram., Palm., Nab. *m̥lh*, HALOT 538f.; DNWSI 586f.; Ph., Pun. *m̥t*, DNWSI 586f.; Ebla *mi-at*, *passim*; Gelb EDA 70; cf. ARET 1 295; 2 133; 4 313; 7 227; 8 63; 9 397; cf. *ma-i-at*, VE 1363'; *ma-i-hu-at*, VE 1364'; Brugnatelli SLE 92; *ma-i-at*, ARET 2 132; cf. ME <(?) *me-at*, Krebernik QuSe 18 127; Akk. *me̥at*, AHw 639; CAD M/2 1f.; ESA *m̥(i)*, CAME 174; DOSA 265f.; Arab. *mi̥a*, Kazimirski 1055; Eth. *me̥t̥et̥*, CDG 324. Cf. Segert BGUL p. 54, 87; Gordon UT p. 47f.; Tropper UG 358); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. *i-na* 2 *me-te* KÙ.BABBAR *sár-pu*, PRU 3 169 (RS 16.145):14; Huehnergard UVST 144; cf. Sivan GAGI 247; ¶ RS Akk.: *me-at*, *passim*; cf. 1 *me-at*, 4.48:13; 4.69 II 22; 4.232:50; 4.610 (I) 14, 15, 18, 21,; (II) 2, 49; 4.753:1s., 6, 14ss.; 4 *me-at*, 4.69 I 29; 4.93 III 42; 6 *me-at*, 4.299:7; 4.610 (II) 51; 7 *me-at* (// *šb̥ mat*), 4.340:24. ¶ Forms: sg. *mit*; pl. *mat*, suff. *matm* (encl. -*m*); du. *mitm*.

One hundred ★a) sg.: *ar mit* TN: one hundred, 4.777:3; cf. 4. 720:2; in bkn ctx. 4.344:16, 18; *mit bd PN* one hundred (shekels) in / from the hands of PN, 4.407:2; *nit / krk mit* an axe / pick(?): one hundred (shekels), 4.625:2; *mit šfrt* one hundred of wool, 1.49:10; 1.50:9; *mit*

drš one hundred (cauldronfuls) of seed-grain, 4.243:1, 18; 4.636:13; *mit drt* one hundred (cauldronfuls) of bran, 4.243:3, 7; *mit lhm* one hundred (shekels) of meat(?), 4.247:15; *mit zt* one hundred (jars) of olives, 4.386:12; *mit ygb* one hundred *y.*, 4.243:23; *mit bnn* one hundred *b.*, 4.247:27; *mit šmn* one hundred (jars) of oil, 4.272:1; 4.402:9; *mit hršb b tqlm* one hundred (incense burning) bowls for two shekels, 4.341:19; *mit hrs* one hundred (shekels) of gold, 2.72:27; *mit ksp* one hundred (shekels) of silver, 4.280:3 and *passim*; *mit tlt* one hundred (shekels) of copper, 4.310:1; *mit tišrm* one hundred cypresses, 4.91:7; *mit adm b ſrt* one hundred (rods of) *a.* for ten (shekels), 4.158:8; *mit phm mit iqni* one hundred (shekels) of ruby purple, one hundred of violet purple, 3.1:27-28 and *passim ibid.*; cf. 4.778:13; 4.782:20; *mit hsw(n)* one hundred (of) *h.* 4.60:2; *mit yn tb* one hundred (jars) of generous wine, 4.213:11, cf. *mit ſr*, ln. 6; *mit ptm* one hundred (yards) of linen, 4.182:8; *hmš tnt d mit* five *t.* for one hundred (shekels), 4.203:10; *mit arbšt kbd* one hundred and four, 4.270:4; *mit hmšt kbd* one hundred and five (shekels of silver), 4.280:7; in bkn ctx.: *mit hmš*[*š*], 4.291:4; *mit ſr kbd* one hundred and ten, 4.344:11, cf. in bkn ctx. 4.394:1; 4.337:17; *mit tn ſr kbd* [...] *šmn* one hundred and twelve [...] of oil, RSOU 14 38 [KTU 9.424]:1'; *mit ſr a[rbš] dd* one hundred and fourteen cauldronfuls, 4.400:3; *alp ſrm l mit h[p]r* one thousand one hundred and twenty (cauldronfuls of grain) as rations, 4.636:3, cf. 4.243:3, 13, 24, 25; *ſrm l mit ksp* one hundred and twenty (shekels) of silver, 4.369:15; *ſrm l mit ah[d* one hundred and twenty-one(?), 4.775:2; *mit ſrm tn kbd kšmm* one hundred and twenty-two (cauldronfuls) of spelt, 4.345:3; *tltm l mit ſrt* one hundred and thirty (shekels) of wool, 4.168:3; *mit tltm kbd* one hundred and thirty, 4.344:9; *arbšm l mit šmn / tišr / drš* one hundred and forty (jars) of oil / cypresses / seed, 4.158:3s.; 4.243:12; *arbšm l mit tn* one hundred and forty two (guards), 4.179:16, cf. in bkn ctx. 4.243:8; 4.290:18; *mit arbšm kbd yn* one hundred and forty (jars) of wine, 4.213:25, 28, cf. 4.280:11; *mit arbšm lbš* one hundred and forty garments, 4.721:1; *arbšm drt mit dd* one hundred and forty cauldronfuls of bran (?), 4.243:5; *mit hmšm kbd* one hundred and fifty (shekels), 4.280:13; *I anyt tšknn hmšm l mit* as for the ships, you are going prepare one hundred and fifty, 2.47:4; *hmšm l mit bnš / ksp* one hundred and fifty unskilled labourers / (shekels) of silver, 4.163:14, 4.369:9; *hmšm l mit arbš kbd (mdrglm)* one hundred and fifty-four (jars of olives) / (watchmen), 4.143:4, cf. 4.174:13; *mit ttm* one hundred and sixty (shekels of silver), 4.280:9; *ttm l mit drt* one hundred and sixty (cauldronfuls) of bran, 4.243:7; *ttm l mit tn* one

hundred and seventy-two, 4.173:10; *ttm* [*I*] *mit tlt kbd* one hundred and sixty-three (unskilled labourers), 4.137:12; *tmnym* *I mit dd* one hundred and eighty cauldronfuls, 4.243:15; *mit tsfm [kb]d ddm* one hundred and ninety-two(?) cauldronfuls, 4.397:12; ★b) du. two hundred: *mitm tq* / two hundred shekels, 2.77:4; *mitm iqnu* two hundred (shekels) of purple, 4.778:17, cf. 4.782:26; 4. 247:28; *mitm ksp* two hundred (shekels) of silver, 4.373:1; 4.280:1; *mitm phm* two hundred (shekels) of ruby purple, 4.132:5; *alp mitm kbd tlt* one thousand two hundred (shekels) of copper, 4.272:5; *arb alpm mitm kbd tlt* four one thousand two hundred (shekels) of copper, 4.626:3; *mitm yn hsp* two hundred (jars) of decanted wine, 4.213:24; *mitm drf* / [*p*]*ttm* / *kslm* two hundred (cauldronfuls) of seed-grain / (yards(?)) of linen / (bow)strings(?), 4.636: 4, 22; 4.206:4; 4.182:9; *alp mitm* one thousand two hundred, 4.261:20; *alp mitm k[kr]* one thousand two hundred talents, 4.548:2; *alp mitm kbd tlt hlb* one thousand two hundred (shekels) of copper (in exchange) for cheese, 4.272:5; *mitm s̄r kbd ks̄mm* two hundred and ten (cauldronfuls) of spelt, 4.345:1; *mitm tlt s̄rh* two hundred and thirteen, 4.777:5; *mitm tn s̄sr nh* two hundred and sixteen (units) of oil, RSOU 14 37:2; *mitm s̄rm kbd hrs* two hundred and twenty (shekels) of gold, 4.336:8; *mitm tl̄m kbd ahd kbd* two hundred and thirty-one (shekels), 4.690:13, cf. 4.397:2; *mitm hm̄sm kbd* two hundred and fifty (shekels of silver), 4.341:22; 4.755:3; *hm̄sm* <|> *mitm zt* two hundred and fifty (jars) of olives, 4.143:2; *mitm hm̄sm hm̄s kbd [dd] ks̄mm* two hundred and fifty-five cauldronfuls of spelt, 4.400: 6; *mitm ttm kbd ahd kdb* two hundred and sixtyone (shekels of silver), 4.690:13; *šb̄sm* *I mitm dd* two hundred and seventy cauldronfuls, 4.243:45; in bkn ctx.: *mitm mitm*, 4.721:12; *Jmitm*, 4.127:2; ★c) pl. hundreds of: *tlt mat rbt* the charioteers, hundreds of myriads, 1.14 II 36 and par. (cf. Del Olmo IMC 184f.; Vervenne UF 19 1987 371); *tlt mat ksp* three hundred (shekels) of silver, 4.369:4; *tlt mat abn srp* three hundred (shekels) of alum, 4.182:10; 4.626:9; 4.776:1, cf. 1.148:20; *tlt mat art* three hundred shields (?), 4.247:26; *nps bt tn tlt mat* a set of pieces of crimson (cloth), three hundred (shekels), 4.123:16; *spl tlt mat* a platter, three hundred (shekels), 4.123:17; *tlt mat trm b s̄rt* three hundred logs(?) for ten (shekels); 4.158:7; *tlt mat pt̄tm* three hundred (yards(?)) of linen 4.168:11; *hm̄s tnt d tlt mat* five t. for three hundred (shekels), 4.203:12; *alp tlt mat hm̄s[m?]* one thousand three hundred and five / fifty, 4.299:4; *tlt mat dd s̄rm* three hundred cauldronfuls of barley, 4.402:7; in bkn ctx. 4.127: 1; 4.121:1; 4.397:10; *tlt mat s̄rm [kb]d* three hundred and twenty (of grain), 4.636:16; *tlt mat tl̄m kbd šmn*

three hundred thirty (jars) of oil, 4.171:1; *tłt mat hmšm kbd hmš kbd* three hundred and fifty-five (cauldronfuls of grain), 4.387: 11; *tłt mat ttm kbd* three hundred and sixty (of grain), 4.636:6; *tłt mat šbšm kbd zt* three hundred and seventy (jars) of olives, 4.164:1, cf. in bkn ctx. 4.664:3; in bkn ctx.: *tłt mat tmny[m* three hundred and eighty, 4.664:5; *alpm arbš mat kb[d* two thousand four hundred (shekels), 4.407:1; *alp arbš mat* one thousand four hundred, 4.299:3; *arbš mat* four hundred, 4.296:5; *alp arbš mat tyt* one thousand four hundred of *t*, 4.14:14; *arbš mat l alp šmn nh* one thousand four hundred of oil in skin(s), 4.91:2; *arbš mat hrs* four hundred (shekels) of gold, 4.266:7; 4.172:7, cf. in bkn ctx. 4.388:12; *arbš mat hswn* four hundred (of) *h*, 4.14:3; *arbš mat fšrm kbd* four hundred and twenty, 4.777:13; 4.274:2; *arbš mat arbšm* four hundred and forty, 4.296:6; *arbš mat hmšm šbšt w nsp kbd* four hundred and fifty-seven and a half, 4.779:8; *arbš alpm phm / iqni hmš mat kbd* four thousand five hundred (shekels) of ruby/violet purple, 4.203:4-6; *alpm phm hmš mat kbd* two thousand five hundred (shekels) of ruby purple, 4.132:1; *alp hmš mat kbd* one thousand five hundred (shekels), 4.407:3; PN *hmš mat* five hundred, 4.261:7, 21-22; in bkn ctx. 4.271:4; 2.80:4; 4.721:11; *hmš tnt d hmš mat* five *t* for five hundred, 4.203:9; *hmš mat iqnu* five hundred (shekels) of violet purple, 3.1:23, cf. 2.80:4; *hmš mat šmt* five hundred (shekels) of purple, 4.341:7; *kkr hmš mat kbd tlt šm[n]* one talent five hundred (shekels) of copper (in exchange for) oil, 4.272:4 (cf. Sanmartín SEL 5 1988 176f.); *hmš mat tlt yn* four hundred and three (jars) of wine; 4.123:14; *hmš mat arbšm kbd* five hundred and forty (shekels), 4.338:10; *hmš matm [tl]m tltt w tlł kbd(!)* five hundred and sixty-three and a third, 4.721:8 (cf. Tropper AuOr 13 1995 239); *hmš mat šbšm tšf kbd* five hundred and seventy-nine (shekels), 4.296:3; *fšrm kkr kkrm alp tl mat kbd* twenty-two talents, one thousand six hundred (shekels(?)), 4.353:2; PN *tl mat* six hundred, 4.261:1-6, 8-12, 24; *tl mat ksp* six hundred (shekels) of silver, 4.158: 1; 4.337:28; *tl mat brr* six hundred (shekels) of tin, 4.337:4; *tl mat sprt* six hundred *sp*, 4.780:9; *tl mat šmn rqh* six hundred (shekels(?)) of perfumer's oil, 4.91:4; in unc. ctx.: [*tl*] *tl mat* six hundred (shekels), 2.21:16; [*tl*] *tl mat sn* six hundred birds, 4.24:11, cf. ln. 5; *tl mat ttm šmn* six hundred (jars) of oil, 4.352:1; *šbš mat ššrt* seven hundred (shekels) of wool, 4.182:19; *šbš mat hmšm ššrt* seven hundred and fifty (shekels) of wool, 4.182:2; *šbš mat ttm kbd* seven hundred and sixty (// 7 me-at 60 MUN(!).MEŠ), 4.340:23; *alp tmn mat kbd* one thousand eight hundred, 4.709:5; *tmn mat pttm* eight hundred (yards/shekels) of linen, 4.626:7; *tšf ma[tl]hmšm ... nine*

hundred and fifty..., RSOu 14 37:2.

In bkn ctx.: *a/p* [x(?)] *mat kbd šb* [m one thousand [x(?)] and seventy, 4.201:4 (cf. Tropper AuOr 13 1995 237); *mat*: 2.34:26-27; 4.23:2; 4.664:1; *mit*: 1.5 III 3; 4.18:6; 4.139:1; 4.211:4; 4.400:11; 4.558:30; 4.721:5; *mitm*: 4.30:12; 4.396:18.

matr n. m. “controller, inspector” (< ptc. D /ʔ-t-r/; cf. Arab. *muʔattir*, Lane 18; cf. Akk. *āširu*, AHw 89; CAD A/2 440. Cf. Sanmartín UF 27 1995 464). ¶ Forms: sg. *matr*.

Controller, inspector: *matr bt* inspector of the palace, 6.66:7f. (diff.: Tropper UG 570: ptc. Dpass. /muʔattar/ ‘hinterer Bereich’(?), rdg unc.).

Cf. /ʔ-t-r/.

miyt n. f. “pool” (?) (“place of waters / watery place”; < *mb/y*; cf. *mhyt*. Cf. De Moor UF 12 1980 431; diff.: Avishur UF 13 1981 15: ‘sky’; Aartun UF 16 1984 1f.: ‘Wesen’, **ȝyt*). ¶ Forms: sg. *miyt*. Pool (?): *št* (...) *b miyt* drink (...) in the pool(s)(?), 1.169:8. Cf. *mhyt*.

mizrt n. f. “garment, ritual tunic” (cf. *uzr*, Arab. *miʔzarat*, Lane 53; *mīzronō*, LS 379; Mari Akk. *napšātu ma-az-ra-tum*, Durand MARI 6 661. Cf. De Moor SP 192; Dietrich - Loretz UF 18 1986 107f.; Renfroe AULS 128); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. 2 TÚG.MEŠ *ma-za-ru-ma*, PRU 6 126:4; cf. Huehnergard UVST 105; ¶ par.: *st*. ¶ Forms: sg. suff. *mizrth*, *mizrtm* (encl. *-m*).

Garment, ritual tunic: *yd mizrth* he removed his garment, 1.17 I 15 and par. (// *sth*); *Ipš yks mizrtm* for an outer garment he covered himself with the ritual tunic, 1.5 VI 17 and par.

Cf. *uzr*.

mṣ (I) postpositional emph. “please!”, after an impv. (cf. Eg. *m(y)* Gardiner § 250; Eth. *nasa/ā*, CDG 382; similar in function to Hb. *-n?*, HALOT 656. Cf. Gordon UT § 9.21; 13.53; Segert BGUL § 58.2 [< *šm*(?)]; Aartun PU 1 77; Tropper UG 813). ¶ Forms: *mṣ*.

Please!: *šmṣ mṣ*, listen, please!, 1.4 VI 4 and par.; *šškn mṣ* take care, please!, 1.4 I 20; *ph mṣ* look, please!, 1.15 III 28; *ſms mṣ* load onto me, please!, 1.6 I 12.

mṣ (II) adv. “as one, together” (Arab. *maṣa*, *maṣan*), Lane 3022. Cf. Watson Or 48 1979 113 n. 8; Fensham JNSL 7 1979 24 1; diff.: Gordon UMC 103 n. 58: ‘rank-and-file’, the opposite of *ngb* ‘noble’; cf. also Renfroe AULS 128; Wyatt RTU 189 n 61). ¶ Forms: *mṣ*.

As one, together: *w ysi ſdn mṣ* and let the troops go out as one, 1.14 II 34 and par.

mʃbd n. m. “labour, work”(?) (< /ʃ-b-d/; Hb., Ammon. *mʃbd*, HALOT 608; DNWSI 667). ¶ Forms: sg.(?) cstr. *mʃbd*.

Labour, work(?): in bkn ctx. *mʃbd hrmtt* work of(with) sickles(?), 1.86:23.

Cf. /ʃ-b-d/.

mʃbr n. m. “pass, ford” (< /ʃ-b-r/. Cf. Heltzer RCAU 12 n. 42); syll. Ug.: É.AN.ZA.GĀR *ma-ba-ri TN*, Ug 5 96:6-7, 19-20; Huehnergard UVST 158. ¶ Forms: sg. *mʃbr*.

Pass, ford, in toponymy: *gt mʃbr* ‘Farmstead of the Pass’, 4.243:12 (cf. É.AN.ZA.GĀR *ma-ba-ri TN*, Ug 5 96:6-7, 19-20; cf. Astour UF 13 1981 7; Huehnergard UVST 158; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 88: **Gittu-mafbari*).

Cf. /ʃ-b-r/.

mʃd n. m. “convention, assembly” (< */w-ʃ-d/; Hb. *mwʃd*, HALOT 557f.; ESA *mwʃd*, DOSA 135; Arab. *mawʃid*, *misād*, Lane 2953; Eg. /môʃid/, Hoch SWET 161). ¶ Forms: sg. *mʃd*.

Convention, assembly: *p̥hr mʃd* the plenary assembly (of the gods; pleonastic use), 1.2 I 14 and par.

Cf. tʃdt.

mʃdb n. m. “fine, compensation(?)” (cf. ESA, Arab. *ʃdb*, DOSA 354f.; Lane 1981f.). ¶ Forms: sg./pl. suff. *mʃdbh*, *mʃdbhm*.

Fine, compensation(?): *lyn mʃdbhm* (a quantity) of wine is his fine(?), 4.573:1; cf. *ibid.* ln. 2-3 (cf. *ytn arbʃ*, *ibid.* ln. 5; cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 17 1985 113f.).

mʃk n. m. “crumb(s)” (cf. Arab. *maʃaka*, Kazimirski 1129; Aram. *mʃk*, Jastrow 816. Cf. De Moor (- Spronk) UF 14 1982 187; ARTU 218; diff.: Del Olmo MLC 316: ‘excitado’, rdg *mʃr*< /ʃ-r/). ¶ Forms: sg. *mʃk*.

Crumb(s): in bkn ctx. *k hs k mʃk* like gravel, like crumbs, 1.16 IV 5.

mʃlt n. f. “step” (< /ʃ-l-y/, Hb. *mʃlh*, HALOT 613f.; cf. Ph., Pun., Aram. *mʃl*, DNWSI 670; Akk *mēlū* CAD M/2 14; ESA *mʃl(t)*, DOSA 367. Cf. Dahood Bib 48 1967 429; Xella TRU 67). ¶ Forms: sg. / pl. *mʃlt*.

Step: *mʃ[ʃ]l mdbht* steps of the altar, 1.87:25-26 and par.

Cf. /ʃ-l-y/.

mʃmʃ DN, a demon (etym. unc. Cf. De Moor - Spronk UF 16 1984 244; CARTU 151: ‘intestinal trouble’, Ug. *mʃm*, Syr. *maʃmēʃā*; diff.: Caquot SEL 5 1988 42: ‘qui bafouille’, Arab. *maʃā*, *magmāga*); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. PN DUMU *ma-ma-a-DINGIR*, PRU 6 148:9; ¶ par.: *sʃs*. ¶ Forms: sg. *mʃmʃ*.

DN, a demon: *bnt m̄ms fbd hrn* creature(s) of *m.*, servants of DN, 1.82:41 (// *sfs*).

m̄ms n. m. “the one loaded with > he who loads (himself) with” (< ptc. Gpass. /f-m-s/; cf. Gordon UT § 9.24; ; Tropper UG 563); ¶ par.: *ahd*. ¶ Forms: sg. suff. *m̄msy*, *m̄msk*, *m̄msh*.

The one loaded with > he who loads (himself) with: *m̄msy k šbšt yn* he who loads himself with me when I am sated with wine, 1.17 II 20 and par. (// *ahd*).

Cf. /f-m-s/.

m̄n n. m. “reply” (< /f-n-y/ (I); Hb. (*I*)*m̄n(h)*, HALOT 614; Arab. *maṣnan*, Lane 2181; cf. Aram. (*I*)*m̄n*, DNWSI 670f.; Akk. *maṣna*, AHw 601. ¶ Forms: sg. *m̄n* (cf. Huehnergard UVST 291 n. 113); suff. *m̄nk*, *m̄nh*.

Reply: *m̄nk w m̄mm rgm* your reply and anything else, 2,10:15; *r n l a m̄n alnr mla*, reply: *alnr* (PN), 5.7:2. in alphabetic Akk., in bkn ctx., *m̄nh*, 1.67:5, 20; 1.69:4; 1.70:3 (cf. Segert SEL 5 1988 191f.). In bkn ctx. *l̄m̄n*, 1.11:9; 1.35:4.

Cf. /f-n-y/ (I).

m̄nt (I) n. f. “?” ((?)< *m̄n*). ¶ Forms: sg./pl. *m̄nt*.

? : in bkn ctx. *šbš w m̄nt*, 1.73:10.

m̄nt (II) PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 110).

PN: ★a) 4.281:27; 4.632:22 ((?) *bn lbn*); ★b) *bn* PN, 4.412 I 13; 4.611 (II):10; in bkn ctx., 4.412 I 10; 4.583:4.

m̄qb (I) n. m. “rival” (ptc. D < /f-q-b/; Margalit UF 15 1983 95f.).

¶ Forms: sg. suff. *m̄qbk*.

Rival: *dt ydt m̄qbk[* your rival will certainly become soft[, 1.18 I 19.

Cf. /f-q-b/.

m̄qb (II) TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 180: *Masqabu*. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 5 1973 110; Heltzer RCAAU 12; Astour UF 13 1981 7; Bordreuil Syria 61 1984 6; Van Soldt UF 30 1998 720, 727); ¶ syll.: URU *ma-(a-)qa/qá-bV*, PRU 3 40 (RS 15.173):2, 3; PRU 3 188 (RS 16.290) 3 (Van Soldt UF 21 1989 379); PRU 3 189 (RS 11.790):19 (cf. Schwab UF 22 1990 305); PRU 3 190 (RS 11.800):14'; PRU 3 191 (RS 11. 841):15'; RSOU 7 4:31; cf. Van Soldt UF 28 1996 676 n. 183: rdg URU *ma-a-qá(!)-bu?* in RS 22.399+31?; cf. Sivan GAGI 242; Huehnergard UVST 220, 246, 253; Van Soldt SAU 320; UBL 11 380; UF 28 1996 676.

TN: 4.68:31; 4.73:10; 4.348:7; 4.365:27; 4.380:34; 4. 610 (II) 2; 4.629:14; 4.686:4; 4.750:14; . Cf. Bordreuil UF 20 1988 11: rdg [m̄q]b in 4.308:3.

Cf. mṣqby.

mṣqby GN m. (< *mṣqb* (II)). ¶ Forms: sg. *mṣqby*; pl. *mṣqbym*.

GN: 4.40:4 (bkn ctx.); PN *mṣqby*, 4.33:16; 4.295:11; 4.417:10.

mṣr two TNN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 195f.: *Muṣaru* 1, *Muṣaru* 2; see Van Soldt UBL 11 365 n. 9 (2), 377, 379, 381; UF 30 1998 722, 728: *Muṣaru ḥurari* (north), *Muṣaru* (south). Cf. Heltzer RCAU 12; Astour UF 11 1979 17 n. 40; UF 13 1981 7; Saadé AAAS 29/30 1979/80 221); ¶ syll.: ★a) northern *m.*: URU *mu-a-ri* ḪU-ra-ri, RS 25.132 III 16 (cf. Van Soldt UF 21 1989 380 n. 30; UF 28 1996 677; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 195); ★b) southern *m.*: URU *mu-a-rv*, PRU 3 189 (RS 11.790):32'; 190 (RS 11.800):28'; 191 (RS 11.841):26' (Van Soldt UF 28 1996 677); RSOu 7 4:42. Cf. Sivan GAGl 249; Huehnergard UVST 247, 249.

TN ★a) the northern *m.*: *mṣr hr*(!)[*A*], 4.365:33 (the northern *m.*; cf. Van Soldt UBL 11 365 n. 9 (2), 381; UF 28 1996 677; UF 31 1999 771; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 195; cf. ¶ syll.: *muṣaru Ḫu-rari*); 4.348:9; 4.621:5; 4.693:37; 4.770:7; "UF 29,826":6 (cf. Lemaire UF 30 1998 463f); RSOu 14 35 [KTU 9.388] II 26; ★b) the southern *m.*: *mṣr arr*, 4.355:32 (cf. *mṣr*, 4.683:15, and *arr*, *ibid.* ln. 1; cf. Bordreuil Syria 61 1984 4f); 4.63 II 13; 4.68:26; 4.100:3; 4.365:9; 4.380:9; 4.610 (I) 10; 4.629:11; 4.693:10; RSOu 14 36 [KTU 9.417]:7 .

Cf. *arr*, *ḥrr* (II), *mṣry*.

mṣrb (I) n. m. "tribute-offering" < in commercial language "entry, receipt" (< /ṣ-r-b/ (I); cf. Ph. *ṣrb*₄, DNWSI 885; ESA *mṣrbtm*, DOSA 382; Akk. *erbu*, *ēribtu*, AHw 233, 240; CAD E 292f. Cf. De Moor NYCI 2 15 n. 47; Dietrich-Loretz-Sanmartín UF 7 1975 145; Lipiński StPh 3 216). ¶ Forms: sg. *mṣrb*.

Tribute-offering: *w mṣrb d yqh* and a tribute-offering that will be taken, 1.41:19 and par.

Cf. /ṣ-r-b/ (I).

mṣrb (II) n.m., "sunset" (< /ṣ-r-b/ (I); cf. Hb., Ph., Aram. *mṣrb*, HALOT 615; DNWSI 671; ESA *mṣrb*, DOSA 382; Eth. *mēṣrāb*, CDG 69; cf. Arab. *mağrib*, Lane 2244; Akk. *erbu*, AHw 233f.; CAD E 258f.); ¶ par.: *sbu* (II). ¶ Forms: sg. *mṣrb*.

Sunset: *I mṣrb nrt ilm špš* at sunset of the Lantern of the gods, DN, 1.19 IV 48 (// *sbi nrt ilm špš*).

Cf. /ṣ-r-b/ (I), *mṣrb(y)*.

mṣrb(y) TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 180ff.: *Maṣrabā*. Cf. Heltzer RCAU 12; Na'aman WO 9 1977/78 230; Astour UF 11 1979 18, 23 n. 71; Astour UF 13 1981 5; Lipiński OLP 12 1981 110 n. 148; Van

Soldt UF 30 1998 720, 722); ¶ syll.: URU *ma-ra-ba*, PRU 4 236 (RS 17.248): 5; Ug 5 12: 1, 13-14; URU *ma-ra-bá^(hi)*, PRU 3 48 (RS 16.248): 11; PRU 3 65 (RS 16.247): 6; PRU 3 102 (RS 15.109+): 35; PRU 3 150 (RS 16.188): 7, rev. 6'; PRU 3 151 (RS 16.201): 5, 7; PRU 3 187 (RS 16.125): 3; RSOu 7 4: 24; RS 22.233:3 (unpublished: Van Soldt UF 28 1996 677); URU *ma-ra-bá-a*, PRU 4 236 (RS 17.248): 3; URU *ma-ʔah-ra-bá*, PRU 3 102 (RS 15.109): 30, 32; PRU 3 192 (RS 12.34+): 26; URU *ma-a-ra-bu*, RS 22.399+: 31 (unpublished: rdg *ma-a-ga-bu?*: Van Soldt UF 28 1996 677 n. 196); cf. the spelling URU.GIŠ.ŠÚ, PRU 3 189 (RS 11.790): 10'; cf. Sivan GAGI 242; Huehnergard UVST 253; Van Soldt SAU 338, 789 ; UBL 11 379; UF 28 1996 677. ¶ Forms: *mṣrb̪*, *mṣrb̪y*.

TN: ★a) *gt mṣrb(y)*, 4. 213:8; 4.307:3 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 88: **Gittu-maṣrabā*); ★b) *mṣrb̪y*. 3.7:7; 4.27: 10, 21; 4.63 I 25; 4.68:57; 4.365:8; 4.375:8; 4.377:26; 4.380:8; 4.384:5; 4.610 (I) 9 (cf. Bordreuil UF 20 1988 12f.); 4.693:8; 4.777:9; 4.784:9; RSOu 14 35 [KTU 9.388] I 21; RSOu 14 36 [KTU 9.417]:5.

Cf. *mṣrb̪y*.

mṣrb̪y GN m. (< *mṣrb(y)*, TN; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 181). ¶ Forms: sg. *mṣrb̪y*, pl. *mṣrb̪ym*.

GN: PN *mṣrb̪y*, 4.33:26; *mṣrb̪ym* PNN, 4.4.45:6.

mṣry GN m. (< *mṣr*). ¶ Forms: sg. *mṣry*.

GN: PN *mṣry*, 4.420:9.

mṣd n. m.; agricultural cutting tool, “sickle(?)” (cf. Hb. *mṣd*, HALOT 615; Arab. *miṣdād*, Lane 2073; Eth. *māṣēda/ēd*, CDG 58. Cf. Healey UF 15 1983 52; diff.: Greenfield JCS 21 1967 92: ‘hoe’); ¶ syll. Ug.: (URUDU.MEŠ) *ma-ṣa-du(-ma.MEŠ)*, PRU 6 142:3; 157:15; Sivan GAGI 242; Huehnergard UVST 162; Van Soldt SAU 305. ¶ Forms: sg. *mṣd*, du. *mṣdm*.

Sickle(?): *mṣd hmšm* a sickle(?) for fifty (shekels of copper), 4.625:3; *tn mṣdm* two sickles(?), *ibid.* 5; *mṣd* a sickle(?), 4.632:3 and *passim ibid.* Cf. *mṣdm*, 5.23:12. In bkn ctx., *m]ṣd*, 3.6:7.

mṣt “?”

? : in bkn ctx., / *mṣt*, 1.172:18.

mbgl PN (Sem. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz KA 217f.).

PN: / *PN skn* to PN, the administrator, 6.71:1.

mbk n. m. “source, spring” (< */n-b-k/; cf. *nb/pk*; cf. Hb. *mkb*, HALOT 542: **mbk*. Cf. Sidersky Fs. Dussaud 634; Blommerde Job 107; Dressler AT 298 suggests metathesis of **bnk*, ‘confluence’); ¶ par.: *apq*. ¶ Forms: sg. *mbk*; pl.(?) *mbkm*.

Source, spring: *mbk nhrm* the source of the two rivers, 1.4 IV 21 and par. (// *apq*, residence of the god El; cf. *nbky ym*, Job 38:16; *mbky nhrwt*, Job 28:11); rdg *mbk!*(!), 1.17 VI 47.

Bkn ctx.: *mbk kpt*, 1.82:17; *mbkm*, 1.1 V 20.

Cf. */n-b-k/.

md (I) n. f.(?) “cape, covering” (Hb. *md*, HALOT 546; Aram. *md?*, Jastrow 731; cf. Gk *móda* : *strōmata*, Liddell - Scott 1141; cf. Ribichini - Xella Tessili 48; Bordreuil - Pardee RSOu 14 p. 383; diff.: Margalit RB 90 1983 556ff.; Malul RB 93 1986 415ff.: ‘under-garment’, Hb. *mad*); ¶ par.: *npyn*. ¶ Forms: sg. suff. *mdy*, *mdk*, *mdh*; (?)pl. suff. *mdth*.

Cape, covering: *tmtf mdh* she took off her cape, 1.4 II 6 (// *npynh*; diff.: Caquot - Sznycer TOu 1 198: ‘ordure’, Arab. *midād*, Hillers Fs. Iwry 105ff.: ‘to be clothed’, < **md*); *nps PN* (...) equipment/belongings of PN: (...) *w mdh* and his/its cape, 4.385:4 (diff.: Stieglitz JCS 33 1981 53: ‘sheath’; Dietrich - Loretz TUAT 1 219: objects ‘(...) mit ihrer Hülle’); *mdy smk* my cape with you, RSOu 14 51 [KTU 9.425]:16. In unc. ctx.: *mdth* his capes (of DN?), 4.182:55; *b mdy*, RSOu 14 51 [KTU 9.425]:12; *b mdk*, *ibid.* ln. 13; *mdy by*, *ibid.* ln. 5.

md (II) n. m.; class or corporation (“skilled, initiate, expert”; < Akkadianism /mudū/ < *mūdū* < *muda?um*, cf. AHw 666; CAD M/2 167 [< /y-d-ʃ/]; Ebla cf. *mu-da-a*, Krebernik PET 97; cf. diff.: Heltzer IOKU 161 n. 99: /y/w-d-d/; Aartun UF 16 1984 44f.: /m-d-d/; cf. Nougayrol PRU 3 p. 234; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 5 1973 92; Thiel UF 12 1980 349ff.; Vargyas UF 13 1981 165ff.; Sanmartín UF 21 1989 337ff.); ¶ syll. Ug.: (LÚ) *mu-du(-ú)* (MÍ.) LUGAL, (LÚ.MEŠ) *mu-de*₄ (MÍ.) LUGAL(-*t*), PRU 3 p. 234; LÚ *mu-du-ma*, PRU 6 93:10; Sivan GAGI 249; Huehnergard UVST 144f.; Van Soldt SAU 421f., 427f.; ¶ RS Akk.: NU.NU = *mu-du-ú*, AS 16 1965 33ff.: D 15'; cf. Huehnergard UVST 144f. ¶ Forms: pl. *mdm*, cstr. *md*.

Class or corporation (“skilled, initiates, experts”), ★a) gen. use: *spr mdm* list of *m.*, 4.690:1; *ubdy mdm* lands leased to the *m.*, 4.103:1; *m.* in lists of corporations or guilds: 4.38:4; 4.47:4; 4.99:4 (cf. ¶ syll. Ug.: LÚ *mu-du-ma*, PRU 6 93:10); *tn mdm* two *m.*, 4.54:13; (grain) *l mdm* for the *m.*, 4.387:25; ★b) espec., initiates of a cult or DN: *spr md ūt̥rt* list of the *m.* of DN, 4.245 I 1, 11; *md mlk[(!)]*(?) experts of the *k*[ing(?)] / of the *que[en]?*, 4.245 II 1 (cf. *supra*: syll. Ug. *mūdū ūt̥ri* / *šarrati*).

Cf. /y-d-ʃ/.

mdf (I) interr. functor “why?” (Hb. *mdwš*, HALOT 548. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 7 1975 130; Pardee TPM 245). ¶ Forms: *mdf*. Interr. functor why?: *mdf nplt b šr* why have you fallen into disgrace?, 1.107:10.

Cf. /y-d-ʃ/.

mdf (II) n. m. “(royal) family”, social group or class (< /y-d-ʃ/; cf. Hb. *m(w)dš*, HALOT 550; cf. *supra*: *md* (II); cf. diff.: Grøndahl PTU 143; PN). ¶ Forms: sg. (collect.) *mdf*.

Family, social group or class: *hmš kbd l mdf* five (measures) for the ‘family’, 4.387:12 (cf. *mdrglm*, ln. 10, 20, 24; *kph*, ln. 18; *apy TN*, ln. 26-27); *PNN mdf*, PNN: (members of the) ‘family’, 4.609:4.

Cf. /y-d-ʃ/.

mdb n. m. “tide, flow of the sea” (Hb. *zwb*, HALOT 266; Arab. *dāba*, Kazimirski 787f.; cf. De Moor UF 1 1969 181 n. 99; Tsumura UF 20 1988 352); ¶ par.: *ym*. ¶ Forms: sg. *mdb*, (?pl. *mdbm*.

Tide, flow of the sea; *tirkm yd il (...) k mdb* the member of DN (...) grew as long as the tide, 1.23:34 and par. (// *k ym*). For *kmdb* in 1.101:2 cf. *db* (II).

Bkn ctx.: *l mdb*, 1.107:19; *mdbm l h̄n*, 1.82:27.

Cf. */d-b/.

mdbh n. m./f. “altar” (< /d-b-h/; Hb., Ph., Pun. *mzbh*, HALOT 564; DNWSI 607f.; Aram. *mdbh*, DNWSI 607f.; Arab. *madbah*, Lane 955; cf. ESA *mdbht*, DOSA 91; Ebla cf. GIŠ.AL = *ma-ša-bù(-um)*, VE 440; Brugnatelli WGE 175: /madbuh/). ¶ Forms: sg. *mdbh*; pl. *mdbht* (UT § 8.8).

Altar: [t]bt *mdbh bṣl* it will be repeated on the altar of DN, 1.41:41 and par.; (offerings) *mṣlt mdbht bt ilt* on the steps of the altars of the temple of the goddess, 1.41:24 and par.; *w* fly *mdbht* and in the ‘place of sacrifice’ of the altars, 1.41:38 and par.; *yrdt mdbht* at the foot of the altars, 1.39:20. In bkn ctx.:]tm *w mdbht*, 1.13:16.

Cf. /d-b-h/.

mdbht, pl. f. of *mdbh*; cf. *mdbh*.

mdbr n. m. “desert” (Hb., Aram. *mdbr*, HALOT 546f.; DNWSI 595; Akk. *madbaru*, AHw 572, CAD M/1 11f.); ¶ par.: *aln*, *šd* (I). ¶ Forms: Sg. m. *mdbr* (cf. the allophone or mistake *mlbr* in 1.12 I 21, 35, cf. Sznycer GLECS 1973 76ff.).

Desert: *km hsn pat mdbr* like grasshoppers on the fringes of the desert, 1.14 III 1 and par. (// *šd*); *tsdn pat mdbr* they scoured the fringes of the desert, 1.23:68 (// *šd*); *yh pat mdbr* he proceeded towards the fringes of the desert, 1.12 I 35; *b mdbr spm* in the desert of dunes,

1.23:4; *sd़ b tk mdbr qdš* place (them) in the holy / pure desert, 1.23:65 (cf. Xella MSS 91 n. 34; Cunchillos ES 100ff., 163ff.; better than ‘desert of Qadeš’; cf. Astour RSP 2 325f.); *wzi (...) b tk md(?)br il šiy* go (...) to the middle of the desert of TN, 1.12 I 21 (// *aln*). In bkn ctx., *tlk b mdbr* he went to the desert, 1.92:3.

*/m-d-d/

Cf. mddt (II), ymd.

mdd (I) n. m. “beloved, friend” (ptc. G < */y-d-d/, cf. UT § 9.24; Hb. *mydd*, HALOT 576; Aram. *mwdd*, DNWSI 602; Amor. /mūdadum/, Gelb CAAA 21; Akk. *mūdādu*, AHw 665; CAD M/2 160; ESA *mwd*, DOSA 121; cf. Arab. *wadda*, Lane 2931; cf. *ydd*. Cf. De Moor SP 120). ¶ Forms: sg. *mdd*.

Beloved, friend, espec. *mdd il* beloved of DN, title of certain DNN; cf. ★a) *šmk mdd il* your name is: ‘Beloved of DN’, 1.1 IV 20; *mdd il ym* the beloved of DN, DN, 1.3 III 38; 1.4 II 34; VI 12; VII 3 and par.; ★b) *mdd ilm mt* the beloved of DN, DN, 1.4 VIII 23-24; ★c) *mdd il arš* the beloved of DN, DN, 1.3 III 43.

Cf. mdd (II), mddbṣl, mddt (I), */y-d-d/.

mdd (II) PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 62 n. 290, 143; Watson AuOr 13 1995 224).

PN: *bn* PN, 4.692:5.

Cf. mdd (I).

mddbṣl PN or honorific title (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 32, 62, 117, 143).

PN or honorific title: 4.70:1; 4.85:1 (note the first position in lists of PNN).

Cf. mdd (I), bṣl (II).

mddt (I) n. f. “beloved” (< *mdd* (I)); ¶ par.: *att*. ¶ Forms: sg. suff. *mddth* (rdg *mddt<h>* in 1.14 IV 28).

Beloved: *trḥ hdt ybfr* (...) *lm nkr mddth* the newlywed leave his beloved (...) for a foreigner , 1.14 II 50 and par. (// *att*). Cf. in bkn ctx. 1.157:4.

Cf. mdd (I).

mddt (II) n. f. “dispenser, distributor” (< */m-d-d/; cf. Akk. *mādīdu*, AHw 572; CAD M/1 142. Cf. De Moor ARTU 232). ¶ Forms: pl. *mddt*.

Dispenser, distributor (of favours, gifts, etc.), espec. in the divine title: *ktr̴ (...) mddt nṣmy srš hrt* DNN (...,) dispensers of the delight of the fertile bed, 1.17 II 41 (diff: Del Olmo MLC 373: ‘amigas(?)’, cf. *mddt* (I)). Cf. in bkn ctx. 1.157:4.

Cf. */m-d-d/.

mdgl, 1.119:12, cf. *mgdl*.

mdgt n. f. “cave, tomb” < “dark place” (Arab. *dūggāt*, Lane 852; cf. Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 208); ¶ par.: *knkt*. ¶ Forms: sg. *mdgt* (rdg preferable to (*b*)*m dgt*).

Cave, tomb: *yqbr{.}nn b mdgt b knkt* he buried him in a tomb inside a sealed (coffin), 1.19 III 41 (diff.: Margalit UF 8 1976 172; UF 16 1984 147ff.; UPA 163: ‘fishing-place, fishpond’, Hb. *dg*).

mdḥ, 4.783:7, allograph of *midḥ* (Bordreuil SEL 5 1988 26; Syria 66 1989 272; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 179: **Maʔduḥ(u)*).

mdḥl PN (etym. unc. Cf. Watson AuOr 11 1993 217).

PN: [[*bn*]] PN, 4.371:20.

/m-d-l/ v. G/D. “to bridle”(?) (etym. unc.; cf. *infra* par. For the various options cf. Greenfield Bib 45 1964 527ff.: ‘to tie, attach’, metathesis of Aram., MHb. **lmd*, Good UF 16 1984 80: ‘to attach a guide rope’, denom. of **mdl*, Arab. **dalla*, Aram. *dalleṭ*; Watson SEL 3 1986 73-78: ‘attach a halter’, Akk. *madālu*, *muddulu* / *muddulū*; also JNSL 22 1996 76; cf. also Van Zijl Baal 67f.; Pini OrAn 15 1976 111 n. 28; Margalit Aqhat 359 n. 11); ¶ par.: /s-m-d/. ¶ Forms: G/D pref. *tmdlīn*, impv. *mdlī*.

G/D. To bridle(?): *mdl sr* bridle(?) the ass (...) *tmdlīn sr* she bridled(?) the ass, 1.19 II 3, 8 and par. (// *smd*, *tsmd*).

Cf. *mdl* (I).

mdl (I) n. m., part of the harness ((?); etym. unc.; cf. ctx., said of *hmr* (I), and /m-d-l/, with no obvious connection with *mdl* (II). Cf. Watson SEL 3 1986 73-78; JNSL 22 1996 76). ¶ Forms: sg. *mdlī*.

Part of the harness(?): in bkn ctx. / *bnš hmr m]dl* [...] w d / *mdl*, 1.86:12-13.

Cf. /m-d-l/.

mdl (II) n. m.; perhaps a meteor ((?); etym. unc.; cf. *infra* ctx., with no obvious connection with *mdl* (I); for the various options cf. Good UF 16 1984 80f.: ‘lightning(?)’; Watson SEL 3 1986 73ff.: with reference to Ebla *ma-da-LUM*; Margalit UF 16 1984 133f.: ‘riding gear’, /m-d-l/; De Moor ZAW 78 1966 70: ‘thunderbolt’, Sum. *mudulūr*, cf. also Dahood UF 1 1969 35; Caquot - Sznycer TOu 1 170; Cazelles Maarav 5/6 1990 49ff.; Margalit UPA 359 n. 11); ¶ par.: *qm̄*. ¶ Forms: sg. *mdlī*; suff. *mdlīk*, *mdlīh*.

A meteor(?): *wat qh srptk rhk mdlīk mtrtk* but you, take your clouds, your wind, your *m.*, your rain, 1.5 V 7. In bkn ctx. *yšt* [...] *bſl mdlīh* may [...] DN place his *m.*, 1.3 IV 26 (// [q]*mh*; cf. Pardee CS 253 n.

95: “watering device”, **dly*).

mdl (III) PN (etym. unc. Cf. Watson SEL 3 1986 77 n. 21).

PN: 4.75 VI 1 (*bn nm*).

mdll, cf. /d-l-l/.

md/ln PN; rdg unc. *bn md/ln(?)*, 4.245 I 4.

mdnt n. f. “city, village” (< /d-n/; Hb., Aram., *mdynh*, HALOT 549; DNWSI 597; Palm. *mdynt* DNWSI 597; Arab. *madīnat*, Lane 945; cf. Mari Akk. *madinātum*, Lackenbacher NABU 1987/81. Cf. Reviv SHJP 15ff.; Caquot - Sznycer TOu 1 159f. n. s. Diff.: Dahood ULx 88: ‘reinforced (bow)’, *dn(n); De Moor UF 17 1985 222: ‘aged men(?)’, Arab. *danna*; Gray UF 11 1979 318 n. 20: ‘weakling’, Arab. *daniya*; Loretz UF 12 1980 282: ‘Widersacher’, Hb. *mdwn*); ¶ par.: šb. ¶ Forms: sg. *mdnt*.

City, village: he evicted *b ksl qšth mdnt* the city with the sinew of his bow, 1.3 II 16 (// šbm).

Cf. /d-n/.

mdpt n. f., type of carder ((?); cf. Arab. *mindaf*, Lane 3030; Dietrich - Loretz KA 190 n. 147). ¶ Forms: sg. *mdpt*.

A type of carder(?): *mdpt*, 5.22:11.

mdrf n. m. “sown land, cultivated field” (< /d-r-f/; cf. Hb., Pun. *mzrʃ*, HALOT 567; DNWSI 610; Emar Akk. /madaru/, Pentiuc Vocabulary 117; Arab. *mazrafa*, Lane 1226. Cf. Cutler - Macdonald UF 14 1982 47); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. A.ŠA.HI.A *mi-TA-ar-ú(!)*, PRU 3 47 (RS 16.150):12; Kühne UF 7 1975 257f.; Huehnergard UVST 119; cf. Sivan GAGl 248; UF 21 1989 361; diff.: Van Soldt SAU 412: *mi-tá-ar-ú*, con CAD M/2 144b. ¶ Forms: sg. *mdrf*; suff. *mdrfsh*.

Sown land: *yn b dbh mlkt b mdrf* wine for the queen’s sacrifice in the sown land, 4.149:16; *ngr mdrf* guard(s) of (the) sown land, 1.23:69, 73; 4.141 III 16; 4.618:6. In bkn ctx.:]*tbʃ mdrfsh*, 1.146:6.

Cf. /d-r-f/.

mdrg PN bkn(?);]*mdrg*, 4.646:3.

mdtbn “?”

? : in bkn ctx.,]*.mdtbn ipd*, 4.275:4.

mdw n. m. “sickness” (< /d-w-y/; cf. Hb. *mdwh*, HALOT 548); ¶ par.: *zbln*. ¶ Forms: sg. *mdw*.

Sickness, illness: *km aht srš mdw* for you have taken refuge in the sickbed (lit. bed of sickness), 1.16 VI 35, 51 (// *zbln*).

mdym, 2.62:4, cf. *mndym*.

md “?” (probably part of a PN).

? : in bkn ctx., *xh md*, 4.772:6; cf.]*md*, 4.697:11 (cf. Grøndahl PTU

241).

mdl PN (etym. unc. Cf. Watson AuOr 8 1990 121).

PN: 4.289:5; 4.643:26.

mdlg “?” (unc. ctx.; cf. Dietrich - Loretz KA 190f. n. 15, 193: ‘Sprengkanne für Wasser’, Akk. *mas/šlah/?(t)u*, cf. Tropper UG 117).

¶ Forms: *mdlg*.

? : *tn mdlg* two(?) m., 5.22:22.

mdnt n. f. “sandal” ((?); cf. Akk. *mešēnu*, AHw 648; CAD M/2 38. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz KA 190 n. 145). ¶ Forms: sg./pl. *mdnt*. Sandal(?): *mdnt*, 5.22:7.

mdr n. m. “vow” (</n-d-r/, allophone of /n-d-r/. Cf. Herdner Ug 7 37);

¶ par.: *dkr*. ¶ Forms: sg. m. *mdr*.

Vow: *mdr bṣl nmlu a* vow, DN, we shall fulfil, 1.119:30 (// *dkr*).

Cf. /n-d-r/.

mdrgl n. m. term for a military class, probl. “watchman, guard” (Hurro-Akk. /maššār= uhl-/; Goetze JCS 1 1947 72; Dietrich - Loretz WO 3 1966 198f.; Diakonoff HU 78; Thiel UF 12 1980 354 n. 38; Heltzer IOKU 115ff.; cf. Akk. *massāru*, AHw 621; CAD M/1 341ff.; cf. Ebla /maššarum/ *ma-za-lum*, Fronzaroli StEb 7 1984 170f.; ARET 9 397; less likely.: Nougayrol Iraq 25 1963 118 n. 48: ‘porte-*mdr*(?)’; Rainey MilPers 23: ‘users of the *mdm* weapon’; Tropper UG 117. Cf. Watson UF 27 1995 538; Vita EU 109ff.); ¶ RS Akk.: cf. LÚ.MEŠ.UN.TU/TÙ, PRU 3 pg. 237; 6 p. 152 n. 9 (but cf. [I]A = *ma-sa-ar-4[u]*, Ug 5 135:12'; Nougayrol Ug 5 p. 238 n. 3; Huehnergard UVST 66); cf. UN, EAT 114:31, 136:18; Rainey JNES 24 1965 24; Heltzer IOKU 121f.; CAD M/1 333: *massartu*). ¶ Forms: sg. *mdrgl*; pl. *mdrglm*.

Watchman, guard, ★a) PN *mdrgl* guard, 3.7:2ff.; 4.635:18; group or corps of *mdrglm* watchmen: 4.68:61; 4.69 VI 6; 4.99:17; 4.102:14; 4.162:9; 4.174:10, 12; 4.179:13; 4.183 II 15; 4.213:29; 4.216:4, 11; 4.230:6; 4.387:10, 20, 24; 4.751:1; accompanied by *hsnm* (cf. *hsn* (I)): 4.137:9; 4.163:12; 4.173:7; ★b) *spr mdrglm d(!)t hlk b* [TN list of watchmen who have gone (as a detachment) to TN, 4.33:1; *ubdy mdrglm* lands leased to the watchmen, 4.103:54; *bdl mdrglm* substitutes of the guards, *ibid.* 4.69 VI 17 (cf. *hsn* and LÚ.MEŠ *muš-ke-nu-tu*, LÚ.MEŠ.UN.TU, PRU 3 203 (RS 16.257+) IV 17); ★c) *mdrglm d inn msgm ihm* watchmen that have no (animal) skins, 4.53:1; *mdrglm d bt bṣlt mlk* (service) watchmen in the temple of DN, 4.54:1; *mdrglm d inn bd* PN watchmen who have not been entrusted to PN, 4.379:1; cf. 4.33, *supra*: ★b).

mdrn n. m.; a kind of weapon ("broadsword"(?); cf. Akk. *namsaru*, AHw 729; CAD N/1 246; Sanmartín UF 21 1989 342. Cf. Vita EU 66ff.); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. 2 URUDU *ma-am-sa-ar bu-li*, PRU 6 141:2; CAD M/1 202; Sivan GAGI 243; Huehnergard UVST 148; Van Soldt SAU 305; diff.: Nougayrol PRU 6 p. 157 (168:4): *mazaru*, cf. CAD M/1 437f.: *mazarunu* 'an implement'). ¶ Forms: sg. *mdrn*; pl. *mdrm̄m*. Kind of weapon (for chariots): *arbī mdrm̄m* four broadswords(?), 4.167:11; *mdrn w mš̄ht* a broadsword(?) and an axe, *ibid.* ln. 12.

mgdl n. m. "tower; watchtower" (Hb. *mgdl*, HALOT 543f.; Moab. *mgdl*, DNWSI 592; cf. Eg. /magdāla/, Hoch SWET 224; cf. Akk. *madgałtu*, AHw 572; CAD M/1 16. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 7 1975 143; Xella TRU 31); RS Akk.: cf. the logographic spelling É.AN.ZA.GĀR, *passim*, and Huehnergard UVST 128; syll. Ug. cf. the elem. /magdal-/ in *mgdly* (I), TN; ¶ par.: *hmt*. ¶ Forms: sg. *mgdl*; *mdgl*, 1.119:12, mistake or allomorph (see Akk. above; cf. Watson SEL 16 1999 40); pl. *mgdlm*.

★a) Tower: *fly l zr mgdl* he climbed on top of the tower, 1.14 IV 3 and par. (// *hmt*); *qrt zbl yrth d mgdl* š the city of prince DN, whose tower ..., 1.18 I 31; *alp l mg(!)d(!)l bšl ugrt* one ox in the tower of DN of TN, 1.119:12; *ilt mgdl* š (for) the goddess of the tower: one ewe, 1.39:11; ★b) watchtower: *rb mgdlm* chief of the watchtowers, 4.410:27; *ilt mgdl* the goddess(es) of the tower, 1.112:25. In bkn ctx. 7.47:3.

Cf. *mgdly*.

mgdly (I) TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 182: *Magdalā*. Cf. Heltzer RCAAU 12; Astour Or 38 1969 401; UF 13 1981 9; RSP 2 298, 356; Van Soldt UF 30 1998 734); ¶ syll.: URU *ma-ag-da-la(-a)*, PRU 4 66 (RS 17.62):6' + PRU 4 70 (RS 17.366):16'; PRU 6 77:2; Ug 5 102: 10'; cf. Sivan GAGI 242; Van Soldt SAU 338 n. 177; UF 28 1996 676; UF 29 1997 690.

TN: 4.244:10. In bkn ctx. cf. 4.684:8.

Cf. *mgdly* (II).

mgdly (II) GN m. (< *mgdly* (I); Belmonte RGTC 12/2 182). ¶ Forms: sg. *mgdly*.

GN: *PN mgdly*, 4.417:11.

mglb PN (etym. unc.; cf. Grøndahl PTU 127); ¶ syll.: DUMU {NA}-*ma-ag-li-bi*, PRU 3 202 (RS 16.257+) III 44; cf. Van Soldt SAU 34. PN: *bn PN*, 4.69 VI 33; 4.76:2; 4.77:30; 4.633: 11; 4.761:4.

mgmr MN (<(?) */g-m-r/; cf. Xella RSF 12 1984 23); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. *ina ITI ma-ag-ma-[l]*, RS 25.455A+B III 2' (unpub.), AHw 577; CAD

M/1 46; Van Soldt BiOr 46 1989 651; SAU 304; Huehnergard UVST 116. ¶ Forms: *mgnr*.

MN: *b yrḥ mgmr* in the month of *m.*, 4.192:1; 4.182:38; 4.316:1, 3; with ellipsis of *yrḥ*: (quantity of linen delivered) *I mgmr b tl̥ šnt* in (the month of) *m.* for three years, 4.168:12; [*m*]*gmr* (offering to the gods of the month of) *m.*, 1.148:42 (Del Olmo AuOr 6 1988 14); cf. in bkn ctx.]*mgmr*, 1.81:16.

/m-g-n/ v. D: “to wine and dine, regale, welcome” (probl. denom. < *mgn* (I); cf. Hb. *mgn*, HALOT 545; Ph. *mgn*, DNWSI 593; Amor. cf. /m-g-n/, CAAA 25. Cf. Von Soden JEOL 18 1964 339f.; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 6 1974 31f.; cf. Kammenhuber Arier 222; O’Connor JAOS 109 1989 25ff.; Aartun StUL 78f.); ¶ par.: /g-z-y/. ¶ Forms: D suffc. *mgntm* (cf. Tropper UF 26 1994 461 n. 19); pref. *nmgm*, with suff. *nmgnkm*, *tmgnn*.

D. To wine and dine, regale: *tmgnn rbt atrt ym* they wined and dined the Great Lady, DN of the Sea, 1.4 III 25 (// *tgzn*); *ik tmgnn rbt atrt ym* how is it that the you welcome the Great Lady, DN of the Sea?, 1.4 III 28 (// *tgzn*); *mgntm tr il d pid* have you already welcomed Bull DN, the Kind-hearted?, 1.4 III 30 (// *gztm*); *nmgnkm rbt atrt ym* (...) [...] *nmgm hwt* we are going to regale you, Great Lady, DN of the Sea (...) [then(?)] we shall regale him, 1.4 III 33-36 (// *ngz*).

Cf. *mgn* (I), *mgn* (III).

mgn (I) n. m. “gift, present” (cf. Hurr. *maganni*, GLH 164; Akk. *magannu*, AHw 574f.; CAD M/1 31f.; Hb. *mgn*, HALOT 545f.; Pun., Palm. *mgn*, DNWSI 593f.; cf. Arab. *mağğān*, Kazimirski 1066; Aram. *mgn?*, Jastrow 729; cf. /m-g-n/, Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 6 1974 31f.; cf. Vedic *maghá-*, Von Soden JEOL 18 1964 339f.; Or 35 1966 15; cf. Kammenhuber Arier 222, 227ff.; O’Connor JAOS 109 1989 25ff.); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. PN DUMU *ma-ga-ni*, Ug 5 12:4; ¶ RS Akk.: *a-na ma-ga-ni na-da-an-šu li-id-di-in*, PRU 4 83 (RS 17.382+):56; ¶ par.: *mgz*. ¶ Forms: sg. *mgn*, suff. *mgnk*.

Gift, present: *mgn rbt atrt ym* a present of the Great Lady, DN of the Sea, 1.4 I 21 and par. (// *mgz*); *šqrb ksp b mgnk* offer silver as your present, 1.16 I 45 (cf. RS Akk. *ana maga(n)ni*, *supra*).

Cf. /m-g-n/.

mgn (II) n. m. protective tool or equipment (“shield”?) < */g-n-n/, Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 6 1974 24, 32; cf. Hb., Ph. *mgn*, HALOT 545; DNWSI 593; Amor. cf. /maganum/, CAAA 25; Arab. *miğann*, Lane 464; cf. LB *maginnu*, CAD M/1 44; AHw 576). ¶ Forms: sg. *mgn*.

Protective tool or equipment (used in the forge(?)): in bkn ctx., *mgn aṭbā* a shield (for(?)) fo[ur (listed between *mqp* and *mqh*), 4.127:3.

mgn (III) PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 156; Watson AuOr 13 1995 229); ¶ syll.: DUMU *ma-ga-ni*, Ug 5 12:4; cf. Sivan GAGI 247.

PN: *bn* PN, 4.617 (I) 6.

mḡsh TN ‘the land of *Mug/kiš*’ (Cf. Nougayrol PRU 4 p. 255; Dijkstra UF 19 1987 45 n. 37: TN *Mukiš* = Alalakh); ¶ syll.: KUR *mu-kiš*, PRU 4 p. 255; KUR *mu-ki-iš*, PRU 4 35ff. (RS 17.132):3; RSOu 7 6:6, 8; Ug 5 33:30: KUR *mu-kiš-hi*. ¶ Forms: *mḡsh* (/mug/kiš= he/ [Hurr. adjectival suff.] < Alalakh and Bo. Akk.: KUR URU *mu-ki-iš-he* ‘der / die / das *Mukiš* sche’, Dietrich - Loretz WO 3/2 1966 213). TN: *ib d b mḡsh* the enemy that is in the land TN, 2.33:10. In bkn ctx. cf. *]šh*, 3.1:6 (cf. Dietrich - Loretz WO 3/2 1966 213: rdg *mg]šh* = KUR *Mukiš*, diff.: Knoppers BASOR 289 1993 84: rdg *]šh*, with KTU²).

mgt n. m.; a sacrificial victim(?) (etym. unc.; cf. Xella OrAn 17 1978 127ff.: ‘bestia da macello’, Akk. *gušu*, Sanmartín UF 12 1980 338f.: ‘Schlachttier’, Akk. *gašāšu*, diff.: Virolleaud Syria 23 1942-41 9; Ullendorff BHL 120: ‘offering’, Hb. *mgš*, */n-g-š/; De Moor BiOr 31 1974 26: ‘selected one’, < **ngt*; Dietrich - Loretz UF 18 1986 452: ‘ein Ausgesuchtes’, < /n-g-t/; Aartun StUL 37f.: ‘Innereien’, < **gwt*. Cf. Smith BC 124 n. 14); ¶ par.: *imr*. ¶ Forms: sg. *mgt*.

A sacrificial victim: *tbḥ* (...) *mgt w iṭrm* sacrifice (...) a *m.* that I am going to feed myself with, 1.16 VI 18 and par. (// *imr*).

mḡd n. m. “food, provisions” (Arab. *gīdā?*, Lane 2236. Cf. Fensham JNSL 7 1979 21; Renfroe AULS 60f.; cf. Hb. *mṣdnym*, HALOT 609); ¶ par.: *Ihm*. ¶ Forms: sg. *mḡd*.

Food, provisions: *yip* (...) *mḡd tdt yrḥm* cook (...) food. (until) the sixth month, 1.14 II 31 and par. (// *Ihm*).

mḡln PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 43, 61, 64, 153, 156, 162; Dietrich - Loretz WO 4 1967/68 302; Coogan Or 44 1975 197).

PN: *bn* PN, 4.129:12.

mḡmḡ n. m., a medicinal plant (cf. Akk. Ú *me-me/mi-tu/tú*, cf. AHw 644: *memi-ētu*, CAD M/2 18: *memētu*, Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 6 1974 40f.; Cohen - Sivan UHT 18f.; Pardee TH 52; Cohen UF 28 1996 145f.). ¶ Forms: sg. *mḡmḡ*.

A medicinal plant: *mḡmḡ w bsq̄l sr̄z ydk ahdh* mash together *m.* and a branch of *sr.*, 1.85:5; 1.71:5; 1.72:6, cf. *mḡmḡ*, ln. 27.

mḡrt TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 189. Cf. Heltzer RCAU 12; Dietrich - Loretz UF 9 1977 344; Saadé AAAS 29/30 1979/80 219f.; Astour

RSP 2 301f.; TopAn 135f.).

TN: *bnš mḡt* personnel of TN, 4.125:18.

/m-ǵ-y/ v. G 1) “to come, arrive”; 2) “to reach, head for, approach”; 3) “to go, walk” (Hb., Ph. *ms?*, HALOT 619f.; DNWSI 675; Syr. *mtō*, *mtī*, LS 381; Arab. *madā*, Lane 3021; ESA *mz?*, DOSA 273; Eth. *mas̄a*, CDG 369f.; cf. Akk. *masū*, AHw 621f.; CAD M/1 344ff. Cf. Van Zijl Baal 84f.; Blau IOS 2 1977 57ff.); ¶ par.: /m-š-r/ (Š), /m-z-a/, /q-l/ (I) Št, /s/s-b-b/ (?). ¶ Forms: G suffc. *mḡt*, *mḡy*, *mḡyt*, *mḡny* (du.); pref. *amḡy*, *tmḡ*, *tmḡyn*, *ymḡy*, *ymḡ*; suff. *tnḡyy* (encl. -y), *ymḡyk*, *ymḡyn*, *tmḡyn* (emph. -n); impv. *mḡ*; inf. *mḡy*, suff. *mḡyy*, *mḡyh*.

G. 1) To come, arrive: *mgt / mḡny / n̄smy ars I* / we arrived at the ‘delight’ of the land, 1.6 II 19 / 1.5 VI 5, cf. *ibid.* ln. 8 ((?)/*sbn[y]*); [*i*]k *mḡy aliyn b̄sl ik mḡyt b[ʃ]lt snt* how is it that DN, the Victorious arrived, how is it that the Virgin DN arrived?, 1.4 II 22-23 and par.; *aḥr mḡy aliyn b̄sl mḡyt btlt snt* after DN, the Victorious arrived, the Virgin DN arrived, 1.4 III 23-24 and par.; *aḥr tmḡyn mlak ym* after the messengers of DN arrived, 1.2 I 30, cf. *aḥr ym̄ḡy*, 1.17 V 25; [*ah̄j*]r *mḡy sdt ilm* after the assembly of the gods arrived, 1.15 II 11; [*ah̄j*]r *mḡyh* after his arrival, 1.16 I 50; *bn hrnk mḡy* your messenger arrived, 2.61:4; *mḡy hrm / bth* DN arrived at his house, 1.100:67; *sr̄b špš / ym̄ḡ krt* at sunset PN will certainly arrive, 1.15 V 18; *mnd̄s krt mḡy* perhaps PN has arrived, 1.16 II 24; *w mnd̄s k ank ah̄š mḡy* and perhaps I will hurry to come (/ put forward my arrival), 2.34:11 *mḡy [i] p̄gt / ahlm* PN arrived at the tents, 1.19 IV 49; *ik mḡy gpn w ugr* how is it that DN arrives?, 1.3 III 36; *mḡy r̄pum / grnt* DN arrived at the threshing floors, 1.20 II 6 and par.; *amḡy / b[ʃ]y* I shall arrive at my house, 1.21 II 7; *tmḡ / n̄sm[y] ars (...)* *tm[ḡ] / b̄sl* she reached the ‘delight’ of the land (...) she reached DN, 1.5 VI 28, 30; *w tmḡy / udm* you will arrive at TN, 1.14 III 4 and par.; *ymḡ / mrrt t̄gll bnr* and he arrived at TN, 1.19 III 50 and par.; *wn ym̄ḡ aklm* and behold, he arrived next to the ‘Voracious Ones’, 1.12 I 36 (// *w ymza*); *ym[gy] / qdš atrt* they reached the sanctuary of DN, 1.14 IV 34; *tmḡyy hn alpm ss̄wm* these two thousand horses must arrive here, 2.33:31 (encl. -y., Tropper UF 26 1994 476); *tmḡyn t̄sa ghm* they arrived (and) raised their voice(s), 1.19 II 40. in unc. ctx., *udh mgt* (the time of) its payment(?) has arrived, 2.36:8 (cf. Dijkstra UF 21 1989 143); *k tmḡy mlakt špš* when the message of the ‘Sun’ arrives, 2.37:7; *w at smy / mḡt* but you did not come to me, 2.36:10; *mḡy nmy* PN arrived, 2.76:3; *sd mḡyy b srm* until I arrived at the city(cities)(?), 2.71:16;

ymgy bnš someone may come, 1.86:8 (cf. Del Olmo - Márquez AuOr 13 1995 258); *k ymgy sbdk* when your servants arrive, 2.70:25 (cf. Del Olmo - Sanmartín Fs. Olávarri 55). Bkn ctx., *tmgyn*, 2.1:5; *fd mgy*, 2.1:8; *ymgy npš*, 1.1 V 16; *ymgyk bnm*, 2.2:8; *km mgy a[*, RSOU 14 51 [KTU 9.425]:15.

2) To reach, proceed (towards a place), approach: *dnil bth ymgyn* PN proceeded to his house, 1.17 II 24 and par. (// *yštql*); *w hln snt l bth tmgyn* and then DN proceeded to his house, 1.3 II 17 (// *tštql*); *pſnh l tmgyn hdm riš l ymgy apsh* his feet did not reach the footstool, his head did not reach its edge, 1.6 I 59-60; *k ymgy adn ilm rbm* when the ‘Lord of the great gods’ approaches / approached, 1.124:1; *sſtrt w snt ymgy* DN and DN approached, 1.114:9; *w ymḡ mlakk ſm dtn* and may your messenger then come before DN, 1.124:10.

3) To go, walk: *mḡ l qdš amrr* go, oh DNN!, 1.3 VI 11 (// *šmšr*). Bkn ctx.: *mḡ hy*, 2.31:45; *mḡ hw*, 1.23:75; cf. 2.73:19; *ymgy[*, 1.17 II 46; *]ymgy*, 1.113:7.

Cf. *mḡln*.

mǵz n. m. “present, gift” (< /g-z-y/; cf. Caquot TOu 1 194 n. d; De Moor UF 1 1969 202 n. 6; diff.: Aartun StUL 101ff.: ‘das Befriedigen’); ¶ par.: *mgn* (I). ¶ Forms: sg. *mǵz*.

Present, gift: *mǵz qnyt ilm* the present of the Progenitress of the gods, 1.4 I 22 (// *mgn*); *mǵz ymnk* present of your right (?), 1.5 V 3. In bkn ctx. *]ulh mǵz*, 1.5 V 24.

m(h) pn. 1) interr. pn. “what?”; 2) indef. pn. “anything” (Hb., Oaram., Nab., Palm. *mh*, HALOT 550-552; DNWSI 599ff.; Ph. *m*, DNWSI 599ff.; Pun. *m?*/*mu*/, DNWSI 599ff.; Arab. *mā*, Lane 3016; Eth. *mi*, CDG 323; cf. Akk. *mā*, AHw 570; CAD M/1 1ff. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz Fs. Loewenstein 19-21; Cunchillos TOu 2 295 n. 10; cf. Aartun PU 1 42: *m* + ‘hervorheb. -h’). ¶ Forms: *mh*; short form *m*, cf. *at* (I) and *hy*.

1) What?: *mh taršn* what do you wish of me?, 1.6 II 13 and par.; *mh y/t* what have they given birth to?, 1.23:53 and par.; *mh yqh* what can he obtain?, 1.17 VI 35 and par.; short ¶ Forms: *m at* what’s the matter (with you)?, 1.14 I 38; *m hy rgmt* what did she say?, 2.14:9 (cf. diff.: Aartun PU 1 42: *m* + hervorheb. *h* + *y*). Rdg *mt!* in 1.16 VI 6; cf. Del Olmo MLC 319.

2) Anything: *p m yqh* and anything that he wishes to take, 2.71:11. In bkn ctx., 1.4 II 39.

Cf. *mhk*, *mhkm*.

mh/y n. m. “water” (Hb., Ph., *mym*, HALOT 576f.; EA Akk. *mé-e-*

ma, mē-ma DNWSI 620f.; Sivan GAGI 246: /mēma/ < /mayma/; Aram. *my, mwh*, DNWSI 620f.; Nab. *my?*, DNWSI 620f.; Palm. *my?, mn*, DNWSI 620f.; Ebla /māwū, māy/hū/ in A.GA.DU = *ma-wu Ni-dar-tim*, VE 619; Krebernik ZA 73 1983 24; A.ŠU.LUH = *ma-wu i-da-A, ma-u, i-da*, VE 626a; Krebernik ZA 73 1983 24; Fronzaroli EL 145; Krecher Biling. 152; A.UD = *ma-wu ḥa-mu-tum*, VE 637; Krebernik ZA 73 1983 25; Fronzaroli EL 145; A.BAL = *ma-wu mu-da-bar-si-ù-tum*, VE 640a; Krebernik ZA 73 1983 25; cf. in A.TUKU = *i-a-ù ma-a, a-a-ù mi* (/?iyā? māy/, /?ayā? mē/), VE 616; cf. Krebernik ZA 73 1983 23; Krecher Biling. 161; cf. Mander MEE 10 174; ESA *mwy*, DOSA 268; Arab. *mā?*, Lane 3025f.; Eth. *māy*, CDG 376; Akk. *māmū, mū*, AHw 601, 664f.; CAD M/2 149ff.; Eg. *mw*, WÄS 2 250. Cf. Blau - Loewenstein UF 2 1970 29; De Moor, SP 97); ¶ par.: *sat* (+ *nps̄*), *rb(b)*, *tl*. ¶ Forms: sg. *my*, suff. or allograph *mh*; pl. *mym*, suff. *mmh*.

Water: *tkmt my* who carries water on her shoulders, 1.19 II 6 and par. (cf. *mym*, 1.19 IV 37 and par.); *thspn mh w trhs* they drew water for her and washed (her), 1.3 II 38 and par. (// *tl, rbb*); *al tṣt b šdm mmh* let her shed her waters in the fields, 1.16 I 34 (// *sat npšh*; cf. Hb. *mymyh*); *I qrb [x]mym tql* in the middle of the waters(?) she fell, 1.19 I 2. Cf. composite TN *qr mym* ‘Spring (of) Waters’, 1.19 III 46 and par. (cf. *qr*). For the correction *my(!) rišk* in 1.16 I 27, cf. *mh*.

Cf. in bkn ctx. *mm b btn[*, 1.166:28.

Cf. *mhyt*.

mhbn TN, seat of the cult of the god *ršp* (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 189f. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz TUAT 2 315; diff.: Herdner Ug 7 15; Caquot ACF 76 1976f., 462; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartin UF 7 1975 163; Xella TRU 41: ‘temible / ‘Gedanke, Gabe’ / ‘il benefico’’, epithet of the god *ršp*, < *w/yhb).

TN: *ršp mhbn* DN of TN, 1.105:1, cf. 1.106:6.

mhk(m) indef. pn. “anything, whatever it may be”; negated “no-one, nothing” (*m(h) + k* (+ *m*)). Cf. Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartin UF 6 1974 32; Cunchillos TOu 2 324 n. 19; for the morphology: Aartun PU 1 42, 49). ¶ Forms: *mhk, mhkm*.

Anything, whatever it may be; negated “no-one, nothing”: *w ahy mhk b lbh al yšt* and may my brother not harbour any (anxiety) in his heart, 2.38:26; cf. *mhkm*, 2.30:22 (cf. *ù mi-im-ma i-na ŠA-ka la ta-šak-kán-nu-nim*, EAT 170:41).

mhmr n. f. “cesspool, pit, well” > “gullet, throat”, said of the “fauces” of the god *mt*, whose city is *hmry*, the “muddy” (Hb. *mhmrwt*,

HALOT 553; cf. Arab. *hamrat*, *hamara*, Lane 2900. Cf. Cassuto BOS 2 153; Hoftijzer UF 4 1972 157 n. 17); ¶ par.: *nps*. ¶ Forms: sg. *mhmrt*.

Cesspool, pit, well: *I yrt* (...) *b mhmrt ydd il* come!, go down (...) to the cesspool of the beloved of DN, 1.5 I 7-8(// *b nps*).

mhr (I) n. m. “warrior (trained, expert), soldier, combatant, hero”; “troop(s)” (Hb. *mhyr*, *mhr*, HALOT 552, 553f; Ph. (*DN*)-*mhr*(-*DN*), Benz PPNPI 340f; Amor. cf. /*mahr*-, Huffmon APNMT 230; Gelb CAAA 25; Aram. *mhyr*, DNWSI 602; ESA *mhr* DOSA 268; Arab. *māhir*, Lane 2740; Eth. *mēhur*, CDG 334; Eg. /*mahīra*/, Hoch SWET 190. Cf. Schulman ZÄS 93 1966 123ff.; De Moor SP 91; diff.: Cazelles Syria 33, 1956, 52: ‘son’, < **hry*); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. Sivan GAGI 246: /*meher*(u), *mihir*(u)/; cf. the elem. UR.SAG in syll. Ug. PNN, Rainey IOS 3 1973 39 (cf. Grøndahl PTU *sub MHR* 156 and QRD 176f.); ¶ par.: *dmr* (I), *gžr*, (?)*nšr*, *sbu* (I), *rpu*. ¶ Forms: sg. *mhr*, suff. *mhrk*, *mhrh*; pl. *mhrm*.

a) Warrior, soldier, combatant, hero: *mhr b ſl* / *ſnt* warrior of DN, 1.22 I 8-9(// *rpu*, title of divine hero); *mhr ſt* destructive warrior, 1.18 IV 27 and par. (epithet of *ytpn*; diff.: Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 196 n. 220: ‘vigour’, (?)Akk. *mīru*, for other alternatives: ‘warrior of the Lady’, ‘Šutu warrior’ cf. *ſt* (III)); *kp mhr* the palms of the warriors, 1.3 II 11; *tg[ʃ]l* (...) *hlqm b mmſ mhrm* she plunged (...) (her) members in the innards of the combatants, 1.3 II 15 and par. (// *b dm dmr*); *ttſr ksat l mhr* she arranged chairs as (if they were) warriors, 1.3 II 21 (// *I sbim*, *I gžrm*); [*ʃlths* (...) [u] *sbſt b mmſ mhrm* lshe washed (...) her fingers of the innards of the soldiers, 1.3 II 35; ★b) troop(s): *bdl TN dt inn mhr lhm*(!) reserve personnel from TN with no troop assigned to them, 4.214 I 5. In bkn ctx. *qſtn [k]* *mhrm* the bow(s) (is /are) [the equipment] of warriors, 1.17 VI 40; *I mhrk w ſp* yes, your warriors, fly!, 1.13:7 ((?)// *nšrk*); *]l mhr*, 4.176:7 (cf. *mhrn*, PN). in bkn ctx.: *mhr*, 1.10 I 11.

Cf. *ilmhr*, *ſbdmhr*, *mhrn*.

mhr (II) n. m. “warrior strength” (< *mhr* (I)). Cf. Del Olmo MLR 230 n. 54; diff.: Wright UF 26 1994 539ff.; Watson UF 27 1995 546; UF 28 1996 707: ‘convulsion’, Eg. *n3p3p*). ¶ Forms: sg. suff. *mhrh* (cf. KTU p. 55, rdg *mprh* in 1.18 IV 26).

Warrior strength: *ap mh(!)rh ank l ahwy* and I shall not leave his warrior strength alive, 1.18 IV 26; ...] *ſnt b ſmt mhrh* DN [saw(?)] the destruction of his warrior strength, 1.18 IV 38.

mhr (III) n. m. “dowry, price / bride-price” (Hb. *mhr* HALOT 554;

Aram. *mhr*, DNWSI 601f.; ESA *mhr*, DOSA 267f.; Arab. *mahr*, Lane 2740. Cf. Rainey RSP 2 72; Lipiński Šulmu 1988 173ff.); ¶ par.: *itnn*. ¶ Forms: sg. suff. *mhry*, *mhrk*, *mhrh*.

Dowry, price / bride-price: *w atn mhrh l abh* and I shall pay her dowry to her father, 1.24:19; *nhšm* (...) *tn km mhry* (...) *ytt nhšm km mhrk* the serpents (...) give me as my dowry (...) I give you the serpents as your dowry, 1.100:74-75 (// *itnny/k*).

mhrn PN (Sem. Cf. Watson AuOr 11 1993 217).

PN: 4.727:8.

mhy, 2.14:9, cf. *m(h)*.

mhyt n. f. “meadow, irrigated land, fertile land” (< *my* (II), cf. *miyt*. Cf. Caquot - Sznycer TOu 1 250 n. c: ‘riverains’; Herdner TOu 1 560 n. j: ‘eaux’; Margalit MLD 75, 125: ‘waters’; De Moor (- Spronk) ARTU 217; CARTU 149: ‘lowland’; diff.: Cassuto BOS 2 163: ‘calamity’, **hwh*; Hvidberg WL 28 n.3: ‘abyss’, Hb. *hw̄t*; Aartun UF 16 1984 15f.: ‘Wesen’, Arab. *mahiyat*; Watson UF 31 1999 789 n. 28 ‘oblivion’, Eg. *mhy*); ¶ par.: *ars*. ¶ Forms: sg./pl. *mhyt*.

Meadow, irrigated land, fertile land: *sd ksm mhyt* as far as the limit of the meadow(s), 1.5 VI 5 (// *ars*); *l ksm mhyt sn* look towards the edge of the meadows, 1.16 III 4 (// *ars*, cf. Parker UF 21 1989 287). Cf. *miyt*.

mhll n. m. “desacralizer” (< ptc. D **h-l-l-*; cf. *hl* (II), *hll*). ¶ Forms: pl. *mhllm*.

Desacralizer: *tdn mhllm* the desacralizers shall proclaim (the sacred formula), 1.119:23.

Cf. *hl* (II), *hll*.

mhmd adj./n. m. 1) “desired”; 2) “desirable, precious object” (ptc. G < /h-m-d/, cf. UT § 9.24; Hb. *mhmd*, HALOT 570; JArab. *mhmdt?*, Jastrow 762); ¶ par.: *mi/ud*. ¶ Forms: sg. *mhmd*.

1) Desired (adj.): *šryn mhmd arzh* TN desired for its cedars, 1.4 VI 19, 21.

2) Desirable, precious object (n.): *tblk* (...) *gbšm mhmd hrs* may (...) the hills bring you the most precious gold, 1.4 V 16 and par. (// *mid ksp*).

Cf. **h-m-d*.

mhrtt n. f. “ploughshare” > ★a) “(farm) work”; ★b) “ploughed land/field” (< /h-r-t/; cf. Hb. *mhršh*, HALOT 572; Bordreuil - Pardee Semitica 41/42 1993 30; Loretz SEL 10 1993 74f.). ¶ Forms: sg. *mhrtt*.

Ploughshare > ★a) work: *alp b mhrtt* (a head of) cattle for work,

6.14:3 (cf. *alp* / *akl*, 6.13:3; diff.: Healey UF 18 1986 30: rdg *b mhrm*(!) ‘for total dedication’); ★b) ploughed land/field: *ṣnt mhrtt* furrows of the ploughed land, 1.6 IV 3 (rdg *mhrtt(h)*, *ibid.* ln. 14). Cf. /h-r-t/.

mh̄s n. m. “?”; RIH 83/2:28 (= KTU 9.458, cited in Bordreuil CRAIBL 1984 429: “un [...] spécialiste [...] dont l’arabe a gardé la trace, en rapport avec l’affinage du métal, en particulier l’affinage de l’or”). Cf. in bkn ctx. 4.324:4.

mht̄t n. f. article of clothing (etym. unc.; cf. Durand MARI 6 661: Akk. *hašartu* ‘green (garment)’ (?), cf. AHw 331; CAD H 130; Ribichini - Xella Tessili 48: ‘veste traforata’, Hb., Aram. *htr*; De Moor UF 17 1985 229: ‘veil’; Dijkstra UF 26 1994 120: ‘chemise’; diff.: Herrmann MIO 15 1969 13: ‘Einbruch’); ¶ par.: (?) *tišr* (cf. De Moor UF 17 1985 288). ¶ Forms: sg. *mht̄t*.

An article of clothing: (covered his/her face(?)) *mht̄t pttm* with a linen *m.*, 1.92:25 (//?) *tišr*). Cf. in bkn ctx. *tn pld mh[tr](?)*, 4.152:4 (Ribichini - Xella Tessili 59, 76).

mht n. (a type of cup)(?) (Bordreuil - Pardee RSOu 14 p. 405 and n. 42).

(A type of cup)(?): *hn ks mht* / *mlkt mn̄tn* here is a *m.*-cup for the queen of TN, RSOu 14 53 [KTU 9.432]:39’.

/m-h(-w/y)/ v. G “to clean, erase” (Hb., *mhh*, HALOT 567f.; DNWSI 612f.; Ph. *mhy*, DNWSI 612f.; Arab. *mahā*, Lane 3018; Eth. *mahawa*, CDG 337). ¶ Forms: G pref. *ymh*; impv. *mhy*.

G. To clean: *ymh b bt dm dmr* they cleaned from (her) house the blood of the warriors, 1.3 II 30 (diff.: Aartun WO 4 1968 297f.: ‘ausschöpfen’, < **myh*, Arab. *māha*); *btm mhy* clean the inside of the house!, 1.124:14. In bkn ctx. 1.151:2. For *šmh* in 1.133:16 cf. /š-m-h/. For a possible Š cf. in bkn ctx.: *šmhy*, 1.5 II 25 (cf. De Moor - Spronk CARTU 150; Pardee TPM 162).

Cf. *mhy*.

mhy adj. m. “clean” (< /m-h(-w/y)/). ¶ Forms: sg. *mhy*.

Clean: *mlk ytb brr w mh[y]* the king shall sit down purified and clean, 1.87:8 and par. (diff.: De Moor ARTU 159: finite form of /m-h(-w/y)/; Del Olmo CR 107 ‘atonement’); *[bš]n spm w mh[y](!) pnjh* robed in (embroidered) garment(s) and with a clean face, 1.41:54 (diff.: De Moor ARTU 165; KTU rdg *mh[pn]h*).

Cf. /m-h(-w/y)/.

mh n. m. 1) “marrow, brains”; 2) adv. use, “with exuberance, exuberantly” (cf. Hb. *mh*, HALOT 567; Ph. cf. *mh*, DNWSI 610: *mh*;

Ebla cf. SAGxNI = *mu-hu* SAG, VE 264; cf. Xella SEL 1 1984 31; Arab. *muḥḥ*, Lane 2691; Akk. *muḥhu*, AHw 667f.; CAD M/2 172ff. Cf. Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 179; Xella SEL 1 1984 27ff.; diff., Aartun UF 11 1979 1ff.: ‘ein Ausruf ‘< **mwh*’; ¶ par.: *qr* (I). ¶ Forms: sg. cstr. *mh*.

1) Marrow, brains: *mh* risk the brains of your head, 1.16 I 27 (// *qr*, diff.: Gevirtz JNES 20 1961 41ff.: rdg *my*, as in Jer 8:23; cf. KTU p. 43: rdg *my*).

2) Adv. use, with exuberance: [*b r̥h(?) hw mh* in (his) spirit(?) he (feels) with exuberance (: exuberant), 1.17 I 38 (cf. *npš yh dnil*, *ibid.* ln. 36); *npš hy mh* (in) her soul she (feels) with exuberance, 1.19 IV 39.

mhdy, 4.635:17, TN (cf. Huehnergard UVST 244 n. 129); cf. *ma/ihdy*.

mhlpt n. f. “plait, ringlet” (< */h-l-p/); Hb. *mhlph*, HALOT 569; cf. Margalit UF 16 1984 173); ¶ par.: *pd* (I). ¶ Forms: pl. *mhlpt*.

Plait, ringlet: *asr* (...) *mhlpt* they tied (...) (on top of) the plaits (?), 1.19 II 33 (// *Sl pd*). Cf. in bkn ctx. 1.107:20 (cf. Pardee TPM 247).

mhmšt n. f. “the fifth one” (ptc. Dpass. “the one taken in fifth place” < /h-m-š/. Cf. Tropper UF 27 1995 529ff. and cf. De Moor UF 11 1979 643f.: ‘the fifth [to bear]’, ‘multiplicative participle’; diff.: Verreet UF 19 1987 326ff., 335: ‘Fünfergruppe’; Dietrich - Loretz UF 12 1980 204; Del Olmo MLC 576: ‘ein Fünftel’; De Moor ARTU 192: ‘the fifth’); ¶ par.: *mrbs̄t*, *mšbs̄t*, *mtdtt*, *mtltt*. ¶ Forms: sg. *mhmšt*.

The fifth: *mhmšt yitsp ršp* the fifth (wife) DN gathered to himself, 1.14 I 18 (// *mtltt*, *mrbs̄t*, *mtdtt*, *mšbs̄t*).

Cf. *hmšt*.

mhñ n. m. “?” (etym. unc. Cf. Caquot TOu 2 29 n. 41; diff.: Del Olmo AuOr 14 1996 131: ‘en tropel’, Hb. *mhn̄h*). ¶ Forms: pl. / suff. (encl. -m) *mhñm*.

? : unc. ctx., *mhñm ſrp ym*, 1.83:4.

mhñm “?” (unc. ctx.; cf. Astour RSP 2 299: TN, Hb. *mhñym*, or alternatively Mari Akk. *Ma-ha-nim*; Caquot TOu 2 29 n. 41: untranslated; cf. Watson UF 31 1999 789, n. 28; Wyatt RTU 368 n. 3).

? : 1.83:4.

mhr (I) n. m. “price, commercial value” (Akk. *mahīru*, AHw 583f.; CAD M/1 92ff.; Hb. *mhyr*, HALOT 568f.; Ebla cf. GABA.RU = *ma-ha-lum/lu-um*, VE 947; DU₅-*ru*, Pettinato MEE 2 XXV; cf. Krebernik ZA 73 1983 35; Mander MEE 10 6. Cf. Zaccagnini RIA 7 421ff.).

¶ Forms: sg. suff. *m̄hrk*(?), *m̄hrhn*.

Price, value: *tlt hrmtt t̄tm m̄hrhn* three sickles, the price of which is sixty (per unit), 4.625:2; *ksp m̄hrhn* (this) money is their price, 4.338:18; *kl m̄hrk [d iš] tir aštu lk* I will return to you the total amount that I still owe you, 2.32:9 (Dijkstra UF 19 1987 40).

m̄hr (II) n. m. “tax collector” (Akk. *mahirānu*, *māhiru*, AHw 583f.; CAD M/1 91f., 99ff.; cf. Eg. /māhir(?), mahhār/, Hoch SWET 150f.; Ford UF 30 1998 244ff.); ¶ par.: *phr* (II), *tgr* (II). ¶ Forms: sg. *m̄hr*. Tax collector: *sn m̄hr l m̄hr tqb* may the eye of the tax collector return to the tax collector, 1.96:10f., cf. ln. 7 (// *phr*, *tgr*, cf. Del Olmo CR 382).

m̄hr (III) TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 190. Cf. Astour RSP 2 300; Heltzer RCAU 12 n. 39; Van Soldt UF 28 1996 676).

TN: 4.100:9.

m̄hr (IV) “?” (see Bordreuil - Pardee RSOU 14 p. 403 for the var. possibilities).

? : *w ysb bt m̄hrh* he turns to the house of his *m.*, RSOU 14 53 [KTU 9.432]:30'.

m̄hsrn n. m. “deficit, debit” (< /h-s-r/; Hb. *mhswr*, HALOT 571; Pun. *m̄hsr*, DNWSI 614; EA Akk. *ma-ah-sí-ra-mu*, EAT 287:16; DNWSI 614; Friedrich - Röllig PPG 49, 97; Sivan GAGI 243: /mahsi/ir-/, cf. CAD M/1 116. Cf. Liverani UF 11 1979 502). ¶ Forms: sg. *m̄hsrn*. Deficit, debit: *mit tlt m̄hsrn ū nsk* TN one hundred shekels of copper, deficit of the smiths of TN, 4.310:1; *arb̄sm tlt m̄hsrn PN* forty shekels of copper, deficit of PN, *ibid.* ln. 3; in bkn ctx., *m̄hsrn d* [deficit that], 4.300:1. Cf. /h-s-r/.

/m-ḥ-s/ v. G “to wound, beat, crush, kill”; Gt “to fight”; D “to destroy” (Hb. *mhs*, HALOT 571; EA Akk. *yi-ma-ḥa-aš-ši*, suff. form, EAT 252:19; cf. Lambert BWL 252; Rainey EAT 80: *mahāsu*, Akk. *mahāṣu*, AHw 580ff.; CAD M/1 71ff.; Ebla /mahad(i)/ in SU.SU.RA = *ma-ḥa-zi i-da*, VE 531; Krebernik ZA 73 1983 20; Fronzaroli EL 145; /mahhūdum/ TŪN.BAR = *ma-ḥu-zú*, *ma-ḥu-zu-um*, VE 760; Krebernik ZA 73 1983 29; Saporetti Biling. 403f.; EA Akk. *ma-ah-sú-ú*, EAT 245:14, DNWSI 614f.; Sivan GAGI 247; cf. Arab. *mahada*, Lane 2693ff.; ESA *mhd*, Biella 271f.; Eth. *mahada*, CDG 338. Cf. Held JAOS 79 1959 169ff.); ¶ par.: /h-w/y-y/, /h-s-b/, /k-l-y/, /m-s-h/, /s-m-t/, /y-r-t/. ¶ Forms: G suffsc. *m̄hst*, prefsc. *im̄hs*, *am̄hs*, *tm̄hs*, suff. *im̄hsh*, *tm̄hsh*, *ym̄hsk*, ptc. act. sg./pl. cstr. *m̄hs* (cf. *m̄hs* (I)); pl. *m̄hsrn* (?); cf. 6.48:4); suff. *m̄hsy*, inf. *m̄hs*, Gt prefsc. *im̄ths*,

tmths, suff. *tmthsn*.

G. To wound, beat, crush, kill: *imhs mhs ahy* I shall kill the one who killed my brother, 1. 19 IV 34 and par. (// *kly*; cf. *ibid.* ln. 39); *yd mhst aqht ḡzr tmhs alpm ib* the hand that wounded Noble PN will wound one thousand enemies, 1.19 IV 58-59; *d ſlk mhs aqht ḡzr* you upon whom (weighs) the death of the hero PN, 1.19 III 52 and par.); *rbm ymhs b ktp d k ym ymhs b smd* the great ones he struck with a scimitar, those who were like DN he struck with a mace, 1.6 V 2-3 (// *ymsh*; cf. Del Olmo IMC 79f.); *mhsy hm [m]hs bny* they are my assassins, the assassins of my sons, 1.4 II 24-25 (// *mkly*); *klb l htk imhsh kd ſl qſth imhsh* (like) a dog (tied) to its stake I wounded him; so, then, for his bow I wounded him, 1.19 I 14-15 (// *ahw*); *at ſl qſth] tmhsh* are you going to wound him for his bow?, 1.18 IV 13 (// *l th[wy]*); *ht ibk tmhs* now your enemy you must destroy, 1.2 IV 9 (// *tsmt*); *ymhsk k[* I shall crush you like [a lamb(?)], 1.1 IV 27; *tmhs lim hp y[m]* she crushed the people of the seashore, 1.3 II 7 and par. (// *tsmt*); *k tmhs ltn* when I crushed DN, 1.5 I 1 and par. (// *tkly*). Bkn ctx. *ik mh[st* how can you strike (...)?, 1.2 I 40; *imhs*, 1.2 II 8; *]mhs bſl*, 1.82:1; *mhs[*, 1.19 II 49. Cf. in unc. ctx. *mhsim*, 6.48:4.

Gt. To fight: *imths ksp* I fought (for) the silver, 1.3 III 46 (// *itrl*); *ſd tſb ſ tmths b bt* to satiety she fought in (her) house, 1.3 II 29 (// *thtsb*, cf. *tmths*); *tmths b ſmq* she fought in the valley, 1.3 II 5-6 and par. (// *thtsb*); *mid tmthsn* she fought very much, 1.3 II 23 and par. (// *thtsb*); *ik tmths ſm aliyn bſl* how can you fight with DN, the victorious?, 1.6 VI 24-15.

D. To destroy: *b gdlt arkty amh[s* with the power of my long arm I shall destroy (them), 1.3 V 23 (// *ahdhm*).

Cf. *mhs* (I), *mhs* (II), /m-s-h/, *tmths*.

mhs (I) n. m. “one who beats” > 1) “weaver”; 2) “beater” (?), an evil being (< ptc. G /m-h-s/; cf. Akk. *māhišu*, AHw 584; CAD M/1 102; Held JAOS 79 1959 174ff.; cf. Myc. *ma-ka-we-te*, Best UF 5 1973 57. Cf. Ribichini - Xella Tessili 20f.; Van Soldt UF 22 1990 353); ¶ syll. Ug.: LÚ *ma-hi-su*, PRU 6 166 r. e. 4; cf. in bkn ctx. LÚ *ma-h[*, PRU 6 137:7; Huehnergard UVST 146; ¶ RS Akk.: LÚ.MEŠ.UŠ.BAR, PRU 3 205 (RS 15.172) A 7; Ug 5 99:5; PRU 6 93:23; Huehnergard AkkUg 375; Van Soldt SEL 12 1995 212.

¶ Forms: sg. *mhs*; pl. *mhsim*.

1) Weaver: ★a) PN *mhs* weaver, 4.332:14-17; 4.635:7; *mhs bnš mlk* weaver, ‘man of the king’, 4.182:56; *mhsim* weavers, 4.99:15; 4.187:1; 4.269:8 (rdg *mhsim*); ſšrm dd l *mhsim* twenty ‘cauldronfuls’ (of grain)

for the weavers, 4.128:5; *sšr mhsym yd lmdhm* ten weavers with their apprentices, 4.125:9; ★b) *spr mhsym* list of weavers, 4.124:1; *ubdy mhsym* lands leased to the weavers, 4.103:57.

2) Beater(?): *slm mhsym hsr* next the beaters(?) are missing!, 6.48:4 (cf. Dietrich - Loretz ESTU 7).

mhs (II) n. m. “machete” (< /m-h-s/); ¶ syll. Ug.: [URUDU. MEŠ] *me-hi-[s]u-ma*.MEŠ, PRU 6 144:4; Sivan GAGI 247; Huehnergard UVST 146; ¶ par.: *mšt*; ¶ Forms: sg. *mhs*.

Machete: [*yuh*]d (...) *bm ymn mhs* [he seized (...) in his right a machete, 1.2 I 39 (// *mšt*).

/m-h-š/ v. G “to crush” (possible allomorph of Ug. /m-h-s/ [see Tropper UG 105, 465] or metathesis of /h-m-š/, cf. Akk. *hamāšu*, AHw 315f.; cf. EA Akk. *yi-ma-ha-aš-ši*, EAT 252:19, suff. form; cf. Rainey EAT 80: *maħāšu*, cf. /m-h-s/; Arab. *ħamaša*, Lane 811. Cf. Held JAOS 79 1959 169ff.; Aartun WO 4 1968 298f.); ¶ par.: /k-l-y/, /s-m-t/, /š-b-m/, /š-t-m/. ¶ Forms: G suffc. *mšt*.

G. To crush: *I mhšt mdd il* did I not crush the beloved of DN?, 1.3 III 38, 43 (// *klt, smt*); *mhšt bt̪n s̪qltn* I crushed the winding serpent, 1.3 III 41 (// *I ištbt̪m, išt̪m*).

mht “?” (bkn ctx.; cf. De Moor - Spronk CARTU 150: *mhy* G ‘remove’).

? : *mht*, 1.16 V 30 (cf. De Moor ARTU 220: ‘one able to remove’); cf. *lxmht*, 1.103+:8.

mhtn PN (Sem. (?). Cf. Watson AuOr 8 1990 121).

PN: 4.214 II 13.

mk (I) n. m.; depressed and disgusting place > “large puddle, bog”(?), “well, refuse tip”(?) (cf. /m-k/); ¶ par.: *hh*. ¶ Forms: sg. *mk*.

Large puddle, bog, well, refuse tip(?): *mk ksu tbth* a large puddle(?) is the throne of his seat, 1.4 VIII 12 and par. (// *hh*).

Cf. /m-k(-k)/.

mk (II) deictic functor “behold!, see!” (etym. unc.; alternating with *hn*; probably composed of *m(h)* + encl. *k*; cf. Rin AE 169, 228; Tropper UG 201, 745f.: Akk. *ammaka(m)*, *ma(k)ka*; for other etym. cf. De Moor SP 231; Aartun PU 1 71f.; Watson UF 28 1996 707). ¶ Forms: *mk*.

Behold!, see!: *mk b šbš ymm / šnt* and, see!, on the seventh day / within seven years, 1.17 I 15/1.15 III 22 and par., climactic formula in the ‘graded numerical sequence’ (cf. Del Olmo MLC 60f.); *mk špšm b šbš* behold, at dawn on the seventh!, 1.14 III 3-4 and par. Cf. in unc. ctx. *p at mk tšk[h]* but you, behold!, you shall find(?), 2.73:14

(cf. Pardee AfO 29/30 1983/84 326).

mkhd n. m. “one who hides or denies” (ptc. act. D of /k-h-d/. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz JA 70ff.). ¶ Forms: sg. *mkhd*.

One who hides or denies: *mkhd šd* one who hides the (property rights of the) field, 2.4:16s.

Cf. /k-h-d/.

/m-k-(k)/ v. G “to fall, flag” (cf. Hb. *mwk*, *mkk*, HALOT 555, 580. Cf. De Moor SP 136; Gray LC 27 n. 3, 55 n. 7; Tropper UG 673). ¶ Forms: G pref. *tnk*, *ymk*.

G. To fall: *sz ym l ymk* DN was strong (and) did not fall, 1.2 IV 17; *lk l ztm al tnk* come, do not flag through difficulty (/ let yourself be cast down!), 1.169:11 (cf. Loretz - Xella MLE 1 38, 44). Cf. *mk* (I).

mkkm “?” (unc. ctx.). ¶ Forms: *mkkm*.

? : 5.23:16.

mkl PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 156f.; Dahood VTS 29 1978 94).

PN: 4.147:16.

mkly PN (Sem. (?); cf. /k-l-y/ D; *mkl*; cf. West AOAT 233 34: PN *mi-ka-ri-yo*, Linear ★b).

PN: in bkn ctx. *mkly*, 4.299:4.

mknpt n. f. “span” (< *knp*; diff.: Sawyer - Strange IEJ 14 1964 98: ‘fortification, battlements’, Arab. *kanafa*). ¶ Forms: sg. *mknpt*.

Span: *hl rhb mknpt* the bulwark wide of span, 1.16 I 9 and par. (cf. Arab. *rahibu-l-kanaf*, Al Yasin LRUA 109f.).

mknt n. f. “family seat” (< /k-n/, Hb. *mkwn*, *mkwnh*, HALOT 579; Ph., Pun., Aram. *mkn*, DNWSI 624f.; ESA *mknt(n)*, DOSA 244; Arab. *makān*, *makānat*, Lane 3004; Eth. *makān*, CDG 299. Cf. Verreet UF 19 1987 322; diff. Wyatt RTU 180 n.11: ‘posternity?’, Ug. *kwn*); ¶ par.: *htk* (II), *tbt*. ¶ Forms: sg. *mknt*.

Family seat, lineage: *krt grds mknt* PN remained ruined in his family seat, 1.14 I 11 (// *htkn*; cf. ln. 23, *tbt*; diff.: Dietrich - Loretz TUAT 3 1217 n. 20: ‘(Thron-) Stätte’, cf. Hb. *mkwn šbtk* and the like).

/m-k-r/ v. N “to be sold” (Hb., Pun., Aram. *mḳr*, HALOT 581f.; DNWSI 625f.; Syr. *mḳar*, LS 385; Akk. *makāru*, AHw 588; CAD M/1 126f.); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. *na-din a-na ma-ka-ri*, PRU 6 156(:6); cf. Huehnergard UVST 146f. ¶ Forms: N pref. *tnkrm*.

N. To be sold: if they do not pay *msrm tnkrm* will be sold in TN, 3.8:16 (Liverani Ug 6 377 n. 11; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 6 1974 467; Verreet UF 17 1985 328; diff.: Meyer UF 11 1979 604 n.

23: ‘dass sie Handel treiben’ [G]). In bkn ctx., *nmkr*, 2.48:5 (cf. Lipiński Iraq 39 1977 216 n. 18).

Cf. *mkr*.

mkr n. m. “merchant, commercial agent, runner” (< /m-k-r/; Hb., Pun., ESA *mkr*, HALOT 582; DNWSI 625f.; DOSA 274; cf. Akk. *tamkāru*, AHw 1314f.; Aram., Palm. *tgr*, DNWSI 1203f.; Arab. *tāğir*, Lane 297f.; Eg. /mākiruyu/, Hoch SWET 223. Cf. Cutler - Macdonald UF 9 1977 29f.; Liverani UF 11 1979 495-503; Heltzer RCAU 33f.); ¶ RS Akk.: (LÚ.MEŠ) DAM.GÀR(MEŠ), *passim*, cf. PRU 3 236; PRU 4 264; PRU 6 93:3; cf. LÚ. MEŠ DAM.GÀR.MEŠ : *bi-da-lu-ma*, PRU 3 200 (RS 16.257+) A II 12; Sanmartín SEL 5 1988 171f.; Lipiński WGE 257f.; LÚ DAM.GÀR *ša MÍ.LUGAL KUR.URU ú-ga-ri-it*, PRU 4 189 (RS 17.314):3; LÚ.MEŠ DAM.GÀR *ša LUGAL KUR.URU kar-ga-mi-iš*, PRU 4 159 (RS 18. 115):31; LÚ.MEŠ DAM.GÀR *ša ma-an-da-ti*, PRU 4 154 (RS 17.146):6; 159 (RS 18.115):20; cf. LÚ.MEŠ DAM.GÀR(-ut)-ti, PRU 4 264; 6 30:10, 13. ¶ Forms: sg. *mkr*, suff. *mkrn* (encl. -*n*; Aartun PU 1 61), *mkry* (*mater lect.* -*y*); pl. abs. *mkrm* (mistake: *mrkm* in 4.27:12; 4.217:9); cstr. *mkr*, du.(?) *mkrm*.

Merchant, commercial agent, runner: *mkrm* merchants, 4.36:4; 4.38:3; 4.68:75; 4.126:9; 4.179: 8; 4.207:6; 4.745:6; *ǵmr* *mkrm* *ǵ.* of the merchants, 4.214 IV 2; *šr mkrm* ten merchants, 4.137:5; 4.173:3; 4.174.4; *tl šr mkrm* thirteen merchants, 4.163:7; *mkr TN* merchants from/of TN, 4.369:2 and *passim* *ibid.*; *ǵr mk(!)r(!)m* total of merchants, 4.27:12; *spr mkrm* list of traders, 4.263:1; *PN PN mkrm* (two(?)) merchants, 6.16:3; *hm tš[*b b(?)*] mk hr(!)d* if guarantees are given of(?) this merchant, 2.42:25; *mkry rgm l skn gt ugrt* my runner will inform the prefect of the ‘Farm of the Queen of TN’, 2.21:8. in unc. ctx., *w mkm* and the merchant himself, 2.42:27 (cf. Pardee UF 19 1987 206, 209: rdg. *a(?)mkrm* ‘I will carry out the transaction’; cf. /m-k-r/). Cf. in bkn ctx. *]mkr mkrm*, 4.217:1 (rdg *mkrm* *ibid.* ln. 9); *]mkr d [, 4.430:1; *mkrm*, in 9.458 (RIH 83/2) *passim*, cf. Bordreuil CRAIBL 1984 429.*

Cf. /m-k-r/.

mks n. m. “blanket” (< /k-s-y/; cf. Hb. *mksh*, HALOT 581; Arab. cf. *kisā?*, Lane 3000); ¶ RS Akk.: cf. TÙG *ma-KI(?)DI(?)ZU*, PRU 3 206(RS 15.135):4; cf. Huehnergard UVST 192; diff.: Durand MARI 6 661: rdg(?) *ma-ás(?)sú*, cf. CAD M/1 344: *massu A*. ¶ Forms: sg. *mks*.

Blanket: *npynh mks bšrh* her tunic (?), the blanket/covering of his

skin, 1.4 II 5.

Cf. /k-s-y/.

mkšr n. m. “semolina, forage or partially ground wheat” ((?); cf. Araš. *kasara*, Lane 2610ff.; *mukassar* Lane 2613; WKAS 1 187f.; Pardee TH 58; Sanmartín AuOr 6 1988 233; diff. Fronzaroli AGI 60 43, n. 31: *mkšr grn* ‘tritume dell’aria’, a kind of straw not used as fodder; Cohen - Sivan UHT 27, 49, 51; Cohen UF 28 1996 127: ‘leek’, Akk. *karašu*). ¶ Forms: sg. *mkšr*.

Semolina, forage or partially ground wheat(?), used in hippiatrics: št *mkšr grn* a š. of average(?) semolina(?), 1.85:12, 16; 1.71:11; 1.72:17, 22; 1.97:3.

mkt n. m. “immolation, offering”(?) (< /n-k-t/; cf. Pardee Syria 65 1988 189; Del Olmo CR 90; SEL 12 1995 40). ¶ Forms: sg. *mkt*. Immolation, offering(?): in bkn ctx., *aht / mkt gr[...]* one (bird) for the immolation(?) to the mountain(?) [...], 1.48:16.

Cf. /n-k-t/.

mktr n. m. “expert”(?) (ptc. D /k-t-r/; cf. *ktr* (*I*); Kaiser MBM 56; diff.: Caquot - Sznycer, TOu 1 199 n. n: ‘chef d’oeuvre’, </k-t-r/; De Moor(- Spronk) ARTU 48: ‘explorer’; CARTU 147: ‘exploit well’; Van Selms UF 11 1979 739ff.: ‘bondman’, Sem. **ktr*). ¶ Forms: sg. *mktr*.

Expert(?): *fn mktr apq[ym] see, expert(?) of the source [of the sea]*, 1.4 II 30.

ml “?” (in bkn and unc. ctx.).

? : št *ntn ml ml p[*, 5.10:4.

/m-l-?/ v. G “to be full”, “to be filled”; D 1) “to fill (up)”; 2) “to fulfil” (Hb. *ml?*, HALOT 583f; Ph., Aram., *ml?*, DNWSI 627f.; Ebla cf. AB.SI = *ma-li-um*, VE 1014; Krebernik ZA 73 1983 36; Krecher Biling. 146; cf. ARET 7 202; cf. *u,-sa-li* (</yušamli?/), Krebernik QuSe 18 102; Akk. *malū*, AHw 597ff.; CAD M/1 174ff.; ESA *ml?*, DOSA 274ff.; Arab. *mala/iṭa*, Lane 2729f.); ¶ par.: /g-d-d/, /q-d-š/ Š, /š-q-y/. ¶ Forms: G suffc. *mla*, *mlat*, cprf. *ymlu*, D suffc. *mla*; cprf. *ymlu* (for a possible form [*ymlu*] cf. KTU 1.17 VI 6), *nmlu*, suff. *tnlah*; impv.(?) *mlī*; ptc. act. f. pl. *mmlat*.

G. To be full, be filled: *ymlu lbh šmht* his heart was filled with joy, 1.3 II 25 and par. (// *tğdd*); *tln il d mla mn̄m* a table that was filled with (embossed) species (of animals), 1.4 I 38; *šmk mla[t ḥum̄m* TN, that was full of wild bulls, 1.10 II 12 (rdg *mla<t>* in ln. 9); *w hbrh mla yn[* and his pot(?) is full / fills with wine, 1.23:76.

D. 1) To fill (up): *šbṣ šnt il mla* during seven years DN had filled,

1.12 II 44; *s̄t (...) b bqr m̄mlat* sweeping (...) from the well the (women) who fill up (the pitcher), 1.14 III 10 and par. (// *šibt*); *bk m̄la* he filled a large cup 1.45:10; *m̄l[...] il hd m̄la uṣ[b̄]h* ... the god DN filled his ‘finger’, 1.10 III 8; *yn [f̄]mlah tnm* twice she filled him with wine, 1.19 IV 61 (// *tšqy msk*).

2) To fulfil, carry out: *mdr b l nm̄lu* (...) *htp b l nm̄lu* a votive offering, DN, we will fulfil (...) a sacrifice we will fulfil, 1.119:31-32 (// *nšqdš*).

Bkn ctx.: *w ml̄ix*[, 2.1:6; *]mh mli*, 7.51:17; *]mlu*, 1.15 V 28; *]ymlu*, 1.16 V 28.

Cf. mlu, mlat, mlit.

mlu n. m. “fill, full measure” (< /m-l-?/, Hb. *mlw?* HALOT 587; Akk. *m̄lu*, AHw 652; CAD M/2 69ff.). ¶ Forms: sg. *mlu*, suff. *mlun* (encl. -*n*).

Fill, full measure: *w mlu [dtt w] ksm* and a fill (of forage and) grain, 1.87:20 and par. (cf. Del Olmo AuOr 5 1987 259 n. 9); *dtt w ksm ḥm̄š ſšrh mlun* of forage and spelt, fifteen full measures, 1.39:10.

Cf. /m-l-?/.

mlak n. m. “messenger” (< /l-?-k/; cf. Hb., Ph., Aram. *ml?k*, HALOT 585f.; DNWSI 629; Arab. *mal(?)ak*, Lane 3007, 3023; Eth. *ml?k*, CDG 303. Cf. Yamashita RSP 2 57; Cunchillos RSF 10 1982 153ff.; Huehnergard UVST 82, 91); ¶ par.: *tsdt*. ¶ Forms: sg. *mlak*; suff. *mlakk*; pl./du. *mlakm*, cstr. *mlak*.

Messenger: *mlak ym* the messengers of DN, 1.2 I 22 and par. (// *tsdt*); *mlak šmm* heavenly messengers, 1.13:25 (for the reading *ml<a>k šmm* in ln. 26, cf. De Moor UF 12 1980 306); *mlak m̄thr yhb[q ...]* *mlak bn ktpm* a messenger with wounds(?) [he has covered(?) ...] the (other) messenger on the shoulder, 1.2 I 41-42; *w ym̄g mlakk ſm dtn* and may your messenger (then) come before DN, 1.124:11; *ttb̄ mlakm l ytb* the messengers left without delaying, 1.14 VI 35 and par.; *w ylak mlakm lk* and he will send (two) messengers to you, 1.14 III 20; *mlakm ylak ym* DN sent messengers, 1.2 I 11; *w ttb̄ mlakm lh* and you shall make the (two) messengers return to him, 1.14 III 33. In bkn ctx., *m̄lakm lh*, 1.62:6; *mlak* [, 2.76:3].

Cf. /l-?-k/.

mlakt n. f. “message, mission, missive, embassy” (< /l-?-k/; cf. Hb. *ml?kh*, HALOT 586; Aram. *ml?kh/t*, DNWSI 630; Eth. *mal(ē)žek̄t*, CDG 303. Cf. Cunchillos RSF 10 1982 153ff.). ¶ Forms: sg. *mlakt*; suff. *mlakty*, *mlaktk*, *mlakth*.

Message, mission, missive, embassy: *ank ſm mlakth ſm ſh* I, next to

his embassy, am his listener, 2.17:7, cf. ln. 4 (cf. Cunchillos TOu 2 307); *bnš bnny ſmn mlakty hnd ylak* may he send some intermediary with this my embassy, 2.33:35; *w anna ilak b mlakt ſmk* and I shall send you PN with the missive, 2.75:10; [*w*] *mla[k]tk ſmy l likt* and you did not send your missive, 2.36:11; *mlakt ſbdh* the mission of your servant, 2.23:3; *mlakt špš* the message of the ‘Sun’, 2.23:7. In bkn and unc. ctx., *w m[x] mlakt*, 2.31:50; *mlakty ſmh* my missive (directed) to him, 2.23:5.

Cf. /l-ʔ-k/.

mlat n. f. “fullness” (< /m-l-ʔ/; cf. *mlit*); meaning in context unc.: astronomical (‘full moon’) or sacrificial (cf. Hb. *ml̥h*, HALOT 585; Emar Akk. cf. /maliʔtu/, Pentius Vocabulary 120f.; Aram. cf. DNWSI 628f.: *ml̥h₁*; Akk. *malītu*, CAD M/1 165). ¶ Forms: sg./pl. *mlat*. Fullness: *b ym mlat* on the day of ‘fullness’, 1.109:3 and par. (rdg *ym <mlat>* in 1.130.16).

Cf. /m-l-ʔ/.

mlit n. f. “fullness, plenty” (< /m-l-ʔ/; possibly an allograph of *mlat*). ¶ Forms: sg. *mlit*.

Fullness, plenty: *by šnt mlit* in years of plenty, 2.2:7 (or: in a full year, Tropper UG 52; see under *b* (I) 2.b).

Cf. /m-l-ʔ/.

ml̥n PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 37, 39, 65, 110, 158).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.63 III 35; 4.785:13.

mlbr, 1.12 I 21, 35 (allophone of or mistake for *mdbr*, cf. Sznycer GLECS 1973 76ff.).

mlbš n. m. “cloak, luxurious cape” (< /l-b-š/; cf. Hb. *mlbwš*, HALOT 587; EA Akk. GADA.MEŠ : *ma-al-ba-ši*, EAT 369:9; Rainey EAT 40f.; Sivan 243; CAD M/1 162; DNWSI 630; Arab. *malbas*, Lane 2648; Eth. *malbas*, CDG 305; Akk. *nalbašu*, AHw 724; CAD N/1 200. Cf. Ribichini - Xella Tessili 49). ¶ Forms: sg. abs./cstr. *mlbš*, suff. *mlbšh*.

Cloak, luxurious cape: *mlbš trnnm* cloaks of DNN, 4.182:3, 20; *mlbš trnnm k ytn w b bt mlk mlbš ytn lh*m as the cloaks of DNN had worn out, a cloak is given to them in the royal palace, 4.168:5-7; *k ypdd mlbš [...] mlk ytn mlbš* as the cloak had worn out [...] the king makes a gift of a cloak, 4.182:61-62; *k ypdd mlbšh [...] mlk ytn lbš lh* as his cloak had worn out [...] the king makes a gift of a wardrobe, *ibid.* 63. In bkn ctx., *l mlbš* for the cloak of, 4.257:5; *]sp nʃmm mlbš*, 2.79:10.

Cf. /l-b-š/, *lbš*, *lpš*.

mld (I) TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 190: **Miludu*. Cf. Astour RSP 2 300f.; TopAn 126; UF 13 1981 6; Heltzer RCAU 12; Van Soldt UF 28 1996 676); ¶ syll.: cf. URU *mi-lu-[dV(?)*], PRU 3 190 (RS 11.800):17'; PRU 6 97:3' (Belmonte AuOr 17/18 1999/2000 20f.). TN: 4.346:5; RSOU 14 35 [9.388] II 37.

Cf. mld (II), mldy.

mld (II) PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 26, 143; Watson AuOr 13 1995 224).

PN: 4.114:7; 4.364:11 (for the reading *mldn**(?) cf. Tropper AuOr 13 1995 238).

mldy GN m. (< *mld (I)*, TN; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 190). ¶ Forms: sg. *mldy*.

GN: PN *mldy*, 4.379:10.

mlghy DN; one of the *krt* goddesses (cf. De Moor UF 2 1970 200: *Mulugu-hiya* ‘Her Dowry’, Akk. *mulugu*, Hb. *mlōg*; Watson UF 27 1995 538; cf. in Hurr. ctx. *mlgy*, 1.116:31; for the rdg *mlgh yttqt* cf. Dietrich - Loretz WList 132).

DN: *t/hh w mlghy*, 1.24:47.

mlgt n. f. of an Eg. celebration/feast or ceremony (“anointing(?)” < Eg. *mrht* “Salbö”, WäS 2 111). ¶ Forms: sg. *mlgt*.

An Eg. celebration/feast or ceremony (anointing(?)): *tmn ydbh mlgt* there a sacrifice will be offered (and) the *m.* (will be performed), 2.40:17 (unc. ctx.).

mlh n. m. “beauty(?)” (cf. Arab. *malīh*, Lane 2733). ¶ Forms: sg. *mlh*. Beauty(?): in bkn ctx. *mlh qrn bn d(?)gn* (KTU: x[]) the beauty(?) of the horns of the son of D(?)[N, 4.17:17 (relig. or lit. text). Cf. in bkn ctx.:]*mlh*, 4.197:24.

Cf. mlht.

mlhmt n. f. “war” (< /l-h-m/ (II), Hb. *mlhmh*, HALOT 589; DNWSI 632; Aram. *mlhm*, DNWSI 632; Arab. *malhamat*, Wehr 1011; diff.: Whitaker FAUL 69: ‘warriors’, abstr. for concrete; De Moor (-Spronk) ARTU 9 n. 43, CARTU 150: ‘war’ / ‘bread’(?); Caquot - Sznycer TOu 1 164: ‘aliments’; Watson NUS 21 1980 8: ‘slimy’, Akk. *luhamum*, *luhmu*, Aartun StUL 75f.: ‘Vereinigung’, < **lhdm*, ‘vereinen’; for the various opinions cf. Gross Weltfrieden 39; Wyatt RTU 41 n.11); ¶ par.: *ddym*. ¶ Forms: sg. *mlhmt*.

War: *qryy b ars mlhmt* sally out to war in the country, 1.3 III 15 and par. (// *ddym*).

Cf. /l-h-m/ (II).

mlhmy “?”.

? : in bkn ctx.:]xp mlhmy, 1.5 II 23.

mlht n. f. 1) “salt”; 2) “salted (fish /meat)” (Hb., Aram., Palm. *mlh*, HALOT 588; DNWSI 632; Arab. *milh*, Lane 2732; Eth. *malh*, CDG 343; cf. Akk. *milu*, AHw 653; CAD M/2 69. Cf. Ullendorff JSS 7 1962 345; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 6 1974 40); ¶ RS Akk.: MUN, in A.ŠÀ MUN [ša(?)] PN, PRU 3 210 (RS 15 [Varia 6] = “15.X”):7’; A.ŠÀ MUN(.MEŠ) : *sí-sú(-ú)-ma*, PRU 3 124 (RS 15.167+):12; PRU 6 28 rev. 2’; *qaq-qa-ra ša* MUN, A.ŠÀ MUN, PRU 4 74f. (RS 17.335+) rev. 59ff.; MUN(!).MEŠ, Ug 5 54:17 (Nougayrol: *timmd*), cf. Huehnergard AkkUg 363. ¶ Forms: sg. *mlht*.

1) Salt: *alp ttm kbd mlht* one thousand and sixty shekels of salt, 4.344:22; *PN m[it] tb mlht* one[hundred] (...) of salt, 4.720:1; *w hms w mlht* and vinegar and salt, 1.175:6; *hrb mlht* a knife with salt, 1.3 I 7 and par. (for this and other interpretations cf. De Moor SP 70f.; Lipiński UF 2 1970 79; Blau - Loewenstamm UF 2 1970 21 n. 9; Oldenburg CEB 196 n. 11; Dahood ULx 92; Caquot - Sznycer TOU 1 154; Wyatt RTU 70 n. 2). In unc. ctx. *bñl mlht*, 6.48:5 (cf. Dietrich - Loretz ESTU 7).

2) Salted: *uz mrat mlht* a fattened goose, salted, 4.247:20 (Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 6 1974 40; diff.: Sasson RSP 1 426: ‘from salty, unfruitful land’; cf. Dietrich - Loretz WO 3 1966 211 n. 60).

mlhš n. m. “conjuror, exorcist” (part. D </l-ḥ-š/; cf. Hb., Aram. *lhš*, HALOT 527; DNWSI 573; Akk. *laḥašu*, AHw 528; CAD L 40f.; diff. Astour JNES 1967 17: ‘snake charmer’, Akk. *mušlaḥhu*). ¶ Forms: sg. *mlhš*.

Conjuror: *Inh mlhš abd (...) ydy* from which the conjuror ruin (...) does eject, 1.100:5 and par.

Cf. *lhš*.

/m-l-k/ v. G “to reign, rule”; D “to enthrone” (Hb., Ph., Pun., Aram. *mlk*, HALOT 590f.; DNWSI 633f.; Ebla cf. NAM.NAM.EN = *du-dali-gú-um*, VE 1089 (</tumtalikum/), Krebernik ZA 73 1983 38; Fronzaroli EL 139; Krecher Biling. 144; Kienast Biling. 248; cf. PNN *im₄-lik*(-DN), Müller Biling. 182; Amor. cf. /mlk/, CAAA 25; Huffman 230f.; Arab. *malaka*, Lane 3023; cf. Akk. *malāku*, AHw 593f.; CAD M/1 154ff.); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. the elements /malak/, /mūlik/, /ma/ālik/ in PNN; Grøndahl PTU 157f.; Sivan GAGI 248; with Akk. morphology cf. ḫLÚ *ha-za-nu* URU.KI ḫLÚ.UGULA A.ŠÀ.MEŠ *la-a i-ma-li-ik* UGU-šu, PRU 3 135 (RS 15.137):16; AHw 594; CAD M/1 158; Sivan GAGI 179f.; Huehnergard UVST 147; Van Soldt SAU 454; ¶ par.: /m-r-?/, /š-b-?/ (II), /y-t-b/. ¶ Forms: G suff. *mlkt*,

prefc. *ymlk*, *amlk*; ptc. act. *mlk*; D prefc. *am{.}lkn*; *nmlk*.

G. To reign, rule: *ahdy d ymlk s̄l ilm* I am the only one who will reign over the gods, 1.4 VII 49-50 (// *ymru*, *yšb̄*; cf. RS Akk.: *malāku eli*, Van Soldt SAU 454, 461); *I amlk b srrt spn* I cannot reign in the heights of TN, 1.6 I 62; *ymlk b arš* he reigned in the land, 1.6 I 65; *ymlk PN s̄ln PN* will reign over us, 1.15 V 20, cf. *ibid.* ln. 23; *rd I mlk amlk* come down from your royalty, that I may reign, 1.16 VI 37 and par. (// *atb*); *ymlk s̄trr s̄rž* may DN, the Terrible, reign!, 1.6 I 55; *bšlm ymlk* DN reigned, 1.2 IV 32; *mlkt (...) hm l mlkt* can you (then) be king or not?, 1.2 III 23 (for alt. cf. Wyatt RTU 55 n. 83); cf. in unc. ctx. *mlk d mlk b hwt šph* the king who rules family life, 2.47:12. D. To enthroned: *tn ahd b bnk am{.}lkn* give me one of your sons to enthroned him king, 1.6 I 46; *nmlk* we will enthroned (DN), 1.6 I 48, 54.

In bkn ctx. *ymlk k iʃ*, 1.157:9; *ilm d mlk*, 1.4 III 9 (cf. De Moor ARTU 49).

Cf. mlk (I), mlk (II), mlk (III), mlkt, ymlk.

mlk (I) n. m. 1) “king, sovereign”; 2) ge. qualifier > “royal”; 3) “dead king(s)”); 4) DN (</m-l-k/; Hb., Ph., Pun., Aram., Nab., Palm. *mlk*, HALOT 591f.; DNWSI 634ff.; Ebla cf. /malikum/, /mālikum/ in MAN.EN = *ma-li-gú-um*, VE 1088; Krebernik ZA 73 1983 38; Kienast Biling. 231, 255; Von Soden WGE 328 n. 7; cf. *ma-lič*, Fronzaroli StEb 5 1982 72; EL 145; Archi ARET 3 347; Krecher Biling. 145 [cf. mlk (III); cf. Ebla GAL.GAL = *sa-la-lum*, *sa-ra-ru₁₂-um*, EV 080; Krebernik ZA 73 1983 45]; Sanmartín AuOr 9 1991 194f.; Amor. /mal(i)kum/, CAAA 25; Huffman 230f.; Akk. *mal(i)ku*, AHw 595f.; CAD M/1 166ff.; Emar Akk. -*ma-lič* (/LUGAL) in PNN, *passim*, cf. Hier. Hitt. spelling *ma-li* in Emar, Arnaud AuOrS 1 10; ESA *mlk*, DOSA 277; Arab. *malik*, Lane 3023); Eg. /malku, milku/, Hoch SWET 187. Cf. Renger ARES 1 165ff.); ¶ syll. Ug.: [EN = *ša*]r-*ru* = *i-wi-ir-ni* = *ma-al-ku*, Ug 5 130 III 13'; [LUGAL = *šarru* = *e-wi-i*]r-*ni* = *ma-al-ku*, Ug 5 137 II 32';] *ma(?)-al-ku*, Ug 5 137 III 17'; Huehnergard UVST 147; Van Soldt SAU 21 n. 182; cf. "MA.LIK.MEŠ Ug 5 18:32' (Akkadogram = *mlkm*, pl. t.; cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 13 1981 69ff.: ‘Ahnen, verstorbenen Könige’; cf. *rpu*); cf. the element /malku/ in PNN; Grøndahl PTU 157f.; Sivan GAGI 243; cf. the element /milku/ in PNN; cf. Grøndahl PTU 157f.; Sivan GAGI 247; syll. Ug. of 4. (DN) cf. *infra*: 4.; ¶ RS Akk.: LUGAL, *passim*, LUGAL (KUR.URU) *ú-ga-ri-it*, *passim*, LUGAL(MEŠ) GAL(MEŠ), *passim*, cf. PRU 3 236; PRU 4 263; PRU 6 151; Ug 5 341; ¶ par.:

rpu, tpt (II). ¶ Forms: sg. *mlk, mlki* (6.66:5-6; ge. *mater lect.*), *mlkn* (encl. -n; Tropper UF 26 1994 468); pl. *mlkm*.

1) King, ★a) human sovereign in gen.: *PN mlk PN king*, 1.161:11 and *passim ibid.*; *mlk TN king of TN, passim*, cf. *mlk ugrt*, 2.38:1; 6.23:3 and *passim*, cf. *infra* ★d); *mlk gbl*, 4.338:13, 15; 2.44:3; 2.36:21; *mlk amr*, 2.72:17 and *passim ibid.*; *mlk msrm*, 2.81:1 and *passim ibid.*; *rdg mlk>t grgmš*, 2.75:8 (cf. *mlkt*); *mlkn bſly* the king, my lord, 2.42:10, 26 and *passim*, *mlk mlkm* king of kings, 2.76:1; 2.81:3, 20; *spr ſpsm dt št uryñ l mlk ugrt* document on the landmarks(?) which the *u.* set up for the king of TN, 6.29:4; *ſmttnr bn nqmpſ mlk ugrt* PN, son of PN, king of TN, 3.2:4 and par.; *yh mlk* (long) live the king, 2.7:9; *ſlm mlk ſlm mlkt ſrbm w tnnm* hail to the king, hail to the queen, officiants and (escort of) archers, 1.23:7; *b ym k ybt mlk* on the day that the king stays the night, 2.33:14; *hlny ſmn mlk (...) itt* see, with the king (...) I am, 2.31:13; *thm PN ſm mlk* message of PN to the king, 2.47:1 and par.; *ſbdk b TN w b TN ſm mlk* your servant is in TN and TN next to the king, 2.40:12; *mlk ſſwm nſmm ytn l PN* may the king supply good horses to PN, 2.45:17 (cf. *ibid.* ln. 13-14); *mlk yſtal b hn* the king requires a (cultic) reply on this/her, 2.42:23; *mlkn ybqt anyt* the king himself must look for a ship, 2.42:26; *pn mlk nr bn* the king's countenance has shone upon us, 2.13:18; *hnny l pn mlk* be kind to me before the king, 2.15:3 (Dietrich - Loretz UF 16 1984 326); *rgm l mlk ſmy* speak to the king in my name, 2.14:13; *mlk ytn lbš lh* the king will make a gift of a wardrobe to him, 4.182:64; cf. *ibid.* ln. 61, 62; commodities *d ytn mlk bd* PN that the king delivered to PN, 4.548:3; *kd mſtt mlk* a 'jar' for the libation of the king, 4.230:8; *ſtk mlk dn* the king has ceased(?) judgment, 1.12 II 58 (diff.: De Moor ARTU 134: 'mighty king'); *yſr (...) l pn mlk* he shall sing (...) before the king, 1.106:17; *yſrb mlk* the king 'enters', 1.111:3; *ſt mlk* installation of the king, 1.132:3 (cf. Del Olmo CR 208 n. 126); *id ydbh mlk l DN* when the king sacrifices to DN, 1.115:1 and par.; *id ydbh mlk b hm̄n* when the king sacrifices in 'the chapel', 1.164:1; *id ydbh mlk l ilib* when the king sacrifices to DN, 1.164:3; *id yph mlk l DN* when the king visits DN, 1.90:1; 1.168:1, 8 (cf. in bkn ctx. *yph mlk*[, 1.164:11]; *mlk yns! l tſy* and the king ceases as an officiant, 1.90:21; *yrths mlk brr* the king shall wash himself (remaining) purified, 1.119:5 and *passim* in rituals; *ytb mlk brr* the king sits, already purified, 1.87:7 and par.; *mlk brr* the king continues pure, 1.87:48 and par.; *sbu ſpš w hl mlk* at sunset the king (shall remain) desacralized, 1.41:53 and par.; *pamt ſbſ k lbh yr[gm] mlk* the king replies seven times *ad libitum*, 1.41:53; *mlk ylk lqh ilm*

the king shall walk to welcome the gods, 1.43:23; *atr ilm ylk pñnm mlk* after the gods the king shall walk on foot, 1.43:25; *mlk ykbd* the king pays homage, 1.171:4; *tdt ytb mlk b u[bt on day] six* the king / DN will be installed in the *u*, 1.171:6; *ksp d lqh PN b mlk* silver that PN received in TN, 4.779:11; *bd mlk* in the power of the king, 4.635:1, 3, 57; *ib mlk* enemy(enemies) of the king, 1.103+:17; *dr̄f mlk* offspring of the king, 1.103+:43; *mlkn yiḥd hw[t ibh]* the king will take the land [of his enemy], 1.103+:7; *mlkn l ypq s[p]h* the king will have no descendants, 1.103+:13; *mlkn yšdd hwt ibh* the king will devastate the land of his enemy, 1.103+:37; *mlkn yd hr̄dh yd{d}ll* as for the king, the hand of his guard will humiliate (him), 1.103+:46; *hr̄dn yhpk l mlk* the guard will rebel against the king, 1.103+:52; *mlkn yšlm l ibh* the king will have to pay his enemy, 1.103+:54; *mlk yfzz fl hpt̄h* the king will have power over his mercenaries, 1.103+:57; *mlkn ybṣr ibh* the king will want no part with his enemy, 1.103+:58; *mlkn l y[i]hd ibh* the king will not seize his enemy, 1.163:7; cf. in bkn ctx.] *tf mlk*, 1.173:13; ★b) contrasted with ‘non-king’: *u mlk u bl mlk* anyone, king or not, 1.4 VII 43; ★c) legendary heroes: *passim* of *krt*, cf. *ng mlk l bty* depart, king, from my house, 1.14 III 27 and par.; *mrs mlk* the king has fallen ill, 1.16 I 56 and par.; *mlk fṣr fṣrt* the king has given a banquet, 1.16 I 40; *passim* of *pbl*, cf. *thm pbl mlk* message of PN, king, 1.14 III 21 and par.; for *dnil* cf. *qr mym mlk(?) yṣm* the king(?) cursed TN, 1.19 III 46 (diff.: Margalit UF 16 1984 152f.: rdg *ml-k* ‘may thy course be dammed’, Arab. *mayl*; Renfroe UF 18 1986 70: rdg *m lk yṣm* ‘may what you have be ruined!’); ★d) official titles, in introductions to letters: *l mlk bṣly* to the king, my lord, 2.40:1 and par., cf. 1.40:18; 2.33:22, 26, 30, 33; 2.47:1, and *passim* in letters; *PN mlk uḡt* PN king of TN, 1.6 VI 57 and par. (Dietrich - Loretz UF 12 1980 388; Del Olmo UF 18 1986 85); *PN mlk slm* PN, eternal king, 2.42:9 (cf. Eg. *hq3 dt*, Gaál Fs. Wesselzky 97ff.; cf. *infra*: 3.); *špš mlk rb* the ‘Sun’, great king, 3.1:26 and *passim* (cf. RS Akk.: LUGAL GAL); *špš mlk rb mlk msrm [...mlk nʃ]m mlk sdq [...mlk m]km bṣl kl hwt [...msr]m* ‘Sun’], great king, king of TN, spl[endid king], just king, [king of k]ings, lord of all the land [...T]N, 2.81:1-3, 10-12; cf. *ibid.* ln. 16-17, 19-20, 30-31; cf. 9.530:1 (Dietrich - Loretz WList 232) ★e) part of the divine titulary: (*il*) *mlk ab šnmm* (DN) king, father of years, 1.4 IV 24 and par. (cf. *šnt* for other interpretations); *yd il mlk* the love of DN, the king, 1.4 IV 38; *il mlk d yknnh* DN, the king who established him, 1.4 IV 48 and par.; *mlkn aliyn bṣl* our king is the ‘Very Powerful One’ DN, 1.3 V 32 and par. (// *tptn*); in bkn ctx., *il šd yṣd mlk* [the god of the steppe who hunts,

the king [, 1.108:12 (Del Olmo AuOr 5 1987 51f. n. 52; KTU: *il šdy sd*); *mlk qz* [...] *mlk aȝzt* king (of the fruit) of summer [...] king of (the season of) weddings, 1.24:2-3; cf. in unc. ctx. *mlk d mlk b hwt šph* the king who rules over the life of the family, 2.47:12; in bkn ctx. *mlk d ytn* [...] *šbdyrh l mlk* 2.45:13-14; *w mlk lak sm* and the king has sent[, 2.42:27.

2) Qualifier in the ge. functioning as an adjective, ★a) in gen., ‘of the king’ > royal: + *anyt*: *anyt mlk* ships of the king, 4.421:2; + *bn* (I): *bn mlk w bt mlk tʃln pamt šb* the son(s) and daughter(s) of the king go up seven times, 1.112:6-7, cf. 1.106:9-10 (cf. RS Akk.: DUMU LUGAL; cf. KTU: *bn[t]*); *l mlkt umy rgm thm mlk bnk* to the queen, my mother, say: message of the king, your son, 2.13:3; 2.30:3 (cf. RS Akk.: DUMU MÍ.LUGAL; cf. *mlkt*); + *bnš*: *bnš mlk* man(men) of the king, personnel directly connected with royal service (cf. *bnš*): *PN bnš mlk* PN man of the king, 3.2:7; *mhs bnš mlk* weaver, man of the king, 4.182:56; *spr bnš mlk* list of the men of the king, 4.370:1; 4.141 I 1; 4.144:1; 4.367:1; *spr hpr bnš mlk* list of the rations of the men of the king, 4.609:1; *tgmr bnš mlk* sum total of the king’s men, 4.141 II 25; cf. *tgnr yshm* (...) *bnš mlk* total of the bronzesmiths: (so many: all of them) men of the king, 4.151 II 6; *spr bnš mlk d b TN* list of the men of the king in TN, 4.367:1; *PN bnš mlk d b TNPN*: man of the king in TN, 3.2:6; *bnšm dt l mlk* men of the king, 4.339:17; *ytb mlk* assistants of the king (/ DN; cf. *infra*: 4, DN), 1.149:12; + *bt* (II): *bt mlk itbd* (misspelt *itdb*) the royal family perished, 1.14 I 8; *bt mlk* royal house, royal palace, *passim*, cf. 1.41:20 and par.; 1.43:2, 10; 1.171:1; 2.36:5, 14; 2.72:17, 24, 32; 4.145:2; 4.168:7; 4.274:7; 4.341:21; 4.337:16; 4.338:2; 4.721:7; *mru mlki m.* of the king, 6.66:5-6 (cf. Sanmartín UF 27 1995 460ff.); *skn bt mlk* prefect of the royal house, 7.63:6; *spr npš d ſrb bt mlk w b spr l št* list of the people who have entered the royal palace without being registered by name, 4.338:2; *bn]š d bt mlk* people (lodged) in the palace, 4.766:12; *tgmr bnš l b bt mlk* total of the people actually in service in the palace, 4.137:14; *bnš {I} d yškb l b bt mlk* people now lodging in the palace, 4.163:16; + *gt*: *gt mlk* ‘Royal Farmstead’, 1.105:11 (cf. also *mlk* (III); cf. RS Akk.: A.ŠA.HI.A LU- GAL-ri, PRU 3 47 (RS 16.150):8); + *dbh*: *dbh mlk* royal sacrifice, 1.91:2; + *lb*: *k(?) lb mlk* according to the royal decision, 7.63:8; + *mrkbt*: *mrkbt mlk* royal chariot(s), 4.167:5, 14; + *spr* (II): *spr mlk* royal warrant, 2.19:13; + *ſbd*: *ſbd mlk* servant of the king, 2.47:14 and par.; + *qrt*: *qrt m[lk* royal city, 2.42:17; + *thm*: *thm mlk* message of the king, 2.13:3 and par. (on *thm {rgm}* *mlk*, 2.26:1-2, cf. Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 6 1974 453ff.;

Dijkstra UF 19 1987 42); + *mšmšt*: *mšmšt mlk* royal guard, 2.72:11, 14; + *tln*: *tln mlk* royal table, 1.161:15; + *mrh*: *mrhy mlk* the lances of the king, 1.103+7, 47; + *mtk*: *mtk mlkm rišyt* the primordial libation of the kings, 1.119:25 (cf. *infra* 3); ★b) denoting superior quality ('of the king' > 'royal'; cf. Akk. LUGAL, cf. Veenhof AOATT 203ff.); *tmn mrbdt mlk* eight royal counterpanes, 4.270:11; *qfl mlkm* royal vine blossom (: choicest wine), 1.22 I 17 (diff. hall of the 'kings', (De Moor NYCI 2 17 n. 27; ARTU 272; Healey UF 10 1978 91 n. 21; Dietrich - Loretz UF 13 1981 70).

3) Said particularly of dead 'kings' (Xella UF 15 1983 299; WGE 357; Del Olmo AuOr 5 1987 60ff.; cf. *rpu*); ★a) coll. pl. *mlkm* 'kings' (cf. *supra* RS Akk.: 'MA.LIK.MEŠ, Ug 5 18:32'; Mari Akk.: *ma-li-ki-im*, cf. Tsukimoto Kispu 43; Dietrich - Loretz UF 13 1981 72): 1.47:33; 1.118:32; ★b) in sg.: *qra PN mlk* invoke the 'king' PN!, 1.161:11-12. (cf. *rpim qdmym*, *rpi ars*, *ibid.* ln. 8-9); *tbt PN mlk* at the feet of PN, the 'king', *ibid.* ln. 25-26 (// *rpim qdmym*); *rpu mlk šlm* the *rpu*, 'eternal king', 1.108:1 (cf. *tpz*, ln. 3; cf. Pardee TP 88ff.); *zbl mlk* prince, king, 1.13:26; *zbl mlk šlmy* the prince, eternal king, 1.22 I 10 (cf. *tr šlmm*; Dijkstra UF 20 1988 45); *mlkm tbšrn* the kings allow themselves to be seen (?), 1.163:4 (cf. /b-s-r/ (I)).

In bkn and unc. ctx.] *trmn mlk*, 4.182:13; *bd mlk*, 4.635:1, 3; *w l mlkm*, 2.21:18; *lytn mlk*, 2.31:39; *hn mlk*, 2.33:8; *fm mlk*, 22.62:10; *w mlk zx štn sšwm nšmm*, the king ... (two) good quality horses, 2.45:19 (cf. *ibid.* ln. 17); *mlk gbšhd*[, 1.9:10; *mlk nbr ibrx[*, 1.9:16; *kp mlk mr[*, 1.157:10; *l yd mlk[*, 1.166:24.

4) DN (< 'the King' /Ma/āl(i)ku/; cf. AHw 596: *malku I* [4, 5]); CAD M/1: *malku B*; Krebernik RLA 7 305f.; cf. Akk. *Malik*, Roberts ESP 42f.; Ebla *Malik*, Pomponio UF 15 1983 151; Mari Akk. *Mal(i)ku*, Nakata DMT 354ff.; cf. Hb. *mlkm* (Gk *melkhom*), HALOT 593; *mlk* (Gk *molokh*), HALOT 592; Röllig WbMyth 299; ESA *Malik*, *Malka*, Höfner WbMyth 453; cf. *supra* 3; cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 13 1981 72f.; Del Olmo AuOr 5 1987 61; Pardee TP 212 nn. 65-66; Niehr UF 30 1998 569ff.); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. PN IZI-^a*ma-lik*, Ug 5 145 pg. 252 (RS 20.196 ★a) colophon C:3 (Van Soldt SAU 23 n. 188).

DN: *il mlk* the god DN, 1.111:18; *ql bl fm mlk štrth* take (this) request to DN of TN, 1.100:41 (diff.: Dietrich - Loretz TUAT 2 348: 'König. Ein Epitheton von Bašal'); *mlk b štrt yisp hmt* may DN of TN remove the venom!, 1.107:17; *sšw mlk štrt* horse of DN of TN, RSOu 14 39 [KTU 4.790]:17 (cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 21 1989 129; cf. Ph. *mlkšrt*, KAI 3 58; Benz PPNPI 345; Bordreuil - Pardee RSOu 14 p. 356 n. 12). Cf. in unc. ctx. *qdš mlk*, 1.123:20.

Cf. abmlk, a/iḥmlk, aḥt̄mlk, ilmlk, ſbdmlk, ſdmlk, ktrmlk, mlk (IV), mlkbn, mlkn̄m, mlkrpi, mlkršp, mlkt, mlky (I), mlkym, milkytn, milkyy, pmlk, qnmlk, ſmmilk, ſpšmlk, ymlk, ypf̄mlk.

mlk (II) n. m. “kingdom (power and territory)” (</m-l-k/; Arab. *muluk*, Lane 3023; EA Akk. *mu-ul-ka*, EAT 333:20; cf. CAD M/2 188; Sivan GAGI 249; cf. Hb. *mlk*, HALOT 591f.); ¶ par.: *drkt*, *mptk*, *tbt*. ¶ Forms: sg. *mlk*, suff. *mlkk*, *mlkh*.

Kingdom (power and territory): *ksi/a mlkh/k* the throne of his /your kingdom, 1.3 IV 2 and par. (// *nht*, *kht drkth*, *mptk*); *ytb lksi mlk* he sat on the throne of (his) kingdom, 1.16 VI 23 and par. (// *nht*, *kht drkt*, *tbt*); *rd I mlk* come down from (your) kingdom, 1.16 VI 37 and par. (// *I drkt*); *tqh mlk flmk* you will take possession of your eternal kingdom, 1.2 IV 10 (// *drkt*); *bſlt mlk* Lady of the kingdom, 1.118:6; 4.54:1, royal and divine title (// *drkt*); *tgr mlk* Guardian of the kingdom, 7.63:6-7, dynastic title; *mlk tr abh yarš* does he wish the kingship of the Bull, his father?, 1.14 I 41 (// *drkt*).

Cf. /m-l-k/.

mlk (III) TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 198f.: *Mulukku*. Cf. Saadé AAAS 29/30 1979/80 221; Heltzer RCAU 12; Astour UF 11 1979 22; Astour UF 13 1981 5, 11; Xella MEL 1 1982 54; Bordreuil Syria 61 1984 5f.; 66 1989 265f.; Van Soldt UBL 11 379; UF 28 1996 676; UF 30 1998 718); ¶ syll. Ug.: URU *mu-lu(-uk)-kV*, PRU 3 91 (RS 16.170):6-7; PRU 3 192 (RS 12.34+):32; PRU 6 131:6; URU *mu-lu-ki*, RSOu 7 4:30; Ug 5 12:8; cf. Sivan GAGI 249; Van Soldt UF 28 1966 676.

TN: ★a) 2.26:14; 4.27:6, 17; 4.68:5; 4.164:4; 4.348:22; 4.355:38; 4.365:3; 4.369:3; 4.375:6; 4.380:3; 4.384:2; 4.683:5; 4.779:11; 4.784:4; “UF 29, 826”:1 (cf. Lemaire UF 30 1998 463f.); RSOu 14 36 [KTU 9.417]:1; ★b) place of worship of DN *ršp*. *ršp mlk* DN of TN, 1.105:7 (cf. *ršp bbt*, *ibid.* 11; cf. Dietrich - Loretz TUAT 2 315; cf. Renfroe UF 18 1986 51); 4.182:61; *trmn mlk* (the) DNN of TN, 4.182:13 (cf. *trmn qrt*, *ibid.* 15). Xella MLE 1 1982 51f. suggests reading TN in 4.693:3; Bordreuil UF 20 1988 17 suggests reading *ml[dy]y* in 4.693:50; ★c) *gt mlk*, 4.105:5; 4.750:13 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 89: **Gittu-mulukki*). For 4.244:24 see Belmonte RGTC 12/2 199: *b mlk(?)*.

Cf. mlky (II).

mlk (IV) PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 50, 158; Weinfeld UF 4 1972 135ff.; Heltzer UF 11 1979 367 n. 22; Heider Molek 1985 133ff.; Ribichini - Xella SEL 8 1991 164); ¶ syll.: cf. the elements /m-l-k/,

/-malk-/ and /-milk-/ in PNN; cf. Sivan GAGI 243, 247, 248; Van Soldt SAU 21 n. 182.

PN: ★a) 4.344:10, 16; ★b) *bn PN*, 4.117:2; 4.122:9; 4.750:1 (*mrily*).
In bkn ctx.:]*mlk bn hlan*, 4.350:2; *mlk[*, 4.396:17.

Cf. *mlk* (I).

mlk ſttrt, RSOu 14 39 [KTU 4.790]:17, cf. *mlk* (I) 4.

mlkbn PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 16, 45, 47, 87, 158, 163; cf. Ribichini - Xella SEL 8 1991 156, 164).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.611 (II) 3.

Cf. *mlk* (I).

mlkm n. pl. *tantum* “dead kings”; cf. *mlk* (I), 3.

mlknſm PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 44, 158, 163); ¶ syll.: cf. *mil-ki-*
SIG₅.GA(!?), Syria 18 1937 251ff. (RS 8.303):29; cf. Lettinga BiOr
5 1948 111; Huehnergard AkkUg 356 n. 6.

PN: 4.57:2; 4.165:5; 4.344:15; 4.616:3; cf. Van Soldt SAU 37. in bkn
ctx., *mlknſm*: 4.460:2.

Cf. *mlk* (I).

mlkrpi PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 157f., 180).

PN: 4.682:3.

Cf. *mlk* (I).

mlkršp PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 425).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.635:45.

Cf. *mlk* (I).

mlkt n. f. “queen” (< *mlk* (I); Hb. *mlkh*, HALOT 592; Ph., Pun., Nab.,
Palm. *mlkt*, DNWSI 634ff.; pre-Sarg. Mari *ma-lik-tum*, Gelb MR 129;
Ebla *ma-lik-tum*, *passim*, cf. Edzard SLE 102 n. 3; Fronzaroli EL 145;
ARET 8 62; ARET 9 396 [cf. Ebla SAGxKÍD = *sa-ra-du-um*, VE
260; Krebernik ZA 73 1983 47; Pettinato Biling. 46]; Amor. cf.
/*malika(tum)*/, Gelb CAAA 25; ESA *mlkt*, DOSA 278; Arab. *malikat*,
Kazimirski 1152); ¶ RS Akk.: MÍ.LUGAL, MÍ.LUGAL-*tu/tu₄/ti*, PN
MÍ.LUGAL (KUR.URU) *ú-ga-ri-it*, *passim*; cf. PRU 3 236; PRU 4
263; PRU 6 151; Ug 5 341; cf. MÍ.LUGAL GAL, PRU 4 227 (RS
17.429):5'. ¶ Forms: sg. *mlkt*.

Queen, ★a) in gen.: PN *mlkt*, 2.36:1; *mlkt ugrt* queen of TN, 2.21:2,
9; *mlkt grgmš*, 2.75:8; *I mlkt adty* to the queen, my lady, 2.12:1;
2.24:1; 2.33:1; 2.68:1; *I mlkt umy* to the queen, my mother, 2.13:1
(cf. Van Soldt SAU 78), 2.30:1 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 17 n. 157); *I mlkt*
umy adty to the queen, my mother and lady, 2.82:1; *šlm mlk šlm mlkt*
šrbm w tnnm greetings to the king, greetings to the queen, officials
and (escort of) archers, 1.23:7; *šm mlkt kll šlm* with the queen all is

at peace, 2.36:3; *kdm ſm mlkt* two ‘jars’ for the queen, 4.230:4; *kd mštt mlkt* a ‘jar’ for libation by the queen, 4.230:5; *lyn l mlkt* wine for the queen, 4.219:12; *yn b dbh mlkt b mdr* wine for the sacrifice of the queen in the sown, 4.149:15; *djh mlkt* sacrifice of the queen, 1.170:1; *tl krm ubdym l mlkt b TN* three vineyards in a leasing system for the queen in TN, 4.244:9; *mit igni l mlkt* one hundred (shekels) of violet purple for the queen, 3.1:28 (// 1 *me-at* SIG.ZA.GIN *has-ma-ni a-na* MÍ.LUGAL, PRU 4 42 (RS 17.227 and dupl.):26); *bd mlkt* at the disposal of the queen, 4.382:1-2, cf. 4:635:2, 6; *itt ſm mlkt* I am with the queen, 2.13:15 (cf. *it* (I)); *hn ks mht l mlkt mntn* here is a *m*-cup for the queen (of (?)) *m*, RSOu 14 53 [KTU 9.432]:39'; *ank mlkt mntn* it is I, the queen (of(?)) *m*, *ibid.* line 34'; ★b) gen. complement: *PN bnš mlkt PN*, ‘man of the queen’, 4.22:4; *gt mlkt* ‘Farmstead of the Queen’, 2.21:7f. (*skn gt mlkt ugrt* prefect of the ‘Farmstead of the Queen of TN’, 2.21:8; cf. Cunchillos UF 13 1981 46; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 88: **Gittu-malkati*; cf. diff. Dijkstra UF 19 1987 40 n. 14: rdg *skn b(!)t* prefect of the palace(!)); 4.143:1; [*th*] *m PN mlkt* message of PN, the queen, 2.36:1; *mšq mlkt* the queen’s cup, 4.265:1. In bkn ctx. *l mlkt*, 4.259:6; *dt mlkt*, 2.73:15; *mlkt*: 2.36:8(?); 4.246:3; 7.122:3.

Cf. *mlk* (I).

mlky (I) PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 51, 158; Bordreuil SEL 5 1988 28); ¶ syll.: for the morphology cf. fem. PNN *mi-il-ka-a*, PRU 3 54 (RS 15.92):21; *mi-il-ka-ia*, PRU 3 66 (RS 16.252):5; cf. Sivan GAGI 247; Van Soldt SAU 8, 41, 156; cf. *mlkyy*.
PN: 4.625:21 (*PN (...) w mlky bnš*); 4.706:11. In bkn ctx.: *mlky*[, 4.299:4 (cf. *mlky* (II)).

Cf. *mlk* (I).

mlky (II) GN m. (< *mlk* (III)). ¶ Forms: sg. *mlky*, pl. *mlkym*.
GN 4.80:14; 4.96:5. Cf. *gt mlkym*, 4.99:5; 4.126:19 (*gt* of the GN or *gt* of PN; cf. *mlkym*, PN). In bkn ctx.: *mlky*[, 4.299:4 (cf. *mlky* (I)).
mlkym PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 158).

PN: 4.666:6 (in bkn ctx. *l mlkym*). Cf. *gt mlkym*, 4.99:5; 4.126:19 (*gt* of PN or *gt* of the GN; cf. *mlky*, GN).

Cf. *mlk* (I).

mlkytn PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 40, 62, 147, 158; Lipiński OLA 23 1988 137f.); ¶ syll.: cf. *mil-ki-SUM DUMU mi-[...]* (LÚ.SANGA ša ⁴IM URU *H[al-ba]*), RA 38 1941 4 (RS 11.856):1; cf. Berger WO 5 1969/70 276; Huehnergard AkkUg 70, 371.
PN: 2.15:2, 8; 4.264:2.

Cf. mlk (I).

mlkyy PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 53, 158; Bordreuil SEL 5 1988 28); ¶ syll.: cf. DUMU *mil-ki-ya*, PRU 6 83 III 14 and cf. *mlky* (I), PN.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.93 II 1; 4.282:3; 4.412 III 13.

Cf. mlk (I).

/m-l-l/ v. G “to caress, pinch, rub”(?) (Dietrich - Loretz UF 17 1985 140f.; cf. MHb. Jastrow 792; MHb. *mll*, ANH 238; cf. HALOT 594: *mll* (IV). Cf. De Moor UF 1 1969 181; Lipiński UF 3 1971 84; Irwin UF 15 1983 55f.; diff.: Fisher - Knutson JNES 28 1969 159 n. 15: ‘to speak’, cf. Dan 7:2; Fensham UF 3 1971 24: ‘to attack’, Ph.(?); Pope - Tigay UF 3 1971 127: ‘to stamp’, Arab. *malla*, Aram. *mll*, Akk. *malālu*); ¶ par.: /p-l-y/. ¶ Forms: G pref. *tpll*.

G. To caress, pinch, rub(?): *tmll išdh* she caresses(?) his legs, 1.101:6 (// *tply*).

mll n. m. “waste, scraps”(?) (cf. Hb. *mll*, HALOT 593f. *mll I*; cf. De Moor SP 118; diff.: Caquot - Sznycer TOu 1 308 n. j: ‘épis’, Hb. *mlylh*; Oldenburg CEB 187 n. 1: ‘weary’, Arab. *malla*, Hb. *mll*; Watson NUS 28 1982 9: Akk. *malālu*, *malalu*, Smith BC 147: ‘mush / pulp’, MHb. *milmūl*); ¶ par.: *hs*. ¶ Forms: sg. *mll*.

Waste, scraps (?): in bkn ctx.:] *k mll* [its content (?) is] like waste(scrap)(?), 1.1 IV 11 (// *k hs*).

ml/dn PN; rdg unc. *bn ml/dn*(?), 4.245 I 4.

mlsm n. m. “race”(?) (cf. /l-s-m/. Cf. Del Olmo Fs. Gordon 1996 170ff.; diff.: Bordreuil - Pardee Semitica 41/42 1993 52: ‘coureurs’); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. *ma-al-sà-mu*, Ug 5 137 II 18'; Huehnergard UVST 143: ‘course(?)’ / ‘courier(?)’; Van Soldt SAU 305: ‘running(?)’; cf. *ma-a]l-sà-mu-ti*, Ashkelon 97, Huehnergard - Van Soldt IEJ 49 1999 191. ¶ Forms: sg. cstr. *mlsm*.

Race(?): *mlsm mrkt mtn* race(?) of chariots(s) from the reserve(?), 1.162:22.

Cf. /l-s-m/.

mls PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 28, 155).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.422 (I) 6; 4.624:7; for the reading *bn mls*(?) in 4.412 III 8 cf. Van Soldt SAU 35. In bkn ctx., 4.526:4; 4.590:1.

Cf. mly (II).

mlth n. m.; measure of capacity and area (fraction or multiple of the *Ith* (?); fraction of the *kktr* (?); cf. Heltzer UF 21 1989 201: var. of *Ith*, ca. 2.2 l., 1/10 of the *kd*; Tropper - Vita UF 30 1998 687 n. 19: ‘Hälfte’, **Ith*; Zamora SEL 17 2000 66ff.). ¶ Forms: sg. *mlth*; du.

mlthm.

Measure ★a) of capacity: *kd šmn mlthm ḫsr a* two *mlth* jar of oil, in deficit, 4.778:7; 4.782:12; *kṭm sbbyn b mlth rbṣt* two flasks(?) of (essence of) nigella at a quarter (shekel) the *m.*, 4.707:9; *kkr w mlth tyt* a talent and a *m.* of *t.*, 4.337:26; ★b) of area: *šir šd mlth šd fṣy a* ṣ. of field (plus) a *m.*, of tilled land, 4.282:14 (cf. Heltzer UF 21 1989 201). Cf. in bkn ctx.]*x mlth kkr*, 4.304:5.

Cf. *lth.*

mltn PN (etym. unc. Cf. Zadok OLA 28 147; Watson AuOr 13 1995 224).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.769:45. In bkn ctx., cf. 4.260:8.

mly (I) “?” (etym. unc. Cf. Cunchillos TOu 2 417 n. 216).

? : in bkn ctx., 2.50:12; 2.73:11 (cf. Cunchillos TOu 2 417: ‘tailleur’, Hb. *mwl*).

mly(?) (II) PN (etym. unc. Cf. Watson AuOr 8 1990 121).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.412 III 8 (but rdg unc.; see Van Soldt SAU 35: *bn mls*(!?), PN).

Cf. *mls*.

mm (I) n. m. “winter” (?); cf. Akk. *mammū* ‘ice, frost’, AHw 601; CAD M/1 202; ITI *ma-mi*, cf. *mammitu*, AHw 601; CAD M/1 201f.; diff. Heltzer GPOTU 18 n. 11: a measure). ¶ Forms: sg. *mm*.

Winter; used to qualify a type of olive (> late, ripe(?)): *zt mm* winter olive (< ripe(?)), 4.91:14; 4.786:13 (cf. *dm zt ḥrpnt* juice of autumnal olive [> early(?)], 1.114:31 [cf. *ḥrpnt*]). Cf. in bkn ctx. *mm b btn[*, 1.166:28 (cf. *mh/y*)).

mm (II), cf. *mh/y*.

mm (III), in 2.10:9, rdg *m_nm*, cf. *mm*.

mm̄ n. m. “innards, gore” (cf. Hb. *mīsh*, HALOT 609f.; Arab. *māṣy*, *miṣā(n)*, Lane 3022. Cf. De Moor SP 92); ¶ par.: *dm* (II). ¶ Forms: sg. *mm̄m* (encl. -*m*(?)), Aartun PU 1 52); sg./pl. cstr. *mm̄*.

Innards, gore: *tḡll (...) h̄lqm b mm̄ mhrm* she plunged her limbs in the innards of the combatants, 1.3 II 14, 28 (// *dm*); *trḥs (...) usbṣth b mm̄ mhrm* she washed (...) her hands of the innards of the combatants, 1.3 II 35 (// *dm*); *ašhlk (...) šbt dqnk mm̄m* I shall make (blood) run through your greyness (...) gore through the greyness of your beard, 1.3 V 25 and par. (// *dmm*).

Cf. *m̄fm̄*.

mmskn n. m. “earthenware bowl” (< /m-s-k/; cf. Hb. *mmsk*, HALOT 595f. Cf. Sanmartin AuOr 4 1986 95 n. 34; Loretz UF 25 1993 256: ‘Mischkrug’). ¶ Forms: sg. *mmsk*.

Earthenware bowl: *mmskn* an earthenware bowl, 4.123:18.

Cf. /m-s-k/.

mmt, cf. *shlmmt*.

mmtr n. m. “portico, porch(?)” (< (?) *mtr*, cf. Arab. *mimtar*, Lane 2722). ¶ Forms: sg. *mmtr*.

Portico, porch(?): *tn pthm d mmtr* two doors that open onto the portico(?), 4.195:11.

Cf. /m-t-r/.

mmy PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 285; Watson AuOr 14 1996 101); ¶ syll.: cf. *ma-mi-ya*, RSOu 7 3 rev. 15'.

PN: *bn* PN, 4.69 VI 18; 4.715:16.

mn (I) 1) interr. pn. “what?”; used as an adjective “what, which? (> how much, how many?)”; 2) indef. pn. “the one who, who, who(so)ever?(?) (cf. Amor. /manna/, Gelb CAAA 24; EA Akk. [m]a-an-ni, EAT 114:42, CAD M/1 212f.; Sivan GAGI 244; Rainey CAT 1 113; Ebla mi-nu ‘why, what, whatever’, ARET 8 63; cf. PNN *mi(-nu)-(DN)*, Fronzaroli ARES 1 22; diff.: Krebernik PET 97; *mi-su-wa(PI)-ti*, Fronzaroli ARES 1 11; *mi-kum-(DN)*, ARES 1 12; diff.: Krebernik 33: ‘wer?’; Akk. *mannu, minu*, AHw 603, 655f.; CAD M/1 213ff., M/2 89ff.; Aram. *mn, man-nu* [Warka], DNWSI 648f.; Arab. *man*, Kazimirski 1154; Eth. *mannu*, CDG 348. Cf. Gordon UT § 6.29ff.; Segert BGUL § 51.2, 61.3; Tropper UG 239f.). ¶ Forms: sg. *mn*, suff. *mm* (encl. -*m*, cf. *mm*).

1) What, which, how much, how many?: *mn(m) ib yps l bsl* what enemy has departed against DN?, 1.3 III 37; IV 4; *mn yrh k mr[s] mn k dw* (what month >) how many months since he fell ill, how many since he became sick?, 1.16 II 19-20; *p mn likt ank lht* and then for what (in connection with what) did I send the / a tablet?, 2.72:22 (cf. Bordreuil - Pardee RSOu 7 147).

2) The one who, who, who(so)ever(?): cf. in unc. ctx. *mn bnš d l{.} ikt sm[k]* (whomever from >) all the people I sent you(?), 2.45:25 (cf. in bkn ctx., *mn lik l*, 1.5 IV 23).

In bkn ctx.: *mn sps* [, RSOu 14 51 [KTU 9.425]:14.

Cf. *mnk, mnm*.

mn (II) n. m. “species (of animal)” (Hb. *myn*, HALOT 577; cf. Caquot - Sznycer TOu 1 196; diff.: Dietrich - Loretz UF 10 1978 62: ‘Gestalt, Art’, Hb. *myn*; Margalit MLD 21: ‘inlay’, Akk. *maninnu*). ¶ Forms: pl. *mm*.

Species (of animal): *tlhn il d mla mm* a divine table that was filled with (embossed) species (of animals), 1.4 I 39.

mn (III) n. m. “mina” (unit of weight of 470 gm. = 50 Syrian shekels of 9·4 gm / 40 Hittite shekels of 11·75 gm.; cf. Parise IncGr 82 1984 127ff.; Van den Hout RIA 7 525ff.; Akk. *manū*, AHw 604; CAD M/1 219ff.; Powell RIA 7 510; Karwiese Šiqlu 21; > Hb., Aram. *mnh*, HALOT 599; DNWSI 658; Eg. *mn* (*min-nu^w*), WäS 2 58; Helck Bez. 513; /*mannū*/, Hoch SWET 162; Gk *mnāi*, Liddell - Scott 1138. Cf. Bron - Lemaire GLECS 24/28 1979/84 17f.); ¶ RS Akk.: MA.NA, *passim*; Huehnergard AkkUg 386; cf. PRU 4 41 (RS 17.227 and dupl.): 21-22 // KTU 3.1:19-20; Dietrich - Loretz WO 3 1966 219; Van Soldt UF 22 1990 354. ¶ Forms: sg. *mn*.

Mina: (tribute brought by PN to the Sun of TN:) *tn ūšrh mn ūšrm tqi kbd ks mn hrs* twelve minas (and) twenty shekels (and) a cup of (one) mina of gold, 3.1:19-20 (cf. // 12 MA.NA.(MEŠ) 20 GÍN (KÙ.GI.MEŠ :) *at-ru/ra* 1 GAL KÙ.GI.MEŠ MA.NA KI.LÁ-šu, PRU 4 41 (RS 17.227 and dupl.): 20-21).

mn (IV) PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 159; Muchiki Loanwords 277).

PN: *bn* PN, 4.350:3.

mnu “?” (in bkn and unc. ctx.; cf. De Moor UF 17 1985 230: ‘portions’, Hb. *m̄nā?ōt*). ¶ Forms: *mnu*.

? : in bkn and unc. ctx., *w mnu dg*, 1.92:38.

mnipšl PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 17, 37, 40, 159, 171; cf. Grabbe UF 11 1979 310 n. 25).

PN: 4.116:15.

mndš adv. “perhaps” (< *mn* (I) + /y-d-ʃ/; Akk. *minde*, AHw 655; CAD M/2 83ff. Cf. Aartun PU 2 93, 166; Dietrich - Loretz BiOr 23 1966 131; De Moor - Spronk UF 14 1982 185; Cunchillos TOu 2 343 n. 13; Tropper UF 26 1994 461 n. 19; diff.: Del Olmo MLC 579: ‘de seguro’, /y-d-ʃ/, Aram. *mndš*); ¶ RS Akk.: cf. *mi-in-d[š]?*) DUMU.MÍ “UTU-ši (...) ut-ta-ki-ra-aš-ši, Ug 5 35:13. ¶ Forms: *mndš*.

Perhaps: *mndš krt mḡy* perhaps PN has arrived, 1.16 II 24 (De Moor - Spronk UF 14 1982 185); *mndš k ank ahš mḡy mndš k igr w u igr ſm ſpš* perhaps I will hurry to come, perhaps I shall lodge (here) or else (perhaps) I shall lodge with the ‘Sun’, 2.34:10-11. Cf. in bkn ctx. *mndš*, 2.45:31.

Cf. *mn* (I), /y-d-ʃ/.

mndg n. m. of a type of fine flour ((?) Hurro-Akk. */mundu=(h)he/(?); cf. Sanmartín AuOr 6 1988 232; Cohen UF 28 1996 117; cf. Akk. *mundu*, AHw 673; CAD M/2 201ff.). ¶ Forms: sg. *mndg*.

A type of fine flour (as an emulsion): *št ſqrbn ydk w ymss hm b mskt*

dlht hm b mndg pulverize a š. of sq. (plants) and dilute it, either in a thick emulsion, or in (flour of type) *m.*, 1.85:4.

mndym GN pl. “the (Ummān-)Manda” (Akk. *Ummān-manda*, AHw 1413. Cf. Sanmartín SEL 5 1988 174f.); ¶ RS Akk.: ÉRIN.MEŠ MAN.DÁ. ME, PRU 4 180 (RS 17.286):6. ¶ Forms: pl. *mndym* (*mdym* in 2.62:4 is a mistake).

The Ummān-manda: *bnšm m< n>dym* people of the Manda, 2.62:4; *mndym b dnh lqht* I have detained the Manda by your order, *ibid.* ln. 7.

/m-n-h/ v. G “to deliver” (Arab. *manaha*, Lane 2737; cf. Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 5 1973 111). ¶ Forms: G suffc. *mnh*; pass. ptc. f. *mnht*.

G. To deliver: *d mn̄h TN* (this is) what TN has delivered, 4.771:9 (diff.: Dietrich - Loretz UF 12 1980 402: ‘Ablieferung’, cf. *mn̄h*); *ššrt* (...) *d maht* (value of the) wool (...) which has been delivered, 4.709:6 (cf. [[*ššrt mn̄ht*]] *ibid.* ln. 9).

Cf. *mn̄h*, *mnhy*.

mn̄h n. m. “delivery, contribution, tribute” (< /m-n-h/; Hb., Aram. *mn̄hh*, HALOT 601; DNWSI 659; Ph. *mn̄ht*, DNWSI 659; Arab. *minhat*, Lane 2737; Eg. /*manhata/*, Hoch SWET 165. Cf. Tropper UF 26 1994 461 n. 19); ¶ par.: *argmn̄*; no equivalent in syll. Ug. (diff.: Sivan GAGl 243: *manhatu* ‘tribute, offering’; but cf. Akk. *mānahtu*, AHw 601f. and CAD M/1 203). ¶ Forms: sg. *mn̄h*.

Delivery, contribution, tribute: *mn̄h bd PN* delivery entrusted to / from the hands of PN, 4.91:1 (cf. Liverani UF 11 1979 502); *sprn mn̄h ud* record of the delivery of payment, 3.10:1 (cf. Bordreuil ALASP 7 4). Cf. /m-n-h/, *mnhy*.

mn̄hm PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 61f., 165); ¶ syll.: *mu-na-ḥi-mu*, PRU 3 102 (RS 15.109):24; 122 (RS 15.145):22; 137 (RS 15.190):8'; 192 (RS 12.34+):17; 197 (RS 16.181):-1; PRU 6 12:2; 40:31; Ug 5 5:29; 12:12; 58:17; 60:32; *mu-na-ḥé-mu*, PRU 3 199 (RS 16.257+) i.e. II 5; cf. Sivan GAGl 178, 253; Huehnergard UVST 241; Van Soldt BiOr 46 1989 650; SAU 22, 29f., 34, 325; Tropper UG 88.

PN: ★a) 3.8:21; 4.55:5; 4.75 III 11 (*bn hym*); 4.123:9; 4.178:5; 4.183 II 13; 4.609:7, 9, 13; 4.635:49 (*bn D*); 4.728:4; ★b) *bn PN*, 4.232:45; cf. 3.8:18; ★c) *gt mn̄hm*, 4.139:4 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 89: **Gittu-munahhimī*).

mnhy n. f. “offering” (possible f. allomorph of *mn̄h* with -y for /ā/ [cf. Van Soldt SAU 337f. n. 177] or f. abstr. in /-āy/; diff.: De Moor SP 132; Blau - Loewensteinmānn UF 2 1970 28; Dietrich - Loretz -

Sanmartín UF 5 1973 111: pl. cstr. suff. with *mater lect. y*; Sivan UF 14 1982 214 n. 106: </n-h-y/); ¶ par.: *argmn*. ¶ Forms: sg. *mnhy*. Offering: *ybl k bn qdš mnhyk* he will bring you an offering like the holy ones, 1.2 I 38 (// *argmn*).

Cf. /m-n-h/, mnḥ.

mnḥ n. m. “calm” (</n-h/; cf. Hb. *mnḥ*, *mnwḥh*, *mnhh*, HALOT 600; DNWSI 659; Eth. *mēnwaḥ*, CDG 409; Akk. *tanēhtu*, AHw 1318; diff.: De Moor SP 133: ‘resting-place’, cf. Caquot - Sznycer TOu 1 134; Aartun StUL 87f.: ‘Wohnort’). ¶ Forms: sg. *mnḥ*.

Calm: *w b ym mnḥ l abd* and in DN calm was not lacking, 1.2 IV 3 (cf. Del Olmo IMC 55f.; diff.: Van Selms UF 2 1970 264: ‘stream’, rdg *mnḥl*, Hb. *nhl*, Akk. *nahallu*, Gibson CML 151: ‘sieve’, Arab. *munhulu*, cf. Healey UF 15 1983 51; Smith BC 331f.).

Cf. /n-h/.

mnk indef. pn. “whoever, anyone”, neg., “no-one” (<*mn* (I) + encl. *k*). Cf. Aartun PU 1 48f.; cf. Gordon UT § 6.30;). ¶ Forms: sg. *mnk*; suff. *mnkm* (encl. *-m*).

Whoever, neg., no-one: *mnkm l yqh* may no-one snatch, 2.19:12; *mnk mnkm l yqh* may no-one at all snatch, 3.2:12-13.

Cf. *mn* (I).

mnm indef. pn. “any(thing), all (that)” (<*mn* (I) + encl *m*; Ebla cf. *mi-nu-ma*, ARET 7 227; *me-na-na-ma*, Gelb EDA 69; Akk. *mīnummē*, AHw 656; CAD M/2 97f.); ¶ RS Akk.: *mīnummē*, Huehnergard AkkUg 138f.; Van Soldt SAU 408f. ¶ Forms: sg. *mnm*. Anything, all: *sm wmy mnm šlm* with my mother may all be at peace / well 2.13:12 and par. (cf. Cunchillos TOu 2 259f.; Pardee UF 19 1987 210f.; cf. 2.71:7); *mnm šlm rgm ttib smy* (concerning) all that is well, may you send me a reply, RSOU 14 49 [KTU 9.433]:12; *mnm šalm* and any claims, 3.3:5; *w mnm rgm d tšm* and anything that you hear, 2.10:16; *mnm irštk* (...) *w ap ank mnm hsrt* any wish of yours (...) and also that I lack (?), 2.41:16-20; [*w u*]nt in *m[m] bh* and (the field) has no corvée at all, 3.2:18; *hm in m<n>m nh̄tu* if they have not been crushed, 2.10:9 (or alternative rdg *mm*; cf. Akk. *mimma*, AHw 653f.; CAD M/2 73ff.; Huehnergard AkkUg 138f.; Van Soldt SAU 408f.; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 7 1975 529f.; Cunchillos MLE 1 23; TOu 2 278 n. 12); *mnm it l ūbdk* anything that your servant has, 2.70:29. In bkn ctx.: *mnm*, 1.2 IV 3; *mnm h̄lat*, 2.72:33. Cf. *mn* (I).

mnnmn indef. p. pn. “anyone, someone”, element of the DN *mr mnnmn* (cf. *mnm*; Akk. *mamman*, *mammāna*, AHw 600f.; CAD M/1 198ff.).

¶ Forms: sg. *mnnmn*.

Element of the DN *mr mnnmn* Son of Somebody(?), 1.123:22 (> ‘unknown god’?; cf. Akk. *mār* (DUMU) *ma-am-ma-na(-a)-ma*, AHw 601; CAD M/1 201; cf. Xella TRU 221). Cf. in Akk. ctx. *an mnnnnm*, 1.67:4.

Cf. mnm, mr (VI).

mnn PN (etym. unc. Grøndahl PTU 159, 283f., 425; Watson AuOr 13 1995 224f.; Watson AuOr 14 1996 101); ¶ syll.: *mu-ni-nu*, PRU 6 82:3; 99:20; cf. *mi-ni-nu*, PRU 4 190 (RS 17.316) rev. 8'; cf. /Manina/ PRU 4 182 (RS 17.319) on a Hieroglyphic Hittite seal.

PN: ★a) 4.16:12; 4.35 I 5 (*bn krmn*), II 13 (*bn qqln*; cf. Van Soldt SAU 38), 16 (*bn snr*); 4.41:9 (*bn gtnn*); 4.46:7 (*mn{.}n*); 4.64 V 9; 4.339:15; 4.609:37; 5.9 I 2; ★b) *bn PN*, 4.658:14. In bkn ctx., cf. 4.706:7.

mny PN (etym. unc. Cf. Bordreuil SEL 5 1988 28; Watson AuOr 14 1996 101).

PN: ★a) 3.10:1; 4.791:2; ★b) *bn PN*, 4.401:3.

mnqt n. f. “acquittal, exoneration”(?) (cf. Hb. *nqh pi, ni*, HALOT 720; DNWSI 757; Aram. *nqy, pa.*, DNWSI 757; Arab. *naqqā*, Lane 3037f.).

¶ Forms: sg. abs. *mnqt*.

Acquittal, exoneration(?): *lqh mnqt b dnh* he received an acquittal(?) in his judgment, 2.45:16.

mnrt n. f. “candelabrum” (Hb. *mnwrh*, HALOT 600; Nab. cf. *mnr*, DNWSI 662. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz KA 189 n. 142). ¶ Forms: sg. abs. *mnrt*.

Candelabrum: *mnrt candelabrum*, 5.22:5.

Cf. /n-r/, nr, nrt.

mnt (I) n. f. ★a) “portion, ration”; ★b) “piece, “member” (< /m-n-y/; Hb., Aram., Palm. *mnh*, DNWSI 657f.; HALOT 599; Akk. *minītu, mi/aniātu*, AHw 655; CAD M/2 86ff. Cf. De Moor SP 211); ¶ par.: *ksm (I), šir (I)*. ¶ Forms: sg. *mnt*, suff. *mnty*, [*mntk*], *mnth*.

a) Portion, ration: *spu (...) mnth bt il* who consumes (...) his portion in the sanctuary of DN, 1.17 I 32 and par. (// *ksmh*; diff.: Aartun UF 16 1984 47: ‘Lebensmittelvorräte’, **mwn*, Arab. *māna, mūnat*, OSA. *mwnn*; Dahooad *apud* Pettinato Archives 292f.: TN *Minit, Ebla *mu-nu-ti-um*, and Hb. *mnyt*); ★b) piece, member: *mnth l tkly npr[m]* his pieces / members the birds finished off, 1.6 II 36 (// *širh*; diff.: Aartun UF 16 1984: ‘Zerschnittenes’, **mnn*, Arab. *manna, minnat*).

Cf. /m-n-y/.

mnt (II) n. f. “distribution, enumeration, list” (< /m-n-y/; Akk. *minūtu*,

AHw 656f.; CAD M/2 98f. Cf. Herrmann YN 23); ¶ par.: *spr* (III). ¶ Forms: sg. suff. *m̄n̄thn*.

Distribution, enumeration, list: *b špty m̄n̄thn* on my lips (is) their list, 1.24:46-47. (// *sprhn*).

Cf. /m-n-y/.

mnt (III) n. f. “(formula, recitation of) spell, incantation” (< /m-n-y/; Akk. *minūtu*, AHw 656f.: *minūtu(m)* I, 3; CAD M/2 98f.: *minūtu* 3; Ph. cf. *mnt₂*, DNWSI 662; cf. Akk. *manū*, AHw 604f.: *manū(m)* V, 10; CAD M /1 221ff.: *manū* 3.a. Cf. Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 199; Pardee ZAW 91 1979 407); ¶ par.: *ql* (I). ¶ Forms: sg. *mnt*, suff. *m̄nty* (+ encl. -y).

Spell, incantation: *mnt ntk nhš* spell against the bite of a serpent, 1.100:4 and par. (// *ql*), cf. *m̄nty* incantation, yes, *ibid.* ln. 9, (cf. Del Olmo CR 361 n. 92; for other explanations cf. Pardee TPM 206ff.; Caquot TOu 2 83 n. 253; Wiggins UBL 12 339 n. 31); *b̄d̄h b̄htm mnt* (...) *sgrt* behind her the house of incantation (...) she closed, 1.100:70; *p̄th bt mnt* open the house of incantation, 1.100:71.

Cf. /m-n-y/.

mnt (IV) n. f. “destiny, fate” (?) (< (?) /m-n-y/; ESA *mnyt*, DOSA 279f.: *mny*; Arab. *maniyyat*, Lane 3025. Cf. De Moor (- Spronk) ARTU 65 n. 300; CARTU 151; diff.: Margalit MLD 72: ‘limb’, Akk. *minītu*). ¶ Forms: sg. abs. *mnt*.

Destiny, fate (?): in bkn ctx., *ibr mnt* the wings (?) of destiny (?), 1.4 VII 56 (alternatively: ‘flock (of birds)’ < ‘group’ < ‘enumeration, list’; cf. *mnt* (II) said of the *ktr* (‘swallows’) and the possible parallel *hbl(m)* in 1.8:10).

Cf. /m-n-y/.

mnt (V) TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 195. Cf. Heltzer RCAU 12; Astour RSP 2 301).

TN: *arbs bnšm b mnt* four unskilled labourers in TN, 4.355:33.

m̄tn “?” (Bordreuil - Pardee RSou 14 53 p. 399f., 403f.: ‘la reine (de) MNTN’).

? : *hn ks mht l mlkt m̄tn* here is a *m*-cup for the queen (of (?)) *m*, RSOU 14 53 [KTU 9.432]:39'; *ank mlkt m̄tn* it is I, the queen (of(?)) *m*, *ibid.* line 34'.

Cf. *mnt* (III), *mnt* (IV).

mnt PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 159; Watson AuOr 13 1995 225).

PN: 4.134:6.

/m-n-y/ v. G/D “to award, to decide fate” (?) (cf. Hb. *mnh*, HALOT

599; Pun., OAr. *mny*, DNWSI 660; Akk. *manū*, AHw 604; CAD M/1 221ff.; ESA *mnw*, DOSA 279f.; Arab. *manā*, Kazimirski DAF 1158f. Diff.: Cooper UF 20 1988 22: ‘to cut’, Arab. *manna*). ¶ Forms: G/D suffc. *mn*.

G/D. To award, to decide fate (?): *w tn gpmn mn* and the two adversaries(?) decided (his??) fate (?), 1.19 I 11 (diff.: Margalit UF 8 1976 1708; 16 1984 123f.: ‘from’, Hb. *mn*, but cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 12 1980 183ff. and Aartun UF 14 1982 1ff.; Dressler AT 394: ‘to desire’ (?); Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 199: ‘to count’, **mny*; De Moor - Spronk CARTU 151: ‘incantation’; Caquot - Sznycer TOu 1 442: ‘qui?’; Cooper UF 20 1988 20ff.: ‘to cut, break, shorten’, Arab. *manna*).

Cf. *mnipfl*, *mnt* (I), *mnt* (II), *mnt* (III), *mnt* (IV).

mny PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 159; Hess AmPN 110; Watson AuOr 14 1996 101); ¶ syll.: cf. *m[u]-ni-ya*, PRU 4 182 (RS 17.319):19.

PN: 4.617:38; 4.635:23 (*adddy*).

mnyñ PN (etym. unc.).

PN: *bn* PN, 4.77:26.

mnyy PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 159; cf. Bordreuil SEL 5 1988 28).

PN: *bn* PN, 4.96:2 (*šfrty*).

mph n. m. “bellows of the forge”, “forge” (< */n-p-h/; Hb. *mph*, HALOT 617, Akk. *munappih(t)u*, AHw 672; CAD M/2 199. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 10 1978 59; Watson UF 32 2000 570); ¶ par.: *msbt*. ¶ Forms: du. *mphm*.

Bellows of the forge, forge: *hyn fly 1 mphm* DN went up to the bellows, 1.4 I 23 (// *msbtm*).

mphrt n. f. “assembly, gathering” (cf. *pht*); ¶ par.: *dr*. ¶ Forms: sg. *mphrt*.

Assembly, rathering: *mphrt bn il* the assembly of the gods, 1.40:25 and par.; in god lists: 1.65:3. in bkn ctx.: 4.17:2.

Cf. *pht* (I).

mpn n. m., a pot (?) (cf. EA Akk. *mapru*, AHw 605; CAD M/1 239. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz ESTU 5). ¶ Forms: sg. (?) *mpn*.

A pot (?): in bkn ctx. *mpn mfl*, 6.40:1. For *mpnh* in 1.18 IV 26, cf. *mhr* (II).

mpthl n. m. “key” (< /p-t-h/; Hb., Aram., *mpth*, HALOT 619; DNWSI 674f.; Arab. *miftāh*, Lane 2329; Eth. *mafīch*, CDG 170; cf. Akk. *naptū*, AHw 742; CAD N/1 324. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz KA 190).

¶ Forms: sg. *mpt h*.

Key: *mpt h* key, 5.22:12.

mqb/p n. m. 1) “punch, hammer”; 2) “chiselling”(?) (Hb. *mqbt*, HALOT 625; cf. EA Akk.: *ma-qí-bu*, EAT 120:11; AHw 607; CAD M/1 252; Sivan GAGI 244; Mari *na-aq-qa-bi*, ARMT 21 270:1; Durand ARMT pg. 308f. n. 11; cf. Arab. *minqab* “punch, pick”, Lane 2835; cf. Healey UF 15 1983 52; for Ebla DUG.NAGAR. URUDU = *ma-qá-NI* VE 763 cf. Pettinato MEE 2 55: rdg *ma-qá-lí*; Mander MEE 10 89; diff.: Pomponio - Xella AFO 31 1984 26: rdg *ma-qá-bu*);

¶ syll. Ug.: *ma-qá-bu*, PRU 6 168:9; pl. *ma-qa-bu-ma* (URUDU.MEŠ), PRU 6 157:4, 12; 142:5; Huehnergard UVST 153f.; cf. Sivan UF 21 1989 361; Van Soldt SAU 305. ¶ Forms: sg. *mqb*, var. *mqp* (Dietrich - Loretz OLZ 62 1967 543); du. *mqb/pm*.

1) Punch, hammer: *mqb s̄rm* a punch (to be sharpened) for twenty (shekels of copper), 4.625:3 (Sanmartín AuOr 5 1987 151); *tn mqbm* two punches, *ibid.* ln. 5; cf. ln. 8 and *passim ibid.*; *tn mqp[m* two hammers, 4.390:6.

2) Chiselling, work carried out with a hammer (?): cf. in unc. ctx. *mqp m[it un m* (of) one[hundred (shekels?), 4.127:2 (cf. RS Akk.: *ma-qá-bu 1 m[e*, PRU 6 168:9). Cf. *tn mqbm*, 4.780:8.

In bkn ctx.,]*mqpm*, 3.6:5.

mqd (I) adj. m. “scorched, singed” (ptc. Gpass. < */(y-)q-d/; cf. Hb., Aram. *yqd*, HALOT 430; DNWSI 466; Akk. *qádu*, AHw 892f.; CAD Q 52; Arab. *wqd*, Lane 2959; cf. Akk. *maqaddu*, CAD M/1 239. Cf. Sanmartín UF 21 1989 342f.; diff.: Dietrich - Loretz OLZ 62 1967 543; Akk. *mak/ qaddu* [AHw 587; cf. Huehnergard UVST 154]; Heltzer GPOTU 51, 72: ‘vessels’, Akk. *maqdû*, not related to RS Akk. *maqqadu*, *muqqádu*, Sivan GAGI 244; Huehnergard UVST 154). ¶ Forms: pl. *mqdm*.

Scorched, singed (said of a specific kind of wood): *ḥmš mqdm d nyn b tql* five (logs(?)) scorched, lowered in price, for one shekel, 4.158:19.

mqd (II) n. m. “grazing tax” (< */n-q-d/. Cf. Márquez UF 27 1995 326ff. for the rdg and explanation; diff.: Bordreuil - Caquot Syria 57 1980 364f.: rdg *mtdb[m* ‘donateurs’, Hb. *ndb*); ¶ syll. Ug.: UDU.MEŠ : *ma-aq-qa-du*, PRU 3 146 (RS 16.146):12; cf. Sivan GAGI 244; Huehnergard UVST 154, 314; Van Soldt SAU 305; Sanmartín BSA 7 1993 204; Márquez UF 27 1995 317ff. ¶ Forms: sg./pl. cstr. *mqd*. Grazing tax: *spr mq(!)d b[* list of the grazing taxes of [, 4.775:1 (KTU: *mtdb[m*).

Cf. nqd.

mqdšt n. f. “service of the sanctuary” (cf. Hb., Ph., Pun. *mqdš*, HALOT 625f.; DNWSI 678f.; cf. Arab. [*bayt al-]maqdis*, Lane 2497). ¶ Forms: sg. *mqdšt*.

Service of the sanctuary: *šib mqdšt PNN* water-carriers of the service of the sanctuary: PNN, 4.609:15; *spr šab mq[dšt]* book of carrying water of the service of the sanctuary, 6.25:2 (cf. Van Soldt UF 21 1989 379).

Cf. qdš (I).

mqh n. m. “tong(s)”(?) (< /l-q-h/; cf. Hb. *mlqwhym* ‘gums’, HALOT 594. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 10 1978 59; Heltzer GPOTU 32; Stieglitz JCS 33 1981 53: ‘forceps’); ¶ syll. Ug.: 1 *ma-qa-ha* IZI.MEŠ 1 *ma-qa-ha me-e*, PRU 6 157:13-14; AHw 607; CAD M/1 253; Sivan GAGI 244; Huehnergard UVST 143; Van Soldt SAU 305. ¶ Forms: du. *mqhm*, {*mqh*}, 4.127:4, corrected mistake (*mqhm*).

Tong(s)(?): *mqhm* (pair of) tongs(?), 4.123:21; 4.383:3; {*mqh*} *mqhm* (pair of) {tongs(?)}, 4.127:4.

Cf. /l-q-h/.

mqm n. m. “place, ground” (< /q-m/; Hb., Ph., Pun., Nab. *mq(w)m*, HALOT 626f.; DNWSI 679f.; ESA *mqm* DOSA 450f. Arab. *maqām*, Lane 2996; Eth. *mēqwām*, CDG 455f.; diff.: Dietrich - Loretz UF 12 1980 398 n. 4: ‘Ständer’. For other opinions cf. Fensham JNSL 3 1974 30; UF 11 1979 269). ¶ Forms: sg. suff. *mqmh*.

Place, ground: *yd mqmh* part of its ground, 1.14 III 35 and par. (cf. De Moor ARTU 197: ‘finding place’).

Cf. /q-m/.

mqp, cf. *mqb/p*.

m/bqr n. m. “spring, well” (Hb. *mqwr*; HALOT 627; Syr. *maqūrō* LS 656; cf. Alalah Akk. : PN DUMU *ma-qa-ri*, AT 133:4; Sivan GAGI 244); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. *ma-qi-irA.MEŠ* ^dIŠKUR, RS 22.217 A(+B, Van Soldt UF 20 1988 317 n. 56; ¶ par.: *nb/pk*. ¶ Forms: sg. *mqr*, allomorph by assimilation *bqr* in 1.14 III 9 (cf. De Moor - Spronk UF 14 1982 167).

Spring, well: *sšt (...) b mqr mmlat* sweeping (...) from the well the (women) who fill up (the pitcher), 1.14 V 2 (// *npk*); var. *b bqrin* in 1.14 III 9 (// *n<p>k*).

Cf. qr (I).

mqrt n. f.; a container or pot (cf. Akk. *maqartu* AHw 605; CAD M/1 240; Eg. cf. /*maqūrū*/, Hoch SWET 218; cf. Arab. *qwr*, Lane 2574; *maqarrat*, Hava 595). ¶ Forms: du. *mqrtm*.

A container or pot: *tt mqrtm* with *m*, 4.123:19 (in ctx. with *spl, mmskn*).

Cf. *m/bqr, qr* (I).

mqwt PN (Sem. etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 178).

PN: *bn* PN, 4.229:2.

mr (I) n. m. “myrrh” (Hb. *mr*, HALOT 629f.; JAram. *m(w)r*, DJPA 296; Akk. *murru*, AHw 676; CAD M/2 221f.; EA Akk. cf. IŠ+BI(ŠIM).ZAR.MEŠ : *mu-ur-ra*, EAT 269:16; Sivan GAGI 250; ESA *mrrt*, DOSA 284f.; Arab. *mur*, Lane 2701). ¶ Forms: sg. *mr*. Myrrh, ★a) *nad mr* (...) *tr̥ hdt m[r]* a little bag of myrrh (...) a new little flask of myrrh, 1.124:5, 7 (cf. Pardee UF 15 1983 131; Dietrich - Loretz MU 211ff.); ★b) in the expression *šmn mr* myrrh-scented oil, 5.23:1; 4.786:14 (cf. EA Akk. 1 *mur-ri*, EAT 25 IV 51; Hb. *šmn hmr*, Est 2:12; cf. CAD M/2 221; HALOT 630); *kd šmn mr* a ‘jar’ of myrrh-scented oil, 4.14:2, 8, 15; *srbm šmn mr* forty of myrrh-scented oil, 4.91:16; used in rituals: *dbh šmn mr šmn rqh* (for the) sacrifice: myrrh-scented oil, perfume, 1.41:20; 1.87:22 (cf. Sapin UF 15 1983 174 n. 72).

In bkn ctx.: *]lba d mr*, 6.31+:1 (cf. Dietrich - Loretz ESTU 2); *]xrt mr*, 6.45:2 (cf. Dietrich - Loretz ESTU 6).

Cf. *mr* (II), *mr* (III), /*m-r(-r)/* (II), *mrrt* (II), *šmrr*.

mr (II) adj. m. “bitter” (< *mr* (I); cf. Hb. *mr*, HALOT 629; Akk. *marru*, AHw 612; CAD M/1 286; Ebla /*marrum/* in 1.ŠEŠ = 1.GIŠ *mar-ru₁₂-um*, VE 884; Krebernik ZA 73 1983 34; cf. ŠE.DIM₄ = *mu-ru₁₂(-um)*, VE 676; cf. ARET 9 405; Arab. *murr*, Lane 2701; cf. Aram. [m]ryr, *mrrt?*, DNWSI 696; Eth. *marīr*, CDG 360). ¶ Forms: sg. *mr*. Bitter: *tqd mr* bitter almond(s), 1.85:7; 1.71:7. in unc. ctx.: *šd mr ymm* bitter field of DN(?), 1.2 III 11 (cf. De Moor ARTU 36).

Cf. *mr* (I).

mr (III) n. m. “sorrow, bitterness, pain(?)” (< (?) *mr* (I); Hb. *mr*, HALOT 629: *mr* I: 4.; Akk. *murru*, AHw 676: *murru* I: 1.; CAD M/2 222: *murru* B; Arab. *murr*, Lane 2701). ¶ Forms: pl. *mrrm*.

Sorrow, bitterness(?), pain: *w atr in mr* and afterwards there will be no pain(?), 1.124:16 (cf. Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 7 1975 540: ‘Bitterkeit’; De Moor - Spronk UF 14 1982 178 n. 39: ‘bitter pain’; Pardee UF 15 1983 132: ‘bitterness’). Cf. in unc. ctx. *šd mr ymm* the field of the bitterness of DN, 1.2 III 11 (cf. De Moor ARTU 36 n. 157). For 1.15 IV 23 (KTU *hm mr*) cf. ARTU 209; CARTU 152: ‘tent of bitterness’) cf. *gr*.

Cf. *mr* (I).

mr (IV) adj. m. “valiant, hero”(?) (etym. unc.; cf. /m-r(-r)/ (II); for this and other opinions [“bitter”, “lord”, “serpent”] cf. Del Olmo IMC 127 n. 285; Caquot SEL 2 1985 102ff.); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. the element /mar(r)-/ in PN *a-ha-ma-ra-nu*, PRU 3 199 /RS 16.257) III 55, and TN URU *ma-ra-il*/DINGIR, PRU 4 51 (RS 17.340) rev. 7'; PRU 6 78:23-24; cf. Sivan GAGI 244. ¶ Forms: sg. *mr*; suff. *mrm* (-*m* encl.).

Valiant, hero(?): *aqht yṣn k mr k mrm* PN was knocked down like a real hero(?), 1.19 I 12 and cf. *ibid.* ln. 7 (for the rdg *kmr* and interpretations of it [‘priest’, ‘heap’, ‘ampolla’, ‘dark, darkness’] cf. Del Olmo IMC 127 n. 285; Margalit UF 16 1984 126f.; ZAW 99 1987 391f.: ‘heart-of-darkness’).

Cf. *mradn*, *mr̄m*, /m-r(-r)/ (II), *mr̄šp*.

mr (V) TN (residence of DN *ṣt̄rt*. Māri; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 186: *Mari*. Cf. Ribichini - Xella RSF 7 1979 147; Bordreuil MARI 4 1985 547; Lambert MARI 4 1985 536ff.; Pardee TPM 211 n.63); ¶ syll.: DINGIR.MEŠ GAL-*tu₄ ša KUR ma-ri*, RSOu 7 47:4. ¶ Forms: *mr̄h* (adv. *-h*; cf. *-h* (II)).

TN Māri: (take my voice) *sm ḫt̄rt mr̄h* to DN of TN, 1.100:78.

Cf. *mryt*.

mr (VI) n. m. “son” (Akkadianism; cf. *māru*, AHw 615f.; CAD M/1 308ff.; Ebla cf. f. SAGxKÍD = *ma-al-a-tum*, VE 260; Krebernik ZA 73 1983 46; Pettinato Biling. 46; cf. Vattioni Bilig. 263f. Cf. De Moor UF 2 1970 202; Xella TRU 221; Dietrich - Loretz UF 13 1981 74). ¶ Forms: sg. cstr. *mr*.

Son: *mr mn̄mn* Son of Someone(?), 1.123:22, in the context of a god list (> ‘unknown god’?; cf. Akk. *mār*(DUMU) *ma-am-ma-na(-a)-ma*, AHw 601; CAD M/1 201).

Cf. *mn̄mn*.

mr (VII) n. m. “young of an animal, cub”(?) (Assyrianism(?); cf. Akk. *mūru*, AHw 677; CAD M/2 229f.; cf. Arab. *muhr*, Lane 2740); ¶ par.: *īšt*. ¶ Forms: pl. *mrm*.

Young of an animal, cub(?): *tdn km mrm tqrsn* our chests bite us like cubs(?), 1.12 I 11 (// *īšt*; cf. Del Olmo MLC 583; diff.: De Moor - Spronk UF 14 1982 178 n. 39; ARTU 129 n. 8: ‘pain’, cf. *mr* III; Caquot - Sznycer TOu 1 335: ‘pourriture, ver’, Hb. *rn̄h*; Dietrich - Loretz TUAT 3 1203 n. 18: ‘Tauben’, rdg *ī[[m]]rm*).

/m-r-?/ v. G “to fatten” (Hb. *mr?*, HALOT 630: *mr?* III; Akk. *marū*, AHw 617; CAD M/1 307f.; cf. Arab. *maruʔa*, Lane 2702f.; cf. De Moor SP 171); ¶ par.: /m-l-k/, /š-b-ʃ/. ¶ Forms: G pref. *ymru*.

G. To fatten: *ahdy d (...) / ymru ilm w n̄šm* I am the only one who

(...) really will fatten gods and men, 1.4 VII 50 (// *ymlk*, *yšbš*).

Cf. in bkn ctx. *ym]ru yd*, 1.4 VIII 45 (cf. De Moor ARTU 68: ‘be fattened’, N).

Cf. mru (I), mru (II).

mru (I) adj./n. m. 1) “fattened”; 2) “fatling” (Hb. *mry?*, HALOT 635; Akk. *mārū*, AHw 616; CAD M/1 306f.; cf. Arab. *mari/u?ā*, Lane 2702. Cf. De Moor SP 171; Bordreuil - Pardee RSOu 14 p. 359); ¶ syll. Ug.: *ma-ru-u(?)*, PRU 6 120:2; cf. Sivan GAGI 244; Sanmartín BSA 7 1993 202; ¶ RS Akk.: 8 MÁŠ.MEŠ N[IG]A.GA.MEŠ PRU 6 120:2; cf. Sanmartín BSA 7 1993 202; ¶ par.: *alp (I)*, *mrḡt*, *tr*; cf. *sin*. ¶ Forms: sg. *mri*, *mra*, *mr{i}a*; f. *mrat* (?); du. *mrim*, pl. cstr. *mri*; suff. *mrih*, *mrik*; f. *mrat* (?).

1) Fattened: *arbš uzm mrat* four fattened geese, 4.247:21 and par.; (pieces of meat from) *alp mri* a fattened bull, 4.247:16, 17; (fodder) *I alpm mrim* for the fattened bulls, 4.128:1; (fodder) *I sin mrat* for the fattened sheep, 4.128:2; *fšrm dd I sin m[r]a* twenty ‘cauldronfuls’ for the flock that is fattened, RSOu 14 42 [KTU 9.420]:10.

2) Fatling: *šql trm w mri ilm* they felled bulls and fatling rams, 1.22 I 13 (// *alpm ap sin*), cf. *mr{i}a il*, 1.4 VI 41s.; *ttbh šmn mrih* she sacrificed the fattest of her fatlings, 1.15 IV 15 and par.; *št (...) mria w tk pnh* he set (...) a fatling directly in front of her face, 1.3 IV 41 (// *alp*), cf. *mra*, 1.4 V 45 (Dietrich - Loretz UF 5 1973 76); *qs mri* fillets of fatling, 1.3 I 8 and par. (// *mrḡt td*).

In bkn ctx., *]np mru*, 1.175:1; *dd mrim*, RSOu 14 42 [KTU 9.420]:10. Cf. /m-r-?/, mrat, TN.

mru (II) n. m. “animal fattener” (ptc. G < /m-r-?/; Akk. *mārū*, AHw 617; CAD M/1 316). ¶ Forms: sg. *mri*, pl. *mrum*.

Animal fattener: *PN mru PN*, animal fattener, 4.332:9 (cf. other professions in ln. 10-19); (silver) *I mri* for the animal fattener, 4.212:2 (cf. *I apy*, *ibid.* ln. 5); *ddm I mri* two ‘cauldronfuls’ (of grain) for the animal fattener, 4.128:8 (cf. other professions in ctx.); *mrum*, 4. 207:4. Cf. /m-r-?/.

mru (III) n. m.; member of a group or class (etym. unc. [Hurr.(?)]; “chief groom”(?); cf. Akk. *mur?u*, AHw 677; CAD M/2 228f.; cf. Eg. /maru?u/, WäS 2 110; Helck Bez. 513; Hoch SWET 173. Cf. Alt ZAW 58 1940/1 279; Cutler - Macdonald UF 8 1976 32; Thiel UF 12 1980 354f.; diff.: Rainey JNES 24 1965 18: Akk. *warūm* ‘to command’ [cf. AHw 1471ff.]; Heltzer IOKU 154; Lipiński WO 20/21 1989/90 302: Aram. *mr?* ‘to command’; cf. the critique in Huehnergard UVST 149); ¶ syll. Ug.: LÚ(MEŠ) *mur-u/ú(-ma)*, cf.

PRU 3 234; PRU 6 151; Sivan GAGI 249; Huehnergard UVST 148f.; Van Soldt SAU 305. ¶ Forms: sg. *mru*, *mri*; pl. *mrum*, *mrim*; cstr. *mru*, *mri*.

Member of a group or class (“chief groom”(?)): ★a) pl. *mrum*, 4.68:69; 4.69 III 11; 4.126:2; 4.174:3; 4.416:2; 4.745:1; 4.752:2; together with *hsnm* 4.137:7; 4.163:3; 4.173:6; 4.179:6; *ubdy mrim* leased lands of the *m.*, 4.103:20; ★b) *mru ibm* *m.* of (king) Ibirānu (cf. Dijkstra UF 21 1989 147; Van Soldt SAU 11f.): 4.47:3; 4.68:64; 4.69 V 17; 4.99:12; 4.105:1; 4.126:24; 4.610:44; 4.752:7; *ubdy mri ibm* leased lands of the *m.* of Ibirānu, 4.103:37; cf. [*mru*] *ibm*, RSOu 14 43 [KTU 9.346]:7'; cf. RS Akk.: LÚ.MEŠ *mur-i^mi-bi-ra-na*, PRU 3 162 (RS 16.348):5; PRU 6 93:16; cf. LÚ.MEŠ *mur-ú uš-i[i]-a-ni*, PRU 3 203 (RS 16.257+) IV 21; *mru mlki* *m.* of the king, 6.66:4-5 (cf. Sanmartín UF 27 1995 640ff.); *mru mlk* *m.* of the king, cf. Bordreuil CRAIBL 1984 429; RIH 83/2 [KTU 9.458]:5; [*mru*] *skn*, RSOu 14 43 [KTU 9.346]:8'; (cf. L[Ú] *mu]r-ú* LUGAL, PRU 6 93:2); ★c) *mru s/skn* *m.* of the prefect: 4.36:3; 4.47:2; 4.68:63; 4.69 V 6; 4.99:13; 4.126:23; 4.610:45; cf. Bordreuil CRAIBL 1984 429; RIH 83/2:19 (9.458); *npsm bd mri skn* equipment intended for the *m.* of the prefect, 4.92:2; cf. RS Akk.: LÚ. MEŠ *mur-ú LÚ.MAŠKIM*, PRU 3 146 (RS 16.139):14; LÚ *mur-ú* LÚ *sà-ki-ni*, PRU 6 93:9.

mradrn PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 16, 44, 90, 160).

PN: *bn* PN, 4.666:5.

mril two TNN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 185: *Mara?**il* 1, *Mara?**il* 2. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 5 1973 112; Heltzer RCAU 12; Astour Or 38 1969 403; UF 11 1979 18f., 20; UF 13 1981 7; TopAn 136; Van Soldt UBL 11 381; UF 30 1998 732); ¶ syll.: URU *ma-ra-il*, PRU 3 190 (RS 11.830):10; URU *ma-ra-il*, PRU 4 48 (RS 17.340) rev. 7'; RSOu 7 4:17; PRU 6 78:23f. (cf. Van Soldt UBL 11 366 n. 11; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 185: /*Mara?**il* 2/; see also URU *ma[-ra-]i(?)*, PRU 4 73 (RS 17.335+):34); cf. Sivan GAGI 244; Huehnergard UVST 250, 263 n. 216; Van Soldt UF 28 1996 678 n. 200; UF 29 1997 694. TN (all *Mara?**il* 1?): 4.68:51; 4.267:3; 4.345:9; 4.610 (II) 30 (cf. Bordreuil Syria 61 1984 9; UF 20 1988 12, 14); 4.621:13. In bkn ctx.: 4.94:12 (rev. 1'; cf. Van Soldt UF 28 1966 678 n. 201); 4.303:1; cf. *mr[*, 4.622:1; RSOu 14 35 [KTU 9.388] II 17. For 4.693:48 cf. *yrmil* (Bordreuil UF 20 1988 17f.: rdg *mri*). Cf. *mrily*.

mrily GN m. (< *mri*, TN). ¶ Forms: sg. *mrily*.

GN: PN *mrily*, 4.625:22; 4.750:1.

mrat TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 187: **Mariātu*. Heltzer RCAU 12; Astour RSP 2 303, 356; TopAn 136; UF 13 1981 9; Van Soldt UF 30 1998 725); ¶ syll.: URU *ma-ri-a-te*, PRU 6 102: 26; Sivan GAGI 244; Huehnergard UVST 248; Van Soldt UF 28 1996 678.

TN: 4.95:7; 4.348:30; 4.693:26; RSOU 14 35 [KTU 9.388] II 1.

mr̥m PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 44, 109, 160; Pardee UF 10 1978 250 n. 8).

PN: 4.165:6; 4.344:1 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 37).

mrb̥ n. m.; measure of capacity ('quart' </r-b-ʃ/; cf. De Moor UF 11 1979 644 n. 26; Heltzer UF 12 1980 414; diff.: Verreet UF 19 1987 328: multiplicative). ¶ Forms: sg. *mrb̥*.

Measure of capacity for solids, 'quart': *mrb̥ qshm mrb̥ dblt mrb̥ smqm* a 'quart' of cumin, a 'quart' of dried figs, a 'quart' of raisins, 4.751:8-10.

Cf. *mrb̥t*, /r-b-ʃ/.

mrb̥t n. f. 1) "the fourth"; 2) multiplicative "fourfold" (ptc. Dpass. "the one taken in fourth place", "the one done four times" </r-b-ʃ/. Cf. Tropper UF 27 1995 529ff. and cf. De Moor UF 11 1979 643f.: 'the fourth [to bear]', 'multiplicative participle'; diff.: Verreet UF 19 1987 326ff., 335: 'Vierergruppe'; Dietrich - Loretz UF 12 1980 204; Del Olmo MLC 576: 'ein Viertel'; De Moor ARTU 192: 'the fourth'); ¶ par.: *m̥hm̥st*, *m̥sb̥t*, *m̥tdt̥t*, *m̥lt̥t̥*. ¶ Forms: sg. *mrb̥t*.

1) The fourth: *mrb̥t zblnm* the fourth (wife died) of illness, 1.14 I 17 (// *m̥lt̥t̥*, *m̥hm̥st*, *m̥tdt̥t̥*, *m̥sb̥t*).

2) Fourfold: *mrb̥t[t] bdm* fourfold for the servants, 4.362:6.

Cf. *mrb̥*, /r-b-ʃ/.

mrbd (I) n. f. "bedspread, counterpane" (EA Akk. *marbadu*, AHw 1573; Rainey EAT 81; Sivan GAGI 244; Moran AmL 331 n. 11; Hb. *mrbd*, HALOT 631; cf. Ribichini - Xella Tessili 50). ¶ Forms: sg. *mrbd*, pl. *mrbdt*.

Bedspread, counterpane: *tmn mrbd t mlk* eight 'royal' counterpanes (of superior quality), 4.270:11; *mrbd mškbt* a bedspread, 4.385:9; *mrbdh ytn* he gives his bedspread, RSOU 14 53 [KTU 9.432]:34'. In bkn ctx., 4.127:7.

Cf. *mrbd* (II), /r-b-d/.

mrbd (II) PN (Sem. Cf. Watson AuOr 13 1995 225).

PN: 4.780:3.

mrd "?" (Cf. Dietrich - Loretz ESTU 36: cf. *mrdt*). ¶ Forms: *mrd*. ? : in bkn ctx. *mrd* 1, 4.575:4.

mrdt n. f.; a piece of material or a garment ((?) 'multihued textile or

garment, fringed and embroidered; carpet'; Akk. *mardatu*, AHw 611; CAD M/1 277f.; cf. Mari Akk.: *mar-da-tum gu-ub-la-yi-tum*, Bonechi Fs. Fleury 11; cf. Mayer UF 9 1977 173ff.; Barrelet RA 71 1977 57f., 85; Ribichini - Xella Tessili 50f.; Durand ARMT 21 409f.; Joannès ARMT 23 164; Talon ARM 24 242; Watson NUS 15 1978 8); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. TÚG *mjar-de₄-tu* GADA, PRU 3 206 (RS 15.135):5; Huehnergard UVST 177. ¶ Forms: sg. *mr̥dt*; pl. *mr̥dt*.

A piece of material or a garment: *mit hrs w mr̥dt{t} l mlk amr* one hundred (shekels) of gold and a *m.* for the king of TN, 2.72:28 (Xella UF 22 1990 471f.); *mr̥dt prqt ptt* a loose(?) *m.* of linen, 4.205:4; *tn mr̥dt az* two *m.* of *a.*, *ibid.* ln. 6. In bkn ctx.: [g]lmt mr̥d, 1.123:19.

mr̥gt n. f. "corruption" (?) (< (?) /r-ḡ/, cf. Hb. *rf*, HALOT 1250ff.; Akk. *raggu*, AHw 942; cf. Caquot EI 14 1978 17; but cf. Margalit UF 27 1995 236f.; diff.: De Moor ARTU: 'wife', cf. UF 12 1980 306, 309; Akk. *marhitu*, Watson SEL 4 1987 64, n. 45: 'saliva, bava' < 'schiuma' (?), cf. Akk. *ruʔtu*, Arab. *ru/ig(a)w/ya*). ¶ Forms: sg. *mr̥gt*. Corruption (?): *k rtqt mr̥gt* because you tied up corruption (?), 1.13:24 (cf. Del Olmo IMC 98 for this and other explanations).

Cf. /r-ḡ/.

mr̥gt n. m. "suckling", said of lambs (ptc. D < */r-ḡ-t/, cf. Arab. *ragata*, Lane 1112. Cf. De Moor SP 146; Del Olmo MLC 199; Renfroe AULS 65f.); ¶ par.: *mru* (I). ¶ Forms: sg. *mr̥gt*.

Suckling: *mr̥gtm td* animals who suck at the teat, 1.4 III 41; VI 56; 1.5 IV 13 (: suckling lambs; // *qs mri*; diff.: Caquot - Sznycer TOu 1 202 n. k; Dahood UHP 24: 'nourrissons', 'suckling', said of gods / kings who suck the breasts of *atrt*).

mr̥h n. f. "lance, spear" (Eg. /murha/, WäS 2 112; Helck Bez. 513; Hoch SWET 179; < Sem. Cf. Hb. *mr̥h*, HALOT 1234; Aram. *mr̥h*, DJPA 525; Arab. *rumh*, Lane 1153; Eth. *ramh*, CDG 470; cf. Watson UF 32 2000 570); ¶ par.: *grgr*, *šbr*. ¶ Forms: sg. *mr̥h*, suff. *mr̥hh*; du. *mr̥hm*, pl. cstr. *mr̥hy* (1.103+7, 47, *mater lect.*, cf. Dietrich - Loretz MU 110; Tropper UF 26 1994 475).

Lance, spear: *tt mr̥hm* two lances, 4.385:7 (diff. Stieglitz JCS 33 1981 52: 'lancet'); 4.624:3, 5, 20; *arbf mr̥hm* four lances, *ibid.* 8, 10; cf. ln. 15, 19, 22; *tsfm mr̥h ahd kbd* ninety one lances, 4.169:9; *sm bṣl I yfdb mr̥h* with DN he will not be able to measure (his) lance, 1.6 I 51 (diff.: Margalit UF 16 1984 157f.: 'staff' = 'penis and walking-stick'); *b mr̥h il* for the lance of DN, 1.65:12; *mr̥hy mlk* the lances of the king, 1.103+7, 47 (diff.: Vita EU 155: 'lanceros'); [m]r̥hh yihd b yd his lance grasped in (his) hand, 1.16 I 47 (// *grgr*) (diff.: Watson

JANES 8 1976 1976 n. 10: ‘nostrils’); *mrhh tihd b ydh* his lance grasped in his hand, 1.92:12 (// *šbrh*); *mrhh l tl ysb* his lance in the *t.* he put, 1.16 I 51 (// *pnh*; diff.: Del Olmo MLC 312, 583: ‘nariz’, /r-h/, Arab. *mirwah*). In bkn ctx.: *mrhh l adrī*, 1.92:7 (cf. Dijkstra UF 26 1994 117: ‘nostrils’); 1.140:10; 4.65:7 and ¶ par.: *mr[h]*; 4.670:5.

mrhq n. m. “distance, far away” (</r-h-q/; Hb. *mrhq*, HALOT 634; cf. ESA *rhq*, DOSA 486; Eth. *rēhq(at)*, CDG 467; for Aram. cf. *mrhq*, DNWSI 693. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz MU 37). ¶ Forms: sg. suff. *mrhqm* (encl. *-m*).

Distance, far away: *w yħdy mrhqm* and will look into the distance, 1.127:32. For 2.33:3 cf. *mrhqqt*.

Cf. *mrhqqt*, /r-h-q/.

mrhqqt n. f. “distance, far away” (cf. *mrhq*, diff.: Tropper WO 24 1993 181: ‘aus der Ferne’, with prep. *mn* ‘von’, archaism, cf. Akk. *ištu ruqiš*. Cf. Cunchillos TOu 2 250f.). ¶ Forms: sg. suff. *mrhqqt m* (encl. *-m*).

Distance, far away (in the adv. expression *mrhqqt m* “at a distance, from afar”, *passim* in letters): *l p̄sn adtny mrhqqt m qlny* at the feet of our lady from afar we bow, 2.11:6; *l p̄sn adty šb̄sd w šb̄sid mrhqqt m qlt* at the feet of my lady seven times and seven times from afar I bow, 2.12:10; RSOu 14 50 [KTU 9.434]:8; rdg *mrhq<t>m* in 2.33:3.

Cf. *mrhq*, /r-h-q/.

mrht “?”, in bkn ctx. *]dy w mrht*, 1.172:27.

mrkbt n. f. 1) “(light war) chariot”; 2) “chariot body” (</r-k-b/; Hb. *mrkbh*, HALOT 636; Akk. *narkabtu*, AHw 747; CAD N 353ff.; Salonen Landf. 44; cf. Arab. *markab*, Lane 1145; > Eg. cf. /markábata, markabāta/ (*mrkbt*), WäS 2 113; Helck Bez. 514; Hoch SWET 189); ¶ RS Akk.: GIŠ.GIGIR(.MEŠ), *passim*, cf. LÚ.NAGAR GIŠ.GIGIR, PRU 6 93:13; ¶ syll. Ug.: *a-na mar-kab-te*, PRU 3 98 (RS 16.249):28; cf. PN *'mar-ka-bu-ti*, PRU 3 103 (RS 15.109+):20, and Sivan GAGI 244; Huehnergard UVST 179; Van Soldt SAU 305. ¶ Forms: sg. *mrkbt*; pl. *mrkbt*, suff. *mrkbtk*, *mrkbthm*, du. *mrkbtm*.

1) (Light war) chariot; ★a) PN *mrkbt* (one) chariot, 4.447:2-6; cf. 4.500:1-5; 4.527:1-4; 4.551:1-8; 4.602:1-4; cf. in bkn ctx. 2.31:31; ★b) royal chariot: *mrkbt mlk* 4.167:5, 13 (cf. *mdm*, *mšbt*, *msg d tbk*, *ibid.* 15-16); *tlt mrkbt spyt b h̄s* three chariots plated with gold, *ibid.* 2; *tlt mrkbt mlk d l spy* three royal chariots that are not plated, *ibid.* 5 (cf. Verreet UF 17 1985 329); cf. in bkn ctx.: (hail) *l inšk l hwtk [l s̄šw]k l mrkbtk* to your people, your country, your [horses], your chariots, 2.81:8 (cf. ANŠE.KUR.RA.MEŠ-ka GIŠ.GIGIR.MEŠ-ka u

ma-ti-ka, EAT 2:5; cf. Bordreuil - Caquot Syria 57 1980 356f.); ★c) *bt mrkbt* workshop of chariots, 4.392:2 (Del Olmo IMC 192); *hrs mrkbt* charioteer(s), 4.47:8; 4.98:6, 8; 4. 141 III 20; 4.183 II 12; 4.339:16; 4.609:28; 4.745:9 (cf. RS Akk.: LÚ.NAGAR GIŠ.GIGIR, PRU 6 93:13); *tlt ssym mrkbt* charioteers, 1.14 III 24 and par. (other opinions in Del Olmo MLC 292; cf. De Moor - Spronk UF 14 1982 159: ‘teams of three horses, chariots’); ★d) *asr mrkbt* they yoked the chariots, 1.22 II 22; *tṣln l mrkbthm* they went up to their chariots, 1.20 II 4 and par.; *mrkbt mtrn* chariot(s) in reserve(?), 1.162:22.

2) Chariot body: *d tt mrkbt w hrs yd trhm* (equipment) that (corresponds to) a lot of six chariot bodies with their steering poles, 4.363:9; *tmn mrkbt dt srb bt mlk* eight chariot bodies that have been delivered in the royal palace *yd apnthy yd hznh yd trhn* with their wheels, their arrows, their steering poles, *w l tt mrkbthm inn utpt* but two chariot bodies lack quivers, 4.145:1-6; *mrkbt mtrt* chariot(s) with reinforced wheels, 4.180:3 (cf. Akk. *narkabtu (w)attartu*); *l hmš mrkbt hmš s̄srh prs* for five chariot bodies, fifteen poles, 4.392:1.

Cf. /r-k-b/.

mrkm; in 4.27:12; 4.217:9 rdg *mkrm*; cf. *mkr*.

mrm n. m. 1) “height”; 2) metaphorically, “excellency” (?) (</r-m/; cf. Hb., Aram. *mrwm*, HALOT 633f.; DJPA 328; Pun. *mrm* DNWSI 694; Eg. /marô/ēma/, Hoch SWET 177). ¶ Forms: sg. *mrm*, pl. *mrrmt*.

1) Height: (drink) *b mrrmt* in the heights, 1.169:7.

2) Excellency (?): (on the third day) *mrm [ilib š]* (to his) excellency [DN, one ram], 1.46:5 (bkn ctx.; cf. Del Olmo CR 279 n. 71; diff.: Xella TRU 58: ‘2 giovani equidi / asini’, cf. *mr* (VII); Dijkstra UF 16 1984 73: ‘high place’, cf. *mrym*).

Cf. *mrym*, /r-m/.

mrrmt, 1.169:7; cf. *mrm*.

mrnn PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 44, 159f., 167; Watson AuOr 8 1990 121).

PN: ★a) 4.278:11; ★b) *bt PN*, 4.75 III 13, IV 7; ★c) *bt PN*, 4.75 III 13.

mrqd n. m., instrument for accompanying the dance, “castanet” (?) (cf. Hb. *rqd*, HALOT 1288; Akk. *raqādu*, AHw 957. Cf. Margalit UF 16 1984 167f.; diff.: Ashley EAR 216f.: ‘dance’; Gaster Thespis¹ 453: ‘funeral exercises’, Syr. *marqōdtō*, Akk. *ruqud*; De Moor: ‘(anointed) dancers’, rdg *mrqdm dšn*, cf. KTU); ¶ par.: *knr*, *mslt*, *tp*, *tlb*. ¶ Forms: pl./du. *mrqdm*.

Castanets(?): *mrqdn d šn* castanets(?) of ivory, 1.108:4-5 (// *knr*, *tlb*,

tp, ms/tm); cf. 1.19 IV 27.

mrqst n. f., “dance-drum” (< /r-q-s/; cf. Arab. *raqasa*, *raqsat*, Lane 1136. Cf. Greenstein IOS 18 1998 112f.); ¶ par.: *tp* (I). ¶ Forms: sg. suff. *m]rqstk*.

Dance-drum: *qh (...) [m]rqstk bm ymn* take (...) your dance-drum in your right, 1.16 I 42 (// *t(!)pk*).

Cf. /r-q-s/.

***/m-r(-r)/**

Cf. *mr* (I), *mr* (II), *mr* (III), **/m-r(-r)/** (II), *mr̥t* (I), *mr̥t* (II), *šmr̥*.

/m-r(-r)/ (I) v. G: 1) “to go away, leave”; “to travel through”(?); 2) “(to cause) to walk” > “to eject, throw out”; R: “to shake, wave (?)” (cf. EA Akk. *marāru*, AHw 609; CAD M/1 268; Rainey EAT 81; Sivan GAGl 249; Arab. *marra*, *māra* (/m-r/), *marā*, Lane 2699f., 2743f., 3019. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 5 1973 119ff.; De Moor SP 137f.; Pardee UF 10 1978 257 n. 52; Del Olmo IMC 99); ¶ RS Akk.: cf. *ki-i-me-e i-mar-ru-ur i-na ša-ni-šu a-ši-i-šu*, Ug 5 20 rev. 29'; cf. Nougayrol Ug 5 p. 74 n. 3; CAD M/1 268; Sivan GAGl 249; ¶ par.: /g-r-š/, /l-ʔ-k/. G suffc. *mr̥t*(?); prefsc. *amr*, *tmr*; impv. *mr*, R prefsc. *amrmrn* (?).

G. 1. ★a) to go away, leave: *mlak šmm tnr* heavenly messengers left (// *tlak*), 1.13:26 (Del Olmo IMC 98f.; diff. rdg, De Moor UF 12 1980 306: *mlak šmm tnr zbl* ‘let the angels from heaven strengthen the husband’, cf. De Moor - Spronk CARTU 152; cf. Dietrich - Loretz TUAT 2 342; cf. /m-r(-r)/ (II)); ★b) to travel through(?): in bkn ctx. *tsim bšl m[r* ninety (cities) DN travelled through(?), 1.4 VII 12 (cf. Caquot - Sznycer TOu 1 216 n. d.).

2. To eject, throw out < (to cause) to walk: *šmk at aymr aymr mr ym mr ym / ksih* your name is *aymr*. *aymr* eject DN, eject DN from his throne!, 1.2 IV 19 (// *grš*, ln. 12; cf. De Moor SP 137f.; ARTU 40); in bkn ctx., *hm ap amr* although he even threw out[, 1.2 IV 2.

R. To shake, wave (?): *amrmrn ſs qdš* I shall shake / wave(?) holy wood, RSOu 14 52 [KTU 9.435]:2 (see Bordreuil - Pardee RSOu 14 p. 390f.: ‘faire passer > agiter’(?); cf. /m-r(-r)/ (II)).

/m-r(-r)/ (II) v. G “to strengthen”; N “to be strengthened” (etym. unc.; < (?) ***/m-r(-r)/** ‘to be bitter’; cf. Arab. *marīr*, Lane 2701; Emar Akk. preterite D /umarrir/, Pentius Vocabulary 188f.; Akk. cf. *marāru*, AHw 609; CAD M/1 267f.; cf. Lackenbacher NABU 3 1987 82. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 5 1973 119ff.; Kutler UF 16 1984 111ff.; De Moor - Spronk CARTU 152; Eg. *mr*. cf. Pardee UF 10 1978 250ff.; Ward UF 12 1980 357ff.); ¶ par.: /b-r-k/. G prefsc. *amr*,

tmr, ymr, suff. *amrk̩m, tmrn, tmrn̩n, ymr̩m* (enc. -*m*); N ptc. *nmrr̩t*. G. To strengthen: *I tmr n̩smn gl̩m il* will you not strengthen the Handsome one, servant of DN?, 1.15 II 15 (// *I tbrk*); [*ym*] *rm n̩smn gl̩m il* he strengthened the Handsome one, servant of DN, *ibid.* ln. 20; *hl amr bnkm* with vigour I shall strengthen your son, 1.13:27, cf. ln. 28-29; *tmrn̩n bny bnwt* strengthen him, oh Creator of creatures!, 1.17 I 24 (// *I tbrknn*); *ymr g̩zr* he strengthened the hero, 1.17 I 35 (// *ybrk*). N. To be strengthened: *tmrk̩n alk nmrr̩t* you will strengthen so that I go strengthened, 1.19 IV 33 (// *brktm*).

Cf. mr (IV), ymr̩n.

mr̩t (I) n. f. “bile” (?) (cf. *mr (I)*; cf. Hb. *mrr̩h*, HALOT 639; Syr. *mertō* LS 400; Arab. *mirrat, marārat*, Lane 2701; Akk. *martu*, AHw 614; CAD M/1 297ff. Cf. Bordreuil - Caquot Syria 56 1979 296f.).

¶ Forms: sg. *mr̩t*.

Bile(?): *bkn* ctx. *mr̩t alp* ox bile(?), 1.175:2.

Cf. mr (I).

mr̩t (II) n. f. “myrrh” (allomorph of *mr (I)*; cf. ESA *mr̩t*, DOSA 284f.; diff.: ESTU 6: ‘Weihgabe’ < ‘Gesegnetes, Geweihtes’; cf. Pardee UF 10 1978 256 n. 48). ¶ Forms: sg. *mr̩t*.

Myrrh: *mr̩t qbr* myrrh of the grave, 6.44:2.

Cf. mr (I).

mr̩t (III), element of the mythical TN *mr̩t-tg̩ll-bnr*, scene of *Aqhf*'s violent death (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 191: *Mirartu-Taḡullalu-Banīr*(?)). Cf. Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 5 1973 119ff.; Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 209; Margalit UF 11 1979 522; Watson UF 8 1976 374 n. 20; UF 30 1998 752: ‘date-palm which produces dates’; Astour RSP 2 303. Cf. De Moor ARTU 260 n. 230: *mr̩t-tg̩ll-bnr* 260 ‘the gallbladder that brings into the fire’, cf. *bnr*).

TN: 1.19 III 50, 51.

Cf. *tg̩ll*.

/m-r-s/ v. G “to fall ill” (Hb. *mrs*, HALOT 637f.; JArab. *mr̩s*, DNWSI 694; Amor. /m-r-s/, Gelb CAAA 25; Akk. *marāsu*, AHw 609f.; CAD M/1 269ff.; ESA *mrd*, DOSA 284; Arab. *mara/ida*, Lane 2708f.); ¶ RS Akk.: *marāsu*, cf. ŠA-šu ša LUGAL a-na muh-hi EN-ia im-ta-ra-as, PRU 4 224 (RS 17.422) obv. 17; a[?]-na-k[u?] mar-sa-[u] dan-niš, PRU 6 2:9; cf. šum-ma [ma-an-n] u-ma ú-sám-ra-sú-nu-ti, *ibid.* 27; cf. Ug 5 162:22'; ¶ par.: /d-w-y/;. ¶ Forms: G inf. abs. *mrs* (// inf. *dw*).

G. To fall ill: *mn yr̩h k mrs* how many months since he fell ill?, 1.16 II 19 (// *k dw krt*; cf. UT § 9.29); *tlt yr̩hm k mrs* three months since

he fell ill, *ibid.* ln. 22 (// *k dw krt*);]*mrs mlk* the king has fallen ill, 1.16 I 56, 59 (cf. De Moor - Spronk UF 14 1982 184).

Cf. *mrs*.

mrs n. m. “illness” (< /m-r-š/; cf. Akk. *mursu*, AHw 676f.; CAD M/2 224ff.; Arab. *marad*, Lane 2708f.); ¶ RS Akk.: cf. *ma-ru-us* SAG.DU-šu ub-ta-ri-i, PRU 4 126 (RS 17.159):7; *iš-tu* GIG-ia ab-ta-lu-uš, PRU 4 222 (RS 17.383):34; cf. Ug 5 162:2', 22'; ¶ par.: *zbln*. ¶ Forms: sg. *mrs*.

Illness: *my b ilm ydy mrs* who among the gods is the one who expels the illness?, 1.16 V 11 and par. (// *zbln*); *aškn ydt mrs* I shall prepare one who will cast out the illness, *ibid.* ln. 27 (// *zbln*); cf. in bkn ctx. *mrs*, *ibid.* ln. 49.

Cf. /m-r-š/.

mršp PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 15, 44, 160, 181; Pardee UF 10 1978 250 n. 8).

PN: 4.382:3.

mrtn PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 29, 161).

PN: 4.141 II 15; 4.609:15; in bkn ctx., 4.695:4.

mrt (I) n. m. “must” (Aram. *myrt?*, DTT 779; Syr. *merītō*, LS 406; Eg. /merītu/, Hoch SWET 183; cf. Hb. *tyrwš*, HALOT 1727f. Cf. Görg BN 8 1979 7ff.: Kulturwort, cf. Luw. *tuwarsa*); ¶ par.: *smd*, *yn*. ¶ Forms: sg. *mrt*.

Must: *mrt yn srnm* must, wine of princes, 1.22 I 18 (// *yn*), *tʃ(!) mrt* dew of must, 1.22 I 20 (// *smd*; diff.: Aartun UF 16 1984 35f.: TN < “Most”).

mrt (II) n. m. “estate” (?) (< /y-r-t/; Hb. *mwrš(h)*, HALOT 561; Arab. *mawrat*, Kazimirski 1517). ¶ Forms: sg. *mrt*.

Estate (?): *mrt d štt* the estate (?) as (legally) established, 2.34:32 (cf. Dijkstra UF 19 1987 47f. n. 53; 21 1989 143; diff.: Dietrich - Loretz UF 10 1978 426; Aartun UF 16 1984 35f., 50: ‘(neuer) Wein, Most’, cf. *mrt* (I)).

Cf. /y-r-t/.

mr̠d PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 32, 133, 160).

PN: 4.63 I 13.

mrym n. m. “height”; “top, summit (of a mountain)” (< /r-m/; cf. Hb., Aram. *mrwm*, HALOT 633; DJPA 328; Pun. *mr̠m* DNWSI 694; Eg. /marô/ēma/, Hoch SWET 177. Cf. Van Zijl Baal 335f.; Rin AE 99 188; Dietrich - Loretz UF 22 1990 80). ¶ Forms: sg. *mrym*.

Height, top, summit: *mrym spn* summit of TN, 1.3 IV 1 and par.; *mrym lbnt* summit of TN, 1.83:10.

Cf. mrm, /r-m/.

mrym (I) n. m.; member of a social group (< titular of a war chariot < Hur. *mariyan- ni-*, Laroche GLH 168; cf. Akk. *mariannu*, AHw 611; CAD M/1281f.; Eg. /*maryana/ (mrym)*, WäS 2 110; Helck Bez. 513; Hoch SWET 175; etym. unc., cf. OInd. *márya-* ‘young man, lad’, cf. O’Callaghan JKF 1 1951 309ff.; Mayrhofer Indo-Arier 19, 137; diff.: cf. Kammenhuber Arier 222f.; Diakonoff HU 77f. n. 76, 78; Or 41 1972 91ff. Cf. Rainey JNES 24 1965 19ff.; Heltzer IOKU 111ff.); Wilhelm RIA 7 419ff.; ¶ RS. Akk.: cf. [Š]JU LÚ.MEŠ *mar-ia-ne*, KTU 4.69 I 29; LÚ.MEŠ *mar-ia-nu-ka*, PRU 4 220 (RS 17. 394+):9; LÚ.MEŠ *mar-ia-nu-ti*, PRU 6 31:23 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 428 n. 53); cf. PRU 3 261; PRU 4 234; PRU 6 261; Ug 5 340; cf. the element /*maryannu-*/ in PNN; Grøndahl PTU 160; Sivan GAGI 245; Van Soldt BiOr 46 1989 648; cf. syll. Ug.; ¶ syll. Ug.: PN *mar-ia-nu* LUGAL, PRU 3 80 (RS 16.239):17; *i-ták-na-aš-šu i-na* LÚ.MEŠ *mar-ia-ni* [LUGAL(?)], PRU 3 140 (RS 16. 132):6; x LÚ *mar-ia-nu* TN, PRU 3 193 (RS 12.34+):24, 30; LÚ *mar-ia-nu-ma*, PRU 6 93:1; RS 34.169 [Ug 5 pl. 50] obv. 15', rev. 11'; Sivan GAGI 245; Huehnergard UVST 149, 256, 296; Van Soldt BiOr 46 1989 648; SAU 427. ¶ Forms: sg. *mrym*; pl. *mrynm*.

Member of a social group (< titular of a war chariot): PN *rb šrt mrym* decurion (and) *m.*, 4.609:2; *mrynm*, 4.126:1; 4.232:33; 4.416:1; *nn mrynm nn m.*, 4.137:2; 4.163:6; 4.173:2; 4.174:5, 8; 4.179:9; *mrynm PNN m.*: PNN, 4.69 I 1; 4.623:1 (cf. Dijkstra UF 21 1989 147 n. 46); *mrym uškn m.* of TN, 4.772:5 (cf. *mrym (II)*); he came / *mrynm b ytb mlk* for the *m.* among the king’s assistants, 4.149:11, cf. ln. 9. (dead *m.*?); 4.216:8, 12; 4.230:1; *nn s(!)md bd mrynm nn* pairs delivered into the hands of *m.*, 4.377:34; *spr mrynm* list of *m.*, 4.322:1; 4.561:1; *bdl mrynm* substitutes of the *m.*, 4.69 III 6; *bn mrynm* dependents of the *m.*, 4.137:4; 163:8; 4.173:5; *ubdy mrynm* lands leased to the *m.*, 4.103:7; *nfr mrym* helpers of the *m.*, 4.179:3. Cf. in bkn. ctx. *sp mry[n(?)* platters of (the) *m.(?)*, 4.56:6 and *passim ibid.*; cf. *mr[yn(m)*, 4.485:8; *bn mry[n*, 4.528:3 (cf. *mrym (II)*).

mrym (II) PN (< *mrym (I)*). Cf. Grøndahl PTU 29, 160; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 6 1974 33); ¶ syll.: *mar-ia-nu*, PRU 3 37 (RS 16.287):2; Ug 5 58:19; *ma(?)-ri-ya-n[a*, PRU 6 86 II 5; *ma-ri-ia-na*, RSOu 7 3 obv. 8'; cf. Sivan GAGI 245 and *mrym (I)*.

PN: ★a) 4.244:16 (*ary*; cf. *mrym (I)*); in bkn. ctx.: 4.260:5; 4.331:3; 4.457::1; 4.772:5 (cf. *mrym (I)*); ★b) *bn PN*, 4.93 IV 21; 4.155:10; 4.377:5; 4.617: 5; 4.311:8; in bkn. ctx.: 4.528:3 cf. *mrym (I)*.

mryt GN f. “Mariote” (< *mr* (V). Cf. Dietrich - Mayer UF 26 1994 97; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 186). ¶ Forms: sg. *mryt*.

Mariote: *uš̩r mryt* Mariote DN, 1.131:2 (cf. *š̩rt mr(h)*, 1.100:78). Cf. *mr* (V).

mrz̩y adj. m.; divine or cultic title, ‘he of the *mrzh*’ (< **mrz̩s*, allophone of *mrzh*. Cf. Del Olmo MLC 407 n. 12, 583 for the various opinions and readings; also Dijkstra UF 20 1988 44: ‘*nisba* of a toponym’; Dietrich - Loretz TUAT 3 1310 n. 20: ‘mein(es) Marzichu’); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. *mrzh*; Huehnergard UVST 277f.; Van Soldt SAU 325. ¶ Forms: sg. *mrz̩y*.

He of the *mrzh*: *il mrz̩y* DN, the (patron) of the *m.*, 1.21 II 1, 5.

mrzh n. m. 1) “cultic association”; 2) “(cultic), (funerary) banquet”, by metonymy “banqueting hall” (Hb., Ph., Pun., Aram., Nab., Palm. *mrzh*, HALOT 634; DNWSI 691f.; Emar Akk. /marzaḥu/, Pentiuc Vocabulary 124f. Cf. Miller - Dahood CRST 37ff.; Eissfeldt KS V 136ff.; Bryan TRM 1973; De Moor SP 116f.; ZAW 88 1976 327 n. 28; Greenfield WGAV 451ff.; Pope AAAS 29f., 1979.s, 141ff.; Friedman Maarav 2 1980 187ff.; Dietrich - Loretz UF 14 1982 71ff.; Loretz Fs. Schreiner 87ff.; Fs. Bergerhof 93ff.; McLaughlin UF 23 1991 265ff.; Schwemer NuzHur 7 108 n. 133; Smith BC 20ff.; Pardee UBL 12 273ff.; Alavoine *Le Muséon* 113 2000 1ff.); ¶ syll. Ug.: LÚ.MEŠ *ma-ar-zi-hi*, Syria 28 1951 173ff. 6 (RS 14.16):3; LÚ.MEŠ *mar-za-i*, PRU 3 88 (RS 15.88):4; LÚ.MEŠ *mar-zi-i*, PRU 3 130 (RS 15.70):7, 10, 15; PRU 4 230 (RS 18.1):7, 10; LÚ.MEŠ *mar-za-i-ma*, PRU 3 88 (RS 15.88):6; Sivan GAGI 245; Huehnergard UVST 178; Van Soldt SAU 305. ¶ Forms: sg. *mzrh*, suff. *mzrh*.

1) Cult association: *mzrh d qny* cult association that PN founded, 3.9:1; *mzrh sn[ʃ]cult* association of DN, 4.642:2, 4-7; *mt mzrh* member of the *m.*, 3.9:13, cf. PN *bn mzrh*, 4.399:8.

2) (Cultic) banquet: *il ytb b mzrh* DN is seated at his banquet (among his fellow guests), 1.114:15; 1.1 IV 4 (cf. Del Olmo IMC 41).

Cf. *mrz̩y*.

msdt n. f. “foundation(s)” (< */y-s-d/, Hb. *mwsd*, HALOT 557; cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 10 1978 62). ¶ Forms: pl. *msdt*.

Foundation: *msdt ars* foundations of the earth, 1.4 I 40 (cf. Akk. *išdi māti*; Margalit MLD 22).

msg n. m. 1) “skin”; 2) “leather” (Akk. *mašku*, AHw 627f.; CAD M/1 376f.; Sanmartín UF 21 1989 342; Eg. cf. *msq*, *msk3*, WäS 2 149; Faulkner 118; cf. Hb., Aram. *mšk*, HALOT 646; DNWSI 700; EA Akk. [KU]Š : *ma-aš-ka*, EAT 86:19; Gianto SEL 12 1995 68; diff.:

Aartun StUL 89f.: ‘Gewebe’; < **nsg*; ¶ RS.Akk.: cf. KUŠ.MAŠ. MEŠ, PRU 6 122:1; KUŠ.MEŠ, 123:4s.; cf. *ğr* (*II*) and lex. list SU = *ma-aš-ku* = *aš-ḥé* = [u(?)]-*ru*, Ug 5 130 II 6'; Huehnergard UVST 47f.; AkkUg 353. ¶ Forms: sg. *msg*, pl. *msgm*.

1) (Animal) skin: PN *msg* a skin, 4.52:1 and *passim ibid.*; *mdrglm d inn msgm lhm* watchmen who have no (animal) skins, 4.53:2.

2) Leather of a certain kind (to cover chariots): *msg d tbk* leather (covering of the) *t.* (type), 4.167:15.

msgr n. m. “closed building” (> “prison / warehouse / fort”(?); cf. Hb., Aram. *msgr*, HALOT 604; DNWSI 663; Eg. cf. /sigara?, tağara/, Hoch SWET 385). ¶ Forms: sg. *msgr*.

Closed building(?): in bkn. ctx., *msgr bnk[*, 2.2:11.

Cf. /s-g-r/.

/m-s-k/ v. G “to mix, combine” (Hb. *msk*, HALOT 605; cf. Arab. *maš/zaḡa*, Lane 2710f., 2716f. Cf. Lipiński UF 2 1970 83f.; Loretz UF 25 1993 254; diff.: Dahoo UHP 64: ‘to pour, draw’, Hb. **mšk*); ¶ par.: /l-q-h/. ¶ Forms: G pref. *ymsk*.

G. To mix, combine: *rbt ymsk b mskh* he blended ten thousand (quarts) of his mixture, 1.3 I 17 (// *yqh*); *ks ymsk nbr* my cup mixes (wine) in torrents, 1.5 I 21 and par. (diff.: Margalit MLD 105: “to cling”, Arab. *masaka*).

Cf. mmskn, *msk*, *mskt*.

msk n. m. “mixture, mixed wine, mixed drink” (< /m-s-k/. Cf. Loretz UF 21 1989 474; 25 1993 255; diff.: Dahoo UHP 64; ULx 94f.; Caquot - Sznycer TOu 1 155: ‘vat’, ‘bowl’, ‘cratère’, but cf. De Moor SP 751); ¶ par.: *hmr*, *yn*. ¶ Forms: sg. *msk*; allomorph *mz₂k* (1.77:5); suff. *mskh*.

Mixture, mixed wine, mixed drink: *tnm tšqy msk hwt* twice she gave him mixed wine to drink, 1.19 IV 61 (// *yn*); *rbt ymsk b mskh* he blended ten thousand (quarts) of his mixture, 1.3 I 17 (// *hmr*); *kt mz₂k* a pitcher of mixed drink, 1.77:5 (cf. Dietrich - Loretz KA 160).

Ctx. bkn: *w msk t[*, 1 16 II 16.

Cf. /m-s-k/.

mskt n. f. “mixture, emulsion” (< /m-s-k/. Cf. Cohen - Sivan UHT 15).

¶ Forms: sg. *mskt*.

Mixture, emulsion: *št s̥qrbn ydk w ymsś hm b mskt dlht hm b mndg* pulverize a š. of *s̥q*. (plants) and dilute it, either in a thick emulsion or in (flour of type) *m*, 1.85:3.

Cf. /m-s-k/.

mslmt n. f. “ascent, slope”(?) (cf. Hb. *sll*, *slm*, HALOT 757; Ph. cf.

DNWSI 788: *s̄lmh*; Akk. *mušlālu*, *simmiltu*, AHw 684, 1045; CAD M/2 277; S 273ff. Cf. Obermann UM 52 n. 63; Clifford CMC 75f.; Houtman VT 27 1977 337ff.); ¶ par.: *yrk*. ¶ Forms: sg. *mslm̄t*.

Ascent, slope: *t̄sl* (...) *mslm̄t b gr̄ tl̄yt* she went up (...) the slope by the mountain of victory, 1.10 III 28 (// *yrk*).

Cf. *slm̄*.

mspr n. m. “recitation, story, tale” (< /s-p-r/; cf. Hb. *mspr*, HALOT 607f.; Trujillo UR 143; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 7 1975 151; Margalit UF 16 1984 179). ¶ Forms: sg. *mspr*.

Recitation, story, tale: *tb l mspr* return to the recitation, 1.40:35; *w tb l mspr k tl̄kn gl̄mm* and (now) go back to the narrative (: repeat) when the messenger-boys were sent, 1.4 V 42; cf. *w hndt ytb l mspr* and this is what is repeated of the tale, 1.19 IV 62; [*ȳl*] *b kmm l kl msp[r]* it returns (: it is repeated) once again at / in each recitation, 1.107:14.

Cf. /s-p-r/.

msrr n. m. “entrails, viscera” (?) (cf. Arab. *sīr*, *masarrat*, Lane 1338ff.

Cf. Del Olmo MLC 581; diff.: Fensham JNSL 4 1975 17f.: ‘turtle-dove’ (?) // *fsr*; already Ginsberg and Aistleitner previously; Herdner TOu 1 514 n. q: ‘volatile’, Eth. *sarara*; Aartun UF 16 1984 49f.: ‘Abgezogenes (Weinmost)’, Arab. *masara*); ¶ par.: *klt* (II) (+ *Ihm*). ¶ Forms: sg. *msrr*.

Entrails, viscera(?): *lq̄h msrr fsr db[h]* he took the entrails (?) of a sacrificial bird, 1.14 III 59 and par. (// *klt ihm̄*).

/m-s-s(/s)/ v. G “to liquefy, dissolve”; tD “to weaken” (Hb. *msh*, *mss*, HALOT 604, 606f.; Arab. *mašša*, Lane 2716); ¶ par.: /r-z/ (+ *l*). ¶ Forms: G pref. *ymss* (diff.: Tropper UF 27 1995 521: Gpass.; Cohen UF 28 1996 116: Dpass.); tD csuf. *tmsm* (+ encl. -*m*).

G. To liquefy, dissolve: *št s̄qrbn ydk w ymss a š.* of (plants of) *sq*. will be pulverized and liquefied, 1.85:3 (cf. Cohen - Sivan UHT 14f.; Pardee TH 49; Segert UF 15 1983 208; Sanmartín AuOr 6 1988 232; Cohen UF 28 1996 116).

tD. To weaken: *k tmsm* because he will weaken, 1.6 I 52 (// *l yrq*); diff.: Gaster Thespis 1950 449; Dahood UF 1 1969 25: ‘comeliness’, ‘beauty’, rdg *kt msm*, Ug. *ysm*; Caquot - Sznycer TOu 1 257 n. 1; Gibson CML 75; Gordon PLM 111; Watson UF 10 1978 399: ‘opportune moment’, ‘fittingly’, ‘to befit’, ‘comme il convient’, rdg *k.msm*, Akk. (*w*)*asāmu*, Arab. *mawsimu* < **ysm*; Margalit MLD 147: ‘rebuffed’, Arab. *massa*, *mass*; Loretz UB 223: ‘Bückling’; De Moor (- Spronk) ARTU 85; CARTU 147: ‘to knuckle under’, **kms* Gt, rdg

ktmsm, Akk. *kamāsu*, cf. Dietrich - Loretz Fs. Craigie 11 n. 26; cf. Del Olmo IMC 77f. for other interpretations).

Cf. mss.

mss n. m. “sap, juice” ((?); < /m-s-s(/š)/; Fronzaroli AGI 60 1975 40; Cohen - Sivan UHT 24; Sanmartín AuOr 6 1988 232; diff.: Segert UF 15 1983 208: G impv. /m-s-s/ ‘dissolve’; Pardee TH 56f.: D csuf. /m-s-s/ ‘ayant été réduit en liquide’). ¶ Forms: sg. cstr. *mss*.

Sap, juice(?): *mss št qlq/* the sap(?) of a š. of (the plant) *q.*, 1.85:10; 1.71: 8; 1.72: 13.

Cf. /m-s-s(/š)/.

mswn n. m. “delegate” (?) (cf. Akk. *massū*, AHw 619; CAD M/1 327f. Cf. Del Olmo IMC 169ff.; diff.: De Moor - Spronk UF 14 1982 168: ‘night-quarters’, Arab. **msw*, *mumsīn*; Watson UF 10 1978 400; NUS 21 1980 8: ‘non-arable land’, Akk. *sawūm*, Hb. *šāwē*, Jirku JNSL 3 1974 34; Badre *et al.* Syria 53 1976 113; Fensham JNSL 11 1983 76; ‘camp’, ‘living-quarters’, Akk. *maswatu*, for other interpretations cf. Del Olmo IMC 169ff.; Greenstein IOS 18 1998 109 rdg *mswn* (no final -*h*): ‘night-camp’); ¶ par.: *mlak*. ¶ Forms: sg. *mswn*(?), suff. *mswnh*.

Delegate(?): *w ylak* (...) *sm krt mswnh* and he will send (...) his delegates(?) to PN, 1.14 III 21 (// *mlakm*, cf. 1.15 I 4); (then set face) *sm k[rt ms]wn* towards PN, delegates(?), 1.14 V 31.

msb (I) n. m. “beam” (< /n-s-b/; Arab. *minsab*, Lane 2801; for other opinions cf. Herrmann NY 19); ¶ par.: *kp*. ¶ Forms: sg. *msb*.

Beam: *adnh yšt msb mznm* her noble father arranged the beam of the scales, 1.24:34 (// *kp*).

Cf. /n-s-b.

msb (II) n. m. “place in which something is put, wine cellar, tavern” (?) (< /n-s-b/; Hb. *msb*, HALOT 620.; Arab. *mansib*, Lane 2800f.; diff.: De Moor NY 2 29 n. 117: ‘drawn off, scooped (wine)’; Aartun UF 17 1985 2f.: ‘aufgestellt d. h. abgelagert’; Xella UF 11 1979 837: ‘un vino di ristagno’; cf. Mari Akk.: *kannum*, Finet AfO 25 1974/77 125f.). ¶ Forms: sg. *msb*, pl.(?) *msbm*.

Place in which something is put, wine cellar, tavern(?); in the gen. syntagm *yn msb* wine ‘from the cellar’, ordinary, different from *yn hsp* ‘decanted’ wine, quality wine): *yn msb* wine ‘from the cellar’, 4.213:28, 30; *tgmr yn msb (nn) w hsp (nn)* total of the wine ‘from the cellar’: (nn), and of decanted (wine): (nn), 1.91:35; with ellipsis of *yn*: *bir s̄r ms[b w k]dm hsp TN*: ten of (wine) ‘from the cellar’ and two jars of decanted (wine), 1.91:29; cf. TN (nn) *msb* (nn) ‘from the

cellar', *ibid.* ln. 28-35 (cf. *yn h̄lq* and Mari Akk.: GEŠTIN SUMUN, cf. ARMT 21 104f.). In bkn. ctx. *mṣbt x[*, 4.61:3. For 4.664:4 cf. *mṣbt*. Cf. /n-s-b/.

mṣbt TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 187f.: **Masibat(u)*). Cf. Heltzer RCAAU 12; Saadé AAAS 29/30 1979/80 221; Astour RSP 2 302, 356; UF 13 1981 7; TopAn 126; Van Soldt UBL 11 381; UF 30 1998 731); ¶ syll.: URU *ma-si-bat*, PRU 3 190 (RS 11.830):8; cf. Sivan GAGI 245; Van Soldt UF 28 1996 678.

TN: 4.68:39; 4.302:5; 4.345:2; 4.621:7; 4.693:51 (cf. Bordreuil UF 20 1988 17); RSOU 14 35 [KTU 9.388] II 22. For the reading *b mṣbt*, 4.664:4, cf. Tropper - Vita UF 30 1998 693.

Cf. *mṣbty*.

mṣbty GN m. (< *mṣbt*, TN; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 188). ¶ Forms: sg. *mṣbty*.

GN: PN *mṣbty*, 4.85:9.

mṣbt n. m., a tool or part of one (< */s/d-b-t/; cf. Akk. *mušabbiṭtu*, AHw 678; CAD M/2 240; cf. Ebla /šabātūm/, ARET 5 61. Cf. Del Olmo MLC 583: 'mango(s del fuele)'; Dietrich - Loretz UF 10 1078 59: 'Griffe (des Blasebalges)'; ¶ par.: *mph*. ¶ Forms: du. *mṣbtm*.

Tool or part of one (handle): *bd ḥss mṣbtm* DN (took) the *m.* in his hands, 1.4 I 24 (// *mphm*).

mṣd (I) n. m. "feast of game" (< /s-d/; Arab. *masid*, *sayd*, Lane 1753; cf. Hb., Aram. *syd*, HALOT 1020f.; DNWSI 966; Syr. *saydō*, LS 626; ESA *s(y)d*, DOSA 421. Cf. Caquot TOu 2 73 n. 222; Cathcart - Watson PIBA 4 1980 41; diff.: Loewenstein UF 3 1971 357ff.: 'Opferung', // *dbh*; Dietrich - Loretz TUAT 2/3 316: 'Mahl'); ¶ par.: *dbh*, *sd*. ¶ Forms: sg. *mṣd*, suff. *mṣdy*(?), *mṣdk*, *mṣdh*.

Feast of game: *il dbh b bth mṣd* DN offers a feast of game in his house, 1.114:1 (// *sd*). Erased text: *x[x]d mṣd*, 1.114:7, cf. KTU p. 130 n. 1 (cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 25 1993 133ff.); *šrd (...) bn dgn b mṣdk* honour (...) the son of DN with your feast of game, 1.14 II 26 and par. (// *dbhk*). Cf. in bkn. ctx., *lhm mṣdy*, 1.5 IV 11 (cf. De Moor ARTU 76).

Cf. /s-d/.

mṣd (II) n. m.; architectural structure of the palace for the cult (a kind of "large fortified tower" or "elevated room" (?); cf. Hb. *mṣd*, *mṣwd*, HALOT 621f.; cf. Del Olmo CR 240 n. 74; diff.: Ribichini - Xella RSF 7 1979 146 n. 6; Xella, TRU 47: 'pasto rituale', *mṣd* (I)). ¶ Forms: sg. suff. *mṣdh*.

Cultic architectural structure of the palace: *yrdn gtrm mṣdh* the two

DN went down to the *m.*, 1.112:19.

msd (III) TN, dwelling of the god *hrn* (etym. unc.; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 187: **Masādu*. For the various interpretations cf. Pardee TPM 213 n. 69; Caquot TOu 2 89 n. 275). ¶ Forms: sg. suff. *msdh* (adv. *-h*; cf. *-h* (II) 1).

TN: *ql bl sm hrn msdh* take (this) request to DN at TN, 1.100:58.

mshn/t PN (etym. unc.).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.340:22 (cf. Tropper-Vita UF 30 1998 700 n. 23).

/m-s-h/ v. G “to pull” (Arab. *masaha*, Lane 2718; cf. /m-h-s/. Cf. De Moor SP 111; Van Zijl Baal 188, 217 231; Dietrich - Loretz UF 19 1987 20f.; diff.: Caquot - Sznycer TOu 1 173 265 n. e: ‘abatre’, metathetic alternative form of Ug. /m-h-s/ [on this cf. Renfroe AULS 130-132]; Margalit MLD 189f.: ‘to stamp’, but cf. De Moor SP 111; Delekat UF 4 1972 12: ‘sie schlugen gegen die Stirn’, Hb. *msh*, cf. already Viroilleaud Syria 12 1931 223); ¶ par.: /m-h-s/, /n-i-k/. ¶ Forms: G pref. *ymsh*; suff. [a] *msh{.}nn*; N pref. *ymshn* (emph. *-n*).

G. To pull: [a] *msh{.}nn k imr / ars* I can pull him like a lamb to the ground, 1.3 V 1; *sgrm ymsh / ars* the little ones he pulled to the ground, 1.6 V 4 (// *ymhs*).

N. To pull (each other): *ymshn k lsmm* they pulled each other like horses, 1.6 VI 20 (// *yntkn*).

Cf. /m-h-s/.

msl n. m. “cymbal player, cymbalist” (< */s-l-l/, */s-l-s-l/; cf. Hb. *sll*, HALOT 1027; Arab. *salla*, Lane 1709f.); ¶ syll. Ug.: LÚ *ma-si-lu*, PRU 6 93:25; Rainey IOS 3 1973 45; Sivan GAGI 245; Huehnergard UVST 171; Van Soldt SAU 305. ¶ Forms: sg. *msłt*, pl. *mslm*.

Cymbal player, cymbalist: *mslm* cymbalists, 4.126:30; Jn *msl* PN, cymbalist, 4.225:5.

msłt (I) n. f. “cymbal, cymbals” (< */s-l-l/, */s-l-s-l/; Hb. *mslym*, HALOT 624; cf. Tsumura UDGG 177f.; Koitabashi CRANE 1ff.); ¶ par.: *knr*, *mrqd*, *tp (I)*, *tłb*. ¶ Forms: du. *msłtm*.

Cymbal, platillo(s): *w yśr msłtm bd n smand* he sang (with, i.e. to the accompaniment of) the cymbals a pleasant song, 1.3 I 19; *d yśr (...) b knr w b tlb b tp w msłtm* which is celebrated (...) with lyre and flute, with drum and cymbals, 1.108:4; cf. 1.19 IV 26s. (// *mrqdm*).

msłt (II) n. f. “clang” (< */s-l-l/, */s-l-s-l/; Hb. *mslh*, HALOT 623f.; diff.: Gibson CML 151: ‘fountain’, Hb. *mswlh*; Lipiński UF 20 1988 142f.: ‘gouffre’; Driver CML 73: ‘she that prays’, **sly*; De Moor - Spronk CARTU 152: ‘libation-vat’); ¶ par.: *qr*. ¶ Forms: sg. *msłt*.

Clang: *štk qr* (...) w *mslt bt hrš* the murmur (...) stopped and the clang of the forge, 1.12 II 61.

msmt n. f. “treaty, agreement” (etym. unc.; cf. Weippert GGA 216 1964 193; Dietrich - Loretz WO 3/2 1966 218; De Moor UF 17 1985 220 n. 14; Van Soldt SAU 244 n. 9: < /s-m-d/; Knapp JAOS 95 1975 101: < /s-m-m/, Arab. *damma* ‘to unite, join together, contract’. Cf. Knoppers BASOR 289 1993 86); ¶ RS Akk.: *rikiltu*, in *rikilta* (...) *irkus*, PRU 4 40ss. (RS 17.227 and dupl.):18-20 (cf. 3.1:17). ¶ Forms: sg. *msmt*.

Treaty, agreement: *msmt l nqmd* [...] *št* (RN) made a treaty with PN, 3.1:17 (// *[l]-kī-il-ta a-na "Nī-iq-ma-an-da* (...) *ir-ku-us*, PRU 4 40ff. (RS 17.227 and dupl.):18-20; *msmt l̄bs arr* treaty concerning the landmarks(?) of TN(?), 6.27:1 (diff.: Huehnergard UVST 172: ‘tag, label’). For KTU 2.36:7 cf. Dijkstra UF 21 1989 141 (rdg?; cf. Pardee AFO 29/30 1983/84 321ff.: *ms̄rm*).

msprt n. f. “she who rearranges, repairs or takes care (of someone)” (?) (ptc. f. D < */s/d-p-r/; ESA *drī*, DOSA 436; Arab. *dafara*, *dāfara*, Lane 1795f.; Eth. *dafara*, CDG 148; diff.: Lipiński OLP 3 1972 117: ‘pale’, Arab. *muṣfar*; De Moor(-Spronk) ARTU 122, CARTU 165: ‘keep watch’; Watson SEL 12 1994 4, n. 13: ‘cuts’, Akk. *sepēru*, surveys: Watson SEL 10 1993 53 n. 56; Wyatt RTU 329 n. 27). ¶ Forms: sg. *msprt*.

She who rearranges, repairs or takes care(?): *msprt dl̄thm* she who takes care(?) of their weakness, 1.23:25.

mspt n. f. “crow’s nest” (cf. Hb. *msph*, HALOT 624, Aram. *mspwh*, ANH 237; Xella WO 13 1982 33). ¶ Forms: sg. *mspt*.

Crow’s nest: *spr nps any* (...) w *mspt hrk* list of naval equipment: (...) and a latticework crow’s nest, 4.689:4.

/m-s-q/ v.; in bkn. ctx.: *amsql*, 7.44:3.

Cf. *msqt*.

msqt n. f. “difficult situation, trouble” (< /s-q/; cf. Hb. *mswqh*, HALOT 623). ¶ Forms: sg. *msqt*.

Difficult situation, trouble: unc. ctx. *im ht l.b msqt ybt qrt* if, now, the city is in(?) a difficult situation, 2.72:21 (cf. Bordreuil - Pardee RSOu 7 147; diff.: Brooke UF 11 1979 75f.: ‘anointed’, < **ysq*, Dietrich - Loretz TUAT 1 506: ‘die Gesalbte’); in bkn. ctx.: *tp<h> msqt* the appearance of trouble, 1.103+:19 (cf. Dietrich - Loretz MU 122).

Cf. /s-q/.

msr n. m. “sob” (< /n-s-r/; Sanmartín UF 10 1978 452; cf. Mari Akk.

ma-as-sa-ar-tum and Healey VT 26 1976 435f.; diff.: Caquot - Sznycer TOu 1 174 n. k: ‘territoire’(?), Akk. *m̄isru*, De Moor (- Spronk) ARTU 16; CARTU 152: ‘stronghold’). ¶ Forms: sg. *msr*.

Sob: *msr tbu ddm* with a sob she entered the cave, 1.3 V 8.

Cf. /n-ṣ-r/.

msrm TN “Egypt” (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 191ff.: **Miṣrū*. Cf. Akk. *miṣru* AHw 659; CAD M/2 113ff.; cf. Hb., *msrym*, HALOT 625; Aram. *msryn*, Ph. *msrm*, KAI 3 61; EA Akk. *Misri*, cf. var. KUR *mi-is-sa-ri*, EAT 31:1; Hur. **Mašr-*, **Mizir-*, Bush GHL 335f.; MA, NA *Misir*, *Misri*, *Musri*, *Musur*, Nashef OGMMZ 199; Parpolo NAT 250ff.; Arab. *m̄isr*, Kazimirski 1116; Hitt. KUR *Mizri*, Del Monte - Tischler OGHT 273ff. Cf. Astour RSP 2 302f., 357f.; UR 25 n. 137); ¶ RS Akk.: KUR *mi-is-ri^(k)*, KUR URU *mi-is-ri-i*, KUR *mi-is-si-ri*, cf. PRU 3 p. 266; PRU 4 p. 255; PRU 6 p. 147; Ug 5 336; RSOu 7 16:8, 17, 24; RSOu 7 33 rev. 26'; RS 86.2230:3, 9 (Arnaud SMEA 30 1992 181); RS 88.2158:17', 19' (Lackenbacher ACIP 1993 79 n. 16); KUR *mu]-us-ri-i*, Ug 5 47:5', cf. *ibid.* 2' (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 193).

Egypt: ★a) *anykn dt likt msrm* this fleet of yours that you sent to Egypt, 2.38:11; *ann w (...) il msrm dt tḡrn np̄š šp̄š mlk rb b̄sly* may Ammon and (...) the gods of Egypt protect the soul of the Sun, the Great King, my lord, 2.23:22; *yn hsp l ql d tb̄s m̄si(?)m* decanted wine for the courier who left for Egypt, 4.213:27; if they do not pay *msrm tnkm* they will be sold to Egypt, 3.8:15. Cf. in bkn. ctx.] *msrm*[, 2.48:4; *ntbt msrm b hwt uḡrt* Egypt’s (right of(?)) way through the land of Ugarit, 2.36:16 (cf. *ntbt msrm*, *ibid.* ln. 15); *šmn (...) l abrm msrm* oil (...) for PN: Egypt, 4.352:4; ★b) in the titulary of the pharaoh: *šp̄š mlk rb mlk (hwt) msrm* the Sun, the great King, King of (the land of) Egypt, 2.81:1 and *passim*, *b̄s̄ kl hwt msrm* Lord of the whole land of Egypt, 2.81:4.

Bkn cf. *ms̄l*, 2.36:7 (rdg?; cf. Pardee AfO 29/30 1983/84 321ff.: *ms̄l̄mr*, see *ms̄bt*); cf. 2.76:1 (rdg *ms̄lm*?; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 193).

Cf. *msrn*, *msrt*, *msry* (I).

msrn PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 27, 161, 302); ¶ syll.: *mu-us-ra-na*, PRU 4 190 (RS 17.316) obv. 1', 5'; *mu-us-ra-nu* LÚ.NAGAR, RS 25.137 (unpublished: Van Soldt SAU 208).

PN: ★a) 4.88:10; 4.98:8; 4.183 II 14 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 26, 208); 4.574:3; ★b) 4.35 II 3; 4.52:5; 4.71 III 12; 4.93 II 15.

msrp n. m. “crucible” (< /s-r-p/; Hb. *msrp*, HALOT 625. Cf. De Moor - Spronk UF 16 1984 247; Collini SEL 4 1987 10; SEL 6 1989 27f.;

diff.: Caquot TOU 2 69 n. 207: ‘dédommagement’(?), Arab. *sarrāfa*); ¶ par.: (?) *mtn*. ¶ Forms: sg. *msrp*.

Crucible: ctx. bkn. and unc. *abl msrk* I shall remove your crucible(?), 1.82:33 (// (?) *mtn*, cf. De Moor ARTU 180).

Cf. /s-r-p/.

msrr(t) n. f., a piece of fabric or a garment ((?); etym. unc.; cf. Hb., Aram. *srt*, HALOT 1058; Jastrow 1305; Akk. *sarāru*, AHw 1588; Arab. *sarra*, Lane 1671f. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz BiOr 25 1968 101; Ribichini - Xella Tessili 49f.; cf. Durand MARI 6 662: ‘objet pour le lin’(?); Watson SEL 12 1995 224: ‘libation garment’ or ‘saucer(?)’, Akk. *musarrirtu*, Tropper UG 269: ‘Bündel’). ¶ Forms: sg./pl. *msrrt*. A piece of fabric or a garment(?): *tltm tlt kbd msrrt ptt* thirty three m. of linen, 4.270:9.

msrt adj. f. “Egyptian” (?) (< *msry* (I), Belmonte RGTC 12/2 193).

¶ Forms: sg. *msrt*.

Egyptian (?): *šfrt msrt* Egyptian wool (?), 4.721:14.

msry (I) GN m. “Egyptian” (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 193; cf. *msrm* TN; Hb. *msry*, HALOT 624f.; Akk. lex. l. *misrū*, CAD M/2 116; MA cf. GN *Musrū*, *Misräyu*, Nashef OGMMZ 199; cf. Hurr. *mašriya=nne*, *mizir=ne=we*, Bush GHL 335f.; Laroche GLH 169); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. PNN DUMU ^(m)*Mi/Mu-us-ri-ya*, PRU 3 p. 250f. ¶ Forms: sg. *msry*; pl. *msrym*.

Egyptian: PN *msry*, 4.96:6; 4.775:13; bn *msrym* Egyptian personnel / group of the Egyptians, 4.230:10; wine 1 *msrym* for the Egyptians, 4.230:7; *msry d šrb b unt* Egyptian(s) who have entered service, 3.7:1. In bkn ctx., 4.644:2.

Cf. *msrm*, *msrt*, *msry* (II).

msry (II) PN (Sem.; < *msry* (I), GN. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 27, 161, 302; cf. West AOAT 233 34: PN *mi-sa-ra-yo*, Linear ★b); ¶ syll.: DUMU *mu-us-ri-ya*, PRU 3 194 (RS 11.787):5; DUMU *mi-is-ri-ya*, PRU 3 196 (RS 15.42+) II 15'.

PN: ★a) 4.753:15; ★b) bn PN, 4.53:1:13; 4.63 I 47.

**/m-s(-s)/*

Cf. *mss*.

mss n. m. “one who sucks, is suckled” (act. ptc. G < **/m-s(-s)/*; Hb., Aram. *mss*, HALOT 624; DJPA 326; Arab., Eth. *massa*, Lane 2717; CDG 370f.); ¶ par.: *ynq*. ¶ Forms: sg. *mss*.

One who sucks, is suckled: *mss td btl [ʃn]* who sucks(will suck) the breasts of the virgin [DN], 1.15 II 27 (// *ynq*).

mst “?” (cf. De Moor (- Spronk) ARTU II 28; CARTU 152: ‘dregs’;

survey: Dietrich - Loretz Studien 60). ¶ Forms: *mst*.

? , in bkn. ctx. *mst ksh*, 1.12 II 28.

mšu PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 300); ¶ syll.: cf. *ma-aš-šu-ú/i*, PRU 3 86 (RS 15.119):4; 201 (RS 16.257+) III 7; PRU 4 165 (RS 17.108):4; *ma-aš-šu-i*, *ibid.* ln. 10; cf. Huehnergard UVST 251. PN: 4.130:1; 4.635:39 (*adddy*); 4.769:58 (*ba lš dn*).

mšbṣt n. f. “the seventh” (ptc. Dpass. “the seventh, taken in seventh place” < /š-b-ʃ/ (I). Cf. Tropper UF 27 1995 529ff. and cf. De Moor UF 11 1979 643f.: ‘the seventh [to bear]’, ‘multiplicative participle’; diff.: Verreet UF 19 1987 326ff., 335: ‘Siebenergruppe’; Dietrich - Loretz UF 12 1980 204; Del Olmo MLC 576: ‘ein Siebtel’; De Moor ARTU 192: ‘the seventh’); ¶ par.: *mhmšt*, *mrbṣt*, *mtdtt*, *mtltt*. ¶ Forms: sg. suff. *mšbṣt*.

The seventh: *mšbṣthn b šlh ttpl* the seventh one of them was struck down by DN, 1.14 I 20.

Cf. /š-b-ʃ/ (I), šbʃ.

mšdpt , cf. /n-d-p/.

/m-š-h/ v. G “to anoint, oil” (Hb., Pun., Aram. *mšh*, HALOT 643f.; DNWSI 699; Syr. *mšah*, LS 407; Arab. *masaha*, Lane 2713ff.; Eth. *mashā*, CDG 363f.; diff.: Dahood ULx 95: ‘to stretch out’, **mšh*, Akk. *mašāhu*). ¶ Forms: G pref. *ymšh*, suff. *ymšhhm*.

G. To anoint, oil: (your strong horns) *bñ ymšh bñ ymšhhm* DN will anoint, DN will anoint them, 1.10 II 22-23.

Cf. *mšht*.

mšh n. m. of an occupation (etym. unc.). ¶ Forms: pl. *mšhm*.

? : *I mšh[m* (grain) for the *m*, 4.387:7 (cf. ln. 10: *I mdrglm*).

mšht n. f. “anointing”(?) (<(?) /m-š-h/; cf. Hb. *mšhh*, HALOT 644.

¶ Forms: sg. *mšht* (or verbal form of csuf.).

Anointing(?): in bkn. ctx. *Jxn mšht* ... anointing(?), 1.107:48 (or a noun from *š-h-t ‘détruire’, Pardee TPM 254).

Cf. /m-š-h/.

mšht n. m.; a kind of “axe” or “cleaver” (< */š-h-t/; Ebla cf.

/mašhatum/ *ma-sa-ħa-tum*, Fronzaroli MisEb 1 20f.; Akk. cf. *zahatū* [<> Sum. za-ha-da], AHw 1503; CAD Z 13; for Eg. /mašħīta/ cf. Hoch SWET 203: ‘trap, snare’. Cf. De Moor SP 132; Caquot - Sznycer TOu 1 132: ‘arme meurtrière’;); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. 7 TÚG.MEŠ GIŠ.MÁ. MEŠ *ma-āš-ħa-tu-ma*, PRU 6 126:1; PRU 6 126:1; Sanmartín UF 21 1989 342; cf. Sivan GAGI 245; diff.: Huehnergard UVST 186: /t-h-t/; Van Soldt SAU 305: ?; ¶ par.: *mhs* (II). ¶ Forms: sg. *mšht*.

A kind of axe or cleaver: (he grasped) *b yd mšht* in his hand the axe,

1.2 I 39 (// *mhs*); in the chariot team: *mdrn w mšht* a sword(?) and an axe, 4.167:12; *mšht w msg d tbk* an axe and (covering of) leather of (type) *t*, 4.167:15.

Cf. *šht*.

mškb n. m./f. “place of rest, bed” (< /š-k-b/; Hb., Ph., JAram., Nab. *mškb*, HALOT 646. [pl. **mškbym*, *mškbwt*], DNWSI 701; DJPA 334; Syr. *mašk'bō*, LS 775; Eth. *m'eskāb*, CDG 496; Mari Akk. cf. (they surprised the) LÚ.MEŠ (...) *i-na ma-áš-ka-ba-ti-šu-nu*, ARM 3 16:24; cf. AHw 626: *maškabum*, and cf. CAD M/1 370: *maškanu* 1.a.1'). ¶ Forms: sg. *mškb*, pl. *mškbt*.

Place of rest, bed: *hdr mškb* bedroom, 4.195:6; *mrbd mškbt* a bedspread, 4.385:9. Cf. unc. rdg *]mxxxd(mr(?)b(?)d)* *mškbt*, 4.275:4. Cf. /š-k-b/.

mškk n. m. “?” (unc. ctx.; cf. Akk. *maškakātu*, AHw 626; CAD M/1 368). ¶ Forms: pl./du. *mškkm*.

? : *mškkm*, 5.23:18 (diff.: Caquot - Masson Semitica 27 1977 17f.: rdg *mšk km*).

mškn PN (Sem. Cf. Watson AuOr 8 1990 121).

PN: in bkn. ctx., *bn mškn*[, 4.335:28].

mšknt n. f., “residence, mansion” (< /š-k-n/; Hb. *mškn* (pl. *mšknwt*), HALOT 646f.; EA Akk. KISLAH : *ma-aš-ka-n[a-ti-]ka*, EAT 306:31; Arab. *maska/in*, Lane 1394f.; Akk. *maškanu*, AHw 626f.; CAD M/1 369ff.; in Mari also “sacred tent”, cf. Finet ALM 58; Malamat Fs Fohrer 73; Eg. /maškatta/, Hoch SWET 210; cf. Ebla Nī. GIRI.AG, Nī.PIRIG.AG = *maš(MAŠ)-ga-nu*, *ma-ša-ga-nu*, VE 110; Nī.KI.GAR = *maš-ga-nu*, VE 125; Krebernik ZA 73 1983 5; Fronzaroli StEb 7 1984 171f.; EL 171f.; Fales WGE 206; Kienast - Waetzoldt Eblaitica 2 75 n. 150; Conti SQF 82 [all without any close lexical relationship to Ug.]); RS. Akk.: A.ŠĀ.GÁN.HI.A *maš-ka-ni*[, PRU 6 47:5; cf. Huehnergard UVST 181; cf. diff.: Sivan GAGI 245; ¶ par.: *ahl*. ¶ Forms: sg. suff. *mšknth*, *mšknthm*.

Residence, mansion: *hyn tbš l mšknth* DN went to his residence, 1.17 V 32-33 (// *ahlh*); off went (...) *dr il l mšknthm* the family of DN to their residences, 1.15 III 19 (// *ahlhm*).

Cf. /š-k-n/.

mškrt n. f. “skin” (?); cf. Akk. *maškaru*, AHw 627; CAD M/1 374; cf. diff. but equally possible Bordreuil CRAIBL 1987, 291: ‘une boisson’; cf. /š-k-r/). ¶ Forms: sg./pl.(?) *mškrt*.

Skin (?): *sšrm ksp mškrt hr* twenty of silver for a / the skin(s?) ..., 4.781:5 (cf. *šmn*, *ibid.* ln. 2).

mšlh n. m. “battering ram”(?) (cf. Hb. *šlh*, HALOT ??1516f.; Arab. *silāh*, Lane 1402. Cf. Sanmartín UF 20 1988 272f.; diff.: Xella WO 13 1982 33: ‘Lieferung’, Hb. *mšl(w)h, mšlh*). ¶ Forms: sg. *mšlh*. Battering ram: *spr nps any* (...) *mšlh hdt* list of naval equipment: (...) a new battering ram, 4.689:4.

mšlm n. m. “pay” (< /š-l-m/; cf. Akk. *našlamtu*, AHw 760; CAD N/2 65; *tašlimtu*, AHw 1338f. Cf. Bordreuil etc. CRAIBL 1984 431). ¶ Forms: sg. *mšlm*.

Pay: *yph bšl mšlm PN* witness guarantor (or surety), PN, 4.778:4; 4.782:5.

Cf. /š-l-m/.

mšlt (I) n. f., garment or harness (“shirt, caparison”; cf. Durand MARI 6 662 and Mari Akk.: *massilātum*, AHw 1573; ARMT 18 274, 21 421f., 24 242; cf. Ribichini - Xella Tessili 52 and cf. Akk. *šallatum*, MAD 3 271; AHw 1148; CAD Š/1 252f.; with supposed metathesis /š-m-l/ cf. Hb. *šmlh*, HALOT 1337f.; Aram. *šá-am-lat*, DNWSI 1162: *šmlh*; Arab. *šamlat*, Lane 1600; *šalīl, mišall* (< /š-l(-l)/, Lane 1591f.). ¶ Forms: sg. *mšlt*, pl. *mšlt*.

Garment or harness (shirt, caparison): *tmn lbšm w mšlt l udmym b tmnt šrt ksp* eight garments and one *m.* for the GN for eighteen shekels of silver, 4.337:14; *mšlt b tql ksp* one *m.* for a/one shekel of silver, *ibid.* ln. 23; *sbš mšlt* seven *m.*, 1.148:19 (cf. Del Olmo AuOr 6 1988 13, 16); cf. in bkn. ctx. *mšlt*, 4.193:4 (and cf. *lbšl*, *ibid.* ln. 9). Cf. *mšlt* (II).

mšlt (II) n. f., a tool (“stone knife / whetstone(?)”; cf. Akk. *mešētu*, AHw 648; CAD M/1 37f.; Dietrich - Loretz BiOr 23 1966 131; Stieglitz JCS 33 1981 53). ¶ Forms: sg. *mšlt*.

A tool (stone knife / whetstone(?)): *mšlt a m.*, 4.385:3.

Cf. *mšlt* (I).

mšmṣt n. f. “(body)guard” (< /š-m-ṣ(-ṣ)/; Hb. *mšmṣt*, HALOT 649; DNWSI 703f. Cf. Xella UF 12 1980 451f.; Bordreuil - Pardee RSou 7 146). ¶ Forms: sg. *mšmṣt*.

Body(guard): *mšmṣt mlk* royal guard, 2.72:11, 14.

mšmn, cf. *m(a/i)šmn*.

mšmš n.m. “marsh”(?) (< */m-š(-š)/, Arab. *mušašat*, Kazimirski 1108f. Cf. Gaster Thespis¹ 450; Gray LC 79 n. 11; Dahood UF 11 1979 146 n. 21: Ebla *gš-maš-maš²*, cf. Pettinato Or 47 1978 50ff., TM 75.G.2231 r. VI 15; diff.: Aartun UF 16 1984 51: ‘Schnelles, Schlinge, Fallgrube’, Arab. *masmās, masmasa*; for a general etymological discussion cf. Renfroe AULS 132f.). ¶ Forms: sg. *mšmš*.

Marsh(?): DN buckled (...) *b tk mšmš bṣl* in the midst of the ‘marsh’(?), 1.12 II 55; in bkn. ctx. *npl b mšmš* (had) fallen into the ‘marsh’(?), 1.12 II 36.

mšmtr n. m. “rainmaker”, possibly a divine epithet (ptc. Š /m-t-r/. Cf. Bordreuil - Caquot Syria 57 1980 346). ¶ Forms: sg. *mšmtr*. Rainmaker: in bkn. ctx. *mšmtr*, 1.174:9. Cf. /m-t-r/.

mšnqt n. f. “wet nurse”, “she who breast-feeds” (ptc. Š < /y-n-q/; Hb. *mynqt*, HALOT 577; Akk. *mušēniqtu*, AHw 682; CAD M/2 265ff.). ¶ Forms: sg. *mšnqt*.

Wet nurse, she who breast-feeds: in bkn. ctx. *mšnqt*, 1.15 II 28. Cf. /y-n-q/.

mšpy n. m. “?” (etym. unc. Cf. Hb. *špy*, HALOT 1628, for the various opinions; Del Olmo MLC 584: ‘torreón, estructura elevada’, Hb. *špy*; De Moor - Spronk UF 15 1982 188: ‘announcer’, Akk. *mušāpū* < **wpy*; Watson SEL 16 1999 41: ‘observation post’, Š **phy*); ¶ par.: (?) *bnwn*. ¶ Forms: sg. *mšpy*.

? : in unc. ctx. In *ḥnpt mšpy*, 1.16 IV 14 (//(?)) *bnwn*.

mšq n. m. “cup” (Akk. cf. *mašqū*, AHw 629; CAD M/1 384; cf. Hb. *mšqh*, HALOT 652. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 5 1973 93; diff.: Boyd Or 46 1977 226ff.: etym. unc.); ¶ syll. Ug.: 1 GAL 1 *miš-qu* 1 *nam-zi-tu* KÜ.GI, PRU 3 183 (RS 16.146+):7; AHw 661; CAD M/2 129; Sivan GAGI 248. ¶ Forms: sg. *mšq*.

Cup: *mšq mlkt* the queen’s cup, 4.265:1.

Cf. /š-q-y/.

/m-š-r/ v. Š “to set a vehicle in motion, to drive it(?)” (cf. Akk. *mašāru*, AHw 624; CAD M/1 359f. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 22 1990 72f.; diff.: Del Olmo MLC 585: ‘apresurarse, dispararse’; Sanmartín UF 10 1978 352f.: ‘schleifen (lassen)’ (+ obj. *šmm*); De Moor UF 18 1986 259, 261: ‘cause (+ obj. *šmm*) to release’ > ‘cleave (the skies)’); ¶ par.: /m-ğ-y/. ¶ Forms: Š impv. *šmṛ*.

Š. To set a vehicle in motion, to drive it(?): (...) *šmṛ l dgy atrt* (...) drive (the chariot(?)), oh tritons of DN!, 1.3 VI 9 (// *mg*).

mšr n. m. 1) “justice, justification”; 2) DN (< */y-š-r/; Hb. *myšr*, *myšwr*, HALOT 578.; Pun. *mšrt*, DNWSI 706; Ebla cf. /may/wšarum/ in AMA.GI₄ = *ma-sa-lu-um*, VE 1057; Krebernik ZA 73 1983 37f.; Akk. *miššaru*, AHw 659f.; CAD M/2 166ff. Cf. Del Olmo CR 154f.; diff.: Van Selms UF 3 1971 235f.: ‘singing’, **šyr*, cf. Dietrich - Loretz- Sanmartín UF 7.1975 150f.; Gray SVT 15 1966 189f. n. 5: ‘to dress’, Arab. *maššara*, Akk. *tešeru* // *nappatu*, De Moor UF 18 1986

261: ‘release, release [the victim herewith presented]’, Akk. *w/muššuru*, De Moor - Sanders UF 23 1991 288ff.: ‘to drag off’, Akk. *mašāru*, Mari Akk. *“mu-ús-si-re*, Arab. *mašara*); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. *mšrn* PN; ¶ par.: *npy*. ¶ Forms: sg. *mšr*.

1. Justice, justification: *šqrb sr mšr mšr bn ugrt* offer a donkey of justification, of justification, sons of Ugarit!, 1.40:26 and par. (// *npy*), cf. 1.84:38.

2. DN (Deified Justice; cf. Liverani Fs. Volterra 6 55ff.; Del Olmo AuOr 8 1990 130ff.): *mšr*, 1.148:39; *ṣdq mšr* DN (and) DN, 1.123:14 (cf. WbMyth 310). In Hurr. ctx.: *mšr škl*, 1.131:15 (Dietrich - Mayer UF 26 1994 101).

Cf. *yšr* (I).

mšrn PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 146; cf. *mšr*, sub 2: DN); ¶ syll.: cf. *me/mé-SA-ra-nu/ni/na*, PRU 6 145:2; 146:3; 147:13; Ug 5 161:18; cf. Sivan GAGI 247; Van Soldt SAU 318 n. 128.

PN: ★a) 4.30:13; 4.342:2; 4.753:4; ★b) *bn* PN, 4.425:13; 4.615:3.

mšrr n. m. “pointer (of the balance), pivot” (?) (< */š-r-r/; cf. Eg. /mašarriba/, Hoch SWET 159f.; preferable to “carat” / “weight” / “stabilizer”, as part of the balances. Cf. Goetze JBL 60 1941 371, with reference to EA Akk. *ša-ar-ru-ma*, cf. EAT 7:72; 29:49; Herrmann YN 19ff.; Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 207; Watson UF 10 1978 401; Gibson CML 152); ¶ par.: *abn* (+ *mznm*), *kp*, *msb*. ¶ Forms: sg. suff. *mšrrm* (encl. -*m*).

Pointer: *iħħ yħsr mšrrm* her brothers arranged the pointer(?), 1.24:36 (// *msb*, *kp*, *abn mznm*).

mšspd n. f. “wailing woman, hired mourner” (ptc. Š /s-p-d/; cf. Hb., Aram. *spd*, HALOT 763; DJPA 385; Syr. *spad*, LS 490; Akk. *sapādu*, AHw 1024; CAD S 150f.); ¶ par.: *bkyt*, *pzg*. ¶ Forms: pl. *mšspd*.

Wailing woman: *mšspd b hzrh* (there entered) wailing women into his mansion, 1.19 IV 10, 21 (// *bkyt*, *pzgm*).

mšsu n. m. “one releases, sets free” (ptc. Š /y-s-?/; Hb. *mwsy?*, HALOT 426f.: *yṣhi*; Akk. *mušēsū*, AHw 683; CAD M/2 268); ¶ par.: *dmr*. ¶ Forms: sg. *mšsu*.

One who releases, sets free: *I ars mšsu qtrh* who sets free his spirit from the underworld, 1.17 I 27 and par. (// *dmr*).

Cf. /y-s-?/.

mšss n. m. “one who drives out, scares off” (etym. unc.; probl. ptc. Š /n-s-s/, Arab. *nassa*, Lane 2797; for the various opinions cf. Sanmartín UF 10 1978 449; De Moor - Spronk CARTU 155; Del Olmo UF 10 1978 42f.); ¶ par.: *grš*, *trd*. ¶ Forms: sg. *mšss*.

One who drives out, scares off: *mšss k ſsr udn̩h* who drove (him) out like a bird (from the place) of his dominion, 1.3 IV 1 (// *trd, gršh*). Cf. /n-s-s/.

//m-š(-š)/

Cf. mšmš.

mšt (I) “?” (in unc. ctx.; cf. De Moor UF 1 1969 178: ‘to depart, to move away’, *mwš* / ‘to feel’, *mšš* / ‘to wipe off’, *mšš*, Dietrich - Loretz UF 12 1980 176f.: ‘Betasterin(?)’, *mšš*, De Moor - Spronk CARTU 153: ‘banquet’; Dietrich - Loretz TUAT 2 823: ‘Mahl’; Del Olmo CR 188: ‘who drinks / destroys’, rdg *ā(!)l<>m šl(y)*. ? : in unc. ctx., *aklt ſgl øl mšt* [, 1.108:9.

mšt (II) PN (etym. unc.).

PN: *bn* PN, 4.170:5.

mſtſlt n. f. “elevated, consecrated woman”, possibly a cultic title (?) (ptc. Št /ʃ-l-y/; cf. Akk. *mušēlū*, AHw 682; CAD M/2 265. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 9 1977 342ff.; Del Olmo IMC 143ff.; Renfroe AULS 144; Wyatt RTU 330 n. 31, for these and other interpretations [‘Schälchen’, ‘girl-acrobat’, etc.]; also Tropper Nekromantie 158: ‘lüsterne Frau, Dirne’; Schloen JNES 52 1993 218: ‘gleaner’, Hb. * ſl̩; Gulde UF 30 1998 317f.). ¶ Forms: du. *mſtſltm*.

Elevated, consecrated woman (?): *yqh il mſtſltm* DN took two ‘consecrated women’, 1.23:35 and par.

Cf. /ʃ-l-y/.

mſtt n. f. “(ration of) drink, libation” (cf. Hb. *mſth*, HALOT 653; Akk. *maštitu*, AHw 630; CAD M/1 393f. Cf. Bron Semitica 30 1980 13; Bron - Lemaire GLECS 24/28 1979/84 15: ‘banquet’). ¶ Forms: sg. *mſtt*.

(Ration of) drink, libation: *kd mſtt mlk(t)* one ‘jar’ for the libation of the king (/ queen), 4.320²³⁰; 5, 8; in bkn. ctx. *tl [l] mſt[*, 4.216:3.

Cf. ſtt.

/m-t/ v. G 1) “to die”; 2) “to remain immobilized, run aground(?)” (Hb., Aram. *mwt*, HALOT 562f.; DNWSI 605ff.; Ammon., Pun. *mt*, DNWSI 605ff.; Nab., Palm. *myt*, DNWSI 605ff.; Amor. /m-w-t/, Gelb CAAA 26; Ebla cf. /m-t/ (M-D), Krebernik PET 53; PN *i-mu-ud-* (DN), *da-mu-(DN)*, Fronzaroli ARES 1 10; AL₆.ÚŠ = *a-li a-mu-du* (/yamūt(u)/), VE 985; Krecher Biling. 158; Hecker Biling. 209; Akk. *mātu*, AHw 643f.; CAD M/1 421ff.; EA Akk. cf. Sivan GAGI 250: /mwt/; Rainey CAT 1 68; 2 146, 190; ESA *mwt*, DOSA 269f.; Arab. *māta*, Lane 2741ff.; Eth. *mota*, CDG 375f.; cf. Eg. *mt*, WāS 2 165ff.); ¶ RS Akk.: *mātu, passim*, cf. *šum-ma* PN *i-mu-ut*, Ug 5 2:14'; 3 rev.

7'; ¶ par.: /h-w/y-y/, /h-l-q/. ¶ Forms: G csuf. *mt*, *mtt*; pref. *amt*, *a(!)mtn* (1.16 I 36), *tmtm*, *ymt*, *ymtm* (encl. -*m*), *ymtn* (?) (1.8 II 15); inf. *mtm* (encl. -*m*, Aartun PU 1 55; cf. *infra*: *mt* (II)); ptc. *mt* (cf. *mt* (I)).

G. 1. To die, ★a) mortals: *yh w l ymt* may he live and not die, 6.30:1; *mtlt ktm tmt* the third dies in full vigour, 1.14 I 16; *ap ab (i) k mtm tmt* father, oh, like mortals you also die, 1.16 I 4 and par.; *mt kl amt w an mtm amt* I will die the death of all: die, I must die, 1.17 VI 38; *mt aqht ḡzr* ‘Noble’ PN is dead, 1.19 II 42; *hm ymt* if he dies, 2.82:19; ★b) gods: *u ilm tmt* or do gods die?, 1.16 I 22 and par. (// *l yh*); *td̄l ilm k mtt* may the gods know that you are dead, 1.5 V 17 (diff.: De Moor ARTU 78; Gibson CML 152: ‘state of death, deadness’); *b̄sl mt* DN is dead, 1.5 VI 23 and par.; *mt aliyn b̄sl* the ‘Very Powerful’, DN, is dead, 1.5 VI 9 and par. (// *hlq*); *ym l mt* DN is truly dead, 1.2 IV 32, 34. On *amtmt*, 1.5 I 6, cf. *amt* (II) 2 (cf. Del Olmo IMC 158f.). Cf. in bkn. ctx. 1.1 II 8; 1.2 IV 1 (diff.: De Moor ARTU 38: ‘state of death’); 1.8 II 15; 1.10 I 10; 1.20 I 3; 1.25:4; 1.94:28; 1.107:28; 1.117:8.

2. To remain immobilized, run aground ((?)), ships, etc.: cf. Hofijzer UF 11 1979 386 n. 21): *anykn* (...) *mtt* this fleet of yours (...) has run aground(?), 2.38:13 (diff.: Cunchillos TOu 2 351 n. 8: ‘moitié’, Akk. *muttatur*, KTU: rdg <*t>mtt*>).

Cf. *mt* (I), *mt* (II).

mt (I) n. m. 1) “dead person, deceased”; 2) “mortal” (</m-t/; Hb. *mt*, HALOT 562; *mwt*, Emar Akk. adj. m. pl. /mītu/, Pentium Vocabulary 125f.; Arab. *may(y)it*, *mawāt*, Lane 2741ff.; Akk. *mītu*, AHw 663; CAD M/2 140ff.; Eth. *mawāti*, *mēwwēt*, CDG 375; cf. Ebla É *ma-dim*(!), É *ma-tim*, É *ma-ti*, Fronzaroli MisEb 1 26: /bayt mawtim/); ¶ RS Akk.: *mītu*, cf. šum-ma ú-ra še-ra a-na-ku BA.ÚŠ.MEŠ *mi-ta-ku*, PRU 3 76 (RS 16.144):5; *a-di mi-ti-šu-nu*, PRU 3 98 (RS 16 249):36; ANŠE.MEŠ.KUR. RA-ia *mi-tu-nim* u ÉRIN.MEŠ-ia *ha-liq*, Ug 5 20:28; *a-di* (DN) EN *iš-šu-ú re-ši mi-ta ú-bal-li-ta ia-ši*, Ug 5 162:14', 16'; ¶ par: /y-r-d/ (+ *ars*). ¶ Forms: sg. *mt*, pl. *mtm*.

1. Dead person: *ql il km mt* DN fell like a dead person, 1.114:21 (// *k yrdm ars*); *tt tg(?)[x] l mtm* two t. for (the chamber of (?)) the dead, 4.195:16 (diff.: Tropper - Vita UF 30 1998 684: rdg *tt txlmtm* ‘zwei t.-Gegenstände’); in bkn. ctx. *]mtm tbkn* (as one weeps)] for the dead they wept, 1.15 V 14; in unc. ctx. *w/kmt mtm*, 1.20 I 3 (cf. Del Olmo MLC 417: rdg *km tmtm* ‘cuando muráis’; De Moor ARTU 267 n. 273: ‘the dead of dead’ > ‘the long dead’ [rdg *k mt mtm*]).

2. Mortal: *ap ab (i) k mtm tntn* father, oh, like mortals you also die, 1.16 I 3 and par.

Cf. /m-t/.

mt (II) n. m. 1) “death”; 2) DN (< /m-t/; cf. Hb., Aram., Nab., Palm. *mwt*, HALOT 563f.; DNWSI 607; EA Akk. BA.UG₅: *mu-tu-mi*, EAT 362:47; Gianto SEL 12 1995 68f.; Akk. *mūtu*, AHw 691; CAD M/2 316ff.; Arab. *mawt*, Lane 2742; Eth. *mot*, CDG 375); ¶ RS Akk.: *mūtu*, cf. Ug 5 133 rev. 11'; 137 obv. I 23"; *mu-tu₄ nap-ša-tu₄*, PRU 4 192 (RS 17.289):20; Ug 5 33 l. e. 3; *ik-šu-du-nim a-na mu-ti-i-im*, Ug 5 20:12. ¶ Forms: sg. *mt*; suff. *mtm* (encl. -*m*), *mtk*, *mth*, *mth<m>*(?).

1. Death: *mt kl amt* I shall die the death of all, 1.17 VI 38; *hm mt yṣl bnš* if death attacks someone, 1.127:29 (diff.: Pardee CS 293 n. 25: ‘man, warrior’, cf. *mt (III)*); *yd ilm p k mtm sz mid* here the power of the gods is very strong, very much so, like death, 2.10:13 (/ like DN, cf. *infra* 2. DN; diff.: Cunchillos TOu 2 279 n. 17: ‘guerriers’, cf. *mt (III)*); *ṣṣ mt* tree of death, 1.100:65 (// *ṣṣṣr*, cf. De Moor ZAW 100 1988 110). In bkn and unc. ctx.: *w b mth* and for his death, 1.19 I 17 (cf. Del Olmo IMC 125 n. 279; De Moor ARTU 248; KTU: rdg *w bmth*); *mth l tṣlm ṣn* may his death be our redemption!, 1.111:23 (cf. Sanmartín UF 10 1978 356 n. 59; diff.: Pardee MLMC 79f.: rdg *bhmt* ‘betail’; *mth l tṣlm ṣn* may his death bring wellbeing upon us!, 1.111:24 (Dietrich - Loretz ALASP 7 19)); *ṣn mtm* the teeth of death, 1.12 II 41 (cf. De Moor ARTU 133 n. 34; diff.: MLC 484: rdg *ṣnm tm*, ‘(sus) años terminaron’). In bkn. and unc. ctx.: *]qms mtm usbṣṭl* bient for death (?) (his) finger[s], 1.15 V 16.

2. DN < ‘Death’; Schmidt RGG³ 6 912f.; Pope WbMyth 1 300ff.; Del Olmo MLC 131ff.; Smith UF 19 1987 289ff.; Dietrich - Loretz UF 22 1990 57ff.; ¶ par.: *ṣṣtqt*. Cf. Hb. *mwt*, HALOT 563f.; cf. Loretz UF 14 1982 141ff. ¶ Forms: sg. *mt* (cf. *mtm*, encl. -*m*, 2.10:12, *supra*: 1. and here: a.). ★a) *passim* in 1.5. and 1.6; cf. espec.: *mt dm ht* DN, thus, yielded, 1.16 VI 13 (// *ṣṣtqt*); *dll al ilak l bn ilm mt* I shall send a courier to divine DN, 1.4 VII 46; *mt sz bṣl sz* DN was strong, DN was strong, 1.6 VI 17 and par.; *mt ql bṣl ql* DN fell down, DN fell down, 1.6 VI 21; *b yd mdd ilm mt* in the hands of the beloved of DN, DN, 1.4 VIII 24 and par.; *ṣmh bn ilm mt* divine DN rejoiced, 1.5 II 20; *yru bn ilm mt* the divine DN was frightened, 1.6 VI 30; *yṣr mt b qlh* DN became agitated in his fall, 1.6 VI 31; *at mt tn ahjy* come, DN, give me my brother!, 1.6 II 12; *tihd bn ilm mt* she seized divine DN, 1.6 II 31; *tihd mt b sin lpš* she grasped DN by the hem of his cloak,

1.6 II 9. Cf. *yd ilm p k mtm sz mid* here the power of the gods is very strong, very much so, like DN, 2.10:13 (/ like death, cf. *supra*: 1.); *ilm tdu m(!)* from the city he frightened DN, 1.16 VI 6 (// *štr*, cf. *infra*, c: *mt w šr*, cf. Del Olmo MLC 320; diff.: De Moor - Spronk CARTU 100: rdg *m<n>b*); in unc. ctx.: *hm tḡrm l mt brq(!)k* and/or(?) unite your rays (against) DN, 1.82:5; ★b) in titles: *bn ilm mt* divine DN, 1.5 I 7 and par. (// *ydd il ḡzr* the beloved of DN, the Hero, *ibid.* and *passim*; rdg *ydd {bn} il ḡzr* in 1.5 I 13); *mdd ilm mt* the beloved DN, DN, 1.4 VIII 23.s.; ★c) DN + DN: *mt w šr* ‘Death and Evil’, 1.23:8 (De Moor UF 2 1970 227; Cutler - McDonald UF 14 1982 40ff.; cf. Tsumura UF 6 1974 407ff.; diff.: Wyatt UF 9 1977 378ff.; UF 24 1992 426: ‘husband’, cf. *mt (III)*).
Cf. *blmt*, *šlmmmt*.

mt (III) n. m. 1) “man; individual, member”; 2) “man, husband”; 3) “hero” (Hb. *mt*, HALOT 653; Amor. /mutum/, Huffmon 234f.; Gelb CAAA 26; Akk. *mutu*, AHw 690f.; CAD M/2 313ff.; Ebla cf. /mutu(m)/ in PNN, spellings *mu-du*, *mu-da*, *mu-tum*, *mu-ti*, *mu-ud*, Krebernik PET 97; Catagnoti MisEb 234ff.; DN /mutu(m)/, Pomponio UF 15 1983 152; Eth. *mēt*, CDG 371; cf. Eg. *mt*, WäS 2 168); ¶ RS Akk.: *mutu*, cf. *na-da-an-ša ša-a it-ta-din LÚ mu-ut-ša*, PRU 3 65 (RS 16.200):26; *mi-nu-um-me-e mar-ši-it-šu (...) a-na* PN LÚ.MAŠKIM *mu-ti-šu*, PRU 3 110 (RS 16.267):14; ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. *mtbī* PN; ¶ par.: *ḡzr*, *rb (II)*. ¶ Forms: sg. *mt*, pl. cstr. *mt*; du. *mtm*.

1. Man, individual, member, ★a) man: *mt ūhryt mh yqh mh yqh mt atryt* a man, as (his) final destiny, what can he attain, what can a man attain as the final outcome?, 1.17 VI 35-36; ★b) individual, member of a group or category: *mt mrz̄h* member of the *m*, 3.9:13.; *sdk ilm hn mtm* around you are gods, also men, 1.6 VI 48 (diff.: De Moor ARTU 99: ‘the dead’, cf. *mt (I)*); in bkn. ctx.: *mt bī* the men of (my /your) master, 2.73:8 (cf. Pardee AfO 29/30 1983/84 326; diff.: Cunchillos TOu 2 414f. n. 211: ‘guerrier’).

2. Man, husband: *at̄m tshn y mt mt* both women shouted: O man, man!, 1.23:40, cf. ln. 47.

3. Hero: *mt šmm* heavenly heroes, 1.3 I 13 (// *rb szm*); *tm ytbš šm il mtm* there the (two) heroes praised the name of DN (// *ḡzrm*), 1.22 I 6 (cf. ln. 8-10). On *mtm*, 2.10:12, cf. *mt (II)* (diff.: Cunchillos TOu 2 279 n. 17: ‘guerriers’). Cf. esp.: *mt rpi* ‘the Raphaite hero’ (title of the hero *dnil*), 1.17 VI 52 and *passim* in 1.19. (cf. Del Olmo MLC 357f., 413 n. 26; // *ḡzr* // *mt hrmny*, 1.17 I 18 and *passim* in 1.17.-1.20; cf.

Dietrich - Loretz UF 21 1989 127ff.; UF 22 1990 60f.; MU 35 n. 206).

Cf. *mtbṣl*, *tmtt*.

mt (IV) adv. “certainly” (var. of *imt* by aphaeresis; cf. Yaud. *mt*, DNWSI 707f. Cf. De Moor UF 1 1969 187; Aartun PU 1 32; Tropper Or 61 1992 448f.). ¶ Forms: *mt*.

Certainly: *mt hm ks ymsk nbr* perhaps it is true that my cup mixes wine in torrents, 1.133:9 (cf. 1.5 I 21 and Del Olmo IMC 70).

Cf. *imt*.

mt (V) PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 161f., 284f.); ¶ syll.: cf. elem. /mut-/ in *mtbṣl* PN.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.335:15; 4.785:12.

/m-t-ṣ/ v. G “to remove, shed”, said of clothing(?) (cf. Arab. *mataṣa*, Wehr - Cowan) 1045; diff.: De Moor - Spronk CARTU 153: ‘carry off’; Caquot - Sznycer TOu 1 198 n. f: ‘répandre’, Arab. *māṣa*; Margalit MLD 29: ‘to crumple’, Gt denom. of Hb. *mṣh*, Arab. *mīṣa*, *māṣy*). ¶ Forms: G cprf. *tmtṣ*.

G. To remove, said of clothing(?): *tmtṣ mdh b ym* she removed(?) her clothing beside the sea, 1.4 II 6.

mtbṣl PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 31, 117, 162; Cunchillos Syria 62 1985 213; Watson AuOr 14 1996 101); ¶ syll.: *mu-ut-*⁴U, PRU 3 205 (RS 16.155):6; PRU 4 234 (RS 7.112):6; *mu-ut-ba-ṣa-li* Lackenbacher Fs Birot 155:11; cf. Sivan GAGI 250.

PN: ★a) 4.130:10; rdg <*ṣl*> *mtbṣl riṣy* in 4.310:4; ★b) *bn PN*, 4.75 V 21.

Cf. *mt* (III).

mth n. m., a measure of length (?) (cf. Emar Akk. /mataḥu/, Pentius Vocabulary 123; Arab. *mattāḥ* Lane 2688; cf. Hb. *mth*, **mthh*, HALOT 654; De Moor UF 13 1981 304; UF 17 1985 221: ‘layers’, Hb. *mtht*, for ‘layer (of the land)’ (cf. the ambiguity esp. of ‘layer’); ¶ par.: *mtpd*. ¶ Forms: sg. pl. cstr. *mth*.

A measure of length (?) : *tlt mth ḡyrm* at three *m.* (underneath) the depths, 1.3 IV 36 and par (// *tn mtpdm*).

mtk n. m. “libation” (</n-t-k/; cf. Xella TRU 33); ¶ par.: *šmn*. ¶ Forms: sg. *mtk*.

Libation: *mtk mlkm risyt* the primordial royal libation, 1.119:25.

Cf. /n-t-k/.

/m-t-n/ v. G, “to wait” (?) (etym. unc.; cf. De Moor - Spronk UF 14 1982 183 n. 65; Arab. **mtn*; survey: Wyatt RTU 224 n. 216). ¶ Forms: G pref. *tmtn*.

G. To wait (?): *mtn sba špš* you will have to wait (?) for sunset, 1.16 I 36.

mtn (I) n. m. “tendon, loin” (Hb. *mtnym*, HALOT 655; Ebla /matnu/ in SA.ŠU = *ma-da-nu*, VE 312; Fronzaroli EL 144; StEb 7 1984 172; Akk. *matnu*, AHw 633; CAD M/1 412; Arab. *matn*, Lane 3017; Eth. *matn*, CDG 372. Cf. Held Fs. Landsberger 402); ¶ par.: (?)*ap* (II), *gd*, *qm*. ¶ Forms: du. *mtnm*.

Tendon, loin: *mtnm b sgbt tr* tendons from the hocks of a bull, 1.17 VI 22 (// *gdm*, *qmt*); *b mtnm yšhn* in his loins ardour burned, 1.12 II 38 (// (?)*anpn̄m*, *qrnh*).

Cf. mtnt.

mtn (II) n. m. “gift”(?) (< /y-t-n/, Hb., Pun., Aram. *mtn*, HALOT 654f.; DNWSI 709; Hb., Ph., Pun. *mtnh* HALOT 655; DNWSI 709; cf. Akk. *ni-din/ttu nidnu*, AHw 786; CAD N/2 206, 208; ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. *mtn* (III), PN. ¶ Forms: sg. suff. *mtny*, *mtnh*.

Don(?): in bkn. ctx.,]*w gr mtny*, 1.1 V 12, 25;]*kl tgr mnth*, *ibid.* ln. 14 (cf. De Moor ARTU 27f.: ‘what has been given’).

Cf. mtn (III), mtnbſl, mtny, mtnn, /y-t-n/.

mtn (III) PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 50, 147, 161f., 240, 284f.; Watson AuOr 13 1995 225; AuOr 14 1996 101); ¶ syll.: cf. *ma-(at-)te-nu/ni/na*, PRU 3 199 (RS 16.257) III 37 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 30, 225); PRU 6 54:2; 79:11; Ug 5 95:2; RSOu 7 2 12'; *ma-an-ti-nu*, RSOu 7 24:1; cf. Sivan GAGI 246; Huehnergard UVST 216.

PN: ★a) 3.3:3 (*bn ayah*); 3.3:10 (*bn ſbdym*); 4.101:1; 4.114:3; 4.214 II 12, IV 8; 4.227 I 3; 4.310:10 (*rišy*); 4.342:5; 4.609:22, 34; 4.753:14 (*bn ſn*); 4.754:14 (*bn ilbſl*); 4.778:19; 4.782:18, 27; RSOu 14 39 [KTU 4.790]:13; ★b) *bn PN*, 4.769:11 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 30, 225); 6.61:1. In bkn. ctx., cf. 4.86:9; 4.259:3; 4.653:2.

mtnbſl PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 32, 117, 147); ¶ syll.: cf. ⁴IM-*ma-tin*, PRU 3 104 (RS 15.09+) 35; ⁴U-*ma-te-ni*, Ug 5 95:6; cf. Sivan GAGI 246.

PN: 4.115:11; 4.754:13.

Cf. mtn (II).

mtnn PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 52, 147, 161f., 167, 240, 284f.).

PN: 4.309:15.

mtnt n. f. “loin”, in cultic terminology (cf. *mtn* (I); Syr. *matnotō*, LS 410. Cf. Xella TRU 53; Del Olmo AuOr 7 1989 124; diff.: Cazelles VT 19 1969 505; De Moor UF 2 1970 325; UF 7 1975 177: ‘grain

offering', **ytn*, Hb. *mtnt*). ¶ Forms: sg. *mtnt*; du. *mtntm*, *mt_ntm* (1.130:19).

Loin, as a cultic offering, in connection with other visceral offerings and *ynt*: *mtntm w kbd* two loins and a liver, 1.39:2; *ynt qr[ʃ] w mtntm* one domestic dove and two loins, 1.109:7 and par.; *dbh šmn mr šmn rgh nbt mtnt w ynt qrt w tn htm* (for the) sacrifice: oil with myrrh, perfumed oil, honey, a loin, a domestic dove and two unleavened loaves(?), 1.41:21; 1.87:23; *mt_ntm l tʃ* two loins for the Hero, 1.130:19, cf. *rt ynt y kbdm* in ln. 18 and 20 (cf. Xella TRU 104; Del Olmo CR 281 n. 78).

Cf. *mtn* (I).

mtny GN(?) m. (Cf. Heltzer RCAU 13; Astour UF 13 1981 6; RSP 2 304; Van Soldt UF 28 1996 678; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 195).

¶ Forms: sg. *mtny*.

GN(?) PN *mtny*, 4.369:18.

mtq adj. m. “sweet” (Hb. *mtwq*, HALOT 654; Akk. *matqu*, AHw 633; CAD M/1 413f.; Eth. *mětuq*, CDG 372; cf. Eth. *mětuq*, CDG 373; Arab. *tamattqa*, Lane 3021). ¶ Forms: du. f. *mtqtm*.

Sweet: *hn špthm mtqtm* and their lips were sweet, 1. 23:50 and par.

Cf. *mtqt*.

mtqt n. f. “cake”(?) (cf. Akk. *mutqītu*, AHw 688; CAD M/2 301).

¶ Forms: sg. *mtqt*.

Cake(?): in bkn. ctx., *I PN ipdm mtqt kdx[* for PN: two *i*, one *m* ..., 4.707:22.

Cf. *mtq*.

***/m-t-r/**

Cf. *šmtr*.

mtr adv. “besides, in addition” (< */w/y-t-r/; cf. Hb., JAram. *mwtr*, HALOT 564; DJPA 297; Nuzi Akk. *matru*, AHw 1492: (*w*)*atru(m)*, CAD M/1 414). ¶ Forms: *mtr*.

Besides, in addition: in unc. ctx., *mtr tn lh* give him in addition, 2.71:19.

mtrht n. f. “consort, wife” (ptc. G *maqtul /t-r-h/*; cf. Ph., Pun. *mtrh*, DNWSI 710. Cf. Verreet UF 19 1987 323). ¶ Forms: sg. *mtrht*.

Consort, wife: *mtrht yšrh* his lawful consort, 1.14 I 13. Bkn ctx.: *k mtrhʃ*, 1.24:10.

Cf. */t-r-h/*.

mtrn n. m. “surplus, remainder(s)”, “reserve” (?) (< */w/y-t-r/; Hb., JAram. *mwtr*, HALOT 564; DJPA 297; Nuzi Akk. *matru*, AHw 1492:

(w)atrū(m), CAD M/1 414. Cf. Del Olmo Fs. Gordon 1998 170, 172).

¶ Forms: sg. mtn.

Surplus, remainder(s), reserve (?): mlsm mrkbt mtn a race(?) of reserve(?) chariots, 1.162:22 (diff.: Bordeuil - Pardee Semitica 41/42 1991/92 52: 'l'excédent', referring to mslm).

mt^tr n. f. "chariot with reinforced wheels" (</w/y-t-r/; cf. Akk. attartu, AHw 1493; CAD A/1 510). ¶ Forms: sg./pl. mt^trt.

Chariot with reinforced wheels: mrkbt mt^tr chariot(s) with reinforced wheels, 4.180:3 (cf. Akk. narkabtu (w)attartu, diff.: Vita EU 52ff.: 'cajas de carro provistas de timón', *t^wr, Aartun StUL 94f.: 'mit der Hand gezogen', < *ntr). In Hurr. ctx. atr mt^tr pdry, 1.42:62.

mty PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 51, 161f., 240, 284f.); ¶ syll.: cf. mu-ut-ta-a, PRU 4 203 (RS 18.20+) rev. 10.

PN: 4.86:26 (ilš[msy]).

/m-t/ v. G "to stagger, shake" (Hb. mw^t, HALOT 555; cf. Palm. mw^t, DNWSI 603; Aram. mw^t, Jastrow 740; Syr. mo^t, LS 376; Arab. māta, Lane 2745; Eth. my^t, CDG 377). ¶ Forms: G inf.(?) mt^t.

G. To stagger, shake; bkn ctx. mt^t tp^tln staggering(?) you fall, 1.2 I 9 (cf. 1.16 VI 57-58; diff.: Van Selms UF 2, 1970, 258: '(by the smiting of) my staff', cf. mt^t, De Moor UF 18 1986 357f.: 'the place of death below', rdg [m]mt^t mt^t).

mt n. m. "rod, staff, riding crop" (Hb. mw^t, mt^th, HALOT 555, 573; Ebla cf. GIŠ.RU = ma-du-um, VE 413; Groneberg RA 82 1988 71ff.; Fales WGE 207; cf. Akk. mittu, AHw 664; CAD M/2 147f.; Held SUL 121); ¶ par.: ht, ksl (+ qst). ¶ Forms: sg. cstr. mt^t, suff. mtm (encl. -m).

Rod, staff, riding crop: mt ydh his staff (of his hand), 1.19 III 49 and par. (// ht, cf. 1.23:37 and par.; Del Olmo Lete IMC 142 n. 327; diff.: Driver Fs. Bakoš 109: 'sexual organ'; but cf. CML 65: 'hand'); mtm tgrš šbm with (her) riding crop she drove out the old men, 1.3 II 15-16 (// b ksl qsth; cf. De Moor SP 92: 'poetic designation of the arrow'; cf. ARTU 6: 'staff').

mt^tst n. f. "plantation" (< */n-t-S/, Hb. mt^ts HALOT 574; Pun. cf. mt^ts, DNWSI 618f.); ¶ par.: gm (J). ¶ Forms: sg./pl. mt^tst.

Plantation: mḡy (...) l[Inym] mt^tst arrive (...) did the divine ones at the plantations, 1.20 II 7 (// l grnt); b qrb m[t]st in the plantations, ibid. ln. 9.

mt^th n. m. "present, gift, offering" (cf. Akk. tehū [D II], tuhhū, AHw 1385, 1394; on Akk. t[u]h(?)-[h]u(?)-ú in lex. 1. Ug 5 137 III 1 cf.

Huehnergard UVST 95 [rdg *gaba-[ru]-ū*]. Cf. Renfroe UF 18 1986 43; Sanmartín UF 21 1989 341; diff.: Aartun UF 16 1984 47f.: ‘Schlamm, Morast’, Arab. *matṭ*, Bron - Lemaire GLECS 24/28 1979/84 15: ‘une boisson’, < *twh*). ¶ Forms: sg. *mth*.

Present, gift, offering: *kdm mth l alty* two jars (of wine) as a present for ‘the Alashiote’, 4.149:7.

mthr n. m. “wound”(?) (etym. unc.; cf. Hb. *thrym*, HALOT 374; Syr. *thorō*, LS 273. Cf. Driver CML 160; diff.: De Moor SP 132f.; UF 14 1982 168 n. 126; ARTU 34: ‘staff of a free man’, reading *mt hr*; Van Selms UF 2, 1970, 262: ‘staff’, Akk. *hutaru*, Hb. *hōter*, Oldenburg CEB 193: ‘constrained’, Syr. *thar*; Caquot - Sznycer TOu 1 132f. n. c: ‘fardeau’. Hb. *tōrah*). ¶ Forms: sg. *mthr*.

Wound(?): bkn ctx. *mlak mthr yhbq* a messenger with wounds(?) [he would have covered(?)], 1.2 I 41.

mtnt n. f.; a container of mud(?) (cf. Arab. *tīn*, Lane 1906. Cf. De Moor (- Spronk) UF 16 1984 247; ARTU 180 n. 36: ‘plastered cup’); ¶ par.: (?)*msrp*. ¶ Forms: sg. *mtnt*.

A container of mud(?): in bkn. ctx. *ly mtnt*, 1.82:34 (// (?)*msrk*).

/m-t-r/ v. G “to rain” (denom. < *mtr*, cf. Hb. *mtr*, HALOT 574; Aram. *mtr*, DNWSI 619; DJPA 303; Arab. *matara*, Lane 2721f.); ¶ par.: /t-l-l/. ¶ Forms: G cprf. *tmtr*, suff. *tmtrn* (energ. -n); Š ptc. *mšmtr*. G. To rain: *šmm šmn tmtrn* (may) the heavens rain oil, 1.6 III 6 and par.; *yr ūpt tmtr* maythe clouds rain!, 1.19 I 41 (// *tl ytl*). Š. To cause rain: cf. *mšmtr*.

Cf. *mtr*, *mmtr*, *mtrt*, *mšmtr*, *mzr*.

mtr n. m. “rain” (Hb. *mtr*, HALOT 574f.; Aram. *mtr*, DNWSI 619; Syr. *metrō*, LS 382; Arab. *matar*, Lane 2722; Mari Akk. *matartum*; cf. Watson Fs. Dietrich 2002 796); ¶ RS Akk.: for A.ŠA.HI.A : *mi-TA-ar-ū*(!), PRU 3 47(RS 16.150):12, cf. Huehnergard UVST 119; diff.: Sivan GAGI 248; CAD M/2 144b; Van Soldt SAU 412: /mitru/; ¶ par.: *mdl*. ¶ Forms: sg. *mtr*, suff. *mtrh*.

Rain: *nšm l ars mtr bšl w l šd mtr ūly* a delight for the earth is the rain of DN and for the field the rain of the Most High, 1.16 III 7-8 and par.; *wn ap ūdn mtrh bšl* since thus DN will be able to store his rain, 1.4 V 6-7.

Cf. *mmtr*, /m-t-r/, *mtrt*, *mzr*.

mtrt n. f. “rain” (f. form of *mtr*). ¶ Forms: sg. suff. *mtrtk*.

Rain: *w at qh ūptk rhk mdlk mtrtk* but you, take your clouds, your wind, your *m.*, your rain, 1.5 V 8.

Cf. *mtr*.

mtt n. f. “bed” (< */n-t-h/; cf. Hb. *mth*, HALOT 573); ¶ par.: *ars*. ¶ Forms: sg. suff. *mtth* (-*h* loc.).

Bed: *tntkn udmšth* (...) *km hmšt mtth* his tears ran (...) like pieces of five on the bed, 1.14 I 28-30 (// *ars*; diff.: Dahood RSP 1 35f.; Loretz SEL 12 1995 111f.: ‘nach unten’, Hb. / *mth*). In bkn. ctx. cf.]*mtt*, 1.175:16.

mt (I) n. m. “infant, baby boy” (Eg. *ms*, WäS 2 139; CDME 116; cf. Hb. *mšh*, HALOT 642f.; Watson UF 28 1996 707; cf. diff.: De Moor BO 26 1969 106f.: ‘twin-brother’, Akk. *māšu*). ¶ Forms: sg. *mt*. Infant, baby boy: *w tldn mt* and she gave birth to a baby boy, 1.5 V 22. Cf. in ctx. Akk. *mt*, 1.69:2.

Cf. *mtt*.

mt (II) PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 161, 241; De Moor BiOr 26 1969 105f.; Márquez AuOr 11 1993 251).

PN: *bn* PN, 3.7:15.

mtb n. m. 1) “residence, mansion”; 2) “chair, seat”; 3) “hut, shelter” (< /y-1-b/, Hb. *mwsb*, HALOT 561f.; Akk. *mūšabu*, AHw 680; CAD M/2 250ff.); ¶ syll. Ug.: [BARAG] = [*mūšabu*] = [...] = *mu-ša-bu*, Ug 5 137 III 32”; cf. Sivan GAGI 249; Huehnergard UVST 135; Van Soldt SAU 305, 337 n. 175; ¶ par.: *bt* (II), *hzt*, *hm*, *kht*, *mzll*; cf. Loretz UF 21 1989 264. ¶ Forms: sg. *mtb*, suff. *mtbk*, pl. *mtbt*, suff. *mtbth*, *mtbtkm*.

1) Residence, mansion: *mtb il mzll bn̄h* the residence of DN is the shelter of his sons, 1.4 I 12 and par. (// *mzll*, *bt*, *hzt*); *mtb DN* residence of DN, 1.3 IV 50 and par. (// *bt*, *mzll*); [k]t atn an(!) *mtbk* the podium I gave (you) as a mansion, 1.13:11; *tbun lm mtb* they entered the residence, 1.15 IV 22 and par. (// *bt*, *hm*). In bkn. ctx. / *mtb*, 1.15 V 6.

2) Chair, seat: *mtbt ilm* the chairs of the gods, 1.23:19 and par., cf. 1.104:1: rdg *m<t>bt*, *tb bny l mtbtkm* sit down, my sons, on your seats, 1.16 V 24 (// *kht*).

3) Hut, shelter: *arbs arbs mtbt azmr* four huts (made) of branches at each side, 1.41:51.

In bkn. ctx.:]*mtbh*, 1.82:36;]*mtbth*[, 1.137:8.

Cf. /y-1-b/.

mttdtt n. f. “the sixth” (ptc. Dpass. “the one taken in sixth place” < /t-d-t/. Cf. Tropper UF 27 1995 529ff. and cf. De Moor UF 11 1979 643f.: ‘the sixth [to bear]’, ‘multiplicative participle’; diff.: Verreet UF 19 1987 326ff., 335: ‘Sechsergruppe’; Dietrich - Loretz UF 12 1980 204: ‘ein Sechstel’; Del Olmo MLC 586: ‘sexto, sexta parte’; De

Moor ARTU 192: ‘the sixth’); ¶ par.: *mḥmšt, mrbṣt, mšbṣt, mtltt*. ¶ Forms: sg. *mtdtt*.

The sixth: *mtdtt glm ym* the sixth Noble DN (harvested), 1.14 I 19. Cf. /t-d-t/, II.

mtkt n. f. “she who carries, takes” (ptc. G */m-t-k/; cf. Hb. *mšk*, HALOT 645f.; but cf. Arab. *masaka*, Lane 3019f. and Emar Akk. preterite G /timšak/, Pentiuc Vocabulary 181f.). ¶ Forms: sg. *mtkt*. She who carries, takes: *mzma yd mtkt* she who takes the thirsty by the hand, 1.15 I 2; *rğb yd mtkt* she who takes the hungry by the hand 1.15 I 1.

mtltt n. f. “the third (one)” (ptc. Dpass. “the one taken in third place” < /t-l-t/. Cf. Tropper UF 27 1995 529ff. and cf. De Moor UF 11 1979 643f.: ‘the third [to bear]’, ‘multiplicative participle’; diff.: Verreet UF 19 1987 326ff., 335: ‘Dreiergruppe’; Dietrich - Loretz UF 12 1980 203: ‘ein Drittel’; Del Olmo MLC 586: ‘tercio, tercera parte’; De Moor ARTU 192: ‘the third’); ¶ par.: *mḥmšt, mrbṣt, mšbṣt, mtdtt*. ¶ Forms: sg. *mtltt*.

The third (one): *mtltt ktrm tnt* the third (one) died in full vigour, 1.14 I 16 (// *mrbṣt, mḥmšt, mtdtt, mšbṣt*). Cf. /t-l-t/, Ilt (I).

mtn n. m. “repetition” > adv. “furthermore, the same” (in the syntagma *mtn rgmm*) (< /t-n-y/: Hb. *mšnh*, HALOT 650; cf. Akk. *šanītam*, AHw 1164: *šanītu(m)II*, CAD Š/1 387f. Cf. Arnaud SDB 9 1356; Del Olmo CR 354 n. 72; diff.: Caquot - Sznycer TOu 1 171 n.t.: “messager”, *mtn rgm*; but cf. *ibid.* 433: ‘(ajouter) quelque chose’); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. *ma-aš-na*, PRU 3 109 (RS 16.207):2-6 (13-14), and cf. the discussion in Huehnergard UVST 187, 290 (Nougayrol, PRU 3 p. 109 ‘secondelement’, 218: ‘deuxièmement’); ¶ RS Akk.: *šanīta(m)*, cf. Huehnergard AkkUg 200; Van Soldt SAU 472, 483. ¶ Forms: sg. cstr. *mtn*; suff.(?) *mtnn[*.

Furthermore, the same (in the syntagma *mtn rgmm*): *ap mtn rgmm argmk* furthermore, I am also going to say to you, 1.4 I 19; 1.3 IV 31-32; 1.17 VI 39; *mt{.}n rgm* the same, 1.103+:6 and par. In bkn ctx. *mtn[*, 1.86:10; 2.60:1; cf. *mtnn[*, 2.3:21.

Cf. /t-n-y/.

mtpit PN(?) (etym. unc. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 7 1975 52).

PN(?): 4.103:40 (cf. *tgr (II)*).

mtpdt n. m. “layer, stratum” (< /t-p-d/; Arab. *matāfid*, Kazimirski 226: ‘doublure’. Cf. Smith BC 183; cf. De Moor UF 13 1981 303f.; UF 17

1985 221: ‘donkey-pack’ < ‘layer of earth’, Hb. *mšptym*; ¶ par.: *mth*. ¶ Forms: du. *mtpdm*.

Layer: *tn mtpdm tbt snt ars* two layers beneath the fountains of the earth, 1.3 IV 35 and par. (// *tbt mth*).

Cf. /t-p-d/.

mtp^{t/z} n. m. 1) “command, jurisdiction”; 2) “oracular decree, oracle” (< /t-p-t/; Hb., Ph. *mšpt*, HALOT 651f.; DNWSI 705. Cf. De Moor UF 2 1970 304); ¶ par.: *mlk*. ¶ Forms: sg. suff. *mtp^{t/z}k*; allophone sg. cstr. *mtpz*.

1) Command, jurisdiction: *I ytbr ht mtp^{t/z}k* undoubtedly he will break your sceptre of command, 1.2 III 18 and par. (*mlkk*).

2) Oracular decree, oracle: (when he approaches) *w yšal mtpz yld* to ask for the oracle of the child, 1.124:3; (and your messenger will come...) *lqh mtpz* to obtain the oracle, 1.124:12.

Cf. /t-p-t/.

mtp^{t/z} PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 50, 199f.).

PN: 4.63 I 2.

mtpz, cf. *mtp^{t/z}*.

mtm “?” (bkn ctx.).

? : *]an mtm*, 4.127:8.

mtt n. f. “damsel, young lady”, royal title in epic (cf. *mt*, cf. Eg *mst*, WäS 2 140; CDME 116; De Moor BiOr 26 1969 106f.). ¶ Forms: sg. *mtt*.

Damsel, young lady: *mtt hry* the damsel PN, 1.14 III 39 and par. (wife of king *Krt*); *mtt dnty* the damsel PN, 1.17 V 16 and par. (wife of king *Dnl*). Cf. in Akk. ctx. *mtt*, 1.69:5; *mtty*, *ibid.* ln. 2, 6. In bkn. ctx.: *mttx*, 7.50:8.

mt^t n. m. “oar” (?) (cf. Hb. *mšwt*, HALOT 643; Akk.: cf. syll. Ug. *maswatu*, Xella WO 13 1982 32f.; Sanmartín UF 20 1988 273 n. 37; Vita AuOr 13 1995 139ff.); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf.(?) GIŠ.MEŠ *ma-ás-wa-tu*, PRU 6 113:1s.; GIŠ.MEŠ *ma-sa-wa-tu-ma*, *ibid.* ln. 4-5; GIŠ *ma-ás-wa-tu*, PRU 6 114:7; cf. AHw 619; CAD M/1 329; cf. Sivan GAGI 81, 245: ‘type of tree’; diff.: Huehnergard UVST 147f.; Van Soldt SAU 305: ‘cypress’(?). ¶ Forms: pl. *mttm*.

Oar (?): *spr nps any tſ ſ mttm* list of naval equipment: nine oars (?), 4.689:2.

mtyn n. m., a garment (“shawl, sash(?)” < Hitt. *maššiya*, HEG 159f.; > cf. Hb. *mšy*, HALOT 645; Eg. *mšy*, WäS 2 143. Cf. Ribichini - Xella Tessili 52; Watson UF 27 1995 543; UF 31 1999 789f.; UF 32 2000 570); ¶ syll. Ug.: 1 TÚG : *ma-aš-ši-ia-an-na*, PRU 6 7 A 7; TÚG

ma-ši-ya-an-nu, RS 25.131: 11; Nougayrol PRU 6 p. 158; CAD M/1 389; Sivan GAGI 246; Van Soldt UF 22 1990 336 n. 111. ¶ Forms: sg. *mty*.

Garment (shawl, sash(?)): *mty b ttt* one *m.* for six (shekels), 4.146:5. my (I) pn. interr. 1) “who?”; 2) “what?” (Hb., Ph., Pun. *my*, DNWSI 619; HALOT 575; Ebla and pre-Sarg. Mari *mi*, Gelb EDA 66, MR 149; Krebernik PET 97; EA Akk. *mi-ia(-mi/ti)*, EAT 362:65, 68; 85:63; 94:12; 254:8; cf. Sivan GAGI 248; cf. Eth. *mi*, CDG 323. Cf. Gordon UT § 6.33; Segert BGUL 48; Tropper UG 238; De Moor SP 194; Van Zijl Baal 177f.; Whitley UF 7 1975 496). ¶ Forms: *my*.

1) Who?: *my b ilm* who among the gods?, 1.16 V 14 and par.; *my k qdš* who is like DN? RSOU 14 53 [KTU 9.432]:14'(?); *m[y] b bt* who is in the house?, ibid. ln. 33'.

2) What?: *my lim/hm/t* what will happen to the people / multitude?, 1.5 VI 23-24 and par.

my (II), *mh/y*.

myn PN (etym. unc.).

PN: 4.617:50.

/m-z-ʃ/ v. G “to tear, be torn” (cf. Arab. *maz(z)aʃa*, Kazimirski 1099; diff.: Margalit UF 15 1987 116, n. 23; UPA 367f. ‘to flap, flutter’, Arab. *tamazzafa*). ¶ Forms: G pref. *tmzʃ*.

G. To tear, be torn: *tmzʃ kst dn̥il* the robe of PN was torn, 1.19 I 36 and par.

/m-z-l/ v. G/D “to avoid (obstacles), grope one’s way” ((?) denom. **mzl* “fortune”; cf. Hb. *mzl*, HALOT 565; Ph. *mzl*, DNWSI 609. For this and other alternatives cf. Del Olmo IMC 167ff.: ‘predecir la suerte’, Hb., Ph., Aram. *mzl*; ‘to foretell’, Arab. *mada/ila*; ‘to be restless’, Arab. *madala*; ‘to praise’, Arab. *maddana*; ‘to wither’, Arab. *mazzana*; ‘to rest / to fall / to make the bed’, Akk. *masallu*, Arab. *nazala*; ‘to move walk’; Aram. *mzl*; ‘to stride about’, Akk. *masāru*, ‘to run more, advance’, Arab. *mazana / mazaʔa*; ‘to be lavish’, Arab. *madila*; Watson Or 48 1979 115: ‘to run’, cf. Akk. *maziānu* ‘racetrack for horses(?)’; Fales SEL 1 1984 23ff.: ‘corriere, messaggero’, Ebla *ma-za-lum*; cf. Wyatt RTU 191 n. 72). ¶ Forms: G/D pref. *ymzl*; inf. *mzl*.

G/D. To avoid (obstacles), grope one’s way: *swr mzl ymzl* the blind man gropes his way (?), 1.14 II 46f. and par.

mzln PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 241).

PN: *gt mzln*, 4.110:16-22; 4.307:1 (cf. Kühne UF 6 1974 161; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 89: **Gittu-muzalenni*).

mzn n. m. 1) “weight”; 2) (du.) “scales” (< */w-z-n/; cf. Hb.

m(w)znm, HALOT 539; Aram. *mwzn*, DNWSI 587f.: *mẓn*; Arab., Eth. *mizān*, Lane 3052; CDG 379; Ebla cf. /waz(a)num/ in GIŠ. DILMUN/MÁH = *wa-za-núm(/-nu-um)*, VE 409a; Krebernik ZA 73 1983 16; Fronzaroli EL 152; Pun. Cf. Xella TRU 89). ¶ Forms: sg. *mzn*; suff. *mznh*; du. *mznm*.

1) Weight: *hrs tḷt mzn drk* gold, three (shekels) by trader’s (: current) weight, 1.43:5; *ššrt hrs tqlm kbd ššrt mznh* a gold chain twelve shekels in weight, 4.341:1; *alpm mznh* two thousand (shekels) which are its weight, 2.81:25. In bkn. ctx., *Jb mzn*, 1.137:7;] *mzn*, 2.79:6. 2) Du., scales: *msb mznm (...) kp mznm (...) abn mznm* pointer of the scales (...) pans of the scales (...) weights of the scales, 1.24:34-37; *arn w mznm* a chest and a (set of) scales, 4.385:5. In bkn. ctx.: *]mznth*, 4.261:2.

mznt PN (Hurr. (?). Cf. Grøndahl PTU 241).

PN: 4.692:5.

mzt PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 241).

PN: ★a) 4.778:6 (*bn ſttr*); 4.782:9 (*bn ſttry*); ★b) *bn PN*, 4.412 II 13.

mztn PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 241, 262; Van Soldt SAU 35).

PN: ★a) 4.374:6; 4.378:6; ★b) *bn PN*, 4.69 II 5; 4.724:9.

mzy PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 241; Watson AuOr 13 1995 224); ¶ syll.: cf. *Ma-zi-i*, RS 25.423:11 (see Van Soldt SAU 441).

PN: 4.272:1 (*alzy*); in unc. ctx.: *mzy bn x[*, 1.48:15 (cf. Pardee Syria 65 1988 188f.; Del Olmo CR 90 n. 14: ‘a type of offering’).

mzyn PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 241).

PN: 4.297:3 (*ptrty*).

/m-z-?/ v. G “to meet, run into” (ESA *mz?*, Biella DOSA 273; Eth. *mas?a*, CDG 369f.; cf. Hb. *ms?*, HALOT 619f.; Aram. *ms?*, DNWSI 675; cf. Akk. *masū*, AHw 621f.; CAD M/1 344ff. Cf. Ceresko, CBQ 44 1982 551ff.); ¶ par.: /m-g-y/. ¶ Forms: G suffc. with suff. *mzah*; pref. *ymza*.

G. To meet, run into: *w ymza ſqqm* and he ran into the ‘Destroyers’, 1.12 I 37 (// *ymgy*; cf. Tropper UF 22 1990 388); *šr ahyh mzah w mzah šr ylyh* the prince of his equals he met, yes, he ran into the prince of his comrades, 1.12 II 50-51.

mzll n. m. “shelter” (< *ẓl*; cf. Akk. *masallu*, AHw 619; CAD M/1 329; Arab. *ma/iza/illu*, Lane 1917. Cf. De Moor SP 12, 15f., 59 n. 49; Mazzini SEL 16 1999 33 n. 26); ¶ par.: *mtb*. ¶ Forms: sg. *mzll*. Shelter: *mtb il mzll bn̄h* the dwelling of DN is the shelter of his

family, 1.4 I 12 and par. (// *m̥tb*); *mzll DN* the shelter of DN, 1.4 I 17 and par. (// *m̥tb*).

Cf. *zl*.

mzmu n. m. “thirsty” (ptc. D of */z-m-?/, allophone of /g-m-?/. Cf. Del Olmo MLC 607; Segert UF 20 1988 296); ¶ par.: /r-g-b/. ¶ Forms: accus. sg. *mzma*.

Thirsty: *mzma yd m̥kt* she who took the thirsty by the hand, 1.15 I 2 (// *r̥gb*).

Cf. /g-m-?/.

mzs n. m. “rain” (allophone of *mtr*, cf. Dietrich - Loretz MU 182).

¶ Forms: sg. *mzrn* (encl. -n).

Rain: *mzrn ylk* the rain will fall (lit. flow), 1.163:6.

Cf. *mtr*.

n

-n (I) emphatic or determinative encl. morpheme (cf. Hb. *n?*, HALOT 656f.; DNWSI 710; Ph. *n*, DNWSI 710; Pun. cf. *na*, DNWSI 710: *n?*; JArab. *n*, Jastrow 865; Israel RSOu 11 258 n. 33; Akk. -*ni*, Von Soden GAG §§ 118b, 123f; AHw 784; ESA -*n*, Beeston Sabaic Grammar 29f.; Eth. *na-*, -*ni*, CDG 380; ICGSL 96ff.; for the classification of its uses cf. Gordon, UT § 12.9; Tropper UG 823ff. Cf. Aartun PU 1 61ff. and *passim*; Tropper UF 26 1994 466ff.).
¶ Forms: -*n*; -*ny* (< -*n* + -*y*); -*nh* (cf. -*h* (I)).

Emphatic or determinative encl. morpheme: 1) With nouns, ★a) with PNN and titles: *krtn*, 1.16 I 39; *špšn* the ‘Sun’, 2.39:21; ★b) with common noun in abs. state: *mlkn* the king, 2.42:10, 26; *mkmn* the trader himself, 2.42:27; *madtn* many people, 1.103+:1 and *passim* in 1.103+ (cf. Dietrich - Loretz MU 104); *klnyn* all together, 1.4 IV 45-46 (cf. *klnyy*, 1.3 V 33-34; cf. *klny*); *mlun* full measure, 1.39:10; *sprn mn̄h ud* the record of the delivery of payment(?), 3.10:1; ★c) with lexicalized noun as a verbal functor: *d(t) inn* (...) *I(hm)* that do not have, 4.53:1 and par.; *dt inn bd PN* who have not been entrusted to PN, 4.379:1; *b hwtk inn* in your land there is no, 2.39:20; ★d) in a construct chain: *I pnnh* before her, 1.10 II 17 and par.

2) With pronouns, ★a) independent: *ankn* I myself, 2.42:6; ★b) pronominal suffix: *anykn* (concerning) your ship, 2.38:10; *qšthn* his bow, 1.10 II 6.

3) With a verb, *vacat* (here the possible examples are considered to be endings of the energetic form or of the 3. p. pn. suff., cf. -*n* (IV); diff.: Aartun PU 1 62f.; for suffixed pronominal forms in -*nn* cf. Gordon UT § 6.16ff.).

4) With particles, *passim*, ★a) adv.: *bsdn* behind, 1.3 III 33; // *sln* above, 1.3 III 34 and par.; *sln* on top, 1.6 VI 22; *sln* above, 1.161:19 (diff.: Del Olmo MLC 233; CR 195 132: ‘above him’, cf. -*n* IV); *tmn* there, 2.41:21; *hln* behold!, then, 1.3 II 5 and par.; in morphology -*ny*:

cf. *hlny*, *hnny*, *tmny*; ★b) prep.: *bn zlmt* in deep darkness, 1.4 VII 54 and par.; *w ln kht zblhm* and upon / from their princely seats, 1.2 I 25 and par.; *lnh ydy* from which expel, 1.100:5 and par. (cf. 1.17 I 29; 1.111:21(?), in Hurr. ctx.); *sln yblhm hrs* upon their rods of gold, 1.4 I 38; *in d slnh* there is none who is above him, 1.3 V 33 and par.; *smn mlakty* with this my message, 2.33:34; *smn nk* with DN, 1.24:32; *smn kbkbn* with the stars, 1.3 III 25; *skb smnh* he lay with her, 1.5 V 20; *smn mlk* with the king, 2.30:12 and par.; *smn PN*, 4.290:5 and par.; *apn* also, 1.3 I 24 (see *apn* (II)); *smny* with me, 2.13:9; *smnkm* with you (pl.), 2.21:16. For *wn* see *sub voce*.

-n (II) suffixed pronominal morpheme used with verbs, "me, to me" (c.Sem. Moscati ICGSL 106, 108f.; Gordon § 6.6; Segert BGUL 47f.; Tropper UG 220). ¶ Forms: -n; (?)suff. -ny (+ encl. -y).

With a verb: *yqlsn* (...) *w ywptn* he resisted me (...) and he spat on me, 1.4 III 12-13; *shn* (...) *qran* invite me (...) call me!, 1.5 I 22; *y{.}shn* (...) *yqr{.}un* he invited me (...) he called me (diff. rdg. KTU: *ylnh*; cf. De Moor - Spronk CARTU 32); *al tbkn* do not weep for me, 1.16 I 25, 30; *Im tbfn* why have you abandoned me?, 1.16 II 18; *al ybfn* do not abandon / desert me, 2.41:22; *al tsrgn* do not entangle me, 1.17 VI 34; *I tbrkn* (...) *tmrn* bless me (...) strengthen me!, 1.19 IV 32; *hnny* be kind to me, 2.15:3. In unc. ctx. cf. *qhny*, 1.82:8. Cf. -y (II).

-n (III) suffixed pronominal morpheme: 1) as a genitive, with nouns, "our"; 2) with a preposition (c.Sem. Moscati ICGSL 106, 110; Gordon § 6.11; Segert BGUL 47f.; Tropper UG 224f.). ¶ Forms: -n; suff. -ny (+ encl. -y; cf. Tropper UF 26 1994 480; Smith BC 332 n. 189).

1) As a genitive: *mlkn* our king // *tptn* our judge, 1.3 V 32 and par.; *shyn* our captive, 1.2 IV 29-30; *qyn* our creator, 1.10 III 5; *agrtn* our mistress, 1.19 IV 51; *bflny* our lord, 1.15 V 20; *tgrny* our gates, 1.119:28-29; *hmytny* our walls, 1.119:29; for *klnyn*, *klnyy* cf. *klny*.

2) With a preposition: *sln* over us, 1.15 V 21, 22.

Cf. -ny.

-n (IV) contracted suffixed pronominal morpheme used with a verb, "(for) him, her, it" (< /-n+hV/; cf. Hb. /-enhū > -ennū/. Cf. Gordon 6.8; Segert BGUL 48; 221ff.). ¶ Forms: -n.

With a verb (alternatively an energetic form): *qhn* take it, 1.19 IV 53 (cf. *qh ks*, ln. 54); *slbshn* he clothed him, 1.5 V 23; *am{.}lkn* I shall make him king, 1.6 I 46; *aqbrn* I shall bury him, 1.19 III 20 (cf. *aqbrnh*, 1.19 III 5, 34); *I shall put him*, 1.19 III 34 (cf. *ašt.n*, 1.5 V 5); *tštn* she placed him, 1.18 IV 28; *y{.}lmn* he hit him, 1.114:8. Cf. *k*

tñhn udmm how they groaned (for her(?)), the two TN, 1.15 I 7. In bkn ctx. *ybrkn*, 1.77:2 (cf. *ybrk*, *ibid.* ln. 3).

Cf. -*h* (I).

nad n. m. “bag, little bag” (Hb., *n7d*, HALOT 657; JAram. *nwd?*, Jastrow 884; Akk. *nādu*, AHw 704f.; CAD N/1 100f. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz MU 217); ¶ par.: *tr̥j*. ¶ Forms: sg. cstr. *nad*.

Bag, little bag: *nad mr* a little bag of myrrh, 1.124:5 (// *tr̥j hdt m[r]*).

niršn PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 101; Watson AuOr 11 1993 217); ¶ syll.: cf. DUMU ARAD-*ir-šu-na*, PRU 3 195 (RS 15.09) A 5.

PN: *bn* PN, 4.422:2. For 4.77:17 cf. Tropper - Vita UF 29 1997 680.

/n-7-s/ vb G “to despise, insult” (Hb. *n7s*, HALOT 658; Akk. *nāsu*, AHw 758; CAD N/2 53. Cf. De Moor SP 120; diff.: Sapin UF 15 1983 168 n. 56: ‘accuser’, Akk. *na7āšu*); ¶ par.: /š-š-y/ (+ *lhn*). ¶ Forms: G pref. with suff. *ynasn*; act. ptc. *niš* (cf. 1.5 IV 26); suff. *nisy*, *nisk*, *nish*.

G. To despise: *kd ynasn[* for he despise me / us, 1.1 IV 23; *tbq lht nish* who shuts the jaws of his detractors, 1.17 I 29 and par (// *ššy lnh*). In bkn ctx.: *nis px[* 1.5 IV 26.

nat n. f. “lament”, a type of sacrifice (Arab. *na7ata* ‘he moaned, breathed violently with moaning’, Lane 2751. Cf. Del Olmo CR 93 n. 26; diff.: Rainey IOS 3 1973, 52: ‘offering of acquiescence / free will’, Hb. **n7t*, *h7wt*, Dietrich - Loretz MU 23f.: ‘Schlachtopfer für die Abwehr’, Akk. *na7ū*, *nē7u*, *ni7itum*, *ni7ittum*, Xella TRU 181f.: PN). ¶ Forms: sg. *nat*.

Lament: *dt nat w ytnt trmn* the (sacrifices) of lament and offering to DN, 1.127:4, cf. ln. 10: *dt nat w qrwn*.

nit n. f. “axe” (?) (cf. Mari Akk. GIŠ *ne-e-tum*, Durand MARI 3 279; cf. Akk. *nētu*, AHw 383; CAD N/2 198. Cf. Xella TRU 214; Watson SEL 6 1989 49f.; UF 27 1995 546; diff.: Dietrich - Loretz BiOr 33 1966 131; Healey UF 15 1983 49f.: ‘ploughshare’, Hb. *7t*; Greenfield JCS 21 1967 93: ‘implement used in digging trenches’, < Arab. *na7ā(y)* ‘to dig a trench’; Boyd UVAT 141f.: OAk. *nātum* ‘handle (of a knife)’ [cf. Huehnergard UVST 150]; Sanmartín AuOr 51987 150: ‘azada’, Eg. *nwt*, WäS 2 216; Watson UF 30 1998 755 n. 21: ‘spear’, Eg. *niw*); ¶ syll. Ug.: *ni7tu*, pl. *ni7ātu*, cf. PRU 6 p. 157; cf. 1 *ni-it 1 me*, Ug 5 84:13 [cf. Nougayrol Ug 5 p. 178 n. 8]); 1 *ni-i7-tu* (ša) ŠU(.MEŠ), PRU 6 157:5; 168:11; cf. Huehnergard UVST 150; Van Soldt SAU 305. ¶ Forms: sg. *nit*, du. *nitm*.

Axe(?), ★a) as a work tool: *nit mit* an axe(?) for one hundred (shekels), 4.625:2 (cf. RS Akk.: 1 *ni-it 1 me*, Ug 5 84:13); tt *nitm* two

axes(?), *ibid.* ln. 5; *nit krk* an axe, a pick, 4.625:7, 9, 11, 16, 18; *nit* axe, 4.632:3, and *passim ibid.*; ★b) as a (divine) weapon: *b nit il* for the axe(?) of DN, 1.65:13 (cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 13 1981 66f.; diff.: Sanmartín AuOr 5 1987 150 n. 7: ‘tiara’ < Eg. *nt*). In bkn ctx.: *nīl*, 1.86:21 (cf. ln. 23: *hrmtt*).

natt, in bkn ctx.: *w wasp natt*, 1.175:3.

n̄kn, in bkn and unc. ctx.: *ank n̄kn[*, 2.3:11.

n̄l n. m.; part of the divine furniture, probably “portable platform, palanquin” (< /ʃ-l-y/; cf. Hb. *m̄lh*, HALOT 613; Akk. *mēlū*, AHw 644. Cf. Van Selms UF 7 1975 473. Diff.: Dietrich - Loretz UF 10 1978 61: ‘Liege’, Akk. *naʔālu*, *mayyālu*; Dahood UHP 66; Caquot - Sznycer TOu 196: ‘sandal’, ‘sandale’, Hb. *n̄l*, Arab. *nasl*; Margalit MLD 18f.: ‘robe’, Hb. *m̄yl*; Garbini OA 22 1983 158); ¶ par.: *ybl*. ¶ Forms: pl. cst. *n̄l*.

Portable platform, palanquin(?): *n̄l il* a divine palanquin, 1.4 I 36 (// *yblhm*). In bkn ctx. cf. *n̄l*, *n̄lm*, 1.107:2, 21.

Cf. /ʃ-l-y/.

n̄m (I) adj. m. a) “handsome”; b) “pleasant”; c) “beneficent, magnanimous, gracious”; d) “good” (Hb., JArām. *n̄ym*, HALOT 705; DJPA 354; Ph., Pun. *n̄m*, DNWSI 738f.; Amor. /našimum/, /nišnum/, Gelb CAAA 26f.; Ebla cf. (*a-bù- /a-ħu- /i-lum-)na-im*, Krebernik PET 98; Müller Biling. 170; Xella WGE 354; PNN *na-a-ma*, *na-ma-(DN)*, Müller Biling. 170; Fronzaroli ARES 1 22; Emar Akk. /naši/ < **našim*, Arnaud AuOrS 1 10; Eg. cf. /našimu/, /našmu/, Hoch SWET 244). ¶ Forms: sg. *n̄m*; f. *n̄mt* (cf. *n̄mt (I)*); pl. m. *n̄mm*.

a) Handsome, said of gods and heroes: *n̄m ilm* the (most) handsome of the gods, 1.5 III 15; *ilm n̄mm* the handsome gods, 1.23:1, 23, 58, 60, 67; *ǵzr n̄m* a handsome lad, 1.23:17; in bkn ctx., *l n̄m*, 1.113:2 and *passim ibid.* (diff.: Del Olmo CR n. 35: ‘sweet sound’); ★b) pleasant: *w yšr ms̄lm bd n̄m* and he sang (with) the cymbals a pleasant song, 1.3 I 19; *šlm šm̄ rgmk n̄m* the well-being of those/he who hear/s your good word, RSOu 14 50 [KTU 9.434]:19; ★c) beneficent, magnanimous, gracious, in the royal titles: *mlk n̄m mlk sdq* beneficent king, just king, 1.81:31 and par.; cf. in bkn ctx. *bšly n̄m*, 2.76:6; 2.81:22, 24; *bšlk n̄m*, 2.81:21; ★d) (of) good (quality): *ymlu n̄m rt* he filled with good mud, 1.16 V 29; *w mlk] ss̄wm n̄mm ytn l PN* and the king will hand over (two?) good horses to PN, 2.45:17, cf. ln. 20; *hm̄š ſ̄r qn n̄m sm̄* fifteen (bundles(?)) of good quality cane, 4.247:29; said of high quality or luxury items: *jsp n̄mm*

mlbš,]š ktn n̄smm,]spy b hrs n̄smm, 2.79:8-10 (encl. -m or pl. of excellence of *n̄sm* (II)).

In bkn ctx. *Sl kbkbm n̄sm*[, 1.13:18; *n̄sm w ſtb*, 1.166:14; *]n̄sm*, 2.50:8; *]d n̄sm lbšk*, 2.50:17; *]d l n̄sm*, 2.50:19.

Cf. adnn̄sm, mlkn̄sm, n̄smn (I), n̄smt (I), n̄smt (II), n̄smy (I).

n̄sm (II) n. m. a) “grace, elegance, comeliness”; b) “delight”; c) “place of delight”; d) “health, wellbeing” (Hb. *n̄sm*, HALOT 706; Ph., Pun. *n̄sm*, DNWSI 738; Amor. /naʃnum/, /nuʃnum/, Gelb CAAA 26; Ebla cf. *nu-mi(?)*, Krebernik PET 103; PN *na-am₆*, *na-ma-*, Fronzaroli ARES 1 22; Catagnoti MisEb 1 260); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. the element /nuʃmu-/ in PNN, Sivan GAG 255); ¶ par.: *qdš* (II), *tp* (II), *tsm*. ¶ Forms: sg. *n̄sm*; suff. *n̄smh*; adv. use *n̄smm* (encl.-m (I)); *n̄smn* (determinative-*n* in 1.163:13).

★a) Grace, elegance, comeliness: *d k n̄sm ſnt n̄smh* whose grace is like the grace of DN, 1.14 III 41 and par. (// *tsm*); *w tr b h[b] n̄smm w b ysmm* and she escaped skipping with grace and elegance, 1.10 II 30 and par.; *tp ahh w n̄sm ahh* the beauty of its brother and the comeliness of its brother, 1.96:2; [*w n̄smh n̄sat zl k kbkbm* and her beauty wore a sheen like the stars, 1.92:27; *yrty [n̄] ſmh dmrn* the ‘Powerful One’(?) wished to possess(?) her beauty, 1.92:30 (cf. Dijkstra UF 26 1994 117ff.); ★b) delight: *n̄sm l ars mtr b ſl a* delight for the earth is the rain of DN, 1.16 III 7 and par. (or *n̄sm* (I) b); ★c) place of delight *b n̄sm b gbf tlityt* in (the place of) delight, on the peak of victory, 1.3 III 31 and par. (// *qds*); ★d) health, wellbeing : *spr n̄sm ſšwm*, treatise on the health of horses, 1.85:1 (cf. Sanmartín AuOr 6 1988 231; AfO 35 1988 227; diff.: Pardee TH 39f.: ‘thérapeutique’, inf. D of **n̄sm*); *n̄smn yhsr lh* wellbeing will be lacking to him, 1.163:13. For *n̄smm* in 2.79:8, 9, 10 cf. *n̄sm* (I) d.

Cf. *n̄sm* (I), *n̄smy* (II), *n̄smyn*.

n̄smn (I) adj. m. “handsome” (cf. *n̄sm* (I); Hb. PN *n̄smn*, HALOT 706; Amor. *na-ab-ma-nu*, Gelb CAAA 329); syll. Ug. cf. *n̄smn* (II), PN. ¶ Forms: sg. abs., cst. *n̄smn*.

Handsome: *n̄smn ġlm il* the handsome servant of DN, 1.14 I 40 and par. (title of king *Krt*; cf. Herdner TOu 1 484f.); [*I*] *n̄smn ilm* oh the (most) handsome of the gods!, 1.24:25; *n̄smn ſmq n̄šm* the (most) handsome (and) toughest of men, 1.17 VI 45; *ġzr n̄smn št* the handsome noble has prepared, 1.18 IV 14; *w yšr ſlh n̄sm[n]* and in his presence the handsome (one) will sing, 1.17 VI 32. In bkn ctx. *]skt n̄smn*, 1.101:13; *n̄ſ ſmn*, 7.218:1.

Cf. *n̄sm* (I), *n̄smn* (II).

n̄mn (II) PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 52, 163); ¶ syll.: *nu-me-nu/na*, PRU 4 236 (RS 17.251):23; Ug 5 83:11; SIG₃-*nu/na*, PRU 3 33 (16.129):17; 201 (RS 16.257+) III 3, 11, 20, IV 20, 41; Ug 5 12:36; cf. Sivan GAGI 255; Huehnergard AkkUg 400; Van Soldt SAU 30. PN: 4.33:41 (*bn ūbdilm*, KTU: *smn*, mistake; 4.35:21 (*bn iryn*); 4.63 I 26, IV 2; 4.96:6 (*msry*); 4.134:2; 4.232:39; 4.244:12; 4.298:4; 4.320:20; 4.366:10 (*bn syn*); 4.658:17 (*bn ply*); 4.754:15 (*bn ūbūy*); 4.787:3; 7.218:1.

n̄mt (I) adj. f. “graceful” (< *n̄m (I)*). ¶ Forms: sg. *n̄mt*.

Graceful: *n̄mt šph bkr* the most graceful of the clan of your firstborn, 1.14 III 40 and par.; *n̄mt bn aht bšl* the most graceful among the sisters of DN, 1.10 II 16 and par. Bknn ctx. [/*n̄m ūt*.]att, 1.14 V 15.

Cf. *n̄m (I)*.

n̄mt (II) n. f., a) “delight”; b) “grace, thanksgiving” (possibly an allomorph of *n̄my (I)*; Hb. *n̄mh*, PN, HALOT 706; Arab. *našmat*, Lane 3035). ¶ Forms: sg. *n̄mt*.

★a) Delight: *w n̄mt šnt il* and the delight of the years of DN, 1.108:27; ★b) Grace, thanksgiving: *h/km b dbh n̄mt* who come with sacrifices of thanksgiving, 1.23:27. Bkn ctx. [/*n̄m ūt*.]att, 1.14 V 15. Cf. *n̄m (I)*.

n̄my (I) n. f., “delight, goodness, beauty” (possibly an allomorph of *n̄mt*, Amor. /nišmatum/, /nišma/, Gelb CAAA 26; Arab. *nišmat*, *nišma(y)*, Lane 3035; cf. Hb. PNN *n̄mh*, *n̄my*, HALOT 706. Cf. De Moor SP 191; Tsumura UDGG 177, 188ff.); par: *ysmt*, *ysmsmt*. ¶ Forms: sg. *n̄my*.

Delight: *m̄ny / n̄my arš dbr* we reach the ‘delight’ (of) the land of ‘Pestilence’, 1.5 VI 6 and par. (// *ysmt*); *mddt n̄my ſrš hrt* dispensers of the delight of the fertile bed, 1.17 II 41 (// *ysmsmt*).

Cf. *n̄m (I)*.

n̄my (II) PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 163); ¶ syll.: *nu-ú-ma-ya*, Ug 5 98:1; cf. *nu-7-me*, Ug 5 41:18, 37; cf. Sivan GAGI 255; Huehnergard UVST 254; Van Soldt SAU 331 n. 159.

PN: ★a) *n̄my*, 4.75 V 6; ★b) cf. in bkn ctx. *bn n̄my[*, 4. 436:4.

n̄myn PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 53, 163); ¶ syll.: *nu-ú-ma-ya-nu*, Ug 5 98: 3; cf. Sivan GAGI 255; Huehnergard UVST 254; Van Soldt SAU 331 n. 159.

PN: *bn n̄myn*, 4.611:9. Cf. in bkn ctx. *bn n̄my[*, 4. 436:4.

/n-ñ-r/ vb G 1) “to shake”; 2) “to unmake” (Hb. *nř*, HALOT 707; DNWSI 739. Cf. Xella TRU 309; Astour JNES 27 1968 13ff.; Bron

Semitica 30 1980 13f.; Pardee TP 318); par: /n-s-y/ (II). ¶ Forms: G pref. *tnṣr*, suff. *ynṣrmh*.

G. 1) To shake: *ṣrṣm ynṣrm(!)h* with the tamarisk he shook it, 1.100:65 (// *ysynh*).

2) To unmake: </> *pn* // *tnṣr* *ṣrṣ* before nightfall the bed is unmade, 1.132:25.

nṣr (I) n. m. 1) "boy"; 2) "lad, assistant, serving lad" (cf. Hb., Ph. *nṣr*, HALOT 707; DNWSI 739f.; > Eg. /naṣarūna/, WäS 2 209; Helck Bez. 516; Hoch SWET 245); ¶ RS Akk.: sent to PN, LÚ.TUR-*ri-ia* my assistant, Ug 5 48:19, but cf. Mari, Alalakh, EA: (LÚ.)TUR / *suhāru*, AHw 1109; CAD S 234f.; ¶ par.: *sğr*. ¶ Forms: sg. abs. *nṣr*; suff. *nṣrh*; pl. abs. *nṣrm*, cstr. *nṣr*, suff. *nṣry*; du. *nṣrm*.

1) Boy: *ybk y km nṣr* he weeps like a boy, 1.107:8,11 (// *sğr*); *I ašt aṭty nṣry th l pn ib* I am not going to leave either my wife or my boy(s) in TN in front of the enemy, 2.33:29.

2) Lad, assistant, serving lad, ★a) in gen.: PN *w atth w nṣrh* and his wife and his lad, 4.339:3; PN *w tlt nṣrm* and three lads, *ibid.* 25; PN (*yd*) *tn bn̄h bṣlm w tlt nṣrm w bt aht* with his two sons, of farmhands, and three lads and a daughter, 4.360:5; *att w tn nṣrm* a lady and two serving lads, 4.102:8; cf. in bkn ctx. *arbs nṣr[m]*, 4.419:4; ★b) 'assistant, page', denoting a specific occupation (not necessarily military, cf. Mayer - Mayer-Opificius UF 26 1994 354ff.; cf. Leeb Naar 185f.: Aram *nṣr* Ahiqar; diff.: Cutler - Macdonald UF 8 1976 27ff.; UF 9 1977 16f.: 'high ranking military officers'): *nṣrm* pages, 4.68:60; 4.126:12; 4.745:10; *tn bn PN nṣrm* two sons of PN, pages, 4.367:7; *nṣr mrym* assistants of *m.*, 4.179:3. In list of professions: *nṣrm* [...] *khnm* [...] *qdšm* [...] [n]qdm [...], RSOU 14 34 [KTU 9.436]:2'. For *km trpa hn nṣr*, 1.114:28 cf. /*s-r/N* (diff.: Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 7 1975 113: 'Gerütteltes, Mischung'); *w tnt nṣr*, 1.175:16 (Bordreuil - Caquot Syria 56 1979 297: 'page'); *arbs nṣr[m]*, 4.419:4.

Cf. nṣr (III).

nṣr (II) n. m.; a type of flour ("roasted", or "dry"(?); cf. Akk. *nahāru*, AHw 713; *nahāru I*, and CAD N/1 127: *nahāru A*. Cf. Sanmartín UF 21 1989 343f.). ¶ Forms: sg. *nṣr*.

A type of flour (roasted, or dry(?)): (*nn*) *dd nṣr(nn)* 'cauldronfuls' of *n.*, 4.402:2; 4.786:1; *nṣr d apy PN n.* which PN made into bread, 4.362:3; *Jmtt nṣr l qry n.* for the city, 4.788:4; cf. in bkn ctx. *dd nṣr*, 4.60:3; 4.426:3; 4.788:7.

nṣr (III) PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 50, 164; Watson AuOr 11 1993

217).

PN: 3.7:16.

nṣrb n. m. “guarantee” (?) (< /ṣ-r-b/ (II); Pun. *marob*, cf. Poenulus 933, DNWSI 671; *mṣrb*; morphological contamination with Akk. *nērebu*, cf. AHw 780; CAD N/2 175ff.; alternatively: /ṣ-r-b/ (II) N: ‘to be given in guarantee’ (?)). ¶ Forms: sg. *nṣrb*.

Guarantee (?): *šdm dt nṣrb gt npk* fields that are the guarantee (?) of TN, 4.103:45.

nṣrt n. f. “maidservant” (< *nṣr* (I); Hb. *nṣrh*, HALOT 707f.); cf. Mari, Alalakh, Nuzi, EA: MÍ.TUR / *suhartu*, *sehertum*, AHw 1109; CAD S 184, 229ff.

Maidservant: *tlt att adrt w tlt ḡzrm w ḥmš nṣrt* three noble ladies and three lads and three girls and five maidservants, 4.102:17. Cf. in bkn ctx. *]m nṣrt*, 4.275:9.

*/**n-b-ṣ/**

Cf. *nbṣm*.

nbṣm PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 17, 37, 39, 62, 109, 164).

PN: *bn* PN, 4.425:12.

*/**n-b(-b)/**

Cf. *nbt* (II).

nbdg DN Hurr.; cf. *bnnbdg*.

*/**n-b-k/**

Cf. *mbk*, *nb/pk*.

nb/pk (I) n. m. “fountain, spring” (Hb. *nbky*, HALOT 663. Dahood UHP 65f.; diff.: Xella TRU 42, 67f.; TN(?), cf. 1.105:10); syll. Ug. IDIM = *na[b-qu(?)]* = *tar-m[a(?) -n]i* = NAB-ku, Ug 5 137 III 8; cf. TN URU *na-BA-ki* Ug 5 12:35 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 203: **Nabaku*); PN *na-PA-ak-ku*, PRU 3 162 (RS 16.348):4; cf. Kühne UF 7 1975 260 and n. 50; Sivan GAGI 252; Huchnergard UVST 151; Van Soldt SAU 305f., 322 n. 140; UF 28 1996 679); ¶ par.: *mqr*. ¶ Forms: sg. *nbk*, *npk*.

Fountain, spring: *sṣt b npk šibt* swept from the fountain the drawers of water, 1.14 V 1 and par. (// *mqr*); *dqtm b nbk* two ewes (in sacrifice) in the fountain, 1.87:35 and par. (diff.: Belmonte RGTC 12/2 203: TN); in toponymy: *gt nb/pk*, *gt nb/pk*, 4.103:45; 4.269:19 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 89: **Gittu-nab/paki*).

Cf. *mbk*, *nbkm*.

nbk (II) PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 167); ¶ syll.: cf. *na-PA-ak-ku*, PRU 3 162 (RS 16.348):4; cf. Sivan GAGI 252.

PN: in bkn ctx., *bn nbk*[4.86 I 10.]

nbkm TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 398: Flurname *Nabkūma*. Cf. Kühne UF 7 1975 260; Heltzer RCAU 13); syll: cf. A.ŠĀ(.MEŠ) : NAB/*na-AB-ki-ma*, PRU 3 49 (RS 16.263):5; PRU 6 56 rev. 5' and *passim ibid.*; (A.ŠĀ.)KIRI₆(.KI) *i-na* (:) *na-ba/AB-ki-ma/mi*, PRU 3 80 (RS 16.239):8; 83 (RS 16.157):9; 115f. (RS 16.148):5f.; KIRI₆ : *ki-ru i-na* : *na-ba-ki-ma*, PRU 3 47 (RS 16.150):16; cf. Kühne UF 7 1975 260; Huehnergard UVST 151).

TN: 4.141 III 13; unc.: *š nbkm w š gt mlk a ram*: TN, a ram: TN, 1.105:10 (school exercise?).

Cf. nb/pk.

nbl “?” (Cf. De Moor UF 1 1969182; Fisher - Knutson JNES 28 1969 160; Johnstone Ug 7 112; Lipiński UF 3 1971 82; Dijkstra UF 15 1983 26; Pardee TP 150: ‘jar / amphoras / skin-bottle / pitcher / jarres’; diff.: Dietrich - Loretz UF 17 1986 143: ‘Harfe’). ? : in bkn ctx. *ljskt n̄smn nbl*, 1.101:13.

nblu n. m. “flame” (Akk. *nablū*, AHw 698; CAD N/1 25ff.; Eth. *nabal*, CDG 383; cf. Arab. *nabl*, Lane 3027; cf. Watson UF 31 1999 790); ¶ par.: *išt, gl* (I). ¶ Forms: sg./pl. suff. *nbluh*; pl. *nblat* (perhaps with dimorphic gender).

Flame: *tikl (...) nblat b hklm* continued to consume (...) the flames in the palace, 1.4 IV 28 and par. (// *išt*). In unc. ctx.: *tmnt nbluh*, 1.45:4 (// *ghl*).

nbq PN (etym. unc.).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.93 III 3.

nbšt n. f. “living being(s), animal(s)”, probably a coll. (allomorph of *npš*; for the spelling cf. DNWSI 744ff.: *npš*. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 7 1975 165; diff.: De Tarragon TOu 2 217 n. 218: ‘le moment de la croissance des quartiers de la lune’, Akk. *napāšu / nabāsu*). ¶ Forms: sg./pl. *nbšt*.

Living being(s), animal(s): *nbšt yr̄h* young (animals) of one month, 1.130:17 (cf. *alpm*, *ibid.* ln. 16; cf. *alpm yr̄h*, 1.109:4-5). Cf. *npš* (I).

nbt (I) n. f. “honey” (cf. Hb., Pun. *npt*, HALOT 713f.; DNWSI 749; cf. Akk. *nubtu*, AHw 800; CAD N/2 309; Arab. *nūb*, Lane 2863; Eth. *nēhb*, CDG 393; Sanmartín AuOr 8 1990 92; cf. Eg. *byt*, Watson UF 31 1999 790); ¶ par.: *šmn* (I), *yn*: ¶ RS Akk.: cf. DUG LÀL, PRU 6 159:5'. ¶ Forms: sg. *nbt*, suff. *nbtm* (encl. *-m*).

Honey, ★a) *kd nbt* jar(s) of honey, 4.14:2, 8, 15; 4.780:13; *ts̄t nbt* one t. of honey, 4.751:6; *nḥlm tlk nbtm* the torrents flowed with honey, 1.6 III 7, 13 (// *šmn*); ★b) in ritual use: *dbḥ šmn mr šmn rqh nbt mtnt w ynt qrt w tn htm* (for the) sacrifice: myrrh-perfumed oil, perfume,

honey, loin, domestic dove, and two unleavened loaves(?), 1.41:21; 1.87:22; (offering of) *kt zrw kt nbt šnt* a flask(?) of balsam (and) a flask(?) of honey (of the harvest) of the year, 1.148:22; *ysq (...) b gl hrš nbt* he poured honey (...) into a cup of gold, 1.14 IV 2 and par. (// *yn*).

nbt (II) n. f. “casting, moulding” (< */n-b(-b)/; cf. Hb. *nbb*, *nwbw*, HALOT 659, 660. Cf. Galling OLZ 39 1936 593ff.; Dressler AT 458. Diff.: Dietrich - Loretz UF 10 1978 60: ‘leuchtend’, Akk. *nebū*, Cassuto Or 7 1938 274 n. 4: ‘to gleam’, Akk. *nabātu* with assim.; Margalit MLD 16: ‘pipe-blown’, Hb. *nwbw*, Arab. *ʔunbub*, Akk. *nabābu*, for other interpretations cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 10 1978 60); ¶ par.: *šmrḡt*. ¶ Forms: sg. *nbt*.

Casting, moulding: *kt il nbt b ksp* a divine platform, a casting in silver, 1.4 I 31 (// *šmrḡt*).

/n-b-t/ vb G “to appear, arise, be obvious” (Hb. *nbt*, HALOT 661; Aram. *nbt*, Jastrow 868; Arab. *nabata*, Lane 2753f.; Akk. *nabātu*, AHw 697; CAD N/1 22ff. Cf. Gaster Thespis 1950 447; Cassuto BOS 2 128 n. 60; Margalit MLD 44). ¶ Forms: G cpref *tbt*.

G. To appear, arise, be obvious: *k bh btt l tbt* for in it the shameless is truly obvious, 1.4 III 21.

nbzn PN (etym. unc. Cf. Watson AuOr 11 1993 217).

PN: 4.631:9.

/n-d-7/ vb G “to frighten away, scare off, eject” (Hb. *nd?*, HALOT 671; Eth. *nad?a*, CDG 385; cf. Arab. *nadaha*, Kazimirski 1229. Cf. Del Olmo IMC 107f.; diff.: De Moor ARTU 221; Verreet UF 16 1984 313ff.; Huehnergard UVST 291: ‘to let fly’, cf. /d-7-y/; Aartun StUL 85ff.: ‘sich davonmachen’, < **nd?*). ¶ Forms: G suffc. *tdu*, imper. *di*. G. To frighten away, scare off, eject: *šrm tdu mt' pdrm tdu šrr* from the city he frightened DN, from the town he scared off the enemy, 1.16 VI 6-7, cf. 1.16 V 48.

*/n-d-b/

Cf. ndbd, ndbn.

ndb TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 208: **Nidābu*. Cf. Heltzer RCAU 13; Astour RSP 2 305, 360; Astour UF 13 1981 8; Stamm UF 11 1979 756; Van Soldt UF 28 1996 679; UF 30 1998 734); ¶ syll.: URU *ni-da-bi*, PRU 4 65 (RS 17.62+):14'; cf. Sivan GAGI 253; Van Soldt UF 28 1996 679; UF 29 1997 691.

TN: 4.648:12-14.

Cf. ndby.

ndbd PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 37, 39, 62, 133, 164).

PN: 4.15:9.

ndbn PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 27, 164; Stamm UF 11 1979 756).

PN: *bn* PN, 4.424:23.

Cf. *ndbn*.

ndby GN m. (< *ndb*, TN; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 208). ¶ Forms: sg. *ndby*; pl. *ndbym*.

GN: PN *ndby*, 4.33:38; in bkn ctx.: *ndbym*, 4.55:21.

/n-d-d/ vb G 1) “to go, move”; 2) “to disappear, be extinguished”; 3) “to prepare, hurry, rush, launch oneself” (Hb. *ndd*, HALOT 672; Arab. *nadda*, Lane 2777f.; for Aram. and Akk. cf. DNWSI 716f.: *ndt*, AHw 700f.: *nadādu(m)*, CAD N/1 41. Cf. Caquot - Sznycer TOu 1 154; Lipiński UF 2 1970 77f.; Lewis UBL 12 143; diff.: Tropper - Verreet UF 20 1988 345f.: partially < **d(w)d*, Akk. *izzuzu*, MHb. *zwz*); ¶ par.: /q-m/. ¶ Forms: G suffc. *ndt*(?), *ndd*; pref. *td*, *tdd*, *ydd*; inf. *ndd*.

G. 1) To go, move: *atr̥h tdd iłnym* after him went the divine ones, 1.20 II 2 and par.; *k tdd bṣlt bhtm* when ‘the Lady of the Mansions’ moves, 1.91:14 (diff.: Tropper - Verreet UF 20 1988 347: ‘wen [sie] sich hinstellt’, < **d(w)d*, N); *aby ndt ank* (from the house(?)) of my father I myself have gone, 1.18 I 26, in bkn and unc. ctx. (cf. diff.: Dijkstra UF 11 1979 207 n. 71: ‘childless woman’(?), Akk. *nadītu(m)*).

2) To disappear, be extinguished: *td išt b bhtm* the fire in the palace was extinguished, 1.4 VI 32; in bkn ctx.: *al td[d(?)]* let her not disappear(?), 1.4 VI 10.

3) To prepare, hurry, rush, launch oneself, inchoative meaning: *km tdd snt sd* when DN launches herself to hunt, 1.22 I 10 (diff.: De Moor SP 95 n. 6; ZAW 88 1976 327, ARTU: ‘to chase’, D; Tropper - Verreet UF 20 1988 347: ‘aufsteht’, < **d(w)d*, N); *w ndd gzt / gzt yṣdb* and they rushed to put (: and rushing ... they put) piece after piece, 1.23:63 (inf. used as adv.; diff.: Tropper - Verreet UF 20 1988 346: ‘es standen’, < **d(w)d*, likewise Pardee CS 282 n. 62: ‘when they stand’, *dd* N); *ndd yṣsr w yṣqyn* he rushed to invite him and offer him drink, 1.3 I 8 and par. (diff.: Tropper - Verreet UF 20 1988 346: ‘er stellte sich hin’, < **d(w)d*, N; De Moor ARTU 3: ‘he stood up’, < *dd*, N); *ydd w yqlsn* they prepared to resist me, 1.4 III 12 (// *yqm*, diff.: Tropper - Verreet UF 20 1988 346f.: ‘er stellte sich hin’, < **d(w)d*, N; De Moor ARTU 49: ‘he arose’); *lpnnh ydd w yqm* before her he prepared to stand up, 1.10 II 17 (diff.: Tropper - Verreet UF 20 1988 347: ‘er stellte sich hin’, < **d(w)d*, N; De Moor ARTU 112: ‘he stood

up'); *al ydd mt mrzh w yrgrm* a member of the *m.* is not to start saying, 3.9:12 (diff.: Dietrich - Loretz UF 14 1982 76: 'es erhebe sich'). In unc. ctx.: *I snt tdd bfl*, 1.151:12 (cf. Tropper - Verreet UF 20 1988 347: 'Anat soll hintreten', < +*d(w)d*, N).

ndk PN(?) (etym. unc.).

PN(?): in unc. ctx., *gt bn ndk* the farmstead of PN(?), 1.79:4 (rdg *ndr*!)?; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 84: **Gittu-Bin-nadri*(?); cf. *ndr*.

/n-d-p/ vb Špass. "to be thrown" (Arab. *nadafa*, Lane 3030. Cf. Dahood ULx 96; Tropper UG 606; survey: Watson Fs. Craigie 184 n. 21). ¶ Forms: Špass. ptc. pl. f. *mšdpt*.

Špass. To be thrown: *abn ydk mšdpt* throwing stones, 14 III 14 and par.

/n-d-r/ vb G "to make a vow, promise"; Gpass. "to be promised" (Hb. *ndr*, *nzr*, HALOT 674f., 684; Ph., OAr., Palm., *ndr*, DNWSI 717ff.; ESA *ndr*; DOSA 294f.; Arab. *nadara*, Lane 2781f.; Eth. *nāzara*, CDG 412. Cf. Boyd UF 17 1985 61ff.). ¶ Forms: G presc. *ydr*; Gpass. presc. *tdr*.

G. To make a vow, promise: *tm ydr krt* there PN made a vow, 1.14 IV 37; *ydr hm* (...) made a vow: if (...), 1.22 II 16.

Gpass. To be promised: in bkn ctx., *bn krt kmhm tdr* the sons of PN were as many as were promised, 1.15 III 23.

Cf. *mdr*, *ndr*.

ndr n. m. "vow" (Hb. *ndr*, *nzr*, HALOT 674f., 684; Ph., Pun., OAr. *ndr*, DNSWI 719; Arab. *nadr*, Lane 2782). ¶ Forms: sg. *ndr*; suff. *ndrh*.

Vow: *ndr* vow, 1.127:2 (diff.: Dietrich - Loretz MU 27f.: 'hat gelobt', cf. /n-d-r/); *w thss atrt ndrh* DN remembered his vow, 1.15 III 26; *ap* (...) *u tn ndr* is he going to (...) or to change (the / his(?)) vow?, 1.15 III 29 (KTU: *ndr m*). For 2.13:14 and 2.30:13 cf. *ty(n)dr*, TN. Poss. rdg *bn ndr*!, PN, 1.79:4 (for *ndk*; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 84: **Gittu-Bin-nadri*(?)).

Cf. /n-d-r/.

ndrg PN (?) / divine epithet (?) (etym. unc.).

PN (?) / divine epithet (?): *I snt ndrg* to DN *n.* / of PN, 1.81:18 (cf. PN *abdr*, *ibib*. ln. 19).

ndwd PN (etym. unc.).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.704:5.

/n-d(-y)/ vb G 1) "to throw, emit"; 2) "to take off, remove" (Hb. *ndh*, HALOT 672f.; Arab. *nādā*"to proclaim", Lane 3030; Ebla cf. BA.RU = *na-da-um*, VE 1443', Civil Biling. 83; Akk. *nadū*, AHw 705ff.;

CAD N/1 68ff. Cf. Tropper - Verreet UF 20 1988 340f. + 348:
 ¶ Forms: G suffc. *nd*; pref. *td*.

G. 1) To throw, emit (one's voice): *arh td rgm* the cow emitted her voice, 1.93:1 (cf. Akk. *nadū rigma*, cf. AHw 706; CAD N/1 94); in bkn ctx.: *I a<>p q/ nd* for the calf the voice he emitted, 1.10 III 16 (diff.: De Moor ARTU 115: ‘trembling’, // *z[š]*, ‘fluttering’).

2) To take off, remove (clothing): *yd sth / mizrth*, he took off his garment / ritual tunic, 1.17 I 3-5 and par. (diff.: De Moor ARTU 225: ‘in’, cf. *yd (II)*).

Cf. /y-d-y/ (I).

ndbn PN (etym. unc. Cf. Watson AuOr 13 1995 225).

PN: ★a) 4.313:1:8 (*bn agmn*); 4.609:16; ★b) *bn PN*, 4.311:11.

Cf. *ndbn*.

***/n-d-r/**, allophone of /n-d-r/.

Cf. *mdr*.

ngb n. m. “victualling” (cf. Mari Akk. *nagāp/bum*, AHw 710; CAD N/1 105; *nagabu*, CAD N/1 105. Cf. Herdner TOu 1 490f., 516; Fensham JNSL 7 1979 23). ¶ Forms: sg. *ngb*.

Victualling: *sdn ngb w ysi sbu sbi ngb* let the troops of victualling march off, the immense army of victualling, 1.14 II 32-33 and par. (diff.: Gaster JQR 1947 290; Driver CML 157 n. 10: ‘host, massed (army)’, Akk. *gabū, nagbu*; Wesselius UF 15 1983 313: ‘south’, Hb. *ngb*; De Moor - Spronk CARTU 154: ‘to be provisioned’, **ngb* N; Watson Or 48 1979 112f.: ‘all’, Akk. *nagbu*).

nggn NP (etym. unc.).

NP: *bn NP*, RSOu 14 45 [KTU 9.418]:5.

nḡln PN (etym. unc. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz WO 4 1967/68 302).

PN: 4.180:5.

Cf. *tggln*.

ngh DN, in the compound divine name *ngh w srr* (etym. unc.; cf. De Moor UF 2 1970 315: ‘brightness [...] of the moon’; Xella TRU 220; Del Olmo CR 202 n. 114; 343 n. 32).

DN: *ngh w srr*, 1.123:12.

Cf. *ngršp*.

/n-g-h/ vb N “to butt each other” (Hb. *ngh*, HALOT 667. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 19 1987 21); ¶ par.: /t-ʃ-n/. ¶ Forms: N pref. *angh*; suff. *ynghn* (energ.-*n*).

N. To butt each other: *ynghn k rumm* they butted each other like wild bulls, 1.6 VI 17 (// *ytsn*). In bkn ctx.:]w *angh*, 1.172:8 (cf. Bordreuil - Caquot Syria 57 1980 345).

nght TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 203: **Naghatu*. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 6 1974 33; Heltzer RCAU 13; Astour UF 13 1981 7; Van Soldt UF 28 1996 679; UF 30 1998 734); ¶ syll.: URU *na-ag-ha-ti*, PRU 4 48 (RS 17.340) rev. 5'; cf. Van Soldt UF 29 1997 693. TN: 4.643:18.

ngr n. m. “herald” (Akk. *nāgiru*, AHw 711; CAD N/1 115ff.; Eth. *nagāri*, CDG 392; Ebla cf. /nVgir=um/ en NIMGIR = *ne-gi-ru₁₇-um*, MEE 3 p. 197:28, 202; MEE 10 116 *ad* 24 obv.VI 19 ENGAR. Cf. Herdner TOu 1 490f.; Margalit UF 8 1976 174 n. 91; Gibson CML 152; Macdonald UF 11 1979 513; De Moor ARTU 218 n. 96; De Moor - Spronk UF 14 1982 187f.; Aartun StUL 81ff.; diff.: Albright YGC 106f. n. 30: ‘carpenter’, Sum. *nan-gar*); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. IL = *na-gi-rū* = [n]a-gi-ri = n[a-gi-rū], Ug 5 137 II 51'; cf. PN *Na-gi-[a-na]*, PRU 3 199 (RS 16.257) II 54, cf. Sivan GAGI 251 (diff.: Huehnergard UVST 94: rdg MU(?)[-; his doubts concerning the existence of the lexical root in Sem. are unfounded; cf. Sanmartín AuOr 9 1991 197 n. 145; ¶ RS Akk.: *na-gi-rū*, RS 20.132A + 20.143C VI 17',21'f. (unpub.; cf. Van Soldt SAU 264). ¶ Forms: sg. *ngr*, f. *ngrt* (cf. *ngrt*).

Herald: šm̄ I *ngr il ilš ilš ngr bt bñ* DN, listen, oh divine herald, DN, DN, herald of the house of DN!, 1.16 IV 11 and par. (diff.: Huehnergard UVST 94 n.58: ‘carpenter’, Sem. *naggar*). In toponymy cf. *gt ngr* ‘Farmstead of the Carpenter(?)’, 4.125:3 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 89f.: **Gittu-naggāri*(?)).

ngṛśp PN (etym. unc. Cf. Weippert ZDPV 82 1966 323f., 326; Grøndahl PTU 20, 37, 39, 62, 64, 164, 182).

PN: ★a) 4.180:4; ★b) in bkn ctx., bn PN, 4.382:23.

Cf. *tgrśp*.

ngṛt n. f. “herald” (cf. *ngr*). ¶ Forms: sg. *ngrt*.

Herald: *w atth ngṛt ilht* and his wife the herald of the goddesses, 1.16 IV 8 and par.

/n-g-š/ vb G “to pursue, enclose” (</n-g-š(:s,)/; HB. *ngš*, HALOT 670; Aram. *ngš*, DJPA 341 (cf. 11QtgJob: ‘to drive, prompt’); ESA *ngs₂*, SD 93 [cf. DOSA 293: *ngš*]; Arab. *naḡaša*, Lane 2771; Eth. *nagša*, CDG 392. Cf. Cassuto BOS 2 167; Gray LC 67 n. 5; Dietrich - Loretz UF 18 1986 451f.; Aartun StUL 84f.; Smith BC 124 n. 14; diff.: Ullendorff BHL 120; Driver PICSS 49ff.; Rin AE 220; Van Zijl Baal 199f., 259: ‘to overwhelm, devour’, **ngš*, Dahood Bib 48 1967 436; De Moor - Spronk CARTU 154; Gibson CML 152: ‘approached’; Cathcart - Watson PIBA 1980 41 ‘oppress’ Aram. *nagas*; Del Olmo

Lete MLC 587: ‘encontrar’, Hb. *ngš*). ¶ Forms: G suffc. *ngš*, suff. *ngšnn*; inf. *ngš*.

G. To pursue, enclose: *ngš ank allyn bṣ* I pursued DN, the Victorious One, 1.6 II 21; *w ngš hm ngr mdr* and they pursued the guard of the sown, 1.23:68; *w ngšnn hby* and DN pursued him, 1.114:19.

/n-g-t/ vb G “to make one’s way to”; D “to go in search of (someone)” (Hb. *ngš*, HALOT 670f.; Arab. *nağata*, Lane 2765f.; Akk. *nagāšu*, AHw 710; CAD N/1 108. Cf. De Moor SP 208f.; Dietrich - Loretz UF 18 1986 451f. ¶ Forms: G suffc. suff. *ngthm*, D pref. suff. *tngth*, *tngtnh*.

G. To make one’s way to: *bṣ ngthm b pṣnh* DN made his way to them on foot, 1.12 I 40.

D. To go in search of (Tropper UG 549): *rhm fnt tngth*, the Damsel DN went in search of him, 1.6 II 27 and par. In bkn ctx. *tngtnh*, 1.1 V 4, 17.

Cf. mgt.

/n-g(-y)/ vb G “to go away, depart” (Arab. *nağā*, Lane 3028. Cf. Fensham JNSL 11 1983 77); ¶ par.: /r-h-q/. ¶ Forms: G impv. *ng*.

G. To go away, depart: *w ng mlk lbty* and depart, king, from my residence, 1.14 III 27 and par. (// *rhq*).

ngzhn PN (etym. unc.); ¶ syll.: *na-gu-uz-ha-na*, PRU 3 52 (RS 15.85):4; cf. Huehnergard UVST 218.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.103:23.

/n-ğ-r/ vb G 1) “to pay attention; 2) “to protect, guard”; Gt “to defend oneself” (?) (Hb. *nsr*, HALOT 718; Aram. *ntr*, DJPA 348f.; Amor. /n-ṣ-r/, Gelb CAAA 27; Ebla /nazārum/ in EN.NUN.AK = *na-za-lum*, VE 908; Krebernik ZA 73 1983 34; *i-na-sar*, Krebernik QuSe 18 112; Fronzaroli EL 148; StEb 7 1984 175f.; cf. Nl. ZÁH = *ma-SUM(zár?)-tum*, VE 118; Krebernik ZA 73 1983 5; Akk. *nasāru*, AHw 755f.; CAD N 33ff.; ESA *nzr*, DOSA 303f.; Arab. *nazara*, Lane 2810ff.; Eth. *nassara*, CDG 406. Cf. Rainey UF 3 1971 157f.; De Moor SP 224; Stamm TZ 35 1979 5ff.; Segert UF 20 1988 295; diff.: Hartmann SVT 16 1967 102ff.: < *gyr; Ajjan Notes 23ff.: ‘combler’, Arab. *ğāra*); ¶ syll. Ug.: *ni-iḥ-rū*, Ug 5 137 I 11'; Sivan GAGI 251; UF 21 1989 360; Huehnergard UVST 153; Van Soldt SAU 306. ¶ Forms: G pref. *tgr*, suff. *tgrk*, *tgrkm*, *tgrm* (energ. -*n*); impv. *ngr*, ptc. act. *ngr* (cf. *ngr*); Gt pref. *ttgr*.

G. 1) To pay attention: *w ngr snn ilm* and pay attention, divine heralds, 1.4 VIII 14 (diff.: De Moor - Spronk CARTU 155: N).

2) To protect, guard: *ilm tgrk tṣlmk* may the gods protect you and

grant you well-being, 2.14:4 and par., RSOu 14 49 [KTU 9.433]:27; RSOu 14 50 [KTU 9.434]:5, letter formula of good wishes (cf. also 1.6 IV 24); *ilm / šlm tgrkm* may the gods in respect of (your) well-being protect you (pl.), RSOu 14 49 [KTU 9.433]:8 (cf. DINGIR.MEŠ *a-na šul-ma-ni* [PAP]-*ru-ka li-šal-li-mu-ka* RSO 7 35:4-6; cf. Bordreuil - Pardee RSOu 14 p. 375); *il msrm dt tgrm npš* may the gods of TN protect the soul, 2.23:22; *u k ngr ?*, 2.39:8; *ngr hwtk* guard your country, 2.47:2.

Gt. To defend oneself(?); *ttgr* defend yourself(?), 1.92:33 (cf. Dijkstra UF 26 1994 118: ‘be careful’; diff.: Aartun SiUL160f.: ‘leidenschaftlich sein’, < **t/ngr*).

Cf. ngr.

ngr “guard, guardian” (< act. ptc. G /n-ğ-r/; cf. Akk. *nāsiru*, AHw 756; CAD N/2 48; Arab. *nāzir*, Lane 2813); ¶ syll. Ug.: LÚ *na-hi-ru[-ma]*, PRU 6 136:9; cf. Sivan GAGI 253; Huehnergard UVST 153; Van Soldt SAU 306; ¶ RS Akk.: cf. LÚ.UGULA A.ŠA.MEŠ, PRU 3 135 (RS 15.137):15. ¶ Forms: sg./pl. cstr. *ngr*.

Guard, guardian: *ngr mdr* guardian(s) of the sown, 1.23:68-69, 73; 4.141 III 16; 4.618:6; *ngr krm* guard(s) of the vineyard, 1.92:23; 4.141 III 17; 4.609:12. In bkn ctx. 4.30:3, PN(?).

Cf. /n-ğ-r/.

ngry PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 204, 243; Dietrich - Loretz WO 4 1967/68 302).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.309:13.

/n-ğ-s/ vb G “to contract, shake”; N “to buckle” (Arab. *nağada*, Lane 2818. Cf. De Moor SP 136; Meier UF 18 1986 251f.; Craigie Pss. 1-50 140; Margalit UF 15 1983 115; Van der Westhuizen UF 17 1985 364f.; Renfroe AULS 62ff.); ¶ par.: /d-l-p/. ¶ Forms: G pref. *tğs*, N. pref. *tnğsn*, “to buckle”.

G. To contract: *tğs pnt kslh* the joints of her back contracted, 1.3 III 34 and par.

N. To buckle: *tnğsn pnth* his knuckles buckled, 1.2 IV 26 and par. (// *ydlp*).

nğsk PN (etym. unc. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz WO 4 1967/68).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.69 III 15; 4.571:3. In bkn ctx., *n]ğsk*, 4.769:46.

ngt TN, Syrian territory between Aleppo and Hama (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 213f.: *Nuhašše*. Cf. Del Monte - Tischler RGTC 6 292f.; RGTC 6/2 116: Bo. *Nuhašši*; NA *Luhutu*, OAr. */ʃ*, cf. Hawkins RIA 7 159ff.; diff.: cf. Spalinger JSSEA 13 1983 89ff.: Eg. *Ngs*); ¶ syll.: KUR *nu-haš /nu-haš-ši / nu-ha-aš-ši*, cf. PRU 4 p. 255.

TN: *b hwt ngt tṣqn* (the troops(?)) pass through the land of TN, 2.36:17; *at ngt* you (are in) TN, 2.45:21. In bkn ctx.: 2.45:4; 2.36:18. Cf. ngyt.

ngty GN m. (< *ngt*, TN; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 213). ¶ Forms: sg. *ngty*.

GN: PN *ngty*, 4.85:10.

-nh, cf. -h (*I*), -n (*I*).

nhmmt n. f. “drowsiness, fainting fit” (qllt / qlllt pattern < */n-(w-)m/; cf. Arab. *nawm*, *manām*, Lane 3040; cf. Hb. *tnwmh*, HALOT 1761f.; Eth. *tanawwama*, CDG 409; Akk. cf. *munattu*, AHw 672; CAD M/2 200. Cf. Fensham JNSL 2 1972 43f.; diff.: Al Yasin LRUA 52: “deep sleep (of death)”, *nhm* + *mt*; ¶ par.: *šnt* (*II*), /y-š-n/. ¶ Forms: sg. *nhmmt*.

Fainting fit: *b dmsh nhmmt* in his weeping (he had) a fainting fit, 1.14 I 32 (// *w ysn*); *šnt tluan* (...) *nhmmt w yqms* sleep overcame him (...), the fainting fit, and he curled up, 1.14 I 34 (// *šnt*).

nhqt n. f. “braying” (cf. Arab. *nahaqa*, Kazimirski 1357; Hb. *nhq*, HALOT 676; Aram., *nhq* DJPA 343; Akk. *nāqu*, AHw 744; CAD N/2 341; Eth. *nēhqa*, CDG 394); ¶ par.: *tigt*. ¶ Forms: sg. *nhqt*.

Braying: *I ql nhqt hmrh* for the noise of the braying of his donkey, 1.14 III 17 and par. (// *tigt*).

nhr n. m. 1) “river”; 2) DN (Arab. *nahr*, Lane 2858; Hb. *nhr*, HALOT 676f.; OAr., *nhr*, DNWSI 720; Akk. *nāru*, AHw 748; CAD N/1 368ff.; Eg. /nahara/, Hoch SWET 253); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. *ulnhr*, PN; Huenergard UVST 152; Van Soldt SAU 331 n. 160; cf. DUMU *na-ri*, PRU 6 107: 5; *mi-il-ki-in-a-ri*, Ug 5 10 rev. 5'; ¶ par.: *thmt*, *ym* (*II*). ¶ Forms: sg. *nhr*, pl./du. *nhrm*; suff. *nhrm* (enc. -m).

1) River: *tn npynh b nhrm* (she removed) her double tunic next to the river, 1.4 II 7 (// *b ym*); *mbk nhrm* the source of the two rivers, 1.4 IV 21 and par. (// *thmtm*); *rbt [km]n b nhrm* ten thousand [acres] across the rivers, 1.3 VI 6 (in bkn ctx.; // *ym*); adv. use: *ks ymsk nhr* he mixes my cup a river / in torrents, 1.5 I 22 and par. (cf. Ps 105:41; diff.: Dahoo, Bib 48 1967 437: ‘oil’, **nhr*, Caquot - Sznycer TOu 1 242: ‘échanson’, Arab. *nahara*); *bṣl qdš b nhr* DNN are in the river, RSOu 14 53 [KTU 9.432]:17'. In bkn ctx. 1.9:16, 19; 1.14 I 6; 4.459:5.

2) Alternative DN of the god *ym*. *ym* // *tpt nhr*, 1.2 I 28 and *passim* in 1.2; *ym* // *nhr*, 1.2 IV 13, 20; 1.3 III 39; *y ymm* // *nhrm*, 1.2 I 37. In bkn ctx. 1.75:2 (cf. *ym*, *ibid.* ln. 1).

Cf. *ulnhr*.

/n-h/ vb G “to moan, groan” (Arab. *nāha*, Kazimirski 1363. Cf. Driver CML 156; Verreet Modi 57; diff.: Dahood UHP 66: ‘to sigh’, Hb., Ph. **nhn*); ¶ par.: /z-ğ/. ¶ Forms: G pref. *tñhn* (suff. pn. / energetic - *n*).

G. To moan, groan: *k tñhn udmm* as the two TN moan for her, 1.15 I 7 (// *tzg*).

nh n. m. a type of oil / fat(?) (etym. unc. Cf. Tropper ZA 85 1995 64; Watson UF 31 1999 790: ‘fat’, Akk. *nāhu*, *nūhhu*, Eg. *nhh*; Bordreuil - Pardee RSOu 14 p. 354: ‘graisse animale figée’; diff.: Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 5 1973 113: ‘Lederschlauch für Öl’, Akk. *nūhu*). ¶ Forms: sg. *nh*.

A type of fat(?): *arbs mat l alp šmn nh* one thousand four hundred of *n*-oil, 4.91:4; *tłt s̄r kbd mitm šmn nh* and two hundred and sixteen (units) of *n*-oil, RSOu 14 37:4.

nhbl PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 134); ¶ syll.: cf. *na-ʔPA-li*, PRU 3 74 (RS 16.283):6; cf. Sivan GAGI 250; Huehnergard UVST 240 nn. 118-119, 243 n.127; Van Soldt SAU 40, 323.

PN: *bn* PN, 4.103:18.

*/**n-h-l/**

Cf. *nhl*, *nhlt*.

nhl n. m. “heir” (< */n-h-l/; cf. Hb., Ph., ESA *nhl*, HALOT 686, DNWSI 724f., DOSA 299f.; Mari Akk. *nahālum*, AHW 712; CAD N/1 126; Arab. *nahala*, Kazimirski 1216; Ebla cf. AN.EN = *ma-ʔā-lum* (/manhalum?/), VE 800; AN.EN.EN = *du-uš-da-i-i-lu-um*, *na-x-[]-lum*, VE 801; Hecker Biling. 220 n. 88; cf. Krebernik ZA 73 1983 40; Kienast Biling. 251: */n-*l*). ¶ Forms: sg. suff. *nhlh*; pl. cstr. *nhlh*, *nhlhm*.

Heir: *PN, PN₂* *nhlh* PN₁ (and) PN₂, his heir, 4.155:12; *passim*, *PN w nhlh* PN and his heir(s), 4.35 II 6; *passim* (cf. *nhlh*, *ibid.* ln. 20-21 // MIN.MIN in partly par. Akk. text PRU 6 82:11, 12 [= DUMU PN], and cf. Van Soldt BiOr 46 1989 647); *PN w nhlh w nhlhm* PN and his heirs and their heirs, 4.69 I 6-7; *passim*, *PN w nhlh w nhlhm w nhlhm* PN and his heirs and their heirs and their heirs, 4.69 II 21-23; *šd PN, bd PN₂* *nhlh* the field of PN₁ in the hands of PN₂, his heir, 4.631:2; *passim*, cf. *šd PN₁ [b]n! PN₂ l PN₃* *nhlh* the field of PN₁, son(!) of PN₂, for PN₃, his heir, 4.631:12 (for the rdg [b]n! of the spelling [b]d cf. *ibid.* ln. 20); *šd PN₁ bd PN₂ w šd nhlh bd PN₃* the field of PN₁ in the hands of PN₂ and the field of his heir in the hands of PN₃, 4.103:12; *šd PN, l PN₂ w <š>d tn nhlh l PN₃* the field of PN₁ for PN₂ and the other field of his heir in the hands of PN₃, 4.356:10;

šd nhlt PN the field of the heirs(?) of PN, 4.7:13. In bkn ctx.: PN ... *w nhlh kdm[* and his heir, two ‘jars’, 4.715:3, 10, 11; *w nhlh* and his heir, RSOU 14 46 [KTU 9.423]:6.

nhlt n. f. “property”, “inheritance” (cf. *nht*; Hb. *nhlh*, HALOT 687f.; Mari Akk. *nihilatum*, CAD N/2 219; cf. Deller - Mayer - Sommerfeld Or 56 1987 208. Cf. Clifford CMC 71f.; Forshey NHL). ¶ Forms: sg. suff. *nhlty*, *nhlth*.

Property, inheritance: *gr nhlty* the mountain of my property, 1.3 III 30 and par.; *ars nhlth* the land of his property, 1.3 VI 16 and par.

Cf. *nhl*.

*/n-h-m/

Cf. *mnhm*, *ynhm*.

nhr PN (etym. unc. Cf. Zadok OLA 28 82 n. 182).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.713:4.

nhš n. m. “serpent, snake” (Hb. *nhš*, HALOT 690f.); ¶ par.: *bṭn*.

¶ Forms: sg. *nhš*, pl. *nhšm*.

Serpent, snake: *mnt ntš nhš šmr̩ nhš qsr* incantation against snakebite, poisoning by the sloughing serpent, 1.100:4 and par.; *hlm ytq nhš yšlhm nhš ſqr* thus he can immediately bind the serpent, feed the sloughing serpent, 1.100:12 and par.; *tn {km} nhšm y hr<n> tn km mhry* give me the serpents, oh DN!, give (them) to me as my dowry, 1.100:73 and par. (// *bn bṭn*); *tlh nh[s] yatr*, (if there) follows (a swelling in the form of a) serpent 1.103+:2; *p nhš* the mouth of the serpent, 1.107:5, in bkn ctx.

/n-h-t/ vb D 1) “to take down (for oneself)” > “to reach for”; 2) “to take down (for another)” > “to put at the disposal of, bring” (Hb., OAr., Palm. *nht*, HALOT 692; DNWSI 726f. Cf. Dahood ULx 96; Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 185; Del Olmo MLR 40 n. 21); ¶ par.: /y-m-n-n/. ¶ Forms: D suffc. *nht*, *nhtm* (encl. -*m*); pref. *ynht*.

D. 1) To take down (for oneself) > to reach for: *il hth nht* DN reached for his sceptre, 1.23:37 (// *ymnn*); *y mt mt nhtm htk* oh man, man!, you reached for your sceptre, 1.23:40 and par. (// *mmnnnm*, diff.: Good UF 17 1985 153ff.: ‘to be strong, strengthen’, Hb. **nht*; Cross UMHE 23 n. 57; Couroyer RB 88 1981 13ff.: ‘encorder un arc’; Pope UF 19 1987 226: ‘to bend, stretch (a bow)’, Hb. **nht*); in bkn ctx., *y]nhtn qn* he reached for an arrow (to load the bow), 1.17 VI 9.

2) To take down (for another) > to put at the disposal of, bring: *ktr smdm ynht* DN brought a double mace, 1.2 IV 11 and par. (diff.: Caquot - Sznycer TOu 136 n. n: ‘fabriquer’, Arab. *nahata*; also Tropper ZA 85 1995 58ff.).

/n-h(-y)/ vb G 1) “to proceed (towards)”; 2) “to lean (to one side) > (?) “to bend, shrivel” (Arab. *nahā*, LANE 3029; cf. Hb. *nhh*, HALOT 685; Akk. cf. *naʔū(m)*, AHw 768; CAD N/2 134; diff.: De Moor CARTU 154: ‘bear, droop, bring tribute’); ¶ par.: *hlk*. ¶ Forms: G pref. *yh*.

G. 1) To proceed: *yh pat md(!)br* he proceeded towards the desert fringes, 1.12 I 35 (// *ytlk*).

2) To lean (to one side) > (?) to bend, shrivel: *prš qz yh* the firstfruit(s) of the summer (fruit) will shrivel (?), 1.19 I 18.

*/n-h-y/w/

Cf. *ynhn*.

/n-h/ vb G “to rest” (Hb., Aram. *nwh*, HALOT 679f.; DNSWI 721; EA Akk. *nu-uḥ-ti*, EAT 147:56, cf. Rainey CAT 2 286; Akk. *nāhu*, AHw 716f.; CAD N/1 143ff.; Arab. *nāha*, Lane 2864; Eth. *noħa*, CDG 409); ¶ par.: /y-t-b/. ¶ Forms: G suffc. *nht*; pref. *tnh*, suff. *anhn* (encl. -n). G. To rest: *w ap ank nht* and I shall be rested, 2.11:14; *w anhn wtnh b irtu npš* and I shall rest and my soul shall rest in my chest, 1.6 III 18-19 and par. (// *atbn*). For 1.16 IV 14 cf. *hnpt*.

Cf. *mnh*, *nht*.

nhhy PN (etym. unc. Cf. Watson AuOr 8 1990 121); ¶ syll.: cf. *ni-hé-hé(?)*, PRU 3 198 (RS 16.359B):1'; *ni-hé-he*, Ug 5 12:34.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.687:2.

nhl (I) n. m. “torrent” (Hb., JAram. *nhl*, HALOT 686f.; DJPA 346; Emar Akk. /nahlu/, Pentiuc Vocabulary 129; Akk. *nahallu*, *nahlu*, AHw 712; CAD N/1 124f.); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. A.ŠÀ.MEŠ *na-ħa-li*, PRU 3 109 (RS 16.251):7; Huehnergard UVST 152; Van Soldt SAU 305; ¶ par.: *plg*, *šmm* (I). ¶ Forms: sg. *nhl*; pl. *nhlm*.

Torrent: *thu h[m]t km nhl* the venom dried up like a torrent, 1.100:68 (// *plg*); *nhlm tlk nbtrn* the torrents flow(ed) like honey, 1.6 III 7 / 13 (// *šmm*). In toponymy cf. *gt nhl*, 4.296:9 (cf. A.ŠÀ.MEŠ *na-ħa-li*, PRU 3 109 (RS 16.251):7; cf. Huehnergard UVST 152; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 90, 403: **Gittu-nahali*). In bkn ctx.: *nhlm*, 1.172:9; *b nhl šrt* in the torrent of DN, RSOu 14 53 [KTU 9.432]:18'.

Cf. *nhl* (II).

nhl (II) TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 203: **Nahalu*. Cf. Heltzer RCAU 13; Astour UF 13 1981 6).

TN: 4.243:24; 4.348:11; cf. *gt nhl*, 4.296:9.

nhnpt n. f. “?” (etym. and rdg unc. Cf. Del Olmo MLC 589: ‘dorso, espalda, cúspide’, Arab. *ħana/ifa*, *ahnaʃ*, Hava 187; De Moor - Spronk UF 14 1982 188: ‘defiled’, **hnp*); par.(?): *tkm*. ¶ Forms: sg. / pl.

n̄hnpt (or with Tropper AuOr 13 1995 233 read *In h̄npt*, KTU reads *In{.}h̄ npt*).

? : in unc. ctx. *In nh̄npt mšpy* (?), 1.16 IV 14 (//(?)) *tkmr*, cf. Dietrich - Loretz TUAT 3 1247: 'zum höchsten Ruhesitz', rdg *nh̄ npt*.

nhry TN, a river in the kingdom of Ugarit (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 392:

**Nah(a)rā(yu)*. Cf. Astour RSP 2 305f., 359; RSOU 11 59; Liverani SDB 53 1317); ¶ syll.: ID *na-ha-ra*, PRU 3 89 (RS 16.135):4; *na-ah-ra*, PRU 3 83 (RS 16.157):6; (ID) *na-ah-ra-yi*, PRU 3 127 (RS 16.154):7, 22; PRU 3 129 (RS 16.343):13; cf. AN.ZA.GĀR ID *na-ah-ra-yi*, RS 25.516:7' (unpub.; cf. Van Soldt UF 28 1996 679 n. 214); bkn PRU 3 115 (RS 16.148+):7'; cf. Sivan GAGI 251; Huehnergard UVST 152, 239, 244 n. 129; Van Soldt SAU 331 n. 160, 338 n. 177; UF 28 1996 679.

TN, river in the kingdom of Ugarit: *tlt smdm b* TN three yokes of land in TN, 4.89:2.

nht n. f. "divan" (< /n-ħ/; cf. Akk. *nehtu*, AHw 775; CAD N/1 150f.; for Hurr. /nahha=/ cf. Watson SEL 12 1995 227. Cf. Metzger UF 2 1970 157f.; Van Selms UF 7 1975 472); ¶ par.: *kht, ksu*. ¶ Forms: sg. *nht*.

Divan: *gršh* (...) *I nht I kht drkth* he drove him (...) from the divan, from the throne of his power, 1.3 IV 3 and par. (//*Iksi*); *kht il nht bzx* a divine throne, a divan of precious metal, 1.4 I 33. In bkn ctx. *nht(!)t kht drktk* the divan, the throne of your power, 1.22 II 18.

nkl DN; part of the compound name *nkl w ib*, wife of the god *yrh* (Sum. *nin.gal* > /nikkal/; cf. Mari /nikkal/: PN *i-pi-iq-ni-ik-ka-al*, M.7450+ I, var. PN *i-pi-iq-nin.gal*, M.5578+ IV; M.7834; M.8321, II, Durand NABU 1987 14; MROA 2/1 178ff. Cf. Tsevat JNES 12 1953 61f.; Herrmann NY 2; Del Olmo AuOr 9 1991 67ff.; Smith BC 170).

DN: *nkl (w) ib*, 1.24:1 and *passim ibid.*; in offering texts: *nkl*, 1.41:26 and par.; 1.106:14. In Hurr. ctx.: *nkld*, 1.110:8; 1.111:6; 1.116:22; 1.135:12.

Cf. *ñbdnkl*, *bnnkl*, *bnnklb*, *nkly*.

nkly PN (< *nkl*, DN. Cf. Bordreuil - Pardee RSOU 14 p. 379).

PN: RSOU 14 50 [KTU 9.434]:15.

nkn PN (etym. unc.).

PN: 4.611:19.

Cf. *nrn*.

/n-k-r/ vb G "to be strange, become a foreigner, to fall into foreign hands" (cf. Akk. *nakāru*, AHw 718ff.; CAD N/1 159ff.; diff.: De

Moor ZAW 100 1988 107: ‘to leave’, Akk., Hb. **nkr*, Dietrich-Loretz - Sanmartin UF 7 1975 124: ‘befehden’, Akk. *nakāru*, Caquot TOu 2 90 n. 278: ‘quitter’, Syr. *?etnakrī*, for this and other opinions). ¶ Forms: G pref. *ykr*.

G. To be strange, become a foreigner, to fall into foreign hands: *ykr sr d qdm* into foreign hands (fell) the city of the east / ancient city, 1.100:62.

Cf. nkr.

nkr adj. m. “foreigner / stranger” (Hb. *nkr*, *nkry*, HALOT 700; Jaram. *nwkryy* DJPA 344; Amor. /nak(a)rum/, Gelb CAAA 27; ESA *nkr*, DOSA 305f.; Emar Akk. /nikaru/, Pentiuc Vocabulary 133f.; Akk. *nakru*, AHw 723; CAD N/1 189ff.; Eth. *nakir*, CDG 397; Ebla cf. **nkr*(?) (N-G-L); vb., Krebernik PET 57; Emar Akk. *ni-ka-ri* (**nikār-*), Arnaud AuOrS 1 11, 20; cf. Arab. *nukr*, *nakir*, Lane 2850. Dif., Driver ArOr 17 1949 154; CML 156: ‘to know sexually’, Hb. *hkjr*, Gordon JBL 57 1938 409; Albright BASOR 71 1937 40 n. 42: “acquire”, Hb. **nkr* in Hos 3:2, but cf. Rainey RSP II 84; Watson UF 9 1977 279 n. 55: ‘enemy’, Akk. *nakru*. ¶ par.: *tn* (II). ¶ Forms: sg. *nkr*.

Foreigner: *ybsr* (...) *Im nkr mddth* he left (...) his beloved to a foreigner, 1.14 II 49 and par. (// *tn*). In Akk. ctx.: *nkr*, 1.70:38.

Cf. /n-k-r/;

nkš n. m. “accounting, account(s)” (Akkadism; cf. NA *rāb nikkassī*, AHw 789; CAD N/2 230; Akk. *nikkassu*, AHw 789; CAD N/2 223ff.; Bordreuil CRAIBL 1986 293; Sanmartín UF 27 1995 459f.). ¶ Forms: *nkšy* (< Akk. obl. pl. /*nikkassū*/, with *mater lect. -y*).

Accounting, account(s): PN *rb nkšy* chief of accounting / chief accountant, 6.66:3-4.

nkšy, cf. *nkš*.

/n-k-t/ vb G “to immolate” (Arab. *nakata*, Lane 2846f. Cf. Caquot RHPhR 42 1962 241; Aartun WO 4 1967 278; for a general discussion of etymology cf. Renfroe AULS 134f.); ¶ par.: /d-b-h/, /t-f-y/. ¶ Forms: G pref. *nkt*, *tkt*.

G. To immolate: *hw nkt nkt* this is the victim we immolate, 1.40:33 and par. (// *ndbh*, *ntfy*); *w prt tkt* and she immolated a cow, 1.86:4, in bkn ctx.

Cf. *mkt*, *nkt*.

nkt n. m. “immolation”, “victim” (< /n-k-t/); ¶ par.: *dbh*, *ts*. ¶ Forms: sg. *nkt*.

Victim: *hw nkt nkt* this is the victim we immolate, 1.40:33 and par.

(// *dbhn*, 1§).

nktt PN (etym. unc.).

PN: in bkn ctx., *bn nktt*[, 4.422:37.

/**n-k-t(?)** “?” (Cf. Pardee TPM 255: ‘rompre, détruire’, Arab., MHb. **nkt*). ¶ Forms: G pref. *aktn*.

? : in bkn ctx., *mšht ktpm aktn*, 1.107:48.

*/**n-k-y/**

Cf. *nkyt*.

nkyt n. f. “beaten, distressed”(?) (pass. ptc. G < */n-k-y/; Hb. *nkh*, HALOT 698; DNWSI 730: *nky*; OAr. *nky*, DNWSI 730; ESA *nky*, DOSA 304; Arab. *naka*(?); Kazimirski 1345f.; Eth. *nakaya*, CDG 397f. Cf. Herdner TOu 558 n. f; diff.: Gibson CML 152: ‘treasury’, cf. Hb., *bēt n̄kōt*, Akk. *bīt nākamti*; De Moor - Spronk UF 14 1982 185: ‘women pounding’). ¶ Forms: sg./pl. *nkyt*.

Beaten, distressed(?): in bkn ctx., *km nkyt* like distressed(?) (women), 1.16 II 27.

nln PN (etym. unc.).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.115:12.

nmq PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 167; cf. *nmq*, 1.69:12, in Akk. ctx.); ¶ syll.: cf. *nu-ma-qi*, PRU 3 201 (RS 16.257+) III 16.

PN: ★a) 4.339:6; ★b) *bn PN*, 4.7:4; 4.233:7; in bkn ctx., 4.422:42. Cf. *bn nmqx*[, 4.386:18.

nmrt n. f. “splendour” (Akk. *namartu*, *namurratu*, AHw 725, 730; CAD N/1 209; cf. *namrīrrū*, CAD N/1 237ff.; Durand Mari 7 53. Cf. De Moor UF 1 1969 179; Pardee TPM 115; diff.: Margalit UR 136 n. 23; Parker UF 2 1971 246; De Moor - Spronk CARTU 155: ‘strength, power’ / ‘blessing’, **mrr*, Cooper Fs. Pope 4: ‘a goddess’). ¶ Forms: sg. suff. *nmrtk*, *nmrth*.

Splendour: *I r[p]i ars* (...) *nmrtk* of DN of the ‘Land’ (is / be) (...) your splendour, 1.108:25 and par. (cf. in ctx.: *szk*, *dmrk/h*, *lank/h*, *htkk/h*).

nmry royal title ‘Nimmureya’ (< Eg. PN *nb-M3st-rs* ‘The Lord of *m3st* is Re’. Cf. Von Beckerath HäK 86; Hornung LÄ 1 206ff.; cf. EA Akk.: *Nib/mmareya* and var., Weber EAT p. 1565; Albright JEA 23 1937 195; JNES 5 1946 17 no. 36; Rainey EAT p. 102; Liverani SDB 9 1298f.; Moran LEA p. 583; diff.: Singer HUS 678; following Rainey JAOS 94 1974 188: Sem., Ug. *mrr*.

Royal title: *nmry mlk šlm* Nimmureya, eternal king, 2.42:9 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 88 n. 78, 140 n. 150).

nmš PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 28, 167; Watson AuOr 14 1996 102).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.63 IV 16.

nmy PN (etym. unc.).

PN: 2.76:3 (rdg unc.: copy: *amy*; cf. Bordreuil Semitica 32 1982 11, 12).

-nn, cf. -n (*I*), 3.

nn PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 426; Ribichini - Xella SEL 8 1991 165; Watson AuOr 13 1995 225); ¶ syll.: cf. *na-na-a*, PRU 3 7 (RS 8.333):6 and *passim ibid.*; *ni-in₄-na*, PRU 4 202 (RS 18.20+) rev. 7.

PN: 4.52:11 (*arspy*).

nnu (I) n. m. of medicinal plant (cf. Akk. *nīnū*, AHw 791; CAD N/2 241; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 6 1974 41; Cohen - Sivan UHT 29; Pardee TH 60; Cohen UF 28 1996 130f.). ¶ Forms: sg. *nni* (ge.). Plant in hippiatric pharmacopeia: št *nni* a š. of *n.*, 1.85:15, 26; 1.72:22, 32; 1.97:14.

nnu (II) TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 205f.: *Nanuʔu*. Cf. Heltzer RCAU 13; Astour UF 13 1981 7; NuzHur 1 18; RSOu 11 65 n. 72; Van Soldt UBL 11 367 n. 17, 381; UF 28 1996 679 n. 215; UF 30 1998 728); ¶ syll.: URU *na-nu-ú/i*, PRU 3 148 (RS 16.182+):16; 189 (RS 11.790):31'; 190 (RS 11.800):27'; PRU 6 94:4-6; 116:3; 118:1', 7'; AnOr 48 28 ([Varia 10]) rev. 12'(?); RSOu 7 4:26; RS 22:31:2; 22.32:3; 22.233:6; 25.132 III 11 (unpub.; cf. Van Soldt UF 28 1996 679); cf. Huehnergard UVST 250f., 272 n. 24; Van Soldt SAU 331 n. 159; UF 28 1996 679. ¶ Forms: *nnu*, ge. *nni* (4.355:18).

TN: 1.91:24; 4.68:23; 4.355:18; 4.621:2; 4.684:5; 4.693:38; 4.770:9; RSOu 14 35 [KTU 9.388] II 27. For 4.610 (II) 13 cf. Van Soldt UF 28 1996 679: *nnu*(!). For the rdg *nnu*(?) in 4.382:35 (KTU:]h) see Tropper - Vita UF 30 1998 691.

nnd PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 243).

PN: 4.147:15.

nnr PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 271, 285, 426); syll: cf. *nan-ni-ra-ya*, PRU 3 203 (RS 16.257+) IV 2-4.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.69 VI 2. In bkn ctx.: *nnr*[, 4.607:29].

nnw TN “Ninive” (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 209: *Ninuwa*); ¶ syll.: *diš-tár* URU *ni-n[u-wa]*, RS 17.338+:89' (Del Monte Trattato ln. 89).

TN: *nnw*, 1.54:3 (Hurr.).

nny TN, mountain in the kingdom of Ugarit ('Anti-Casius'; cf. Hitt. TN *Na-na-a*, Del Monte - Tischler RGTC 6 106f., 280. Cf. Klengel GeSyr 2 410 n. 39; 3 34f.; Bordreuil Syria 66 1989 275ff.; Dietrich - Loretz UF 22 1990 81; Dijkstra UF 23 1991 133f.; Astour RSOu 11

65 n. 72; Van Soldt UBL 11 367 n. 17, 370 n. 32; UF 28 1996 668 n. 112, 679 n. 215; UF 29 1997 693f.; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 205); ¶ syll.: cf. [URU *ḥa]l-bi* HUR.SAG *na-na-a*, PRU 4 48ff. (RS 17.340+):26'; ¶ par.: *spn*.

TN: *nny hlm adr* TN the magnificent fortress, 1.16 I 8 and par. (// *spn*).

Cf. *ḥš*, *ks*, *spn*.

/n-p/ vb Š “to raise, offer”, in sacrificial language (Arab. *nāfa*, Kazimirski 1369; cf. Hb. *nwp* hi, HALOT 682. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 22 1990 67). ¶ ★Forms: Š pref. *tšnpn* (energ. -*n*). For *šnpt* cf. s.v.

Š. To raise, offer, in sacrificial language: *tšnpn* they offer, 1.50:6 (in bkn ctx.).

Cf. *np*.

np n. m. “peak” (Hb. *nwp*, HALOT 682; Arab. *nawf*, *nīyāf*, *munīf*, Kazimirski 1369. Cf. Driver CML 157; diff.: De Moor SP 51 n. 52; Sanmartín UF 10 1978 352 n. 26; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 212: TN ‘Memphis’, Hb. *np*); ¶ par.: *gbl* (II) (?), *qṣl* (I). ¶ Forms: sg./pl. cstr. *np*.

Peak: *sbr iht np šmm* pass the isles / areas of the celestial peaks, 1.3 VI 9 (// *gbl* (?), *qṣl*; diff.: Dietrich - Loretz UF 22 1990 67: *np šmm* ‘Westen’).

Cf. /n-p/.

npin PN (etym. uncl.).

PN: in erased text *n[[x(?)]]**pin*, 4.244:14.

* /n-p-h/

Cf. *mph*.

npk, cf. *nb/pk*.

/n-p-l/ vb G “to fall”; Gt “to be felled” (Hb., Aram. *npl*, HALOT 709f.; Aram, Nab., Palm. *npl*, DNWSI 741; cf. Akk. *napālu*, AHw 733f.; CAD N/1 272ff.; EA Akk. *nu-pu-ul-mi*, EAT 252:25, Sivan GAGI 254; Rainey CAT 265); ¶ par.: /*h-w-y/* (II). ¶ Forms: G suffc. *npl*, *nplt*; pref. *tpl*, *tpln*, *ypl*; Gt pref. *ttpl*.

G. To fall: *npl bṣl km tr* DN fell like a bull, 1.12 II 53; *npl b mšmš* (had) fallen into the marsh, 1.12 II 36; *mḡny l bṣl npl l arṣ* we reached DN (who had) fallen to the ground, 1.5 VI 8 and par.; *mdṣ nplt b šr* why have you fallen into disgrace?, 1.107:10 (in unc. ctx.); *l pṣn il al / l tpl* at the feet of DN fall, yes / they fell, 1.2 I 15/31 (// *tṣthwy*); *l arṣ ypl ulny my / our strength fell to the ground*, 1.2 IV 5; *mt tpln* staggering you fall, 1.2 I 9; *tm tpl k lbnt* they had fallen there like

bricks, 1.13:13.

Gt. To be felled: *mšbſthn b ſlh ttp* /the seventh of them was felled by DN, 1.14 I 21 (cf. Verreet UF 19 331, 335: Gt with reflexive or reciprocal meaning: ‘fiel (hintereinander)’).

npl PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 167f.; Watson AuOr 8 1990 121).

PN: 4.130:8.

/n-p(-p)/ vb Gt “to sprinkle oneself, anoint oneself,” (cf. Hb. *nwp*, HALOT 682: *nwp II*; Arab. *naffa*, Kazimirski 1303; *nafnafa*, Dozy 714; Eth. *nafnafa*, CDG 388. Cf. Gray LC 44 n. 5; diff.: De Moor Or 37 1968 214 n. 3: qataltal-stem < *ypy, Aartun StUL 161ff.: ‘(aus)fliessen’, < *tpp). ¶ Forms: Gt pref. *tpp*.

Gt. To sprinkle oneself, anoint oneself: *tpp anhbm* she anointed herself with (essence of) sea snails, 1.3 III 1 and par. Cf. in bkn ctx. *itp[p]*, 1.18 I 33.

/n-p-r/ vb G “to fly, start to fly”, “to escape, leave” (Syr. *nfār*, LS 441; Arab. *nafara*, Lane 2823f.; cf. Eth. *nafara*, CDG 389. Cf. Oldenburg CEB 191 n. 8; diff.: Caquot - Sznycer TOu 1 128 n. i: ‘coeur’, Akk. *nuparu*, in 1.2 I 12); ¶ par.: /d-?y/. ¶ Forms: G suffc. *npr*, pref. *tpr*, ptc. G *npr* (cf. *npr*).

G. To fly, leave: *nšrm tpr wdu* may the eagles start to fly!, 1.19 III 14 and par.; [b] *ſls ſlsm npr* with great rejoicing they left, 1.2 I 12.

Cf. *npr* (I).

npr (I) n. m. “flyer, bird” (ptc. G < /n-p-r/; Arab. *nāfir*, Lane 2825. Cf. De Moor SP 211); ¶ par.: *ſsr*. ¶ ★Forms: pl. *nprm*.

Flyer, bird: *mnth l tkly npr[m]* the birds finished (off) his pieces, 1.6 II 37 (// *ſsrm*).

Cf. /n-p-r/.

npr (II) PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 168; Watson AuOr 8 1990 249; Gelb - Purves - MacRae NPN 241: /-nupar/); ¶ syll.: cf. *na-pa-ri*, PRU 6 118:4'.

PN: 4.343:4 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 35).

nprſn PN (etym. unc.).

PN: *bn* PN, 4.340:18.

nps n. m. 1) “personal belongings, equipment, armament”; 2) “clothes, clothing, garment(s),”; 3) “trousseau, item, set” (etym. unc.; probl. coll. pl. < “pieces”(?), cf. cs. */n-p-s/d, /p-d-d/, /p-d/, etc.; unlikely Al Yasin LRU 80: Arab. *nifād*, *minfād*, cf. Lane 2832, cf. Renfroe AULS 135f. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz BiOr 23 1966 131; Stieglitz JCS 33 1981 53; Ribichini - Xella Tessili 54f.; Xella UF 22 1990 472; for

Mari Akk. cf. Durand MARI 6 660: *enūtum* ‘attirail’, *nipiš nikkassi* ‘inventaire’). ¶ Forms: sg. *nps* (4.706:4); pl. abs. *npsm*, cstr. *nps*; suff. *npsy/k/h*.

1) Personal belongings, equipment, armament: *spr nps PN* list of the belongings of PN, 4.385:1; cf. *nps sxi*, 4.248:1; *]yd npsh* PN(?) with his belongings(?), 4.107:1-8; *spr nps any* list of naval equipment, 4.689:1; *npsm bd mri skn* equipment intended for the *m.* of the prefect, 4.92:1; esp. military equipment, armament: *nqdm dt kn npshm* ‘head shepherd’ whose military equipment has been delivered, 4.624:1; *nps tlt* larmament of bronze(?), 4.9:1. Cf. in bkn ctx. *w tšʃ[d]bn npsh* and make / command him to arrange his equipment(?), 2.31:51 (cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 17 1985 109; cf. KTU: *tšʃxn*); *11 PN nps* 1 for PN, as equipment(?), 4.706:4.

2) Clothes, clothing, garment(s): *tbs nps gZR / att* she put on the clothes of a noble / woman, 1.19 IV 44/46 (cf. Mari Akk. *enūt tāhazim* ‘warrior garments’, Durand MARI 6 660); *rhs npsh/k/y b ym rt* wash his / your / my clothes when they become dirty, 1.17 I 33 and par.; *spr npsm d ys{.}a b milh(!)d(!)* (spelling mistake: *milh*) (...) *bd PN* list of garments that have been delivered through payment of customs duty (...) in the hands of PN, 4.166:1; *b ym ſšr t(!)nn npsm* on the tenth day they deliver the garments, 1.104:16; *]w ytn npsh*]and he delivers his garments, 1.173:16.

3) Troussseau, item, set: *nps bt tn tlt mat* a set of pieces of crimson (cloth), three hundred (shekels), 4.123:16.

npš (I) n. f. 1) “throat, fauces”; 2) “appetite, desire”; 3) “breath, force, soul”; 4) “soul, spirit, life”; 5) “people (coll.), individual”; 6) “(piece of) offal” (Hb., Ph., Pun., OArab., Nab., Palm. *npš*, HALOT 711ff.; DNWSI 744ff.; Ebla cf. /nupuštum/ in ZI = *nu-bù-uš-tum/du-um*, VE 1050, 1315, Krebernik ZA 73 1983 37 [cf. *nbšt*, 1.130:17, Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 7 1975 165, and the allomorphs *nbš* in northwest Semitic, DNWSI 744ff.], **npš(?)* [N?-B-S] vb, Krebernik PET 56; Akk. *napišu*, *napištu*, AHw 738f.; CAD N/1 296ff. ; ESA *nfs*, DOSA 309f.; Arab. *nafs*, Lane 2827f.; Eth. *nfs*, CDG 389. Cf. Van Selms MFL 129 n. 2; Del Olmo AuOr 7 1989 123); ¶ syll. Ug.: the element /napš-/ in PN *n]a-ap-ša-na*, PRU 6 57:8'; Sivan GAGI 252; ¶ par.: *brlt*, *gngn*. ¶ Forms: sg. *npš*, suff. *npšy*, *npšk*, *npšh*, *npškm*, *npskn*, *npšhm*, *npšm(?)*; 1.133:2).

1) Throat, fauces: *1 yrt b npš bn ilm mt* come!, go down into the fauces of divine DN, 1.5 I 7; *št(!) npš išt* apply(?) a cautery(?) to the throat, 1.88:2.

- 2) Appetite, desire: *p npš npš Ibim thw* my appetite, yes is the appetite of the lion of the steppe, 1.5 I 14 (// *brlt*; cf. *npšm npš Ibim*, 1.133:2-3); *w npš anhr b ym* and the appetite of the shark (that lives) in the sea, 1.133:3-4 and par.; *npš blt hmr* my appetite devours in heaps, 1.5 I 18; *npš l lhm tpth* his appetite for eating she opened for him, 1.16 VI 11; *dbh imr (...) lnp ktr* prepare a lamb (...) for the appetite of DN, 1.17 V 17 and par.
- 3) Breath, force, soul: *npš hsrt bn nšm* vigour is / was lacking to men, 1.6 II 17 and par.; *npš yh dnil* in (his) strength may PN (re)vive, 1.17 I 36 and par. (// *brlt*); *npš ſgl* the soul of a bullock, 1.5 V 4; *npš hy mh* (in) her soul she (feels) exuberant, 1.19 IV 39. In unc. ctx. *hn b npš aſrt rbt*, 1.169:16.
- 4) Soul, spirit, life: *tši km rh npšh* may his soul go out like a breath, 1.18 IV 25 and par. (cf. *npšhm*, 1.19 II 38); *sat npšh* outpouring of his soul, 1.16 I 35; *b qſrt npškm* for the shortness of your spirit (: your faintheartedness), 1.40:31 and par.; *qsr npš* the short of spirit (: anxious), 1.16 VI 34 and par.; *hy np[š]l* life of the soul, 2.23:18; *yqra mt b npšh* who shouts to DN in his soul, 1.4 VII 48 (// *gngnħ*); *w tnh b irtý npšh* and my soul will rest in my breast, 1.6 III 19 and par.; *tġrm npš špš* may they protect the soul / life of the Sun, 2.23:23; in bkn ctx. *npškm*, 6.48:6.
- 5) People (coll.), individual: *spr npš d ſrb bt mlk* list of the people that have entered the royal palace, 4.338:1; *ʃʃrm npš b bt* [PN (x +(?)) t]wenty individuals in the house of[PN, 4.102:29 and par.; *k/ npš* all the people, 2.38:20; in bkn ctx.: *nn npš*, 4.228:1-7.
- 6) (Piece of) offal: *[n]pš a* (piece of) offal, 1.106:5; *npš l DN a* (piece of) offal for DN, 1.119:14 and par.; *kb(!)dm w npš ilib* two livers and a (piece of) offal to DN, 1.109:12 and par.; *npš w š l rpš a* (piece of) offal and a ram to DN, 1.105:25 and par.; *ap w npš* one muzzle and a (piece of) offal, 1.90:3 and par.; *npš tʃ* one (piece of) offal, the ‘Hero’, 1.46:1; *tt npš a[lp* two (pieces of) offal of cattle, 1.27:9. In bkn ctx. *npš w str[*, 164:14; *w npš*, 1.170:3; *]xt npš*, 1.171:8.
- In bkn ctx. *ymgy npš*, 1.1 V 3, 16; *b npšy*, 1.93:3; *]y(?) npš[*, 7.69:1; *]rš npš*, 7.51:20.
- Cf. *nbšt*.
- npš (II)** n. m. “red wool” (< Akk. *nab/pās/šu*, AHw 697; CAD N/1 21f.; Mari Akk.: SÍG *na-ba-su*, ARM 24 175:1; Nuzi Akk. TÚG *ša na-pa-sí*, HSS 13 152:15); ¶ RS Akk.: cf. SÍG.MEŠ HÉ.ME.DA, PRU 6 7 A 9, and cf. AHw 1298: *tabarru*. ¶ Forms: sg. *npš*.
 Red wool: *ſšrm npš* twenty (shekels) of red wool, 4.91:13.

npšn n. m. “place of ‘souls’” (?) (cf. *npš*; cf. Del Olmo MLC 168, for other options: Driver CML 79, 157 n. 21: ‘both our graves’, Aram. *napsā*; Oldenburg CEB 191 n. 3: ‘my life’ or ‘my appetite’; Obermann UM 18 n. 25b: ‘my own accord’; Caquot - Sznycer TOu 1 125 n. p; ‘ma gorge’; Smith BC 219 n. 7, 253f.: ‘my desire’; De Moor - Spronk CARTU 155: ‘underwear’; for the opinion of Malul cf. *npyn*, *infra*). ¶ Forms: sg. *npšn*.

‘Place of ‘souls’: *ard b n[p]šny* I shall go down to my ‘place (of soul)’(?), 1.2 III 20.

npt n. f. “sieve, sifter” (Akk. *nappītu*, AHw 740; CAD N/1 312). ¶ Forms: sg. *npt*.

Sieve, sifter(cultic use): *kdr w npta* trough and a sieve, 1.50:10 (diff.: Xella TRU 126: ‘offerta in eccedenza’; for other opinions cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 22 1990 68 n. 14, 74).

nptr PN Eg. (< *nfr.t-iry* ‘The most beautiful’ [Nofretere, wife of Ramses II]; Albright JNES 5 1946 17; Edel JNES 7 1948 14; Sanmartín UF 11 1979 724f.; diff.: Aartun JNES 27 1968 34 n. 98: < Hb. *ptr* ‘Erstgeburt’).

Naptareya-Nofretere:]/ *nptr* *l[mnym* for(?) Naptareya: ei[ghty, 1.76:11 (cf. *I špš*, *ibid.* ln. 8ff.).

nptt TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 206: **Naptatu*. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 6 1974 33; Heltzer RCAU 13; Astour Or 38 1969 401; Van Soldt UF 28 1996 680; UF 30 1998 734); ¶ syll.: URU *na-ap-ša-ti*, PRU 4 65 (RS 17.62+):17'; cf. Sivan GAGI 252; Van Soldt UF 29 1997 692.

TN: 4.643:19.

***/n-p-y/**

Cf. *npy*.

npy n. m. “purification”, > “expurgation, atonement” (verbal n. */n-p-y/; cf. Hb. *nph*, HALOT 708; OAr. *npy*, DNWSI 741; Akk. *napū*, *nappu*, AHw 742; CAD N/1 327; Arab. *nafā*, Lane 3036f.; Eth. *nafaya*, CDG 390. Cf. Del Olmo CR 155; diff.: Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 7 1975 151: ‘Vertreibung, Deportation’, **npy*; Xella TRU 260ff.: ‘riprovazione’, Arab. *nafā*; Gray SVT 15 1966 187 n. 1: ‘to make atonement’, N **wpy*, Arab. *wafā*; Van Selms UF 3 1971 236: ‘fabric’, **npy*; De Moor UF 18 1986 261; UF 23 1991 290: ‘to be virtuous’, **ypy*; Tropper UG 541f.: inf. ni. *ypy* < **wpy* ‘befriedigen’); ¶ par.: *mšr*. ¶ Forms: sg. *npy*.

Expurgation, atonement: *w npy gr hmyt ugrt* may (it be) atonement of the guests of the walls of Ugarit, 1.40:35 and *passim* in 1.40, 1.84,

1.121 par. (// *mšr*, for a discussion of this and other opinions cf. De Tarragon Fs. Loretz 1998 727ff.).

npyn n. m. “tunic” (cf. Pun. *mappa*, DNWSI 673; *mph*, cf. *mpt*, *ibid.* 674. Cf. Cassuto BOS 2 124 n. 35; De Moor ARTU 47 n. 208; Margalit RB 90 1983 560; Malul RB 93 1986 516f.; Ribichini - Xella Tessili 53); ¶ par.: *md* (*I*). ¶ Forms: sg. suff. *npynh*.

Tunic: *npynh* (...) *tmtf* (...) *tn npynh* her tunic (...) she removed (...) her double tunic, 1.4 II 5, 7 (// *mdh*; diff.: Caquot - Sznycer TOU 1 197 n. d: ‘excrément’; Watson Or 45 1976 435 n. 6: ‘to remove’, Hb. *nph*, in Is. 30:28); Pardee CS 257 n. 133: ‘her twice-soiled (body) / her double rubbish’, **npy*).

/n-q-b/ vb G “to pierce” > “to mark” > “to name” (cf. Hb. *nqb*, HALOT 718f.; Arab. *naqaba*, Kazimirski 1318ff. Cf. Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 182; De Moor - Spronk CARTU 156). ¶ Forms: G pref. *yqb*, suff. *yq[bh]*.

G. To name(?), in unc. ctx.: *qšt yqb [yb]rk fl aqht k yq[bh]* he named the bow (?), blessed (it), for PN, yes, he named it (?), 1.17 V 35-36. In unc. ctx.: *b lb tqb[*, 1.15 V 15 (cf. /q-b-r/).

Cf. *nqbn*.

nqbn n. m. “caparison”, “brocade” (< /n-q-b/; Arab. *niqāb*, *nuqbat*, Kazimirski 1319; Hb. *nqph*, HALOT 722; Eth. *n'qbat*, CDG 399. Cf. Cassuto BOS 2 130; Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 182); ¶ par.: *gpn*. ¶ Forms: pl./du. *nqbnm*, suff. *nqbny*.

Caparisons, brocade: *št* (...) *dt yrq nqbnm* they placed (...) the caparisons of gold, 1.4 IV 11 (// *gnpm*), cf. 1.19 II 5, *nqbny*.

Cf. /n-q-b/.

*/n-q-d/

Cf. *mqd* (II), *nqd*.

nqd n. m. “head shepherd, chief shepherd” (< */n-q-d/ “to mark, point”; Ebla /nāqidum/ in PA.MÙNSUB = *na-gi-du-um*, VE 958; Krebernik ZA 73 1983 35; Akk. *nāqidu*, AHw 744; CAD N/1 333ff.; > Hb. *nqd*, HALOT 719f.; Syr. *nāqdā*, LS 445; Arab. *naqqād*, Lane 2837. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 9 1977 336f.; cf. Segert VTS 16 1967 271-283; UF 19 1987 409f.; ¶ RS Akk.: LÚ(.meš)NA.GADA, PRU 6 93:7; 131:9. ¶ Forms: sg. abs. *nqd*, pl. abs. *nqdm* (mistake *nqu*!)*m*, 4.745:4).

Head shepherd, chief shepherd, ★a) PN *nqd* PN, ‘head shepherd’, 4.98:12; ★b) as a collective: *nqdm* ‘head shepherds’, 4.68:71 (cf. *khn*, *tnn*); 4.126:5; 4.745:4 (rdg *nqd*!)*m*); *nqd|m* x (GÁN.ME)] ‘head shepherds’: x *ikū*, 4.416:5; *nqdm* PNN ‘head shepherds’: PNN,

4.681:1 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 35); *ubdy nqdm* lands leased to the ‘head shepherds’, 4.103:44; *nqdm dt kn npshm* ‘head shepherds’ whose military equipment has been delivered, 4.624:1; *tmnym arbšt kbd ksp d nqdm* eighty four (shekels) of silver (is the tribute) of the ‘head shepherds’, 4.369:8 (cf. *mkr(m)*, *ibid.* ln. 2 and *passim*); ★c) court official *rb nqdm*, with the duties of an inspector (Dietrich - Loretz UF 9 1977 336f.): PN (...) *rb khnm rb nqdm* high priest, head shepherd, 1.6 VI 56 (cf. MA GAL NA.GADA, CAD N/1 335: *rab nāqidī*, DUB.SAR NA.GADA, Beckman JCS 35 1983 105; cf. Hitt. Akkadogram *GAL NA.GADA*, Pecchioli Daddi MPDAH 450f, cf. *GAL DUB.SAR.GIŠ GAL LÚ.UKU.UŠ GAL NA.GADA*, KUB 26 43 obv. 49). In list of professions: *nšrm* [...] *khnm* [...] *qdšm* [...] [*n*] *qdm* [...], RSOu 14 34 [KTU 9.436]:5' (see Bordreuil - Pardee RSOu 14 p. 350).

Cf. mqd (II).

/n-q-h/ vb G “to be prepared, ready” (Arab. *naqaha*, Lane 3037; diff.: Caquot ACF 79 1978f. 490; ‘se réveiller, se rétablir’, Arab. *naqiha*, Eth. *naqha*, cf. also De Moor UF 12 1980 430; Loretz - Xella MLE 1 41; Avishur UF 13 1981 20: ‘to sacrifice’, Akk. *niqū*); ¶ par.: /q-r-b/. ¶ Forms: G suffc. *nqh*.

G. To be prepared, ready: *ht nqh* the rod is ready, 1.169:5 (// *qrb*).

nql MN, Oct.-Nov. (cf. Alalakh Akk. *niggallu*, CAD N/2 213f; Arnaud AuOr 16 1998 166; cf. Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 6 1974 29; Emar Akk. *Niqala*; cf. Tsukimoto ASJ 10 1988 165; Cohen CC 374ff.; De Jong - Van Soldt JEOL 30 1987/88 71; for other etym. cf. Watson UF 28 1996 707; Arnaud AuOr 16 1998 166).

MN: *yrjħ nql*, 4.182:35; *b yrħ n[ql]*, 1.138:1.

Cf. nqly.

nqly PN (< *nql*, MN. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 30, 168; Watson AuOr 11 1993 217; Van Soldt SAU 34); ¶ syll.: *ni-qa-la-a*, PRU 3 202 (RS 16.257+) III 42.

PN: ★a) 4.15:4; ★b) 4.69 VI 26; 4.633:8; 4.761:9.

*/n-q-m/

Cf. nqmd, nqmpf.

nqmd PN of several kings of Ugarit (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 133, 168; Dossin Syria 20 1939 169ff.; Virolleaud Syria 21 1940 110ff.; Dietrich - Loretz WO 3 1964/66 215; Rainey IOS 5 1975 21; Lipiński OLP 12 1981 79f.; Liverani SDB 35 1299, 1307; Klengel Syria Handbook 139; Van Soldt SAU 2f., 8ff.; Watson AuOr 14 1996 102); ¶ syll.: var. the royal name *níq-ma-^dIM*, *ni-iq-má(!)-du*, *ni-qi-ma-du*,

in texts from Hittite sources: *ni/ní-iq-ma-an-du/di/da, níq-ma-an-di* (cf. Van Soldt BiOr 46 1989 650); cf. PN *na-qa-ma-du*, PRU 3 196 (RS 15.42+) I 9; cf. PRU 3 p. 252; PRU 4 p. 248; PRU 6 p. 141; Ug 5 p. 330; Sivan GAGI 222, 252, 254; Huehnergard UVST 248 n. 154.

PN: *nqmpf bn nqmd*, 7.63:2; *nqmd mlk ugrt* PN, king of TN, 2.19:6, cf. *ibid.* ln 8; 1.4 VIII 49; 1.6 VI 57 (cf. Del Olmo UF 18 1986 85f.; Van Soldt SAU 28); 3.1:9s., 14, 17-18, 24; *il nqmd el dios* PN, 1.113:25, cf. in bkn ctx. *ibid.* ln. 19, 23; in ritual contexts: *npy nqmd* atonement of PN, 1.40:28 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 13); 1.84:40, cf. 1.121:9; *qra u nqmd mlk ksi nqmd ibky* invoke also ‘king’ PN: oh throne of PN, weep!, 1.161:12-13, cf. *nqmd mlk*, *ibid.* ln. 26; in letters: 2.36:2.

nqmpf PN of several kings of Ugarit (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 43, 145, 168; Rainey IOS 5 1975 21; Liverani SDB 35 1299; Klengel Syria Handbook 129ff., 135ff.; Van Soldt SAU 5ff., 10ff.; ...); ¶ syll.: var. *níq-me-pa*, PRU 3 81 (RS 16.142):2; 89 (RS 15.123+):2; PRU 6 24 obv.8; 27:2, 29; 28:2; *níq-mu-pa*, PRU 4 103 (RS 17.130):3; *níq-me-e-pa*, PRU 3 89 (RS 16.135):2, 8; *níq-me-pa-a*, PRU 4 138 (RS 18.06):18'; 140 (RS 17.372A+) rev. 3', 8'; *níq-ma-pa-a*, PRU 4 140 (RS 17.372A+) obv.4; cf. PRU 3, p. 252; PRU 4 p. 248; 6 p. 141; in bkn ctx., RSOu 7 11:11; cf. Sivan GAGI 254.

PN: *sm̄t̄mr bn nqmpf*, 3.2:3; 3.5:3; *nqmpf bn nqmd mlk ugrt* PN, son of PN, king of TN, 7.63:2; *il nqmpf god* PN, 1.113:18, 21, 23, in bkn ctx., *ibid.* ln. 14.

nqp(n)t n. f. “turn, (yearly) cycle” (cf. Hb., Aram. *nqp*, HALOT 722; cf. Watson VT 22 1972 463; Dahood RSP 1 364; cf. also Hb. *tqwph*, HALOT 1783f.; cf. De Moor SP 57 n. 26); ¶ par.: *šnt* (*I*). ¶ Forms: pl. cstr. *nqpnt*, allomorphic var. *nqpt*.

Turn, (yearly) cycle: *tmn nqpnt sd* eight turns of time, 1.12 II 45 (// *šnt*, cf. *nqpt*, 1.23:67).

nqpt, cf. *nqp(n)t*.

nqq PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 168); ¶ syll.: cf. DUMU *ni-qa-qf*, Ug 5 12:41; cf. Sivan GAGI 253.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.35 I 15; 4.422:48.

nqtn PN (etym. unc.).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.309:26.

/n-r/ vb G “to shine”; L “to burn” (cf. Akk. *nawārum*, AHw 778ff.; CAD N/1 209ff.; ESA *nwr*, DOSA Arab. *nāra*, *nahara* Lane 2864ff.; Aram. *nhr* DJPA 343). ¶ Forms: G suffc. *nr*.

G. To shine: *pn mlk nr bn* the king’s countenance has shone on us,

2.13:18; *pn špš nr by* may the face of the ‘Sun’ shine on me, 2.16:9. L. To burn: *w tnrt b ſd bt* and they shall be burnt in the ‘testimony’ of the temple, 1.119:9 (cf. Herdner Ug 5 33; Del Olmo CR 297 n. 16; for other possibilities related to Hb. *tnwr*, Akk. *tināru* ‘oven’, Akk. *naʔarruru* ‘to go to assist’ cf. Xella TRU 30f.; De Moor BiOr 44 1987 207: ‘to roast in the oven’, **tnr* L; Pardee SC 284: ‘you shall illumine’).

For *nr* in 1.19 I 8 cf. *knr* (cf. KTU: *k nr*). For the element *nr* in the TN *mrrt tgll bnr* cf. *bnr*.

Cf. *nr*, *nrt* (I), *nyr*.

nr n. m. 1) “sheen, gleam”; 2) meton. > “lamp”; Hb. *nr*, HALOT 723; Arab. *nūr*, Lane 2865; Akk. *nūru*, AHw 805; CAD N/2 347ff.; Ebla cf. /nūrum/ in *nu-ru₁₂-um*, Krebernik QuSe 18 144: ‘Licht’); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. the element /nū/ir-/ in PNN, cf. Sivan GAGl 256; for /nē/iru/ in PRU 6 168 1 cf. Huehnergard UVST 152 (Van Soldt SAU 306: *vacat*). ¶ Forms: sg. cstr. *nr*.

1) Sheen, gleam: *zlksp w nr hrs* the sheen of silver and the gleam of gold, 1.4 II 27.

2) Lamp: *šmn nr* lamp oil, 4.786:8; 5:23:6; *kd šmn l nr ilm* a jar of oil for the lamp of the gods, 4.284:6. In unc. ctx.: *nr*, 5.22:4, 18 (or PN?; Dietrich - Loretz KA 189f.).

Cf. *mnrt*, *nnr*, *nrt* (I), *nyrn*.

nrb(?) TN (Cf. Belmonte RGTC 12/2 210: *Nirabu* 2; see *ibid.* 209f.: Nirabu 1 with syll. URU *ni-ra-bi*, RSOu 7 19:13, rev. 8; cf. [U]RU *ni-raNi-ra-[bi(?)]*)).

TN: *nr[b]*, 1.131:6 (Hurr.).

nnr PN (Sem. Cf. Weippert GGA 216 1964 193; Grøndahl PTU 53, 166; Cunchillos Tou 2 319 n. 15; Watson AuOr 14 1996 102); ¶ syll.: *nu-ra-nu/na*, PRU 3 34 (RS 8.207) rev. 9'; 37 (RS 16.287):5; 72 (RS 16.371)4; 133 (RS 15.132):19; 143 (RS 16.137):10; 196 (RS 15.42+) I 23; 237 (RS 17.251):25; PRU 6 53 rev. 11'; 138:1; cf. *ne-ra-nu*, PRU 6 79:15; *ni-ra-nu/na*, Ug 5 58:6 and *passim*; *nu-ri-nu*, Ug 5 83:4 and *passim*; cf. Sivan GAGl 256.

PN: ★a) 2.26:19; 4.35 I 22; 4.69 I 3; 4.80:6 (*arny*); 4.86:9 (*bn mtn*); 4.103:8 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 37); 4.154:4 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 36); 4.188:12 (*nr{.}n*; cf. Watson AuOr 8 1990 127; Van Soldt SAU 36); 4.753:3 (*bn alyy*), 13 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 37); 4.759:1 (*bn hrzn*); 4.785:20 (*bn bly*); 6.62:2 (*bn agptr*); bkn RSOu 14 39:26' (see copy p. 367 fig. 26); ★b) *bn PN*, 4.75 VI 1.

nrt (I) n. f. “lantern, lamp” (< *nr*; Hb. *nr*, pl. *nrwt*, HALOT 723).

¶ Forms: sg. cstr. *nrt*.

Lantern, lamp: *nrt ilm* the lantern of the gods, 1.2 III 15 and par., title of the goddess *špš*, *nrt il špš* the lantern of the god, ND, RSOu 14 53 [KTU 9.432]:38'.

Cf. mnrt, nr.

nrt (II) n. f., “ploughed land, tilled field” (Hb. *nyr*, HALOT 697);

¶ par.: *fn* (II), *tl* (I). ¶ Forms: sg. *nrt*.

Ploughed land, tilled field: *bm nrt k smm* in the ploughed land (is) like a perfume, 1.16 III 10 (// *fn*, *tlm*).

nrtt PN (etym. unc. Cf. Watson AuOr 8 1990 121); ¶ syll.: cf. *nu-ri-iš-ti*, PRU 3 53 (RS 15.89):12.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.41:10.

nrym PN (Sem. Cf. Weippert GGA 216 1964 193; Grøndahl PTU 53, 166; Nougayrol PRU 3 pp. 45ff.; Van Soldt SAU 2 n. 3, 7, 40, 83); syll: *nu-ri-ia-nu-na*, Syria 16 1935 196 (RS 6.345):2; PRU 3 32s. (RS 16.129):3 and *passim* (cf. *nu-ri-ia*, *ibid.* ln. 12); 45f. (RS 16.140):4 and *passim* (cf. *nu-ri-ia*, *ibid.* ln. 21); 48 (RS 16.166):7, 18; 48f. (RS 16.248):8 and *passim*; 49 (RS 16.263):7 and *passim*; 50f. (RS 16.277):4 and *passim*; cf. Sivan GAGI 256; Huehnergard UVST 237. PN: ★a) *bn PN*, 4.33:11 (*arty*); ★b) *sbd PN*, 4.75 VI 3.

/n-s/ vb G “to flee” (Hb. *nws*, HALOT 681f.; cf. Arab. *nāsa*, Lane 2866f. ¶ Forms: G suffc. *ns*, pref. (?)*yns*.

G. To flee: *ht mlk syr ns* and here the king of TN has fled, 2.40:15 (cf. Dahood RSP 3 133). In bkn ctx. cf. *al yns*, 1.4 III 5 (cf. De Moor - Spronk CARTU 155).

ns TN; ¶ syll.: cf. *Naša* (?) in]|[URU *n]a*(?)*-ša*, PRU 4 59 (+ RS 17.62):12' (cf. Van Soldt UF 28 1996 680 with n. 218).

TN: *mlk syr ns* the king has travelled to TN, 2.40:15.

/n-s-ʃ/ vb G 1) “to pull out”, 2) “to uproot” (Hb., Ph. *nsʃ*, HALOT 704; DNWSI 737. Cf. Watson UF 8 1976 375); ¶ par.: /h-p-k/. ¶ Forms: G. pref. *yʃ*; ptc. act. sg./pl. cstr. suff. *nsʃk*.

G. 1) To pull out: *I yʃ alt tbtk* certainly he will pull out the supports(?) of your seat, 1.6 VI 27 (// *yhpk*).
2) To uproot: *riš gły bd nsʃk* may (your) top fall in the hands of those uprooting you, 1.19 III 54.

Cf. /n-s-š-ʃ/.

/n-s-š-ʃ/ vb G “to pay”; Š “to oblige to pay” (etym. unc., possibly an allomorph of /n-s-ʃ/. Cf. Greenfield JCS 29 1977 188; Fenton UF 9 1977 74f.; Dietrich - Loretz UF 10 1978 422; Tropper UF 27 1995

520). ¶ Forms: G pref. *tsfn*, *ysf*; Š suffc. *šsfn*.

G. To pay: *alp k[sp] tsfn w hm alp l tsfn* they shall pay one thousand shekels of silver and they do not pay the thousand (...), 3.8:12-14; *ksp hmšm isf l* will pay fifty shekels, 3.9:10; *tqlm ysf* she will pay two shekels, 3.9:17. In bkn ctx.: *]tsf*, 2.33:8.

Š. To oblige to pay: *ksp d šsfn* the money that you have obliged me to pay, 2.81:24 (cf. Bordreuil - Caquot Syria 57 1980 358; Tropper UF 26 1994 461 n. 19).

Cf. /n-s-f/.

/n-s-k/ vb G “to pour (out), spill”; D (~ G); Š “to make run, flow” (Hb. *nsk*, HALOT 703; Ph., Pun., OAr. DNWSI 735f.; cf. Akk. *nasāku*, AHw 752; CAD N/2 15ff. Cf. Dohmen UF 15 1983 39ff.). ¶ Forms: G suffc. with suff. *nskh*; pref. *ask*, *ysk*; suff. *tskh*; impv. *sk*; D pref. *ynsk* (1.82:1); Š impv. (?) *šsk*.

G. To pour (out), spill: *sk / ask šlm l kbd ars* pour / I shall pour out peace into the bosom of the earth, 1.3 III 16 / II 40 and par.; *tl šmm tskh rbb nsks kbkbm* dew that the skies poured on her, with drizzle that the stars poured on her, 1.3 IV 24 and par.; *sgsg ysk [l] riš s.* will be poured on my head, 1.17 VI 36.

D (~ G). In bkn and unc. ctx. *w ygl w ynsk*, 1.82:1 (cf. Caquot TOU 2 63 n, 162: ‘répandre’; De Moor ARTU 175: ‘to pour out’).

Š. To make run, flow: *šsk* make (blood) run, 1.13:6, in bkn ctx. (diff.: Walls Anat 140; Wyatt RTU 170 and n. 5: ‘attach’).

Cf. *nsk*, *nskt*.

nsk n. m. “caster, forger of metals” (ptc. G /n-s-k/; Ph., Pun. *nsk*, DNWSI 735f.; Emar Akk. /nāsiku/, Pentiuc Vocabulary 132. Cf. Heltzer Handwerk 86f.; Sanmartín SEL 12 1995 181f.); ¶ syll. Ug.: *na-si-ku* URUDU, PRU 3 195 (RS 15.09) B 1; Van Soldt BiOr 46 1989 651; SEL 12 1995 212; LÚ *na-si-ku(-ma?)*, PRU 6 136:15; Sivan GAGI 252; Huehnergard UVST 153; Van Soldt SAU 306; ¶ RS Akk.: cf. LÚ.SIMUG URUDU.MEŠ, LÚ.KÙ.DÍM, LÚ.ZAG.LU (ZABAR) (cf. *infra*: ★b)); cf. Zaccagnini OrAnt 9 1970 317ff.; Pardee UF 6 1974 275ff.; Dohmen UF 15 1983 41ff.; Heltzer IOKU 91ff. ¶ Forms: sg. *nsk*; pl. *nskm*; cstr. *nsk*.

Caster, forger of metals: ★a) PN *nsk* caster, 4.86:24 (Tropper - Vita UF 29 1997 681); 4.98:17; 4.133:3; *nsk TN* casters of TN, 4.310:2, 8; *nsk arym* caster(s) of the GN, *ibid.* ln. 5; *nskm birtym* casters, GN, 4.337:3; *spr argmn nskm* record book of the contributions of the casters, 4.261:1; (copper) *l argmn l nskm* (for) tribute (and delivered) to the casters, 4.43:4 (Sanmartín UF 10 1978 455f.); b) *nsk ksp*

silversmith(s): 4.47:6; 4.68:74; 4.99:14; 4.183 II 22 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 39); 4.609:32; 4.745:7; 6.20:1 (cf. RS Akk.: LÚ.MES.KÙ.DÍM, PRU 6 70:4; 131:2); *nsk llt* boilermakers, sheet metal workers in copper: 4.35 II 8; 4.126:18; 4.183 II 27 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 26); 4.222:8-11 (cf. ¶ syll. Ug.: *na-sí-ku* URUDU, PRU 3 195 (RS 15.09) B 1; RS Akk.: LÚ.(MEŠ.)SIMUG URUDU.(MEŠ), PRU 3 205 (RS 15.172) A 10; PRU 6 93:23; LÚ.MEŠ.ZAG.LU(-*ti*ZABAR), PRU 3 78 (RS 15.Y):11s., 16; 204 (RS 16.257+) e. II 1; cf. *sbrdn*); *nšk qtn* maker(s) of trinkets, ironmonger(s), 4.44:20; ★c) *nsk hzm* casters of (metal tips for) arrows, 4.630:14 (var. *hdm*, 4.609:25; cf. *psl hzm* cutters of [stone tips for] arrows, 4.141 III 19; Sanmartín UF 20 1988 266f.; cf. *hdgī*).

Cf. /n-s-k/.

nskn PN (Sem. etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 26, 169); ¶ syll.: *na-sí-ka-na*, Syria 15 1934 (RS [Varia 3]) 133: 4, 29; cf. Sivan GAGI 252; Van Soldt SAU 40.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.261:15; 4.335:26.

nskt n. f., 1) “casting, cast metal or object”; 2) “offering” (< /n-s-k/, cf. Pun. *nskt*, DNWSI 736: *nskh*; Hb. *nsyk*, *nsk*, HALOT 702, 703; cf. Eg. /nasíku/, Hoch SWET 267. Cf. Del Olmo Fs. Gordon 1998 165ff. ¶ Forms: sg. *nskt*.

1) Casting, cast metal or object: in bkn ctx. *njskt*, 4.299:2, 5.

2) Offering: *nskt ksp w hrs* offering of silver and gold, 1.105:8 (diff.: Caquot ACF 1976 461f.: ‘objet fondu d’argent’; Xella TRU 1 40: ‘lingotto’; Lipiński BO 41 1984 438; Herdner Ug 7 14: ‘statuette’); *nskt q/f* offering of the shield, 1.162:2 (diff.: Bordreuil - Pardee Semitica 41/42 1993 48f.: ‘(un objet) fondu (en métal précieux)').

Cf. /n-s-k/.

/n-s-(y)/ (I) vb Gt “to try” (Hb. ni. / pi. *nsh*, HALOT 702. Cf. Oldenburg CEB 193 n. 6; Van Selms UF 2 1970 264; diff.: Hofstijzer UF 4 1972 155: ‘to be afflicted, vexed’ < ‘to try, to tax’; Gaster Thespis 1950 447; Gibson CML 153: ‘to flee’, cf. /n-s/). ¶ Forms: Gt pref. *its*.

Gt. To try: *tm hrbm its* then with a sword I shall try (to attack him), 1.2 IV 4, in bkn ctx.

/n-s-y/ (II) vb G “to hit, lash (the legs)” (Arab. *nasa*, Kazimirski 1254; diff.: Astour JNES 27 1968 25; Pardee TPM 216f. n. 101: ‘eloigner’, Arab. *nassa*; Verreet Modi 93: ‘entfernen’, G(?) **nsy*; Dietrich - Loretz UF 12 1980 162; Caquot TOu 2 92 n. 285: ‘prüfen’, ‘éprouver’, Hb. *nsh* [D(!)], cf. /n-s-y/ (I)]; De Moor ARTU 154 n. 29:

‘to take off’, Akk. *nesû* [D(!)]; ¶ par.: /n-š-r/. ¶ Forms: G pref. (?)*ysy*; suff. *ysynh*.

G. To hit, lash: *ssnm ysynh* with a date-palm branch he lashed it, 1.100:66 (// *yn̄srn(!)h*; diff.: Young UF 9 1977 293: ‘he tore it out’, rdg *yshnh* < **nsh*). In bkn ctx. cf. *b ym bṣl ysy* against DN₁, DN₂ tried (to attack [?]), 1.9:14.

ns (I) n. m. “bird, wild bird” (perhaps a raptor, esp. “hawk, falcon”(?), <(?) /n-s-s/; Hb. *ns*, *nsh*, HALOT 714, 715; cf. Arab. *nassat*, Kazimirski 1267; Akk. *nāsu*, AHw 758; CAD N/2 53; for Pun.-Lat. *enosim* < **ns*, in the TN *ȝynsm*, KAI 64:1 [< **ȝy nsm* ‘Isle of Hawks’, Gk *hierákon nēsos*, Lat. *Insula Accipitrum*] cf. Harris GPL 76, Dahood UHP 66, Donner - Röllig KAI 2 80. Cf. Sanmartín AuOr 8 1990 96). ¶ Forms: sg. *ns*.

Bird, wild bird: *ass k ns* I shall take flight like a bird, 1.117:10 (Sanmartín UF 10 1978 449); as food: [*t̄t mat ns t̄tm ſſr* six hundred birds (and) thirty (head of) poultry, 4.14:5, 11; *mi]tm ns* two hundred birds, 4.60:6, 10; in bkn ctx.m.]š *ns* ...]... birds, 4.62:2.

Cf. **ns (II)**, /n-s-s/.

ns (II) PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 28, 169; Watson AuOr 8 1990 249; AuOr 11 1993 220); ¶ syll.: cf. *na-ši*, PRU 3 194 (RS 11.787):10; cf. Sivan GAGI 252.

PN: 4.112 II 1.

/n-s-b/ vb G 1) “to erect”; 2) “to put, fix” (Hb., Pun., Aram., Palm., Nab. *nsb*, HALOT 714f., DNWSI 749f.; EA Akk. *nasābu*, AHw 755; CAD N/1 33, Sivan GAGI 254; Rainey CAT 2 408; Arab. *nasaba*, Lane 2799ff.; Ebla Bonechi MARI 8 491 n. 121; allomorph */y-s-b/); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. PN *ia-sú-ba*, PRU 3 165 (RS 16.386):2', cf. Sivan GAGI 254 and cf. *ysb*. ¶ Forms: G ptc. *nsb*; pref. *ysb*.

G. 1) To erect: *nsb skn ilibh* who erects the stela of his family god, 1.17 I 26 and par. (diff.: Healey UF 11 1979 354f.: ‘plantation’, Aram. *nsbt?*, etc.; Boda UF 25 1993 12f.: “to station (oneself)”, Hb. *nsb Ni*).

2) To put, fix: *mrhh l tl ysb* his lance in the *t*. he put, 1.16 I 51.
In bkn ctx., *nsb*, 1.157:5.

Cf. msb (I), msb (II), nsbt, /y-s-b/, ysb.

nsbt n. f. “firmness, faithfulness” (</n-s-b/; Aram. *nsbt* Cf. Ringgren WW 74ff.; diff.: Gray SVT 15 1966 183: ‘exaltation’, **nsb*; Xella TRU I 213: ‘stela’, ESA *nsb*, Arab. *nusb*, *nasibat*). ¶ Forms: sg. cstr. *nsbt*.

Firmness, faithfulness: *nsbt il* the faithfulness of DN, 1.65:7.

Cf. /n-s-b/.

nsd DN(?) or n. of an item?? of cult, 4.182:60 (diff.: Grøndahl PTU 169: PN, *ns + d* ‘Falke des / ist Addu’ (?)).

Cf. nsdn.

nsdn PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 16, 90, 169).

PN: *bn* PN, 4.76:8; 4.229:8; 4.281:4; 4.356:8.

/n-s-h/ vb G “to be victorious” (cf. Ph. /n-s-h/, Sznycer Semiuca 41/42 1993 89ff.; MHb. *nshwn*, Jastrow 928; De Moor UF 1 1969 181 n. 101; De Moor - Spronk CARTU 156: *nshy* ‘victory’. Diff.: Caquot - Sznycer TOu 1 448 n. i: ‘ma durée’(?) / ‘mon éclat’(?), Hb. *nishî*, Lam 3:18; Cooper UF 20 1988 25: ‘my exhortation’, Arab. *nasaha*; Margalit UPA 396ff.: ‘oppressive’, **nsh*); ¶ par.: /l-?y/w/. ¶ Forms: G pref. with suff. *nshy* (cf. -*y II*).

G. To be victorious: *hm nshy* if we are indeed victorious, 1.19 II 36 (// *nliym*).

/n-s-l/ vb N “to retire, cease” (Hb., Aram., *nsl*, HALOT 717, DNWSI 753; Arab. *nasala*, Kazimirski 1274ff.; Eth. *nasala*, CDG 405f. Cf. Del Olmo UF 20 1988 31; CR 322 n. 102; Dietrich - Loretz TUAT 2 321; Xella TRU 110, 112: ‘si appartî’; TOu 2 173 n. 103: ‘met de côté’, **nsl*; diff.: Freilich SEL 9 1992 25 n. 21: ‘he should give’, Arab. *wasala*). ¶ Forms: N pref. *ynsl*.

N. To retire, cease: *w mlk ynsl / tṣy* and the king ceases as an officiant, 1.90:22.

nsp n. m. “half (a shekel)” (or “weak shekel”; etym. unc.; cf. Hb. *nsp*, DNWSI 754; Arab. *nisf*, *nusf*, Kazimirski 1274; on Ebla x-NI cf. Brugnatelli WGE 177. Cf. Gordon UT § 7.56; Ben-David UF 11 1979 42; Parise IncGr 82 1984 129ff.; Liverani SDB fasc. 53 1332). ¶ Forms: sg. *nsp*.

Half a shekel, or weak shekel, a weight: *TN tqlm w nsp* TN: two shekels and ‘a half’, 4.49:1; *TN tql w nsp* TN: one shekel and ‘a half’, *ibid.* 4; *TN nsp* TN: ‘half a shekel’, *ibid.* 5; *tṣm tlṭt w nsp kbd* ninety three ‘and a half’, 4.779:2. Cf. 2.25:6; 4.34,4; 4.132,6; 4.337:13, 27; 4.779:2, 9; 6.20:3.

/n-s-r/ vb G “to sob” (Syr. *nsr*, LS 443f. Cf. Healey VT 26 1976 429ff.; Sanmartín UF 10 1978 451f.); ¶ par.: /b-k-y/. ¶ Forms: G pref. *tsr*, ptc. act. f. *nsrt*.

G. To sob: *nsrt tbu pnm* sobbing she went inside, 1.16 VI 5 (// *bkt*; diff.: Aartun StUL 90f.: ‘Blüte’, < **nsr* < *ndr*); *tsr trm tnqt* she sobbed, raised a scream(?), 1.16 II 26, 34 (// *tbk*); *tsr q/l rm]* she sobbed, raised (her) voice, 1.16 II 25.

Cf. msr.

/n-s-s/ vb G “to take flight, fly”; Š in bkn ctx. (cf. Hb. *nss*, *ns?*, *nsh*, HALOT 717f, 714, 715; Arab. *nassa*, Lane 2797. Cf. Sanmartín UF 10 1978 449f.). ¶ orms: G pref. *ass*; Š ptc. cf. *msss*.

G. To take flight, fly: *ass k ns* I shall take flight like a bird, 1.117:10.

Š. In bkn ctx.: *drkth šſ[s]*, 1.1 IV 25.

Cf. *msss*, *ns* (I).

nssn PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 65, 170).

PN: 4.63 II 11.

nš, in bkn ctx., 1.107:52.

/n-š-?/ vb G 1) “to raise, lift, help up”; 2) “to load with”; 3) “to wear, to put on (clothes)”; Gt “to go up, rise”; N “to be raised, lifted up” (Hb. *ns?*, HALOT 724ff.; Ph., Aram. *nš?*, DNWSI 760ff.; Akk. EA *na-aš-ša-a*, EAT 366:14, *yi-na-aš-ši*, EAT 366:13, *li-iš-ši*, 359:rev. 24, cf. Rainey CAT 2 130, 308; EAT 85; Ebla /*náši?*(i/u?)/ in IGI.ÍL = *na-si-NI a-na-a*, VE 723; Krebernik ZA 73 1983 27f.; cf. *en-si* (</yinši(?)>), Krebernik QuSe 18 112; Amor. /n-š-?/, cf. Huffmon APN 239f.; Gelb CAAA 27; ESA *ns?*, DOSA 307; Beeston SD 98; Arab. *nasa?*a, Lane 2785; Akk. *našū*, AHw 762ff.; CAD N/2 80ff.; Eth. *nas?*a, CDG 484); ¶ par.: /š-t/. ¶ Forms: G suffc. *nša*, *nšat*, *nšu*; pref. *tša*, suff. *tšan* (emph. -*n*), *tšu*, *tšun*, *yšu*, impv. *ša*, *šu*, inf. cstr. *nši*, (?)ptc. act. *nši*; Gt pref. *ytši*, *ytšu*, N *tnšan*.

G. 1) To raise, lift, help up: *snkm l bſl tšun* raise your eyes to DN, 1.119:27; *tšu gh w tsh* she raised her voice and exclaimed, 1.4 V 25 and par., formula for quoting direct speech (cf. Del Olmo MLC 55); *w yšu snh w yſn* he raised, yes, his eyes and saw, 1.10 II 14 and par., formula of seeing (cf. Del Olmo MLC 41); *b nši snh w yphn* on raising his eyes, then he saw him, 1.17 V 9 and par., formula of seeing (cf. Del Olmo MLC 41); *tšu knp* she lifted a wing, 1.10 II 10-11; *ša ydk šmm* lift your hands to heaven, 1.14 II 22 and par.; *šu ilm ršatkm l zr brktkm*, lift up, gods, your heads from upon your knees, 1.2 I 27 and par.; *bkm tšu abh* straight away he helped his father up, 1.19 II 10 and par.; *bkm ša* straight away, get up, 6.48:3; *tšu aliyn bſl* she lifted up DN, 1.6 I 14 (// *k tſth*); *mṭ ydh yšu* the rod in his hand he raised, 1.23:37; *ša gr l ydm* lift the mountain upon (your) hands, 1.4 VIII 5 and par.; *nšu riš hr̄tm* the farm labourers raised their heads, 1.16 III 12; *ša gr ſl ydm* lift the mountain upon (your) hands, 1.4 VIII 5 and par. In unc. ctx.: *bnh nši*, 2.82:16 (cf. Pardee AfO 31 1984 222f.: Hb. *náši?*); in bkn ctx.: *]ank nši*, 2.31:17; *b ši*, 1.1 V 26.

2) To load with, to take: *zbl ſr̄sm yšu* let the sick person load on his

own stretcher, 1.14 II 46 and par.; *šu ſdb I špš* take (and) put (them) next to DN, 1.23:54, cf. In. 65; *dt nšu* who took(?), 4.11:7.

3) To wear, to put on (clothes): *w nʃm nšat zl* her grace wore (: was clothed in) a sheen, 1.92:27 (cf. Dijkstra UF 26 1994 120). In bkn ctx.: *]yšu*, 1.167:8.

Gt. To go up, rise: *ytšu ytþ* he went up (and) sat down, 1.17 V 6 and par.; *ytši I ab bn il* may (the sacrifice) rise to the father of the gods!, 1.40:33 and par. (cf. Tropper UF 22 1990 390).

N. To be raised, lifted up: *mñhy mlk tnšan* the lances of the king will be raised, 1.103+:47 (cf. Tropper UF 26 1994 458, 463: /tinnaša?na/).

nšu TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 207: *Našā*. Cf. Van Soldt UF 28 1996 680; UF 30 1998 734); ¶ syll.: cf. [URU *n]a-ša*, PRU 4 65 (RS 17.62+):12'.

TN: *hmš b nši* five (labourers) in TN, 4.358:3 (cf. Tropper - Vita UF 30 1998 690f.; KTU: *hmš bnš i*).

nšb n. m.; a piece of meat > “slice, portion”(?) (etym. unc.; cf. Cathcart - Watson PIBA 4 1980 42; Cathcart AuOr 5 1982 11f.: ‘haunch’, metat. Pun. *šlb*; Hb. *šlbym*; De Moor - Spronk CARTU 156: ‘haunch’; Watson NABU 1998 114: ‘haunch’; diff.: Caquot - Sznycer TOu 1 312 n. c: ‘filet’, MHb. *nšb*); ¶ par.: *ktp*. ¶ Forms: sg. *nšb*; du. *nšbm*.

A piece of meat > slice, portion(?): *ſttrt tſdb nšb lh* DN served him a portion(?), 1.114:10, 13 (// *ktp*); *tn nšbm* two n., 4.247:18, in ctx. of pieces of meat; in bkn ctx.: *nšb b ſn*, 1.1 V 6 (cf. Oldenburg CEB 185 n. 3: ‘to blow’, Hb. *nšb*; De Moor SP 40: ‘arrow’).

nšg n. m. “scabbard, sheath”(?) (cf. Arab. *nasağa*, Lane 2787ff.; cf. Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 211f.: ‘coat of mail’, Arab. *nasağa*, *nassāğ*; De Moor - Spronk CARTU 156: ‘plaited bag’); ¶ par.: *tſt*. ¶ Forms: sg. suff. *nšgh*.

Scabbard, sheath(?): *tſt h[...]* *b nšgh* she put [the dagger] in its sheath, 1.19 IV 45 (// *b tſr[th]*).

nšk “?”, 4.199:3 (in bkn ctx.).

nšlm n. m. “guarantee, deposit, pledge” (for a loan; cf. Akk. *našlamtu*, AHw 760; CAD N/2 65). ¶ Forms: sg. *nšlm*.

Guarantee, deposit, pledge: *]prs' (qm̪h) d nšlm* (n) *]p.* (of flour) as guarantee, 4.328:1-10.

Cf. /š-l-m/.

nšm n. m. pl. *tantum* “people, men” (< **nš* < **?nš*, cf. *inš*, Akk. *nišū*, AHw 796f.; CAD N/2 283ff.; Arab. (*?a*)*nas*, Lane 2866f.); with semantic reduction, cf. Hb. *nšym*, HALOT 729; Syr. *neššē*, LS 450;

Arab. *niswat*, Kazimirski 1254); ¶ syll. Ug.: U[N] = [nišū] = [x]-*lu-?* [x] = *na-[š]u-ma*, Ug 5 137 II 9'; cf. Huehnergard UVST 155; Van Soldt BiOr 46 1989 647; SAU 306; ¶ par.: *hmlt* (+ *ars*), *il* (I); *ršf*. ¶ Forms: pl. *nšm*.

People, men: *rgm l tds nšm* the ‘voice’ that men do not understand, 1.3 III 27 and par. (// *hmlt ars*); *l ymrū ilm w nšm* certainly he will fatten gods and men, 1. 4 VII 51 (// *hmlt ars*); *npš ḥsrt bn nšm* vigour is / was lacking to men, 1.6 II 18 (// *hmlt ars*); *fmq nšm* the toughest of men, 1.17 VI 45; *hwt bn nšm* a man’s word, RSOu 14 52 [KTU 9.435]:10 (// *ršf*).

/n-š-q/ vb G/D “to kiss” (Hb., Aram. *nšq*, HALOT 730f.; DJPA 362; Ebla cf. /n^cšāqu(m), nišqu(m)/ in NE.SUB₅ = *ne-sa-gu(-um)*, VE 849; Krebernik ZA 73 1983 33; Civil Biling. 96; Akk. *našāqu*, AHw 758f.; CAD N/2 57ff.; Arab. *nasiqa*, Lane 3033); ¶ par.: /h-b-q/. ¶ Forms: G pref. *yšq*, inf. *nšq*, D pref. *ansq* (?), *tnšq*, *ynšq*.

G. To kiss: *yhbr špthm yšq* he bent, kissed their lips, 1.23:49 and par.; *bm nšq w hr* on kissing (them) there was conception, 1.23:51 and par. (// *b h̄bq*).

D. To kiss: *sgr tnšq šptk* the smallest will kiss your lips, 1.22 I 4; *bsql yhbq w ynšq* the shoot he embraced and kissed, 1.19 II 15 and par. In bkn ctx.: *anšq* I will kiss(?), 1.2 IV 4 (diff.: Del Olmo UF 14 1982 58: ‘to ensnare, assault’, Arab. *našiqa*, *ʔanšaqa*).

nšr n. m. “bird of prey”, conventionally “eagle” or “falcon” (Hb. *nšr*, HALOT 731; Arab. *nasr*, Lane 2780f.; Akk. *našru*, AHw 761; CAD N/2 79); ¶ par.: *dij* (I). ¶ Forms: sg. *nšr*, pl. *nšrm*, suff. *nšrk*.

Bird of prey, conventionally eagle or falcon: *trtqs (...) km nšr b usbṣth* he leapt (...) like an eagle from her fingers, 1.2 IV 21 and par.; *tštn k nšr b hbšh* she put him like an eagle in her belt, 1.18 IV 28 and par. (// *dij*); *w ſp l dr[ʃ] nšrk* and may your eagles fly from (your) arm, 1.13:8; *knp nšrm ybn* may (DN) rebuild the wings of the eagles!, 1.19 III 12 and par. (// *dij*); *nšrm tpr w du* may the eagles start to fly!, 1.19 III 13; *ab nšrm* the father of the eagles, 1.19 III 15; *um nšrm* the mother of the eagles, 1.19 III 29; *bn nšrm arhp an[k]* among the eagles I shall fly about, 1.18 IV 21 and par.; *ſlh nšrm trhpn* over him the eagles they flew about, 1.18 IV 30 and par. (// *hbl dij[m]*); *ſl bt abh nšrm trhpn* over his father’s house the eagles flew about, 1.19 I 32 (// *hbl diym*).

/n-š-y/ vb N “to be forgotten”; Š “to cause, allow to forget” (Hb. *nšh*, HALOT 728f.; OAr. *nšy*, DNWSI 764; Arab. *nasiya*, Kazimirski 1254; Eth. *nasaya*, CDG 403; Akk. *mašū*, AHw 631f.; CAD M/1

397ff. Cf. De Moor UF 11 1979 640; De Moor - Spronk UF 16 1984 239). ¶ Forms: N suffc. *nšt*, Š prefsc. *tššy*.

N. To be forgotten: *p nšt bš* and I was forgotten, DN, 1.5 I 26 (cf. Van Zijl Baal 163; diff.: Del Olmo MLC 215: 'y olvídate', precative G suffc.).

Š. Cause, allow to forget: in bkn ctx. *šptk* / *tššy* do not allow your lips to forget, 1.82:5.

Cf. in bkn ctx. *nšy*, 1.107:19.

ntb n. m. "path" (Hb. *ntyb*, HALOT 732). ¶ Forms: sg. *ntb*.

Path: *ntb pšš* / *gan* the path of rebellion / arrogance, 1.17 VI 43-44.

ntbt n. m. 1) "path, way"; 2) "toll, right of way" (Hb. *ntybh*, HALOT 732; Aram. *ntybt?*, Jastrow 943; Ebla cf. TN NI-*ti-ba^{ki}*, ARET 3 87, Butz LEbla 337 n. 90). ¶ Forms: sg. *ntbt*; suff. *ntbtk*.

1) Path, way: *ntbt b[t bš]* *ntlk* the path of the temple of DN we shall tread, 1.119:33; *w atb* / *ntbtk* and I shall sit in (/ return again to) your path, 1.82:37 (cf. De Moor - Spronk UF 16 1984 247); *rb ntbt š* in charge of the cattle tracks(?), 4.288:6 (cf. Rainey RSP 2 88; cf. KTU: *ntbtš*).

2) Toll, right of way: *Iqh PNN ntbt* PNN have leased the right of way, 4.336:7; in bkn ctx. 4.388:10 (cf. *mihd*, Sasson JAOS 86 1966 136f.; Astour CRAI 18 1972 5; Teixidor UF 15 1983 309; cf. OAss. *dātum ša ḥarranim*, Veenhof AOATT 219ff.; diff.: Liverani UF 11 1979 500: 'prendere le strade'; Dietrich - Loretz UF 32 2000 195ff.: 'PNN haben / hatten die Strassen benutzt'); *ntbt msrm b hwt ugrt* Egypt's (right of(?)) way through the country of Ugarit, 2.36:16, cf. *ntbt msrm*, *ibid.* ln. 15.

/n-t-k/ vb G "to spill, pour (out)"; N/D "to run, flow" < "to pour out" (Hb. *ntk*, HALOT 732f.; Akk. *natāku*, AHw 765f.; CAD N/2 115ff.; cf. Gray LC 79 n. 4, 80 n. 3). ¶ Forms: G prefsc. *ytk*; N prefsc. *tntkn* (for the forms *štk*, *ištk*, *ttkn* considered by other scholars to be Š and Gt of *ntk*, cf. *štk* and *ttkn*).

G. To spill, pour out: *w* / *ytk dmšt* and truly they poured out tears, 1.19 II 33; *w b u[rbt...]* *ytk* and in the *u*[...] he shall pour, 1.41:12 and par., cf. 1.107:46.

N/D. To run, flow < to pour out: *tntkn udmſth* her tears flowed, 1.14 I 28 (cf. De Moor (- Spronk) CARTU 156: D; ARTU 134).

Cf. *mtk*, *ntk*.

ntk n. m.; a glass paste (< /n-t-k/?); cf. Akk. *nitku*, CAD N/2 299; Sanmartín NABU 1992 83 [111]); ¶ RS Akk.: NA₄ *ka-am-ma* : *nu-ut-ki la-a ta-na-aš-ši-ma* (...), PRU 4 222 (RS 17.383):24. ¶ Forms: sg.

ntk.

A mineral or glass paste: *PNN klm ntk PNN*, all of them (bring(?)) *n.*, 4.278:12 (for the rdg cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 16 1984 352). Cf. /n-t-k/.

ntn n. m. “emission (of voice), lament” (< /y-t-n/ + ql. Cf. Margalit UF 8 1976 148; Sanmartín UF 10 1978 454); ¶ par.: *bd* (I). ¶ Forms: sg. *ntn*.

Emission (of voice), lament: *ḥšth l ntn štq* does your mausoleum have to become a perennial lament? 1.16 I 4, 18 (// *bd att*; cf. 1.16 II 41: *bky*).

Cf. /y-t-n/.

ntp PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 29, 170); ¶ syll.: cf. *na-tap-pi*, PRU 3 201 (RS 16.257+) III 2; cf. Sivan GAGI 252 and cf. Huehnergard AkkUg 367.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.65:3; 4.76:3; 4.106:21; 4.122:8.

/n-t-r/ vb G 1) “to jump, leap”, “to escape, banish”; 2) “to set off”; Š “to cause to escape, cause to fly up, startle” (Hb. *ntr*, HALOT 736f. Cf. Dahood ULx 91; Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 191; De Moor - Spronk CARTU 156); ¶ par.: /y-d-y/ (I). ¶ Forms: G prefsc. *ytr*, inf. cstr. *tr*; Š prefsc. *tštr*.

G. 1) To jump, leap, escape: *tdšs pšnm w tr arš* she pressed(?) (her) feet (down) and jumped to the ground, 1.4 V 21 and par. (diff.: Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 191: ‘took off from the earth’); *tšu knp w tr b šp* she lifted wing and escaped, flying, 1.10 II 11; *w tšn arh w tr b lkt tr b lkt w tr b h̄l* and she saw a heifer and began to run, she began to run and she began to skip, 1.10 II 28-29.

2) Banish: *ytr ktr w hss* may DN banish (them), 1. 6 VI 53 (// *yd*; cf. Dijkstra UF 17 1985 149f. n. 26; diff.: Tropper - Verreet UF 20 1988 341: ‘to drive away’, **trr*, Arab.; Watson *apud* Wyatt RTU 145 n. 126: ‘pilot’, Akk. *warūm* Gt).

Š. To cause to escape, cause to fly up, startle: *tšrt špt šmm* startle the birds of the sky, 1.22 I 11.

*/n-t-ʃ/

Cf. *mtʃt*.

*/n-t-h/

Cf. *mtt*.

/n-t-m/ vb G “to arrange” (?) (etym. unc.; cf. Arab. *nazama*, Kazimirski 1290; De Moor - Spronk UF 16 1984 240). ¶ Forms: G prefsc. *atm*.

G. To arrange(?): *atm prtl l rišh* I am going to arrange(?) the *p*.(-herb) on his head, 1.82: 7, 19.

/n-t-t/ vb G “to jump”, “to shake” (Hb., JAram. *nwt*, HALOT 680; DJPA 344; Arab. *naṭṭa*, Kazimirski 1282; Eth. *naṭṭa*, CDG 409. Cf. De Moor SP 166; RY 279; Baldacci UF 10 1978 417 n. 2; Rendsburg JAOS 107 1987 627; Tropper - Verreet UF 20 1988 345); ¶ par.: /t-b-r/, /y-d-ʃ/ (II). ¶ Forms: G suffc. *nttt*, pref. *ttt*; suff. *tttn* (enc. -n). G. To jump, shake: *bh pšam tt̄t* on her (her) feet shook, 1.3 III 33 and par. (// *ttbr*, *tdʃ*); *bmt ar[s] tt̄tn* the heights of the earth shook, 1.4 VII 35; *nttt um ūt b aby* one shocked mother launches herself on my father, 1.82:9 (cf. Del Olmo CR 375 n. 144; cf. Tropper - Verreet UF 20 1988 345: act. ptc. G; De Moor - Spronk UF 16 1984 241: suffc. d).

/n-t-k/ vb G “to bite”; N “to bite each other” (Hb. *nšk*, HALOT 729; Akk. *našāku*, AHw 758; CAD N/2 53ff.; Eth. *nasaka*, CDG 402; Ebla cf. KA.TAR = *na-ša-gúm/gú-um wa bur-ra-zu-um a-ba-a/lu*, VE 195; Krebernik ZA 73 1983 8; Pettinato Biling. 45; Fales QuSem 13 176; cf. Aram. *nkt*, Jastrow 912; ESA *nkt*, DOSA 306; Arab. *nakata*, Lane 2847); ¶ par.: /m-s-h/. ¶ Forms: G pref. *ytk*; act. ptc. *ntk* (cf. *ntk* (I)); N pref. *yntkn*.

G. To bite: in bkn ctx. *yšql ytk* (the serpent) dripped (saliva and) bit, 1.107:4 (De Moor ZAW 100 1988 108).

N. To bite each other: *yntkn k bt̄nm* they bit each other like serpents, 1.6 VI 19 (// *ymshn*).

Cf. *ntk* (I), *ntk* (II), *ntk* (III).

ntk (I) n. m. “biter” (< act. ptc. /n-t-k/. Cf. Tsevat UF 11 1979 762); ¶ par.: *akl* (I). ¶ Forms: sg. *ntk*.

Biter (esp. of snakes): *I p ntk abd (...) tm* from the mouth of the ‘biter’ make (...) the destruction disappear (// *akl*), 1.107:35, 45 (cf. De Moor UF 9 1977 367; Dietrich - Loretz UF 12 1980 170); in bkn ctx. *]q ntk*, 1.107:6 (De Moor ZAW 100 1988 108 n. 20).

Cf. /n-t-k/.

ntk (II) n. m. “bite” (< /n-t-k/; cf. Akk. *nišku*, AHw 796; CAD N/2 281; cf. *ntk* (III); ¶ par.: *šmr*; ¶ RS Akk.: *našku*, Ug 5 17 rev. h. ¶ Forms: sg./pl. cstr. *ntk*.

Bite: *mnt ntk nhš* incantation against snakebite (// *šmr*), 1.100:4 and *passim ibid.*

Cf. /n-t-k/, *ntk* (III).

ntk (III) n. m. “interest, yield, profit” (< “bite”, /n-t-k/; cf. Hb. *nšk*, HALOT 729f.). ¶ Forms: sg. abs. *ntk*, cstr. suff. *ntkh*.

Interest, yield, profit: PN *kkr šfrt ntkh* its interest is one talent of wool, 4.225:14; PN [...] *kršu ntkh* (nn) of *k.* is his interest, 4.225:16;

PN *tltm ksp b ntq* thirty shekels of silver of interest, 4.682:12; cf. in bkn ctx. PN *b ntq*, *ibid.* 3.

Cf. /n-t-k/, ntq (II).

ntq n. m.; missiles (“projectile, dart(?)”; probl. an allomorph and secondary lexicalization of /n-s-k/; cf. Akk. *nasāku*, *našāku*, CAD N/2 16 [cf. AHw 752]; *nisku*, AHw 795 [cf. CAD N/2 272]; cf. also Hb. *nšq*, HALOT 731, cf. Viroilleaud PRU 2 p. 154; Dahoo RSP 1 333; De Moor SP 166. Cf. Sanmartín UF 21 1989 344f.); ¶ par.: cf. arz (I). ¶ Forms: sg. *ntq*.

Projectile, dart(?): *arbšm qšt alp hzm w alp ntq* forty bows, one thousnd arrows and one thousand darts(?), 4.169:3; *lm thš ntq dmnr* why do you fear the darts(?) of the ‘Powerful One’(?), 1.4 VII 39 (// cf. arz, ln. 41; diff.: De Moor SP 164: ‘armour-bearers’).

ntrtb TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 207: *Naštarbe*. Cf. Astour UF 2 1970 5).

TN: *ntrb*, 1.131:7 (Hurr.).

ntt in the composite toponym *gt ntt*, 1.79:5 (<(?) Hurr. *nešše*, GLH 181; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 90: **Gittu-nette*(?)) 1.79:1, 5; 4.409:8 (<(?) Hurr. *nešše*, GLH 181).

nwgn PN (etym. unc. Cf. Watson AuOr 11 1993 217; Van Soldt SAU 40).

PN: *bn PN*, 3.4:3.

***/n-(w-)m/**

Cf. nhmmmt.

nwrđ PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 242, 252, 302).

PN: 4.102:3; 4.103:17 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 36). In bkn ctx.: *nwt*[, 4.678:6.

nwrdr PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 242, 249, 302). PN: 4.286:3. In bkn ctx., *nwt*[: 4.678:6.

-ny suffixed pronominal morpheme: 1) with a noun “of us both”; 2) with a verb “both of us”; 3) with preposition (ICGSL 106, 110f.; Gordon UT § 6.9; Segert BGUL 47f.; Tropper UG 227; diff.: Šifman PeredSb 3 1979 229f. 277: pl. suff.).

1) With a noun: *adny* our lady, 2.11:1, 5, 15; *bſny* our lord, 2.70:1, 6, 8.

2) With a verb: *qhnny* accept both of us, 1.82:8.

3) With a preposition: *fmny* with us both, 2.11:10.

Cf. -n (III).

nyr n. f. “luminary” (</n-r/; Arab. *nayyir*, Lane 2866; cf. Hb. *nyr*, *nr*, HALOT 697, 723; Amor. /niwrum/, Gelb CAAA 28. Cf. Herrmann

YN 11); // *yrh*, šmš. ¶ Forms: sg. *nyr*.

Luminary: *nyr šmm* the Luminary of the skies, 1.24:31 and par., epithet of the ‘Moon’ god (// *yrh*; cf. Akk. *munawwiru šamē u ersetim*, Goetze JBL 60 1941 358); *tgh nyr rbt* the absence of the Great Luminary, 1.16 I 37, cf. 1.161:19, epithet of the ‘Sun’ goddess (// *šps*).

Cf. /n-r/.

nzfn PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 169).

PN: ★a) in bkn ctx., *n]zfn*, 4.588:4; ★b) in bkn ctx., *bn nzfn[*, 4.335:16.

nzdt n. f. “?” (etym. unc.; cf. Hb. *zyd* and derivatives, HALOT 268).

¶ Forms: *nzdt*.

? : in bkn ctx., *nzdt qrt* // *nzdt m[lk(?)*, 2.49:11s.

nzl n. m. “offering” (etym. unc.; cf. Arab. *nuzl*, LANE 3031, but cf. Renfroe AULS 136f. Diff.: Albright BASOR 63 1936 28 n. 24: ‘perhaps a libation ceremony’, **nzl*; Aartun UF 17 1985 1f.: ‘Ration für die Zeit des Verweilens an einem Ort’, Arab. *nuzl*; Badre et al. Syria 53 1976 106: ‘bénédiction’, Arab. *taṣam du nezel* // *barakat*; Mustafa AcOrHung 29 1975 101: ‘reichlich, im Überfluss’, Arab. *taṣmun du(-n-)nazal*; for other interpretations cf. Fensham JNSL 4 1975 17; diff.: Watson AbrNah 30 1992 172ff.: ‘to pour out food’ = ‘to provide food’, cf. Aram.). ¶ Forms: sg. *nzl*.

Offering: *klt lhmh d nzl lqh* he took a measure of his offering bread, 1.14 III 58 and par. (diff.: Dahood LEbla 180: ‘his bread made of oil’, Ebla *nizilu*, cf. Zurro Bib 64 1983 578; cf. Hb. *lehem šemen*, Ex 29:23; Lv 8:26).

nzril PN (Sem. Ribichini - Xella SEL 8 1991 159; Watson AuOr 13 1995 225).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.12:16.

p

p (I) conj. functor with various meanings: ★a) copulative “and”; ★b) asseverative “yes, thus, in fact”; ★c) consecutive “and next, then”; ★d) explicative “for, and then”; ★e) adversative / contrastive “rather, but, although” (Aram., Nab., Palm. *p*, DNWSI 898f.; ESA *f*, DOSA 399; Arab. *fa*, Lane 2321ff.; for Hb. *p* cf. HALOT 907. Cf. Aartun PU 2 86ff.; Gordon UT § 12.1; Segert BGUL 79f.; Tropper UG 788ff.; Watson SEL 7 1990 75ff.; UF 26 1994 493ff.). ¶ Forms: *p*.

Conj. functor with multiple meanings: ★a) copulative “and”: *p nšt* and I was forgotten, 1.5 I 26; *p hn ahym ytn DN spuy* and behold DN made my brothers (into) my food, 1.6 VI 10; *Snt (...) p šlm (...) p dr dr* now (...) and for ever (...) and for all generations, 1.19 III 48 and par.; *p l hy np[š a]rs* and for the life of (his) soul I beg, 2.23:17; *p imt b klat ydy ilhm* and in truth with both hands I swallow, 1.5 I 19; in bkn ctx., *p y[tb] bſl lksi mlkh* and DN sat (?) on his royal throne, 1.6 V 5; *p šlm l bſlny* and peace be with our lord, 2.70:5, cf. 2.5:3; *bth p šlmt p šlm*, 2.2:4; unc. ctx.: *p adrm* and the nobles, 2.3:19; *p m yqh* and whatever you wish to take, 2.71:11; ★b) asseverative “yes, thus, in truth”: *p npš npš lbim* my appetite, yes, is the appetite of a lion, 1.5 I 14; *bn ilm (...) p ydd il* the son of DN (...), yes, the beloved of DN, 1.133:16; *p ank atn I*, yes, shall provide (you with them), 2.26:7; *yngy (...) p l yšbſl hpn* they have arrived (...) and, see!, they have had a *h.* made, 2.70:27; ★c) consecutive “and then”: *yd [mizrth] p yln* he removed [his robe] and then he began to sleep, 1.17 I 5 and par.; ★d) explanatory: “for, and then, so that”: *p ſbd an (...) p ſbd ank* for am I perhaps a slave?, 1.4 IV 59-60; *p l aſt atty nſry th l pn ib* and then I am not going to leave either my wife or my boy(s) there in front of the enemy, 2.33:28; *p mn likt ank lht* and then why (: for what reason) did I send the / a tablet?, 2.72:22 (cf. Bordreuil - Pardee RSou 7 147); *p l tbſn ſſt hmlt* so that the saltiness of the tears does not leak / well up, 1.83:11; *yšal PN p rgm l mlk ſmy* ask PN so that he mentions my name to the king, 2.14:12 (cf. Cunchillos TOu 2 295 n. 13); *itr hw p ihdn* follow it and I shall requisition it, 2.15:7; ★e)

adversative “rather, but, although”: *p d in b bty ttn* rather, you will give me what is not in my house, 1.14 III 38; *p mšmft mlk inn* but there is no royal guard, 2.72:11; *w p nšmt aht DN* although you are the most graceful among the sisters of DN, 1.10 III 10 (diff.: De Moor ARTU 113 n. 28: ‘orifice, vulva’); cf. in unc. ctx. *p at mk tšk[h]* but you, behold!, you shall meet(?), 2.73:14 (cf. Pardee AfO 29/30 1983/84 326; diff.: Watson SEL 7 1990 80: ‘so’).

Cf. in bkn ctx. *p u[my]*, 2.72:42; cf. also 2.44:9.

p (II) adv. “here” (Hb. *ph*, HALOT 916; Pun. *pho*, DNWSI 902: *ph*. Cf. Aartun PU I 4). ¶ Forms: *p*.

Here: *w yd ilm p k mtm sz mid* and here the power of the gods is very strong, very much so, like death / DN, 2.10:12 (cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 7 1975 529; diff.: Cunchillos TOu 2 279 n. 15: conj., cf. *p (I)*). For a possible form *ph* ‘then’ in 1.19 I 9, related to *p (II)*, cf. *p (III)*.

Cf. in bkn ctx. 2.44:9.

p (III) n. m., 1) “mouth, snout”, “orifice, vulva”; 2) “voice”; 3) prep. use “according to” in the syntagm *l p*, (Hb. *ph*, HALOT 914ff.; Ph., Pun., *py*, DNWSI 909; Aram. *pm*, DNWSI 916f.; Amor. */pūm/*, Gelb CAAA 28; Ebla cf. *bū*, Krebernik PET 78; cf. SAGxIGI = *pū-wu*, VE 267; Pettinato Biling. 47; EA Akk. cf. KA : *pi-i*, EAT 79:12; KA-*pi*, EAT 137:72; Gianto SEL 12 1995 68; Akk. *pū*, AHw 872ff.; ESA *f*, DOSA 399f.; Arab. *fam*, cstr. *fu*, Lane 2446f.; Eth. *ʔaf*, CDG 8f. Cf. Sanmartín AuOr 9 1991 200f.); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. the element */pī/* in PNN, cf. Sivan GAGI 259; ¶ par.: *kbd (I)*, *špt*, *tbrn (I)*. ¶ Forms: sg. *p*, suff. *py*, *pk*, *ph*, *phm*.

1) Mouth, snout: *b ph yrd* into his mouth he will fall, 1.5 II 4 (// *b kbdh*); *b ph rgm l ysa* from his mouth it had not (yet) issued, 1.19 II 26 and par.; *p [n]tk (...) p ak* the mouth of the biter (...) the mouth of the devourer, 1.107:5, 35, 45; *al yʃdbkm k imr b ph* let him not put you like a lamb in his mouth, 1.4 VIII 18 and par. (// *tbrn*); *w yʃrb b phm (...) yʃdb (...) b phm* and they enter his mouth (...) they put (...) into his mouth, 1.23:62, 64; *b py sprhn* in my mouth (I have) their inventory, 1.24:45 (// *b špty*); *bgr b py* there is a shout in my mouth, 1.93:2 (cf. Dijkstra UF 18 1986 126); *p nhš* the mouth of the serpent, 1.107:34; *šbšt ghl ph* seven are the shouts of his mouth, 1.45:3; [*w l*] *b ph ysu* if its entrails / heart protrude(s) through its mouth, 1.103+:51. In unc. ctx.: *abn ph tihd šnth*, 1.19 I 9 (‘her mouth’, ‘see!’ < /p-h-y/, ‘then < *p (II)*’); in a sexual sense: orifice, vulva: *p bilt ſn[t]* *w p nšmt aht b[ʃ]l* the vulva of DN, the vulva of the most graceful of

DN's sisters, 1.10 III 9-10 (cf. De Moor ARTU 113 n. 28; diff.: Del Olmo MLC 472: '(no es más que) una virgen, sí, una virgen, DN', cf. *p* (I); *ghrt phm w špthm* ... in their mouth and on their lips, RSOU 14 52 [KTU 9.435]:11 (Bordreuil - Pardee RSOU 14 p. 389: '(dès) qu'elle résonne dans leur bouche et sur leurs lèvres').

2) Voice: *pk b gr tn pk b h/b* make your voice resound in the mountains, make your voice echo in the hills, 1.82:4 (cf. Caquot SEL 5 1988 14f.).

3) Prep. use "according to" in the syntagm */ p. u / p hry u / p hty* or according to the (custom of the) Hurrian or according to the (custom of the) Hittite, 1.40:29 and par. (cf. Del Olmo CR 155f.; diff. De Tarragon, TOU 2 146: 'chef', Hb. *?alūß*).

Unc. ctx.: *]mr ph*, 1.62:3; *it ph k[if] gbt*, 1.101:8 (cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 17 1985 142; Caquot TOU 2 49 n. 112); *hy tn / p špš*, 5.11:4 (cf. Dietrich - Loretz KA 188 n. 124: 'gib Leben für Pšpš'; cf. KTU: *p špš*).

Cf. pmlk.

pid n. m. "heart" > "feeling, emotion, goodness" (Arab. *fu?ād*, Lane 2323f.); ¶ syll. Ug.: the element /pi?du/ in PNN, Sivan GAGI 258; Healey Fs. Loretz 349ff.: 'L. the Perceptive God'). ¶ Forms: sg. *pid*. Heart, feeling, emotion, goodness: in the divine epithet *il d pid* DN, the dear, kind-hearted, 1.4 II 10 and par.; cf. *d pid* in 1.24:45.

pil n. m. of a food (etym. unc.; cf. Heltzer UF 12 1980 414 n. 6: 'Wildwein(?)', Akk. *pillu* / *pillū*, AHw 863; but cf. Heltzer UF 22 1990 131 n. 81). ¶ Forms: sg. *pil*.

A food: *lth pil a l. of p.*, 4.751:7; cf. in bkn ctx. *dd pil a d. of p.*, 4.747:4.

piln PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 36, 91, 170); ¶ syll.: cf. *ša-pi-* DINGIR, PRU 3 194 (RS 11.787):7.

PN: *bn* PN, 4.278:7.

palt n. f. "fallow land, waste land" (etym. unc.; cf. Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 203: 'fissured land, parched ground', < **p?l* by form of **pwl*, *pll*; Margalit UF 16 1984 137ff.: a neologism, a hybrid of **p?w/y* and **ltw/y*; Watson SEL 12 1995 224: 'ill-omened', Arab., ESA *f?l*; Tropper UF 26 1994 483ff.: 'Dickicht', Hb. *po?rōt*, Voigt Fs. Leslau 2 1619: *b?l*, 'feeble'); ¶ par.: *ygl*. ¶ Forms: sg. *palt*; suff. *palth*.

Fallow land, waste land: *bsql yph b palt* he saw a shoot in the waste land, 1.19 II 13 and par. (// *b yglm*); *ysb palth* he went through his waste land, 1.19 II 12 and par.

pam(t) n. f. “time” (< “foot”; cf. Hb. *pšm*, HALOT 952ff.; Ph., Pun., *pšm*, DNWSI 928f.; cf. Akk. *pēmu*, AHw 854. Cf. Dahood RSP 2 19). ¶ Forms: sg. (or scribal mistake) *pamt*, pl. *pamt*.

Time: *šbš / ſšrm* *pamt* seven / twenty times, 1.43:7 / 1.41:43 and par.; *pamt šbš / tltm* seven / thirty times, 1.1.41:52 and 1.39:20 and par., cf. 1.223:20 (diff.: Caquot - Sznycer TOu 1 372 n. t': ‘bêtes grasses’, Arab. *fa?ima*); *w pam<t(?)> yn I ſšrm* and twenty-two times, 1.162:20; *tltm* *pamt* thirty times, 1.173:15.

pat cf. *pit*.

pit n. m., 1) “temple”; 2) “boundary, border, side, fringe, edge”, (technical meaning) (Hb. *p̄h*, HALOT 907f.; Ebla /pi?atum/ in SAG.KI = *b(NE)-a-tum*, VE 251b; Fronzaroli EL 138; StEb 7 1984 177; Akk. *pātu* / *pūtu*, AHw 849, 884f.; cf. Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 179; Gevirtz PEPI 67f.; Mari Akk. *piātum*, AHw 861; for a possible connection with Eth. (*la)fē* cf. CDG 154: *fē*); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. [IB = *tubuqtu* = ...] = *pí-?--[tu₄?]*, Ug 5 137 I 13' (cf. Huehnergard UVST 73); cf. PNN *Pi?ta/iya*, Grøndahl PTU 171; Sivan GAGl 258); ¶ par.: *pnm*. ¶ Forms: sg. *pi/at*; suff. *pith*; pl. *pat* (for a possible du. [*p*]itm cf. 1.2 IV 5).

1) Temple: *w ſl yshl* *pit* and above he made (his) temple(s) shine, 1.17 II 9 (// *pnm*); *w qrn ſir pith ſm[al]* and if there is a fleshy excrescence on its left temple, 1.103+:11; *hrh b pith* (if) its intestines are in its temple, 1.103+:54; in unc. ctx. *pit adm*, the temple(s) of the man, 1.107:3.

2) Boundary, border, side, fringe, edge: *pat mdbr* the fringes of the desert, 1.14 III 1 and par.; *tzpn l pit mx*[you have to penetrate right to the limit of (...), 1.13:15; *tsf smdm tltm bd PN w pat aht in bhm* thirty nine yokes of land in the hands of PN which lack ‘one side’ (: without adjacent farms to the south), 4.136:1 (cf. Hb. *p̄t ngb(h)*// *p̄t h̄bt*, Ex 27:9 and cf. Akk. *pāt erbettam*, AHw 884: *pūtu(m)* B.2; Borger BAL 1 125f.; Sanmartín AuOr 9 1991 199 n. 158; diff.: Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 179 n. 82: ‘nine axe-blades of bronze (...) and none of them has an edge’); *w ln ykn pat* may our borders remain (stable), 2.75:7.

Unc. ctx. *pat ilm*, 1.176:16 (cf. Bordreuil - Caquot Syria 57 1980 351: ‘territoire’, Akk. *pittu*).

pity PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 171; here: *pid*, *pit*); ¶ syll.: cf. *pí-i?-TA-ya*, Ug 5 6:31; cf. Sivan GAGl 258: /pi?du/, /pi?tu/; for PI-I?-TA-ya(?), Ug 5 12:27, cf. Huehnergard JAOS 107 1987 724. PN: *bn PN*, 4.69 III 17; 4.93 II 6; 4.93 IV 15.

pʃ “?”, in bkn ctx., 1.147:15.

/p-ʃ-l/, 6.70:1; cf. /b-ʃ-l/ (cf. Dietrich - Loretz KA 234: Phoenician text).

pʃl n. m. “labour, work”(?) (</p-ʃ-l/, /b-ʃ-l/; Hb. *pʃl*, HALOT 951; cf. Pun. *pʃlt*, DNWSI 928; *pʃlh*, *pʃlyh*; Arab. *fifl*, Lane 2420. Cf. Del Olmo MLC 493; for the various readings and opinions cf. Watson UF 26 1994 493f.). ¶ Forms: sg. suff. *pʃlk*.

Labour, work(?): *h̄zr pʃlk ytb* (in) the mansion, your work, may goodness reign, 1.13:21 (or: ‘and around you’, rdg *pʃlk*; cf. Cazelles Syria 33 1956 155; Caquot EI 14 1978 17*).

pʃn n. f. 1) “foot”, “(back) hoof”; 2) adverbialized “on foot” (Hb., Ph., Pun. *pʃm*, HALOT 952f.; DNWSI 928f.; cf. Akk. *pēmnu*, AHw 854); ¶ par.: *išd*, *ksl*, *pnm*, *riš* (I). ¶ Forms: du. *pʃnm*; cstr. *pʃn*; suff. *pʃny*, *pʃnk*, *pʃnh*, *pʃnm* (encl. -m); pl. *pʃnt*.

1) Foot, ★a) *tds pʃnm* she pressed(?) (her) feet (down), 1.4 V 21 and par., cf. 1.174:2; *bh pʃnm t̄t* on her (her) feet shook, 1.3 III 32 and par. (// *ksl*, *pnh*); *l̄my pʃnk tl̄smm* towards me your feet hurry, 1.3 III 19 and par. (// *išdk*); *pʃnh l hdm ytpd* his feet on the footstool he rested, 1.4 IV 29 and par.; *pʃnh l tm̄gyn hdm* his feet did not reach the footstool, 1.6 I 59 (// *rišh*); *bʃl ngthm b pʃnh* DN approached them on foot, 1.12 I 40 (cf. *infra* 2); *hdm pʃnh* the footstool of his feet, 1.161:14; in bkn ctx.: *pʃnk* your feet, RSOu 14 53 [KTU 9.432]:6'; ★b) to fall, lie prostrate ‘at the feet of’, to bow: *I pʃn adty šbṣd* (...) *qlt* at the feet of my lady seven times (...) I bow, 2.12:6 and par. (courtesy formula in letters); RSOu 14 50 [KTU 9.434]:6; *I pʃn il thbr* at the feet of DN she bowed, 1.4 IV 25 and par. (courtesy formula in myth); *I pʃn DN* at the feet of DN, 1.2 I 30 and par.; *I pʃnh ykrṣ* at his feet he lay prostrate, 1.10 II 18; cf. *w yql tht pʃny* may it fall at my feet, 1.19 III 18 and par. (cf. *tht pʃnh*[, 1.166:26]). In bkn ctx., *I pʃn ḡlm̄m* at the feet of the lads, 1.3 V 15; *pʃn DN ahq̄* at the feet of DN (fear(?)) affected them, 1.12 II 33; *k pʃn*, 1.107:18; ★c) of animals, (back) hoof: *w qsrt pʃnh* and if a contraction (appears) in its (back) hooves, 1.103+:39; *w i[n] pʃnt bh* if it has no hooves, 1.103+:52.

2) Adv., on foot: *atr ilm ylk pʃnm* after the gods (the king) will go on foot, 1.43:24 (cf. ln. 25).

/p-ʃ-r/ v. G “to open one’s mouth” > “to shout, proclaim”

(allophone(?) of */b-ğ-r/, cf. *bğr*; Hb. *pʃr*, HALOT 953; Syr. *pʃar*, LS 586; cf. Arab. *fāğara*, Lane 2421f. Cf. De Moor SP 119; Caquot UF 11 1979 102). ¶ Forms: G suffc. *pʃrt*, *pʃr*; pref. *tpʃr*, *yপʃr*.

G. To shout, proclaim (a name): *w pfs̄ sm̄ ym* and he proclaimed the name of DN, 1.1 IV 15 and par.; *w ypf̄ smthm* and he proclaimed his name, 1.2 IV 11 and par. (cf. *infra* N); *ilm ypf̄ smthm* whose names DN will proclaim, 1.12 I 28. In bkn ctx., *pfs̄t* I have proclaimed(?), 1.1 IV 19.

N. To be proclaimed: *at adn tpfs̄* you have been proclaimed ‘lord’, 1.1 IV 17.

Unc. ctx., 1.13:32 (for the various interpretations cf. Del Olmo MLC 494; De Moor UF 12 1980 310).

Cf. *bgr*.

pfs PN (etym. unc.).

PN: ★a) 4.53:3 (*bbty*); 4.170:25 (*bn byy*); 4.617:24; ★b) 4.64 V 11; 4.98:7; 4.103:29 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 26).

pbl PN of the mythological king of *udm* (etym. unc. Cf. Driver CML 5 n. 7; Astour UF 5 1939; De Moor - Spronk UF 14 1982 167).

PN: *pbl mlk* PN, the king, 1.14 III 15, 21, V 7, VI 37. On *Jxnpbl.hn*, 1.107:4, cf. Pardee TPM 243.

pbn PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 244; Ribichini - Xella SEL 8 1991 166); ¶ syll.: cf. *pa-PA-na*, PRU 3 193 (RS 12.34+):34.

PN: ★a) 4.31:3; 4.609:16; 4.715:25; ★b) *bn* PN, 4.611 (I) 30.

pbitr PN (Hurr. Cf. Ribichini - Xella SEL 8 1991 166; Watson AuOr 13 1995 227; 14 1996 103).

PN: 4.775:9, 15.

pbyn PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 243; Ribichini - Xella SEL 8 1991 166); ¶ syll.: cf. *ba-bi-ia-nu*, Ug 5 52:22; cf. *pa-be-ya*, PRU 3 50 (RS 16.275):5; *pa-pa-ya*, 157 (RS 16.254C+):14, 19.

PN: 4.63 II 37.

pd (I) n. m., “lock (of hair)” (Arab. *fawd*, Lane 2456. Cf. Virolleaud Syria 15 1936 237 n. 1; Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 206; par: *mhlpt*). ¶ Forms: sg. *pd*, cstr. suff. du./pl. *pdm* (encl. *-m*).

Lock (of hair): *A ajsr pdm rišh[m] S pd asr* the locks of their heads were not tied (: braided); on top of a lock they tied a ..., 1.19 II 31-32.

pd (II) TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 219f.: **Pe/edu*. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartin UF 6 1974 35; Heltzer RCAU 13; Saadé AAAS 29/30 1979/80 220; Astour TopAn 126; UF 13 1981 5, 11; Bordreuil Syria 61 1984 5, 11; Van Soldt UBL 11 368 n. 22, 379; UF 30 1998 718); ¶ syll.: URU *pi-d*(TI), Ug 5 12:11; *pi-di*, RSou 7 4:2; URU *pē(BE)-di*, RS 22.233:5 (unpub.; Van Soldt UF 28 1996 683); unc.: URU *pī-i(?)-di*, Ug 5 95:18 (Van Soldt UF 28 1996 683: collation); cf. Sivan GAGI 258; UF 28 1996 680.

TN: 4.365:2; 4.380:2; 4.683:3; 4.693:2; 4.750:10; 4.784:3; RS 94.2614:4 (Bordreuil AntSem 2 1997 60 n. 4); RSOu 14 35 [KTU 9.388] I 24. Bkn 4.244:23(?) (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 220).

Cf. pdy (I).

pdu PN (etym. unc.).

PN: 4.85:5 (*qmnyz*).

/p-d-d/ v. G “fall to pieces, wear out”(?) (Syr. *pad* (*pdd*), *padidō*, LS 557; cf. also Hb. *ptt*, HALOT 991; Arab. *fatta*, Lane 2327; Eth. *fatata*, CDG 171. Cf. Emerton AJBA 2 1972 68f.; Tropper - Vita UF 30 1998 684). ¶ Forms: G pref. *ypdd*.

G. To fall to pieces, wear out(?) (said of clothes): *k ypdd mlbš* [...] *mlk ytn mlbš* as the cloak had worn out(?) [...] the king makes a gift of a cloak, 4.182:61; *k ypdd mlbsh* [...] *mlk ytn lbš lh* as his cloak had worn out(?) [...] the king makes a gift of a wardrobe, *ibid.* 63.

pddn PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 244; Dietrich - Loretz UF 1 1969 211f.).

PN: 4.748:11.

Cf. pdtn, pnddn, pt̄d, pt̄dn.

pdgb PN, wife of Ḫattušili III (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 204, 212, 232, 246; Pardee AfO 29/30 1983/84 326; Cunchillos TOu 2 363ff.; Van Soldt SAU 2f., 9; Klengel Syria Handbook 138ff.); ¶ syll.: *pu-du-ḥé-pa*, cf. PRU 4 103 (RS 17.130) bilingual seal of Ḫattušili III and Puduhepa.

PN: *pdgb mlkt* PN, the queen [, 2.36:1].

pdgy PN (etym. unc. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz OLZ 52 1967 546; cf. *pd* (II), TN; *pdy* (I), GN).

PN: *bn* PN, 4.635:17 (*mhdý*). Cf. in bkn ctx. *pdgy* [, 1.91:18].

pdm PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 244; Dietrich - Loretz UF 1 1969 212f.).

PN: ★a) 4.748:3; ★b) *uh* PN, 4.643:13.

Cf. ptm.

pdn PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 27, 171; Dietrich - Loretz UF 1 1969 213).

PN: ★a) 4.393:3; 4.649:8; ★b) *bn* PN, 4.75 IV 14.

pdr (I) n. m., “town, city” (cf. Myc. *po-to-ri-* (= *p(t)ólis), DMic 2 164: *po-to-ri-jō*; Urart. *pātari*, cf. Diakonoff HU 62, 66f.; De Moor SP 156f.; Sanmartín ALASP 7 133 n. 4; diff.: Saliba JAOS 92 1972 109: ‘sown land’, Syr. *pdorō*, Arab. *badr*); ¶ par.: *fr* (I). ¶ Forms: sg. *pdr*, suff. *pd̄rm* (encl. -*m*); pl. *pd̄rm*, (?)cstr. *pdr* (4.19:2-3.).

Town: *šrn pd̄rm* besiege his towns, 1.14 III 7 and par. (// *frm*); *tb*

[pd]r p]dm he went through town after town, 1.4 VII 8 (// ſrm); *šbſm šbſ pdr* seventy seven towns, 1.4 VII 10 (// ſr); *pdrm tdu šrr* from the town he scared off the enemy, 1.16 VI 7 (// ſrm); in bkn ctx. [*pd]r hs[yn ahd] pdr m[x ahd]*] the town(s) of TN/PN one, the town(s) of TN/PN one (?), 4.19:2-3 (cf. Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 6 1974 33; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 219).

pdr (II) DN; unknown deity, the correlative of *pdry*, or a title of *bſl* (cf. *pdr (I)*, *pdry*; cf. Hurr. *pedari*, GLH 199. Cf. Caquot - Sznycer TOu 1 78, 156; Milik Ug 7 136; Ribichini - Xella UF 16 1984 267ff.; Cunchillos TOu 2 270 n. 5; diff.: Garbini OA 22 1983 56f.: variant of *pdry*); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. the element *pí-dar* in PNN, cf. *ſbdpdr*. DN: [ʃ]sr / *pdr* to bird to DN, 1.50:5; *I pdr* š to DN a ram, 1.130:15; š / *pdr* a ram for DN, 1.106:11; [w yʃ]nyh *pdr* and DN answered him, 1.92:33 (cf. Dijkstra UF 26 1994 121). For the spelling *pdr* in 1.3 I 25 cf. *pdry*.

Cf. *ſbdpdr*, *bnpdr*, *pdrn*, *pdry*.

pdrn PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 52, 172; Dietrich - Loretz UF 1 1969 212; Ribichini - Xella UF 16 1984 271; SEL 8 1991 167).

PN: ★a) 4.56:4; 4.63 III 46; ★b) *bn PN*, 4.98:22; 4.635:59; 4.658:9.

pdry DN; daughter of *bſl* (etym. unc., cf. *pdr (I)*, *(II)*; WbMyth 303f.; Cross HTR 60 1962 247; De Moor SP 82 188; Fauth ZDMG 120 1970 245ff.; Astour Ug 6 10s, 22; Saracino UF 14 1982 196 n. 29; Pardee AFO 26/27 1989/90 471; Watson SEL 10 1993 54; Aartun StUL 108ff.); ¶ RS Akk.: *Hé-bat* Ug 5 18:16 (// *pdry*, 1.118:16); syll. Ug. cf. *“pí-id-ra-i*, PRU 4 132 (RS 17.116):3'.

DN: *pdry*, 1.118:16; 1.102:7; *DN bt ar* DN daughter of light, 1.3 I 23 and par. (epithet of *pdry*); [*p*]dry *bt mlk* DN, of the palace, 1.91:7; 1.139:14; *DNgdlt* DN, a cow, 1.39:15; *DN š* DN a ram, 1.109:14, 18; 1.148:6; *pdr<y> ydſ[yd]ſt* certainly DN (you) know, 1.3 I 25. In bkn ctx. *w tſn* DN and DN replied, 1.117:11; *db]h* DN sacrifice of DN, 1.139:15; [*a]h[b]t*] *pdr[y* the love of DN, 1.7:23 (cf. *yd pdry*, 1.3 III 6); *]kbkb bſl w pdry kbkb*, RSOu 14 53 [KTU 9.432]:10. Cf. also 1.173:6; 1.130:7; 1.134:9.

Cf. *pdr (II)*.

pdt̄n PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 244; Dietrich - Loretz UF 1 1969 211f.; Ribichini - Xella RSF 15 1987 13).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.764:4.

Cf. *pddn*, *pnddn*, *p̄td*, *p̄tdn*.

/p-d-y/ v. G “to redeem, ransom” (cf. Hb. *pdh*, HALOT 911f.; Akk. *pa/cdū*, AHw 808; Arab. *sadā*, Lane 2353f.; ESA *sdy*, DOSA 401);

¶ syll. Ug.: cf. the element /padī-/ in PNN, cf. Sivan GAGI 256f.; cf. *tapdētu*, Huehnergard UVST 166. ¶ Forms: G suffc. *pdy*, suff. *pdyh[m]*.

G. To redeem: *PN pdy PNN (...)* b *yd PN PN* redeemed PNN (...) from the power of PN, 3.4:2 (cf. RS Akk.: *patāru ištu (qāti) PN*, Van Soldt SAU 452); *w pdyh[m] PN mit ksp* and PN redeemed them for one hundred (shekels of) silver, 3.4:12.

Cf. pdn, pdy (II), pdyn.

pdy (I) GN m. (< *pd*, TN; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 220). ¶ Forms: pl. *pdym*.

GN: *sbu anyt bn PN pdym ḫmš bnšm (...)* crew of the ship of PN: GN, five men (...), 4.40:12. In bkn ctx., *Ibiy pdy[PN p*, 4.376:2; cf. *pdy (II)*, PN).

pdy (II) PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 27, 171, 244; Dietrich - Loretz UF 1 1969 211ff.; De Moor BiOr 24 1969 106; Lipiński OLA 1 1973 129ff.; Maraqtan SPARI 203; Watson AuOr 13 1995 229; cf. here: *pdy (I)*, GN); ¶ syll.: cf. *pa-di/di-ya/ia*, PRU 3 194 (RS 11.787):2; 203 (RS 16.257+) IV 14; PRU 4 230 (RS 18.01):14; PRU 6 112:6; RSOU 24:2; cf. Sivan GAGI 256; Van Soldt SAU 309f. nn. 115-114; *pi-di-ya*, PRU 3 195 (RS 15.09 ★b) I 4'; cf. Sivan GAGI 257; cf. NPF *pi-id-da-ya* Ug 5 2 rev. 3' and *passim*, 3 rev. 6' and *passim*, 6:3 and *passim*, cf. *pi-[i]d(?)-[d]a(??)*, 106 mg. 3; PRU 4 128 (RS 17.348) rev. 4'(?); cf. Sivan GAGI 258; Van Soldt SAU 29f., 163. PN: ★a) 4.15:3; 4.46:12; 4.86:7 (*bn nr*); 4.98:23; 4.424:1:8; 4.425:6; ★b) *bn PN*, 4.112 III 2. In bkn ctx., 4.178:3 (?); 4.299:3; 4.376:2(?); cf. *pdy (I)*.

Cf. pdyn.

pdyn PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 171, 205, 244; Dietrich - Loretz UF 1 1969 211ff.; De Moor BiOr 24 1969 106; Priebatsch UF 12 1980 318).

PN: 4.307:19; 4.393:12; 4.696:2.

Cf. pdy (II), pndyn.

pd n. m. “gold” (Hb. *pz*, HALOT 921; cf. Aram. *pzwz?*, Jastrow 1150; cf. Gaster JAOS 70 1950 12; Pope UP 39; Sasson RSP 1 437; Aartun StUL 113ff.; Smith BC 293; diff.: Driver CML 163: ‘portion’, Hb. *psh*; Cross CMHE 183 n. 161: ‘abundance’, Arab. *fit*, *mafattat*, Ginsberg ANET 130; Fohrer Fs. Thomas 100: ‘spoil’, ‘booty’, cf. Hb. *bz*). Forms: sg. suff. *pdh*.

Gold: *bn dgn artn pdh* the son of DN, of whose gold I shall take possession, 1.2 I 19 and par.

pgu n./adj. m. “?”; in a ctx. of textiles (etym. unc.; possibly refers either to a colour or to a texture; cf. IE /peig-/; Pokorný IEW 794f.; for other interpretations cf. Ribichini - Xella Tessili 38 n. 28; Watson UF 28 1996 707). ¶ Forms: (?)sg. *pgi*; (?)du. *pgam*.

? : *mit arbšm lbš pgi* one hundred and forty garments *p.*, 4.721:1; *tn hlpnm pgam*, 4.117:1.

pglu[bkn(?) PN (etym. unc. Cf. Watson AuOr 14 1996 103); ¶ syll.: *pa-gi-lu* RS34.163:14.24.

PN: 4.393:8.

pglt n. f. “unclean offering” (Hb. *pgwl*, HALOT 909f., cf. Gaster Thespis 1950 447; De Moor - Spronk CARTU 163); ¶ par.: *qlt*. ¶ Forms: sg./pl. *pglt*.

Unclean offering: *štt p[gl]t b tlhny* an unclean offering was placed on my table, 1.4 III 15 (// *qlt*; for the reconstruction *p[lk]* (*sic!*) cf. Margalit MLD 41f.).

pgm n. m. “harm”(?) (etym. unc.; cf. Emar Akk. /pigmu/, Pentiuc Vocabulary 140; JArAm. *pgm*, DJPA 424; diff.: De Moor - Spronk UF 16 1984 246: ‘legion, multitude’, Arab. *fūg*). ¶ Forms: sg. *pgm*.

Harm(?): in bkn ctx. *I pgm pgm* harm after harm(?), 1.82:26 (diff.: Del Olmo CR 377).

pgn PN (etym. unc.); ¶ syll.: cf. BU-QA-na, Syria 28 1951 175 (RS 14.16):19 (cf. Berger WO 5 1969/70 276; Lehmann UF 2 1970 51, 58 n. 68); BU-KA-na, PRU 6 50:24; BI-KA-nu, PRU 6 54:9.

PN: 2.46:1. Cf. in bkn ctx., 2.47:21.

pgr n. m., 1) “body, corpse” as a “funerary offering”; 2) MN (Hb. *pgr*, HALOT 911; Aram., Palm. *pgr*, DNWSI 901; Akk. *pagru*, AHw 809; cf. Mari Akk. *pagrā?um*, AHw 809; Emar Akk. f. pl. /*pugarātu*/, Pentiuc Vocabulary 141. Cf. Ebach UF 3 1971 367; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 5 1973 289ff.; Durand MR 2/1 282ff.; De Moor UF 27 1995 5ff.; Del Olmo CC 81ff.); ¶ syll. Ug.: *pa-ag-ri-ma*, RS 25.455A+B III 1; Van Soldt BiOr 46 1989 651; SAU 306; cf. the element /*pagru*/ in Ug. PNN, cf. Sivan GAGI 256. ¶ Forms: sg. *pgr*, pl. *pgrm*.

1) Body, corpse as a funerary offering: *skn ššly PN I dgn pgr w alp / ak/* stele that PN offered to DN (in commemoration of the) *p.* and (/ namely:) a head of cattle for consumption, 6.13:2; *pgr d ššly PN I dgn bšlh [w a]lp b mhrtt p.* which PN offered up to DN, his lord, and (/ namely:) a head of cattle de labor, 6.14:1 (cf. De Moor UF 27 1995 5ff.: metonymy for ‘stela’); *špš pgr DN* of the funerary offering, 1.39:12 (cf. *trmn̪m, ibid.*), 1.39:17; 1.102:12 (cf. Mari Akk. *bēl pagrē*,

AHw 809: *pagrāʔum*).

2) MN: *yrh pg̩m* the month of the *p.*, 4.172:2 and par. (cf. Alalakh Akk. *warah pagrī*, AHw 809: *pagrūm*B.4).

pgdn PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 204, 211, 245, 251; Astour NuzHur 1 23); ¶ syll.: *pu-hi-zि-nu-ni*, PRU 6 86 I 2; 109 A 2.

PN: ★a) 4.141 II 2; 4.148:6; 4.183 I 24; 4.609:3 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 38); ★b) *bn PN*, 4.98:10.

pgdr, 4.270:10; cf. *pg(n)dr*.

pgn, 4.4:1; cf. *pg(n)dr*.

pg(n)dr n. m.; type of blanket or cloak (< Hurr. *pahandari*, Laroche GLH 192; Hurro-Akk. *paha(n)tar(r)u*, AHw 810; Dietrich - Loretz UF 9 1977 340; Ribichini - Xella Tessili 61; cf. Heltzer UF 19 1987 447; Myc. *pe-ki-ti-ra*); ¶ syll. Ug.: 3 TÚG *pa-ha-dar₆-ru* GADA, PRU 3 206(RS 15.135):9; Huehnergard UVST 169, 317. ¶ Forms: pl./du. *pg(n)drm*.

Type of blanket or cloak: *šsr tn kbd pg̩drm* twelve *p.*, 4.270:10; *tn pg̩n{.}drm*, two *p.*, 4.4:1s.

Cf. bl̩dr.

pgsdb PN (etym. unc.; for *pg-* cf. Grøndahl PTU 172, 245; for *-b*, cf. *ibid.* 245).

PN: *pg̩sdb šml šn* commercial agent(?) of ivory, 2.17:5.

pgt n. f. 1) “girl”; 2) “princess”; 3) PN in a literary narrative (< *pgy*; cf. PN Hb. *pws̩h*, HALOT 918. Cf. Macdonald UF 10 1978 167ff.).

¶ Forms: f. *pg̩t*; du. *pg̩tm*.

1) Girl, princess *pg̩t aht w pgy ah<d>* one girl and one boy, 4.349:4; *aht w pg̩t b bt gg* a woman and a girl in the house of PN, 4.102:2 and similar lists; *aht w tt pg̩tm* a woman and two girls, 4.102:19.

2) Princess: *tld pg̩t t̩l* she will give birth to ‘princess’ (...), 1.15 III 7 and par. In bkn ctx., 1.16 II 5.

3) PN, in a literary narrative, of *dnil*’s daughter, *aqh̩l*’s sister (*passim* in 1.19): cf. *pg̩t tkmt my hspt l šsr tl yd̩t hlk kbkbm* PN, who carries water on (her) shoulders, who collects dew from the (woollen) pelisse / fleece, who knows the courses of the stars 1.19 II 1 and par.

Cf. *pgy*.

pgy n. m., “boy” (Arab. *faga*, Lane 2422). ¶ Forms: sg. *p y*, f. *pg̩t* (cf. *pg̩t*).

Boy: *pg̩t aht w pgy ah<d>* one girl and one boy, 4.349:4.

Cf. *pgt*.

pgyn PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 172, 204, 245); ¶ syll.: *pu-hi-ya-nu*, PRU 6 82 I 12 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 361 n. 235).

PN: ★a) 4.631:12; 4.643:14; ★b) *bn PN*, 4.63 III 29.

phr, 1.2 I 20, mistake for *p̄hr* (see *p̄hr* (I)).

/p-h-y/ v. G 1) “to see, espy”, “look at”; 2) “to know, recognize”; 3) “to visit” (etym. unc.; possibly a lexicalized allomorph of cS. /w-p-y/; cf. RS Akk. (*w*)*apū*, AHw 1459ff.: ‘sichtbar sein, werden’; CAD A/2 201ff. For other opinions cf. Coote UF 6 1974 1ff.; Van Zijl Baal 82, 224; De Moor SP 230; Verreet UF 16 1984 310ff.; Watson UF 31 1999 790); ¶ RS Akk.: *i-ta-mar-ma*, PRU 4 42 (RS 17.227 and dupl.):16, cf. // *phy*, KTU 3.1:15; cf. Dietrich - Loretz WO 3 1964/66 218; Knoppers BASOR 289 1993 85; ¶ par.: /s-n/, /s-š-b-b/. ¶ Forms: G suffc. *pht*, *phy*; suff. *phnn*; pref. *iph*, *tph*, *yph*; suff. *tphn*, *tphnh*, *tphhm*, *yphn*, *yphnh*; impv. *ph*; N pref. *ynphy* (?).

G. 1) To see, espy, look at: *slk pht šrp b išt* on your account I have seen burning by fire, 1.6 V 14 and par.; *b nši ūnh w yphn* on raising his eyes he saw him, 1.17 V 9 and par. (formula of seeing; cf. Del Olmo MLC 41); *bsqlt yph b palt* he saw a shoot in the waste land, 1.19 II 13 and par. (// *ysb*); *hlm il k yphnh* as soon as DN saw her, 1.4 IV 27; *hlm ilm tphhm tphn mlak ym* as soon as the gods saw them, saw the messengers of DN, 1.2 I 22; *hlm ūnt tph ilm* as soon as DN espied the (two) gods, 1.3 III 32 and par.; *hlm ahh tph* as soon as she saw her brother, 1.16 I 53; *ks qdš l tphnh att* a holy cup that the Lady had not seen, 1.3 I 14 (// *tšn*); *ph mš ap k[rt]* look, please, is PN (...)?, 1.15 III 28. In bkn ctx., *d iph[* what I have seen, 1.10 II 32 (// *d ūnn*); in unc. ctx.: *b glb phnn* in TN they saw him (?), 2.62:6.

2) To know, recognize: [...] *nqmd mlk ugr[t...]* *phy* (the loyalty (?) of PN, king of Ugarit (...) has recognized, 3.1:15 (cf. RS Akk. *ki-it-ta ša "ni-iq-ma-an-d[a(?)]* *i-ta-mar-ma*, PRU 4 42 (RS 17.227 and dupl.):15).

3) To visit: *id yph mlk ršp* when the king visits DN, 1.90:1 and par. (cf. 1.164:10); *htm iph [adty]* now I shall go and visit my lady, 2.25:4.

In bkn ctx. *ank iphn* I shall see him, 2.31:39.

N. To be seen: *tlt id ynphy yrḥ b yrḥ ahrm* (if the moon) is seen three times in two consecutive months, 1.163:5' (cf. Dietrich - Loretz MU 180f.; Tropper UF 26 1994 460).

In unc. ctx. *w ūm tph* and praised you shall see, 1.113:1, 5 (alternatively, high is the sound of his tambourine, Wyatt RTU 400, cf. *tp l*).

Cf. *tph*.

ph PN (etym. unc.; cf. Ranke ÄP 1 115:13, 116:10); ¶ syll.: cf. *pa-a-hi*

(LÚ KUR *mi-is-ri*), PRU 3 142 (RS 16.136):9, 11.

PN: 4.90:7.

phl n. m. “ass”, “jackass”, “stallion of an equine species” (Arab. *fahl*, Lane 2346, Akk. *puhālu*, AHw 875. Cf. Sanmartín UF 10 1978 350 n. 7; Dietrich - Loretz UF 17 1985 101f.; Renfroe UF 17 1985 410f.); ¶ par.: *sr* (II). ¶ Forms: sg. *phl*; f. *phlt* (cf. *phlt*); allomorph *bhl* (?). Ass, jackass, stallion: *mdl sr smd phl* they harnessed the ass, they yoked the jackass, 1.4 IV 9 and par.; *yštn (...) l ysmsmt bmt phl* they placed her (...) on the best (part) of the ass’s hindquarters, 1.4 IV 15 and par. (// *sr*); *um phl phlt* mother of the stallion (and of), the mare, 1.100:1; *sšrm s[md] tt kbd bh[lm]* twenty six yoked asses (?), 4.377:24.

phlt n. f. “mare” (cf. *phl*). ¶ Forms: sg. *phlt*.

Mare: *um phl phlt* mother of the stallion (and of), the mare, 1.100:1.

phm n. m. 1) “ember, glowing coal”; 2) > “reddish, ruby” in colour; 3) > “deep red purple, ruby purple” (Hb. *phm*, HALOT 924; Pun. cf. *phmt*, DNWSI 906; Syr. *pahmō*, SL 563; Akk. *pēmtu*, AHw 854; ESA cf. *fhm*, DOSA 401f.; Arab. *fahm*, Lane 2347; Eth. *fhm*, CDG 157. Cf. Fronzaroli RANL 21 1972 625f., 636; Collini SEL 4 1987 17); ¶ par.: *išt*, ¶ RS Akk.: SÍK.ZA.GİN and SÍK.ZA.GIN *hu-ašmānu*, cf. *sik hu-uš-ma-ni*, PRU 3 15 (RS 12.33):6'; *uqnd* (SÍK.ZA. GİN) *haš-ma-na/ni*, PRU 4 42f. (RS 17.227 and dupl.): 24, 26, 28, 30, 32; PRU 3 80f. (RS 17.382+380): 40, 42, 44, 46; PRU 3 181f. (RS 11.732) B 3-10; PRU 3 187 (RS 15.43):6; cf. SÍK.ZA.GİN SA₅, PRU 3 208 (RS 16.259): 5-6; 1 *mc-at* SÍK.ZA.GİN ḫ 10 SÍK.SA₅ : *ta-ba?-ri*, Owen Tel Aviv 8 1981 7f.:40; SÍK.ZA.GİN *haš-ma-na* SÍK.ZA. GİN : *ha-an-da-la-ti* ḫ SÍK.ZA. GİN : *du-pa-aš-ši*, Ug 5 48:9-10; SÍK.SAG.GIL.MUD, RSOU 7 31:15, 34 (cf. Huehnergard Syria 74 1997 218); cf. Bottéro ARMT 7 296f.; Dietrich - Loretz WO 3 1966/67 227ff.; Landsberger JCS 21 1967 158f.; Nougayrol Ug 5 p. 136 n. 1; Huehnergard AkkUg 366 n. 25; Van Soldt UF 22 1990 341; cf. AHw 334; CAD H 142. ¶ Forms: sg. *phm*, pl. *phmm*.

1) Ember, glowing coal: *štt (...) ḫbṛt l zr phmm* she placed (...) a stewpot on top of the embers, 1.4 II 9 (// *išt*); *s̄sr (...) yḥrt yšt l phm* the bird (...) he plucked (and) placed on the embers, 1.23:39; *s̄sr (...) shrrt l phmm* a bird (...) you have roasted on the embers, *ibid.* 41 and par. (// *išt*).

2) Reddish, ruby: *hm yrḥ b ū[yh] w phm nṣmn yk[n]* if the moon, when it rises, is reddish, it will be favourable, 1.163:12; cf. *ibid.* ln. 16 (Dietrich - Loretz MU 187f.).

3) Deep red purple, ruby purple: *ktn d TN phm bh w tqlm kspf mitm phm bd skn* a tunic from TN with (fringes of(?)) ruby purple with a value of two shekels, (and) two hundred (shekels) of red purple: in the hands of the prefect, 4.132:4-5; *arbs alpm phm hmš mat kbd* four thousand five hundred (shekels) of ruby purple, 4.203:3; *alpm phm hmš mat kbd* two thousand five hundred (shekels) of ruby purple, 4.132:1; for paying tribute: *hmš mat phm hmš mat iqnu* five hundred (shekels) of ruby purple (and) five hundred (shekels) of violet purple, 3.1:22 (cf. RS Akk.: 5 *me-at SÍK.ZA.GÍN.MEŠ* 5 *me-at SÍK.ZA.GÍN has-ma-na*, PRU 4 42 (RS 17.227 and dupl.):23-24); *ks hrs (/ksp) ktn mit phm mit iqni 1* (...) one cup of gold (/ silver), one tunic, one hundred (shekels) of ruby purple and one hundred (shekels) of violet purple for (...), 3.1:27 and *passim ibid.* (cf. RS Akk.: 1 GAL (/ *ka-sū*) KÙ.GI.MEŠ (/ KÙ.BABBAR.MEŠ) 1 TÚG.GADA 1 *me-at SÍK.ZA.GÍN (haš-ma-ni)* 1 *me-at SÍK.ZA.GÍN (haš-ma-ni / ta-kíltum) a-na* (...), PRU 4 42f. (RS 17.227 and dupl.): 25-37; PRU 4 82 (RS 17.382+380): 40-47); *w phh b bty in* but there is no ruby purple in my palace, 2.73:9, cf. ln. 8 (diff.: Cunchillos TOu 2 415: ‘pierre précieuse’). In bkn ctx.: *l phm w x[*, 4.268:5; *phm[*, 4.738:6.

phd n. m. “a yearling lamb” (Akk. *puhādu*, AHw 875. Cf. Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 181s; Dietrich - Loretz UF 23 1991 75ff.; diff.: cf. Dahood UHP 69: ‘flock’, Hb. *phd*, Aram. *phz/d*, Arab. *fahid*; Caquot - Sznycer TOu I 428 n. y: ‘farine’, Akk. *pahīdu*). ¶ Forms: sg. *phd*.

A yearling lamb: *sdb imr b phd* prepare a lamb from among the yearlings, 1.17 V 17 and par.

phn TN (Cf. Van Soldt UF 28 1996 683; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 220). TN: 4.141 III 6.

phr (I) n. m. ★a) “assembly; ★b) cluster; ★c) group, faction, family (Akk. *puhru*, AHw 876f.; Ebla /*pahārum/ or /pahrum/ in KA.KIN = ba-ha-lum^m*, VE 222; Civil Or 56 1987 237; Durand MisEb 2 27ff.; Conti SQF 100; cf. in PNN **phr* (B - H - L), Krebernik PET 38; Palm. *phr*, DNWSI 907; Syr. *pūhrō*, LS 563). ¶ Forms: sg. *phr*; suff. *phrk*. In 1.2 I 20 *phr* is mistake for *phr* (cf. Tropper UG 154).

a) Assembly: *phr ilm* the assembly of the gods, 1.47:29; 1.118:28 and par. (RS Akk. ⁴*pu-hur* DINGIR. MEŠ, Ug 5 18:28; cf. Huchnergard UVST 166); *phr bn ilm* assembly of the gods (> sons of DN), 1.4 III 14 and par.; *phr mṣd* assembly of meeting > plenary assembly 1.2 I 14 and par.; *phr qbs dtn* the assembly of the clan of PN, 1.15 III 15 and par.; *w yšr phr* and the assembly will sing, 1.23:57 (diff.:

Tsumura UF 10 1978 393: *phr klat* ‘completion’; cf. *klat*; ★b) cluster: *lphr kkbm* the cluster of stars, 1.10 I 4; ★c) group, faction, family: *phr bṣl* the group of DN, 1.39:7 and par.; *ap l phrk snt tqm* and also your family may DN help (?), 1.82:39 and par. In bkn ctx. *dt b phr[*, 1.16 V 30 (cf. Margalit UF 11 1979 553 n. 51: ‘clay’; *phr (II)*); 1.84:41.

Cf. phyr.

phr (II) n. m. “potter” (< Akk. *pahāru*, AHw 810 (Sum.); Aram. *phr*, DJPA 428; cf. Arab. *fahhār*, Lane 2350. Cf. De Moor UF 11 1979 647f.; Del Olmo CR 382 n. 169); ¶ par.: *mhr (II)*, *tgr (II)*. ¶ Forms: sg. *phr*.

Potter: *tpnn (...) sn phr* (the eye of the evil-doing woman) does distort (...) the eye of the potter, 1.96:7 (// *sn mhr*, *sn tgr*); *sn phr l phr ttb* may the eye of the potter, to the potter revert, 1.96:9-10 (// *sn tgr*, *sn mhr*). In bkn ctx. *dt b phr[*, 1.16 V 30 (cf. *phr (I)*).

phyr n. m. “whole, totality” (< *phr (I)*, allograph with *mater lectioonis*, cf. Dietrich - Loretz Fs. Elliger 34; or broken pl., cf. Aistleitner UGU 43f.; Badre *et al.* Syria 53 1976 103; or qutayyil pattern Verreet UF 19 1987 333; Van Selms. JNES 26 1967 289ff.). ¶ Forms: sg. *phyr*, suff. *phyrh*.

Whole, totality: *b klhn šph yitbd w b phyrh yr* in their entirety the family perished, and in its totality the succession, 1.14 I 25.

Cf. phr (I).

pkdy PN (?) (etym. unc.).

PN (?): in unc. ctx., *l tl pkdy*, 5.11:14 (word division unc.).

pkly PN (etym. unc. Cf. Watson AuOr 13 1995 227; Gelb - Purves - MacRae NPN 242: /pakla-/; 246: /pukl/).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.780:7.

/p-k-y/ v. G “to weep” (allophonic variant of /b-k-y/); ¶ par.: /d-m-ʃ/. ¶ Forms: G pref. *tpky*.

G. To weep: *tpky km nṣr* you weep like a boy, 1.107:8, 11 (// *tdmʃ*, cf. ln. 8 *ybkj*).

pl PN (etym. unc. Cf. Gelb - Purves - MacRae NPN 242: /pal(l)/, 246: /pula/; Grøndahl PTU 172, 287f.; Maraqten SPARI 203: *plyh*; Benz PNPP 390: *pł*).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.356:10; 4.377:13; 4.425:4 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 37).

Cf. plwn.

pld n. m. of cloth or garment (etym. unc.; cf. Ribichini - Xella Tessili 58f.; cf. Hb. *pldw*, HALOT 929f.: **pldh*; Dietrich - Loretz BiOr 25 1968 100f.; Dahood Biblica 51 1970 396f.; Akk. *palādu*, AHw 812);

¶ syll. Ug.: TÚG *pa-li-du*, PRU 6 129:5'; TÚG *pa-li-du-ma*, 127:4; 128:3; cf. Sivan GAGI 257; Huehnergard UVST 167f.; Van Soldt SAU 306. ¶ Forms: sg. *pl*†, pl. *pldm*, du. *pldm* (mistake *pddm* in 4.363:8).

Cloth or garment: *pld b arbšt* one *p.* for four shekels, 4.146:7 (Heltzer GPOTU 47; Stieglitz JAOS 99 1979 19); of linen: *pld ptt*, 4.152:8; 4.205:1; of wool: *pld(m dt) šfrt*, 4.152:7; 4.205:7; 4.270:8, 12; types: *tn pldm rsmm* two *p.* (...)(?), 4.4:4 (rdg unc.: cf. *rsmm*); *pldm b* (rdg *d?*) *adrm* (two) *p.* with fibulae(?), 4.4:5 (cf. *adr* (IV)); *tn pld mh[trt]?* two *p.* of type (/ and one) *m.*, 4.152:4 (Ribichini - Xella Tessili 59, 76); for horses or chariots (?): *tlt I šrm hpnt ss̄wm tn pl(!)dm d tl mrkbt w hrs yd trhm* twenty three (sets of) protective padding (and) two *p.*, which corresponds to a lot of six chariot-cases with their steering-poles, 4.363:9; *ʃ(!)ʃ(!)rm ušp̄gtm pl[d]* twenty *u.* and (one) *p.*, 1.148:21. Cf. *pldm*, 5.23 (Semitica 27 1977 16):4; *I TN(?) pldm* for TN(?), two garments, RSOU 14 40 [KTU 9.419]:9.

/p-l-g/ v. G/N “to divide”, “to disintegrate” (Hb. *plg*, HALOT 928f.; Aram. *plg*, DNWSI 911f.; DJPA 433f.; Syr. *plag*, LS 569f.; Arab. *falağ*, Lane 2436ff.; Eth. *falaga*, CDG 159; cf. RS Akk. *palāq/ku*, AHw 814; Arab. *falaqa*, Lane 2441ff.); ¶ par.: /l-?y/w/. ¶ Forms: G/N suffc. *plg*, pref. *tplg* (Tropper UG 538: N).

G/N. To divide, disintegrate: *hmt (...) tpls km plg* the venom (...) will disintegrate (: dry up) like a stream, 1.100:69 (// *tlu*).

Cf. in unc. ctx. 1.176:3, 5 (cf. Bordreuil - Caquot Syria 57 1980 351).

Cf. *plg*.

plg n. m. “stream, canal” (cf. /p-l-g/; Hb. *plg*, HALOT 929; Aram. *plg*, DNWSI 913; Akk. *palgu*, AHw 815f.; Arab. *falağ*, Lane 2437; Eth. *falag*, CDG 159); ¶ par.: *nhl* (I). ¶ Forms: sg. *plg*.

Stream, canal: *hmt (...) tpls km plg* the venom (...) will disintegrate (: dry up) like a stream, 1.100:69 (// *km nhl*).

Cf. /p-l-g/.

plgn PN (etym. unc.).

PN: 3.8:4 (*apsny*).

plk n. m. “spindle” (Hb. *plk*, HALOT 933; Ph. *plk*, DNWSI 915f.; Ebla /piʔakku/ (< /*pilakku/) in GiŠ.BAL = *bi-a-gu*, VE 459; Krebernik ZA 73 1983 16; Civil Biling. 87; Krecher Biling. 157; Akk. *pilakk/qqu*, AHw 863. Cf. Caquot - Sznycer TOu 1 197 n. b; Margalit MLD, 28, 41f.); ¶ syll. Ug.: BAL = *pi-la-ak-ku* = *te-a-ri* = *pi-lak-ku*, Ug 5 137 II 22'; Sivan GAGI 258; Huehnergard UVST 168; Van Soldt SAU 306. ¶ Forms: sg. *plk*; suff. *plkh*.

Spindle: *ahdt plkh [b ydh] plk tſlt b ymnh* she took her spindle (in her hand), the spindle of the charm in her right, 1.4 II 3-4.

/p-l(-l)/ v. G “to be cracked”, “to be parched” (Arab. *falla*, cf. *fill*, ‘*afalla*, Lane 2433ff. Cf. De Moor SP 220f.; Aartun UF 17 1985 14f.; diff.: Mulders UF 4 1972 84: ‘beobachten’, Akk. *palālu*, Hb. *płł* pi., cf. Watson NUS 39/40 1988 12; Gray LC 71 n. 3: ‘arbiter’, Hb. *plyt*; Caquot - Sznycer TOu 1 262 n. g.: *rdg p l*; Margalit UF 11 1979 540; MLD 170 n. 1: ‘to search’, Akk. *palālu*, MHb., Arab. **ply*). ¶ Forms: G suffc. *pl*.

G. To be cracked, to be parched: *pl snt šdm* parched are the furrows of the fields, 1.6 IV 1 and par.

pll PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 172, 288; Watson AuOr 13 1995 227); ¶ syll.: cf. *pu-lu-lu*, PRU 4 166 (RS 17.129) 4; *pu-lu-lu-na*, Ug 5 160:3; RSOu 7 5:5.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.103:24. Cf. in bkn ctx. 4.103:25(?); 4.545 II 4.

pln PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 172, 288).

PN: 4.295:9; 4.417:8 (*tmry*); 4.631:5, 18 (*bn tiyn*). Cf. in bkn ctx. 2.22:6.

*/p-l-s/

Cf. *pls/s*, *pls/šbł*, *plsy*.

pls/s PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 50, 172f.; Watson AuOr 13 1995 227); ¶ syll.: *płł-ZU*, PRU 3 128 (RS 16.154):18; 200f. (RS 16.257+):37, 48; *pil-ZI*, PRU 3 20 (RS 15.63):9; DUMU *pil-ZI*, PRU 3 195 (RS 15.09) B II 3; *pil-ZU*, Ug 5 4:11; 5:24; cf. Sivan GAGI 258.

PN: ★a) *pls*: 4.769:11 (*bn mtr*; cf. Van Soldt SAU 224); ★b) *bn pls*, 4.63 III 31; 4.75 IV 5; 4.283:8; *bn pls*, 4.617:15. Cf. in bkn ctx. 2.44:17.

Cf. *pls/šbł*, *plsy*.

pls/šbł PN (allographs of Sem. /pu/ilsī-bał/-/. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 22, 37, 39, 117, 173; Dietrich - Loretz KA 242, 245f.; Watson AuOr 13 1995 227).

PN: ★a) *plšbł*, 6.1:1; ★b) *plšbł*, 4.366:3 (*bn nz[*).

plsy PN (Sem. Grøndahl PTU 51, 172f.; Lipiński UF 13 1981 123ff.; Watson AuOr 13 1995 227); ¶ syll.: *pil-sí-ia*, PRU 3 194 (RS 11.839):2; *pil-si-ya/ia*, PRU 6 54:10; 72:14; 109 A 3; 139:7; *pil-sú-ya*, Ug 5 12:11; cf. Sivan GAGI 258.

PN: ★a) 2.10:2; 4.134:4; 4.214 II 14, IV 9; 4.261:6; 4.262:6; 4.635:40 (*addyy*); ★b) *bn PN*, 4.214 I 19.

plšn PN (etym. unc. Cf. Gelb - Purves - MacRae NPN 242: /palušše/).

PN: 4.63 III 34.

Cf. plzn.

/p-l-t/ v. N “to be safe”; D “to save, rescue” (Hb. *płt*, HALOT 930f.; Aram. *płt*, DNWSI 915; Arab. *falata*, *ʔafalata*, Lane 2435f.; cf. Akk. *balātu*, AHw 99; CAD B 52ff.; Eth. *falata*, CDG 161); ¶ syll. Ug.: KAR = šu-zu-bu ~ a-bu-uš-ku-me = *pu-la-tu*, Ug 5 137 (RS 20.123+) II 20'; cf. Sivan GAGI 259; Huehnergard UVST 168; Van Soldt SAU 306; cf. the element /yaplu-/- in PNN, cf. Sivan GAGI 259; ¶ par.: /-d-r/. ¶ Forms: N suffc. *nplt*; D pref. con suff. *ypltk*.

N. To be safe: *nplt sbdm lk* PN was already safe, 2.82:4; *w hm inm sbdm lk nplt* but if PN is not safe, 2.82:12 (cf. Pardee AFO 31 1984 221f.).

D. To save: *w[...] aqht w ypltk* and [may] PN [come (?)] to save you, 1.18 I 13 (// *yʃdrk*).

Cf. plt, yplt, ypltn.

plt PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 50, 173).

PN: 4.374:7; 4.727:18. Cf. in bkn ctx. 4.222:2.

Cf. /p-l-t/, yplt, yplt/tñ.

plt n. f. “fall” > “humiliation” (cf. Hb. *płš hitp.*, HALOT 935. Cf. De Moor SP 192; Dietrich - Loretz UF 18 1986 106; diff.: Driver CML 163 163: ‘wallowing, sprinkling’, Hb. (*ht*)*płš*); ¶ par.: un. ¶ Forms: sg. *płtt*.

Fall, humiliation: *spr płtt* dust of humiliation, 1.5 VI 15 (// un).

plwn PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 287f.; West AOAT 233 35:

PN *pu-re-wa*, Linear ★b).

PN: 4.41:11.

Cf. pl, pln.

/p-l-y/ v. G/D “to distinguish” > “to adorn” (Hb. *plh/ʔ*, HALOT 927f.; Syr. *plō*, LS 569; Eth. *falaya*, CDG 161; cf. Arab. *falā*, Lane 2445. Cf. De Moor UF 1 1969 180; Lipiński UF 3 1971 82 Irwin UF 15 1983 54f.; Dietrich - Loretz UF 17 1985 141; diff.: Pope - Tigay UF 3 1971 124ff.: ‘phylactery’, MHb. *tplh* / Akk. *pelū*; Margalit ZAW 86 1974 6: ‘to be conspicuous’, Hb. *plh*; Avishur StylSt 718: ‘to search’ (for parasites), MHb. *plh*; De Moor - Spronk CARTU 163: ‘to make feel marvellous, stroke’, D *ply*); ¶ par.: /m-l-l/. ¶ Forms: G pref. *tply*. G. To distinguish > to adorn: *rišh tply tly* DN adorns his head, 1.101:5 (// *tml*). Cf. ypln.

ply PN (etym. unc. Cf. Gelb - Purves - MacRae NPN 242: *pa-li-ia* and var.; Grøndahl PTU 172, 288); ¶ syll.: cf. PNF *pí-la-ya*, PRU 4 237

(RS 17.251):25.

PN: 4.658:17.

Cf. bly, ypln.

plzn PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 268, 287f.); ¶ syll.: *pu-lu-zi-nu-na*, PRU 3 35 (RS 15.37):3, 9; cf. *pil-la-za*, PRU 41 (RS 16.180):2; *pí-ʃa-za*(?), PRU 3 34 (RS 16.114) rev. 1'.

PN: 4.80:12 (*arty*).

Cf. blzn, plšn.

pmlk PN (Sem. Grøndahl PTU 31, 158, 170).

PN: 4.159:4.

Cf. mlk (I).

pmmn PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 300; Watson AuOr 8 1990 247; AuOr 14 1996 103; Muchiki Loanwords 279).

PN: ★a) 4.63 I 29; 4.170:8; ★b) *bn* PN, 4.232:27.

Cf. pnmn.

pn negative functor of intent ‘lest’ (Hb. *pn*, HALOT 936f. Cf. De Moor UF 1 1969 171; Pardee TPM 53; De Moor - Spronk UF 14 1982 162; CARTU 163; diff.: Aartun PU 2 88: ‘dann’, *p-n*; for the various interpretations cf. Caquot TOu 2 75 n. 234). ¶ Forms: *pn*. Lest: *pn lm k(!)lb tfdbn nšb* lest they offer a *n*. to a dog, 1.114:12 (diff.: Dietrich - Loretz UF 13 1981 94: rdg *h(!)n*).

pnu PN (Eg. Cf. Muchiki Loanwords 278); ¶ syll.: cf. [p]a-na-i-na, PRU 6 82:25. ¶ Forms: ge. *pni*.

PN : *bn* PN, 4.350:8.

pnddn PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 205, 211, 244, 251; Dietrich - Loretz UF 1 1969 211f.); ¶ syll.: cf. ZAG.ŠEŠ (Bo. *be-en-te-ši-na*, *ba-an-ti-ip-še-en-ni*, ‘Pentešina’, king of Amurru; Singer in Izre?el AmAk 2 164ff.), PRU 3 p. 253; 4 p. 248; PRU 6 1:3; cf. Van Soldt SAU 121.

PN: 4.79:5 (*b[n]*).

Cf. pddn, pdtn, ptd, pt̄dn.

pndn PN (etym. unc.).

PN: ★a) 4.33:38 (*ndb[y]*); ★b) *bn* PN, 4.35 I 14.

pndr PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 244; Dietrich - Loretz UF 1 1969 212; cf. West AOAT 233 34: PN *pa-da-ro*, Linear ★b).

PN: *bn* PN, 4.322:8; 4.617:32; 4.714:3; 4.715:19.

pndyn PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 205, 244; Dietrich - Loretz UF 1 1969 211ff.; De Moor BiOr 24 1969 106; Priebatsch UF 12 1980 318); cf. ZAG-ia-na, PRU 4 201 (RS 18.02):4; cf. Huehnergard AkkUg 384.

PN: ★a) 4.118:6; 4.658:44; ★b) in bkn ctx., *bn*] PN, 4.658:53.
Cf. pdyn.

pnht PN (Eg. Cf. Ranke ÄP 1 113:13; Pardee AAAS 29/30 1979/80 27).

PN: 2.70:3.

pnm n. m. pl. *tantum*, 1) “face, countenance”; 2) lexicalized prep. (Hb. *pnym*, HALOT 938ff.; Ph., Pun., Hb., Aram. *pnm*, DNWSI 918ff.: *pnh*; Ebla cf. *pá-na-ū*, MEE 10 23 rev. I 6, *pá-na-i*, cf. Mander MEE 10 109; Akk. *pānu*, AHw 818ff.; cf. *finā?*, Lane 2451f.); ¶ par.: *ksl*, *p̄n*, *pit*. ¶ Forms: pl. *pnm*; cstr. *pn*; suff. *pty*, *pnk*, *pnh*, *pnnh*, *pnwh*, *pnm* (-m adv., cf. *infra* 3. a).

1) Face, countenance, ★a) of gods and men: *idk pnm l ttu sm / tk* thus set face then for/towards, 1.4 V 22 and *passim* with variants (*pnk*), dispatch/travel formula (cf. Del Olmo MLC 54f.); *w b hm pn bṣl* and (they will have) the face of DN, 1.12 I 33 (cf. *pn hdd*, 1.9:13; *lpn ym*, 1.25:6; *pn nṣmxy[*, 1.86:29); *sln pnh tds* above her face began to sweat, 1.3 III 34 and par. (// *ksl*, *p̄nm*); *pnh tgr yṣu* his face appeared through the door (?), 1.16 I 52; *w pn mlk nr bn* and the king’s countenance has shone upon us, 2.13:17 (cf. 2.16:9); *pn hm pnm trgn* the face of DN contorted, 1.100:61 (diff.: Pardee TPM 214: ‘vers DN elle tourne (sa) face’); *b d(!)nil pnm tṣmh* on PN his face lit up, 1.17 II 9 (// *pit*); ★b) of animals: *pnh pn irn* (if) its face is (like) the face of a puppy, 1.103+:33; *pn arw* protome of a lion, 6.62:2.

2) Lexicalized prep., ★a) *l pny* before me, 1.82:10; *l pnk* before you, 1.16 VI 48 (// *kslk*); *l pnh* before him, 1.161:15; *l pn* “in front of” (cf. Hb. *l pny*): *[yt]ir (...) l pn zbl ym* he stood surely (...) before prince DN, 1.2 III 16 and par.; *šrhq att l pnnh* he removed the women from in front of him (: his presence), 1.3 IV 40; *l pnnh ydd w yqm* before her he prepared to stand up, 1.10 II 17; *ybrd td l pnwh* he divided the breast before his (: in his presence), 1.3 I 6 (cf. De Moor SP 70); *l pnk l tṣlhlm ytm* before you (: in your presence) you have not fed the orphan, 1.16 VI 48; *a]rš l pn bṣ[* / I have asked before DN, 2.23:19; *l pn amn w l pn il msrm* (I have asked) before DN and before the gods of TN, 2.23:21; *p l ašt (...) l pn ib* and I will not put (...) in front of an enemy, 2.33:29; *hnn̄y l pn mlk* be kind to me before the king, 2.15:3; *srbt l pn špš* I have entered before the Sun, 2.16:8; *l pn ll* before nightfall, 1.132:116 and 25. In unc. ctx., *dmrn l pnh yrd* DN went down before him (?), 1.92:30; *Ik pny/h* walk in front of me / it!, 1.82:10, 38; *l pn qrt* before the city, 2.72:19; ★b) *tk pn* “before, in front of”: *št (...) mria w tk pnh* he put (...) a fatling directly in front of

3) Adv. use, ★a) *pnm* “inside” (adv. -*m*, cf. Hb. *pnymh*): *tbu pnm* she penetrated inside, 1.16 VI 5; ★b) *l pnm* “in front” (cf. Hb. *l pnym*): *yuhdm šbfr amrr k kbkb l pnm* DN began to illuminate like a star in front, 1.4 IV 17.

In bkn ctx., 1.152:5; 2.31:62 (?); 7.37:3. In unc. ctx., *yfim[d]n pn ftr*, 1.2 III 12. In Hurr. ctx.: 1.116:9.

pnmn PN (Eg. Cf. Watson AuOr 8 1990 247; Muchiki Loanwords 279); ¶ syll.: cf. *p|a(?)-nu-me-na*, Syria 16 1935 188ff. (RS 6.198):7, 21.

PN: ★a) : 4.131:7; ★b) *bn PN*, 4.281:23.

Cf. pmn.

/p-n-n/ v. G “to distort, change” (Arab. *fanna*, *fannana*, Lane 2446ff. Cf. Del Olmo CR 381 n. 168). ¶ Forms: G presc. *tpnn*.

G. To distort, change: *tpnn fn bty* (...) *tpnn fn mhr*, the eye of the evil-doing woman does distort (...) the eye of the tax-collector does distort, 1.96:5-6 (diff. Dietrich - Loretz UF 29 1997 155f.: ‘sich wenden’; Ford UF 30 1998 219, 229, 236f.: ‘to see’, </p-h-y/). For *tpnn npshm* in 1.104:16, rdg probably *ttnn*, cf. /y-t-n/ (cf. 1.173:16); alternatively: here /p-n-n/ suffc., ‘they change /she changes their clothes’ (?) (cf. Dijkstra Fs. Loretz 1998 281: ‘to remove’, with no explanation).

pnt n. f. “knuckle, joint, vertebra” (Hb. *pnh*, HALOT 944f. Cf. De Moor SP 137; UF 12 1980 426; De Moor - Spronk CARTU 163; Caquot - Sznycer TOu 1 137 n. u; diff.: Baldacci UF 10 1978 417f.: ‘appearances’, f. pl. of *pn*, Akk. *pānātu*, cf. Driver CML 163: sg. of *pnm*, // *tmn*; Aartun StUL 116ff.: ‘schöne Gestalt’, < **pwn*); ¶ par.: *ans*, *tmn* (I). ¶ Forms: pl. cstr. *pnt*, suff. *pnth*.

Knuckle, joint, vertebra: *l tn̄gsn pnth* his knuckles did not buckle, 1.2 IV 17 (// *tmn*; cf. 1.2 IV 26); *tḡs pnt kslh* the joints of her back contracted, 1.3 III 34 and par.

pntbl PN (etym. unc. Cf. Watson AuOr 13 1995 227).

PN: *]bn PN*, 4.127:12 (in unc. ctx.; cf. *bn tbln*, 4.322:7 (cf. *tbln*, PN).

ppn PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 244; Muchiki Loanwords 279); ¶ syll.: cf. *pa-pa-na*, PRU 3 193 (RS 12.34+):34.

PN: in unc. ctx., *bn ppn[*, 4.39:6.

pprn PN (etym. unc. Cf. Gelb - Purves - MacRae NPN 242 /paippurni/; Grøndahl PTU 22, 27, 174; De Moor BiOr 26 1969 106); ¶ syll.: cf. *pu-pu-ru*, PRU 6 63:2.

PN: 4.63 I 38.

ppšr DN, mythical name (etym. unc.; cf. Astour HL 191 n. 4, 231; De

Moor UF 18 1986 248: < Sum. pap-sukkal; Caquot TOu 2 69, n. 210: Hurr. *pp-* + Akk. *šarru*).

DN: in unc. ctx. *aht ppšr w ppšrt*, 1.82:6.

Cf. ppšrt.

ppšrt DN, mythical name (etym. unc.; cf. *ppšr*).

DN: in unc. ctx. *aht ppšr w ppšrt*, 1.82:6.

Cf. ppšr.

ppt PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 244; Ribichini - Xella SEI 8 1991 166; Márquez AuOr 11 1993 251; Watson AuOr 14 1996 103). PN: *bn PN*, 3.7:9; 4.54:7.

/p-q/ v. G: “to obtain, acquire”; Gt: “to procure for oneself”(?); Š: “to supply, provide (with)” (Hb. *pwq*, HALOT 920: hi. Cf. De Moor SP 146; De Moor - Spronk UF 14 1982 155 n. 21; Caquot - Sznycer - Herdner TOu I 202 n. 1, 214 n. 1, 312 n. f, 504 n. h; Fensham JNSL 1 1971 187; Renfroe AULS 138; diff.: cf. Cassuto BOS 2 130; Dietrich - Loretz Fs. Elliger 33: ‘hinausgehen’, Aram. *npq*). ¶ Forms: G suffc. *pq*, prefsc. *ypq* (or: /y-p-q/), *tptq*, Gpas. (?) suffc. *pq*, Gt prefsc. *tptq*, Š suffc. *špq*.

G. To obtain, acquire: *w pq mr̄ḡtm td* they obtained animals who suck at the teat, 1.4 VI 56 and par. (or Gpass.: “were obtained, provided”); in bkn and unc. ctx. *l pq hmt* not succeeding in (removing) the venom, 1.107:6; *mlkn l ypq šph* the king will not obtain descendants, 1.103+:13, 29 (or: /y-p-q/).

Gt. To procure for oneself(?): in bkn ctx. *tptq* your shall procure for yourself(?), 1.1 V 27.

Š. To supply (with): *špq ilm krm yn* she supplied the ram-gods with wine, 1.5 VI 47 and par. In bkn ctx.: *špq ḡhm*, 1.173:11.

Cf. /y-p-q/.

/p-q-d/ v. G: “to command” (cf. Hb. *pqd*, HALOT 955ff.; DNWSI 932; Ph., Aram., *pqd*, DNWSI 932; Syr. *pqad*, LS 588f.; Akk. *paqādu*, AHw 824ff.; Eth. *saqada*, CDG 163f.; cf. Arab. *saqada*, Lane 2424f.). ¶ Forms: G prefsc. *ypqa*.

G. To command: *w ypqd krt* and PN commanded, 1.16 VI 14.

pqq n. m.(?) “narrowing” > “throat”(?) (etym. unc.; cf. MHb. *pqq*, Jastrow 1212. Cf. De Moor UF 1 1969 169, 174; Cathcart - Watson PIBA 4 1980 43, 47; diff.: Margalit Maarav 2 1978/80 115: ‘navel-knot’, Hb. *pāqaq*, De Moor UF 16 1984 356 n. 16; De Moor - Spronk CARTU 164: ‘node of plant’, Hb. *pāqāq*, Pardee TPM 71f.: ‘nom de plante’, Akk. *peqqū*, *peqqūtu*; for the various interpretations cf. Loewenstein UF 1 1969 77; Pope Fs. Stinespring 199f.; Watson

AuOr 8 1990 265ff.). ¶ Forms: sg. *pqq*.

Throat(?): *riš pqq w šrh* head, throat(?) and his (: the sick person's) navel, 1.114:30 (diff.: Dietrich - Loretz Fs. Gordon 1998 192: 'Brustbein'(?)).

*/p-q-r/

Cf. *pqr*.

pqr PN (Sem. Cf. Akk. *b/paqāru*, AHw 104; Grøndahl PTU 173; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 6 1974 35; West AOAT 233 35: PN *pu-ko-ro*, Linear B. Diff. Tropper - Vita UF 30 1998 680f.: 'Freigelassener', JAram., MHb. **pqr*).

PN: 4.147:2 (rdg uncl.); 4.286:6. In unc. ctx., *pqr yhd* PN: special / unique (use) (?), 4.224:7.

pr (I) n. m. "fruit" (Hb., *qry*, HALOT 967f., DNWSI 937; Ph., Pun., *pr(y)*, DNWSI 936f.; Syr. *pełrō*, *peryō*, LS 555, 596; Eth. *fēre*, CDG 167); ¶ par.: *ybl* (I), zt. ¶ Forms: sg. *pr* (cf. Huehnergard UVST 288 n. 93).

Fruit: *ybl ars w pr ſsm* the produce of the earth and the fruit of trees, 1.5 II 5 (// zt); *pr hdrt* fruit(s) of *h*, 1.85:14 and par.; *pr ſtrb* fruit of *f*, 1.97:12 and par.; *pr ſbk* fruit of *ſ*, 1.85:26.

pr (II) n. m. "young bull" (< "removed, separated", weaned animal, who no longer sucks; < /p-r(-r)/; cf. Hb. *pr*, HALOT 960f.; Syr. *parō*, LS 591; cf. Akk. *parru*, AHw 834; Arab. *firār* / *farīr*, Lane 2356; Eg. *qry* 'ferocious bull', Faulkner CDME 91; Watson UF 32 2000 570).

¶ Forms: sg. *pr*, du. *prm*.

Young bull: *alp pr* young bull, 1.86:3 (cf. *alp ſnt* yearling, *ibid.* ln. 1; *alp dkr* calf, *ibid.* ln. 2); *pr hz<p>*, a young bull of TN, 1.105:13; *tn prm b ſſrm* two young bulls for twenty (shekels), 4.142:1; cf. *arbſ b arbſm*, *ibid.* ln. 3.

Cf. in unc. ctx. *ipd prk*, 1.5 V 2 (cf. KTU 24 n. 5: rdg *pr<ʃ>k*(?)).

Cf. *prqdš*, /p-r(-r)/, *prt* (II).

pru PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 174; Hess CBQ 58 1996 209f.; Watson AuOr 14 1996 103). ¶ Forms: ge. *pri*.

PN: ★a) *bn pri*, 4.350:7(!); ★b) in a toponym: *gt bn pri*, 4.297:2 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 84: **Gittu-Bin-pir?*).

/p-r-ʃ/ v. G/D "to wash" > "to cause to disappear, remove"(?); Gt "to wash oneself, bathe oneself" (Arab. *'iftaraga*, *farraga*, Lane 2381f. Cf. Caquot EI 14 1978 16; diff.: De Moor UF 12 1980 308: 'to make oneself the best, beautify oneself', **prſ* Dt, cf. *prſ*; Dietrich-Loretz MU 218: 'frei lassen', Hb. *prſ*); ¶ par.: /r-h-s/. ¶ Forms: G/D inf. / suffc. *prſ(i)*; Gt pref. *tptrſ*.

G. To wash > to cause to disappear, remove(?): *w prf[(t)] hy hlh* and this will wash (: remove) his sickness, 1.124:9.

Gt. To wash oneself, bathe oneself: *tr̥hs btlt ſnt tptrf* the Virgin DN washed herself, bathed herself, 1.13:19.

prf n. m. “first fruit”, “(early) fruit” (Syr. *praſ*, *proſō*, *perſō*, LS 603; ESA *frſ*, DOSA 410f.; cf. *faraſ*, Lane 2379f.); par. *ſbt*. ¶ Forms: sg. *prf*; pl./suff. *prfm* (encl. *-m*?).

First fruit(s): *prf qz* the first fruit(s) of the summer (fruit), 1.19 I 18 (// *ſbt*); *prfm ſdk* the first fruit(s) of your hunting, 1.17 V 37-38; *thmn (...) tſtyn (...) b prf* they ate (...) they drank (...) of the first fruits, 1.22 I 24 (diff.: De Moor - Spronk CARTU 164: ‘top’); *b ym prf* on the day of the first fruit (> first (?)), 4.279:1.

In unc. ctx.: 2.31:15-16, 37.

prſt adj. f. “high, lofty” (Arab. *fariſat*, Lane 2380. Diff.: De Moor SP 172; De Moor - Spronk CARTU 164: ‘princess’, Hb. *prſ*; Margalit MLD 72: ‘mane’, Hb. *p̥raſot*, Arab. *faraſa*, Akk. *pērtu*). ¶ Forms: pl. f. *prſt*.

High, lofty: *ſmm (...) bn zlmt rmt prſt* enveloped (...) are the lofty peaks in darkness, 1.8 II 9 and par.

prbht DN, one of the *ktrt* goddesses (etym. unc.; Caquot - Sznycer TOu 1 397; Hitt. PN *peruwahšu*, Watson Or 45 1976 438: rdg *pr-b-ht*, ‘the fruit with care’).

DN: *tqſt ſm prbht* DN with DN, 1.24:49.

prd (I) n. m. “mule” (Hb. *prd*, HALOT 963; Akk. *perdum*, AHw 855, 1582; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 6 1974 35). ¶ Forms: sg. *prd*. Mule: *rt l ql d ybl prd b tk̥l w nsp ksp a r.*, for the value of a shekel and a half, for the messenger who leads the mule, 4.337:12; *tltm dd ſſrm l prdm* thirty cauldronfuls of barley for the mules, 4.786:4.

Cf. prd (II), prdny.

prd (II) PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 174; Watson AuOr 8 1990 247).

PN: 4.295:11 (*mſqby*); 4.417:10 (*mſqby*).

prdmn DN, unknown deity (etym. unc. Cf. Lipiński UF 2 1970 77; Caquot - Sznycer TOu 1 153 n. c: possibly Hurr.; diff.: De Moor SP 67; UF 2 1970 204: rdg *p-rdmn*, DN Radimu, Radmanu; similarly Astour Fs. Loretz 55ff., but cf. Aartun PU 1 43 n.9; Aartun WO 4 1967/68 294f.: rdg *p-rdmn*, ‘Schar’, Arab. *radarnār*; Dahood CC II 1978 550; UF 11 1979 146 n. 21: rdg *prd-mn*, ‘mule of Mani’, cf. *prd*).

DN: *prdmn ſbd aliyn bſl* DN servant of DN, the Most Powerful, 1.3

I 2.

prdny PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 174).

PN: 4.369:19 (wife of *wrt*, PN).

prgl DN, the deified ‘Vine Shoot’ (Aram., MHb. *prkyl*, Jastrow 1229).

Cf. Del Olmo AuOr 5 1987 267 n. 61; CR 123f.; diff.: Astour HS 215; De Moor UF 18 1986 258: DN, Sum. *pirig-gal*).

DN: *id [yd]bh / prgl* the the king shall sacrifice to the ‘Vine Shoot’, 1.41:50.

prgn PN (etym. unc. Cf. Watson AuOr 13 1995 222); ¶ syll.: cf. PU-*ra-KA-nu*, PRU 6 50:5, 11, 21 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 320 n. 136).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.115:13. Cf. *Jk/rgn*, 4.183:13; *trgn*, 4.85:7 (*bn tgh*).

Cf. *brqn*, *gtprg*, *prkl*.

prgt PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 28, 174; Watson AuOr 8 1990 124 n. 78).

PN: 4.128:7; 4.317:1.

prḥ (I) PN / n. m. “bud, shoot” (allograph of **prḥ*; cf. Hb. *prḥ*, HALOT 966f. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz KA 190 n. 151).

PN / bud, shoot: in unc. ctx., *prḥ*, 5.22:19.

Cf. *prḥ* (II), *yprḥ*.

prḥ (II) PN (Sem. Cf. Dahood Psalms 2 181; Watson AuOr 13 1995 227; Muchiki Loanwords 279; for EA UD(*pir(?)*)-*hi* cf. Hess AmPN 124; for OB. *Pirḥum* cf. Van Soldt JEOL 25 1977/78 46).

PN: 4.88:2; 4.134:7.

Cf. *prḥ* (I), *yprḥ*.

prḥn PN (?) (etym. unc. Cf. Watson AuOr 13 1995 227).

PN(?): in bkn ctx., 2.77:19.

prkl PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 289; Ribichini - Xella SEL 8 1991 167).

PN: ★a) 4.647:7; ★b) *bn PN*, 4.12:10.

Cf. *gtprg*, *prgl*.

prln n. m. “diviner” (cf. Hurr. **furulin(n)i*, Van Soldt UF 21 1989 367; < **fur-* “ver”, Bush GHL 318 n. 112; Laroche GLH 298; diff. Grøndahl PTU 246: PN; Dietrich - Loretz UF 4 1972 32f.; 12 1980 388 n. 11; De Moor - Spronk CARTU 164: ‘Hofmeister’, ‘major-domo’ < Hurr. *pur(u)li-* ‘house’ [// *rb*]); ¶ syll. Ug.: [(HAL = *ba-ru-ju*(?) = *pi-ru-li-ni* = *pu-r[u-]li-nu*, UF 11 1979 478:33; van Soldt UF 21 1989 365f.; BiOr 47 1990 732. ¶ Forms: sg. *prln*.

Diviner: *atn prln* PN, the diviner, 1.6 VI 55; 1.17 VI 56; in bkn ctx., 6.47:1. RSOu 14 53 [KTU 9.432]:40’.

prmn PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 174, 288f.; Watson AuOr 8

1990 124; AuOr 14 1996 104).

PN: ★a) 4.188:2; ★b) *bn PN*, 4.356:6.

prn PN (etym. unc.); ¶ syll.: cf. BUR-*ra-na*, PRU 3 199 (RS 16.257+) A I 4"; PRU 4 201 (RS 18.02):15; cf. PRU 6 p. 142 (cf. Huehnergard AkkUg 386); BU-*ra-n[a]*, PRU 3 74 (RS 16.385):12; cf. BU[R-]*ra*, Ug 5 57 rev. 1'.

PN: ★a) 4.85:10 (*ngty*); 4.147:10; 4.631:2; 4.780:10; ★b) *bn PN*, 4.71 III 8; 4.715:15; ★c) in toponyms, *gt prn*, 4.110:3-14 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 90: **Gittu-Purrani*). In bkn ctx., *lprn*, 4.484:4.

Cf. brn.

prpr PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 26, 174; Ward Fs. Gordon 1973 208).

PN: 4.63 I 44.

/p-r-q/ v. G “to release”, “to slacken”, “to unknit” (Hb., OAr., Nab., *prq*, HALOT 973f.; DNWSI 943; Akk. *parāqu*, AHw 829; Arab. *faraqa*, Lane 2383ff.; Eth. *faraqa*, CDG 166. Cf. Del Olmo IMC 121ff.); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. PN *pur-ra-qú-ú-na*, PRU 4 108 (RS 18.114):11; Sivan GAGI 259; ¶ par.: /s-h-q/. ¶ Forms: G pref. *yprq*. G. To release, slacken, unknit: *w yprq lsb w yshq* and he unknitted (his) brow and began to laugh, 1.6 III 16 and par.

Cf. prqt.

prqdš PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 44, 174; Ribichini - Xella SEL 8 1991 167).

PN: *bn PN*, 3.8:20.

prqt adj. f. “loose, open, ungathered”(?) (< /p-r-q/; Ribichini - Xella Tessili 51). ¶ Forms: sg. *prqt*.

Loose, open, ungathered(?), said of garmens: *tt prqt w mrdt prqt ptt* a loose(?) *t*. and a loose(?) *m*, of linen, 4.205:3-4.

Cf. /p-r-q/.

/p-r(-r)/ v. G: “to break” (Hb. *prr*, HALOT 974f.: hi.; Arab. *farrā*, Lane 2355f.: IV; Akk. *parāru*, AHw 830: ★d); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. [GUL??] = [...] *pt-i-ri* = *pt-ru*, Ug 5 137 II 44'; cf. Huehnergard UVST 169. ¶ Forms: G pref. *apr*.

G. To break: in bkn ctx., *u tn ndf[...]* *apr idt* or changes the/his vow, (then) I will break, 1.15 III 30.

Cf. pr (II).

* /p-r-s/

Cf. prs/s, prs (III), prsn, prst.

prs (I) n. m. part of a chariot (“pole(?)”; cf. Akk. *parīsu*, AHw 833: *parīsu I*; Del Olmo UF 10 1978 41f.; IMC 190, 206; diff.: Watson UF

6 1974 497; 10 1978 400: ‘horse’, Hb. *pārāš*; Dietrich - Loretz UF 11 1979 193f.: ‘trainiertes Pferd’, Hurr. *parašš-*, cf. Loretz - Mayer ZA 69 1980 188ff.; Tropper UF 27 1995 512: ‘(Wagen-)Pferd’, /*paraš-*/; Dietrich - Loretz UF 6 1974 468; Vita UF 28 1996 696f.: measure for foodstuff, cf. *prš/s*. ¶ Forms: sg. *prs*.

Part of a chariot(pole(?)): *l ḥmš mrkt b hmš šrḥ prs* for five chariot bodies, fifteen poles(?), 4.392:1.

prs (II), cf. *prš/s*.

prs (III) PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 175; Watson AuOr 8 1990 124).

PN: *bn* PN, 4.715:6. Bkn cf. *bn prs*, RSOu 14 46 [KTU 9.423]:12. Cf. *prsn*.

prš/s n. m.; dry measure (< */p-r-s/, ½ gur ≈ 150 l.; Ebla *ba-ri-zu*, Milano MARI 5 1987 528f., ARET 9 379f.; Alal. Bo. Akk *parīsu*, AHw 833 [*parīsu II*]; Hurr. *parizzate*, Neu Das Hurritische 16 n. 42; Hitt. *PA(RĪSU)*, cf. Van den Hout RIA 7 523ss); ¶ RS Akk.: PA (< *parīsu*, cf. Huehnergard AkkUg 377; Van Soldt UF 21 1989 381s). ¶ Forms: sg. *prš*, allograph *prs*, *passim* (cf. Tropper UF 27 1995 517f.); allograph. pl. *pršm* (4.710 *passim*).

A dry measure: *tl prš*, 4.677:4; PN *prs un p.*, 4.263:2; *prš glbm a p.* of *g.*, 4.269:29; 4.275:16; *lprš htm l*p. of wheat, 4.225:9; *ḥmšt / ūmnt pršm htm* five / eight p. of wheat, 4.710:4, 7 (cf. ¶ RS Akk.: GUR GIG(.MEŠ), PRU 6 107:10; 108 rev. 1; 152:1); *šlšt pršm b šql* three p. at one shekel, 4.710:5; *prs qmh a p.* of flour, 1.41:23; 1.87:25; *lprš (qmh) d nšlm l*p. (of flour) in compensation, 4.328:1-10 (cf. in bkn ctx. 4.789:2); *ddm l PN {bdmr} prs l PN* two ‘cauldronfuls (of grain) for PN, {} one p. for PN, 4.377:32 (corrupt text; cf. Sanmartín UF 20 1988 274 n. 45; diff. Dietrich - Loretz UF 11 1979 193: ‘trainiertes Pferd’); *tl šrḥ prs qmh* thirteen p. of flour, RSOu 14 40 [KTU 9.419]:2. Cf. *prs ūdm a p. of ū.*, 4.786:11; *prs šhlt a p.* of cress seeds, 4.786:12. In bkn ctx., 1.139:12; 4.275:14; 4.387:5; 4.558:9; 4.788:3, 5.

prsg PN (etym. unc.).

PN: 4.727:21.

prsh v. G “to collapse” (Akk. *napalsušu*, AHw 733; CAD N/1 271f.; cf. Arab. *farsaha*, Kazimirski 569. Cf. De Moor SP 138; Watson NUS 28 1982 9); ¶ par.: /q-l/. ¶ Forms: G pref. *yprsh*.

G. To collapse: *yprsh ym yq/ l arš* DN collapsed, fell to the ground, 1.2 IV 25 and par.

pršm, 4.710 *passim*, allograph of **prš/sm*, cf. *prš/s*.

prsn PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 175, 268, 289); ¶ syll.: cf.

BUR-ZA-*nu*, PRU 3 193 (RS 12.34+):27; cf. Huehnergard AkkUg 389.

PN: ★a) 4.425:10; ★b) *bn PN*, 4.69 I 21; 4.374:3; 4.377:6 (cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 11 1979 193). Bkn cf. *bn prs[*, RSOu 14 46 [KTU 9.423]:12.

Cf. brs/zn, prs (III).

prt n. f. “?” (etym. unc.; cf. syll. Ug. *pu-ru-s[ā](-tu)*(?), Laroche UF 11 1979 479:33; cf. Huehnergard UVST 62, 169: ‘division(?)’ <(?) **p-r-s*; diff. Caquot - Sznycer TOu 1 472 n. g.: ‘mettre à part(?)’, Akk. *parāsu*; Watson NABU 2002 105: ‘(offering) bowl’, Akk. *pursū(m), pursū*). ¶ Forms: sg.(?) *prt*.

? : in bkn ctx., šmn *prt*[, 1.22 II 15.

prs n. m. “breach, opening” (Hb. *prs*, HALOT 973; Aram. *prys'*, Jastrow 1227; Arab. *furdat*, Lane 2374, cf. *farasa, farada* Lane 2372ff.; RS Akk. *pe/irsu*, AHw 855). ¶ Forms: sg. *prs*, (?)pl. *prsm*.

Breach: *w pth hw prs bṣdm* and he opened a breach for them, 1.23:70 (diff.: Gray LC 104 n. 3: rdg *p rs*, Hb. *rsh*). Cf. in bkn ctx. *prsm bt pth*, 1.157:3.

/p-r-š/ v. G “to extend, apply a coat of a material, resurface”; N “to be extended, widened, expanded” (Hb. *prs*, HALOT 975f.; Arab. *faraša*, Lane 2369f.; cf. Akk. *napršu*, AHw 740; CAD N/1 314f.). ¶ Forms: G suffc. *prša* (1.4 I 35, probl. hypercorrect vocalization due to contamination with *mla* ln. 38; cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 10 1978 61; Tropper UG 51, 681); N prefsc. *tprš*.

G. To extend something, cover with another substance, resurface with something: *hdm iš(!) d prša b bra* divine footstool that is covered with tin, 1.4 I 35.

N. To be extended, widened, expanded (of territory): *hwtn tprš* the land will be expanded, 1.103+:53 (Cf. Sanmartín UF 20 1988 266 n. 4).

prt (I) n. f. “heifer” (<*pr* (II); Hb. *prh*, HALOT 964, DNWSI 935f. Mari Akk. cf. ÁB *pa-ra-tum*, Durand NABU 91/30; cf. Akk. *parratu*, AHw 834); ¶ par.: *ṣglī*. ¶ Forms: sg. *prt*; pl. *prt*.

Heifer: *arbs prt b šrm* four heifers at twenty (shekels), 4.142:2; cf. *arbs b arbšm, ibid.* ln. 3; *yuhb (...) prt b šd šlmm̄t* he loved (...) a heifer in the fields of ‘Mortality-Shore’, 1.5 V 18 (// *ṣglī*). Unc. ctx.: *prt tkt*, 1.86:4.

Cf. *pr* (II).

prt (II) PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 28, 175; Ward UF 11 1979 805 n. 42; Zadok WO 20/21 1989/90 53: Emar *pí-ra-tí*, Watson AuOr

13 1995 227).

PN: 4.739:7.

prtn PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 28, 175, 289; Watson AuOr 13 1995 227); ¶ syll.: cf. *pur-ru-ti-na*, PRU 3 194 (RS 11.787):8 (cf. Astour CRRA 18 1972 11ff., 14); *pí-ra-te-nu*, PRU 6 38:3 and *passim ibid.*

PN: ★a) 4.122:19; ★b) *bn PN* 4.64 IV 8 (Tropper - Vita UF 29 1997 678); 4.69 III 9; 4.611 (I) 17; 4.720:1.

prttr PN (etym. unc. Cf. Gelb - Purves - MacRae NPN 251f.: /-šarri/; Grøndahl PTU 249f.: /-šarri/).

PN: in bkn ctx., *prttr*[, 4.547:4.

prtwn PN (etym. unc. Cf. Gelb - Purves - MacRae NPN 274: /-wanna/; Grøndahl PTU 297: /-wn/); ¶ syll.: *pa/pá-ar-ta/tá-wa-na*, PRU 6 27:5, 17; cf. Huehnergard AkkUg 352.

PN: 4.46:4 (cf. Watson AuOr 8 1990 127).

prtł n. m.; a herb(?) (cf. Akk. *piriduluš*, AHw 865. Cf. De Moor - Spronk UF 16 1984 240; diff.: Virolleaud PRU 2 6; Garbini SN 38; Zaccagnini OA 16 1977 248: allophonic var. of *brdl*). ¶ Forms: sg. *prtł*.

A herb(?): *atm prtł I rišh* I am going to arrange(?) the p.(-herb) on his head, 1.82:7, 19.

prt PN (etym. unc. Cf. Watson AuOr 8 1990 124); ¶ syll.: cf. in bkn ctx. *pur-sj[?]*..., PRU 4 240 (RS 17.369B+):11'.

PN: 4.144:2; 4.165:14; 4.417:11 (*mgdly*); 6.11:2. In unc. ctx.: *prt*, 5.9 III 1; in bkn ctx.: *]prt*[, 4.569:4.

Cf. *prtł*.

prtł n. f. "secret" (Akk. *pirištu* AHw 866; Bordreuil - Pardee RSOu 14 p.402).

Secret: *w lqh prtł bšl* and he takes the secret of DN, RSOu 14 53 [KTU 9.432]:16' (cf. 20', 21').

Cf. *prt*.

prwsdy PN (Anat. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 290, 294; Ribichini - Xella SEL 8 1991 167).

PN: 4.44:24.

prz n. m. "decision, verdict" (< Akk. *purussū*, AHw 882. Cf. Dietrich - Mayer ALASP 7 19). ¶ Forms: sg. *prz*.

Decision, verdict, instruction: *il prz lmd* the god of the verdict has given the (following) instruction(?), 1.111:1. In Hurr. ctx. 1.110:4; 1.111:5.

prz, 1.13:12; cf. *p (I)*, *rz*.

*/p-s-h/

Cf. *pshn*.

pshn PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 29, 175; De Moor SP 138).

PN: ★a) 4.63 III 42; ★b) *bn* PN, 4.343:2; g) *gt pshn*, 4.96:12 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 94).

psl n. m. “engraver” (cf. Nab. *psl*, DNWSI 922f.; cf. Hb., Syr. *psl*, HALOT 949; LS 581. Cf. Sanmartín SEL 12 1995 183. 187); ¶ RS Akk.: cf. LÚ.ZA.ZADIM, PRU 6 93:28 (Huehnergard AkkUg 352: rdg LÚ.ZA.DÍM); cf. LÚ *sá-sá!-ni*, PRU 3 13 (RS 15.19):2; AHw 1032 (for Nuzi Akk. *keltuhlu, sasinnu* “bow-maker” cf. Mayer Nuzi 186f.). ¶ Forms: sg. *psl*; pl. *pslm*.

Engraver: ★a) *PN psl* PN, engraver, 4.103:36 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 36); *pslm* engravers, 4.68:65; 4.99:18; 4.126:8; 4.207:7; 4.41 III 9; cf. *pslm snr* engravers: PN, 4.370:45; ★b) cf. esp.: *psl qšt* carvers of bows, 4.141 III 18 (cf. *hrš qšt, kttglm*, TN); *psl hzm* cutters of (stone tips for) arrows, *ibid.* ln. 19 (Sanmartín UF 20 1988 266f.).

Cf. *pslt*.

pslt (I) n. f., “braid, plait”(?) (cf. Akk. *pasālu*, AHw 838. Cf. Caquot - Sznycer TOu 1 251 n. i; Margalit MLD 132; diff.: Aartun WO 4 1967/68 286f.: ‘(zwei) Einschnitte’, **psl*; Driver Ug 6 185: ‘stone cut to shape’, Syr. *psiltō*, Dietrich - Loretz UF 18 1986 108: ‘Schnitzwerk’, Hb. *psl*, // *mizrtm*, De Moor SP 193; UF 1 1969 227: ‘flint blade’, Aram. *p̄sūlā*; Gray LC 62 n. 5: ‘clamour’, rdg *p sltm*, Arab. *s̄ls̄l*); ¶ par.: *gr* (II). ¶ Forms: du. *psltm*.

Braid, plait(?): *ydy psltm b yfr* he ripped the two plaits(?) with a razor, 1.5 VI 18 and par. (// *gr*).

pslt (II) n. f. “sculpture” ((?); cf. *psl*; cf. Bordreuil - Pardee RSOu 14 399, 403: ‘(pierre) façonnée’); ¶ par.: *abn*. ¶ Forms: sg. *pslt*.

Sculpture(?): in bkn ctx. *rhq* (...) *w pslt l pslt* he removes(?) ... sculpture after sculpture(?), RSOu 14 53 [KTU 9.432]:31' (// *abn*).

psm n. m. “veil, gauze (?)” (cf. Akk. *pussumu*, AHw 882f.; Hb. *ktnt psym*, HALOT 946; cf. Ribichini - Xella Tessili 60; Watson NUS 35 1986 12). ¶ Forms: sg. *psm*.

Veil, gauze: *lbš psm rq* a fine gauze(?) garment, 4.205:5. Cf. in Hurr. ctx. 1.42:53.

pss PN (etym. unc.).

PN: 4.366:8 (*bn buly*); 4.371:12.

psn PN (etym. unc. Cf. the element /pa/es/- in Akk. PNN; AHw 857).

PN: *bn* PN, 4.335:4; 4.715:14.

/p-š/ v. G “?” (etym. unc.). ¶ Forms: G pref. *yps*.

G. ? : in bkn ctx. šm̄f ly yps̄ ḫ, 1.93:5 (cf. Caquot UF 11 1979 102f.; TOU 2 39 n. 86: ‘bondir’, Hb. paš, De Moor UF 11 1979 649: ‘expand’, RS Akk. (*libbu*) *napašu*, but cf. KTU *yps̄ ḫ*; Dijkstra UF 18 1986 127: ‘you, Braggart!’, rdg *y pš*, Arab. *fayyāš*).

pšf n. m. “rebellion, transgression” (Hb. *pšf*, HALOT 981f.; cf. Syr. *pšisawtō*, LS 613); ¶ par.: *gan*. ¶ Forms: sg. *pšf*.

Rebellion, transgression: *ntb pšf* the path of rebellion, 1.17 VI 43 (// *gan*).

/p-t-h/ v. G “to open”; N “to be opened” (Hb., Ph., Pun., OAr. *pth*, HALOT 986ff.; DNWSI 948ff.; Ebla **pth* (B-D-7), cf. Krebernik PET 36; PN *ip-te*(-DN), Müller Biling. 183; cf. GIŠ.GÁL.TAKA_x = *ba-dam*, VE 1241'; Krecher LiEb 136f.; Biling. 142; Alberti Biling. 65ff.; Akk. *petū*, AHw 858ff.; ESA *fh*, DOSA 412f.; Arab. *fatha*, Lane 2327ff.; Eth. *fatha*, CDG 170). ¶ Forms: G suffc. *pth*; pref. *tpt̄h*, *ypth*; impr. *pth*; pass. ptc. *pth*; N pref. *ypth*.

G. To open: *ngr pth w pth* guard, open!, and he opened, 1.23:70; *ypth hln b bhtm* he opened a window in the house, 1.4 VII 25 and par. (for a possible *ypth* N in 1.4 VII 17, cf. De Moor - Spronk CARTU 164: ‘be opened’); *tpt̄h rhbt yn* she opened an amphora of wine, 1.15 IV 16 and par.; *npsh l lhm tpt̄h* she opened his appetite to eat (for eating), 1.16 VI 11; *pth bt mnt* open the house of incantation, 1.100:71-72; *w [qrbh] pth* and (if) its insides are open, 1.103+5. For *pth* in 1.106:17 cf. *pth*.

N. To be opened: *k ypth yrk hnd* when this part was opened, 1.143:3 (or: ‘they opened’, G).

Cf. *mpth*, *pth*, *ypthd*.

pth n. m. “entrance, door” (cf. /p-t-h/; Hb., Ph., Pun., *pth*, HALOT 988f.; DNWSI 951; Syr. *ptōhō*, LS 616; Emar Akk. /*pit̄hu*/, Pentiu Vocabulary 140f.; Akk. *pītu*, AHw 871; Arab. *fath*, Lane 2328f.; cf. Eth. *fethat*, CDG 170); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. PN BI-IT-*ha-na*, cf. Sivan GAGI 259. ¶ Forms: sg. *pth*, suff. *pthy*, du. *pthm*.

Entrance, door: *tłt ſsr pth b tk bt* thirteen doors in the interior of the building, 4.195:7; *[pt̄]h ahd l bt ſbdm* a door for the building of the servants, 4.195:9; *tn pthm b bt tu* two doors in the guardroom, 4.195:10; *tn pthm d mmtr* two doors which open onto the portico(?), 4.195:11; *pth hdr tḡr* the door of the vestibule, 4.195:14 (Cf. Cecchini SEL 1 1984 43ff.); *pth yd mlk* at the entrance of the royal mausoleum, 1.106:17 (cf. Del Olmo CR 231; diff.: Xella TRU 84: ‘distendere, elevare’). In bkn ctx.: *pthy*, 1.82:21.

Cf. /p-t-h/.

ptm PN (etym. unc. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 1 1969 213; Muchiki Loanwords 279).

PN: 4.153:6. In unc. ctx.: 5.11:22.

Cf. pdm.

ptn “?” (etym. unc.).

? : in bkn ctx., *w / ptn*, 2.45:29.

ptr “?” (etym. unc. Cf. Watson UF 28 1996 705: ‘basket’ (?), Hitt. *pattar*, Lyc. *patára*).

? : *ptr*, 5.22:6 (cf. Dietrich - Loretz KA 186 n. 143). In bkn ctx., *ptr* k[^l], 1.49:11; *ptr*[^l], 4.248:9.

/p-t(-y)/ v. G “to seduce” (Hb. *pth*, HALOT 984f.; Eth. *fatawa*, CDG 171. Dif.: Ullendorff BHL 192: ‘to copulate’, Arab. *fty*). ¶ Forms: G pref. *ypt*.

G. To seduce: *il attm k ypt* the two women DN really tried to seduce, 1.23:39.

ptd PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 244, 252; Dietrich - Loretz UF 1 1969 211f.).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.357:23 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 37).

Cf. pddn, pdtn, pnndn, ptdn.

ptdn PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 205, 207, 244, 251; Dietrich - Loretz UF 1 1969 211f.; Hess AmPN 47f.); ¶ syll.: *pa-ti-še-ni*, PRU 6 73:15; 80:6; 90 rev. 1'; cf. Huehnergard UVST 214, 224.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.69 I 17; 4.340:7 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 37).

Cf. pddn, pdtn, pnndn, ptdn.

ptr n. m. “aperture” (Arab. *fatr*, Lane 2415ff.; diff.: Saliba JAOS 92 1972 108: ‘mushroom’, Arab. *futr*; Gibson CML 155: ‘departed’, ‘escaped’, Hb. *ptr*; for other interpretations cf. Del Olmo IMC 106ff.); ¶ Forms: sg. *ptr*.

Aperture: *htm t̪sm̪ ptr* with a rod she hit him (making) an aperture (for it), 1.16 VI 8.

ptr PN (Sem. Cf. here /p-z-r/ and Sem. **ptr* in Akk. and Pun. PNN, AHw 849f.; Benz PNPPI 390).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.724:10; 4.755:4.

pt PN ((?); etym. unc.).

PN(?): in bkn ctx., *pt*, 5.9 III 2 (probably a spelling mistake or a pseudomorpheme; cf. *ptr*).

ptmn PN (etym. unc. Cf. Watson AuOr 8 1990 124); ¶ syll.: *pu-uš-ma-na*, PRU 3 123 (RS 15.145):7.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.7:19.

ptpt PN (Sem. Cf. De Moor BiOr 26 1969 107; Watson AuOr 8 1990

124).

PN: 4.347:3.

pírty GN m. (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 219: *Pataratu*. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 7 1975 166; cf. TN URU *pa-ša/šá-ra-te/ti*, PRU 6 102:1; RS 22.399+:28; RS 25.132 III 15; Van Soldt UF 28 1996 683). ¶ Forms: sg. *pírty*.

GN: PN *pírty*, 4.297:3.

ptt (I) n. m. 1) “linen”; 2) “linen fabric” (Hb., Ph., Pun. *pšt*, HALOT 983; DNWSI 947. Cf. Sanmartín UF 11 1979 727; Heltzer GPOTU 23, 56 n. 90ff.; Ribichini - Xella Tessili 17); ¶ RS Akk.: GADA(.MEŠ), *passim*, cf. *m]ar-de₄-tu₄* GADA, PRU 3 206f. (RS 15.135):5; *na-ak-tu/tu₄* GADA, *ibid.* ln. 6, 14, 15 (TÚG(!).GADA); *pa-ha-tar-ru* GADA, *ibid.* ln. 9; 1 *me-at* GADA, PRU 3 209 (RS 16.359 c):3'; 8'; TÚG.GÚ.È GADA, 184 (RS 16.146 + 161):12 (10 TÚG.GADA.MEŠ 10 TÚG.GÚ.È GADA; cf. *supra: ktn*); *lu-ú* TÚG *lu-ú* GADA, PRU 4 127 (RS 17.396):9; cf. PRU 6 172:5'; cf. (TÚG.)GUZ_x(SIG₄).ZA *ša-a* GADA?.MEŠ : *il-lu-ru*, 23.368:8'; Van Soldt UF 22 1990 328 n. 52; cf. Dietrich - Loretz WO 3 1966/67 225; Huehnergard AkkUg 363; Van Soldt UF 22 1990 326f. ¶ Forms: sg. *ptt*; pl. *pttm*; du. *pttm*.

1. Linen, for garments: *hpnt*, 4.152:9; 4.156:5; 4.190:4; 4.270:7; *hlpn pttm h.* of linen, 5.10:5 (cf. ¶ RS Akk.: TÚG.GÚ.È GADA, PRU 3 184 (RS 16.146 + 161):12); *mhrt*: 1.92:25; *mšrrt*: 4.270:9; *mrdt*: 4.205:4; *pld*: 4.152:8; 4.205:1 (the meaning of the qualifier in *ptt tr* is uncertain).

2. Linen fabric (pl. *pttm*, weighed in shekels or measured in rods): *tł mat pttm* three hundred of fabric, 4.168:11; *mit pttm* one hundred of fabric, 4.182:8; *mitm pttm* two hundred of fabric, 4.206:4; *tmn mat pttm* eight hundred of fabric, 4.626:7.

ptt (II) n. f., de luxe box or case for cosmetics (cf. EA Akk. *pí-iš-ša-tu₄*, 25 II 43-51; Ebla cf. /*patātum/*, /*pittum/* in ŠU.ὶ = *ba-ša-sum(-/šu-um)*, *bí-sum*, VE 502; cf. Akk. [*piššatum*, 3.] AHw 869). ¶ Forms: pl. *ptt*.

De luxe box or case for cosmetics: *tł ptt aššt šmn uz* three cases of (one) *a.* with goose fat, 4.247:22.

pwn PN (etym. unc. Cf. Muchiki Loanwords 278; West AOAT 233 35: PN *pa-wi-no*, Linear ★b); ¶ syll.: cf. PNF *pu-wa-[*, PRU 6 59:7'; cf. Huehnergard AkkUg 407 n. 101 (Nougayrol: PN *rak-bu-ya*).

PN: 4.70:8 (*tmry*). Cf. in bkn ctx. *pwnx[*, 4.97:7.

pwt n. f. “madder”, a herb used in dyeing (*Madder tinctorum* L.; cf.

Hb. *pw̥lh*, Jastrow 1138; HALOT 916 [PN]; Syr. *pūtō*, LS 558; Arab. *fūwwat*, Lane 2454; Hitt. cf. *puwatti-* '(owner's mark indicated by) colour', HW 174; Astour JNES 24 1965 348f.; Hoffner JAOS 87 1967 300-303; Sanmartín AfO 34 1987 54f.; van Soldt UF 22 1990 347f.); ¶ RS Akk.: 1 GUN *hu-re-tu₄* : *pu-wa-tu₄*, RS 23.368:14'; cf. Ú x x RUI, PRU 3 209 (RS 16.359C):6'; cf. Van Soldt UF 22 1990 323; ¶ syll. Ug.: Ú : *pu-wa-ti*, PRU 3 208 (RS 16.110):3', 6', 10' (cf. PRU 3 planche XXXIX; Van Soldt UF 22 1990 322 n. 9); cf. Sivan GAGI 260; Huehnergard UVST 166. ¶ Forms: sg. *pwt*.

Madder (*Madder tinctorum* L.): *arbš kkrm tmn mat kbd pwt* four talents eight hundred (shekels) of madder, 4.626:6 (cf. *abn srp, tptt*(I), *tlt* (IV)); *]pwt tlt mat abn srp* (n of)]madder and three hundred (shekels) of alum, 4.182:10; cf. *hmšt d pwt* five of madder, 4.771:4.

py PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 246; Hess AmPN 123 128).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.617:9.

Cf. *pyn*.

pyn PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 246).

PN: 4.52:4 (*yny*); 4.244:8 (*arty*); 4.696:8.

Cf. *pyn*.

pynq PN (etym. unc.).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.86:27 (*Snqpaty*).

pzny PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 245; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 6 1974 35); ¶ syll.: cf. *pí-zu-ni*, PRU 3 202 (RS 16.257+) III 41; *pí-za-na*, PRU 6 55:22'.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.69 VI 32; 4.633:10; 4.761:10 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 34).

pzry PN (etym. unc. Cf. Watson AuOr 8 1990 123); ¶ syll.: cf. *pa-zi(!)-ra*, PRU 3 47 (RS 16.150):5; *BA-zi-ra-na*, PRU 3 50 (RS 16.277):3, 8.

PN: 2.6:2.

pzy PN (etym. unc. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 6 1974 35; Watson AuOr 8 1990 123); ¶ syll.: cf. PNF *pí-iz-zi-ya*, PRU 6 23:17; DUMU *pí-zi*, PRU 6 135:7.

PN: 2.71:2.

**/p-z-g/*

Cf. *pzg*.

pzg n. m. "one who lacerates, lacerator" (ptc. act. **/p-z-g/*; Hb., Aram. *psf*, HALOT 954; Jastrow 1206; Arab. *fasa fa*, Lane 2405. Cf. Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 210; diff.: Margalit UF 16 1984 158ff: 'to mutilate', Arab. *faza fa*); ¶ par.: *bkyt, mšspdt*. ¶ Forms: pl. *pzgm*. One who lacerates, lacerator: *pzgm gr ybk* those lacerating (their) skin

wept, 1.19 IV 11 (// *bkyt, mšspdt*); *{b}* (...) *b hzry pzgm gr* go... from my mansion those lacerating (their) skin, 1.19 IV 22 (// *bkyt, mšspdt*).

/p-z-l/ v. N “to free oneself, overcome (a difficulty)” (etym. unc.; cf. Arab. *fasala*, Lane 2405ff.: ‘*infasala*: ‘to become separated, divided’; Hb. *pšl*, HALOT 954; alt. Arab. *fadala*, Lane 2411ff.: ‘to surpass’; for other options along the same semantic lines cf. Caquot TOu 1 59 n. 154; Tropper UG 114, 540). ¶ Forms: N impv.(?) *npzl*.

N. To free oneself, overcome (a difficulty): *b anšt npzl* overcome the illness, 1.169:15.

/p-z-r/ v. G “to free, loosen” (pseudocorrection of spelling., c. Sem. **p-t-r*; cf. *supra*: *btr*; cf. Hb., Aram. *ptr*, DNWSI 908; HALOT 924f.; DJPA 429; Amor. */ptr/*, Gelb CAAA 28; Ebla */ptr/* (B-D-L, cf. B-D-?), cf. Krebernik PET 37; PN *ib-dur*(DN), Fronzaroli ARES 1 18; Akk. *patāru*, AHw 849ff. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 5 1973 105; UF 7 1975 105ff.; Sanmartín UF 11 1979 724; De Moor ZAW 100 1988 108; Wyatt RTU 392 n. 5); ¶ RS Akk.: *patāru*, cf. PN (...) ŠEŠ-ia *is-sa-bat-mi* (...) [ú-u(?) ip(?)]-ta-tar-mi, PRU 6 36:7; PN *ip-ta-tar* 6 GÁN A.ŠA.HI.A *ša* PN, PRU 6 45:5; cf. ⁴AMAR.UTU *mupattir*(DUH) *lumni*(HUL), Ug 5 17:12; ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. DUH = *patāru* = *sú-lu-du-me* = *pi-it-r[ú]*, Ug 5 137 III 2; cf. PN *ú* PN (...) *na-ap-ta-ru* A.ŠA.HI.A *i-na* A.ŠA.HI.A, PRU 3 89 (RS 15.123+):5; *na-ap-ta-ra* la ú-bal, PRU 3 80 (RS 16.239):15-16; cf. Sivan GAGI 168, 259; Huehnergard UVST 95, 167; Van Soldt SAU 306. ¶ Forms: G suffc. *pzr*, inf. *pzr*.

G. To free, loosen: *pzr* *pzr* to loosen, he tried to loosen (it), 1.107:34 (De Moor ZAW 100 1988 108; diff.: Pardee TPM 244: rdg *p zr p zr*, ‘la gueule de silex, la gueule du coupeur’, **zrr*).

Cf. *btr*, *ptr*.

q

qṣl (I) n. m. “height, summit” (?) (Arab. *qāṣīlat*, *qawṣālat*, Hava 619; Kazimirski 784. Cf. Driver CML 91; Caquot - Sznycer TOu 1 177f. n. b; diff.: De Moor SP 51 n. 52; Renfroe AULS 139f.: TN, cf. Hb. *qṣylh*; Sanmartín UF 10 1978 352 n. 26: ‘Wald’, Akk. *qallu*); ¶ par.: *gbl* (II), np. ¶ Forms: sg. *qṣl*.

Height, summit: [ʃ]br *gbl* ʃbr *qṣl* pass summits, pass heights, 1.3 VI 8 (// *gbl*, np, dif.: Belmonte RGTC 12/2 227: EA *Qiltu*, TN).

qṣl (II) n. m. “vine blossom” (?) i.e. choice wine (Arab. *quṣāl*, Hava 619; Kazimirski 784. Cf. Driver CML 143; diff.: Pope Fs. Finkelstein 176: ‘fig cake’, Arab. **qṣl*, MHb. *qṣylyt*; De Moor ZAW 88 1976 332; Healey UF 10 1978 91 n. 21: ‘hall’, Hb. *q/ṣl*); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. *qi-i-lu*, Ug 5 137 II 27; Huehnergard UVST 175; *vacat* in Van Soldt SAU 307. ¶ Forms: sg. *qṣl*.

Vine blossom, i.e. choice wine: *dpr ɻhn b qṣl b qṣl m/km* the table was perfumed with vine blossom (: choice wine), with royal vine blossom (: choice wine), 1.22 I 16.

qṣmr PN (?) (etym. unc.).

PN (?): in unc. ctx., 4.734:4.

/q-b-ʔ/ vb G 1) “to send (someone) to say, to summon”; 2) “to invoke” (Akk. *qabū*, AHw 889f.; CAD Q 22ff. Cf. Taylor NUS 32 1984 13); ¶ par.: /q-r-ʔ/. ¶ Forms: G suffc. *qbat*, *qbitm*.

G. 1) To send (someone) to say, to summon: in bkn ctx. *qbat* (she) sent (someone) to say(?), 1.6 VI 40.

2) To invoke (the dead): *qbitm qbs ddn* have you invoked the clan of PN?, 1.161:2, 10 (// *qritm*, for the various possible morphological interpretations of the pair *qritm* / *qbitm* as optative / imperative *qtl*, descriptive passive / active *qtl*, etc., cf. Del Olmo CR 193 n. 80).

qbṣl PN/TN (?), in bkn ctx. *qbṣl*, 4.245:2 (rdg unc.).

qbṣt n. f. “goblet” (Hb. *qbṣt*, HALOT 1062; Ph., OAr. *qbṣ*, DNWSI 983; Syr. *qūbṣō*, LS 644; Emar Akk. /*qubbaṣu*/, Pentiuc Vocabulary

150; Akk. *qabūtu*, AHw 890; CAD Q 43f.; Arab. *qubṣat*, Kazimirski 664); par: *ks*. ¶ Forms: sg. *qbṣt*.

Goblet: *qh (...) qbṣt b ymny* take (...) the goblet of my right (hand), 1.19 IV 54 and par. (// *ks*); *šd yn fn b qbṣt* pour sparkling wine into a goblet, 1.6 IV 18. Cf. 1.16 III 16.

*/q-b-l/

Cf. *qblbl*.

qbl “battle” (?) (cf. Akk. *qablu*, AHw 888; CAD Q 12ff. Cf. Delcor JJS 33 1982 158). ¶ Forms: sg. *qbl*.

Battle(?): in bkn ctx. *i]lt qb[* goddess of battle(?), 1.81:12 (cf. Akk. *ilat qabli* Tallqvist AGE 16f.).

qblbl n. m., a sort of clasp or strap(?) (< */q-b-l/; Arab. *qibāl*, Lane 2984; cf. Aram. *qbl?*, DTT 1309. Cf. Cassuto BOS II 123 (MHb. (*byt qbwl*); diff.: Van Selms UF 7 1975 473: ‘he made corresponding’, *qbl*, cf. Hb. *maqbilōt*, De Moor - Spronk CARTU 166: ‘headrest’; Margalit MLD 18f.: ‘belt’, Akk. *qablu*; Dietrich - Loretz UF 10 1978 62: ‘angenehm’, MHb. *qbl*). ¶ Forms: sg. *qblbl*.

A sort of clasp or strap(?): *nīl il d qbblbl* a divine palanquin with *q*, 1.4 I 36.

/q-b-r/ vb G “to bury, inter” (Hb. *qbr*, HALOT 1064; Ph., OAr., Palm., Nab. *qbr*, DNWSI 983f.; Syr., *qbar*, LS 644; Akk. *qeberu*, AHw 912f.; CAD Q 201ff.; ESA *qbr*, DOSA 443f.; Arab. *qabara*, Lane 2840; Eth. *qabara*, CDG 419.); ¶ par.: /š-t/ (+ *b hrt*) ¶ Forms: pref. *aqbrn*, *yqbr*, suff. *aqbrnh*, *tqbrnh*, *yqbr{.}nn*.

G. To bury, inter: *tbkynh w tqbrnh* she wept for him and buried him, 1.6 I 17, cf. 1.19 III 5 and par. (// *tštnn b hrt ilm arṣ*); *ybky w yqbr yqbr{.}nn* he wept (for him) and interred him, interred him (in a tomb), 1.19 III 40-41. In unc. ctx.: *b lb tqbl*, 1.15 V 15 (cf. /n-q-b/). Cf. *qbr*.

qbr n. m. “grave, tomb” (< /q-b-r/; Hb., Ph., Pun., OAr., Nab., Palm., *qbr*, HALOT 1064f.; DNWSI 985f.; Akk. *qabru*, AHw 888; CAD Q 17f.; ESA *qbr*, DOSA 444; Arab. *qabru*, Lane 2480; Eth. *qabar*, CDG 419); ¶ syll. Ug.: É-*tu₄* : *qu-bu-ri*, PRU 3 51f. (RS 15.86):8, 18 (cf. Huehnergard UVST 172). ¶ Forms: sg. *qbr*.

Grave, tomb: *hm tṣpn ſl qbr bny* if they fly over my son’s grave, 1.19 III 44; *w qbr tsr* and you shall prepare a grave, 1.16 II 25; *mrr qbr* myrrh of the tomb, 6.44:2 (or: ‘of burial’, inf. /q-b-r/); PN / DN (...) *d b q(!)br* who is in the tomb, 1.142:3 (cf. Dietrich - Loretz MU 12f.; Del Olmo CR 348; diff.: KTU: rdg *tbr*).

Cf. /q-b-r/.

*/*q-b-s/ Cf. qbs, qbṣt, qbz.

qbṣ n. m. "clan" (< */q-b-s/; MHb. *qybws*, Jastrow 1354; diff.: Sapin UF 15 1983 166 n. 44: 'rassembleurs'); ¶ par.: *rpu* (+ *ars*). ¶ Forms: sg. *qbs*.

Clan: *qbs dwdn* the clan of PN, 1.15 III 4, 15; 1.161:3, 10 (// *rpi ars*); *bt qbs* the house of the clan, 1.79:7 (cf. Heltzer RCAU 73; diff. Dietrich - Loretz MU 193f.: *rdg b tqbs* 'in dem Lager').

Cf. qbṣt, qbz.

qbṣt n. f. "assembly, gathering"(?) (cf. *qbs*. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz MU 193f.). ¶ Forms: sg. *qbṣt*.

Assembly, gathering(?): in bkn ctx. *qbṣt*, 1.163:17.

Cf. *qbs*.

qbṭ, 4.86:31, see *qrty* (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 230: *Qurtu*).

qbz "??", possibly an allograph (n./vb.?) of *qbs* / *qbṭ* (cf. Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 7 1975 108; Freilich - Pardee Syria 61 1984 32f.). ¶ Forms: *qbz*.

? : in bkn ctx.: *qbz tmt*, 1.133:13.

Cf. *qbs*.

qdḥ n. m. "???" (etym. unc. Cf. Caquot Semitica 1977 18: 'briquet, écoupe', Hb., Aram., Arab. *qdḥ*). ¶ Forms: pl. *qdhm*.

? : *qdhm*, 5.23:19.

/q-d-m/ vb G 1) "to proceed"; 2) "to precede"; D "to offer, present" (Hb., Aram., Nab. *qdm*, HALOT 1068f.; DNWSI 986f.; ESA *qdm*, DOSA 444ff.; Arab., Eth., *qadama*, Lane 2985f.; CDG 421). ¶ Forms: G suffc. *qdm*, presc. *tqdm*, D suffc. *qdm*, presc. *tqdm*, with suff: *tqdmnnn*.

G. 1) To proceed: *w l hm mr tqdm* to the pavilion of the guests(?) they proceeded, 1.15 IV 23.

2) To precede: *sn bṣl qdm ydh* the eye(s) of DN precede his hands, 1.4 VII 40 (diff.: De Moor SP 166f.; ARTU 64: 'the East', cf. *qdm* (I)).

D. To offer, present(?): *tqdm s̄r* they offer a bird, 1.161:30. In bkn ctx. *qdm alpm mzn̄h* has offered(?) two thousand (shekels) which are its weight, 2.81:25 (cf. Bordreuil - Caquot Syria 57 1980 357f.); *w tqdmnnn ilht* and the goddesses offer it, RSOu 14 53 [KTU 9.432]:37 (Bordreuil - Pardee RSOu 14 p. 404).

Bkn ctx.: *yqdm*. 1.89:7.

Cf. *qdm* (I), *qdm* (II), *qdmn*, *qdmt*, *qdmy*.

qdm (I) n. m., "front, front part" > "former, remote time"(?) / "the

Levant, the Orient"(?) (Hb. *qdm*, HALOT 1069f.; Ph., Aram., Palm., *qdm*, DNWSI 987f.; Akk. *qadmu*, *qudmu*, AHw 891, 926; CAD Q 295f.; Arab. *qidam*, *qudum* Lane 2986; Eth. *qēdm*, CDG 421); ¶ par.: *šhr*. ¶ Forms: sg. *qdm*.

Former, remote time(?) / the Levant, the Orient(?): *fr d qdm* the city of former time / the Levant, 1.100:62. Cf. in bkn ctx.: *km qdm*, 1.12 I 8 (// *km šhr*).

Cf. /q-d-m/, qdm (II).

qdm (II) prep. "in front of" (cf. *qdm* (I); OAr., Nab., Palm., *qdm*, DNWSI 988ff.; Akk. *qudmu*, CAD 295; Eth. *qēdma*, CDG 421. Cf. Aartun PU 2 60); ¶ par.: *tk* (+ *pn*). ¶ Forms: *qdm*, suff. *qdmh*.

In front of: *št alp qdmh* he put an ox in front of her, 1.3 IV 41 and par. (// *tk pnh*).

Cf. /q-d-m/, qdm (I).

qdmn PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 175; Zadok OLA 28 47, 50 n. 31).

PN: ★a) 4.50:3; 4.63 III 3; ★b) *bn* PN, 4.33:40. In bkn ctx., 4.498:3. Cf. /q-d-m/, qdmy.

qdm̄t n. f. "front part"(?) (cf. *qdm* (I); cf. Hb. *qdmh*, HALOT 1070; Aram., *qdmh*, DNWSI 991f. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz ES 4). ¶ Forms: sg./pl. *qdm̄t*.

Front part(?): in bkn ctx.: *b qmdt w h[*, 6.39:1.

Cf. /q-d-m/, qdm (I).

qdmy adj. m. "ancient", "ancestral" (cf. *qdm* (I); Aram., Nab., Palm., *qdmy*, DNWSI 992; Ebla /qudēmū/ in *gú-ti-im* (// IGI.TUM), Fronzaroli MisEb 1 16, 32; cf. /qidmay/ in IGI.ME = *gi-ti-ma-a*, EV 0128; Krecher Biling. 163 n. 170; Akk. *qudmā*, AHw 926; CAD Q 296; Eth. *qadāmāy*, *qadāmāwi*, CDG 421; cf. Hb. *qdmny*, HALOT 1071). ¶ Forms: pl. *qdmym*.

Ancient, ancestral: *gru rpim qdmym* invoke the ancestral DN, 1.161:8; *tht rpim qdmym* at the feet of the ancestral DN, 1.161:24. In bkn ctx., *qdmym*, 1.4 VII 34 (diff.: Gaster Thespis 448: 'east and west', rdg *qdm ym*, cf. *qdm* (I); Del Olmo MLC 209: 'frente al mar', cf. *qdm* (II)). In bkn ctx., *qd[m]ym*, 1.20 II 10.

Cf. /q-d-m/, qdmn.

qdnt "?" (Cf. Pardee JNES 43 1984 244: PN).

? : *tšt qdnt*, 2.7:7 (division of text uncertain).

qdqd n. m. "skull, crown" (Hb. *qdqd*, HALOT 1071; Ebla /qaqqudum/ en SAGxIGI = *gag-gú-tum*, VE 267; Krebernik ZA 73 1983 12f.; Pettinato Biling. 47; Akk. *qaqqadu*, AHw 899f.; CAD Q 100ff. Cf.

Watson NUS 36 1986 18); ¶ par.: *udn*, (*bn* +) *sn* (I), *riš* (I). ¶ Forms: sg. *qdqd*, suff. *qdqdy*, *qdqdk*, *qdqdh*.

Skull, crown: *yibr* (...) *sttrt* (...) *qdqdk*(!) may (...) DN (...) break your skull!, 1.16 VI 57 and par. (// *rišk*); *hlm qdqz bl ym* hit Prince DN on the crown, 1.2 IV 21-22 and par. (// *bn snm*); *am[hs] l zr*] *qdqdk* I may crash (you upon) your skull, 1.3 V 24 and par.; *ysk* (...) *hrs l zr* *qdqdy* they will pour (...) whitewash upon my skull, 1.17 VI 37 (cf. 1.4 VII 4, unc. ctx.); *ysq* (...) *spr pltt l qdqdh* he scattered (...) dust of humiliation upon his skull, 1.5 VI 16; *hlmn tnm qdqdz* he hit him twice (on) the crown, 1.18 IV 22 and par. (// *udn*). In bkn ctx. *qdqdh*, 1.18 IV 11.

qdr n. m. “darkening” (probably a verbal n.; cf. Hb. *qdr*, HALOT 1072; Arab. *qadar*, Lane 2498. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz MU 185f.). ¶ Forms: sg. *qdr*.

Darkening: *hm b hdt yrth w [q]dr* if the moon (is) in the new moon (phase) and there is darkening, 1.163:10.

/q-d-š/ vb Š “to consecrate” (denom. < *qdš* (I); cf. Hb., Ph., Pun., Pal., JAram., *qdš*, HALOT 1072ff.; DNWSI 993f.; Akk. *qadāsu*, AHw 891; CAD Q 46f.; Arab. *qadusa*, Lane 2496f.; Eth. *qaddasa*, CDG 422f.); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. *qa-di-iš a-n[a DN(?)]*, Ug 5 5 22; cf. Huehnergard UVST 173, 324: suffc. G *qatila* with Akk. morphology: *paris*; cf. *infra qdš* (I), 3; ¶ par.: /m-l-?/. ¶ Forms: Š pref. *nšqdš*.

Š. To consecrate: *ibr y bšl nšqdš* a bull, oh DN!, (to you) we shall consecrate, 1.119:30, cf. ln. 31 (// *nm/u*).

Cf. *qdš* (I).

qdš (I) adj. m. 1) “holy one”; 2) as a noun “the Holy One”; 3) “(his) Holiness”, cult official (Hb. *qd(w)š*, HALOT 1066f.; Ph., Pun., Aram., Palm. *qdš*, DNWSI 995ff.; Arab. *qiddīs*, *qaddūs*, Lane 2496f.; Akk. f. *qadištu* AHw 891; CAD Q 48ff.; Ebla cf. /*qadišum/* in NÍ.GIG = *ga-ti-šum*, VE 100; Krebernik ZA 73 1983 4; Pettinato Biling. 44; *ga-da-šum*, Krebernik PET 85; Amor. /*qadišum/*, CAAA 29; Emar Akk. *qi-da-ši* pl., cf. Dietrich UF 21 1989 79 n. 70; cf. Akk. m. *qašdu*, AHw 906, CAD Q 146f.; *qaššum*, AHw 906. Cf. De Tarragon CU 73ff.; Xella MLE 9ff.; Schwemer NuzHur 7 105); ¶ RS Akk.: cf. *infra* 3; ¶ par.: *adr*. ¶ Forms: sg. *qdš*, f. *qdšt* (cf. *qdšt*, *infra*); pl. *qdšm*.

1) Holy: *ks qdš* holy cup, 1.3 I 13; *hlm qdš* holy fortress (// *adr*), 1.16 I 7 and par.; *qlh qdš* his holy voice, 1.4 VII 29, 31. Cf. *mdbr qdš* holy desert / TN, 1.23:65 (Hb. *mdbr qdš*, cf. HALOT 1075). Possibly used as a noun ‘holy victim’ in *š ybšr qdš* a ram that is killed as a holy victim (?), 1.94:1 and cf. ln. 23 (cf. /b-š-r/ (II)). In bkn ctx. *ytn š qdš*,

1.104:12; *amrmrn šs qdš* I shall shake holy wood, RSOu 14 52 [KTU 9.435]:3.

2) As a noun ‘The Holy One’, ★a) epithet of the god *il*: *ltpn w qdš* the ‘benevolent’ and the ‘holy’, 1.16 I 11 and par. Cf. *bn qdš*, sons of the ‘Holy One’(?) > holy ones, denoting gods, 1.2 I 21 and par. (// *ilm*). Other scholars consider *qdš* in these texts to mean “Holiness”, an epithet of the goddess *atrt*; cf. Van Zijl Baal 16; De Moor SP 130; De Moor - Spronk CARTU 166; Caquot - Sznycer TOu 1 124 n. n; Olyan UF 19 163 n. 15; ★b) DN / epithet (= 2.a(?); cf. Bordreuil - Pardee RSOu 14 p. 402):] ... *kbkb qdš yrths*, RSOu 14 53 [KTU 9.432]:12 (Bordreuil - Pardee RSOu 14 p. 399: ‘] l’etoile. Le saint / Qoudšou se lave’); *my k qdš* who is like DN?, *ibid.* 14' (Bordreuil - Pardee RSOu 14 p. 399: ‘qui es comme Qoudšou?’); *bšl qdšm b nbr*, *ibid.* 17' (Bordreuil - Pardee RSOu 14 p. 399: ‘Baſlou (et) Qoudšou (ou: les saints) dans le fleuve’; see also 3); see also *qdš mlk* 1, 1.123:20 and cf. *qdš* (III).

3) ‘(his) Holiness’, a cult official (Rainey SS 127; Von Soden UF 2 1970 329f.; De Tarragon CU 138ff.; Gruber Tarbiz 52 1983 167ff.; UF 18 1986 133ff.; in divination (?) cf. Del Olmo - Sanmartin Fs. Loretz 1998 179f., cf. 1.106:15); ¶ RS Akk.: LÚ.NU.GIG, PRU 6 93:26; Huehnergard AkkUg 360; Arnaud SMEA 27 1996 54ff.; cf. abstr. *qadšūtu*: RN (...) PN (...) *a-na qa-ad-šu-ti iš-ši-šu!(ma)*, PRU 3 140 (RS 16.132):7 (cf. Von Soden UF 2 1970 329f.): *qdš yšr* (his) ‘holiness’ sings (it), 1.112:21; *qdšm PNN*, 4.412 II 8-17 (cf. Dijkstra AuOr 17/18 1999/2000 81ff.; cf PN *w nhlh* and his heirs, *ibid.* ln. 15); in lists, together with *khn*: *qdšm tšš bnšm w hnr* ‘holy ones’, nine individuals and an ass, 4.29:3 (cf. *ibid.* ln. 1-2); cf. 4.36:2; 4.38:2 (3 GUR ZÌ.KAL.KAL 6 GÍN KÙ.BABBAR 6 UDU.HI.A); 4.68:73 (cf. *tup-pu* ÉRIN.MEŠ ŠA GIŠ.BAN.MEŠ, *ibid.* ln. 76); 4.126:7; 4.412 II 8; 4.416:7; 4.752:5 (cf. *bnšm d it bd rb sprm*, *ibid.* ln. 1); cf. 4.47:1. Also in list of professions: *qdšm*, RSOu 14 34 [KTU 9.436]:4'. For *bšl qdšm b nbr*, *ibid.* RSOu 14 53 [KTU 9.432]:17', see 2 above.

Bkn ctx. 1.114:24; 1.166:12.

Cf. *mqdšt*, *prqdšs*, /q-d-š/, *qdš* (II), *qdš* (III), *qdšt*.

qdš (II) n. m. “sanctuary” (cf. *qdš* (I); Hb. Ph., Pun. Aram., Palm. *qdš*, HALOT 1078; DNWSI 994f.; Eg. /qidšu/, Hoch SWET 441; cf. Arab. *quds*, 2497); ¶ syll. Ug.: *qi-id-šu*, Ug 5 137 III 29"; (?) Ug 5 137 IV a 14; cf. Huehnergard UVST 173; van Soldt SAU 307; cf. the element /qidšu/ in the TN *Dumatu-qidši*; Astour RSP 2 346; UF 11 1979 19, 24; Sivan GAGI 262; Van Soldt UF 28 1996 666; cf. *dmt* (I); ¶ par.:

nsm (II). ¶ Forms: sg. *qdš*.

Sanctuary: *b qdš b gr nhly* in (my) sanctuary, in the mountain of my property, 1.3 III 30 and par.; *nsb (...) b qdš ztr smh* who erects (...) in the sanctuary the votive cippus of his people, 1.17 I 26 and par.; *ym[gy] l qdš atrt sm* they reached the sanctuary of DN of the Tyrians, 1.14 IV 34; *b qdš* in the sanctuary, 1.169:8; *b qdš il bt* in the sanctuary of the god of the palace, 1.115:7; *š qdšh* a ram in his sanctuary, 1.106:13; *gdlt b qdš il* a cow in the sanctuary of DN, 1.119:6; *qdš bsl* the sanctuary of DN, 1.119:33. In bkn ctx. *btm qdš il*, 1.94:24. Cf. TN *dmt qdš* ‘Tower of the Sanctuary’, 4.643:4-7; 4.652:3 (cf. syll.: URU *du-ma-te-q[īd-še]*, PRU 6 78:6; URU *d[ú-ma-ti(?)]-qi-id-ši*, PRU 4 71ff. (RS 17.235+):21; cf. Van Soldt UF 28 1996 666).

Cf. *qdš* (I).

qdš (III) DN one of the two messenger-boys of the goddess *atrt*. *qdš (w) amrr* (the ‘Holy One’; cf. Pope WbMyth 304. Cf. *qdš* (I) 2).

DN, one of the two messenger-boys of the goddess *atrt*: 1.3 IV 11 (// *dgy atrt*); 1.4 IV 2, 8(!), 13; 1.123:26; *qds yuhdm šbṣr ammr k kbkb* DN began to shine, DN like a star, 1.4 IV 16.

Cf. *qdš* (I).

qdš (IV) TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 226f.: *Qidšu*, *Qissu*, *Qinsa*, *Qissa*); syll: KUR *qin_x-sā*, Ug 5 38:3, 6; 39:1; 40:5; RSOu 7 15:1; RS 1980-387:1 (Arnaud Syria 59 1982 221 no. 10); KUR *qī-in-sā*, RSOu 7 10:8; URU *qī-in-[sā]*, RS 17.338+:104'f (Del Molte Trattato ln. 104'f); DINGIR.MEŠ ū KUR *qin_x-s]ā*, Ug 5 40:5.

TN: *hwt [...] qdš*, 2.73:5.

qdšt adj./n. f. “holy” > ‘the Holy One’ (epithet of a f. DN; cf. *qdš* (I) 2; Hb. *qdšh*, HALOT 1075; Akk. *qadištu*, AHw 891, 1584; CAD Q 48ff. Cf. Von Soden UF 2 1970 329f.; De Tarragon CU 138ff.; Gruber Tarbiz 52 1983 167ff.; UF 18 1986 133ff.; Xella MLE 1 13ff.); syll. Ug. / / RS Akk.: cf. PN <DUMU(?)> *qa-diš-ti*, Ug 5 7:14; Sivan GAGl 260. ¶ Forms: sg. *qdšt*.

‘The Holy One’ (epithet of a f. DN: [I DN] *qdšt*, 1.81:17 (cf. Gruber UF 18 1986 148)).

Cf. *bnqdšt*, *qdš* (I).

qhm PN (etym. unc.).

PN: 4.240:4 (*bn bhl*).

/q-l/ (I) vb G: “to fall (down)”; Dt: “to immerse oneself”; Š: “to cause to fall, throw, fell, knock down”; Št: “to go down, make for, reach, enter” (< */q-y-l/; Akk. *qiālu*, *qālu*, AHw 918; cf. CAD Q 75f. Cf.

Von Soden Fs. Baumgartner 295f.; Loewenstein UF 16 1984 357f.; Dietrich - Loretz UF 32 2000 177ff.); ¶ par.: /h-w-y/ (II), /k-b-d/, /k-r-b/, /m-g-y/. ¶ Forms: G suffc. *qlt*, *qlny*, *ql*; pref. *tql*, *tqln*, *yql*, *yqln*; impv. *ql*; inf. suff. *qlh*. Dt pref. *ttql*. Š suffc. *šqlt*; pref. *yšql*, suff. *ašqlk*. Št pref. *ištql*, *tštql*, *yštql*.

G. To fall (down): 1) In a physical sense: *yql tht pfnh* he fell at his feet, 1.19 III 23 and par. (cf. RS Akk.: *maqātu ana*, cf. Van Soldt 446; [hm] *kbkb yql b tl̄m ym* if a star falls on day thirty, 1.163:7; *w yql l̄ars* and may he fall to the ground, 1.2 IV 23 and par.; *I qrb[]mym tql* in the middle of the waters(?) she fell, 1.19 I 2 (// *tkrb*, cf. KTU: *I qrb[x]mym*); *yfr mt b qlh* DN became agitated in his fall(?), 1.6 VI 32 (diff. 'voice', e.g. Wyatt RTU 143).

2) To perish, die violently: *mt ql bṣl ql* DN fell, DN fell, 1.6 VI 21-22; *ql il km mt* DN fell like a dead man, 1.114:21; *y/tql tht pfn̄y* may (s)he fall at my feet, 1.19 III 18/32 and par., cf. *tqln*, ln. 3, and *tl̄(!)ln*, ln. 9; *b ym mlat tqln aplm* on the day of the full moon two bulls fall, 1.109:4, cf. *yq[ln]* in 1.46:11; *madtn tqln b hwt* many people will fall in the land, 1.103+1 (cf. RS Akk.: *maqātu ina*, cf. Van Soldt SAU 449 and 139). In unc. ctx.: *tht fnt yql* at the feet of DN he fell, 1.19 II 38.

3) In formulae of homage, to fall, prostrate oneself: *I pfn̄ umy qlt* at my mother's feet I fall, 2.13:6 and par.; *I pfn̄ bṣly tnid šbṣd mrhqt̄m qlt* at the feet of my lord twice seven times from afar I prostrate myself, 2.64:16 and par.; *I pfn̄ adtny mrhqt̄m qlny* at the feet of our lady from afar we fall, 2.11:7; *I pfn̄k qlt* at your feet I prostrate myself, 2.82:3; *I pfn̄ fnt hbr w qlt* at the feet of DN bow and fall, 1.3 III 10 and par. (// *tsthwy kbd*); *I pfn̄ il thbr w tqlt* at the feet of DN she bowed and fell, 1.4 IV 25 and par., prostration formula (// *tsthwy tkbdh*; cf. Del Olmo MLC 54f.); also RSOu 14 50 [KTU 9.434]:9; *I pfn̄h ykr̄ w yql*, at her feet he prostrated himself and fell down, 1.10 II 18.

Cf. in bkn ctx. *ql*, 3.1:5 (cf. Knoppers BASOR 289 1993 83f.); *kd tql*, 1.6 II 4; *w yql ah[d*, 1.6 IV 26; *]qlt*, 1.18 I 27; *]tql hmš*, 1.164:13; *k qlt*, 2.8:3.

Dt. To immerse oneself(?): *ttql (?) b ym* she immersed herself in the sea, 1.19 IV 41 (conjecture with KTU¹; KTU²: *txx*; diff.: De Moor - Spronck CARTU 117: *dg ttšf*).

Š. To cause to fall, throw, fell, knock down: *šql tr̄m* he felled bulls, 1.4 VI 41 and par.; *yšql šdmth km gpn* they threw (the sceptre) on the terrace like a vinestock, 1.23:10; *šqlt b ḡlt ydk*, you have made your

hands fall in prostration, 1.16 VI 32 and par.; *ašqlk tht [pʃny]*I shall knock you down [at my feet], 1.17 VI 44.

Št. To go down, make for, reach, enter: *tštql ilt I hklh* the goddess went down to her palace, 1.3 II 18 and par. (// *tmgyn*; cf. 1.100:68); *I tštql* come down, then, 1.6 VI 42; *pth (...) hkl w ištql* open (...) the palace and I shall enter, 1.100:72.

In bkn ctx.: *I tštql*, 1.6 VI 42; *yšql*, 1.107:4.

Cf. qlt.

/q-l/ (II) vb G “to go quickly, run” (?) (< */q-l-l/; *Hb. qll*, HALOT 1103ff.; *Akk. qalālu*, AHw 893; CAD Q 55ff.; EA Akk. *ya-qí-sí-li-ni*, EAT 245:38. Cf. Del Olmo IMC 111f.; diff.: Margalit UF 11 1979 544f.: “to fall”, /q-l/ (I)). ¶ Forms: G pref. *tqln*.

G. To go quickly, run: *tqln b gbl šntk* run quickly at the end of your years, 1.16 VI 57 (but cf. *tpln* in 1.2 I 9).

Cf. ql (II).

ql (I) n. m. 1) “voice, shout, cry”; 2) “request”; 4) “thunderous voice, thunder” (*Hb.*, *Ph.*, *Aram.*, *Palm. q(w)l*, HALOT 1083ff.; DNWSI 1010f.; *Syr. qolō*, LS 651f.; *Arab. qawl*, Lane 2995. Cf. Van Zijl Baal 111); ¶ par.: *mnt* (III), *qr* (II), *tnqt* (I). ¶ Forms: sg. *ql*, suff. *qlh*.

1) Voice, shout, cry: *gžr tb ql* lad of dulcet voice, 1.3 I 20; *ql b udnk* may my voice (penetrate) your ears(?), 1.13:23; *qlh yšmš tr ī[ī]* the ‘bull’ DN heard her voice, 1.3 V 10; *ql špš* the voice of DN, 1.82:6; *ql rpi[m]* at the voice of the DN, 1.82:32; *I pn ql tṣy* at the voice of the officiant, 1.169:2; *I a<1>p ql nd* because of the calf the voice he threw, 1.10 III 16, cf. ln. 15 (diff.: De Moor ARTU 115: ‘to fall upon’, cf. /q-l/ (I)); *ql l bṣl ttnn* in a (loud) voice to DN she shouted, 1.10 III 32 and par. In bkn ctx.: *ql/ trm*, 1.16 II 33 (// *tnqt*), cf. ln. 25 *ql/rm*; *ql bl tbh*, 1.107:46 (cf. Astour JAOS 86 1966 277ff.).

2) Request: *ql bl sm il* take (this) request to DN, 1.100:2 and par. (// *mnt*, cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 12 1980 159; semantic variants: ‘news / shout / saying / voice’).

3) Roar: *I ql nhqt hmnrh* for the roar of the braying of his donkeys, 1.14 III 17 and par. (// *qr*).

4) The thunderous ‘voice’ (said of Baal’s voice), thunder: *w tn qlh b ūrpt* and (he will be able to) give his ‘voice’ from the clouds, 1.4 V 8; *qlh qdš bṣl ytn* his holy ‘voice’ did DN emit, 1.4 VII 29 and par.; *tbn ql bṣl* the sweetness of DN’s ‘voice’, 1.19 I 46. Cf. in unc. ctx.: *w l bṣl ql šr*, 1.151:11.

5) News (?): *aspt qlh* I have gathered his news (?), 2.31:52.

In bkn ctx.: 1.82:28; 1.107:28.

ql (II) n. m. “swift (courier, messenger)” (</q-l/ (II); Hb. *ql*, HALOT 1000f.; Akk. *qallu*, AHw 894; CAD Q 62ff; cf. Akk. *kallû*, AHw 426; CAD K 83f.; cf. OAr. *qyl*, DNWSI 1011. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 6 1974 35; Durand Fs. Garelli 59); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. the element */qallu/* in PNN; Sivan GAGI 260; ¶ RS Akk.: cf. LU KA-al-la lā illak, PRU 3 150 (RS 16.188) rev. 7' and cf. Huehnergard AkkUg 355. ¶ Forms: sg. *ql*.

Swift (courier, messenger): *yn hsp l ql d tbš msr(?)m* decanted wine for the courier who left for Egypt, 4.213:27; *rt l ql d ybl prd b tql w nsp ksp* one *r.*, to the value of one shekel and a half, for the messenger who leads the mule, 4.337:12. Cf. in bkn ctx. *tlt / tn qlm[*, 4.468:2f. Cf. /q-l/ (II).

qlf n. m. 1) “shield”; 2) “shield-bearer” (cf. Eg. /qilfa/, Hoch SWET 432f.; cf. Ug. *qlf* = RS Akk. KUŠ *ka-ba-bu*, 4.63 I 24 and *passim ibid.* [cf. *infra*: RS Akk.]. Cf. CAD K 1f.; Landsberger AfO 18 1957/8 379 n. 8; Rainey JNES 24 1965 22; RSP 2 99f.; UF 3 1971 172; Nougayrol PRU 6 155 n. 3; Liverani SDB fasc. 53 1341; Watson NUS 35 1986 12; AuOr 5 1987 165; Sanmartín UF 21 1989 342; diff.: Dahoo RSP 1 334; Dietrich - Loretz TUAT 1 217: ‘sling’, ‘Schleuder’, Hb. *qlf*; cf. AHw 414: *k/gabābu(m)* I ‘Schleuder’; Thureau-Dangin RA 36 1939 58f.; Salonen Waffen 1965 134f.; Heltzer RCAU 19 n. 6); ¶ RS Akk.: (*n*) KUŠ *ka-ba-bu* (*n*) GIŠ.BAN. MEŠ, KTU 4.63 I 24, 48; II 12, 20, 29, 34, 39, 49; IV 18; PRU 6 131:9-10; 132 rev. 5'; 133:8; cf. GIŠ.TUKUL ZABAR 1 KUŠ *ka-ba-bu*, PRU 6 133:1. ¶ Forms: sg. *qlf*; pl./du. *qlfm*.

1) Shield (weapon), ★a) in the military equipment of an individual: PN *arbs qs/t w arbs utpt qlf w tt mrhm* four bows, four quivers, one shield and two spears, 4.624:3, cf. *passim ibid.*; ★b) in the equipment of chariots: *arbs qlsm* four shields, 4.167:10; *tn qlsm hmš smdm w hrs tryn ššwm tryn ahd d bnš* two shields, a set of five pairs (of horses), protective padding for the (aforementioned) horses, one protective padding for a man, 4.169:3; ★c) as an offering: *nskt qlf*, offering of the shield, 1.162:2 (cf. Del Olmo Fs. Gordon 1998 164ff.; Holloway UF 30 1998 353ff.).

2) Shield-bearer (combatant; meton. use of the qattal pattern); cf. RS Akk.: (*n*) KUŠ *ka-ba-bu* (*n*) GIŠ.BAN. MEŠ, KTU 4.63 I 24 and *passim ibid.*, cf. *infra*: *qšt*): PN *qšt w qlf* an archer and a shield-bearer, 4.63 I 4, *passim ibid.*; PN *tt qštm (w) tn qlsm* two archers and two shield-bearers, I 2-3, *passim ibid.*; PN *qlf* a shield-bearer, II 3; PN *tt*

qštm w qſſ two archers and a shield-bearer, I 26, *passim ibid.*; PN *tt* *qštm w tlt qſſm* two archers and three shield-bearers, III 3, 19; PN *tlt qſt w tn qſſm* three archers and two shield-bearers, III 5; PN *tlt qſt w tlt qſſm* three archers and three shield-bearers, III 21.

qldn PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 176; Dietrich - Loretz OLZ 62 1967 537f.; Fowler TPNAH 188).

PN: *bn* PN, 4.7:2, 11; 4.75 III 4.

qlh DN, attribute / name of the goddess *ušhr(y)*, ‘Sprout’ (?) (MHb., Aram. *qlh(?)*, DTT 1374. Cf. Del Olmo ER 57; diff.: De Moor UF 2 1970 317: ‘deified cooking pot’, Hb. *qlht*; Fisher Ug 6 198 n. 8: ‘associated with *Ušharā*, the serpent’, Eg. *qrh.t*, Schwemer NuzHur 7 104: ‘schlangenartige Gottheit zum Schutz der Türschwelle’; Aartun UF 17 1985 21: ‘schmutzig, Ekel erregend’, Arab. *qalih*).

DN: *tr l qlh* a turtle-dove to DN, 1.115:5, 13.

qlht n. m. “pot, cooking pot” (Hb. *qlht*, HALOT 1102; Eg. /qallahata/, Hoch SWET 481: ‘a type of basket’. Cf. Cathcart RSO 47 1973 57f.; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 7 1975 166). ¶ Forms: sg. *qlht*.

Pot, cooking pot: *qlht*, 5.22:16.

*/q-l-l/

Cf. /q-l-/ (II).

qln PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 176; Dietrich - Loretz OLZ 62 1967 537f.).

PN: ★a) 4.609:34; ★b) *bn* PN, 4.612:7.

qlql n. m., medicinal plant (cf. Akk. *qulqulliānu*, *qulqulānu*, AHw 927; CAD Q 301; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 6 1974 45; Cohen - Sivan UHT 24; Cohen UF 28 1996 125; Pardee TH 57); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. A.ŠÀ.MEŠ KU-ul-KU-li, PRU 3 138f. (RS 16.131):18, 25; cf. Huehnergard UVST 174. ¶ Forms: sg. *qlql*.

Medicinal plant in hippiatric pharmacopoeia: št *qlql* one š. of *q*, 1.85:10; 1.71:8; 1.72:13.

/q-l-s/ v. G/D “to resist, stand up to, oppose” (Arab. *qallasa*, Lane 2559. Cf. Cassuto BOS 2 128 n. 53, 135; diff.: Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 193f.: ‘scorn’, Hb. *qls*; Caquot - Sznycer TOu 1 176, 200; Margalit UF 15 1983 94: ‘émotivité / être en émoi’, Arab. *qalasa*); ¶ par.: /ʔ-n-š/, /w-p-t/. ¶ Forms: G/D pref. suff. *yqlsn*; inf. *qls*.

G/D. To resist, stand up to, oppose: *ydd w yqlsn* they prepared to resist me, 1.4 III 12, cf. 1.4 VI 13 (// *ywptn*); *k in b ilht qlsk* there is no opposition against you / (like) yours, 1.3 V 28, cf. 1.18 I 17 (// *k anšt*).

qlt n. f. 1) “vileness”; 2) “humiliation” (cf. /q-l-/ (I); Hb. *qllh*, HALOT

1105; Arab. *qillat*, Lane 2992; cf. OAr. *qlyl*, *qll*, DNWSI 1011f.; cf. RS Akk.: *ina qallutika* 'at your service' (?), Ug 5 49:5, 8); ¶ par.: *plgt*. ¶ Forms: sg. *qlt*

1) Vileness: *štt (...) qlt b ks ištynh* there was placed (...) vileness in the cup that I drink, 1.4 III 15 (// *pglt*).

2) Humiliation: *slk bſlm pht qlt* on your account, DN, I have seen humiliation, 1.6 V 12.

Cf. /q-l/ (I).

qlts bkn(?) PN (etym. unc. Cf. Watson AuOr 14 1996 104).

PN: 4.672:5.

qly PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 176; Dietrich - Loretz OLZ 62 1967 537f.; Watson AuOr 13 1995 228).

PN: 4.780:4.

/q-m/ vb G "to stand up", "to get up, rise" (Hb. *qwm*, HALOT 1086ff.; Amor. /q-w-m/, CAAA 29, > Akk. *qāmu*, AHw 896; Ebla cf. PN *gām*-(DN), *ga-ma*-(DN), and cf. *kum*("GUM")-(DN), Müller Biling. 174; Fronzaroli ARES 1 18, 22, cf. 11 n. 33: rdg *kūn?*; cf. /k-n/; Arab. *qāma*, Lane 2995f.); ¶ par.: /n-d-d/. ¶ Forms: G suffc. *qm*, presfc. *tqm*, *yqm*, impv. *qm*, act. ptc. sg. *qm*, pl. *qmm*.

G. To stand up, get up, rise ★a) *bñ qm s̄l il* DN stood / was standing up next to DN, 1.2 I 21; *qm ȳsr* standing up he prepared, 1.3 I 4; *qm ydb w ȳsr* standing up he intoned and sang, 1.3 I 18; *qm ydd w yq̄s?ln* standing up he prepared to resist me, 1.4 III 12; *yqm w ywp̄ln* he has stood up to spit on me, 1.4 III 13 (// *ydd*); *qmm atr amr* standing up they transmitted (their) demand, 1.2 I 31 and par.; ★b) as an interjection 'come on, go on!': *qm ahr al trgm* come on!, later (?) you can tell him, 1.16 I 30; *I pnnh ydd w yqm* before her he prepared to stand up, 1.10 II 17. In unc. ctx.: *I phrk ſnt tqm ſnt tqm* before your assembly DN / then she /you / stood up (?), 1.82:39 (diff.: Del Olmo CR 378 and n. 153: 'stand at the side of, help', Arab. *qāmz la*); *ſlyqm*, 1.172:19 (rdg *s̄l yqm*?)).

Cf. a/ihqqm, mqm, qm, qym (I), qym (II).

qm n. m. "adversary" (< /q-m/; Hb. *q(y)m*, HALOT 1096); ¶ par.: *ib*. ¶ Forms: pl. cstr. *qm*.

Adversary: *qm ahk* your brother's adversaries, 1.10 II 25 (// *iby*).

Cf. /q-m/.

qmh n. m. "flour" (Hb., Aram. *qm̄h*, HALOT 1107f.; DNWSI 1013; Ebla cf. /qmāhum/ in MA₈(KA. SAR) = *ga-ma-u*(-*um*), *ga-ma-um*, VE 169; Krebernik ZA 73 1983 6; Akk. *qēmu*, AHw 913; CAD Q 204ff.; Arab. *qamh*, Lane 2561; Eth. *qamh*, CDG 432; cf. Eg.

/qamha/, Hoch SWET 464. Cf. Cathcart VT 19 1969 121ff.; Pardee UF 10 1978 294f.); ¶ RS Akk.: ZLDA, Ug 6 394ff. II 22'; cf. Ug 7 pl. 64:6; Huehnergard AkklJg 406. ¶ Forms: sg. *qm̥h*; cf. the allophone or misspelling *qm̥h*, 5.22:17 (school exercise: Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 7 1975 166; Dijkstra UF 18 1986 122; Dietrich - Loretz KA 190ff.).

Flour: *dd qm̥h a* 'cauldronful' of flour, 4.608 (II) 1; *lth qm̥h a l.* of flour, 4.751:4; *prs qm̥h a p.* of flour, 1.41:23; 1.87:25; *] (...) prs qm̥h d nšlm(n)* | (...) *p.* (of flour) as compensation, 4.328:1 (cf. *ibid.* ln. 2-10); *qm̥h d kly k sh PN, bd PN*, flour that was liquidated when PN claimed (it), PN, through the mediation of PN₂, 4.362:1; *qm̥h d kly b bt skn / PN* flour that they delivered to PN in (/ for) the house of the prefect, 4.361:1; *lth ſſrh prs qm̥h* thirteen *p.* of flour, RSOu 14 40 [KTU 9.419]:2; *qm̥h bq/* malt flour, 1.71:25; 1.72:38; 1.85:32. In bkn ctx.: *qm̥h*, 4.789:1.

qm̥h, 5.22:17; cf. *qm̥h*.

qmm, meaning uncertain: probably 'oesophagus, gullet, sauces' (?) (cf. Arab. *qamma*, Kazimirski 808: 2. 'manger, dévorer'. Cf. Cooper UF 20 1988 21: 'maw'; Pardee CS 351 n. 86: 'devouring (maw)'; for the rdgs and opinions cf. Wyatt RTU 290 n. 181). ¶ Forms: sg. *qmm*. ? : *w ak/ b qmm tſt* and (like) food in the gullet they put (him), 1.19 I 9 (diff.: Margalit UF 7 1975 303 n. 20; UF 8 1976 166: 'scalp', 'top, crown', Arab. *qimmat*; Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7, 1975, 198: 'standing grain', Hb. *qāmā*, De Moor (- Spronk) ARTU 248; CARTU 159: 'the whole body', rdg *ſmm*).

qm̥nz TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 224: *Qamanuzu*. Cf. Heltzer RCAU 14; Saadé AAS 29/30 1979/80 221; Astour RSP 2 327, 360; TopAn 129; UF 13 1981 9; Van Soldt UBL 11 382; UF 28 1996 684); ¶ syll.: URU *qa-ma-nu-zu/zi*, PRU 3 37 (RS 15.81):3; PRU 6 80:8; 105:7; 169:3'; cf. Sivan GAGI 260; UF 28 1996 684.

TN: 4.68:15; 4.95:8; 4.113:2; 4.244:11; 4.308:9; 4.553:3; 4.686:9.

For 4.610 (II) 35, cf. Van Soldt UF 28 1996 684 n. 252.

Cf. *qm̥nzy*.

qm̥nzy GN m. (< *qm̥nz*, TN; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 224). ¶ Forms: sg. *qm̥nzy*.

GN: PN *qm̥nzy*, 4.85:5, 8; 4.295:3.

/q-m-s/ vb G "to curl up"; "to bend" (Akk. *kamāsu*, AHw 431f.; CAD K 117ff.: *kamāsu*; cf. MHb. *qm̥sws*. Cf. Greenfield EI 9 1969 62; De Moor SP 122; Dahood, ULx 99f.); ¶ par.: /š-k-b/. ¶ Forms: G pref. *yqms*.

G. To curl up, bend: *tluan* (...) *nhmmt w yqms* (...) overcame him, the fainting fit, and he curled up, 1.14 I 35 (// *yškb*). In bkn and unc. ctx.: *Jqms mtm ušb[š] b]*ent for death (?) (his) finger[s], 1.15 V 16.

qms (I) n. m. “heap, pile” (Hb. *qmṣ*, HALOT 1109; Eg. /qumṣa/, Hoch SWET 446. Cf. De Moor SP 122; Caquot - Sznycer TOu 1 213 n. j; diff.: Driver CML 77, 144; Hvidberg, WL 47 n. 1: ‘strangle’, Hb. *qmṣ*, Arab. *qabada*; Dietrich - Loretz UF 23 1991 77: ‘Einsammlung’, cf. Akk. *kamās/su*; Smith BC 155 n. 72: ‘(by the) flock’, Akk. *kamāsu;*). ¶ Forms: sg. *qms*.

Heap, pile, as a quantifier: ‘a heap of’: *tbḥ* (...) *imr qms llim* she butchered (...) lambs, a heap of suckling lambs, 1.4 VI 43 and par., sacrificial formula, cf. Del Olmo MLC 37.

qms (II) n. m., measure of length (?) (cf. Nuzi Akk. *kim/nṣu*, AHw 478f.: 5; CAD K 373ff.: 2b). ¶ Forms: sg. *qms*.

Measure of length (?), in bkn and unc. ctx.: *]m qms* (n) *q*, 4.182:37.

qms (III) TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 228: **Qimsu*. Cf. Heltzer RCAU 14; Astour UF 11 1979 19f., 24; Van Soldt UBL 11 380; UF 28 1996 684; UF 30 1998 725); ¶ syll.: URU *qi-im-se*, PRU 6 78:11; cf. Sivan GAGI 262; Huehnergard UVST 228; for URU *qi-am-x[*, Ug 5 95:12, cf. Van Soldt UF 28 1996 684 n. 255: *qi-am-si(!)*, unc.

TN: 4.365:14; 4.693:16.

qmy TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 228f. Cf. Heltzer RCAU 14; Saadé AAAS 29/30 1979/80 220; Astour RSP 2 326; UF 13 1981 6; Van Soldt UBL 11 380; UF 30 1998 725).

TN: 3.7:15; 4.48:3; 4.365:16; 4.380:24; 4.382: 16f.; 4.693:55; 4.770:20. Cf. in bkn ctx.: *b[ŋ] xxx(?)]n qmy* PN (of / in) TN, 4.52:16 (or GN?). For the rdg *]gmy* in 4.355:2 (KTU: *a]gmy*) see Belmonte AuOr 17/18 1999/2000 21; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 229 (‘variante fonética de *Qmy*’).

qn n. m. 1) “cane”; 2) name of part of the body ★a) “windpipe, alimentary canal”; ★b) “humerus”; 3) “arrow” (Hb. *qnh*, HALOT 1113; Syr. *qanyō*, SD 677; Ebla /qan(u)wum/, /qanūm(?)/ in GIS.GI = *ga-nu-wu*, VE 416; Krebernik ZA 73 1983 16; Akk. *qanū*, AHw 898; CAD Q 85ff.; Arab. *qanā(n) / qanāt*, Lane 2995); ¶ RS Akk. and ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. G[I] = *qa-nu-ú = pa-x[... = Ug.(?)]*, RS 20.429:28'; Van Soldt BiOr 47 1990 731; cf. UF 11 1979 479: 6; Huehnergard UVST 24f. ¶ Forms: sg. *qr*; suff. *q<n>y* (1.6 II 23), *qnh*; pl. *qnm* (cf. Huehnergard UVST 291 n. 111).

1) Cane: *adr b g̪l il qnm* the most wonderful canes of the divine hollows, 1.17 VI 23 (diff. Aartun StUL 130ff.: ‘Ast’, < **qw/yn*) ; *qm̄s*

š̄r qn n̄m fifteen (bundles(?)) of fine / good cane, 4.247:29 (cf. diff.: De Moor UF 28 1996 157: ‘arrows-with-two-beautiful-eyes’, ‘squids’); *hm̄sm kkr qnm* fifty talents of canes (?), 4.91:10; *hm̄s kkr qnm* five talents of canes, 4.158:12.

2) Name of part of the body, ★a) windpipe, alimentary canal: *tbrn qnh* the opening of his windpipe, 1.4 VIII 20 and par. (diff.: Gray LC 56 n. 2: ‘jaw’, Arab. *qana*; Margalit MLD 82f.: ‘fang, maxilla’, Arab. **qny*); ★b) humerus: *qn dr̄sh* the cane of his arm > his humerus, 1.5 VI 20 and par. (cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 18 1986 109; diff.: Aartun StUL 132f.: ‘Armöhre’, < **qnn*; De Moor SP 194: ‘collar bone, clavicle’, Syr. *qanya*, Eg. *qni*).

3) Arrow: in bkn ctx., *ȳnhtn qn* he brought down an arrow, 1.17 VI 9.

In unc. ctx.: *qn ss b ss*, RS 20.136:1* (cf. Márquez UF 28 1996 459-462).

qnu n. m. “(gem of(?)) lapis-lazuli” (probl. allomorph of *iqnu*. Cf. Pardee AfO 29/30 1983/84 325, 329: ‘blue-dyed stuff’; Cunchillos TOu 2 411ff. n. 206: ‘lapis-lazuli’; Watson UF 30 1998 755 with reference to Linear B *ku-wa-no*). ¶ Forms: pl. *qnim*.

Lapis-lazuli: *Iht qnim* the tablets referring to lapis-lazuli, 2.73:7 (cf. *phm*, *ibid.* ln. 9; *qnuym*, *ibid.* ln. 17).

Cf. *iqnu*, *qnu*.

qnum PN (?) (etym. unc. Cf. *um*, *qnu*, /q-n-y/; Grøndahl PTU 176; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 6 1974 36; Watson AuOr 11 1993 218).

PN(?): *rišym qnum* GN: PN(?), 4.371:1 (or rdg *qnu<y>m* ?; cf. Astour JESHO 13 1970 115: ‘purple dyers’; Pardee AfO 29/30 1983/84 329: ‘purple stuff’).

Cf. *qnu*.

qnuym n. m., craftsman specializing in lapis lazuli (“dyer” or “engraver”(?); < *iqnu*, *qnu*. Cf. Astour JESHO 13 1970 115; Pardee AfO 29/30 1983/84 326, 329; Cunchillos TOu 2 419f. n. 225). ¶ Forms: pl. *qnuym*.

Craftsman specializing in lapis lazuli (as a dyer or engraver(?)): in bkn ctx., *qnuym tbṣx[*, 2.73:17. Cf. *rišym qnum* (rdg *qnu<y>m* ?), 4.371:1 (cf. Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 6 1974 36; Watson AuOr 11 1993 218: PN; diff.: Astour JESHO 13 1970 115: ‘purple dyers’; Pardee AfO 29/30 1983/84 329: ‘purple stuff’).

qnd PN (etym. unc. Cf. Noth ZDPV 65 1942 152; Grøndahl PTU 176; Benz PNPPI 405); ¶ syll.: cf. *qa-na-ZI*, PRU 4 183 (RS 17.319):20;

KA-na-ZI, PRU 6 38:20; 83 IV 13; cf. Huehnergard UVST 225.

PN: ★a) 4.727:2; ★b) *bn PN*, 4.69 III 16; 4.77:7.

qnmilk PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 37, 39, 64, 158, 176; Benz PNPI 404; Van den Branden OLP 12 1981 155f.).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.63 I 21.

Cf. milk (I).

/q-n-n/ vb G “to ascend, go, rear up, attack” (Arab. *qanna* ‘to hit someone with a stick’, VIII ‘se dresser sur le sommet d’une chose’, Kazimirski 1960 vol II p. 817; see Bordreuil - Pardee RSOu 14 p. 391; Pardee CS 328 ‘to stand on top of something’); ¶ par.: /ʃ-l-y/. ¶ Forms: presc. *tqnn*, inf. *qn*.

To ascend, go, rear up, attack: *thlk qn / tqnn s̄qr̄b* under you may the scorpion not rear up, RSOu 14 52 [KTU 9.435]:5; *qn / tqnn s̄qr̄b thlk* may the scorpion not rear up under you, *ibid.* ln 7.

/q-n-s/ vb Gt “to squat, crouch, writhe (to give birth)” (cf. Eth. *qanasa*, CDG 435: ‘leap’, related to /q-m-s/. Cf. Tsumura UF 10 1978 388 n. 6; diff.: Mustafa AcOrHung 29 1975 100: ‘schwanger werden’, denom. from Arab. *qānisat*; Albright BASOR 71 1938 36 n. 11; Gaster Thespis 1950 450: ‘to crouch’, denom. from Akk. *qinsu*, *gamāsu*). ¶ Forms: Gt presc. *tqtnsn*.

Gt. To squat, crouch, writhe (to give birth): *klat tqtnsn w tldn* both women squatted and gave birth, 1.23:58 and par.

/q-n-y/ vb G 1) “to acquire”; 2) “to create, forge”; 3) “to procreate” (Hb., Ph. *qnh*, HALOT 111ff.; DNWSI 1015f.; Aram. *qny*, DJPA 497; Ebla: cf. the element **qny*(?) (G-N-) in PNN, Krebernik PET 45; Emar Akk. cf. *qi-na-i*, Arnaud AuOrS 1 11; Akk. *qanū*, AHw 898; CAD Q 91; Arab. *qanā*, Lane 2994; Eth. *qanaya*, CDG 437. Cf. Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 190; Pope UF 19 1987 220); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. PN *ia-aq-ni*, Ug 5 9:5; Sivan GAGI 261f.; ¶ par.: /m-?-d/. ¶ Forms: G presc. *aqny*, *tqny*, *yqny*; act. ptc. m. *qny*; suff. *qnyñ*, f. *qnyt*. 1) To acquire, get hold of: *k yqny ḡzr* when he was (about to) acquire a youth, 1.141:1; *m̄rzh d qny m.* that he acquired, 3.9:2.

2) To create, forge: *il d yqny ddm* the god who created the grottoes, 1.19 IV 58; *w b l̄b tqny* but in (her) heart she forged (a plan), 1.17 VI 41. In bkn ctx.: *lm k qnyn ūx[why like our creator ...?*, 1.10 III 5 (diff.: Aartun StUL 133f.: ‘der in Besitz ergreift’).

3) To procreate: *qny [w] adn [bn i] lm* procreator and divine lord of the gods, 1.3 V 9; *qnyt ilm* progenitrix of the gods, 1.4 I 22 and par. (title of the goddess *ʔtr̄t*, diff.: Cross CMHE 15: ‘creatress’). In bkn ctx.: *xnm sqny*, 1.14 II 4 (// amid).

Cf. qnum, qnmlk, tqnt.

qpt n. f. "box, chest, basket" (Aram. *qwph*, *qwpth*, DJPA 483; MHb. *quppā*, DTT 1338; Akk. *quppu*, AHw 928; CAD Q 307ff; Arab. *quffa* Lane 2991; Eth. *qafo*, CDG 424). ¶ Forms: sg. *qpt*; du./pl. *qptm* (?). Box, chest, basket: *qpt w mqlm* a box and (a pair of) tongs(?), 4.123:21. In unc. ctx.: *qptm* (two) baskets (?), 4.42:2.

qqln PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 268, 277); ¶ syll.: *qi-qi-lu-na*, PRU 6 82:2; cf. Huehnergard AkkUg 406; Van Soldt SAU 38, 188: also for RS 23.79 III 2'.

PN: *bn* PN, 4.35 II 12-15; 4.66:2; 4.155:2.

Cf. kkin.

/q-r/ vb G "to hiss" (Arab. *qarrā*, Hava 594. Cf. Gibson CML 157; diff.: Driver CML 143: 'to frequent', Arab. *qarrā*; Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 186: 'writhe, twist', Arab. *qārra*, Hb. *qūr*, cf. Gaster Thespis 1950 452, Arab. **qnqr*; Ajjan NU 34f.: 'verser d'un seul trait', Arab. *qarrā*, Margalit UF 8 1976 162: 'to bore'; Margalit OLP 19 1988 76f.: 'snaring (snake)', **nqr*). ¶ Forms: G pref. *yqr* (in 1.1 V 14 / 1.82:5 rdg *yqr* / *tqrm* with KTU).

G. To hiss: *km bñn yqr* he hissed like a snake, 1.17 VI 14.

In bkn ctx.: *yqr un hd*, 1.5 II 22.

qr (I) n. m. 1) "source, spring"; 2) first element of the TN *qr mym*, (cf. Hb. *mqwr*, HALOT 627; Syr. *moqūrō*, LS 656; Emar Akk. /*qīru*, Pentiuc Vocabulary 148). ¶ Forms: sg. *qr*.

1) Source, spring: *qr snk* the spring of your eyes, 1.16 I 27.

2) TN: *qr mym*, 1.19 III 45-46 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 228: **Qīru Mayīma*; diff.: Margalit UF 16 1984 151f.; UPA 409ff.: 'a gathering-of-water, pool', **qwr*, cf. Renfroe UF 18 1986 455f.).

In unc. ctx.: *b qr*, 1.92:12 (cf. De Moor UF 17 1985 226: 'in the pond'; cf. *bqr*); *b qr*, 1.164:10.

Cf. mqr.

qr (II) n. m. "noise", "murmur" (cf. Arab. *qarqara*, Lane 2500; Hb. *qr* (?), HALOT 1128); ¶ par.: *mslt*, *ql* (I). ¶ Forms: sg. cstr. *qr*.

Noise, murmur: *I qr tigt ibrh* for the noise of the neighing of his horses, 1.14 III 16 and par. (// *I ql*); *šlk qr bt il* the murmur of the temple ceased, 1.12 II 60 (// *mslt*, diff.: De Moor ARTU 'fountain', cf. *qr* (I), Margalit UF 16 1984 151: 'pool').

qr (III) n. m. "wall" (Hb. *qyr*, HALOT 1099f.). ¶ Forms: pl. cstr. (?) *qr*.

Wall: in unc. ctx.: *qr bñk ygršk* (may) the walls of your house evict you, (?), 1.82:40, cf. ln. 12 (alternatively: 'the source of your house',

cf. *qr* (I).

Cf. *qrt* (I).

/q-r-?/ vb G. 1) "to call, shout, invite"; 2) "to invoke, conjure up"; 3) "to proclaim" (Hb. *qr?*, HALOT 1128ff.; Ebla cf. **qr* (?) (G-L-?), Krebernik PET 44; KA.1M = *ga-la/ra-um*, *ga-ru₁₂-um* (/qarā?um, qarūm), VE 225; Krebernik ZA 73 1983 18 n. 65; Akk. *qarā?u*, *qerū*, AHw 918; CAD Q 242f.; Arab. *qara?a*, Lane 2502ff. Cf. De Moor SP 168f.; ZAW 88 1976 332f.); ¶ par.: /q-b-?/, /s-r/, /s-h/. ¶ Forms: G suffc. *qrit*, *qritm*, presc. *iqra*, *iqrān*, *tqru*, *yqra*, suff. *iqrakm* (cf. *yqr.un*, 1.5 II 22, for *yqrān* (?)); impv. *qra*, *qru* (allographs or variants sg./pl?), suff. *qran*, inf. n. of action *q[ra]* (1.87: 8).

G. 1) To call, shout, invite: *yqra mt b npšh* may he call to DN in his soul, 1.4 VII 47 (// *ystm*); *iqrakm ilnym b hkly* I call /invite you, (divine ones), to my palace, 1.21 II 10, cf. In. 2 and 1.22 II 4 (// *ashkm*); *qrit lšpš umh* she has called to DN, her mother, 1.100:2; *tqru l špš umh* she calls to DN, her mother, 1.100:8 and par.; *špš b šmm tqru* DN shouts from heaven, 1.107:9, 15. In bkn ctx., *yqr.un hd* may DN invite (me), 1.5 I 23 (rdg *yqr{.} un* (?); cf. /q-r/); *qran hd sm aryy* invite me, DN, together with my fellows, 1.5 I 23.

2) To invoke, conjure up: *iqrān ilm nšmm* I am going to invoke the handsome gods!, 1.23:1, 23 (cf. *ašr*, 1.24:1); *qra/u ulkn rp[ə]l* invoke r., PN!, 1.161:4-8; *qritm rpi ars* have you invoked the r. of the 'earth'?, 1.161:2, 9 (// *qbūm*, for other versions of these forms in 1.161 cf. Del Olmo CR 193 n. 80).

3) To proclaim, in bkn ctx.: *w q[ra] ym* proclamation of the (feast) day, 1.87:8 (cf. Hb. /q-r-?/ + *yōm*, Lam 1:21; 2:22).

Cf. *qrat*.

qrat n. f. "banquet, festival" (< /q-r-?/; cf. Akk. *qerītu*, AHw 917f.; CAD Q 240ff.; Hb. *qrȳh*, HALOT 1141f.; Syr. *qroytō*, LS 690; Arab. *qirā?at*, Kazimirski 702f. Cf. Laroche Ug. 5 501); ¶ RS Akk.: É *qe-re-ti*, Ug 5 163 I 17; ¶ par.: *dbh*. ¶ Forms: sg. *qrat*.

Banquet, festival: *qrat b gm*, banquet in the threshing floor, 1.116:2, in Hur. ctx. (// *dbh*).

Cf. /q-r-?/.

/q-r-b/ vb G "to approach"; N "to be on the point of, be close to"; D "to introduce"; Š "to offer" (Hb *qrb*, HALOT 1132ff.; Ebla cf. **qrb* (?) (G-L-B) in PNN, Krebernik PET 44; *qa-ra-ba-il*, Müller Biling. 170; Syr. *qreb*, LS 691f.; Akk. *qa/crā/ēbu*, AHw 915ff.; CAD Q 228ff.; Arab. *qaruba*, Lane 2504ff.; Eth. *qarba*, *qaraba*, CDG 440); ¶ par.: /n-q-h/. ¶ Forms: G suffc. *qrb*; presc. *tqrb*, *yqrb*, N presc. *tqrb*

(cf. *infra qbr* 2)); D suff. *aqbrk*; Š suffsc. *šqrb*.

G. To approach: *al tqrb l bn ilm mt* do not approach (too close) to the divine DN, 1.4 VIII 16 (cf. RS Akk.: *qerebu ana*, cf. Van Soldt SAU 446); *yqrb b šal krt* he approached asking PN, 1.14 I 37; *tqrb ab[h]* she approached her brother, 1.16 II 17; *yqrb bṣl b hnθ* DN approached in his kindness, 1.17 I 16; *yqrb trzzh* (and) he approached at full speed (?), 1.16 I 49; *qrb h̄t* the wand approaches (?), 1.169:5 (// *nqh*).

N. To be on the point of, be close to: *tqrb w ld bn lh* she is on the point of bearing him a son, 1.15 III 20 and par. (cf. Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 8 1976 435).

D. To introduce: *aqbrk abh* I will introduce you to her father, 1.24:27.

Š. To offer: *šqrb ksp* offer silver, 1.16 I 44; *w šqrb sr msr* offer, yes, a donkey of justification, 1.40:26. In bkn ctx., *w šqrb*, 2.31:26.

In unc. ctx.: *yqrb*, 1.5 IV 10; *smnkm qrb*, 2.36:9 (for the various interpretations cf. Cunchillos TOu 2 399 n. 163).

Cf. *qrb*.

qrb n. m., 1) "inside, middle", used as a preposition; 2) "private parts", "vulva" (</q-r-b/; Hb. *qrb*, *b qrb*, HALOT 1135f.; Ebla /qirbu(m)/ in ŠĀ.TAR.SUR - *kir-bu*, VE 586; Krebernik 73 1983 22; Akk. *qcreb*, *ina qcreb / qerbi*, AHw 914f.; CAD Q 216ff. Cf. Aartun PU 2 62 n. 588); ¶ par.: *ušk*. ¶ Forms: sg. cstr. *qrb*, suff. *qrbm* (encl. *-m*).

1) Inside, middle, used as a preposition *qrb*, *b qrb*, *b qrbm*, *bm qrbm*, *l qrb*, 'in the middle of, inside, within': *idk l ttn pnm sm* (...) *qrb apq thmm* thus, indeed she set (her) face towards DN (...) in the heart of the spring of the two oceans, 1.4 IV 22 and par.; *bṣl b qrb bt* DN inside his house, 1.4 VII 13; *b qrb hklh* inside / in the middle of his palace, 1.4 V 37 and par.; *tṣtk b qrbm asm* may (his hand) put you inside the granary, 1.19 II 18 and par.; *b qrb ml tṣt* in (the middle of) the plantations, 1.20 II 9; *b qrb sr* in (the middle of) the city, 1.62:5; *l qrb mym tql* in the middle of the waters it fell, 1.19 I 2.

2) Vulva: *yihd b qrb[h]* he grasped her vulva, 1.11:1 (// *ušk*).

In bkn ctx.: *y]šu b qrb*, 1.1 II 6; *ydd b qrb*, 1.5 III 10 and par.; *k qrb sd*, 1.20 I 4.

Cf. /q-r-b/.

qrd (I) n. m., "hero, powerful one" (Akk. *qar(r)ādu*, AHw 905; CAD Q 140ff.; Ebla cf. *ur-sag* = *ga-ra-tum*, VE 271; Krebernik QuSe 18 145; *gār-du*, Krebernik PET 85f.; Healey UF 18 1986 31 n. 29; *qār-du*, Xella WGE 354; *gú-ra/rī-tum/dím*, Krebernik QuSe 18 117; cf. defect.(?) *kur-da*, Krebernik QuSe 18 154. Cf. De Moor SP 102f.,

179; diff.: Wyatt UF 22 1990 459ff.: ‘axe’, Hb. *qr̩dm*, Eg. *qr dn*, and rdg *q<r>dm* also in 1.4 VII 40-41); ¶ RS Akk.: cf. the element UR.SAG in PNN, PTU *subQRD* 176f. (cf. MHR 156 and Rainey IOS 3 1973 39) and PRU 4 262; 6 151; ¶ par.: *sz (III)*. ¶ Forms: sg. *qr̩d*; pl. *qr̩dm*.

Hero, powerful one: *k gr (...) qr̩d hmytkm* when (...) a powerful attacks your walls, 1.119:26 (// *sz*); *tdy (...) qr̩d [I] hmytny* do repel (...) the powerful one from our walls, 1.119:29 (// *sz*); as a title of *bšl*, *aliy qr̩dm* the most powerful of the heroes, 1.3 III 14 and par.

Cf. qrd (II), qrdmn, qrdy.

qrd (II) PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 51, 176f.; Fronzaroli StEb 7 1984 177f.; Ribichini - Xella SEL 8 1991 167; Watson AuOr 14 1996 104); ¶ syll.: cf. *qa-ra-TI*, PRU 3 106 (16.206):6 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 40, 309 n. 115); cf. ^{mā}UR.SAG, PRU 3 169 (RS 16.145):5, 10; 194 (RS 11.839):21; *qá-[a]r-da-na*, PRU 3 203 (RS 16.257+) IV 23.
PN: ★a) 4.159:8; ★b) *b]n(?) PN*, 4.159:9.

qrdmn PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 53, 177; Ribichini - Xella SEL 8 1991 167; Watson AuOr 8 1990 125; AuOr 11 1993 219).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.658:20.

qrdy PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 51, 177; Ribichini - Xella SEL 8 1991 167).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.617:31.

qrht n. f. (4.95:1; 4.235:1; 6.27:2-3); cf. *qrt (I)*.

**/q-r-h/*

Cf. qrhn.

qrhn PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 29, 177; Jirku ArOr 37 1969 10f.; Benz PNPP 406; Huehnergard JAOS 1987 724; Maraqtan SPARI 210; Watson AuOr 13 1995 229); ¶ syll.: *qu-ur-ha-nu*, PRU 6 78:21; cf. Huehnergard JAOS 1987 724; UVST 221; AkkUg 405.

PN: *qrh[n]*, 4.617:1:28.

qrn n. f. 1) “horn”; 2) lightning flash; 3) “excrescence”; 4) said of each bow tip (Hb. *qrn*, HALOT 1144ff.; Pun., Palm., *qrn*, DNWSI 1034; Syr. *qarnō*, LS 697; Amor. *qarn*, Huffmon APN 259; Gelb CAAA 29; Akk. *qarnu*, AHw 904f.; CAD Q 134ff.; Arab. *qarn*, Lane 2987f.; cf. Watson UF 32 2000 571); ¶ par.: *išd*, *gbtt*, *mtn (I)*. ¶ Forms: sg. *qrn*, suff. *qrnh*; du. *qrnm*, cstr. *qrn*, suff. *qrnh*; pl. *qrnt*.

1) Horn, ★a) as part of an animal’s body: *adr qrnt b yšlm* the most magnificent (of) the horns of mountain goats, 1.17 VI 22 (// *mtnm*); cf. *qrn*, 5.23:2 (scribal exercise); ★b) as a divine attribute: *qrn dbatk bšl ymšh* your strong horns DN will anoint, 1.10 II 21-22 (diff.:

Aartun WO 4 1968 289: ‘begegnen mit’, **qry*; Dahood, ULx 95: ‘wing(s)’, < Hb. *qm*); *b hm qrnm km trm* they had horns like bulls, 1.12 I 30 (// *gbtū*); *trnl išdh qr[n]m d(!)t flh* she caresses his legs, the horns that he has above, 1.101:6 (cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 17 1985 129ff.); *bfl qrnm w dnb* the one with (two) horns and a tail, 1.114:20; ★c) of the moon: *ik al yhdt yrḥ* (...) *b qm ymnḥ* is it not true that (now) DN renews (...) in his right horn?, 1.18 IV 10 (cf. Dietrich - Loretz Fs. Delcor 113ff.); ★d) a container: *lqḥ hw šmn b qrnḥ* he took oil in his horn, 2.72:30.

2) Lightning flash: *ybsr [rk̩b ū]pt [q]rnḥ* let [the Charioteer of the clo]uds ignite his lightning flashes, 1.3 IV 27.

3) Excrescence: *w qrn śir [ʃ]pit śm[al]* if it has a fleshy excrescence in its right temple, 1.103+11, cf. In. 25 (cf. Dietrich - Loretz MU 113f.).

4) Said of each bow tip: *qr̩nh km bṭn yqr* its horns (: of his bow) like a snake coiled up, 1.17 VI 14.

In bkn ctx.: *qrnh km ḡbt*, 1.12 II 39; *w yrmy qrnh*, he shoots/shot (?) his rays 1.92:32 (cf. Dijkstra UF 26 1994 117); *mlḥ qrn bn d(?)gn* (KTU: x[]) the beauty(?) of the horns of the son of D(?)[N, 4.17:17, cf. *ibid.* In 9-14].

qrq “?”, 5.9 I 20 (scribal exercise).

qrr PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 177, 237, 426; Watson AuOr 13 1995 223).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.214 I 20.

Cf. krr.

qrnr PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 177, 237; Watson AuOr 13 1995 223).

PN: *bn PN*, 3.7:2; 4.214:1.

qrsv n. m. “fleece, skin, wineskin” (< Hitt. *kursā-*, Tischler HEG 654f.; cf. Akk. OAss *gursā-ēnum* and cf. O/MB *gusānu(m)*, *kušānu(m)*, AHw 299; CAD G 142f.). ¶ Forms: sg. *qr̩si*; pl./du. *qr̩sam* (spelling unc.; foreign expression(?)).

Fleece, skin, wineskin: *qr̩sam l ši{.}bt bd PN* (two(?)) *q.s* for the water-carrier, in the hands of PN, 4.705:4; *qr̩si l alty a q.* for the GN (/ PN), *ibid.* In. 8.

Cf. krs/šu, krs/šn.

/q-r-s/ vb G.“to nibble, gnaw”; D “to model” (Hb. *qrs*, HALOT 1147f. [qal and pi.]; Aram. *qrs*, DTT 1425; Arab. *qarasa*, *qarada*, Lane 2514ff.[I and II]; Eth. *qarasa*, CDG 444; Akk. *q/karāṣu*, AHw 447f.; CAD K 209f.); ¶ par.: /ʔ-k-l/. ¶ Forms: G pref. suff. *tqr̩sn*; D pref. *yqr̩s*.

G. To nibble, gnaw: *tdn km mrm tqrṣn* our chests like puppies they nibble, 1.12 I 11 (// *tikln*).

D. To model: *q[il] yqrs dt b p̄hr* he modelled (a lump of) potter's clay, 1.16 V 29.

qrš n. m., “private room” > “apartment”, “chapel / sacred alcove”, “residence” (Akk. *g/quršu*, AHw 299; CAD G 141. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 9 1977 55; Xella UF 13 1981 310; with different nuances, Virolleaud Syria 12 1932 198; Clifford CMC 48, 54: ‘pavilion’, ‘tent(shrine)’, Hb. *qrš*, Oldenburg CEB 106 n. 7: ‘fortification’, Hb. *qrš*, Arab. *qaraša*; cf. Cassuto GA 145; Caquot - Sznycer TOU 1122 n. e, 306: ‘abode’, ‘domaine’, Hb. *qrš*, Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 192: ‘camp’, Akk. *karašu*; Gaster Thespis 1950 449: ‘park, close’, Arab. **qrs*; Lipiński OLP 2 1971 66: ‘glacier’, MHb. **qrš*, Gibson CML 157: ‘massif’, MHb. **qrš*); ¶ par.: *dd.* ¶ Forms: sg. *qrš*.

Apartment, chapel / sacred alcove, residence: *qrš mlk ab šnm* the residence of the king, father of years, 1.4 IV 24 and par. (// *dd*, denoting the mythical residence of the god *il*).

qrt (I) n. f. 1) “city”; 2) the ‘City (the capital, Ugarit)’ (Hb., Ph., Pun. *qrt*, HALOT 1149; DNWSI 1037; Aram. *qrt'*, DNWSI 1037; DJPA 505f.; Eg. /*qarta/*, Hoch SWET 437; cf. *qryt*); ¶ RS Akk.: URU.(KI), URU.HI.A, URU.DIDL(.HI.A.MEŠ), *passim*, Huehnergard AkkUg 355f.; ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. [URU] = [ālu] = *ar-de-na* = *qa-ri-ʃ[u₄]*, Ug 5 130 III 18'; Huehnergard UVST 175. ¶ Forms: sg. *qrt*, suff. *qrth*, *qrtn*; du. *qrtn*, pl. *qrht*.

1) City: *qrht d tš{ṣ}lmn TN* cities that pay TN, 4.95:1; cf. in bkn ctx. *qrht dʃ* (KTU mistake: *bʃ*), 4.235:1;]*qrt dt*, 2.33:7 (Dijkstra UF 19 1987 43ff.); *bn hrnk mgy hbt hw hr̄d w šl hw qrt* and your messenger arrived, knocked down the guard (and) plundered the city, 2.61:7; *qrt abl̄m / zbl yrḥ* the city of TN / of prince DN, 1.19 IV 1-2 and par.; *hm qrt tuhd* if a city is taken, 1.127:30; *tdbr umy l pn qrt* my mother will speak before the city, 2.72:19; *im ht l.}b msqt ybt qrt* if then the city is in(?) a difficult situation, 2.72:22; *tt kwt yn b qrt*, two *k.* of wine in/from the city/TN, 4.691:6, cf. *qrt (III)*; *hzk al tšl qrth* do not fire your arrows against the city, 1.14 III 13; *idk al ttu pn̄m tk qrth*, so, then, set (your) face towards his city, 1.4 VIII 11 and par.; *ynt qrt* domestic dove, 1.41:21/1.87:22 and other ritual texts; *qrt m[lk]* royal city, 2.42:17; *qrt (...) qrtn h̄lqt* as for the city (...) our city has been destroyed, 2.61:7, 12; *bn qrtn*, between the (two) cities < in open country, 1.3 II 20, cf. ln. 7: *bn qrytm.*; *arr d qrht a.-district of the cities*, 6.27:2-3 (cf. Van Soldt UF 21 1989 380 n. 31). In bkn ctx.: *qrt*

nm, 6.49:1; *nzdt qrt* 2.49:11; *qrt*, 4.419:2.

2) ‘The City’ (: the capital, Ugarit; cf. Dijkstra UF 19 1987 43 n. 31); *skn qrt* governor of the city, 4.609:10, 11; in bkn ctx.: *skjn qrt*, 4.555:4; *rb qrt* mayor, 4.141 III 3 (RS Akk.: LÚ *ha-(az-)za-nu* (URU^{ki}), PRU 3 84 (RS 16.157): 22; 86 (RS 16.250):18; 135 (RS 15.137):15; 163 (RS 16.348):10; cf. PRU 3 233; Ug 5 340); *arbšm ksp ſl qrt* forty (shekels) of silver on account to the city, 4.290:6; *kd iſtir ſm qrt* a jar (of oil) is still owed to the city, 4.290:3; field of PN / *qrt* / *bd qrt* for / entrusted to the city, 4.631:5, 6, *passim ibid.*; (purple) / *trmn qrt* for the t. of the city, 4.182:15.

Cf. qr (III), qrt (III).

qrt (II) n. f. “glory, honour” (?) (< */w-q-r/; cf. Hb. *yqr*, HALOT 432; Arab. *waqār*, *qirat*, Kazimirski 1582ff. Cf. Driver CML 143; Del Olmo MLC 621; diff.: Caquot - Sznycer TOu I 369: ‘cité’, cf. *qrt* (I); Trujillo UR 50f. ‘banquet’, Akk. *qarītu*, *qirētu*. ¶ Forms: sg. *qrt*. Glory, honour (?): *ytnm qrt* / *fly* glory (?) be given to the exalted ones (?), 1.23:3 (cf. Del Olmo MLC 442, Wyatt RTU 325 n. 3 for other versions).

qrt (III) TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 224f.: *Qarātu*, see Van Soldt UBL 11 365 n. 9 (4), 382; cf. Astour Or 38 1969 404 n. 1; RSP 328, 360; UF 11 1979 19 n. 53; UF 13 1981 9; Saadé AAAS 29/30 1979/80 221; Van Soldt UF 28 1996 684); ¶ syll.: URU *qa-ra-tu/te/ti*, PRU 6 95:1; 134:9; 175:9; Ug 5 12:17, 21; 102:4'; RS 21.202:10 (unpub.: Van Soldt UF 28 1996 684); URU *qar-a-tu*, PRU 6 73:1; cf. Sivan GAGI 261; Van Soldt UF 28 1996 684.

TN: 4.49:1; 4.68:21; 4.308:12; 4.332:5; 4.553:7; 4.610 (II) 36 (cf. Bordreuil UF 20 1988 14; Van Soldt UF 28 1996 684 n. 258); 4.686:13; RSOu 14 35 [KTU 9.388] II 5; 47:31 (Bordreuil - Pardee RSOu 14 p. 363). For 4.762:5 cf. Schwab UF 22 1990 308. Cf. *qrt* (I) for 4.290:3, 6; 4.419:2; 4.555:4; 4.609:10, 11; 4.631:5, 9 and *passim*, 4.691:6.

Cf. *qrt* (I), qrt_y, qrt_y, qryt.

qrtmt PN (etym. unc.; cf. *mt* (II) 2; /q-r-y/, /t-m(-m)/. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 177; Benz PNPP 407).

PN : 4.628:4.

qryt GN m. (< *qrt* (III)); ¶ syll. Ug.: URU *qa-ar-ti-yu*, PRU 6 148:15', i.e. 2 (for the rdg cf. Van Soldt UF 28 1996 684 n. 259; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 225); URU *qar-ti-yu*, PRU 6 138:17; URU *qa-ra-ti-yu-ú*, PRU 6 78:1 (Van Soldt UF 30 1998 779); URU *qa-ra-ti-yu-ma*, PRU 6 78:1, 25 (for the pl. form cf. Van Soldt UF 28 1996 684 n. 260; Fs.

Loretz 1998 779); cf. Huehnergard UVST 239, 281 n. 65; Van Soldt SAU 336; UF 28 1996 684. ¶ Forms: sg. *qrty*; pl. *qrtym*.

GN: PN *qrty*, 4.80:9, 12 (Vita UF 29 1997 705; KTU: *arty*); 4.295:12; 4.417:6; 4.648:24 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 102, 151); in bkn ctx.: *qrtym*, 4.648:16.

qrty GN m. (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 230. Cf. Astour UF 13 1981 9; Van Soldt UBL 11 365 n. 9 (4), 382: <*qrt* (III), TN; cf. *id.* UF 28 1996 684); ¶ syll.: cf. UGULA URU *qu-ur-tu*, PRU 6 105:9'; bkn PRU 6 111:6. ¶ Forms: sg. *qrty*; pl. *qrtym*; cf. Huehnergard UVST 239, 281 n. Van Soldt UF 28 1996 684.

GN: *qrtym*, 4.85:1; *bdl qrty* GN substitute, *ibid.* ln. 6. For the rdg *qr(!)t(?)* in 4.86:31 see Belmonte RGTC 12/2 230.

qrwn (I) n. m. “offering” (allophone of **qrbn*; cf. Hb. *qrbn*, HALOT 1136f. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz MU 30). ¶ Forms: sg. *qrwn*.

Offering: *dt nat w qrwn* the [sacrifices] of ‘lament’ and offering, 1.127:11.

qrwn (II) PN (etym. unc.; possibly an allomorph of *krwn*, PN. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 268, 279; cf. *qrwn* (I) and Dietrich - Loretz Ug 6 169; Heltzer AION 33 1973 94; Xella TRU 182; De Tarragon TOu 2 213 n. 205; Ribichini - Xella SEL 8 1991 164).

PN: ★a) 4.277:3, [[13]] (cf. Watson AuOr 11 1993 221); ★b) *bn* PN, 4.13:36.

Cf. *krwn*.

/q-r-y/ vb G “to meet, encounter, go to meet”; D “to present, offer” (Hb. *qrh*, HALOT 1137f.; Arab. *qarā*, Lane 2988; Eth. *qaray*, *aqāraya*, CDG 445; cf. Eg. /*qara?*a/, Hoch SWET 430f. Cf. De Moor SP 103; Caquot - Sznycer TOu 1 163f.; Margalit UF 16 1984 162ff.; diff.: Cassuto GA 114f.: ‘to gather’, Arab. *qarā*; Smith BC 203 n. 158: ‘to place’, // *št*; ¶ par.: /ʃ-l-y/ Š. ¶ Forms: G pref. *aqry*, *tqry*, suff. *aqryk*; impv. *qryy* (encl. -y; cf. Tropper UF 26 1994 475); D suffc. suff. *qrym* (encl. -m); pref. *yqry*].

G. To meet, encounter, waylay: *qryy b ars mlhmt* go to meet war in the country, 1.3 III 14 and par. (diff.: De Moor SP 103: ‘to bring (a sacrifice) to’, D *qry*; Watson NUS 21 1980 8: ‘to dig (up) a hole (/ filth)’, rdg *qry hh*, **qry* / **nqr*); *aqry ank b ars mlhmt* I shall go to meet war, 1.3 IV 27 and par. (diff.: Aartun StUL 135ff.: ‘zusammenbringen’, < **qry*); *tqry glmm b št gr* she met the lads at the foot of the mountain, 1.3 II 4 and par.; *hm aqryk b ntb pšš* if I ever meet you on the path of rebellion, 1.17 VI 43.

D. To present, offer: *qrym ab dbh / ilm* my father offered a sacrifice

to the gods, 1.19 IV 29 and par. (// *ššly*).

qry PN (etym. unc.; cf. /q-r-y/. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 177; Benz PNPP 407: *qryn*).

PN: 4.788:4.

Cf. kry, kryn.

qryt n. f. “city” (cf. *qrt* (I); Hb. *qryh*, HALOT 1142ffs.; Arab. *qaryat*, Lane 2988. Cf. Blau UF 11 1979 58; diff.: Herdner TOu 1 515: ‘grenier’, Akk. *qarītu*); ¶ par.: *fmq* (I), *bt* (II) (+ *ḥbr*). ¶ Forms: sg. *qryt*, du. *qrytm*.

City: *sdb akl I qryt* to prepare food (taken) from the city(cities), 1.14 II 28 and par. (// *I bt ḥbr*); *bn qrytm* between (the) two cities < in the open, 1.3 II 7 and par. (// *b fmq*).

Cf. *qrt* (I).

qrzbl TN, only in ritual ctx. (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 229; etym. and identification unc., cf. *qr* (I), *qr* (III), *zbl* (I). Cf. Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 7 1975 153f.: ‘Fürstenquelle’; Astour RSP 2 327f.; UF 13 1981 6; RSOu 11 64: *zbl*, TN, mod. Karzbil; De Moor - Sanders UF 23 1991 286f.: ‘City of Highness(?)’; Van Soldt UBL 11 373).

TN: 1.40:30 and par.

Cf. *qr* (I), *qr* (III), *zbl* (I), *zbl* (IV).

qrz n. m. “acacia” (?) (Arab. *qaraz*, Lane 2518; Syr. *qerāṭō*, LS 694.

Cf. Margalit AuOr 7 1989 79; diff.: Dijkstra UF 26 1994 118: ‘Mosquito’, Syr. *qrt*, ar. *qāris*, Hb. *qeres*(?)). ¶ Forms: sg. *qrz*

Acacia, in bkn ctx.: *qrz tṣṭ* / *šmaṭ* place (branches of) acacia on the left (?), 1.92:9.

qs n. m. 1) “end”, “hem”, “border”; 2) “fillet (of meat)” (< /q-s(-s)/;

Hb. *qs(h)*, HALOT 1118f., 1120f.; Syr. *qessō*, LS 686: cf. Arab. *qasasa*, Lane 2527. Cf. Al-Yasin LRUA 64; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 7 1975 111 (: ‘Brust-Fleisch’); ¶ par.: *ksm*, *sin*, *td*. ¶

Forms: sg. cstr. *qs*, du./pl. suff. cstr. *qsm* (encl. *-m*); pl. cstr. *qs*.
1) End, hem, border: *qs all* hem of the cloak, 1.6 II 11 (// *sin*); *qsm* ars the (two) ends of the earth, 1.16 III 3 (// *ksm*; cf. *infra qsm*, diff.: De Moor SP 100 n. 15; ARTU 217: ‘emmer’, Arab. *qaḍīm* // cf. *ks/s(n)*; Aartun UF 17 1985 21f.: ‘Zerstörer’, Arab. *quṣam*, *qāsim*).

2) Fillet (of meat): *qs mri* fillets of fatling, 1.3 I 8 and par. (// *td*).

qṣṭ n. f./pl. “arrow(s), dart(s)(?)” (cf. Hb. *mqswšh*, HALOT 628f.; Arab. *miqṣaf*, Hava 610; < **qtf*; cf. Arab. *qattāf*, *miqtaf*, Kazimirski 770f.; DMWA 777. Cf. Sukenik BASOR 107 1947 15; Dahood UHP 71; Caquot - Sznycer TOu 1 427; Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 181 n. 94; diff.: Margalit UF 15 1983 78f.: ‘bow’, Eth. *qaṣfa*, Arab.

qasaṣa, cf. Blau JNSL 10 1982 7ff.; Al-Yasin LRU A 159: ‘sword’, Arab. *miqṣaṣ*; ¶ par.: *qṣṭ*. ¶ Forms: sg./pl. *qṣṭi*, suff. *qṣṭik*, *qṣṭih*. Arrow(s), dart(s)(?): *qṣṭhn ahd b ydh w qṣṭh bm ymnḥ* his bow he took in his hand and his arrows in his right, 1.10 II 7; *yṣrbṣ qṣṭ* he had quadruplicated the arrows, 1.17 V 13, cf. 1.17 V 3 (// *qṣṭ*); *I brkh yṣdb qṣṭ* on his knees he left the arrows, 1.17 V 28 (// *qṣṭ*); ¶ (...) *qṣṭh hwt lth[wy]* for (...) his arrows did you not leave him alive?, 1.18 IV 13 (cf. 1.19 I 15; 1.18 IV 41); *ybṣl* (...) *qṣṭ l ybmt limm* he must make(...) arrows for the Intended of the people, 1.17 VI 25 (// *qṣṭ*); *w tn* (...) *qṣṭik [sm] ybmt limm* but give (...) your arrows to the Intended of the people, 1.17 VI 19 (// *qṣṭ*).

qsh n. m., a type of “cumin” (*Nigella sativa*; cf. Hb. *qsh*, HALOT 1122; Arab. *qizh*, Lane 2520. Cf. Heltzer UF 12 413ff.). ¶ Forms: pl. *qshm*.

A type of cumin: *mrbṣ qshm mrbṣ dblt mrbṣ smqm* a quart of cumin, a quart of dry figs, a quart of raisins, 4.751:8. In bkn ctx.: RSOu 14 53 [KTU 9.432]:5'.

qsm n. m. “grasshopper(s)” (Arab. *qaṣām*, Dozy SDA 368; cf. De Moor SP 91; Aartun WO 4 1968 295f.; diff.: Gray LC 41 n. 4: ‘piece, fragment’, Arab. *qaṣama*, *qasm*, but cf. UF 11 1979 317; De Moor - Spronk CARTU: ‘piece of bark of the plane tree’); ¶ par.: *irby*. ¶ Forms: sg. *qsm*.

Grasshopper(s): *k qsm ḡrmn kp mhr* like grasshoppers in a swarm (were) the palms of the warriors, 1.3 II 10 (// *k irbym*).

qsn PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 29, 177; Kitchen JEA 73 1987 218ff.; Watson AuOr 8 1990 248); ¶ syll.: KU-*sa-na*, Ug 5 9:16; cf. PRU 6 51:12': rdg *q[u-sa(?)-n]a(?)*?; cf. Van Soldt SAU 31 n. 251, 320 n. 135.

PN: ★a) 4.63 III 6; 4.285:10; ★b) *bn* PN, 4.122:4; 4.204:10; 4.617 (I) 21.

/q-s-r/ vb G/D “to shorten, make narrow” (Hb. *qsr*, HALOT 1126f.; Arab. *qasura*, Lane 2532ff. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 7 1975 137; Pardee Fs. Fitzmyer 85). ¶ Forms: G/D pref. *tqṣrn*.

G/D. To shorten, make narrow: *tqṣrn ymy bṣlh* shortened shall be the days of their/his lord, 1.103+:33.

Cf. *qsr*, *qṣrt*.

qsr (I) adj. m. “short” (Hb. *qsr*, HALOT 1127; Arab. *qaṣīr*, Lane 2535); ¶ par.: *almnt*, *qṣ* (II). ¶ Forms: sg. *qsr*.

Short: *qsr npš* the short of spirit (: anxious), 1.16 VI 34 and par. (// *almnt*, *qṣm*, cf. Hb. *qsr npš / rwh*; Haak JBL 101 1982 161ff.; Geller

Fs. Gordon [1980] 60 n. 7: ‘seriously sick’, Aram., MHb. *qsyr?*, *qsyrt*, cf. Watson NUS 36 1986 18f.).

Cf. /q-š-r/.

qsr (II) n. m. “anklebone” (Akk. *kisru*, AHw 488f.; CAD K 436ff.; cf. Pun. *qsrt*, DNWSI 1023. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz MU 113; diff.: Xella TRU I 202f.: ‘malleoli’, rdg *qsrl*, Pun. *qsrt*; but cf. *hsrp*). ¶ Forms: sg. *qsr*.

Anklebone: *w in qsr[šm]al* and if it has no left anklebone, 1.103+:10. *qsrt* n. f. “shortness” (< *qsr (I)*). Cf. Van Selms UF 3 1971 240).

¶ Forms: sg. cstr. *qsrt*.

Shortness: *qsrt npš* the shortness of your spirit (: your faint-heartedness), 1.40:22 and par.; *qsrt pṣnh* shortness of foot > contracted foot, 1.103+:39 (Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 7 1975 135; diff.: Xella TRU 202f.: ‘malleoli’, Pun. *qsrt*, Akk. *kisru*, Pardee AfO 33 1986 125 n. 40, 132: ‘lower left leg’, Akk. *kursinnu*; cf. *qsr (I)*).

Cf. /q-š-r/, *qsr (I)*.

/q-s(-s)/ vb G “to carve” (Hb. *qsh*, *qss*, HALOT 1120, 1125f.; Akk. *k̄gasāsu*, AHw 457; CAD G 53; Arab. *qasasa*, Lane 2526ff. Cf. De Moor SP 71). ¶ Forms: G suffc. *qss* (?); verbal inf./n. *qs*.

G. To carve: *sh / qs ilm* he invited the gods to the carving, 1.114:2; cf. in bkn ctx. *ʃ / qs ilm*, 1.147:12 (diff.: Margalit UF 2 1970 133f.: ‘the remotest’ / ‘end’, Hb. *qēs*, *qāse(h)*). In bkn ctx.: *qss*, 1.167:5.

*/q-š-y/

Cf. *qsn*, *qsy*.

qsy PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 29, 177).

PN: *bn* PN, 4.350:9.

qš (I) n. m. “tankard” (Hb. **qšwh*, HALOT 1150; Arab. *qašwat*, Kazimirski 744; Eth. *qašūt* CDG 448. Cf. Caquot - Sznycer TOu 1 176 n. v); ¶ par.: *ks*. ¶ Forms: sg. suff. *qšh*.

Tankard: *klnyy nbln* all together we shall carry his tankard, 1.3 V 33 and par. (// *ksh*).

qš (II) n. m. “harsh, severe (with someone)” > “oppressor” (Hb. *qsh*, HALOT 1152f.; Syr. *qašyō*, LS 703; Arab. *qasiyy*, Kazimirski 740. Cf. Renfroe UF 22 1990 280); par: *qsr (I)* (+ *npš*). ¶ Forms: pl. *qšm*. Harsh, severe (with someone) > oppressor: *I tdy [[t]]qšm ſl dl* you have not expelled the oppressors of the poor, 1.16 VI 47 (// *qsr npš*).

/q-š-r/ vb G/D “to tie up, fasten, overpower” (?) (Hb. *qšr*, HALOT 1153f. Cf. De Moor - Spronk 16 1984 244f.; diff.: Del Olmo CR 376: ‘the sloughing’ said of the snakes, allophone of *sqšr*). ¶ Forms: G/D pref. *aqšr*.

G/D. To tie up, fasten, overpower (?), in bkn ctx.: *bdh aqšr* for it/her I shall tie up (?), 1.82:20.

qšt n. m. 1) "bow"; 2) "archer" (Hb., Aram. *qšt*, HALOT 1155f.; DNWSI 1040; Pun. cf. DNWSI 1040; Akk. *qaštu*, AHw 906; CAD Q 147ff.; Arab. *qaus*, Lane 2574; Eth. *qast*, CDG 447); ¶ RS Akk.: GIŠ.BAN.(MEŠ), *passim*, cf. PRU 6 p. 155; Huehnergard AkkUG 399; cf. (*n*) KUŠ *kā-ba-bu* (*n*) GIŠ.BAN.MEŠ, KTU 4.63 I 24 and *passim ibid.*; *tup-pu* ÉRIN.MEŠ *ša* GIŠ.BAN.MEŠ, KTU 4.68:76; ¶ syll. Ug.: [BAN - *qaštu* - Hurr. (?) | - *qa-aš-tu₄*, UF 11 1979 479:9; Huehnergard UVST 175; Van Soldt BiOr 46 1989 651; SAU 307; ¶ par.: *qs̩t*. ¶ Forms: sg. *qšt*, suff. *qštk*, *qšth*, *qštn*; du. *qštm*, pl. *qšt*.

1) Bow, ★a) weapon (cf. Heltzer RCAU 18ff.): PN *arbs qšt w arbs utpt qſ w tt mrhm* four bows, four quivers, one shield and two lances, 4.624:2, cf. *passim ibid.*; *arbsm qšt alp hzm w alp ntq* forty bows, one thousand arrows and one thousand darts(?), 4.169:13, cf. In. 1; *tmn qšt w ſſr utpt* eight bows and ten quivers, 4.53:14; ★b) *psl qšt* carvers of bows, 4.141 III 18; *hrš qšt* assemblers of bows, 4.215:1-2 (Sanmartín UF 20 1988 266f. n. 7); ★c) in lit. texts: *tgrš (...) b ksl qšth mdnt* he evicted (...) the city with the sinew of his bow, 1.3 II 16; *qštn ahd b ydh* his bow he took in his hand, 1.10 II 6; unc. ctx.: *u qšt pn hdd*, 1.9:13; ★d) esp. in the epic of Aqht: *tsh qšt* she loads/loaded the bow, 1.17 VI 13; *kd ſl qšth imhsh (...) ap qšth ltnn ly* thus, for his bow I struck him (...), but his bow was not delivered to me, 1.19 I 14-16 (cf. 1.18 IV 12, 40); *w tn qštk ſm [btlf ſml]* but give your bow to Virgin) DN, 1.17 VI 18; *hlk qšt ybln* behold he brought a bow (// *qſſt*), 1.17 V 12 (cf. 1.17 V 2); *hd dnl ytnn qšt* in the hands of PN he placed the bow, 1.17 V 27 (cf. 1.17 V 3); *ybl qšt / ſmt* he must make a bow for DN, 1.17 VI 24; *qſtm [k l] mhrm* a (double) bow (is a thing of) warriors, 1.17 VI 39 (diff. Watson AuOr 14 1996 266 'the Bow', encl. -m). In bkn ctx.: *qšt yqb*, 1.17 V 35 (cf. Margalit UF 15 1983 81f.); cf. 1.17 V 2 (Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 180f.: rdg *qšt mdfrkt*, diff. Margalit UF 15 1983 76ff.); *lb ttbr qšt*, 1.19 I 4; *qšt*, 7:222:4 (cf. Tsumura UF 22 1990 397f.); *ahd qſt*, 1.12 II 32.

2) Archer (meton. of 1) or qattal pattern); cf. RS. Akk.: ÉRIN.MEŠ *ša* GIŠ.BAN.MEŠ, KTU 4.68: 76); PN *qšt* PN: one archer, 4.63 I 7 and *passim ibid.*; PN *qšt w qſ w tn qſm* PN: one archer and one shield-bearer, 4.63 I 4 and *passim ibid.*; PN *tt qſtm w qſ w tn qſm* PN: two archers and two shield-bearers, 4.63 I 2 and *passim ibid.*; PN *tt qſtm w qſ w tn qſm* two archers and one shield-bearer, I 26, *passim ibid.*; PN *tt qſtm w tlt qſm* two

archers and three shield-bearers, III 3, 19; PN *uš qšt w tñ q/fm* three archers and two shield-bearers, III 5; PN *tł qšt w tl q/fm* three archers and three shield-bearers, III 21 (cf. RS Akk.: (*n*) KUŠ *ká-ba-bu* (*n*) GIŠ.BAN. MEŠ, KTU 4.63 I 24, 48; II 12 and *passim*, IV 18). qt n. m. “handle” (?) (cf. MHb., Aram. *qt(?)*, Jastrow DTT 1433f. For the rdg *d qt* in 1.4 I 41 cf. Eimerton JThS 16 1965 439ff.; Caquot - Sznycer TOu 1 196 n. r; Margalit MLD 23; cf. *dqt (II)*. ¶ Forms: sg. *qt*.

Handle (?): bkn ctx.: *qt b[*, 4.275:10 (cf. *kdr ln 8*); *lqtn*, 4.734:1. /*q-t*/ vb L “to feel repugnance” (Hb. *qwṭ*, HALOT 1083: hitpo. Cf. Weippert ZDPV 85 1969 43ff.; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 7 1975 154; diff.: Caquot RPhR 42 1962 209: ‘outrager’, **qwṭ*; Van Selms UF 3 1971 240: ‘to loathe’, **qwṭ*; Gray LC 204 n. 4: ‘to commit a crime’, Hb. *qws*). ¶ Forms: L pref. *tqtt*, *tqtn*.

L. To feel repugnance: *b qtt tqtt* for the repugnance that you have felt, 1.40:31 and par.

Cf. *qtl*.

qt (I) n. m. “flax, flax seed” (?) (cf. Syr. *qetaw*, LS 658; Akk. *kitū*, AHw 495; CAD K 473ff. Cf. Sanmartín UF 11 1979 726f.). ¶ Forms: sg. *qt*.

Flax, flax fibre, flax seed (?): *hmš mispt qt* five m. of (: which contain) flax fibre (/ seed) (?), 4.166:4 (diff.: Van Soldt UF 22 1990 326 n 43, no transl.); in hippiatric pharmacology: *št bln qt* a š. of mixed fodder from flax seed (?), 1.85:18; 1.71:14; 1.72:26 (Cohen UF 28 1996 134f.: ‘qt-quality’; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 229: TN, *qt (II)*).

qt (II) TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 229f.; cf. Weippert ZDPV 85 1969 35ff.: Eg. *qd.i*, cf. *qty (I)*).

TN, in bkn ctx.: *h[w] qt*, 2.36:17 (diff.: Pardee AfO 29/30 1983/84 but no rdg; Cunchillos TOu 2 407 n. 186: *h[b]qt* ‘je vais aider à mettre en selle’, cf. /*h-b-q/*).

Cf. *qty (I)*, *qty (II)*.

*/*q-t-n/*

Cf. *qtn (I)*, *qtn (II)*, *qtnn*.

qtn (I) n. m. “imitation jewellery, filigree” ((?); <(?) adj. **qtn* ‘small, fine, minute’; cf. Emar Akk. /*qaṭinnu/*, /*qaṭinnātu/*, Pentiu Vocabulary 145; EA Akk. *dullu qaṭnu/SIG* ‘fine work’, EAT 14 II 31, III 75s., IV 1; Hb. *qtn*, HALOT 1093. Cf. Liverani SDB 9 1340: Eg. *skdw ndst* ‘artisan de terres cuites’ (?); Sanmartín UF 20 1988 267 n. 12; cf. in Mari *quṭṭunu*, Charpin AfO 36/37 1989/90 106; in Emar *kaṭinnu* ZABAR, Vita Scfarad 56 1996 439ff.; diff.: Dietrich - Loretz BiOr 23

1966 132; UF 12 1980 401; Huehnergard UVST 174: Hurro-Akk. *k/qad/ti(n)ni-* and RS Akk.: 2 KA-DI-nu-[ma? MEŠ], PRU 6 157:11 [cf. AHw 466: ‘ein Ggst.’; CAD K 307: ‘an object or decoration’; Laroche GLH 133: ‘objet de métal’]); ¶ RS Akk.: cf. PNN *qa-TU-na*, PRU 3 136 (RS 15.168):4; Sivan GAGI 262; Huehnergard UVST 215, 220; cf. PNN *qut(t)a/ānu*, Sivan GAGI 262; Grøndahl PTU 177. ¶ Forms: sg. *qtn*.

Imitation jewellery, filigree(?): *hrš qtn* artificer(s) of filigree, jeweller(s), (?), 4.47:9; 4.98:9; 4.183 II 6(!); 4.370:35; 4.609:23; 4.630:12; 4.742:12; 4.745:8; cf. *nšk qtn* maker(s) of trinkets, ironmonger(s), 4.44:20.

qtn (II) PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 23, 29, 74, 177; Benz PNPI 403; cf. West AOAT 233 32: *ka-ta-no*, Linear b); ¶ syll.: *qu-tá-na/ni*, PRU 3 201 (RS 16.257+) II 55; PRU 6 43 rev. 11'; 49:9' (cf. Van Soldt SAU 320 n. 135); KA-TU-na, PRU 3 136 (RS 15.168):4 (the alph. spelling *qtn* does not exist; diff. Huehnergard UVST 215, 220); cf. Sivan GAGI 262.

PN: ★a) 4.83:9; 4.214 IV 10; 4.617:46; cf. in bkn ctx. *qtn[*, 4.695:1; ★b) *bn PN*, 3.7:6; 4.63 I 12 ((b) *ulm*, cf. Van Soldt SAU 120); 4.69 VI 8.

Cf. gdn, gtn, kdn, ktn, qty (II), qttn.

qttn PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 29, 177).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.232:22 (cf. Dietrich - Loretz WList 229).

Cf. *qtn* (II).

**q-t-r/*

Cf. *qtr*, *qzrt*.

qtr n. m. “smoke” (Akk. *qutru*, AHw 931; CAD Q 326f.; cf. Eg. /quṭōrta, quṭārōta/, Hoch SWET 440; Hb. *qtr*, *qtrt*, *qytwr*, HALOT 1095f.; Ebla cf. /quṭāri/ in NI.IZI.ZA = NA₄ *gú-da-ri-im*, MEE 3 45+46 // MEE 3 61 ln. 64, Civil EDA 153; /quṭturū(m)/ in *ga-du-ru₁₂ u, -ga-da-ra*, Fronzaroli EL 140; cf. **qtr* (?) (G-D-R), Krebernik PET 44; ESA *qtr*, DOSA 452; Arab. *quṭār*, *qatūr*, Lane 2543. Cf. Driver CML 143; Margalit UPA 272; Healey UF 11 1979 356; diff.: Gray LC 109 n. 4 ‘liquid-offering’, Arab. **qtr*; RS Akk.: cf. *qu-tu-ru*, MSL 10 37 107 (RS 22.346+) VI 26; cf. Van Soldt SAU 245 n. 11, 383 n. 1; ¶ par.: *itl, rh* (I). ¶ Forms: sg. *qtr*, suff. *qtrh*.

Smoke: *tsi* (...) *km qtr b aph* she made (...) go out like smoke from his nostrils, 1.18 IV 26 and par. (// *km rh*); *tsu* (...) *k qtr urbtm* out you go (...) like smoke through the skylight, 1.169:3.; *l ars mšsu qtrh* from the ‘earth’ set free his smoke, 1.17 I 27 and par. (possibly with the

connotation of ‘spirit’, cf. Del Olmo MLC 617; or ‘incense’, cf. Pardee CS 344 n. 8).

Cf. qzrt.

qtt n. f. “repugnance” (</q-t/). ¶ Forms: sg./pl. *qtt*.

Repugnance: *b qtt tqtt* for the repugnance you have felt, 1.40:31 and par.

Cf. /q-t/.

qty (I) GN m. (location and attribution unc.; cf. *qt* (II) and Belmonte RGTC 12/2 229. Cf. Weippert ZDPV 85 1969 35ff.: Eg. *qd.i*; Xella TRU 265: ‘il qadita’; De Moor - Sanders UF 23 1991 293: ‘Gutium’; Van Soldt UBL 11 373). ¶ Forms: sg. *qty*.

GN: 1.40:36 and par. In bkn ctx., *Jt yldt qty*, RSOu 14 53 [KTU 9.432]:22 (Bordreuil - Pardee RSOu 14 p. 399: ‘a mis au mode (ou: celle qui donne naissance à) l’homme de *qt*’). Cf. *q]ty*, 4.236:2.

Cf. *qt* (II).

qty (II) PN (etym. unc. Cf. *qty* (I), GN; Gröndahl PTU 27, 177).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.37:4; 4.103:19(!). In bkn ctx., cf. *q]ty*, 4.236:2. Cf. *bn qtx[[x]]*, 4.787:9.

Cf. *qtn* (II).

/q-t/ vb G “to drag”; R “to creep” (Arab. *qatta*, Lane 2487. Cf. De Moor UF 1 1969 170; SP 138; Dietrich - Loretz UF 17 1985 118; Smith BC 351f.; for the various opinions cf. Cathcart UBL 12 4).

¶ Forms: G pref. *yqt*, R pref. *yqtqt*.

G. To drag: *yqt bṣl w št ym* he dragged DN and brought down DN, 1.2 IV 27.

R. To creep: *km klb yqtqt tht tlhnt* like a dog he crept under the tables, 1.114:5 (diff.: Loewenstein UF 1 1969 74 ‘to crawl’, MHb. *qšqš*; Margulis UF 2 1970 134: ‘to gather stubble’, cf. Ajjan NU 10f., Hb. **qšš*, Arab. *qašša*).

qwhn PN (etym. unc.).

PN: in bkn ctx., [*bn*] *PN*, 4.754:8.

qwy PN (etym. unc. Cf. *kwy(n)*, PN).

PN: *bt qwy* the house of PN, RSOu 15 40 [KTU 9.419]:11.

*/q-y-l/

Cf. ql (I).

qym (I) n. m. “assistant” (?) (qatta/il pattern </q-m/; Arab. *qayyim*, Lane 2996; diff.: Caquot - Sznycer TOu 1 474: ‘suscités’; De Moor ARTU 271; ‘to make stand up’, **qwm*, Good BASOR 239 1980 41: ‘mourners’, Arab. *qiyyām*, Pope Fs. Finkelstein 167: ‘to spill, pour’, **qyy*). ¶ Forms: pl. cstr. *gym*.

Assistant: *qym il b lsmt* those who assist (lit. the assistants of) DN with alacrity (?), 1.22 I 5.

Cf. /q-m/.

qym (II) adj. m. “regular, stable (said of an offering)” (?) (< /q-m/, Aram. *qyyym*, DJPA 490; Syr. *qyomō*, LS 653; cf. Arab. *qiyam*, Lane 2996. Cf. De Moor UF 2 1970 317; diff. Del Olmo CR 266 n. 35: ‘guide ram’, Arab. *qayyim*). ¶ Forms: sg. *qym*.

Regular, stable (said of an offering): *l bbt š qym* to DN a ram (as a regular (offering), 1.115:11 (diff.: KTU: rdg *šqym*; Xella TRU 106: ‘libagioni’).

qz n. mr. 1) “summer”; 2) “summer fruit” (Hb. *qys*, HALOT 1098; DNWSI 1020f.; Aram. *k/qys/t?*, DNWSI 1020f.: *qs*; DJPA 490; EA Akk. *qēsu*, AHw 918; CAD Q 243; Arab. *qayz*, Lane 2579f. Cf. Rinaldi Aeg 34 1954 199; Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 149; cf. Watson UF 8 1976 377: ‘harvest’; Allan SEL 16 1999 19ff.: ‘circumcision’, **qz*> **qt*; ¶ par.: *ağzt*, *gnb*. ¶ Forms: sg. *qz*.

1) Summer: *b ym qz* in the days of summer, 1.20 I 5.

2) Summer fruit: *yr ſrpt tmtr b qz* may the clouds bring rain upon the summer fruit!, 1.19 I 41 (// *gnbm*); *prſ qz* the firstfruits of summer, 1.19 I 18; *mlk qz* king (of the) summer (fruit), 1.24:2 and par. (// *ağzt*, diff.: De Moor QuSe 2 1973 92 n. 1; ARTU 142 n. 6: ‘marriage-broker’, ‘exchange marriage’, Arab. *qāda*).

qzb DN, name of a demon (?) (cf. Hb. *qtb*, HALOT 1091f. Cf. De Moor ARTU 73 n. 343; Fs. Craigie 99ff.; Wyatt DDD² 673f.

DN, a demon (?); in bkn ctx.]*lt qzb*, 1.5 II 24.

qzrt n. f. “brazier”, “incense-burner” (root */q-z-r/, allophone of */q-t-r/. Cf. Xella TRU 54; Del Olmo CR 272 n. 53 379b *qzrt*, diff.: Herdner Ug 7 20: ‘côté’ (?), Arab. *qtr*, Bron Semitica 30 1980 14f.: ‘une catégorie de prêtresses’, OSA *qzrt*). ¶ Forms: sg. *qzrt*.

Brazier, incense-burner: *l qzrt tlhñ bſlt bhtm* in the brazier of the table of the ‘Lady of the Mansions’, 1.109:30.

Cf. *qtr*.

r

ra “?” (cf. Bordreuil - Caquot Syria 57 1980 351: ‘il a vu’).

? : in bkn. ctx.: *w ra hn[*, 1.176:24 .

riṣbd (etym. unc.).

PN: 4.690:15 (*stry*).

rib n. m., a metal container (cf. Akk. *rību*, AHw 981; *raʔabu*, CAD R 1; Xella UF 12 1980 452f.; Watson NABU 2000 85). ¶ Forms: sg. *rib*. A metal container: *rib ksp* a silver *r.*, 4.386:13.

ridn (I) n. m., a container, perhaps “large cup” (etym. unc. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 19 1987 29; Watson SEL 6 1989 50; diff.: Caquot - Sznycer TOu 1 155 n. m.: DN, Ra?idān, Baal’s cup-bearer; De Moor ARTU 3: ‘grand to behold, the vat of the men of heaven’, rdg *šrm ri dn mt šmm*, and cf. SP 74); ¶ par.: *bk*, *kṛpn*, *ks*. ¶ Forms: sg. *ridn*.

A container, large cup (?): *ridn mt šmm* a large cup (?) of celestial men, 1.3 I 12 (// *bk*, *ks*, *kṛpn*).

ridn (II) DN, unknown deity (his relationship to *ridn* (I) is not clear).

DN: *ššrm i ridn[* two birds to DN, 1.41:36, cf. 1.87:39.

rum n. m. “wild bull”, “buffalo” (*Bos primigenius*; Hb. *r̠m*, HALOT 1163f.; Aram. *r̠m*, DJPA 510; Akk. *ri̠emu*, AHw 986; CAD R 359-363; cf. Arab. *raʔm*, *riʔm*, *raʔūm*, Lane 997f. Cf. De Moor SP 199; Dietrich - Loretz UF 10 1978 63; UF 19 1987 19 n. 3); par: *ibr* (I), *alp* (I), *ayl* (I), *bṭn*, *gmṛ*, *hmr* (I), *lsm*, *sin* (I), *yṣl* (I). ¶ Forms: sg. *rum*; pl. *rumm*.

Wild bull, buffalo: *k ibr l bṣl yl(?)d w rum l rk̠b sr̠pt* because to DN a bull has been born, a wild bull, yes, to the Charioteer of the clouds, 1.10 III 36 (// *ibr*); *m̠lat rumm* full of wild bulls, 1.10 II 12 and par.; *br̠ky tk̠sd rumm* the pool that the wild bulls seek, 1.5 I 17 (cf. 1.133:7); *d bh rumm lrbbt* in which there were wild bulls by the myriad, 1.4 I 43; *ynghn k rumm* they butted (each other) like wild bulls, 1.6 VI 18 (// *gmrm*, *bṭnm*, *lsm*); *t̠bḥ šbṣm rumm* she butchered seventy wild bulls, 1.6 I 19 (// *alpm*, *sin*, *aylm*, *yṣlm*, *hmr*); *adr gdm b rumm l* the toughest sinews of wild bulls, 1.17 VI

21. In bkn. ctx.: *w rum*, 1.10 III 21 (//(?) *ibr*); *]rum*, 1.16 IV 17; *đumm*, 1.10 I 24.

rimt n. f. “zither”, as a “loved” object (Ebla cf.

IB.ŠEŠ.2.DAR.MÍ.DU₁₁.GA = *ra-a-mu-um*, MÍ. DU₁₁.GA = *la-a-mu-um*, [/*ra?*āmum/], Krebernik ZA 73 1983 11; Fronzaroli EL 148; cf. Akk. *ra?*āmu / rāmu, AHw 951ff.; CAD R 137-145; Arab. *ra?*īma, Lane 997f. Cf. Stoltz Fs. Rendtorff 113ff.; De Moor UF 17 1985 222; Watson JNSL 22 1996 78; Wyatt RTU 76 and n. 36: ‘bull-shaped instrument’; diff.: Cassuto GA 123: ‘passion’, Arab. *ra?*īma; De Moor UF 1 1969 183; Van Zijl Baal 52f.: ‘coral(s)’, Hb. *r?mw̫*, Arab. *ra?*mat, Aartun StUL 137ff.: ‘Gegenstand der Liebe (Amulet)’, < **r?m*); ¶ par.: *knr*. ¶ Forms: sg. *rimt*.

Zither: *št rimt l irth* may she place the zither to her breast, 1.3 III 4, 1.7:22, 1.101:17 (// *knr*).

/r-?/-š/ vb G “to toss the head”, equine ailment (denom. from *riš*. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 6 1974 45; Aartun UF 17 1985 22; Sanmartín AuOr 6 1988 234; Pardee TH 62f.; diff.: Cohen - Sivan UHT 32f.; Cohen UF 28 1996 132f.: relative to a skin disease, Akk. *rašānu* / *ra?*ānu CAD R 191). ¶ Forms: G pref. *yraš*.

G. To toss the head: *w k yraš s̪sw* and if the horse tosses its head, 1.85:18 and par.; *k yraš w ykhp mid* if (the horse) tosses its head and appears to be completely depressed (?), 1.85:30 and par.

Cf. *riš* (I).

riš (I) n. m. 1) “head”; 2) “top (of a tree)”; 3) “firstfruit(s)”; 4) title of a court official, “majordomo”; 5) used as a prep. “in front of” (Hb. Ph., Pun., Aram. Palm. *r?š*, HALOT 1164-67; DNWSI 1042ff.; Can. *ru-šu-nu*, EA 264:18, DNWSI 1042; Sivan GAGI 265; Rainey CAT 86, 92, 174; Syr. *rīšō*, LS 728; Ebla cf. /*ri?*ši/ in SAG.KI.TÚM = *rīšē* KI.TÚM, EV 0336; Krebernik ZA 73 1983 46; Akk. *re?*āšu, AHw 973ff., CAD R 279-289; ESA *r?š*, DOSA 474f.; Arab. *ra?*s, Lane 995f.; Eth. *re?*(e)s, CDG 458; cf. Eg. /*rōša/*, Hoch SWET 285. Cf. De Moor SP 90; Tropper UF 22 1990 365); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. TN URU *ra-a-ša-sa-ir*, PRU 6 10:8; Sivan GAGI 265; Van Soldt UF 28 1996 685 n. 261); ¶ par.: *pšn*, *qdqd*, *šrš* (I). ¶ Forms: sg. *riš*, suff. *rišk*, *rišh*, *rišhur*, pl. *rišt*, *rašt*, *rašm* (cf. Verreet UF 19 1987 325).

1) Head: *riš l ymgy apsh* his head did not reach its edge, 1.6 I 60 (// *pšnh*); *al tkl (...) mh rišk udmst*, do not drain (...) the brains of your head in tears, 1.16 I 27 (/ *rdg my* (?): KTU 43); *ysq ſmr un l rišh* he poured out ash(es) of grief upon his head, 1.5 VI 15; she hit *km zbln ſl rišh* his head as if it were the illness, 1.16 VI 9; *tšu ilm raſthm* the

gods raised their heads, 1.2 I 29 and par. (cf. In. 23-24); *ytbr h̄m rišk* may DN break your head, 1.16 VI 56, 1.2 I 8 (// *qdqdk*(!)); *ſtkt rišt 1 bm̄th* she fastened heads to (her) back, 1.3 II 12 and par.; *1 hbšk ſtk riš[1]* fasten heads to your belt / gamebag, 1.13:7, cf. 1.7:2; *thth k kdrt riš[1]* at her feet like balls (rolled) the heads, 1.3 II 9 and par., cf. 1.7:8; *ſlyt d ſbſt raſm* the tyrant with seven heads, 1.3 III 42, cf. 1.5 I 3; *riš tply tly (...) riš b gl̄t* his head DN adorns (...) his head in the snow, 1.101:5/7 (cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 17 1985 129ff.); *riš b̄tn* the head of the snake, 1.175:11; *1 [a]sr pdm riš[m]* the locks of their heads were not [bra]ided, 1.19 II 31 (diff.: Margalit UF 15 1983 111ff.; Dietrich - Loretz TUAT 3 1293); *spsg ysk [1] riš s.* will be poured upon my head, 1.17 VI 37; *nšu riš h̄tm* the farmhands raised their heads, 1.16 III 12; *b riš aymr* on your head (may) DN (strike you), 1.2 I 6; *riš pqq* head (and) throat (?), 1.114:30.

2) Top (of a tree): *riš ḡly bd ns̄k* may your top fall at the hands of your uprooters, 1.19 III 54 (// *šršk*).

3) Firstfruit(s): *riš argmn*, firstfruits of the offerings / tributes, 1.87:4 and par. (cf. *argmn* for other versions); *yr̄h riš yn* the month of the firstfruits of the wine (MN), 1.41:1 and par., cf. 4.182:32, 4.387:21 (RS Akk.: ITI SAG.(DU.)GEŠTIN.MEŠ, PRU 6 107:11; Ug 5 99:13; cf. Huehnergard UVST 65 n. 20).

4) Title of a court official, ‘majordomo’: *[1]iš r̄sy* to my friend the ‘majordomo’, 2.2:1; PN *bn̄š mlk d b riš* man of the king who is among the ‘majordomos’, 3.2:7 (cf. RS Akk.: LÚ (*ša*) SAG, *ša r̄esi*, cf. AHw 974: *r̄ešu(m)* 9g, CAD R 292ff.; cf. Heltzer IOS 4 1974 4ff.; IOKU 170ff.; Kienast UF 11 1979 448; Singer TA 10 1983 11; Huehnergard AkkUg 366). In bkn. ctx., cf. *bn̄š mlk d bd PN[...]n riš* royal person delivered to PN ..., 4.141 I 2.

5) Used as a prep.: *1 riš agn* in front of the cauldron, 1.23:31, 36.

In bkn. and unc. ctx.: *1 riš h̄mt tr̄t*, 1.82:7; *[1]iš r̄sy*, 2.2:1, cf. *1 ri[š]*, 2.5:1; *b hxx riš*, 1.19 III 38; *riš a[xx]m*, 1.164:17; *al ttbb riš*, 1.169:19; *b riš*, 4.189:7; *]š riš*, 4.618:29; *1 ap[y] riš*, 4.387:27; *b riš[1]*, 1.2 IV 38; *1 riš dr̄s[1]*, 1.103:43; *1 riš hm*, 1.23:5; *br̄išk*, 1.3 VI 2; *n]šk*, RSOU 14 53 [KTU 9.432]:5'(?).

Cf. */r-7-š/*, *riš* (II), *ruš*, *rišy*, *rišyt*.

riš (II) TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 231f.: **Rāšu*. Cf. Heltzer RCAU 14, 17f. n. 52; Astour JESHO 13 1970 113ff.; RSP 2 328f., 361; UF 13 1981 10; for its identification cf. Van Soldt UBL 11 367f. n. 20: mod. *Rāš ibn Hanī*); ¶ syll.: URU SAG.DU, PRU 3 39 (RS 16.359A):4; 85 (RS 16.250):8; 115 (RS 16.148+) rev. 10'; 136 (RS

15.168):5; 192 (RS 15.183):3; PRU 6 28:4 (cf. Márquez NABU 1992 94); 47:7; Ug 5 95:21; RSOU 7 4:48; cf. Huehnergard UVST 65 n. 20. TN: 4.618:29; TN60 KUŠ.MEŠ, RSOU 14 41:1; in bkn. ctx.: 4.189:7. Cf. rišy.

ruš n. m., disease of the head (?) (cf. Arab. *raʔū/is*, Lane 996; cf. Akk. *rašānu* (*raʔšanu*, *rāšānu*) 'a disease', CAD R 191; *rašū* (*resū*) 'to itch', CAD R 207; Watson NABU 2000 85). ¶ Forms: sg. *ruš*.

Disease of the head(?), in unc. ctx.: *Im I likt šil šlmy fd ruš [ʃ]ly I likt* why did you not send to ask about my health, when the *r.* attacked me, did you not send (to ask)?, 2.63:9.

Cf. riš (I).

rišn PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 27, 178; cf. Watson AuOr 8 1990 248; AuOr 13 1995 228).

PN: 4.50:9.

rišy GN m. (< *riš* (I; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 232), TN); ¶ syll.: URU SAG-*yu*, PRU 6 79:12, 14; cf. Astour JESHO 13 1970 115 n. 4; RSP 2 328f., 361; Huchnergard UVST 65 n. 20, 239; Van Soldt SAU 336 n. 166. ¶ Forms: sg. *rišy*; pl. *rišym*.

GN: PN *rišy*, 4.310:4, 10; 4.352:7; *rišym*, 4.347:1; 4.371:1; 4.779:3; in bkn. ctx.: 4.424:1.

rišyt n. f. "beginning > primordial time" (Hb. *r̠šyt*, HALOT 1165ff.; Ph., Pun. *r̠št*, DNWSI 1044f.: 'the choicest'; Syr. *r̠ššitō*, LS 729; Akk. *r̠štā*, AHw 972; CAD R 274ff. Cf. Del Olmo AuOr 7 1989 32 n. 30; diff.: Herdner Ug 7.35: 'prémices, Hb. *r̠šyt*, De Tarragon TOU 2 209 n. 201: 'commencement (: début de la prière)', id.). ¶ Forms: sg. f. *rišyt*.

Beginning > primordial time: *mtk mlkm rišyt* the primordial royal libation, 1.119:25.

Cf. riš (I).

ray PN (ctym. unc. Cf. Watson AuOr 11 1993 219).

PN: 4.705:5.

rī n. m. "companion, friend", "associate, neighbour" (Hb., Aram. *rī*, HALOT 1253-55; DNWSI 1078f.; Ebla /*raʔum/ in KU.LI = *la-ū-um*, VE 1061; /*raʃum*(?)/, Krebernik ZA 73 1983 38; QuSe 18 109; Krecher Biling. 163; Wactzold Biling. 425; cf. *ra-ū*(?), Krebernik PLET 104; Amor. /*riʃum/; Gelb CAAA 30; Akk. *ruʔu*, AHw 998; CAD R 439f.). ¶ Forms: sg. suff. *rīy*, *rīh*; pl. abs.(?) *rīm* (1.9:6); suff. *rīh*.**

a) Companion, friend: *rīy ht alk* my companions, now I am going away, 1.21 II 6; [/*rīš rīy* to my friend the 'majordomo', 2.2:1; *rīyšsa idn ly* so that my friend may provide me with an authorization(?),

2.15:5; */ahy / rṣy / lāhh / rṣh* to my (/his) brother my (/his) friend, 5.9.1 8/10; *rṣ ſlm* friend for ever, 5.9:11 (diff.: Dahoo Bib 53 1972 393: 'friendship'); ★b) associate, neighbour: PN *w rṣh* and his associates, 4.391:1-18; RSOu 14 43 [KTU 9.421]:2, 3, 4, 5.

In bkn. ctx.: *rṣ*, 4.440:1-5; 4.493:1-4; 4.740:2, 3, 4. In unc. ctx.: *rṣh abym*(?), 1.22 1 27; *rṣm*, 1.9:6.

rṣt n.f. "thunder" (Hb. *rṣ*, HALOT 1253; alt. Arab. *rāṣd*, Lane 1105. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 17 1985 136; diff.: Lipiński UF 3 1971 83: 'terreurs', Hb. *rwṣ*, *trwṣh*, Arab. *rāṣa*, Margalit ZAW 86 1974 10, 14: 'bundles (of cloud) / peaks', rdg *isrt* ʃt); ¶ par.: *brq*. ¶ Forms: sg./pl. *rṣt*.

Thunder: *tmnt isr rṣt* eight bundles of thunder(s), 1.101:4 (// *brq*). In bkn. ctx.: *|rṣm*, 1.169:20.

rṣy (I) n. m., "shepherd" (Hb. *rṣh*, HALOT 1260ff.; Ph., Aram. *rṣy*, DNWSI 1080; Akk. *rēṣū*, AHw 977f.; CAD R 303-312; Arab. *rāṣin*, Lane 1109f.; cf. Ebla verbal pattern *u-šar*(NE)-i, Krebernik QuSe 18 144; cf. Rainey SS 172. Cf. Heltzer OH 98; id. IOKU 69f.; Segert UF 19 1987 410); ¶ RS Akk.: LÚ.MEŠ.SIPA GUD, PRU 3 11 (RS 15.18):10; GUD.III.A *qa-du* LÚ.SIPA, Ug 5 179 17; cf. LÚ.Ü.DAB MUŠEN, LÚ.Ü.DAB, LÚ.Ü.DAB GUD, Ug 5 96 9-11; cf. Huchnergard AkkUg 378, 401; Sanmartín BSA 7/1 1993 205f. ¶ Forms: sg. *rṣy* (cf. Huchnergard UVST 291 n. 115); pl. abs. *rṣym*, du. cstr. *rṣy*.

Shepherd: PN *rṣy* shepherd, 4.75 IV 9 (cf. 4.153:1); *rṣym* shepherds, 4.125:4; *rṣym dt bd* PN shepherds in the hands of PN, 4.374:1; cf. 4.729:1; *arbṣ t̄ sym* four shepherds, *ibid.* ln. 11; *spr rṣym* list of shepherds, 4.378:1; *|nkly / rṣym*, (grain) |that was distributed to the shepherds, 4.243:45; cf. */rṣym*, *ibid.* ln. 49; *rṣym t̄l ddm* shepherd: three 'cauldronfuls' (of flour), RSOu 14 40 [KTU 9.419]:5; of birds: *tn rṣy uzm* two gooscherds, 4.129:1; of donkeys: *rṣy hnm̄m* muleteer, 4.618:3 (cf. Nuzi Akk. SIPA.ANŠE.KUR.RA, Dosch Arraphe 78). Cf. in bkn ctx. | *rṣym*, 4.768:8 (PRU 6 118:8').

Cf. *rṣy* (II).

rṣy (II) PN (Sem. etym. unc.; cf. *rṣ*, *rṣy* (I); Grøndahl PTU 29, 178; Benz PPNPI 409; Sanmartin AuOr 4 1986 90f.; Maraqten SPARI 212f.).

PN: 4.175:7.

rb (I) adj. m. "great, large" (Hb., Ph., Pun., Moab., Aram., Nab. *rb*, HALOT 1170ff.; DNWSI 1045ff.; Aram. *rby*, DJPA 511ff.; Arab. *rabb*, Lane 1003f.; Emar Akk. /*rabba*/, Pentius Vocabulary 151f.; Akk.

rabū, AHw 936ss; CAD R 26-37; EA Akk. *ra-bi-DINGIR* (PN), EAT 333:24, Sivan GAGI 263; Hess AmPN 130; cf. Eth. *rabbān*, CDG 461; cf. Eg. /*rabbi*/, /*rabīt(u)*/, Hoch SWET 272, 277); ¶ RS Akk.: *rabū*(GAL), *passim*, cf. PRU 3 235; 4 262; 6 151; Ug 5 340; DINGIR.MEŠ *ra-ab-bu-ti*, Ug 5 167:9; Huehnergard AkkUg 386; cf. (*n*) TÚG.ME GAL, KTU 4.165:16; ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. NA₄.KUNUK LUGAL-*ri*GAL-*bu*, PRU 3 49 (RS 16.263):25; *Jra-bu*, PRU 3 56 (RS 15. 120):7; *i-na A.ŠA* : *ra-ba-ti*, Ug 5 7:4; cf. Huehnergard UVST 176; cf. the element (/*rabbu*) in PNN; Sivan GAGI 263; ¶ par.: *rhb*, *sgr* (I), *trrt*. ¶ Forms: sg. *rb*, suff. *rbm* (encl. -*m*); f. *rbt* (cf. *infra rbt*); pl. *rbm*.

Great, large: *špš mlk rb* the ‘Sun’, great king, 3.1:26 and par. (cf. 2.23:2 and par.); *ilm rbm* great gods, 1.124:2; *rbm ymhs b ktp* the great ones he struck with a scimitar, 1.6 V 2 (// *sğrm*); *I klt nhr il rbm* did I not finish off DN, the great god?, 1.3 III 39 (diff.: Miller DW 198 n. 98: *Rabbîm*); *udm / hbr / aršb rbt* TN, the great, 1.14 III 30, 1.15 IV 19 and par. (// *trrt*, cf. Akk. *rebītum* ‘métropole’, said of cities, Durand NABU 1991 24; AHw 964, CAD R 26); *rbt tbt* great is the seat, 1.5 III 3 (// *rhbīt*). In bkn. ctx. *kṭn ḫb* a large tnic, 3.1:21. Unc. ctx.: PN 3 *rb*, 4.90:8; *Jrb spr*, 1.75:10; *rb šm*, 7.69:3.

Cf.: *ilrb*, *rbil*, *rb* (I), *rb* (II), /*r-b(-b/y)*, *rbt* (I), *rbt* (II), *rp*.

rb (II) n. m. “chief”, “sheikh”, “grandee” (<*rb* (I)); ¶ par.: *mt* (III) (+ *šmm*). ¶ Forms: sg. abs./cstr. *rb*, var. *rp* (6.63:2; cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 15 1983 302), suff. *rbh*.

Chief, sheikh, grandee: *bk rb szm* a cup of a powerful chief, 1.3 I 12 (// *mt šmm*); *šm{.}mn rb* PN is the chief, 3.9:12; *rb PN* the sheikh PN, 4.759:8; *rb ktkym* sheikh of the *k.* (GN), 6.3:1; chief, one responsible for, first in authority of the various social categories: *rb khnm* high priest, 2.4:1; 6.6-10. (cf. RS Akk.: LÚ.UGULA SANGA, PRU 3 168 (RS 16.186):13'; PRU 6 9:1); *rb khnm rb nqdm* high priest, chief shepherd, 1.6 VI 55-56 (cf. MA GAL NA.GADA, CAD N/1 335: *rab nāqidī*, cf. Hitt. Akkadogram *GAL NA.GADA*, Pecchioli Daddi MPDAH 450f.); *rb šm/lm* chief of the commercial agents, 7.69:3; *rb hršm* chief of the workshop, 4.145:9; *rb tnnm* chief archer, 4.382:5; *rb kzym* chief groom, 4.222:3 (cf. GALLÚ.(MEŠ).IŠ, Kammenhuber Hipp. 345); *rb s̄rt* chief of ten, of a decurion, 4.609:2, 5, 7, 8; 4.714:1 (apparently not related to the *s̄rm* (*s̄r* (III)); cf. Akk. *rab ešerti*, AHw 254: *ešertu II*, 938: *rabū* D.2.a; CAD E 365; *wakil ušurti*, AHw 1443: *ušurtum*, CAD A/1 279: *aklu A c.3'*; cf. Salonen BiOr 25 1968 160; Kinnier Wilson Wine Lists 90; cf. Hurro-Akk. *emantuhlu*, AHw 211; CAD E 137; for the GAL 10 of Nuzi cf. Dosch

Arraphe 29 and *passim*); *rb ſpm* chief of the *ſpm*, 4.752:1; *rb mgdlm* chief of the watch-towers, 4.410:27; PN *rp sswt* one responsible(?) for the mares, 6.63:2 (Dietrich - Loretz UF 15 1983 302; cf. Akk. *rabi ſiši*, AHw 938; CAD S 335f.); *rb tm̄t* captain of the crew, 2:38:16 and par. (for other interpretations cf. *infra tm̄t*; Cunchillos TOu 2 354 n. 17); *rb qrt* mayor, 4.141 III 3 (RS Akk.: LÚ.ha-(az-)za-nu (URU.KI), PRU 3 84 (RS 16.157):22; 86 (RS 16.250):18; 135 (RS 15.137):15; 163 (RS 16.348):10); cf. PRU 3 233; Ug 5 340; authority subordinate to the *skn* (Liverani SDB 9 1338); *rb ntbt ſ* in charge of the cattle tracks(?), 4.288:6; *rb ſd* chief of the farm(s), 4.160:12 (cf. LÚ.UGULA A.ŠA.MEŠ, PRU 3 135 (RS 15.137):15; cf. Van Soldt SAU 190 n. 237); *d rb* the ('jar') of the chief, KTU 6.2:1 (Dietrich - Loretz KA 223f.; or rdg *t?*) *rb* belonging(?) to the chief, cf. Wilhelm UF 5 1973 284; WO 28 1997 84ff.; cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 30 1998 887f.); *rb nsky* chief accountant, 6. 66:3 (cf. Sanmartín UF 27 1995 459f.); *rbh w in d ylmndnn* his chief, and there is no-one who taught him (it), RSOu 14 53 [KTU 9.432]:42'.

In bkn. ctx.: *rb ml*, 2.42:3 (Heltzer RCAU 82 n. 38; Liverani UF 11 1979 499; rdg *rb ml[hd]*; cf. Pardee UF 19 1987 206 n. 26); *rb*, 4.233:1; 4.721:9; 4.725:4. In unc. ctx.: PN 3 *rb*, 4.90:8; KTU: 9.530:1, 9 (unpub.).

rbil PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 44, 96, 179; Dietrich - Loretz OLZ 62 1967 548; Van Soldt SAU 23 n. 190).

PN: 4.134:3; 4.401:7; 4.635:27 (*a[ddd]y*); 4.744:5.

Cf. ilrb.

/r-b-ſ/ vb ſ “to quadruplicate” (denom. vb < *rbſ*, *arbſ*. Cf. De Moor UF 1 1969 227; UF 7 1975 181; diff.: Caquot - Sznycer TOu 1 427 n. p: ‘fournir une quantité’, Hb. **rbſ* (Nm 23:10), Arab. *ribāqat*, Margalit UF 15 1983 76f.: ‘to assemble’, Hb. *hrbyſ* (Lv 19:19); Tropper UF 29 1997 666: ‘als Geschenk geben’, Arab. *baraſ* [metath.]); ¶ par.: /y-b-l/. ¶ Forms: ſ pref. *aſrbſ*, *yſrbſ*.

ſ. To quadruplicate: *aſrbſ qſt* I shall quadruplicate (the quota of) arrows, 1.17 V 3 and par. (// *jabl qſt*).

Cf. *arbſ*, *mrbſ*, *mrbſt*, *rbſ*, *rbſt*.

rbſ ord. num. m. “fourth” (cf. *arbſ*; Hb. *rbyſy*, HALOT 1179; ESA *rbn*, DOSA; 478; Arab. *rābiſ*, Lane 10119; Eth. *rābēſ*, CDG 460; Akk. *rebū*, AHw 964f.; CAD R 223f.). ¶ Forms: sg. *rbſ*.

Fourth: *tłt rbſ ym* a third, fourth day, 1.4 VI 26 and par.; *ahr ſpšm b rbſ* at the rising of the sun on the fourth day, 1.14 IV 46; *b rbſ ſšmm* on the fourth (day), two birds, 1.119:20; *tłt rbſ yrḥ* a third, fourth

month, 1.17 II 45; *w b rbſ kdm yn* and on the fourth (day), two jars of wine, 4.279:4.

Cf. arbſ, mrbſ, mrbſt, /r-b-f/, rbſt.

rbſt partitive num. f. "a fourth", "quarter (of a shekel)" (cf. arbſ; Hb. rbſ, HAL OT 1180; Syr. rūbſō, LS 709; Akk. r̄ebūtu, AHw 964f.; CAD R 224-226; ESA rbſ, DOSA 477f.; Arab. rubſ, Lane 1017; Eth. rubāſē, CDG 460. Cf. Karwiese Šiqlu 18f.; Verreet UF 19 1987 328). ¶ Forms: sg. rbſt, pl. cstr. rbſt.

Fourth, quarter: *km rbſt tqlm* like quarters of a shekel, 1.19 II 34. (diff.: Del Olmo IMC 161, 139 n. 318: rdg perhaps *k mrbſt*); *b mlth rbſt (...) b tqlm w rbſt* for one *m.* and a quarter (...) for two shekels and a quarter, 4.707:9, 12, cf. ln. 3.

/r-b(-b/y)/ vb G "to be great", connoting age (cf. *rb* (I); Hb. *rb/rbh*, HALOT 1176-78; Aram. *rby*, DJPA 514; Ebla cf. PNN *ra-ba*, *ra-NE*, Krebernik PET 104; Müller Biling. 169; Akk. *rabū*, AIIw 938ff.; CAD R 37-50; Arab. *rabba*, Lane 1002f. Cf. Dahood UHP 71). ¶ Forms: G suffc. *rbi*.

G. To be great: *rbt ilm l hkmt* you are great, DN, truly you are wise, 1.4 V 3.

Cf. *rb* (I), *rb(b)*, *rb(b)t*, *rbtyt*, *yrbſm*.

rb(b) n. m. "drizzle" or type of dew (Hb. *rhybym*, HALOT 1178f.; Arab. *rabāb*, Lane 1005. Cf. Dahood ULx 100; De Moor SP 83, but cf. Grabbe UF 8 1976 61: 'rain'); ¶ par.: *mh/y*, *tl*, *yſbdr*. ¶ Forms: sg. *rb*, allomorph *rbb*.

Drizzle, type of dew: ★a) *bl tl bl rbb* there was neither dew nor drizzle, 1.19 I 44; *w rths (...) rbb nskh kbkbm* and they washed (her)...with drizzle that the stars poured on her, 1.3 IV 44 and par. (// *tl*); *rbb [r]kb ſrpt* drizzle of the Chariotcr of the clouds, 1.3 II 39 (// *mh*, *tl*); ★b) *bt rh* 'daughter of drizzle', 1.4 I 17 and par., title of the goddess *tl*y, daughter of *bſl* (// *tl*, *yſbdr*, diff. Aartun StUL 140ff.: 'Bedürfnis', < **rw/yb*).

In bkn. ctx.: *w rbb*, 1.88:1.

Cf. /r-b(-b/y)/.

rb(b)t numeral f. "ten thousand", "myriad" (< /rb(b/y); Hb. *rbbh*, *rbw*' HALOT 1175, 1178; Aram. *rbw*, DJPA 513; Ebla cf. *ri-hab* 10,000 ARET 2 137; 3 382; Akk. *ribbatu*, AHw 980; CAD R 314ff.); ¶ par.: *alp* (II). ¶ Forms: sg./pl. *rbt*, allomorph *rbbt*, du. *rbtm*.

Ten thousand, myriad: *hrs ysq l rbtt* gold he cast by the myriad (shekels), 1.4 I 28 (// *l alpm*); *d bh rumm lrbbt* in which there were wild bulls by the myriad, 1.4 I 43; *tl mat rbt* charioters hundreds of

myriads, 1.14 II 36 and par. (cf. Del Olmo IMC 183; cf. Vervenne UF 19 1987 371: 'threc hundred myriads'); *rbt ymsk b mskh*, hc blended ten thousand (quarts) of his mixture, 1.3 I 17 (// *alp kd*); *b alp šd rbt kmn* through / from one thousand hectares, ten thousand acres, 1.3 IV 38 and par., travel formula (cf. Del Olmo MLC 40); *I rbt km yr* by the myriad like early rain, 1.14 II 40 (// *I alpm*); *atn (...) rbt hrš* I will give (...) ten thousand (shekels) in gold, 1.24:20 (// *alp*); *alp ymm w rbt šnt* for thousands of days and myriads of years, 5.9:5: *kt il dt rbm* a divine platform of twenty thousand (shekels), 1.4 I 30.

In bkn. ctx.: *ʃbʃ rbt*, 1.133:12; *w rbt*, 7.47:5.

/r-b-d/ vb G "to prepare, get (a bed) ready" (Hb., Pun. *rbd*, HALOT 1176; DNWSI 1052; cf. Arab. *rabada*, Lane 1009f. Cf. Saracino UF 14 1982 192). ¶ Forms: G presc. *rbdt*, inf. *rbd* (?).

G. To prepare, get ready: *b ʃʃ ſſrh rbd ſrš pdry* on the nineteenth (day) they prepare the bed of DN, 1.132:2.

In unc. ctx.: *|tn I rbd*, 1.92:35 (cf. Dijkstra UF 26 1994 121: 'prepared bed'). In Hurr. ctx.: *atm trtbd*, 1.51:19.

Cf. arbdd, mrbd (I).

/r-b-s/ vb G "to rest", "lie down" (Hb. *rbs*, HALOT 1181f.; Akk. *rabāsu*, AHw 933f.; CAD R 10ff.; Arab. *rabada*, Lane 1011ff.). ¶ Forms: G impv. *rbs*.

G. To rest, lie down: *rbs I ḡrk inbb* (go and) rest on your mount TN, 1.13:9.

Cf. irbs, rbs, trbs.

rbs n. m. "inspector" (< 'the one on the watch', G act. ptc. /r-b-s/; Akk. *rabiṣu*, AHw 935; CAD R 20ff.); ¶ RS Akk.: cf. *maškim*, *passim*, PRU 3 235; Ug 5 340; *maškim* É MÍ.LUGAL-ti PRU 3 110 (RS 8.208): 3; LÚ *maškim* ša uš-te-si NÁ₄.KIŠIB LUGAL., PRU 3 169 (RS 16.145):24; *maškim* TN, PRU 4 110 (RS 17.28):26; *maškim* GAL, Ug 5 22:2; cf. Buccellati OrAnt 2 1963 224f.; UGULA, PRU 6 150. ¶ Forms: sg. *rbs*.

Inspector: PN *bd rbs* at the disposal of the inspector, 4.382:4, cf. 4.788:8.

Cf. /r-b-s/.

rbt (I) n. f. "Lady, (Great) Lady", divine epithet (< *rb* (I); cf. RS Akk. CAD R 26; Eg. /*rabīt(u)*/, Hoch SWET 277. Cf. Gordon Es. Craigie 127ff.; Olyan UF 19 1987 165). ¶ Forms: sg. *rbt*.

Lady, (Great) Lady: *rbt atrt ym* the (Great) Lady DN of the Sea, 1.3 V 40, title of the goddess *atrīt, passim*; *hn b npš atrt rbt*, look, by the life of DN, the (Great) Lady!, 1.169:16; *špš rbt / rbt špš* the (Great)

Lady DN, 1.23:54, 1.16 I 36; *nyr rbt* the (Great) Lady Luminary, 1.16 I 38; 1.161:19; *gt rbī*, ‘Great Farmstead / Farmstead of the Lady Mayor’, 4.125:16 (cf. A.ŠA *ra-ba-ti*, Ug 5 7:4; cf. Huehnergard UVST 176; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 91: *Gittu Rabbati*; AN.ZA.GĀR-GAL ī.DUB, Ug 5 95:13).

Cf. rb (I).

rbt (II) n. f. “seine, trawl” (< *rb (I)*; diff. cf. Watson NABU 2001 8: Akk. *rubbū*); ¶ par.: *rtt*. ¶ Forms: sg. *rbt*.

Seine, trawl: *qh (...) rbt ū ydm* take (...) a trawl in both hands, 1.4 II 33 (// *rtt*; cf. De Moor SP 144).

Cf. rb (I).

rbt (III), cf. *rb(b)t*.

rdmn cf. *prdmn*, 1.3 I 2.

rdn PN / DN, name of an ancestral king (< */r-d-y/, ‘to rule’; PN Ebla *ir-da(-DN)*, Müller Biling. 184. Cf. Pope Fs. Finkelstein 1977 179; De Moor ZAW 88 1976 342).

PN / DN: in the combination of ancestral kings *sdn w rdn*, 1.161:6, 23.

***/r-d-y/**

Cf. rdn.

rdy, in bkn. ctx.: *rdyk*, 1.1 II 4 (cf. De Moor - Spronk CARTU 168: *rdy* ‘harass’).

***/r-g-b/**

Cf. *rgbt*, *yrgbbsl*, *yrgbhd*, *yrgblim*.

rgbt n. f. “respect”, “fear” (cf. Arab. *raqiba*, Lane 1033ff. Cf. De Moor UF 1 1969 188; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 7 1975 539; diff.: Herdner Ug 7 24, 26: ‘mottes de terre’, Hb. *rgbym*; Aartun UF 17 1985 24f: ‘Schlinge, Falle’, Arab. *ruqbat / raqabiyat*). ¶ Forms: sg. *rgbt*.

Respect, fear: *š ū rgbt* platter of ‘respect’, 1.112:4, cf. ln. 25 (cf. Del Olmo CR 237 n. 62). In unc. ctx.: *rgbt zbl* the fear of the Prince, 1.133:19 (diff.: Xella TRU I 46: ‘zolla’, Hb. *rgb*); *šm[ħ] rgbt yu[h]b*, 1.92:31 (Dijkstra UF 26 1994 121: ‘the awe-struck (girl) was pleased’; diff.: De Moor UF 17 1985 228: *rdg bsl šm[ħ] rgbt* ‘DN heard (that) she was afraid’, **rgb*).

Cf. *yrgbbsl*, *yrgbhd*, *yrgblim*.

rgln PN bkn(?) (Sem. Cf. Watson AuOr 8 1990 125; AuOr 13 1995 228).

PN: *rgln[*, 4.619:7.

/r-g-m/ vb G “to say, tell, announce, communicate, inform; to answer;

rağama, targama, Lane 1047f.; Aram. *trgm*, DJPA 591. Cf. Watson JNSL 22 1996 78); ¶ syll. Ug.: for a possible rdg [MU] = [z]a-ka₄-ru = [...] = *ra-gl[ə]-mu(?)* in Ug 5 130 III 3' cf. Huehnergard UVST 52, 177; ¶ par.: /i-n-y/. ¶ Forms: G. suffc. *rgmt*, *rgmt*, *rgm*; pref. *argm*, *trgm*; pref. *yrgm*; suff. *argmk*, *argmnk*, *argmn*; impv. *rgm*; inf. *rgm*; pass. ptc. *rgm* (?).

G. ★a) To say, tell, announce, communicate: *I yrgm I aliyn bṣl* communicate to DN, the Powerful, 1.4 IV 12 (cf. RS Akk.: *qabū ana*, cf. Van Soldt SAU 446); *w rgm ank / hw / hy* and I / he / she say(s) (?), 2.42:25/19; 2.31:42 and par.; *ikm yrgm bn il krt* how can it be said that PN is the son of DN?, 1.16 I 20; *ap mtn rgm argmk* and another thing I am going to say to you, 1.4 I 19 and par.; *m hy rgmt* what does she say?, 2.14:9; *im mlkytn yrgm* if PN says ..., 2.15:8; *dm rgm it ly w argmk* for I have a matter that I am going to say to you, 1.3 III 20 and par.; *I rgmt lk* did I not tell you?, 1.2 IV 7 and par.; *aḥr al trgm l aḥtk t[gm] llm* after you will say, to your sister you will say at night, 1.16 I 31-32; *w rgm l aḥtk* and say to you sister, 1.16 I 38; *w rgm l bn ilm mt / btlt snt* and say to divine DN / to virgin DN, 1.4 VIII 29 / 1.3 III 11 and par. (// *tny*); *I rb khnm rgm* say to the High Priest, 2.4:2 and par.; *ankn rgmt l bṣly* I have said to my Grandee, 2.42:6; *I mlk rgmt* to the king I/you said, 2.45:15; *k rgmt ly* for you / I said to me, 2.45:23; *thm PN / PN rgm / I PN rgm thm PN* message of PN to PN, say, 2.10:3 / 2.11:2 and par., RSOu 14 49 [KTU 9.433]:2, 4, 25; RSOu 14 50 [KTU 9.434]:2; RSOu 14 51 [KTU 9.425]:3; introductory formula in letters (cf. Cunchillos TOu 2 244ff.); *w / p rgm I // I NN / mlk (...) rgm* and say to (...), 1.1 III 4 and *passim*, formula for entrusting a message, in literary texts and letters, (cf. Del Olmo MLC 54; Cunchillos TOu 2 245); *thm {rgm} mlk1 PN <rgm>* message of the king: to PN say, 2.26:1-3 (diff.: Cunchillos TOu 2 316: ‘note orale’); *rgm l tr abh il* they said to the Bull DN, his father, 1.2 I 33 and par.; *hn hm yrgm mlk* well then, if the king says / commands, 2.33:30; *alpm śswm rgmt ṣly* I said that two thousand horse went up / attacked, 2.33:25; *lk (...) w rgm go (...)* and say, 1.16 VI 28; *w k at trg[m]* and if you say (?), 2.45:28 (cf. 2.3:8, 18: *w hm at trg[m]*); *I rgmt lk* did I not say to you?, 1.14 VII 23; *mlkt ugṛt hnkt rgmt* the queen of TN has said this (?), 2.21:10; *p rgm l mlk ṣmy* and mention my name to the king, 2.14:12; *hlny PN rgm l skn* well, PN has said to the administrator, 2.21:8.; *w k rgm ṣpš* and say thus to ‘the Sun’, 2.23:1; *rgm l umy ṣlm bṣlkm* inform my mother of the health of your grandee, 5.10:3; cf. 9.530:2 (unpub.); ★b) to answer: *an rgmt / ym*, I myself am going to answer DN, 1.2 I 45; ★c) to recite: *śbṣd*

yrgm ॥ *sd* it is recited seven times in front of the throne, 1.23:12.

In bkn. ctx.: *xnty rgm*, 2.36:14 (cf. Cunchillos TOu 2 403f.: ‘je réponds à la plainte ...’); *|t rgm*, 2.36:20; *d rgm ly*, 2.77:7; *l ytn w rgm*, 1.3:14; *w at lht rgm* (...) *w rgmt l agzz*, 2.73:12-13; *rgm*, 2.831:7; *klt rgm*, 7.36:1; *b npšy rgm*, 1.93:3; [*p*] *rgmy*, 2.3:22; *trgm b ydk*, 1.86:22; *bt l bnš trgm*, 2.2:5; *|trgm*, 7.30:2.

Cf. *rgm*.

rgm n. m., 1) “word, expression, saying; news; question; answer; 2) “matter, thing, case”; 3) “voice, bellow, whinny” (< /r-g-m/; Akk. *rigmu*, AHw 982, CAD R 328ff.; Ebla *ragānum* ARET 8 12; /rigāttum/ in KA.LI (MU₇) *ri-ga-tum*, VE 188; Conti QuSe 15 1988 47. Cf. De Moor SP 107); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. RI-GI-mu, UF 11 1979 479:8; Van Soldt BiOr 46 1989 651; SAU 307: /rig(i)mu/ ‘to speak(?)’; [MU - *zja-ka₄-ru* - [Hurr.: ?] - *ra-g[a?-mu?]*], Ug 5 130 III 3'; Huehnergard UVST 52, 177; ¶ par.: *hw1 (I)*, *lhšt* ¶ Forms: sg. *rgm*, cst. *rgm*, pl. *rgmm*, suff. *rgmy*.

1. ★a) word, expression, saying: *rgm bſlh* the word of his grandee, 1.2 I 42; *tn rgm k/tr/w hss* DN repeated the expression, 1.4 VI 3; *h ph rgm l ysa* as soon as / not yet had the word left his mouth, 1.19 II 26 and par., formula of immediacy (// *hwz* cf. Del Olmo MIC 41); ★b) news: *rgm l il ybl* news to DN was brought, 1.23:52 and par.; ★c) question: *y1dt yšbf rgm* he repeated the question six, seven times, 1.16 V 20 and par.; ★d) answer (in letters): *w rgm t1b l ahk / ſbdk/h* send an answer to your brother, 2.14:17; *w rgm t1b ly* send me an answer, 2.13:13 and par.; *ſmy t1b rgm*, may you send me a reply, 2.16:20; *rgm t1b ſmy* may you send me a reply, RSOU 14 49 [KTU 9.433]:12; ★e) in a sacred, oracular context: *w |mlk| brr rgm y1tb* and the king, once purified, shall answer, 1.41:45 and par.; *w rgm g1rm y1tb* and the DNN shall reply, 1.112:20 (diff.: *rgm DNN y1tb* the oracle of the DNN will be recited, 1.112:20 (cf. *qdš (I)* 3; Dietrich - Loretz UF 22 1990 75f.); *t1b rgm* there will be a reply, 1.106:32, cf. In. 23; ★f) *ſmſ rgm* auditor, name of a profession, 4.128:3; 4.332:12; 4.609:10-11 (cf. Dijkstra UF 19 1987 42 n. 25; cf. *ſbd*, 4.332:10-11) but see *ſlm ſmſ rgmk nſm* the well-being of those/he who hear/s your good word, RSOU 14 50 [KTU 9.434]:18 (Bordreuil - Pardee RSOU 14 pp. 379f.).

2. Matter, thing, case: *dm rgm it ly w argmk* for I have a matter I am going to say to you, 1.3 III 20 and par., formula for a secret (cf. Del Olmo MIC 103); *rgm ſſ w lhšt abn* (...) *rgm l tdſ nſm* it is a matter of wood and a chatter of stone (...) a matter that men do not understand, 1.3 III 22-27 and par. (diff.: Zurro Salmanticensis 30 1983 397: ‘la palabra del árbol ...’); *w mnm rgm d tſmſ tm̄* y whatever

thing you hear there, 2.10:17; *w bṣly skn ydṣ rgm̥h* and my grandee, the governor, will know his matter / case, 2.17:8; *w rgmy lq<ḥ>t* and (the queen) accepted my words, 2.13:16 (diff. Cunchillos TOu 2 290, rdg *tqt.* 'son terminées', Akk. *qatū*); *ap mtn rgmm argm̥k* and another thing I am going to say to you, 1.4 I 19 and par., formula for change of topic; *mtn rgm* ditto, 1.103+:18, cf. ln. 6.

3. Voice, bellow, whinny: *arḥ id rgm* the cow emitted her voice, 1.93:1 (diff.: De Moor UF 11 1979 649: 'cow, remove the word!'); *km rgm t(r)m] rgm̥hm* like a bull's bellow was his voice, 1.15 VI 7 and par; *hm yhpk s̥sw rgm* when the horse alters (its) whinny, 1.86:7 (cf. Del Olmo - Márquez AuOr 13 1995 258).

In unc. ctx.:] *bn rgm w ydṣ*] understand the matter and know, 2.8:6; 2.3:23; *ybt[x] rgmy*, 2.31:49;]*m rgm*, 2.20:3.

Cf. /r-g-m/.

/r-ḡ/ vb G "to be contorted" < "to turn bad" (< */r-ḡ-ḡ/; Hb. *rṣ(ṣ)*, HALOT 1269f.; cf. Akk. *ragāgu*, AḪw 941; CAD R 62. Cf. Margalit UF 27 1995 237 n. 25; diff: Astour JNES 27 1968 13ff: 'to incline', **rgn*. Cf. Caquot TOu 2 89 n. 276 for this and other opinions). ¶ Forms: G presc. *trḡn*.

G. To be contorted: *b hm pnm trḡn* DN's face was contorted, 1.100:61.

Cf. *mrḡt*.

/r-ḡ-b/ vb G "to be hungry" (Hb. *rṣb*, HALOT 1257; Arab. *ragi/uba*, Lane 1110f.; Eth. *rēḥba*, CDG 468); ¶ par.: /ḡ-m-?/. ¶ Forms: G suffic. *rgbt*, inf. *rgbt*, ptc. act. *rgb* (?).

G. To be hungry: *rgb rgbt* no doubt you will be hungry, 1.4 IV 33 (// *ḡmu ḡmit*); *rgb(!) yd mtkt* who takes the hungry by the hand, 1.15 I 1.

Cf. *rgbn*.

rgbn n. m. "hunger" (< /r-ḡ-b/; Hb. *rṣbwn*, HALOT 1258; cf. Eth. *raha/āb*, CDG 468. ¶ Forms: sg. *rgbn*.

Hunger: *rgbn ykn b hwt* there will be hunger in the land, 1.103+:3, 5, 12.

Cf. /r-ḡ-b/.

* /r-ḡ-ḡ/

Cf. /r-ḡ/.

* /r-ḡ-m/

Cf. *yrḡmbṣl*, *yrḡmil*.

* /r-ḡ-t/

Cf. *mrḡt*.

rh (I) n. f. 1) “gust, breath”; 2) “wind” (Hb., Pun., Aram. *r(w)h*, HALOT 1195ff.; DNWSI 1065f.; Syr. *rūhō*, LS 718; Arab. *rawh*, *rūh*, *rīh*, Lane 1180f.; cf. ESA *rh*, DOSA 482); ¶ par.: *itl*, *qtr*. ¶ Forms: sg. *rh*, suff. *rhk*; allomorph suff. *rhh* (5.22:14, scribal exercise).

1) Gust, breath: *yši km rh npšh* may his breath go out like a gust, 1.18 IV 25 and par. (// *qtr*), cf. 1.19 II 38, 43.

2) Wind: *qh srptk rhk* (...), take your clouds, your wind, (...), 1.5 V 7 (cf. 1.13:34).

In unc. ctx.: *l rh gt lqh stqn*, 1.79:6; *rhh*, 5.22:14 (scribal exercise; cf. Dietrich - Loretz KA 190 n. 149; cf. *rh* (II) and (III)). In bkn. ctx.: *w rh d*, 1.4 III 8; *rh arr*[, 1.166:22; *]xšb l rh*, 1.172:26.

rh (II) n. m. “aroma” (Hb., Aram. *ryh*, HALOT 1226f.; Syr. *rēhō*, LS 726; Arab. *rīh*, *rāʔihāt*, Lane 1182f.; cf. Eth. *rēhe*, CDG 467. Cf. Aartun StUL 142); ¶ par.: *kpr* (II). ¶ Forms: sg. *rh*.

Aroma: *rh gdm* aroma of coriander, 1.3 II 2 and par.

rh (III) n. m. “millstone” (Hb. *rhym*, HALOT 1216; Syr. *rahyō*, LS 723; Arab. *rahā(n)*, Lane 1057f.). ¶ Forms: du. *rhm*.

Millstone: *b rhm tħnnn* with millstones she ground him, 1.6 II 34; *tlk [pht th]n b rhm* because of you I have seen grinding with stone, 1.6 V 15-16.

rhb adj. m. “wide” (Hb. *rhb*, HALOT 1211f.; Ebla cf. PN *ir-i-ba/bù*, *ir-ib*(-DN), *tár-ib*(-DN), Müller Biling. 182; diff.: Krebernik PET 47: /r-?y-b/; Arab. *rahb*, *rahīb*, Lane 1051; Eth. *rēhub*, *rēhib*, CDG 466; Eg. */rahabu/*, Hoch SWET 280); ¶ par.: *adr* (I) (?). ¶ Forms: sg. cstr. *rhb*, f. *rħbt*.

Wide: *hl rhb mknpt* the bulwark wide in span, 1.16 I 9 and par. (// *adr*, cf. Hb. *rhbt ydym*). In bkn. and unc. ctx.: *[rħbt tbt* wide residence (?), 1.5 III 2 (//(?) *rbt*).

Cf. rhbn, rhbt.

rhbn TN, river in the kingdom of Ugarit (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 393f.:

**Rahbānu*. Cf. Liverani SDB 53 1317; Astour RSP 2 329f., 361; RSOU 11 59; Bordreuil - Pardee RSOU 14 402); ¶ syll.: (ID :) *ra-(ah)-ba/bá-ni/na*, Syria 18 1937 246 (RS 8.145):12; PRU 3 59 (RS 16.133):7, 9 (with encl. *-ma*); 66 (RS 16.254A):5; 72 (RS 16.371):8, 11; 83 (RS 16.157):8; 91 (RS 16.189):6; 126 (RS 16.162):5, 12; 138 (RS 16.131):16, 21; 140 (RS 16.132):26; 143f. (RS 16.138):8; 173 (RS 16.254E):2'; PRU 6 27:6; 6 56 rev. 2'; bkn PRU 3 73f. (RS 16.385):7; 140 (RS 16.132):9; cf. Sivan GAGI 263; Huehnergard UVST 178f., 193; Van Soldt SAU 323, 326; UF 28 1996 684.

TN, river in the kingdom of Ugarit: 4.143:1; RSOU 14 53 [KTU

9.432]:18'. In bkn. ctx.: cf. 2.31:63.

Cf. rhb.

rhbt n. f. “amphora, jar” (cf. *rhb*, Akk. *rabītu, rību*, AHw 936, 981; CAD R 323. Cf. Dahood UHP 72; De Moor SP 204); ¶ par.: *dkrt, kknt*. ¶ Forms: sg./pl. *rhbt*.

Amphora, jar: *tpt̥ rhbt yn* she opened an amphora of wine, 1.15 IV 16 and par.; *špq ilm rhbt yn* she provided the jar-gods with wine, 1.4 VI 53 (// *dkr<D>*; alternatively: she provided the gods with jars of wine’). In unc. ctx.: *]šabn b rhbt*, he draws water with an amphora, (?) 1.6 I 66 (// *b kknt*).

Cf. rhb.

/r-h-m/ vb G “to have feelings, to be compassionate” (Hb. *rhm*, HALOT 1216f.; Pun., Aram., *rhm*, DNWSI 1068f.; Syr. *rhem*, LS 723f.; Amor. /r-h-m/ Gelb CAAA 30; ESA *rhm*, DOSA 485; Arab. *rahima*, Lane 1055ff.; Akk. *rēmu*, (*raʔāmu, rāmu*), AHw 951, 970f., CAD R 263ff.; cf. Eth. metath. *mahara*, CDG 336). ¶ Forms: G suffc. *rhmt*.

G. To have feelings, be compassionate: *aḥtk ydṣt k rhmt* I know that your sister is compassionate, 1.16 I 33.

Cf. rhm, rhmy.

rhm n. f. “womb”, by metonymy: “nubile girl, damsel”, said of the goddess *snt* (cf. /r-h-m/; cf. Hb. *rhm*, HALOT 1217f.; Syr. *rahmō*, LS 724; Ebla *reḥmum, riḥmum/* in ExŠA = *ri-7e_x(EN)-mu, ri-mu-um*, VE 324; Krebernik ZA 73 1983 14; Akk. *rēmu*, AHw 970, CAD R 259ff.; Arab. *rahim, riḥm*, Lane 1056. Cf. Van Selms MFL 110). ¶ Forms: sg. *rhm*.

Damsel, said of the goddess *snt*: *rhm snt tngth* the Damsel, DN, sought him, 1.6 II 27; *rhm tld* damsel, you will give birth, 1.13:2. In bkn. ctx.: *mit rhm[*, 1.5 IV 3; *rhm[*, 1.17 II 47.

Cf. /r-h-m/, rhmy.

rhmy DN, probably refers to *atrt* rather than to *snt* (?) (< *rhm*). Cf. De Moor NYCI 2 18 n. 62; UF 12 1980 306).

DN, probably refers to *atrt* rather than to *snt* (?): *šd atrt w rhmy* field of DN and (/ i.e.) DN, 1.23:16, 28, cf. In. 13 *rhm<y>* (variant or scribal mistake). In ctx. frg.: *rhmy*, 1.15 II 6.

Cf. /r-h-m/, rhm.

/r-h-q/ vb G “to go away”; D “to remove”; Š “to remove” (Hb. *rhq*, HALOT 1221f.; Ebla cf. **rhq* (L-?-G), Krebernik PET 48; PN *il-7a-aq*-DN), Müller Biling. 182; cf. *ruaqum*, ARET 8 12; Syr. *rheq*, LS 725; Amor. /r-h-q/, Gelb CAAA 30; Akk. *rēqu*, AHw 971f., CAD R

266ff.; Eth. *rēhqa*, CDG 467); ¶ par.: /n-g(-y)/. ¶ Forms: G impv. *rhq*, D suffc. *rhqt*, S suffc. *śrhq*.

G. To go away: *rhq mlk lbty* go away, king, from my house, 1.14 VI 14 and par. (// *ng*); In bkn. ctx.: *y]rhq b gr* he went away from the mountain (?), 1.4 VII 5.

D. To remove: *rhqt abn l abn* she removes stone after stone, RSOu 14 53 [KTU 9.432]:32' (cf. 31').

S. To remove: *śrhq att l pnnh* he removed the women from his presence, 1.3 IV 40.

Cf. *mrhq*, *mrhqt*, *rhq*.

rhq adj. m. “distant” (< /r-h-q/; Hb. *rhwq*, HALOT 1214f.; *rēqu*, *nāqu*, AHw 971, 995f., CAD R 265f., 421ff.; ESA *rhq*, DOSA 486; Eth. *rēhuq*, CDG 461. cf. Arab. *rahīq*, Lane 1053. Cf. Lemke JBL 100 1981 541ff.). ¶ Forms: sg. *rhq*, pl. *rhqm*.

Distant: *l rhq ilm / ilnym* for the (most) distant of the gods / divine beings, 1.1 III 19 and par.; *gm sh (...) l rhqm* aloud they shouted (...) to the distant ones, 1.1 IV 3.

Cf. *mrhq*, *mrhqt*, /r-h-q/.

/r-h-s/ vb G. “to wash”; Gt “to wash oneself” (Hb. *rhs*, HALOT 1220f.; DNWSI 1072; Aram. *rhš*, DNWSI 1072; Akk. *rahāsu*, AHw 942f.; CAD R 72ff.; Arab. *rahada*, Lane 1052; Eth. *rēhda*, *rahada*, CDG 466); ¶ par.: /p-r-ʃ/, /t-h/. ¶ Forms: G pref. *trhs*, *yrhs*, *trhs*, suff. *trhsn*, *trhsnn*; impv. *rhs*, ptc. *rhs*, Gt pref. *trths*, *yrths*.

G. To wash: *yrhs ydh amth* he washed his hands up to the elbow, 1.14 III 53 and par.; *trhs ydh btʃʃt snt* Virgin DN washed her hands, 1.3 II 32 and par.; [*ʃtrhs ydh b dm dmr*] she washed her hands of the blood of warriors, 1.3 II 34; *trhs{.}nn b dʃt* she washed sweat from him, 1.16 VI 10; *trhsn kym* skilful (servants)(?) will wash him, 1.2 III 20; *rhs npsh b ym rt* he shall wash his clothes when there is mud (: when they become dirty), 1.17 I 33 and par. (// *th*); *thspn mh w trhs* they drew water and washed (her), 1.3 IV 42 and par. In bkn. ctx.: *]rhsnn*, 1.61:3.

Gt. To wash oneself: *yrths w yadm* he washed himself and put on make up, 1.14 III 52 and par.; *ttql b ym trh[s]* she immersed herself in the sea (and) washed herself, 1.19 IV 41; *trhs (...) btʃt snt* the Virgin DN washed herself, 1.13:18 (// *tptrʃ*); *yrths mlk brr* the king washes himself (remaining) purified, 1.46:10 and par.; *ttb ſi btnt trh[s]* you shall repeat / sit against the female serpents (and) you shall wash yourself, 1.82:35; RSOu 14 53 [KTU 9.432]:12'

rht n. f. “palm of the hand” (Arab. *rāhat*, Lane 1181; Akk. *rittū*, AHw 990; CAD R 383ff.); ¶ par.: *yd (I)*. ¶ Forms: sg. suff. *rhth*; du. *rhtm*.

Palm of the hand: *ša (...) l zr r̥htm* lift (...) upon (your) palms, 1.4 VIII 6 and par. (// *l ydm*); *r̥t[h] ymlu n̥sm rt* with best mud he filled the palm of his hand, 1.16 V 28.

r̥ht n. f. “sweetness, tenderness” (?) (cf. Arab. *r̥hwat*, Lane 1061; *raḥāwat*, DMWA 333; *raḥāwatu-l-sud* ‘weakness of character’; diff.: Margalit MLD 213: ‘whiskers’, Arab. *r̥hw*; Caquot - Sznycer TOu 1 207 n. s: ‘voix douce’, Arab. *raḥama*, but cf. De Moor ULe 89; Tropper UG 123: ‘Sinn’); ¶ par.: *šbt* (+ *dqn*). ¶ Forms: sg. f. *r̥hn{n}t*. Sweetness, tenderness (?), in unc. ctx.: *r̥hn{n}t dt l irtk* the sweetness (?) that your breast harbours, 1.4 V 5 (// *šbt dqnk*). In bkn. ctx.: *r̥hnn[*, 7.57:2.

/r̥-h-p/ vb G “to hover”; D “to fly about” (Hb. *r̥hp*, HALOT 1219f.; Syr. *rahef*, LS 725; Cf. Pardee TPM 39; diff.: Ajjan NU 39: ‘voler’, Arab. *raffa*; Watson JNSL 5 1977 71ff.: ‘make to hover’, Hb. *r̥hp*, but cf. 1.18 IV 21, 32); ¶ par.: /b-s-r/, /d-7-y/. ¶ Forms: G ptc. f. *r̥pt*, D pref. *ar̥hp*, *tr̥hp*, *tr̥hpn*.

G. To hover: *r̥pt [b šm]m m[m]* who hovers in the the high heavens, 1.108:8 (// *di dit*).

D. To fly about: *bn n̥sm ar̥hp an[k]* among the eagles I shall fly about, 1.18 IV 21 and par.; *slh n̥š[m]* *tr̥hpn* over him the eagles they flew about, 1.18 IV 31 and par. (// *ybsr*); [*bn*] *n̥sm tr̥hp snt* among the eagles DN, flew about 1.18 IV 32 *l bt abh n̥sm tr̥hpn* over his father’s house the eagles flew about, 1.19 I 32 (// *ybsr*).

/r̥-k-b/ vb G “to mount (especially a chariot)” (Hb. *r̥kb*, HALOT 1230ff.; DNWSI 1077f.; Aram., Palm. *r̥kb*, DNWSI 1077f.; (?)Ebla **r̥kb* (L-G-B), Krebernik PET 51: (?)Ebla cf. *rakābum*, ARET 8 12: ‘to join, unite, gather’; Syr. *r̥keb*, LS 730f.; Arab. *rakiba*, Lane 1142ff.; Akk. *rakābu*, AHw 944f., CAD R 83ff.; Mari Akk.: Durand NABU 1993 96; ARM 27 304: ‘chevaucher’ (= ‘couvrir’, en parlant des sauterelles; ‘se propaguer’; ‘être étendu sur, dominer’). Cf. Gray LC 26 n. 3; Loewenstein UF 3 1971 98ff.); ¶ syll. Ug.: *ra-kub*, onomastic element in PNN, cf. Sivan GAGl 265); ¶ par.: /ʃ-l-y/. ¶ Forms: G suffc. *r̥kb*, impv. *r̥kb*, ptc. *r̥kb* (cf. *r̥kb* (I)).

G. To mount: *r̥kb tkmm hmt* mount the shoulders of the wall, 1.14 II 21 and par. (// *ʃl*).

Cf. *mrkbt*, *r̥kb* (I), *r̥kb* (II), *r̥kb* (III), *r̥kby*.

r̥kb (I) n. m. “Charioteer”, epithet of the god *bšl* (act. ptc. </r̥-k-b/; Aram. DN *r̥kbšl*, cf. HALOT 1230f.; Ebla cf. *rakābum*, ARET 8 12 = syll. Ug. *rakub* in PNN. Cf. Loretz UF 19 1987 101ff.; Wyatt UF 20 1988 376; diff.: Ullendorff BJRL 46 1963/64 243f.; Brock VT 18

1969 395; Sanmartín AuOr 9, 1991 168 n. 10: 'gatherer', 'el que junta', **rkb*, Gk *nephelēgeretēs*). ¶ Forms: sg. cstr. *rkb*.

Charioteer, epithet of the god *bšt*: *rkb špt* 'Charioteer of the clouds', 1.2 IV 8 and *passim* (title of Baal).

Cf. /r-k-b/.

rkb (II) n. m. “?” (cf. /r-k-b/). ¶ Forms: sg./pl cstr. *rkb*.

? , in unc. ctx.: *rkb rtn*, 1.148:20.

rkb (III) n. m. “?” (cf. /r-k-b/). Cf. Dietrich - Loretz KA 190 n. 150: '(oberer) Mühlstein'). ¶ Forms: sg. *rkb*.

? : *rkb*, 5.22:15.

rkby TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 233: *Rakbā(yu)*). Cf. Heltzer RC&AU 14; Astour RSP 2 330, 361; UF 13 1981 6); ¶ syll.: URU *ra-ak-ha*, PRU 3 190 (RS 11.800):22'; Ug 5 52:21; cf. URU *ra-ak-ha-|i|a*, *ibid.* ln. 8 (or GN?; for the rdg cf. Van Soldt UF 28 1996 685 n. 269); cf. Sivan GAGI 263; Van Soldt SAU 338; UF 28 1996 685.

TN: 4.63 II 35; 4.346:1; 4.379:8; 4.683:18.

/r-k-s/ vb G "to gird, tie" (Hb. *rks*, HALOT 1237f.; Akk. *rakāsu*, AHw 945ff., CAD R 91ff.; cf. Hb. *rks*, HALOT 1238; Syr. *rkaš*, LS 732; Arab. *rks*, Lane 1146. Cf. Caquot - Sznycer TOu 1 312 n. e; ¶ par.: /r-s-r/. ¶ Forms: G presc. *trks*.

G. To gird, tie, in unc. ctx.: *t̄rks bn abnm*, 1.1 V 23, cf. ln. 10 (// *tasrn*; cf. *ibid.* ln. 10); *t̄ṣt trks*, 1.83:9.

Cf. *rks*.

rks n. m. "belt" (< /r-k-s/; Akk. *riksu*, AHw 984f.; CAD R 347ff. Cf. Albright BASOR 83 1941 40 n. 9; De Moor ARTU 70 n. 327; diff.: Dietrich - Loretz UF 12 1980 406; Sanmartín UF 12 1980 439 n. 8: rdg *krs* 'Bauch', 'Magen', Hb. *krs*, Akk. *karšu*). ¶ Forms: sg. *r̄k̄s* (haplography: *k r̄k̄s*).

Belt: *t̄tp šmm k r̄k̄s ipdk* the heavens were slackened like the belt of your tunic, 1.5 I 4.

Cf. /r-k-s/.

/r-m/ vb G "to go up, get up"; L "to erect, raise" (Hb., Aram. *rwm*, HALOT 1202ff.; *rym* DJPA 519; Amor. /rāmum/, Huffmon APN 261f.; Gelb CAAA 30; Ebla PN **Ni-ra-mu*, Müller LEbla 217; ESA *rym*, DOSA 487f.; Eg. /rāma, rōmu/, Hoch SWET 278. Cf. Avishur Lesh 45 1980s. 270ff.); ¶ syll. Ug.: /rām-/, /yarīm-/, /yarūm-/, onomastic elements; cf. Sivan GAGI 266); ¶ par.: /š-p-l/. ¶ Forms: G suffsc. *rm*, presc. *urm*, L presc. *urmm*, *yrmm*, suff. *yrmmb*, impv. *rrm*.

G. To go up: in bkn ctx.: *urm tnq[t]* a scream (?) went up (: she let out

a scream), 1.16 II 26 and par. (diff.: Sanmartin UF 10 1978 452: 'brüllen, brummen', Akk. *ramānu*); *h gg [š]mm rm* to the roof of the heavens go up, 1.13:12.; *hlh tšpl hlh rm* see, one stooped, see the other went up, 1.23:32.

I. To erect, raise: *hš rmm / ummn h[im]*, quickly, erect (/ raise) a palace, 1.4 V 52/54 and par.; *bn (...) [rm]m hkl* build (...) erect the palace, 1.2 III 7 and par.

Cf. mrm, mrym, rm (I), rm (II), rm̄t, yrm, yrm̄l, yrm̄b̄l, yrm̄hd, yrm̄n.

rm (I) adj. m. 1) "high, sublime, exalted"; 2) used as a noun: "height, the heights, peaks"(?) (cf. /r-m/); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. the element /rām-/ in PNN; Sivan GAGI 263, 266); ¶ par.: (?)*ym* (II). ¶ Forms: sg. *rm*, pl. *mm*, f. *rm̄t*.

1) High, sublime, exalted: *mid rm [kr̄t]*, greatly exalted (are you / may you be) [PN], 1.15 III 13 and par.; *bſlt šmm rmm*, Lady of the sublime heavens, 1.108:7 and par., cf. ln. 9; *bſlt btm rmm* Lady of the high mansions, 1.41:37 and par.

2) Used as a noun: "height, the heights, peaks"(?): *rm̄t pſrt* sublime / primordial peaks (?), 1.8:9 and par. (//(?) *ym*).

In bkn. ctx.: *mt w rm iph* (whom) dead and praised you shall see (?), 1.113:5 and par.; *rm̄m bnp̄m mzʃ*, 1.9:15.

Cf. abrm, ahrm, ilrm, bſlrm, /r-m/, rmib, rmy, rm̄y, ſmrm.

rm (II) n. m. "erection, height" (< /r-m/; Hb. *rwm*, HALOT 1205; ESA *rym*, DOSA 487; cf. Hb., Aram. *rmh*, HALOT 1240; DJPA 525; Eth. *rāmā*, CDG 470); ¶ syll. Ug.: *ri-mi-ya*, PN, Ug 5 88:11'; Sivan GAGI 264. ¶ Forms: sg. cst. *rm*.

Height: *al tſmh b rm [h]kʃkʃ* do not rejoice in the erection / height of your palace, 1.3 V 21 and par.

Cf. /r-m/.

rmib PN (Sem. Cf. Ribichini - Xella RSF 15 1987 13; cf. Grøndahl PTU 86f., 182).

PN: 4.734:4.

Cf. abrm.

/r-m-s/ vb G "to roast" (Arab. *ramada*, Lane 1156f.; Eth. *ramada*, *ɻarmada*, CDG 470. Cf. De Moor Fs. Gispen 115). ¶ Forms: G pass. ptc. f. *rm̄st*.

G. To roast: *w b urm lb rm̄st* and as a burnt sacrifice, a roasted heart, 1.39:9 and par.

Cf. in bkn. ctx. *Jxrm̄sm*, 4.668:3.

rm̄š DN, unknown deity (etym. unc. Cf. Herdner Ug 7 18; De Moor

UF 2 1970 325; Xella TRU I 53).

DN: *š / mš a ram* to DN, 1.46:13, 1.109:7, cf. 1.130:21.

rmtt n. f., a tool (?) (cf. Hb. *rms*, *rns*, HALOT 1245f.; Akk. *rapāsu*, AHw 954., CAD R 150ff.; diff.: Watson NABU 2000 85: 'shovel', Akk. *rapšu*). ¶ Forms: pl. abs./cstr. *rmtt*.

A tool(?): *ñšt s̄sr rmtt ght* eleven *r*, 4.127:5.

/r-m-y/ vb G "to throw, shoot" (?) (etym. unc.; cf. Hb. *rmh*, HALOT 1239; Akk. *ramū*, AHw 952; *rummū*, *rammū*, CAD R 129ff. Arab. *ramā*, Lane 1161ff.; Eth. *ramaya*, CDG 472). ¶ Forms: G presc. *yrm̄y*. G. To throw, shoot (?), in bkn. ctx.: *yrm̄y qm̄h* he shoots/shot (?) his rays, 1.92:32.

rmy PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 51, 182); ¶ syll.: cf. fPN RI-*mi-ya*, Ug 5 88:11'; cf. Sivan GAGI 264 and cf. Dietrich - Loretz OLZ 62 167/68 548f.: rdg *tal-*?; cf. *tlmyn*, PN).

PN: *bn* PN, 4.170:12; 4.617:36.

rmyy PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 53, 182).

PN: *bn* PN, 4.69 I 5; 4.623:2 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 11); 4.759:5.

/r-n/ vb L "to shout, raise one's voice" (Hb. *mn*, HALOT 1247f.; Arab. *ranna*, Lane 1164. Cf. Caquot SEL 5 1988 35). ¶ Forms: L presc. *amn*.

L. To shout, raise one's voice, in unc. ctx.: *an amn q/ I shall raise (my) voice*, 1.82:6.

rny PN (etym. unc. Cf. Watson AuOr 8 1990 248).

PN: 4.769:19.

rp, 6.63:2, allophonic var. of *rb* (cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 15 1983 302; diff. Bordreuil - Amiet Syria 67 1990 85 n. 1, 3: rdg *prp*); cf. *rb* (I).

/r-p-?/ vb G "to heal, apply a remedy" (?) (Hb., Ph., Pun., Aram. *rp?*, HALOT 1272ff.; DNWSI 1081; Syr. *rpō*, LS 740; ESA *rf?*, DOSA 492f.; cf. Arab. *rafāʔa*, Lane 117f.); ¶ syll. Ug.: the element /rapa?-/ in PNN; Sivan GAGI 265. ¶ Forms: G presc. *trpa*.

G. To heal, apply a remedy, in unc. ctx.: *km trpa hn nṣr* on applying the remedy, sec, he woke up, 1.114:28.

Cf. rpu, yrp̄u.

rpu n. m. 1) "divine ancestral hero", ancestor of the Ugaritic dynasty, singly and as a group; 2) *Rpu*, eponymous deity of this group; 3) in the expression *mt rpi* (</r-p-?/; Hb. *rp?*, *rp?ym*, HALOT 1274f.; Ph., Pun. *rp?m*, DNWSI 1081f.; Amor. /rapi?um/, Huffmon APN 263f.; Gelb CAAA 30. Cf. Del Olmo MLC 411ff.; De Moor ZAW 88 1976 323ff.; Caquot Syria 53 1976 295ff.; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartin UF 8 1976 45ff.; Pope Fs. Finkelstein 163ff.; L'Heureux HITR 67 1974

265ff.); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. the element /rāpi?(u)/ in PNN; Sivan GAGI 264); ¶ par.: *ilny, mhr, mlk (l), qbs* (+ *ddn*). ¶ Forms: sg. abs./cstr. *rpu, rpi*; pl. *rpan, rpim*, cstr. *rpi*.

1) Divine ancestral hero, ★a) in sing.: *tm tmq rpu bñ* there was DN, the *r.* of DN, 1.22 I 8 (// *mhr*); ★b) group of the deified ancestors: *tlhm rpum tñtyn* the *r.* ate and drank, 1.22 I 21; *mgý rpum lgmt* the *r.* arrived at the threshing floors, 1.20 II 6 and par. (// *ilnym*); *atrh rpum* [// *tda*] after him the *r.* (went), 1.21 II 3 and par. (// *ilnym*); *lk bty* [*rpim rpim* (b) *bty ashkm* come to my house, *r.*, *r.*, to my house I invite you, 1.21 II 1-2; *šps rpim thtk* DN (: *šps*) you subdue DN (: *rpim*), 1.6 VI 46 (// *ilnym*); *mid rm [kr]* *btk rpi ars* be greatly exalted (PN) among the *r.* of the 'earth', 1.15 III 14 and par.; *qrím rpi ars* have you invoked the *r.* of the 'earth'?; 1.161:2 (// *qbs ddn*); *qru rpim* invoke the *r.*, 1.161:8, cf. In. 24 (// *mlk*).

2) *Rpu*, eponymous deity of the group of deified ancestors: *yšt rpu mlk slm R.* has been established, eternal king, 1.108:1; *b sz rpi mlk slm* with the strength of *R.*, eternal king, 1.108:21-22 and par.

3) In the expression *mt rpi*, title of king *dnil*: *dnil mt rpi* PN the Rephaite, 1.17 I 18 and par. (// *hmny*; cf. De Moor ZAW 88 1976 323f.; Segert UF 11 1979 736; Dietrich - Loretz MU 35 n. 206; diff.: Caquot - Sznycer TOu 1 402f.: 'l'homme de la guérison'. For the various opinions cf. Del Olmo AuOr 5 1987 60).

In unc. ctx.: *|hmt / ql rpim*, 1.82:32.; *rpi yqr*, 1.166:13; *|xrpri*, 4.398:10.

Cf. *abrpu, ilrpi, ſbdrpu, ſmrpi, mlkrpi, /r-p-?/, rpil, rpan, rpiy, rpiny*. *rpan* PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 52, 180; Rainey UF 3 1971 136; Ribichini - Xella SEL 8 1991 167; Van Soldt SAU 165ff.; Watson AuOr 13 1995 229); ¶ syll.: *rap-a-nu-na*, PRU 3 164 (RS 16.363) rev. 10'; RA 38 4 (RS 11.856):14 (cf. Berger WO 5 1969/70 276); Ug 5 54:2, 18; 55:1; 88:7' and *passim ibid.* (cf. Van Soldt SAU 23, 31); *ra-a-pa-na*, Ug 5 53:2; cf. Sivan GAGI 265; Huehnergard UVST 248; AkkUg 370.

PN: 4.45:7; 4.103:46 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 37); 4.116:4; 4.204:6; 4.269:13; 4.281:19; 4.339:26; 4.658:15 (*bn yym*); 4.753:9; 4.787:6; in bkn. ctx., 4.427:21; 4.506:3.

rpil PN (Sem. Cf. Ribichini - Xella SEL 8 1991 167).

PN: *rdg* unc., *k/rpil*, 4.194:12. Cf. in unc. ctx. *rpi*, 4.102:24.

rpiy PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 51, 119, 180; Ribichini - Xella SEL 8 1991 167).

PN: 4.141 II 14. Cf. in bkn. ctx. *rpi* : 4.102:24.

rpiyn PN (Sem. Grøndahl PTU 53, 180; Ribichini - Xella SEL 8 1991 167).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.232 (I) 8. Cf. in bkn. ctx. *rpl*: 4.102:24.

/r-p-s/ vb G “to trample on” (Hb. *rps/s*, HALOT 1279f.; Syr. *rpas*, LS 741; Akk. *rapāsu*, AHw 954f.; CAD R 150ff.; Arab. *rapasa*, Lane 1120. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 7 1975 139). ¶ Forms: G pref. *ymps*.

G. To trample on: [*ibn y]rps hw*] [the enemy will] trample on the land, 1.103+:50. In bkn. ctx.: *rps* / *ʃ*, 1.176:7.

*/r-p-š/

Cf. *rpš* (I), *rpš*(II).

rpš (I) n. m. “open country, unmarked territory, latifundium” (Ebla cf. *ra-ba-šum*, Krebernik QuSe 18 108; Akk. *rapšu*, AHw 965; CAD R 161ff.; *tarpašum*, AHw 1331. Cf. Sanmartín UF 20 1988 265f.; Tropper - Verreet UF 20 1988 341: elliptical for *šd rpš*); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. TN URU *hal-bi rap-ši*, PRU 3 189 (RS 11.790):5'. ¶ Forms: pl. cstr. *rpš*.

Open country, unmarked territory, latifundium: *rpš d (l) ydyt* latifundia that are (not) barren, 4.348:1, 20.

Cf. *rpš* (III).

rpš (II) PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 180).

PN: ★a) *rpš*, 4.243:4 (cf. *dd l yhšr*, *ibid.* ln. 11); ★b) *bn PN*, 4.63 III 23.

rpš (III) element in composite TN *hlb rpš*.

Cf. *hlb rpš*.

rpty PN (etym. unc. Cf. Watson AuOr 8 1990 125; 11 1993 219).

PN: 4.116:12.

/r-p-y/ vb Dt “to slacken, loosen” (Hb., Yaud. *rpy* pi., DNWSI 1082; Hb. *rph*, HALOT 1276f.; Syr. *rpa* etpa., LS 749f.: ‘debilitatus est’; Arab. *rafā*, Lane. Cf. Dahood UF 1 1969 34; De Moor UF 11 1979 641 n. 14; diff.: Emerton AJBA 2 1972 66: ‘to shine’, Arab. *raffa*; Margalit MLD 92: ‘to convulse’, **rpp*; Tropper UG 571 ‘schändlich behandeln, verachten, verderben’, Aram. *tpp*, survey: Wyatt RTU 115 n. 7). ¶ Forms: Dt pref. *ttrp*.

Dt. To slacken, loosen: *ttkh ttrp šmm* the heavens were left naked (?), slackened, 1.5 I 4.

rq (I) n. m., “sheet” (< */r-q-q/; Akk. *raqqu*, AHw 958, CAD R 171f.; Arab. *raqq*, Lane 1130. Cf. Gray LC 298 n. 1; Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 207, 296); ¶ par.: *lbnt*. ¶ Forms: pl. *rqm*.

Sheet: *sb ksp / rqm* the silver had turned into sheets, 1.4 VI 34 (//

Ibnīt.

Cf. rq (II).

rq (II) adj. m. “fine, thin” (Akk. *raqqum*, AHw 958; Mari Akk. *raqqatum*, ARMT 18 277; 21 194, 408f.; 23 295ff., 557; 24 246; cf. AHw 1585, CAD R 168f.; Ebla /raqqu/ in Nl.SAL = *ra-gu*, VE 76; Krebernik ZA 73 1983 4; Hb. *rq*, HALOT 1288; Arab., Eth. *raqīq*, Lane 1131; CDG 473); ¶ RS Akk.: (n garments) MUNUS.LA(.MEŠ), PRU 3 183 (RS 16.146+161):10. ¶ Forms: sg. *rq*.

Fine, thin (said of cloth): *lpš sgr rq* a fine cloak ..., 4.205:2; *lbš psm rq* a fine gauze(?) garment, 4.205:5.

Cf. rq (I).

***/r-q-d/**

Cf. rqdn.

rqd TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 233f.: *Raqdu*. Cf. Heltzer RCAU 14; Kitchen Or 34 1965 5 n. 3: Eg. *Rkt*, Astour JESHO 13 1970 117; Bordreuil Syria 61 1984 7; Van Soldt UBL 11 379; UF 30 1998 723); ¶ syll.: URU *ra-aq-du*, PRU 3 191 (RS 11.841):22'; URU *raq-d[ā(?)]*, PRU 3 192 (RS 15.183):7; URU *raq_x(ZUM)-du/di/di*, PRU 3 188 (RS 10.44):12'; 189 (RS 11.790):16'; 190 (RS 11.800):2'; 192 (RS 12.34+):41; 194 (RS 11.839):7'; 14; PRU 6 55 22'-31'; 131 rev. 2' (Van Soldt SAU 321 n. 138); Ug 5 9:3; 12:16; 83:20; RSOu 7 2:15'; 4:37; RS 25.132 II 15', III 14 (Van Soldt UF 28 1996 686); for the rdg *raq_x(ZUM)* (diff. Sivan GAGI 265: *riq*) cf. Huehnergard UVST 212 n. 54; Van Soldt BiOr 46 1989 648; SAU 321 n. 138.

TN: 1.91:33; 4.68:34; 4.119:4; 4.232:1; 4.348:24; 4.355:40; 4.365:24; 4.380:27; 4.397:11; 4.414:3; 4.610 (I) 18; 4.629 (II) 9; 4.693:23; 4.698:5; 4.750:7; 4.770:1; 4.777:6; RSOu 14 35 [KTU 9.388] I 19 (1 *me-at* 5); 14 36 [KTU 9.417]:15; 48:4. For 4.685:11+1 cf. Bordreuil UF 20 1988 16: [*rqd*].

Cf. rqdy (I), rqdy (II).

rqdn PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 180: *rqd*).

PN: *bn* PN, 3.10:2; bkn 4.792:2.

Cf. rqdy.

rqdy (I) GN m. (< *rqd*, TN; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 234). ¶ Forms: sg. *rqdy*; pl. *rqdym*.

GN: PN *rqdy*, 4.33:32; *rqdym* PNN, 4.261:2.

Cf. rqdy (II).

rqdy (II) PN (< *rqdy* (I), GN); ¶ syll.: DUMU *raq_x(ZUM)-da-yi*, PRU 3 199 (RS 16.126B+) IV 36 (for the rdg *raq_x(ZUM)* cf. Huehnergard UVST 212 n. 54; Van Soldt BiOr 46 1989 648; SAU 321 n. 138).

TN: *bn PN*, 4.155:14; 4.339:21.

Cf. *rqdn*.

*/r-q-h/

Cf. *rqh* (I), *rqh* (II).

rqh (I) n. m. “perfumer, druggist” (< ptc. act. G */r-q-h/, or nom. pattern *qattal; cf. Hb. *r(w)qh*, *rqh*, HALOT 1289f., 1290; Ph., Pun. *rqh*, DNWSI 1083; Akk. *raqqū* AHw 958, CAD R 173f. Ebla /rāqihum/ in 1.RĀ.RĀ = *ra-gi-um*, VE 892; Fronzaroli EL 148; diff.: De Tarragon CU 44: pass. ptc. G. Cf. Heltzer Handwerk 100; Caquot Ug 7 392: ‘baume’). ¶ Forms: sg. *rqh*; allographic var. *r(qh* prob. in 4.31:2 (cf. Dietrich - Loretz KA 157).

Perfumer, druggist, in the syntagm *šmn rqh* “perfumer’s oil” (cf. Hb. *šmn rwqh*, HALOT 1290) > “perfume”: 4.91:5; *šmn r[qh*, 4.31:2; cf. *ibid.* ln. 11 (cf. Heltzer GPOTU 27); cf. *sšr lg šmn y[tn] ly p(!) tlt lg <šmn> rqh* he gives me ten ‘jars’ of oil, plus three ‘jars’ of perfume, 5.10:8 (Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 7 1975 162; diff.: Caquot Ug 7 389ff. (RS 17.63) ln. 8: rdg *lg rqh* ‘log de baume’); used in rituals: *dbh šmn nr šmn rqh* (for the) sacrifice: myrrh-scented oil, perfume, 1.41:21; 1.87:22; cf. *lg šmn rqh* a ‘jar’ of perfume, 1.148:21.

Cf. *rqh* (II).

rqh (II) n. m. “perfume, ointment” ((?); cf. Hb. *rqh*, HALOT 1290; Aram. *rqh*, DNWSI 1083; Akk. *riqqu*, *riqu*, AHw 988, CAD R 368ff.; cf. Ebla BAPPIR (SIM?) = *ri-ga-tum*, EV 046; cf. Milano ARET 9 379; NIDNA *ri-ga-tum*, ARET 9 402); ¶ RS Akk.: DUG *kap(?)-pa-ak(?)-la-nu ri-qu*, (n) DUG.MEŠ *ri-qu* GAL, PRU 6 158:5, 7. Cf. von Soden AHw 988: *riqu(m)* II; diff.: Nougayrol PRU 6 120: ‘(vases) vides’. ¶ Forms: sg.(?) *r[qh*.

Perfume, ointment(?), in bkn. ctx.: *ktm r[qh* two flasks(?) of perfume(?), 4.60:6. On *lg šmn (...) lg <šmn> rqh*, 5.10:7-8, cf. *supra*: *rqh* (I).

Cf. *rqh* (I).

rqn PN (etym. unc. Cf. Watson AuOr 8 1990 125); ¶ syll.: cf. *ra-GA-na*, Syria 15 1934 137 (RS [Varia 3]): 27.

PN: 4.549:1.

*/r-q-q/

Cf. *rq* (I), *rq* (II).

/r-q-s/ vb Gt “to jump, leap” (Arab. *raqasa*, Lane 1136). ¶ Forms: Gt prefsc. *trtqs*, *yrtqs*.

Gt. To jump, leap: *yrtqs smd bd bṣl* the club leapt from the hands of DN, 1.2 IV 15 and par.

Cf. mrqst.

rqt n. f. “temple” (Hb. **rqh*, HALOT 1288; Akk. *raqqatu*, CAD R 170f. Cf. Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 207; Watson NABU 2000 85). ¶ Forms: sg./pl. suff. *rqtth*.

Temple, in bkn. ctx.: (he struck (?)) *riš rqtth* the (his) head, his temples, 1.19 II 38.

rsm adj. m. “?”, qualifying *pld(m)* (cf. *pld*) in 4.4:4 (rdg unc., probl. mistake for *rmsm* ‘check, chequered (cloth)’; cf. Akk. *ramāsu*, AHw 950; cf CAD R 26 126; JArab. *rms*, DTT 1483. Cf. Sanmartín AuOr 10 1992 102; diff.: Ribichini - Xella Tessili 59 n. 92, 73: ‘eccellenti’, **rsw/y/* ‘resistenti’, Arab. *rasuna*; for the rdg *b(!)smm* see Tropper UF 29 1997 665: Arab. *buṣm* ‘dicke Gestalt’). ¶ Forms: pl. *rsmm*.

? : *tn pldm rsmm two p.* ..., 4.4:4.

rsn PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 179; Watson AuOr 8 1990 248);

¶ syll.: cf. *ri-sa-na*, PRU 3 203 (RS 16.257+) IV 31.

PN: 4.370:16. Cf. in unc. ctx. *rs[*, 4.632:10.

/r-š-ʃ/ vb G “to be defective” > “to suffer harm” (Hb. *ršf*, HALOT 1294f.; Syr. *ršaf*, LS 746; Akk. *ruššū*, AHw 996, CAD R429; Arab. *rasaṣa*, Kazimirski 859; Eth. *rassā*, CDG 473f. Cf. Loretz-Xella MLE 1982 42); ¶ par.: /h-t-ʃ/. ¶ Forms: G pref. *tršf*.

G. To suffer harm: *w tršf I tmntk* and suffer harm in your frame, 1.169:6, cf. 1.2 IV 26 (// *thta*).

Cf. *ršf*.

ršf n. m. “bad person” (Hb. *ršf*, HALOT 1295f.; Aram. *ršyf*, DNWSI 1087; Akk. *rešū*, AHw 976, CAD R 277; Eth. *rāššf*, CDG 474): ¶ par.: *nšm*. ¶ Forms: sg. *ršf*.

Bad person: *hwt ršf* the word of the bad person, RSOu 14 52 [KTU 9.435]:10 (// *bn nšm*).

Cf. /r-š-ʃ/.

ršp DN, god of pestilence (Hb. *ršp*, HALOT 1297f.; Ph. *ršp*, DNWSI 1087; Amor. *rašap*, Huffmon APN 263; Gelb CAAA 30; Ebla cf. NÈ.UNU = *ra-sa-ab*, VE 806; Krebernik ZA 73 1983 31; Lambert Biling. 399f.; Conti SQF 194; cf. *ra-sa-ab*, Krebernik PET 104. Cf. Conrad ZAW 83 1971 157ff.; Fulco CGR 1976; Xella AAAS 29-30 1979-80 159ff.); ¶ RS Akk.: “MAŠ.MAŠ, Ug 7 pl. 50:13”; cf. the spelling “MAŠ.MAŠ- in PNN, *passim*; Huehnergard AkkUg 360; ¶ syll. Ug.: /rašap/, /rašp/ and the allophones in PNN; cf. Sanmartín AuOr 9 1991 203). ¶ Forms: *ršp*, du./pl. *ršpm*.

DN, ★a) *mhmšt yitsp ršp* DN harvested a fifth, 1.14 I 19; *tgrh ršp* its porter, DN, 1.78:3; *ršp hgb* the DN of the locust, 1.90:2 and par.; *ršp*

gn DN of the 'garden', 1.165:3 and par.; *sm ršp bbth* (take) to DN in TN, 1.100:31, cf. *atr ršp štūt* after DN (comes) DN, *ibid.* ln. 77; *uhry ykly ršp* DN will destroy the descendants, 1.107+40; *y[ʃ]h w ršp yisp hmt* DN and DN collect the venom, 1.107:40; *ssw ršp* the horses of DN, 4.790:16; in unc. ctx. *bšl hz ršp*, 1.82:3; ★b) in god lists: *ršp*, 1.47:27, cf. RS Akk.: ^aGIR.UNU.GAL, Ug 5 18:26; 1.102:10; 1.118:26; 1.123:31; ★c) in rituals and offering lists: *k tšrb ršpm bt mlk* when the (two) DN enter the palace, 1.91:11; *b ḡb ršp šbi* in the ḡ. of DN of the troops, 1.91:15; *ršp dqt* DN a ewe, 1.39:4 and par.; *ršp š* DN a ram, 1.39:7 and par.; *dbh stqñ l ršp* PN sacrificed to DN, 1.79:8. In bkn. ctx.: *l ršp*, 1.81:10-11; *ršp idp* š DN (of) i. a ram 1.148:32; [b] *ḡb ršp mhbn š* in the ḡ. of DN a ram, 1.105:1, cf. 1.106:6; *l ršp mlk alp w š* to King DN one head of cattle and one ram, 1.105:7, cf. 4.182:61; *npš w š l ršp bbt* one (piece of) offal and one ram to DN of TN, 1.105:25 and par.; *ssw ršp / mlk štūt* the horses of DN, RSOu 14 39 [KTU 4.790]:16', 17'. In bkn. ctx.: 1.126:3, 5; 1.165:2. See the element (-)ršp(-) in bkn PNN: 4.114:10; 4.262:2; 4.438:3; 4.627:2. Cf. abršp, ahršp, ilršp, ſbdršp, ſdršp, bnršp, hdpršp, mlkršp, mršp, ngršp, ršpab, ršpn, ršpy, igrš, tgršp, yrš, ytršp.

ršpab PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 88, 181; Ribichini - Xella SEL 8 1991 167; Van Soldt SAU 32 n. 259, 160ff.); ¶ syll.: ^aMAŠ.MAŠ-a-bu, PRU 6 83 IV 5; Ug 5 2-6, *passim*, 13:3; cf. 97:4; cf. Huehnergard AkkUg 360.

PN: 4.63 III 45; 4.103:5 (*ah ubn*); 4.129:10; 4.134:9; 4.141 I 16; 4.148:1:8 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 38); 4.350:8 (*bn pn*); 4.370:1:15; 4.609:2 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 38).

ršpn PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 52, 181).

PN: 4.86:11 (*bn bšld*).

ršpy PN (Sem. Grøndahl PTU 51, 181; Ribichini - Xella SEL 8 1991 167); ¶ syll.: *ri-iš-pa-ia*, PRU 3 20 (RS 15.63):11, 12, 18, 19.

PN: ★a) 4.131:6; 4.339:12; ★b) *bn* PN, 4.69 I 22; 4.93 II 17.

/r-š(-š)/ vb G "to be, be left ruined" (Hb. *rws / ršš, HALOT 1209, 1298. Cf. Ginsberg LKK 33; Dietrich - Loretz Fs. Elliger 33; Fensham JNSL 1 1971 16; Verreet UF 19 1987 320s); ¶ par.: /g-r-d-š/. ¶ Forms: G suffc. *rš*.

G. To be, be left ruined: *krt htkn rš* PN was left with his lineage ruined, 1.14 I 10 and par. (// *grdš*).

/r-š-y/ vb G. "to receive, have" (< Akk. *rašū*, AHw 961, CAD R 193-206; cf. JAram. *ršy*, DTT 1500; Syr. *ršō*, LS 744). G. suffc. *yrs*.

G. To receive, have: *inm ſbdk hw1 yrs ſmy* behold your servant has

a complaint, 2.41:14 (Akk. *awatam rašū*; cf. Márquez AuOr 10 1992 153).

Cf. /r-t-y/.

rt PN (etym. unc. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz OLZ 62 1967 549; Watson AuOr 8 1990 125; Muchiki Loanwords 280).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.69 III 19. Cf. unc. rdg. *rt(?)xxx*, 4.374:14.

rtn n. m. “?” (etym. unc. Cf. De Moor UF 28 1996 155: ‘coarse cords’, Hb. *rōtem*, Watson UF 32 2000 571: ‘fringe’, Hurr. *uritannu*). Sg. *rtn*.

?, in unc. ctx.: *s̥ṣr kkr rtn* ten talents of *r.*, 4.247:32; *rkb rtn*, 1.148:20.

/r-t-q/ vb G “to tie up” (Hb. *rtq*, HALOT 1300; Arab. *rataqa*, Lane 1027f.; Akk. *ratāqu* CAD R 218 (lex.). Cf. Rin AE 174; Caquot EI 14 1978 17; Watson NABU 2000 85; diff.: Cazelles Syria 33 1956 55; De Moor UF 12 1980 309f.: ‘fermer’, ‘to close’, Hb.-Arab. **rtq*). ¶ Forms: G suffc. *rtqt*, pass. ptc. *rtq* (?).

G. To tie up: *k rtqt mrḡt* because you tied up corruption (?), 1.13:24.

In bkn. ctx.: *ahšn rtq*, 1.4 VII 33 (cf. De Moor - Spronk CARTU 170: ‘inaccessible’ (*sic!*)).

rt n. m., cloth or a garment (light and fine in texture: Ribichini - Xella Tessili 62; cf. Arab. *rtī*, *rayta*, Lane 1200; cf. Akk. *raddi/adu* AHw 941; cj. Hb. *rtpš* ‘linen robe’, Dahood *apud* Ribichini - Xella Tessili 62 [MT: *rtpš*, HALOT 1223]; Renfroe AULS 142; diff.: Watson NABU 2000 84: Akk. *urtū*, AHw 1434). ¶ Forms: *rtm*.

Cloth or a garment: 4.203:8; 4.206:2; *rt l ql d ybl prd b tkl w nsp ksp* a *r.* for the messenger who leads the mule? for a shekel and a half of silver, 4.337:12.

r̥t PN (etym. unc.).

PN: 4.131:3 (for the reading cf. Tropper AuOr 13 1995 236).

r̥t n. m. “mud” (Arab. *rattā*, *rāṭa*, *rawt*, Lane 1029f., 1177; Mari Akk. *rusū*, CAD R 426). Cf. Loewenstein Lesh 30 1965-66. 87ff.; De Moor SP 118; diff.: Driver CML 155; Watson UF 8 1976 376; NABU 2000 85: ‘dung’, ‘dirty’, Akk. *ruššu*, *rūšu*; Obermann HDBS 18: ‘rain’, Arab. *ratāt*; Al-Yasin LRUA 67: ‘wounded man’, Arab. *ratūt*; for a general etymological discussion cf. Renfroe AULS 141); ¶ par.: *tīt*. ¶ Forms: sg. *r̥t*.

Mud: *r̥hs npsh b ym rt* he shall wash his clothes when there is mud (: when they become dirty), 1.17 I 33 and par. (// *tīt*); *r̥t[h] ymlu n̥sm rt* with the best mud he filled his hand, 1.16 V 29 (//(?) *tīt*).

Cf. *rtn*.

r̥tn n. m. “dirt” (expansion of *rt* (I) + -n. Cf. De Moor SP 118); ¶ par.: *bbl* (+ *rtm*). ¶ Forms: sg. *r̥tn*.

Dirt: *լշզ րն տոմ* they give him dirt to drink in torrents, 1.1 IV 9 (// *իմլ տոմ*).

Cf. *րլ*.

rtl n. f. "net" (< /y-r-t/; Hb. *ršt*, HALOT 1298f.); ¶ par.: *rbt* (II).

¶ Forms: sg. *rtl*.

Net: *զի րլ բծ* take a net in your hand, 1.4 II 32 (// *rbt*).

/r-t-y/ vb G "to possess" (?) (cf. Akk. *rašū*, AHw 961f., CAD R 193ff.; less probably Arab. *rata*, Lane 1032: 'to bewail, lament'. Cf. Dijkstra UF 26 1994 121); ¶ par.: /h-m-d/. ¶ Forms: G presc. *yrtv*. G. To possess (?): *yrtv նժմհ ձմր* the 'Powerful One' wished to possess (?) her beauty, 1.92:29 (// *yhmdnh*).

Cf. /r-š-y/, /y-r-t/.

rwy PN (etym. unc.).

PN: *bn* PN, 4.69 III 4; 4.103:9.

/r-z/ vb G "to run, compete" (Hb., OAr. *rws*, HALOT 1207f.; DNWSI 1064; Akk. *rāsu*, AHw 960, CAD R 187f.; Arab. *rāda*, Lane 1186ff.; Eth. *rōsa*, CDG 477; cf. Syr. *rēhet*, LS 716); ¶ par.: /ʃ-d-b/ (+ *mrh*). ¶ Forms: G presc. *yrz* (cf. KTU: *yrq*, p. 25 n. 2).

G. To run, compete: *dq առմ / yrz* the weak of strength could not compete, 1.6 I 50 (// *I yſdb mrh*).

Cf. *trzz*.

S/S

/s-ʔ-d/ vb. G “to support, comfort” (Hb. *ssd*, HALOT 761; Aram. *ssd*, DNWSI 795f.; Akk. *sēdu*, AIIw 1034; CAD S 206. Cf. Rin AE 73; diff.: De Moor SP 69: ‘to regale’, OSA *swd*, *sʔd*, Arab. *sayyid*); ¶ par.: /l-h-m/ (I), /s-q-y/. Forms: G presc. *ysad*, impr. *sad*.

G. To support, comfort: *tsad t̄kbd hmt*, she comforted (and) welcomed them, 1.17 V 30 and par. (// *t̄slhm t̄s̄qy*).

Cf. *sid*.

sid n. m. “chief butler”, title of the god *prdnn* (act. ptc. </s-ʔ-d/; Akk. *sāʔidu*, AIIw 1010. Cf. Aartun WO 4 1967/68 295.); ¶ par.: *sb̄d* (I). Forms: sg. *sid*.

Chief butler: *sid zbi b̄l ars* the chief butler of the Prince, Lord of the earth, 1.3 I 3 (// *sb̄d*).

Cf. /s-ʔ-d/.

sin n. m. “edge, hem” (Akk. *sūnu*, AIIw 1059; CAD S 388ff.; cf. Arab. *su/iʔat* (< **saʔa*) Lane 1284. Cf. Gaster Thespis 449; Caquot - Sznycer TOu 1 259; Watson NUS 24 1980 9; Malul BO 43 1986 20ff.; diff.: Driver CML 146; Ullendorff BHL 133f.: ‘boot, shoe’, Hb. *s̄wn*, Aram. *syn*; Rin AE 219: ‘clothing’); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. 1 TÜG.TÜN(!?) : (?)*su-nu*, PRU 6 126:2; cf. Huehnergard UVST 155; par: *qs*. Forms: sg. cstr. *sin*.

Edge, hem: *sin lps* the hem of the garment, 1.6 II 10 (// *qs*).

sip “?”, in bkn ctx.: 1.2 II 4; 2.3:9.

Cf. *b̄lsip*.

/s-ʃ/ vb. G “to sweep, remove” (?) (etym. unc.; Hb. **s̄sw/y*, HALOT 761f. Cf. Greenfield EI 9 1969 63: Hb. *sōfāh*, ‘sweeping wind’, Ps. 55:9; Herdner TOu 1 521 n. 1; Driver CML 146: ‘swept away, dispersed’, Arab. *saṣata*; Gray KT 47; Clines UF 8 1976 24: ‘to rush’, Arab., Hb. **s̄sy*; diff.: Fensham JNSI. 9 1981 61f.: ‘to subdue’, Akk. *seʔə*, Syr. *s̄s̄*; Sawyer - Strange IES 14 1964 97: ‘group’, Syr. *s̄sim*). Forms: G pass. ptc. pl. *s̄st*.

G. To sweep, remove (?): *s̄st h̄ sdm h̄bt* swept (?) the (female) wood-

cutter from the field, 1.14 III 7 and par. In unc. ctx., *kw sst* PN *kw[*
+ editorial note *sst*, '(text) swept, erased', 2.47:17-18, cf. photo Ug 5
738.

/s/š-b-b/ vb. G 1) "to turn round, go round and round, go through"; 2)
"to turn towards, to turn"; 3) "to turn into" (?); N "to be changed
into"; Š "to cause to rotate, spin/ turn" (?) (Hb. *sbb*, HALOT 738ff.
Cf. De Moor SP 190); ¶ par.: /m-ğ-y/, /p-h-y/, /t-r/. Forms: G. suffc.
sb, *sbn*; pref. *ysb*; impv. *sb*, N suffc. *nsb*; Š suffc. *ssb*. (+ tr;
4.167:8, unc. ctx.; cf. Tropper UF 27 1995 522).

G. 1) To turn round, go round and round, go through: *ysb palth* he
went through his waste land, 1.19 II 12 and par. (// *yph*); in bkn ctx.:
sbn[y xx]st [a]f[s] we have round and round (?) [to the e]nds of the
earth (?), 1.5 VI 3-4 (// *mgny*).

2) To turn towards, to turn: *sb l qsm ars* turn towards the ends of the
earth!, 1.16 III 3 (// tr; diff.: Aartun UF 17 1985 4f.: 'durchschneiden,
durchbohren', Arab. *sabba*); *w ysb bt mhrh* and he turns to the house
of his *m*, RSOu 14 53 [KTU 9.432]:30'.

3) To turn into: *sb ksp l rqm* the silver had turned into sheets, 1.4 VI
34 (// *nsb*). In bkn ctx.: *sb[...]m*, 1.64:8; *sbx[*, 6.26:1.

N. To be changed into: *hrs nsb l lbnt* the gold has been changed into
bricks, 1.4 VI 35 (// *sb*).

Š. To cause to rotate, spin /turn, in bkn ctx.: *ssb*, 4.167:8.

sbbyn n. m. "black cumin" (seed of *Nigella sativa L.*; cf. Akk.
zibibiānu, AHw 1524; CAD Z 102f. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín
UF 5 1973 115; Heltzer GPOTU 20; diff.: Aartun UF 17 1985 5:
'aufgezapfter Wein', rdg. *sbb yn*, Arab. *sāba*). Forms: sg. *sbbyn*.

Black cumin, ★a) seeds: *lth sbbyn a* l. of black cumin, 4.14:4, 9, 16;
★b) essence or cream: *ktn sbbyn* two flasks(?) of black cumin,
4.707:8.

sbd PN (etym. unc.).

PN: 4.609:16.

šbl PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 29, 184; Segert UF 15 1983
213; Tropper UF 27 1995 524; Watson AuOr 13 1955 226); ¶ syll.:
cf. ZU-*ba-ii*; RSOu 7 3 obv. 10' (cf. Huehnergard Syria 74 1997 214);
ZI-*bi-lu*, TT 90:4 (cf. Tropper UF 27 1995 4).

PN: *bn* PN, 4.69 I 13; in bkn ctx., 4.122:17.

sbrdu n. m. "maker of bronze spears" (Hurro-Akk. **sipar=teñn=*; cf.
Akk. *siparru*, AHw 1048; CAD S 296ff.; Hur. suff. =*teñn-* 'nomen
actoris', Wilhelm UF 2 1970 280ff. [cf. **tan-* "to do" Laroche GLH
254f.]; Heltzer GPOTU 5; IOKU 93 n. 44; diff.: Zaccagnini OrAn 9

1970 315ff.: < Akk. **s/zab/pardinnu*, cf. *infra*: *spr* IV); ¶ RS Akk.: LÚ.MEŠ.ZAG.LU(-*ti/zabar*), PRU 3 78 (RS [Varia 7] "15.Y"):11-12, 16; 204 (RS 16.257 + 16.258 + 16.126) edge II 1; cf. AHw 377b: *imittu*, CAD I/J 126f.: *imittu E*; Huchnergard AkkUg 67, 332; Zaccagnini OrAn 9 1970 319 n. 28. Forms: pl. *sbrdn̩m*.

Maker of bronze spears: *spr htbn sbrdn̩m* book of the accounts of the s., 4.337:1; (*šmn* oil) / *sbrdn̩m* for the s., 4.352:6. Cf. *sb[... d] yqh mit b hwt s.*[(?) who] take one hundred from the country, 6.26:1 (cf. Van Soldt UF 21 1989 379 n. 27, 384).

sbsg, reading unc. in bkn cxt: 4.205:14, rdg. *su/d/lsg(?)* according to Dietrich - Loretz WL 150.

sd n. m., "council" (?) (Hb. *swd*, HALOT 745. Cf. Del Olmo MLC 595; Dijkstra UF 20 1988 39 n. 24.). Forms: sg. *sd*.

Council (?), in unc. ctx.: *k qrb sd*, 1.20 I 4.

śdm̩y TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 255. Cf. Astour RSP 2 306; UF 13 1981 9f.); ¶ syll.: cf. PN (DUMU) *sú-du/dú-mV*, PRU 3 75 (RS 16.344):2; 199 (RS 16.257) III 10 (cf. Astour RSP 2 363; Van Soldt UF 28 1996 680 n. 219).

TN: 4.244:13.

sdn n. f., harness or garment (cf. Hb. *sdyn*, HALOT 743f.; Akk. *s/šaddin(n)u*, AHw 1001, 1123; CAD S 17. Cf. Rainey EAT 88; > Gk *sindōn*; Masson Emprunts 26; Dietrich - Loretz ESTU 15; Dahood BiOr 34 1977 362). Forms: pl. *sdnt*.

Harness or garment: *tššm tq tn kbd* / *sdnt ššwm* ninety two t. for s. of horses, 4.595:2.

s/śdn PN and PN / DN, name of an ancestral king (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 294; 15 1983 212; Tropper UF 27 1995 524).

a) PN *sdn*: 4.332:13; ★b) PN / DN, in the combination of ancestral kings *sdn w rdn*, 1.161:6, 23.

sdwn PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 294).

PN: in bkn ctx., *s]dwn*, 4.658:48.

s/śdy PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 294; Segert UF 15 1983 213; Watson AuOr 8 1990 121; Tropper UF 27 1995 524; also: West AOAT 233 35: PN *si-da-yo*, Linear B); ¶ syll.: cf. Zi-di-ya, Ug 5 86:25; cf. ZA-d[u-j]a(?)-na, PRU 3 36 (RS 11,718):10'; cf. *śdyn*, PN. PN: ★a) *bn sdy*, 4.55:23; ★b) *bn śdy*, 4.33:15 (*ary*, cf. Van Soldt SAU 33).

sgld PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 205, 252f., 260; cf. Sasson UF 6 1974 372: *Zigil-tanu-m*); ¶ syll.: Zi-gil-da(na), PRU 3 151 (RS 16.201):4, 6; 144 (RS 16.138):16; Zi-gil-TA-na, PRU 6 121:5; cf. Van

Soldt SAU 357 n. 224.

PN: ★a) 4.678:7; ★b) *bn PN*, 3.9:21; 4.98:13; 4.309 (II) 3.

sglt n. f. "treasure, private property" (Hb. *sglh*, HALOT 742; Aram. *sgwlh*, DJPA 367; Akk. *sikltu*, AHw 1041; CAD S 244f. Cf. Greenberg JAOS 71 1951 172-174; Dietrich - Loretz OIZ 62 1967 544; Jacob UF 11 1979 405). Forms: sg. suff. *sglth*.

Treasure, private property: *ʃbdm] sglth hw he* is a servant, his private property, 2.39:7 (cf. Dijkstra UF 8 1976 437 n. 6); cf. *ʃdm] sglth at* you are a servant, his private property, *ibid.* 12 (cf. Pardee UF 13 1981 452).

sgn PN (Hur. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 252f.; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartin UF 5 1973 101; UF 6 1974 42, 44); ¶ syll.: *Zi-gi-na*, PRU 3 p. 255; cf. Van Soldt SAU 350 n. 209, 357 n. 224.

PN: 4.382:33 (*bn bbt*).

/s-g-r/ vb. G "to close, shut" (Hb., Aram. *sgr*, HALOT 742f.; DJPA 368; OArab. *skr*, DNWSI 786; Arab. *sagara* / *sakara*, Lane 1308f. / 1390; Akk. *sakāru* / *sekēru*, AHw 1035f.; CAD S 210ff.); ¶ par.: /š-k-r/. Forms: G suffsc. *sgrt*, presc. *ysgr*, imper. *sgr*, pass. ptc. *sgr*, *sgrm* (?) (cf. *sgr (I)*).

G. To close, shut: *bṣdh bħum sgrt* behind her she closed the house, 1.100:70 (diff.: Dietrich - Loretz TUAT 2 350: 'Haus der Abschließung'. Cf. Kottsieper UF 16 1984 107); *yhd bħ sgri/ ysgr* the one living alone should close / closed his house, 1.14 II 43 / IV 21 (// *tškr*).

Cf. msgr, *sgr (I)*, *sgrt*, *skr*.

sgr (I) n. m. "enclosure, closed courtyard"(?) (cf. Akk. *sikru*, AHw 1043; CAD S 259). Forms: pl. *sgrm*.

Enclosure, closed courtyard(?) (a door) *d sgrm* of the courtyards(?), 4.195:4.

Cf. /s-g-r/.

sgr (II) n. m. "?" (etym. unc. Cf. Ribichini - Xella Tessili 46 n. 55: 'chiuso', **sgr*, Sanmartín AuOr 10 1992 101f.: 'oro batido, pan de oro', Hb. *sgwr*, Akk. *sagru*; Van Soldt UF 22 1990 326 n. 43: 'wrapped?', **sgr*, cf. Durand MARI 6 662: Mari Akk. *si-gu-ri-tum* 'nom d'habit'). Forms: sg. *sgr*.

? : *Ipš d sgr bh*, 4.166:6 (Sanmartín AuOr 10 1992 102: 'un manto con (aplicaciones) de oro'; Ribichini - Xella Tessili 46 n. 55: 'veste-/ con sopra una cucitura(?)', **sgr*, Huehnergard UVST 155: 'garment with fastener' [with reference to Ug. /*suguru*(?) or /*sukuru*(?)]); Van Soldt UF 22 1990 326 n. 43: 'the cloth in which they were wrapped(?)',

OAss. *subātu ša liwim*); cf. *lpš sgr rq*, 4.205:2.

sgr (III) PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 255f.; Berger UF 2 1970 339f.; Silverman AOAT 217 159; Watson AuOr 11 1993 217; Muchiki Loanwords 98; also: West AOAT 233 35: PN *sa-ke-re-u*, Linear B).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.69 VI 12.

sgrt n. f. "room, chamber" (< /s-g-r/, cf. *sgr* (I)); ¶ par.: *hdr*. Forms: sg. *sgrt*.

Room: *tnnt ap sgrt*, eight antechambers, 1.3 V 27 (// *hdrr*, cf. *ap* (II).4).

Cf. /s-g-r/.

s/śgrym PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 205, 256; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 5 1973 101; Silverman AOAT 217 159f.; Watson AuOr 11 1993 217); ¶ syll.: ZU-ug-ri-ia-nu, PRU 3 199 (RS 16.257+) I 8".

PN: ★a) *sgryn*, 4.384:1 (*am*); ★b) *śgrym*, 4.379:7 (*ary*); ★c) *bn sgryn*, 4.101:4.

sgttn PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 206, 209, 211, 253, 262).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.131:9.

s/śgr adj. m. (used as noun) "manservant, servant", "shepherd-boy" (Akk. *suhāru* (LÚ.TUR), AHW 1109; CAD § 231ff.; Hb. cf. PN *swfr*, HALOT 1012; ptc. *śfrym*, HALOT 1043; cf. Loewenstamm CSBAL 249-255; Loretz UF 15 1983 59ff.; Tropper UF 27 1995 517; cf. c.Sem. */s-ḡ-r/ with var. */z-ṱ-r/ in Hb. HALOT 277; Aram. DJPA 180f.; Arab. Lane 1231. Cf. Van Soldt SAU 35 n. 261); ¶ RS Akk.: he sent PN LÚ.TUR-ri-ia, Ug 5 48:19; cf. 2 TUR *sú-ha-[re-e]*, EAT 49:19 (letter from Ugarit; Huehnergard AkkUg 369). Forms: sg. *śgr*, cstr. *sgr*, suff. *śgrh*, *śgrh*; pl. *śgrm*.

Manservant, servant, ★a) unspecified: *PN śgr* PN, the manservant, 4.277:13; *śgr* PN a manservant of PN, 4.343:1 and *passim ibid.*; *PN yd śgrh* with his manservant, 4.243:35 and *passim ibid.*; ★b) esp. assistant of shepherds (*rṣy(m)*), shepherd-boy: *PN w śgrh* and his shepherd-boy, 4.374:2 and *passim ibid.*; cf. *wl śgrh*, *ibid.* ln. 15; *śgr* *PN* the shepherd-boy of PN, 4.129:2 and *passim ibid.*, cf. 4.729:4, 6-9; *śgrm tn kbd śrm lqh ṣṣlmt* twenty two shepherd-boys opt for supplementary rations, 4.378:10. In bkn ctx. 4.359:1, 2, 4, 8.

sǵy TN, 4.625:7 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 237); cf. the composite toponym *gt sǵy*, 4.213:15 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 94).

shr "?" (in bkn and unc. ctx.; cf. Hb. *shr*, HALOT 744. Cf. Virolleaud, LPD 230; Del Olmo MLC 595: 'redondo, redondez'; Dijkstra -

De Moor UF 7 1975 215; De Moor - Spronk CARTU 157: 'go round'). Forms: *shxxʃ*.

? : in bkn ctx., *tph tsr shxxʃ* [apple(s), ambrosia ...], 1.20 II 11.

shl n. m., a social or professional group (etym. unc. Cf. Caquot Ug 7 132: 'chasser, ravir par ruse', Arab. *sahala*; Cunchillos TOu 2 419 n. 224: 'perceurs', Akk. *sahālu*; Pardee AFO 29/30 1983/84 329: with no translation; diff.: Watson JSS 47 2002 206 n. 27: '(gemstone) grinder, polisher or engraver', Mehri *shl*). Forms: pl. *shlm*.

A social or professional group: in bkn ctx., *ap shlm* (...) also, the s. (...), 2.73:16; *ʃl shlm* upon the s. (...), *ibid.* ln. 18.

***/s-h-r/**

Cf. *shr*, *shrn*.

shr PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 21f., 29, 184; Watson AuOr 8 1990 121f.; AuOr 13 1995 225).

PN: ★a) *shr*, 4.609:7; ★b) *bn PN*, 4.65:8; 4.422 (II) 4. In bkn ctx.: *|shr*, 4.331:6.

shrn PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 29, 184; Watson AuOr 8 1990 121f.; AuOr 13 1995 225); ¶ syll.: *sa-hu-ra-nu/na*, PRU 6 73:5; 78:22; cf. Huehnergard UVST 226; AkkUg 363f.; Van Soldt SAU 313 n. 118.

PN: ★a) 4.631:10, 20; ★b) *bn PN*, 4.348:6. In bkn ctx., *|shrm*, 4.650:5.

sk (I) n. m. 1) "coverlet, cloak"; 2) "covering, lid(?)" (Hb. *skk* (I-III), HALOT 754; Dietrich - Loretz BiOr 25 1968 101: NΔ *sikkum* 'Saum'; UF 11 1979 195; Malul BiOr 43 1986 20ff.; Del Olmo AuOr 6 1988 16; Ribichini - Xella Tessili 55; diff.: De Moor UF 2 1970 310 n. 33: Arab. *šikkat* 'coat of mail'. For Mari Akk. cf. Durand ARMT 21 411f.; MARI 6 661); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. TÜG ZU/SU(?)*-ku(?)-ma*.MEŠ, PRU 6 127:6; cf. Huehnergard UVST 156. Forms: sg. *sk*, du. *skm*, pl. *skm*.

1) Coverlet, cloak: *iqnji / sk DN* purple for the cloak of DN, 4.182:18; a harness(?): *tn skm* two coverlets / packsaddle(?), 1.148:19 (Del Olmo AuOr 6 1988 13, 16 n. 14); cf. *ſsr tſſ kbd skm* nineteen cloaks / coverlets, 4.270:6.

2) Covering, lid(?), in bkn ctx.: *1 bl sk* without covering(?), yes, 1.16 II 31 (diff.: Dietrich - Loretz TUAT 4 1245: 'ohne Sackkleid', cf. herc sub 1).

In bkn ctx. cf. *|skʃ*, 4.525:1.

sk (II) n. m. "den, cove" (Hb. *sk* / *skh*, HALOT 753; cf. Arab. *sukk*, Lane 1387. Cf. Bordreuil - Caquot Syria 57 1980 347); ¶ par.: *zr*.

Forms: sg. suff. *skh* (adv. -*h*); pl. *skt* (?).

Den, cove: *k lbim skh* like lions towards (its) den, 1.169:4 (// *zrh*). In bkn ctx.: *št / skt n̄*, 1.1 III 8 (// *fdb b gr̄t*; cf. Oldenburg CEB 188: 'rudder', Arab. *sukkān*; Gordon PLM 86; Caquot - Sznycer TOu 1 304 : 'foundry', 'fonte', Hb. *nsk*); *lskt*, 1.101:13.

*/s-k(-k)/

Cf. skn (II).

/s-k-n/ vb. G "to place" (?); Š "to take care of", "to prepare" (Hb. *skn* hi, HALOT 755; Amor. /*skn*/, Gelb CAAA 32; Akk. EA *sakānu*, AHw 1011; CAD S 69f.; Sivan GAGI 267. Cf. Lipiński UF 5 1973 194; Caquot - Sznycer TOu 1 194). Forms: G pref. *tskn* (?); Š impv. *šskn* (for *sknt* cf. *infra*: *sknt*).

G. To place(?), in bkn ctx.: *tskn ydm l̄*, 1.73:9 (cf. Akk. *qātam šakānum*, AHw 909).

Š. To take care of, to prepare: *šskn ſm mgn* take care, please, of the present, 1.4 I 20 (diff.: Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 6 1974 43: 'giessen', Š of *nsk* + -*n*; Dietrich - Loretz MU 79: 'hinstellen/besorgen', cf. *sknt*).

Cf. *bſlskn*, *bſlysken*, s/skn (I), skn (II), sknt.

s/skn (I) n. m. 1) "prefect, governor; mayor; manager, administrator"; 2) "commander" (< ptc. G /s-k-n/; Hb., Ph., OArām. *skn*, HALOT 755; DNWSI 785f.; Alal. Akk. *sākinu*, AHw 1012; CAD S 79f.; Emar Akk. /*sākinu*/, Pentiuc Vocabulary 155f.; EA Akk. cf. LÚ. MAŠKIM : *sú-ki-na*, AHw 1055; CAD S 354; cf. Sivan GAGI 267; Gianto SEL 12 1995 70; cf. Hb., OArām. *sgn*, HALOT 742; DNWSI 777f.; cf. Lipiński UF 5 1973 204; NB *sagānu*, AHw 1002; CAD S 21; OB *šaknu*, AHw 1141; CAD Š 180ff.; Bo. Akk. LÚ *šá-ki-na*; Bo. Hitt. Akkadogram LÚ ŠA.KI.IN, Pecciali Daddi MPDAH 451; RS Hitt. Akkadogram LÚ ZA.AK.KI.IN.NI, Kummel UF 1 1969 160; Von Schuler UF 3 1971 224ff. n. 9. Cf. Buccellati OrAn 2 1963 224ff.; Rainey UF 3 1971 171; RSP 2 86f.; Lipiński UF 5 1973 195ff.; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 6 1974 41f.; Heltzer IOKU 141-152; Liverani SDB 9 1338); ¶ syll. Ug.: LÚ *sá(sá)-kin(n)u*, PRU 3 36 (RS 15.182):10; 38 (RS 15.41):4; PRU 6 3:3; 8:1; Ug 5 54:1; cf. LÚ *mur-ú* LÚ *sá-ki-ni*, PRU 6 93:9 (Sivan GAGI 267; Huehnergard UVST 157, 210); cf. LÚ *sá-ki-ni* KUR *ú-ga-ri-it*, PRU 6 7 A 2, B 2; LÚ *sá-ki-in-ni* KUR *ú-ga-ri-it*, PRU 6 35:2; cf. PRU 3 p. 235; PRU 4 p. 262; PRU 6 p. 151; Ug 5 p. 340; ¶ RS Akk.: LÚ GAR(*šá?*)-*kin* KUR-*ti*, PRU 3 35 (RS 15.182):6; LÚ GAR(*šá?*)-*kin* KUR URU *u-ga-ri-it*, PRU 4 237 (RS 17.251):17 (Huehnergard AkkUg 414; CAD S

76f.); cf. PRU 3 p. 235; PRU 4 p. 262; PRU 6 p. 151; Ug 5 p. 340; cf. LÚ *antupšalli*, PRU 4 40ff. (RS 17.227 and dupl.):37 (Friedrich - Kammenhuber HW² 123f.; Pecchioli Daddi MPDAH 501f.; // *skn* 3.1:38, cf. Van Soldt UF 20 1988 320f.); cf. (LÚ) MÁŠKIM (PA+SUHUŠ) / MAŠKIM_x (MAŠ+SUHUŠ) / MAŠKIM, (MAŠ+BIL), -(?) *sākinu*, Buccellati OrAn 2 1963 224-228; Rainey Or 35 1966 426ff.; Huehnergard AkkUg 360, 378; LÚ *haṣānu*, PRU 3 p. 233. Forms: sg. *skn* (*síkn*, 4.36:3; cf. Segert UF 15 1983 209; Tropper UF 27 1995 518), *skn* (cf. Dietrich - Loretz KA 215f.); cstr. *skn*; pl. *sknm*.

I) Prefect, governor; mayor; manager, administrator; ★a) in gen., prefect, governor: *bīly skn ydš rgmh* may my lord, the prefect, consider his words, 2.17:8 (Cunchillos Fs. Cazelles 77; Dietrich - Loretz UF 14 1982 88; Dijkstra UF 19 1987 38); *ks ksp ktn mit phm mit iqni i skn* a silver cup, a tunic of one hundred (shekels of) red purple and of one hundred (shekels of) violet purple for the prefect, 3.1:38 (cf. 1 GAL KÙ. BABBAR.MEŠ 1 TÚG GADA 1 *me-at* SÍG Z.A. GÌN *haš-ma-ni* 1 *me-at* SÍG Z.A.GÌN.MEŠ *a-na* LÚ *an-du-ub-šallim-ma*, PRU 4 40ff. (RS 17.227 and dupl.):36-37, cf. Van Soldt UF 20 1988 321); *ktn d TN phm bh w tqlm kspf mitm phm bd skn* a tunic of TN with red purple for a value of two shekels (and) two hundred (shekels) of red purple in the hands of the prefect, 4.132:5; *qmh d kly b bī skn / PN* flour that has been liquidated for PN in (/ intended for) the house of the prefect, 4.361:1 (diff.: Grøndahl PTU 410: PN; cf. 4.102:17 and in bkn ctx. 4.592:3); *skn tltn* the prefect: thirty, 4.165:1 (or PN?); *skn ššrm kk̄r*, the prefect: twenty talen|ts, 342:1; *PNN bd skn* PNN in the hands of the prefect, 4.635:8, 11, 12, 15, 37, 75; *šd ubdy TN d bd skn* leased fields of TN which (revert(?)) to the hands of the prefect, 4.110:2; cf. *tn šdm bd skn*, 4.357:30; cf. esp.: *skn bt mlk* prefect of the royal house, 7.63:5, court title (cf. Del Olmo AuOr 5 1987 47; cf. LÚ GAR-*kīn* É MÍ.LUGAL, Ug 5 161:21, and LÚ *a-ha-ra-ku ša* MÍ.LUGAL, Ug 5 159:18; LÚ. MÁŠKIM É.GAL (PRU 3 112 (RS 15.114):7; MÁŠKIM É MÍ.LUGAL.-*ti*, Thureau-Dangin Syria 18 1937 248 (RS 8.208):3; cf. Rainey RSP 2 64); *mru skn m.* of the s.: 4.36:3 (*skn*, Segert UF 15 1983 209); 4.47:2; 4.68:63; 4.69 V 6; 4.99:13; 4.126:23; 4.610:45; *npsm bd mri skn* equipment for the *m.* of the prefect, 4.92:3 (cf. RS Akk.: LÚ *mur-ú* LÚ *ša-ki-ni*, PRU 6 93:9; LÚ.MEŠ *mur-ú* LÚ MÁŠKIM, PRU 3 146 (RS 16.139):14); for *gt sknm*, 4.213:3, cf. *skn* (II); ★b) *s.* of a TN, governor: *PN šmš rgm skn qrt* PN, auditor, governor, 4.609:10, 11; in bkn ctx.: *skn qrt*, 4.555:4 (cf. *rb qrt* 'mayor', 4.141 III 3; LÚ

ha-(az-)za-nu (URU.KI), PRU 3 84 (RS 16.157):22; 86 (RS 16.250):18; 135 (RS 15.137):15; 163 (RS 16.348):10); *skn TN* 4.288:2-5; 4.160:6 (cf. LÚ MÁŠKIM TN, PRU 3 93 (RS 16.244):10; PRU 4 110 (RS 17.28):26; Ug 5 9:3; LÚ *ha-za-nu ša TN*, Ug 5 26:20, 30); ★c) manager, administrator: / *PN skn* to PN, the administrator, 6.71:1; *skn gt mlkt ugri* administrator of TN, 2.21:8 ('finca de la Reina de TN', Cunchillos UF 13 1981 46; cf. diff.: Dijkstra UF 19 1987 40 n. 14: rdg *skn b(!)t* prefect of the palace(!), but cf. *gt mlkt* 'farmstead of the Queen', 4.143:1). Cf. in bkn ctx. 4.160:9 (cf. *ibid.* ln. 6); 4.373:2.

2) Commander: *b skn sknm b sdn sdn* against the most distinguished commander(s), against the the most picked troops (DN crumpled), 1.12 II 52 (cf. šr, *ibid.* ln. 50-51; diff.: De Moor ARTU 134 n. 42: 'at the crucial time, at the crucial moment', Akk. *šikin adanni*).

In bkn ctx.: |š *skn*, 2.54:4; |xy *skn*, 4.707:4.

Cf. /s-k-n/, *skn* (IV).

skn (II) n. m. "stela" (< */s-k(-k) + -n; alternatively < /s-k-n/; Akk. *šiknu*, AHw 1234s; CAD Š/2 4336ff.; Mari, Emar Akk. /sikkānu/, /sikkānātu/, /sikkānētu/, Pentiuc Vocabulary 156ff.; see NABU 1987 77; NABU 1988 8; Fs. Birot 79ff.; Hbl. *zi-ga-na-tum*, MEH 4 416; cf. /sikkānātim/ in KUR.KUR₆.NA.RÚ *ma-da-ū zi-ga-na-tim* (gc. pl.) NA₄.NA₄, VE 166a; KUR. KUR₆.NA *ma-da-ū*, NA₄.NA₄, VE 166b (cf. Catagnoli SQF 91); Mari, Emar, Munbāqa: /sikkānu/ (cf. Charpin NABU 19887 77; AFO 40/41 1993/94 16f.; Durand NABU 1987 78; Dietrich - Loretz - Mayer UF 21 1989 133ff.; Lackenbacher NABU 1991 12); Hitt. cf. NA₄.zi.kin (*ḫuwaši*) (cf. Durand NABU 1988 8; Dietrich - Loretz - Mayer UF 21 1989 138). Cf. Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín, UF 6 1974 43; Wieder BIJS 2 1974 103ff.; Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 175; Dietrich - Loretz MU 64f.; diff.: Lipiński UF 5 1973 197f.: 'intendant', cf. *skn* (I); Healey UF 11 1979 354f.: 'the s.-care?) offering', cf. **skn*, Boda UF 25 1993 13: 'to care for', Hb. **skn*, Can. *zukini*, cf. /s-k-n/; Margalit NABU 1992 22: 'tomb'); ¶ par.: *ztr.* Forms: sg. *skn*, pl. *sknm*.

Stela: *nšb skn ilibh* who erects the stela of his family god, 1.17 I 26 and par. (// *ztr*, cf. Loretz UF 21 1989 243; Dietrich - Loretz MU 69ff.); *skn d ššlyt tryl* stela that PN offered, 6.13:1; *gt sknm* 'Estate of the Stelae', 4.213:3; 4.243:7 (cf. É.AN.ZA.GĀR ZI-GA/QA-ni-ma, Ug 5 96:0, 17; cf. Huehnergard UVST 157; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 91: **Gittu-sikānīma*; cf. *skn* (I)).

Cf. *sknt*.

skn (III) n. m. "danger" (Aram. *skn*, DJPA 378. Cf. Gray LC 79; Lipiński UF 5 1973 193f.; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 6 1974 464f.; Xella TRU 173; Dietrich - Loretz MU 81ff.; diff.: cf. *skn I*, regarding 1.12 II 52). Forms: sg. *skn*.

Danger: *kbdm tbqm skn* two livers were examined: danger, 1.78:6.

skn (IV) PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 29, 185; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 6 1974 42; Ribichini - Xella SEI. 8 1991 165).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.64 V 10. For 4.342:1 cf. *skn (I)*.

Cf. *skn (I)*.

sknt n. f. "form" (< /s-k-n/; Akk. *šukuttu*, AHw 1266f.; CAD Š/3 237ff. Cf. Lipiński UF 5 1973 202ff.; Dietrich - Loretz UF 10 1978 63; Dietrich - Loretz UM 75ff.; diff.: Gaster Thespis 174: 'stele', cf. *skn II*; Dahoo UHP 66: 'knife', Arab. *sakkin*; Van Selms UF 7 1975 574f.: 'tended (goat)', **skn*; Caquot - Sznycer TOu 1 197 n. s: 'base'; Margalit MLD 23f.: 'chest', Hb. *msknwt*; De Moor - Spronk CARTU 157: 'shaped', Gpass. *skn*; Kottsieper UF 18 1986 220: 'Gravur' < *skn* 'schneiden'); ¶ par.: *dqt*. Forms: sg. *sknt*.

Form: *sf (...) sknt k hwt yman* a platter / plate (...), (its) form in the style of the country of TN, 1.4 I 42 (// *dqt*).

Cf. /s-k-n/, *skn (II)*.

sknt PN (etym. unc. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 5 1973 101).

PN: 4.135:2 (*syny*, cf. diff.: Tropper UF 27 1995 518: 'Verwalterin(?)', cf. *skn (I)*).

skr n. m. "bolt", part of a DN (< /s-g-r/; Akk. *sikkūru*, AHw 1042; CAD S 256ff.); ¶ syll. Ug.: GIŠ.sú-KU!(QI)-ri, Ug 5 83:9; Sivan GAGI 267; Huehnergard UVST 155f.; Van Soldt SAU 306. Forms: sg. *skr*.

Bolt: *š <i/> sk|r* a ram, (the gods of) the bolt, 1.148:42 (cf. DINGIR.MEŠ GIŠ.SAG. KUL., Ug 5 170:2; Nougayrol Ug 5 321f.; Huehnergard UVST 155; Arnaud SMEA 34 1994 107).

Cf. /s-g-r/.

skt, cf. *sk (II)*.

**/s-l-ʃ/*

Cf. *slfn*, *slfy*.

slfn PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 27, 185; Astour CRRA 18 1972 18); ¶ syll.: *si-il-ʃa-nu*, PRU 6 72:12' (cf. Huehnergard UVST 227); cf. ZI-il-a(?)-[na(?)], PRU 3 102 (RS 15.138+):23; cf. Sivan GAGI 267. Cf. TN *Silfu*, Belmonte RGTC 12/2 399, 403).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.263:2; 4.714:7; 4.769:15.

slfy PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 27, 185. Cf. TN *Silfu*, Belmonte

RGTC 12/2 399, 403).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.321:2 (*gbly*).

slb^{f1} PN (allograph of Sem. /sillī-ba^{f1}-/. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz KA 245f.).

PN: 6.1:1 (*b<n(?)> plsb^{f1}*).

s/sld TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 255: *šuladu*. Cf. Heltzer RCAU 13, 17 n. 47; Astour RSP 2 307, 364; UF 13 1981 7; Bordreuil Syria 66 1989 272; Van Soldt UBL 11 381; UF 30 1998 732); ¶ syll.: URU *sú-la-dV*, PRU 3 191 (RS 15.20):3; PRU 4 48 (RS 17.340) obv. 7'; 65 (RS 17.62+):24'; PRU 6 118:2'; RS 22.233:10 (unpub.: Van Soldt UF 28 1996 680); cf. Sivan GAGI 267; Van Soldt UF 28 1996 680; UF 29 1997 694. Forms: *s/d*, allograph *sld* (Segert UF 15 1983 213; Tropper UF 27 1995 505ff.).

TN: *s/d*, 4.610 (II) 29 (for the rdg cf. Bordreuil UF 20 1988 12, 14); 4.783:6; *s/d*, 4.303:3; 4.621; RSOu 14 35 [KTU 9.388] II 16.

slg PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 253; Watson AuOr 8 1990 122).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.12:13.

s/slgyn PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 253; Watson AuOr 13 1995 225); ¶ syll.: *ZU-ul-gi-ia-na*, RSOu 7 3:10'; cf. Van Soldt SAU 357 n. 224; Huehnergard Syria 74 1997 214.

PN: *bn slgyn*, 4.93 II 7; *bn slgyn*, 4.69 II 6. In bkn ctx.: *[s]lgy[n]*, 4.450:2.

slh (I) n. m. / f., material for sacrifice (cf. Akk. *salhu* 'lamb still wet', AHw 1015; alternatively *suluhhu*, *sulumhu*, 'a long-fleeced breed of sheep', AHw 1056f.; CAD S 371f. Cf. Del Olmo AuOr 7 1989 124; 10 1992 151; CR 278 n 68; diff.: Bordreuil - Caquot Syria 56 1979 300; TN; Gray LC 193; Al-Yasin LRUA 55: 'forgiveness (of soul)', Hb. *slh*, Arab. *salaha*; Gray SVT 15 1966 191: 'end (of the month)', Arab. **slh*). Forms: sg. *slh*.

Material for sacrifice: *slh npš tʃ* one s. and one (piece) of offal, the DN, 1.46:1; *nt slh ap w npš DN*, one s., one muzzle and one (piece) of offal, 1.168:9.

slh (II) TN village in the kingdom of Ugarit (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 237f.: *Silhu*. Cf. Heltzer RCAU 13; Van Soldt UBL 11 365 n. 9 (3), 377f., 381; UF 30 1998 728); ¶ syll.: URU *sil_x(MI)-hu/hi*, PRU 3 189 (RS 11.790):30'; 190 (RS 11.800):26'; 190 (RS 11.830):7; PRU 4 109 (RS 17.28):26; RSOu 7 4:25; SMEA 32 128 (RS 25.455A+) obv. 9 (for the rdg *sil_x(MI)* cf. Van Soldt UBL 11 365 n. 9 (3)); cf. GN LÚ *si-il-ha-na*, PRU 3 38 (RS 15.41):2 and PN *si-il-h[ə-na]*, PRU 3 102:23; cf. Sivan GAGI 267; Van Soldt UF 28 1996 680.

TN: 4.68:16; 4.355:19; 4.365:34; 4.693:42; 4.770:10; RSOu 14 35 [KTU 9.388] II 23. For the rdg *sl̥h* in 4.610 (II) 19 cf. Bordreuil UF 20 1988 12).

sl̥hu TN (a country; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 349f.: *Zal̥hu*, cf. Astour Or 38 1969 403 n. 5; UF 13 1981 8f.; RSOu 11 59, 67; Van Soldt UBL 11 365 n. 9 (3); diff.: Bordreuil SEL 5 1988 26: *sl̥h* (II); Grøndahl PTU 17, 26, 185; Astour UF 5 1973 38; Xella TRU 116; De Tarragon TOu 2 168 n. 95: PN); ¶ syll.: cf. KUR *sā-al-ḥa*, PRU 6 20:8'; |KUR URJU *sā-al-ḥi*, Ug 5 72 rev. 2 (cf. KUR.MEŠ *sā-a(!)-ḥi*, EAT 126:5; KUR *sa-al-ḥi*, Emar 6.3 23:3, 14; 277:6; survey for Alalakh in in Belmonte RGTC 12/2 349).

TN: ctx. unc., *aht sl̥hu* one (bird(!?)): TN, 1.48:20 (cf. *gt trmn*, *ibid.* ln. 19; Del Olmo CR 90).

Cf. tlhh.

sl̥hy PN / GN (<(?) *sl̥h* (II), Belmonte RGTC 12/2 238).

PN / GN: 4.44:31.

sl̥l PN (etym. unc.: cf. TN URU *si-il-la-ka*(?), PRU 6 78:5; cf. Van Soldt Fs. Loretz 1998 778, 780. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 65, 185, 253; Watson AuOr 14 1996 102).

PN: 4.114:6.

sl̥m n. m. "staircasc" (?) (Hb. *sl̥m*, HALOT 757f.; Arab. *sullam*, Lane 1416; metathesis Syr. *sehbēlō*, LS 455; Akk. *simmiltu*, AHw 1045; CAD S 273ff. Cf. De Moor ARTU 171; diff.: Xella TRU 90: DN). Forms: sg. *sl̥m*.

Staircase (?) in bkn ctx.: | / *sl̥m*, 1.43:21. In bkn ctx.: |xx|*sl̥m*, 2.31:40.

Cf. mslm̥t.

sl̥mu PN (etym. unc. Cf. Benz PNPPI 366: *sl̥m*).

PN: 4.339:16.

sl̥mz PN bkn(?) (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 253, 426).

PN: in bkn ctx., *bn sl̥mz*, 4.335:17.

sl̥n PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 185, 253; Astour UF 5 1973 31; Watson AuOr 8 1990 122).

PN: ★a) 4.86:6 (*bn s̥m*; cf. Tropper - Vita UF 29 1997 681); ★b) *bn PN*, 4.311:14; 4.425:1.

sl̥pd PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 133, 186; Dietrich - Loretz OIZ 62 1967 544).

PN: 4.93 IV 12.

sl̥tmg PN (Hurr. cf. Grøndahl PTU 207, 253f.; Haas - Wilhelm Or 41 1972 7 n. 23; Ribichini - Xella SEL 8 1991 168).

PN: 4.147:6; 4.264:4.

sly PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 185, 253; Watson AuOr 8 1990 122); ¶ syll.: cf. ZA-*al-la-a*, PRU 3 119 (RS 16.204):16.

PN: *bn* PN, 4.617 (II) 11.

slyn PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 185, 253); ¶ syll.: ZA-*lu-ya-nu*, Syria 18 1937 248 (RS 8.303):21; Berger WO 5 1969/70 279.

PN: 4.35 I 7; 4.760:10.

smd n. m. "vineyard in blossom" (?) (Hb., *smdr*, HALOT 759; Syr. *smodrō*, LS 479; Akk. *samādiru*, AHw 1016; CAD S 107; diff.: Driver CML 147: 'finer flour', Akk. *samidu* I, Arab. *samīd*; Aartun UF 17 1985 5f.: 'Berg, Höhe', Arab. *samada*; Caquot - Sznycer TOu 1 476 n. n.: 'nom de plante', Akk. *asmidu*, Aram. *sēmidtā*; De Moor NYCI 2 12 n. 29; ARTU 272: 'purple (necklace)', rdg. *sm d*; Watson UF 31 1999 781f.: 'necklace', Eg. *smd*); ¶ par.: *mrt* (I). Forms: sg./pl. cstr. *smd*.

Vineyard in blossom (?): *snq smd lbnn* necklace (of glory) of the flowering vine(s) of the Lebanon, 1.22 I 19 (// *mrt*).

smkt n. f., "height", "knoll" (Arab. *samk*, *musmakāt*, Lane 1430f. Cf. Driver CML 147; Del Olmo M.I.C. 596; diff.: Viroilleaud Syria 22 1941 119: 'couverture', Hb. *śmykh*, Watson UF 13 1981 184: 'grass-covered place', Akk. *samāku*, JNSL 22 1996 77f.; SEL. 16 1999 42: 'soil', Akk. *sumuktu*); ¶ RS Akk.: *šd* (I). Forms: sg./pl. *smkt*.

Height, knoll: let her shed (...) *b smkt sat npšh* in/on the height(s) the outpouring of her soul, 1.16 I 35 (// *b šdm*).

smm n. m. "perfume" (Hb. *sm*, **smm*, HALOT 759. Cf. Saurent - Kestemont UF 3 1971 214 n 106; Badre *et al.* Syria 53 1976 122); ¶ par.: *śtrut*. Forms: sg. *smm*.

Perfume: *bm nrt k smm* (the rain) in the ploughland is like a perfume, 1.16 III 10 (// *k śtrut*).

smwn TN or toponymic element (<(?)) PN; in parallel with several farms. Cf. *Zumewa*, Hurr. DN).

TN: 4.696:8 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 241).

smyy PN (etym. unc.).

PN: *bn* PN, 4.318:7; 4.412 III 5 (KTU: *znyy*); 4.624:4 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 35).

sn PN (etym. unc. Cf. Watson AuOr 8 1990 247; AuOr 13 1995 226).

PN: *bn* PN, 4.723:15.

snb PN (etym. unc. Cf. Watson AuOr 8 1990 122; Muchiki Loanwords 277).

PN: 4.311:3.

šnd PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 293f.; Ribichini - Xella SEL 8 1991 166).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.628:7. In bkn ctx.: *bn šn[d]*, 4.415:3.

s(n)drn PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 184, 268, 271, 294; Watson AuOr 8 1990 247).

PN: *sdm*, 4.374:8; 4.378:5; *sndrn*, 4.129:7 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 35).

snnt n. f. "swallow", epithet of the *kur* goddesses (Akk. *sinuntu*, AHw 1048; CAD S 295f.; Arab. *sunūnū*, Dozy SDA 695; Syr. *snonitā*, LS 483. Cf. Herrmann YN 6; diff.: Obermann HDBS 27; Van Selms MFL 86 n. 24; De Moor SEL 5 62, 76 n. 10: 'gleaming ones', Arab., Eth. **sny*, Arab. *masnūn*, Syrian Arab. *s'nanaw*, MHb. **snn*, *sanūn*; Follet MUSJ 29 1951s 14: 'industrieuses', Arab. *sanna*; Rinaldi Aeg 34 1954 201ff.: 'curatrices', Akk. *z/sananu*, for a discussion of these and other opinions cf. Dressler AT 108f.). Forms: pl. *snnt*.

Swallow: *bnt hll snnt* the daughters of DN, the Swallows, 1.17 II 27 and par.

snp n. m. "?" (cf. Bordreuil - Caquot Syria 57 1980 358: 'deux tiers', Akk. *šinip(u)*). Forms: sg. *snp*.

?, in bkn and unc. ctx.: *lyirš snp ln* he asks us for a s., 2.81:26.

snr (I) TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 239: *Sināru*. Cf. Heltzer RCAU 13; Astour JESHO 13 1970 115; UF 13 1981 7; RSou 11 66; Van Soldt UBL 11 381; UF 30 1998 728); ¶ syll.: URU *si-na-ru/i*, PRU 3 190 (RS 11.800):10'; RSou 7 4:36; RS 22.233:9; 25.132 III 10; 29.100:24 (unpub.: Van Soldt UF 28 1996 680; cf. Huehnergard UVST 227); cf. Van Soldt UF 28 1996 680.

TN: 4.68:33 (Van Soldt UF 28 1996 680 n. 223); 4.365:35; 4.610 (II) 21; 4.621:8; 4.693:52; RSou 14 35 [KTU 9.388] II 21. In bkn ctx.: 4.302:6; 4.622:4.

In bkn ctx.: 4.273:2 (cf. *snr (II)*).

Cf. snr miḥd, snry (I), snry (II).

snr (II) PN (etym. unc.; <(?) *snr (I)*, TN. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 186; Watson AuOr 8 1990 126f.); ¶ syll.: *si-na-ri*, PRU 3 95 (RS 16.246):7; *si-na-ru/ra*, PRU 3 102 (RS 15.387):14; 102ff. (RS 15.109+): 5 and *passim ibid.* (DUMU ZI-*gi-na*, cf. Van Soldt SAU 40; *s/snrn*, PN); 106 (RS 16.206):13; 195 (RS 15.09) B II 7; *si-na-a-r[i]*, PRU 3 38 (RS 16.354):3.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.432 (II) 7. In bkn ctx.: *snr*, 4.273:2 (cf. *snr (I)?*).

Cf. *s/snrn*.

snr miḥd composite toponym 'Port-TN' (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 239: *Sināru Maṭhadur*, cf. Van Soldt UBL 11 377f.); ¶ syll.: I.U.[MEŠ]

URU *s[ʃ]-na-ri* URU.KAR, PRU 6 71:1; LÚ.URU(!).KAR(!) URU *sʃ-na-ri*, PRU 6 93:19; cf. Wesselius UF 15 1983 315; Astour RSOU 11 66; Van Soldt UF 28 1996 681. Cf. *mihd*, TN).

Composite toponym ‘Port-TN’: *nn lbnšm b snr mihd nn* [men in ‘Port -TN’, 4.355:26 (or rdg. ...) *b mihd snr?*].

s/snrn PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 186; Nougayrol PRU 3 p. 101ff.; Heltzer GPOTU 132f.; Minos 23 1988 7ff.; Segert UF 15 1983 212; Watson AuOr 8 1990 126f.; Van Soldt SAU 83); ¶ syll.: ZI-na-ra-nu/na, PRU 3 47 (RS 16.150):13; 54 (RS 15.90):5; 65 (RS 16.247):5; 101 (RS 15.138+):5 (DUMU ZI-gi-na; cf. Van Soldt SAU 40; *snr* (II), PN); 103 (RS 15.109+): 16 and *passim ibid.*; 106 (RS 16.206):13; 107 (RS 16.238):4; 202 (RS 16.257+) B III 45 (Van Soldt SAU 34).

PN: ★a) *snrn*, 4.138:3 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 36); 4.425:14; 4.548:4; ★b) *snrn*, 4.619:5; ★c) *bn snrn*, 4.69 VI 27 (Van Soldt SAU 34); 4.93 III 4; 4.154:3; 4.633:9; 4.761:2 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 34).

Cf. *snr* (II).

snry (I) GN m. (< *snr* (I), TN). Forms: sg. *snry*; pl. *snrym*.

GN: PN *snry*, 4.33:36; *snrym*, 4.40:14; 4.645:1.

snry (II) PN (etym. unc.; < (?) *snry* (I), GN. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 186).

PN: ★a) 4.55:22; ★b) *bn PN*, 4.278:10.

snt PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 56, 313).

PN: *sn̩[b]i*, 3.4:10 (*bt ug̩t*).

Cf. *sny*.

sny PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 313; Watson AuOr 8 1990 122; 11 1993 218); ¶ syll.: cf. ZI-ni-ya, Ug 5 159:3.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.412 I 29.

Cf. *snt*, *ysny*.

sp n. m. “bowl” (Hb. *sp*, Ph. *sp*, HALOT 762f.; DNWSI 798; Akk. *sappu*, AHw 1027; CAD S 166; cf. *šappu*, *šappatu*, *šappatu*, AHw 1175; CAD Š 477ff.; cf. Hitt. *zuppa-*, HW 263); ¶ par.: *ib* (II). Forms: sg. *sp*; du. *sp̩m*; pl. abs. *sp̩m*; cstr. *sp*.

Bowl, ★a) *sp̩ph sp trml* her pupils are bowls of *g*. 1.14 VI 30 and par. (// *ib*); ★b) as a gift: (*n*) *sp* / *bnš tpnr*(*n*) bowls for the personnel of *t*, 4.44:23, 27 (list of presents to a Hittite legation); *tn sp̩m* / GN two bowls for the GN, *ibid.* ln. 22; *tlt sp̩m* / PN *amry* three bowls for PN, the Amorite, ln. 32; (*n*) *sp̩m* / *bnš PN*(*n*) bowls for the personnel of PN, *ibid.* ln. 24, 25; (*n*) *sp̩m* / PN(*n*) bowls for PN, *ibid.* ln. 29 and *passim ibid.* In unc. ctx.: / PN (... *n*) *sp̩m* for PN: (...), (*n*) *s*, 4.34:3 and *passim ibid.* (diff.: Tropper - Vita UF 29 1997 676: rdg.

lhm); *PN (n) sp*[PN: (n) *s.*[, 4.56:3; *sp mry[n(?)* bowls of (the) *m.(?)*: 4.56:6 and *passim ibid.*

/s-p-ʔ/ vb. G “to devour, eat, consume” N “to be consumed” (Hb. **sp?*, HALOT 763; Aram. *spy?*, DTT 1013. Cf. Tropper UF 22 1990 389f.; diff.: De Moor SP 233f.: G. ‘to feed, to serve’, N. ‘to eat’); ¶ par.: /k-l-y/. Forms: G pref. *ispa*, *tspi*, *yspu*, *yspi*; ptc. Akk. *spu*; inf. *spu*, suff. *spuy*, N.: pref. *ispi* (?).

G. To devour, eat, consume, : *tn ahd b ahk ispa* give (me) one of your brothers so I may devour him, 1.6 V 20; *tspi širh l bl hrb* it eats its flesh without a knife, 1.96:3; *d tit yspi spu* who have come no doubt to eat, 1.20 II 10; *ibn yspu hwt* the enemy will consume the land, 1.103+:51; *spu ksmh bt bṣl* who consumes his share in the temple of DN, 1.17 I 31 and par. (diff.: De Moor - Dijkstra UF 7 1975 177; ARTU 228: ‘someone to serve’); *ahym ytnt bṣl spuy* DN made my brothers (into) my swallowing (: food), 1.6 VI 11, 15 (// *klyy*).

N. To be consumed: *ank ispi utm* I was consumed piece by piece (?), 1.5 I 5 (cf. Del Olmo IMC 158f.).

*/s-p-d/

Cf. *mšspdt*.

sphy PN (Sem. Cf. Watson AuOr 8 1990 122; cf. Grøndahl PTU 186). PN: 4.393:14.

spl n. m. “platter, tray” (Hb. *spl*, HALOT 764; Akk. *saplu*, AHw 1027; CAD S 165; Arab. *sifl*, Lane 1374; Eg. /šipla/ (?), Hoch SWET 541. Cf. Xella TRU 129f.); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. 1 *sa-ap-lu*, PRU 6 168:8; cf. Huehnergard UVST 157f. Forms: sg. *spl*; du. / pl. *splm*.

Platter, tray: *w splm* (?) and two platters, 1.104:8; *w spl tlt mat* and a platter, three hundred (shekels), 4.123:17 (cf. 4.385:3).

/s-p-r/ vb. G/D: 1) “to count, number”; 2) “to recite”; 3) “to write, inform in writing”; 4) “to calculate, reckon”; Š: “to make (someone) count” (Hb. [G, N, D], Syr. [D] *spr*, HALOT 765f.; LS 493; cf. Akk. *šapāru* [G, N, Š], AHw 1170; CAD Š/1 430ff.; cf. Eth. *sfr*, CDG 488); ¶ RS Akk.: *šapāru*, cf. PRU 6 p. 154; CAD Š/1 432 1.a.7'; 438 2.a.4'; 444 2.b.7'. Forms: G/D: suffc. *spr*, suff. *sprhm*; pref. *yspr*, *tspr*; inf. *spr*; ptc. *mspr*; Š pref. suff. *ašsprk*.

G/D. 1) To count, number: *tspr yrhm* you shall count the months, 1.17 VI 29; *tspr b yrdm ars* number yourself among those who down to the underworld, 1.5 V 15 and par.; *ytb dnil [ys]pr yrhh* PN sat down to count her months, 1.17 II 43.

2) To recite: *ytn yspr l hmš l slmm* he will go back to recite five times in front of the statues, 1.23:57; *w mspr hnd hwm* and the one

who recited this is he himself, RSOu 14 53 [KTU 9.432]:41'.

3) To write, inform in writing: *spr ilmīk PN* wrote (it), 1.6 VI 54; 1.16 VI 59, cf. 1.4 VIII 49; 1.17 VI 56 (Dietrich - Loretz UF 19 1987 35 n. 11: Akk. *qāti PN (tupšarru) a-il-ta-tar(-šu)*; Van Soldt UF 20 1988 313 n. 4; cf. Akk. *šatāru*, AHw 1204a; Van Soldt SAU 1 35ff.; alternatively: ‘the scribe (was) PN’, 1.6 VI 53, cf. *spr (I)*; cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 4 1972 32; 12 1980 388; Del Olmo MLC 235 // Akk. *tupšarru* in colophons; possible but less likely: ‘tablet(?) of PN’, cf. *spr (II)*; *w I šsm tspr* you will write about the logs, 2.26:18 (Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 6 1974 455).

4) To calculate: *k sprhm PN* thus has PN calculated it, 4.690:18 (Sanmartín UF 21 1989 340f.; cf. *md (II)*).

Š. To make (someone) count: *ašsprk ſm bšl šnt* I will make you count the years like DN, 1.17 VI 28.

In bkn and unc. ctx.: 1.1 II 24; 1.45:2; 4.160:1, 3-4.

Cf. mspr, spr (I), spr (II), spr (III), sprt.

spr (I) n. m. “scribe” (ptc. G < /s-p-r/; Hb., Ph., Pun., Aram. *s(w)pr*, HALOT 767; DNWSI 798f.; Syr. *soſrō*, LS 493; Eg. /sōpira/, Hoch SWET 540; cf. Akk. *šāpiru* ‘prefect, governor’, AHw 1172f.; CAD Š/1 453ff.; LB *sepīru* ‘scribe (writing alphabetic texts)’, AHw 1036 CAD S 225f.); ¶ RS Akk.: DUB.SAR(-*ri*), cf. PRU 3 p. 236; PRU 4 p. 264; PRU 6 p. 152; Ug 5 p. 341; PN DUB. SAR KÚ.ZU, PRU 3 77 (RS 16.142):16; LÚ DUB-*pu-ša-ru*, PRU 6 50:27; cf. lex. l.: DUB.SAR, A.BA, ÚMBISAG, [I].SU = DUB. SAR-*ri* PRU 3 212 (RS 12.47):12'ff., MSL SS1 78ff., 182 (texts H, N; C: *tū-up-šar*); cf. Huehnergard AkkUg 78, 368; Van Soldt SAU 395 n. 34. Forms: sg. *spr*, suff. *sprhm*.

Scribe: PN *spr* you are the scribe, 3.8:23; 4.183 II 29 (cf. Van Soldt UF 20 1988 313 n. 4; Sanmartín UF 21 1989 339). In bkn ctx.: *Jrb spr ḥbb* ... the scribe / text (of) PN (?), 1.75:10 (cf. *spr (II)*).

Cf. /s-p-r/, spr (II).

spr (II) n. m. 1) “tablet / register, list, inventory; in accounting, record of tribute; of instructions; 2) “writing, document, warrant”; 3) “letter, missive”; 4) archival note of ‘reference, matter’: (Hb., Ph., Pun., Aram. *spr*, HALOT 766f.; DNWSI 799ff., cf. Kaufman AIA 29; Arab. *sif*, Lane 1371; Akk. cf. *šipru* ‘mission, missive’, AHw 1245f.; ‘commission, report, message’, CAD Š/3 73ff.; ‘public work’, PRU 3 p. 229; PRU 6 p. 154); ¶ RS Akk.: *tuppu, passim*, cf. *tup-pa kán-ka* sealed document, PRU 4 176 (RS 17.345):10; *tup-pa ša duh-lá̄l* writing in wax, PRU 6 18:23; *a-na pí-i tup-pí* according to the

wording of the document, PRU 3 94 (RS 16.245) obv. 4'. Forms: sg. *spr*, *sprn* (encl- *n*; see *n-* (I) 1.b).

1. Tablet / book: ★a) register, record, list, inventory: *passim*, cf. *spr npš d Šrb ht mlk w b spr l št* list of the people who have entered to work in the palace but are not in the register, 4.338:1-3; *spr mdrglm* list of watchmen, 4.33:1; *spr mrynm* list of titulars of a war chariot, 4.322:1; 4.561:1; [*spr*] *Šbdm* list of servants, 4.320:1 (cf. *b TNN*, *ibid.* ln. 2, 8; *btwm*, *ibid.* ln. 13; *b Šdm*, *ibid.* ln. 18); *spr rb Ššrt* list of decurions, 4.714:1; *spr blblm* list of messengers, 4.288:1; *spr hnš mlk* register of the 'men of the king', 4.370:1; 4.141 I 1; 4.144:1; *spr hpr hnš mlk* register of rations of 'men of the king', 4.609:1; *spr hnš mlk d b TN* list of the 'men of the king' in TN, 4.367:1; *spr mkrm* list of traders, 4.263:1; *spr ušknym* list of GN, 4.335:1; *spr rsym* list of shepherds, 4.378:1; *spr Šrbnm* list of the guarantors, 3.3:1; *spr npsm* list of the garments, 4.166:1; *spr nps PN* list of PN's belongings, 4.385:1; *spr nps any* list of naval equipment, 4. 689:1; *spr tpš d l ydyt* register of latifundia that are (not) barren, 4.348:1, cf. 20; *spr ubdym b TN* list of lands leased in TN, 4.309:1; *spr ubdy TN* list of leased lands of TN, 4.631:1; *spr Šd rišym* list of farms of the GN, 4.424:1; *spr hlm̄m* list of fully grown animals, 1.86:1; *spr hpr ht* register of temple rations, 4.269:1; *spr hr̄d* list of the soldier(s), 4.683:1; 4.777:1; ★b) of accounting, tribute lists: *spr htbn Šbrdn̄m* account book of the bronzesmiths, 4.337:1; *spr argmn Špš* record book of the contributions to the 'Sun', 4.610:1 (cf. [*tup-pu an-nu-ú*] *ša ma-an-dāt-at* DINGIR.UTU-ši, PRU 4 47 (RS 11.732):1); *spr irgmn* record book of the tribute, 4.181:1; *spr argmn̄m* record book of the contributions, 4.369:1; *spr argmn nskm* record book of the contributions of the smiths, 4.261:1; *spr ak/* book of grain accounts, 4.636:1; *spr mn̄h ud* the record of the delivery of payment, 3.10:1 (cf. Bordreuil ALASP 7 4); ★c) of instructions: *spr n̄sm ššwm* book of instructions about the health of horses, 1.85:1 and par. (Cohen - Sivan UHT 11); *spr dbh zlm* book of instructions for the sacrifice of the spirits, 1.161:1; *spr ylm̄m* book of the register of the *y.*, 4.93:1; *spr mhsm* list of weavers, 4.124:1; *spr bdlm* list of reserve personnel, 4.134:1; *spr hr̄sm* list of workers, 4.155:1; *spr hr̄s qšt* list of assemblers of bows, 4.215:1, cf. 4.207:1; *spr updt* register of leased lands, 4.264:1; *spr mdm* list of *m.*, 4.690; *spr Šp̄l md Šl t̄t* list of the *m.* of DN, 4.245:1; *spr hr̄d* list of the guards, 4.784:1; *spr ksp* register of the silver, 4.791:1. In bkn ctx.: *štn[...]**b spr*, 5.11:19.

2. Writing, document, warrant: *nqmd mlk uḡt kt̄b spr hnd d tbrrt st-qšlm PN*, king of TN, has written this document of exemption (to

the benefit) of PN, 2.19:9; *spr mlk* royal warrant, *ibid.* 13; *b spr* in the document, RSOu 14 53 [KITU 9.432]:43'.

3. Letter, written missive: *lht spr* tablet of the missive, 2.14:7; *mšnk w mn̄m rgm d tšm ſt b spr ſmy* your reply and anything else that you hear put into writing for me, 2.10:19 (cf. RS Akk.: *i-na tup-pi ū-uk-un-ni*, PRU 6 18:12).

4. Archival note of 'reference, matter': *spr TN* reference: TN, 4.120:1; *spr synym* reference: GN, 6.28:1; *spr tbsr klt bt ſpš* document concerning PN, the bride, daughter of the 'Sun', 6.24:1 (Van Soldt UF 21 1989 379; Dijkstra UF 22 1990 97f.); *spr ſpsm dt ſt uryn l mlk ugri* document concerning the landmarks(?) which the *u.* set up for the king of TN, 6.29:1; *spr ūab mq[dš]* document concerning the water carriers of the sanctuary, 6.25:1 (cf. Van Soldt UF 21 1989 379).

In bkn ctx.: *lrb spr hbb*, 1.75:10. (cf. *spr (I)*; 4.247:1; 4.427:1; 4.485:1; 4.515:1; 4.574:1; *jspr lm likt*, 2.32:3; 4.273:1; 4.627:10; 4.656:1; *sprm*, 2.62:13.

Cf. /s-p-r/, spr (I).

spr (III) n. m. "number, inventory" (cf. Hb. *spr*, HALOT 767; Aram. *spr*, Jastrow DTT 1017; cf. Hb. *mspr*, HALOT 607f.); ¶ par.: *hg*, *mnt*. Forms: sg. *spr*, suff. *sprhn*.

Number, inventory: (there go) *hpt d bl spr* 'legionaries/legionary' (walk/s) without number (// *hg*), 1.14 II 37 and par.; *b py sprhn* in my mouth (I have) their inventory (// *mnhn*), 1.24:45-46.

Cf. /s-p-r/.

spr (IV) n. m. "bronze" (Akkadianism; cf. Akk. *siparru*, AHw 1048; CAD S 296ff.; Eg. /ša/imapra/, Hoch SWET 542. Cf. Schaeffer Ug 5 p. 726f.; Dietrich - Loretz UF 17 1985 401; cf. *u/t* (V)); ¶ RS Akk.: ZABAR, *passim*. Cf. Zaccagnini OrAn 9 1970 318 n. 24; PRU 6 p. 157. Forms: sg. *spr*, suff. *sprm*.

Bronze: *spr in[* there is no bronze, 2.39:32; *spm thrm adm* our pure bronze has already been acquired, 2.39:33.

sprt n. f. "instruction, prescript" (Akk. *šipirtu*, AHw 1244f.). Forms: sg./pl. *sprt*.

Instruction, prescript: *dbh k sprt* sacrifice according to the instruction(s), 1.127:9.

Cf. /s-p-r/.

š/sp/bš/sg n. m., a valuable mineral or stone (< Hitt. /zapzagɪ/). Cf. Neu UF 27 1995 395ff.; Polvani SEL 12 1995 155f.; cf. Akk. *zabzabgu* in LL, AHw 1502; CAD Z 10; Hb. cf. ej. **sapsig*, HALOT 765; Loretz UF 15 1983 61ff.; Watson UF 27 1995 543; diff.:

Albright BASOR 98 1945 24f.; Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 190; Margalit UF 8 1976 166; Spronk Afterlife 152 n. 3: ‘glaze’, Hitt. *zapzagai*; Goetze JCS 1 1947 314f.; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 8 1976 37ff.: ‘Schale’, Hitt. *zapzakai*; Dressler Fs. Craigie 120ff.: ‘a (glass-)bowl (of fluid clay)’, Hitt. *zap- zagai*- or Hb., Ph. *sp* + Hb. *syg*, Arab. *sawg*); ¶ par.: *hrs*. Forms: sg. *spsg*, var. *sbsg*, *spśg*; pl. *spsgm* (for the allographs cf. Segert UF 15 1983 210; Tropper UF 27 1995 509, 514).

A valuable mineral or stone: *słpsg iqni* s. of violet blue purple (hue), 4.182:8; in the funeral ritual: *spsg ysk [l] riš* s. will be poured on my head, 1.17 VI 36 (// *hrs*). In bkn ctx.:]w *sbsg*, 4.205:14;]xt *spsgm*, 4.459:4.

spyy PN (etym. unc. Cf. Watson AuOr 8 1990 122).

PN: [ba] *PN*, 4.754:19.

/s-r/ vb. Gt “to instruct oneself, meditate” (?) (Arab. *sarra*, *tasarra*, Lane 1337ff. Cf. Dahoo PNSP 34f.; diff.: Dahoo, RSP 2 28: ‘to be defiant, rebellious’, **srr*, Løkkegaard AcOr 22 1959 24 n. 7; Hvidberg WL 48 n. 4: ‘to challenge’, Hb. *srr*, De Moor SP 169f.: ‘to hide’, **str*, Margalit MLD 69: ‘to inwardly exalt’, **srw*); ¶ par.: /q-r-?/. Forms: Gt pref. *ystrn*.

Gt. To instruct oneself, meditate (?): *ystrn ydd b gngnh* may the ‘beloved’ instruct himself in his insides (: inmost being), 1.4 VII 48 (// *yqra*).

srd PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 186; Watson AuOr 8 1990 122; 11 1993 218); ¶ syll.: cf. *sí-ir-da-ya*, PRU 6 38:3.

PN: *ba* *PN*, 4.12:5.

srdnn n. m. a type of projectile or missile (typical of the GN **srdn*(?); cf. TN **sard-* [*hē Sardiane*] in Mysia; cf. Eg. *śrdn*, WāS 4 529 [Gk *sardonios*, Gardiner AEO 1 194*]. Cf. Rainey SS 180 n. 121; Helck BÄBÄ 134 [*sardin*]; Vita EU 69f.; cf. RS Akk.: PN LÚ *še-er-da-n[a]*, PRU 4 234 (RS 17.112):6; no connection with *śrtn* [cf. *infra*: *trtn*]; its connection with EA Akk. *širdanū*, 81:16; 122:35; 123:15 presents problems; cf. Moran LEA 605). Forms: pl. *srdnnm*.

A type of projectile or missile: *utpt srdnnm* quiver for (projectiles) s., 4.204:3, 5-12 (cf. *utpt hzm* quiver for arrows, *ibid.*, ln. 1, 2, 4).

srn n. m., “prince” (Hb. **sm*, HALOT 770. Cf. De Moor ZAW 88 1976 332; Aartun UF 17 1985 6; for a possible I-E (Anatolian) etymology cf. Garbini Fs. Leslau 1 516ff.; diff.: Watson UF 31 1999 779: ‘cup’, Akk. *surru*). Forms: pl. *srnm*.

Prince: *yn srnm* wine of princes, 1.22 I 18. In bkn ctx.: *srnm*,

1.147:10.

s/šrn PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 34, 293, 411; Huehnergard UVST 245 n. 139; Watson AuOr 13 1995 226; AuOr 14 1996 102; Tropper UF 27 1995 523); ¶ syll.: ZU-*ra-nu/na*, 195 (RS 15.09A) 9; 196 (RS 15.42+) II 26; 202 (RS 16.257+) IV 19.

PN: ★a) *sm*, 4.39:3; 4.263:7; ★b) *śm*, 4.225:11; ★c) *bn sm*, 4.63 I 42; ★d) *bn śrn*, 4.75 III 2; 4.366:12; 4.371:22.

srp PN (etym. unc.).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.283:6.

/s-r-r/ vb. G “to set, sink, hide” (Hb. *swr, srr*, HALOT 747ff.). Forms: G inf. cst. *srr*.

G. To set: *b srr śpš* at the setting of the Sun, 1.24:3 (cf. *sğsgğ*).

Cf. *srr*.

srr DN, second element of the DN *ngh w srr* (<?) /s-r-r/. Cf. De Moor UF 2 1970 315: Arab. *sarar*, ‘the last night of the lunar month’; Xella TRU 220).

DN: *ngh w srr*, 1.123:12 (‘dawn and sunset’ (?), followed by *śhr w ślm* ln. 11 as a variant name (?)).

Cf. /s-r-r/.

srt PN (Anat. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 293; Hess UF 17 1985 161); ¶ syll.: *sú-ra(-a)-te*, Ug 5 41:13, 17.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.75 VI 7; 4.90:2. In unc. ctx.,] *ksp srt tl̥t*, 4.197:18.

srtv PN (Anat. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 293).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.611:13.

srwd PN (Anat. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 268, 291); ¶ syll.: *sá-ar-wa-an-di*, PRU 3 72 (RS 16.371):4; cf. Huehnergard AkkUg 115 n. 63.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.309:14.

ss PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 186, 250; Watson AuOr 8 1990 122); ¶ syll.: cf. ZA-*as-si*, PRU 4 230 (RS 18.01) seal; *su-su*, PRU 6 79:18; cf. Huehnergard UVST 227.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.75 III 9.

Cf. šš.

ssg PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 250; Watson AuOr 8 1990 122).

PN: 4.63 I 36.

ssl PN (etym. unc. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz OLZ 62 1967 545; Grøndahl PTU 223, 250; Watson AuOr 14 1996 102); ¶ syll.: cf. ZU-UZ-ZU-*ul(-lu/li)*, PRU 4 202 (RS 18.20+):-1, 2, obv. 6'.

PN: 4.15:6.

Cf. ššl.

ssm, cf. *sbдssm, bnssm*.

ssn (I) n. m. “date-palm branch” (Akk. *sissinnu*, AHw 1051; CAD S 325ff.; Hb. **snsnh*, HALOT 761; Astour JNES 27 1968 25; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartin UF 7 1975 124; Young UF 11 1979 842f.); ¶ par.: *srfr*. ¶ Forms: sg. suff. *ssnm* (encl. -m).

Date-palm branch: *ssnm ysyah* with the date-palm branch he lashed it, 1.100:66 (// *srfrm*).

ssn (II) PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 187, 250; Vargyas UF 13 1981 174 n. 56).

PN: 4.153:11.

sst PN (ctym. unc.); ¶ syll.: cf. *sá-as-sá-at*, PRU 4 239 (RS 17.232):15. PN: 4.63 I 14.

sst n. f. “baseboard, floor (of a chariot)” (?) (cf. Akk. *sassu*, AHw 1032; CAD S 195. Cf. Tropper UF 27 1995 515; diff.: De Moor Frustula 362: ‘horse-fodder’, Akk. *sisatu*, Heltzer GPOTU 21, 55 n. 69; Segert UF 15 1983 206, 211: ‘(two) horse(s)’, but cf. Ug. *sswt*, Loretz UF 12 1980 488; Dietrich - Loretz UF 15 1983 302: ‘ein Gegenstand’). ¶ Forms: du.(?) *sstm*.

Baseboard, floor (of a chariot) (?): *sstm b šbšm* two baseboards (?) for seventy (shekels), 4.158:6.

s/ss/sw n. m. “horse” (Hb., Ph. *s(w)s*, HALOT 746; DNWSI 795; OAr. *ssh/7*, DNWSI 795; Nab., Palm. *swsy* DNWSI 795; Syr. *sūsyō*, LS 464; EA Akk. *sūsu*, Rainey EAT 77; Sivan GAGI 268; Akk. *sisū*, OAss. *sisium*, *sisā'um*, AHw 1051f.; CAD S 328-336; Eg. *ssmt* WäS 4 276f.; cf. Ebla SU.SUM₆ = *su-su-um*, MEE 4 96 II 4f.; Civil Biling. 93; cf. IE **ekʷo*, OInd. *ásva-h*, Av. *aspə-*, OPers. *asa-*, Pokorny IEW 301f.; cf. PN Emar *su-si-a-c*, Wiseman - Hess UF 26 1994 506; Ivanov Fs. Cotsen 155. Cf. Segert UF 15 1983 210f.; Dietrich - Loretz UF 15 1983 301f.; Tropper UF 27 1995 514f.; cf. Heltzer GPOTU 22); ¶ RS Akk.: ANŠE.KUR. RA(.MEŠ), *passim*, cf. PRU 3 p. 217; PRU 6 p. 155; Huehnergard AkkUg 374; É.HI.A ANŠE.KUR.RA, PRU 3 80 (RS 16.239):21; CAD S 334. ¶ Forms: sg. *ssw*, f. *sswt* (cf. *sswt*); cstr. *ssw*; pl. *sswm*, *sswm*, cstr. *ssw*; du.(?) *sswm*.

Horse, ★a) *asr ssym* they harnessed the horses, 1.20 II 3; *mlk bfly* *Im škn hnк / ſbdh alpm ssym* the king, my lord, why have you assigned your servant this, the two thousand horses?, 2.33:24 (Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartin UF 6 1974 457; Pardee AFO 31 1984 215); *tngyy hn alpm ssym hnd* these two thousand horses must arrive here, 2.33:32 (cf. Cunchillos AuOr 1 1983 162); cf. in unc. ctx. *alpm ssym*,

ibid. ln. 38; *sswm nsmm* (two(?)) good horses, 2.45:17, 19; cf. in bkn ctx.: (health) *I inšk I hwik* [*I sswk I mrkbk*] to your court, your country, your [horses], your chariots, 2.81:8 (cf. ANŠE. KUR.RA.MEŠ-ka GIŠ.GIGIR.MEŠ-ka ū *ma-ti-ka*, EAT 2:5; cf. Bordreuil - Caquot Syria 57 1980 356f.); *k yraš ssw* if the horse tosses its head, 1.85:18, 30 and par. (Sanmartín AuOr 6 1988 234); *k hr ssw* if the horse has diarrhoea, 1.85:5, 7 (Sanmartín AuOr 6 1988 232); *k I yhru w I ytn ssw* if the horse neither defaecates nor urinates, 1.85:9 and par.; *k yihd* (/ *ahd*) *akl ssw* if the horse tends to get bloated with barley (/ has become bloated with barley), 1.72:16, 21 and par.; 1.85:12, 15; *k ygfr ssw* if the horse roars, 1.85:2; 1.72:27; *w hm yhpk ssw* and when the horse alters (its) whinny, 1.86:7 (cf. Del Olmo - Márquez AuOr 13 1995 258); *ssw PN* horses of PN, 4.384:1 (Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 5 1973 101); *ssw DN* the horse of DN, 1.86:6 (unc. ctx.); *ssw rsp / mlk ſtrt* the horses of DN, RSOu 14 39 [KTU 4.790]:16', 17'; ★b) *tlt ssym* chariots, 1.14 III 24 and par. (cf. Del Olmo IMC 177ff.; Vervenne UF 19 1987 361ff.); *tryn ssym* protective padding of the horses, 4.169:5; *hpnt ssym* protective padding for horses, 4.363:4, 7; *tſm tq tn kbd / sdnt ssym* ninety two *t.* for *s.* of horse, 4.595:2; *fſrm smd ssw* twenty pairs of horses, 4.427:23; cf. *ssw*, *ibid.* ln. 22. In bkn ctx. 4.398:4; 4.323: 5; 4.398:4; 4.470:2; 4.528:1; 4.582:3; 4.589:1; 4. 650:1.

Cf. *sswt*.

ssw elem. in bkn PN (< *s/ss/sw*. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 187).

PN: *ssw*: 4.391:14.

sswt n. f. "mare" (< f. of *ssw*; Hb. *swsh*, HALOT 746; OAr. *ssyh*, DNWSI 795; Akk. cf. MÍ. ANŠE. KUR.RA rdg(?) **sisitu*, AHw 1050; CAD S 333: *sisú* 1.l. Cf. Loretz UF 10 1978 440f.; Dietrich - Loretz UF 15 1983 302). ¶ Forms: pl. *sswt*.

Marc: PN *rp sswt* one responsible(?) for the mares, 6.63:3 (Dietrich - Loretz UF 15 1983 302; cf. Akk. *rabi sisī*, AHw 938; CAD S 335f.). Cf. *s/ss/sw*.

st/mh PN (etym. unc.; Watson AuOr 13 1995 226).

PN: *bn* PN: 4.769:61 (rdg unc.).

stry PN (etym. unc. Cf. Watson AuOr 13 1995 226).

PN: 4.778:14; 4.782:21. In bkn ctx.: *str*: 4.86:20.

s/sw PN (Anat. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 293; Segert UF 15 1983 212; Tropper UF 27 1995 523); ¶ syll.: ZU-(ú-)wa, PRU 3 112 (RS 15.126):4; 196 (RS 15.42+) II 11'; cf. ZU-wa-ZU-wa, PRU 4 232 (RS 17.252):13'; Ug 5 81:36.

PN: ★a) *sw*, 4.635:32 (*adddy*); ★b) *bn sw*, 4.342:3.

s/śwn PN (Anat. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 293; Segert UF 15 1983 212; Tropper UF 27 1995 523f.); ¶ syll.: ZU-a/wa-na, PRU 4 233 (RS 17.252):20'; PRU 6 86 I 3; 138:15; Ug 5 81:36; cf. ZU-a-nu-a-nu, PRU 6 77:3.

PN: ★a) *swn*, 4.80:9 (*qry*); 4.281:15; 4.295:12 (*qry*); 4.417:6 (*qry*); ★b) *swn*, 4.631:3; 4.648:24 (*qry*; cf. Van Soldt SAU 102, 151); ★c) *bn swn*, 4.782:14. In bkn ctx.:]*swn*, 4.433:5.

swr PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 34, 205, 256; Ribichini - Xella SEL 8 1991 165).

PN: 4.39:5 (*b[n]*).

swy PN (Anat. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 293); ¶ syll.: cf. ZU-wa-ia, Astour AnOr 48 1971 23 (RS [Varia 10]) obv. 4.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.628:3.

sy PN (etym. unc.).

PN: in erased text, *bn sy[[n]]*, 4.700:9.

syn TN, city-state to the south of Ugarit (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 240f.: *Siyānnu*. Cf. Astour RSP 2 306f., 363; UF 11 1979 13ff.; Van Soldt UF 29 1997 700f.); ¶ syll.: (KUR) / (URU) *si-ia(-an)-ni/na^(ki)*, PRU 4 71ff. (RS 17.335+):4-6 and *passim*; 76ff. (RS 17.368) 2, 5, rev. 9; 80ff. (RS 17.382+):4, 6 and *passim*; 161ff. (RS 17.341) 4 and *passim*; PRU 4 217 (RS 17.143):18, 23; 230 (RS 17.123):25; 230 (RS 18.01):11, 15; 284 (RS 19.68):10, 16; PRU 6 45:8; Ug 5 44:14; KUR *si-i₁₅-a-ni*, PRU 6 78:26; RS 22.419:2; RS 24.273:10, 17 (both unpublished; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 240); cf. Sivan GAGI 267; Huehnergard UVST 227.

TN: 4.382:34; in bkn. ctx.: 4.430:3.

Cf. syny, synn.

synn PN (< *syny*, GN. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 27, 184f., 303).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.7:15; 4.103:50; 4.309:19; 4.371:21.

syny GN m. (< *syn*, GN). ¶ Forms: sg. *syny*; pl. *synym*.

GN: PN *syny*, 4.135:2; spr *synym* reference: GN, 6.28:2 (on archive label).

/s-y-r/ vb. G “to go, travel” (Arab. *sayara*, Lane 1483f.). ¶ Forms: G suffc. *syr*.

G. To go, travel: *w ht mlk syr ns* and now, the king has travelled to TN, 2.40:13-15.

sz PN (Anat. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 291; Tropper UF 27 1995 524); ¶ syll.: cf. ZU-ZU, RSOu 7 3 mg. 3; cf. SU-SU, PRU 6 79:18.

PN: 4.283:8 (*bn pls*).

S

sin (I) n. f. “ewe, small cattle”, coll. “ewe(s), flock of sheep, sheep” (Hb., Ph. *s̄n*, HALOT 922f.; DNWSI 954; EA Akk. LU.LU.MEŠ *sú-ú-nu*, EAT 263:12; CAD S 248; Sivan GAGl 270; cf. pre-Sarg. Ebla and Mari MN *Za-7ā-na(-at)*, *Za-7ā-tum*, Gelb MR 137f., 142; Akk. *sēnu*, AHw 1090f.; CAD S 128ff.; Ar. *daʔn*, Lane 1700. Cf. Sasson RSP I 440f.; Avishur UF 7 1975 33f.; De Tarragon CU 33); ¶ RS Akk.: cf. UDU.HI.A/MEŠ, *passim*; cf. PRU 3 217; Huehnergard AkkUg 406; Sanmartín BSA 7 1993 202f.); ¶ par.: *mru (I) (+ al (III))*. ¶ Forms: sg. *sin*; suff. *sinke*, *sinh(?)*.

Ewe, small cattle; coll. ewe(s), sheep / ovine flock: (*nn*) *sin* (*nn*) ewes, 4.786:6 and *passim* in admin. text.; *att sin* omens in small cattle, 1.103+:1; *tbh alp ap sin* they butchered bulls and also ewes (coll.), 1.22 I 12 and par. (// *mri ilm*); *sin mrat* (flock of) fattened ewe(s), 4.128:2; [*tl̄bh šbšm sin*] she butchered seventy ewes, 1.6 I 22; as sacrificial victim *tmn l tl̄tm sin* thirty eight ewes, 1.105:4 (cf. 1.106:13, 29; 1.43:7; 1.49:5); *b tl̄t PN ſ̄r sin* (day) three: PN, ten ewes, 4. 616:2 (cf. *ibid.* ln. 2-16: *ſ̄r*, *hmš*, 1); PN *w att w bn̄h w tn alpm w tl̄t sin* and his wife and his sons and two head of cattle and thirty ewes, 4.295:14; cf. (...) *w alp w ſ̄r sin* (...) and a head of cattle and ten ewes, *ibid.* ln. 17; (...) *w alp w tmn sin* (...) and one head of cattle and eight ewes, *ibid.* ln. 2, and in bkn ctx.: *w šbš sinh* and his seven ewes, 4.417:18; *w tl̄m sin* and sixty ewes, 4.80:20, cf. 4.127:9; *ts̄ sin b ts̄t ksp* nine ewes for nine shekels, 4.337:22, cf. *ſ̄r sin b tt̄ w km̄sk* ten small (head of) cattle for six shekels and a *k.*, 4.341:9 (Heltzer GPOTU 21); *ſ̄rm dd l sin m[ra]t* twenty ‘cauldronfuls’ for the flock that is fattened, RSOu 14 42 [KTU 9.420]:10'. Unc. ctx.: *mud sin*, 1.5 III 22-23; *tatt sin*, 1.145:1; *w sin sz*, 1.86:14; *sinke*, 2.82:7 (cf. Pardee AFO 31 1984 221, 223: rdg *s̄nk*, **s̄f(sic!)*); PN (...) *w šbš sinh[*, 4.417:18.

sin (II) PN (Sem.).

PN: *bn PN* 4.389:10.

sat "issue" (nom. form < /y-s-ʔ/; cf. Hb. *sʔt*, HALOT 425: *ysʔ*; ¶ par.: *hp* (+ *ym*); cf. *mh/y, ql* (I). ¶ Forms: sg. cstr. *sat*.

Issue: said of the sun, *sat špš* east, 1.3 II 8 and par. (// *hp ym*); said of the lips *sat špth*, 1.4 VII 30, 32 (// *qlh*); said of the effusion of the soul *sat npšh*, 1.16 I 35 (// *mmh*).

sī (I) n. m. "plate / wide bowl / platter" (Emar Akk. /šāštu/, Pentium Vocabulary 162; Aram. *sīt, swsh*, DNWSI 971; DTT 1293, 1268; Arab. *sāf, suwāt*, Lane 1746; Eth. *sēwwāf*, CDG 566. Cf. De Moor SP 96; Watson NUS 35 1986 12); ¶ syll. Ug.: the element /saʃ-/ in AŠĀ(.HI.A/MEŠ) *sa(-a)-i* and var., cf. PRU 3 35 (RS 15.182):5; PRU 3 118 (RS 15.155):5; *passim*, cf. Sivan GAGI 268; Huehnergard UVST 170; Van Soldt SAU 331 n. 159; UF 28 1996 683; cf. *sī* (II); ¶ par.: *bšr, ks*. ¶ Forms: sg. *sī*.

Plate / wide bowl / platter: *yd b sī tšlh* they stretched (their) hand to the plate, 1.15 IV 24 and par. (// *bšr*); *hm šbī ydty b sī* and seven are the portions in my plate, 1.5 I 21 and par. (// *ks*); *ysq šmn šlm b sī* 'virgin oil' was poured into a plate, 1.3 II 32 and par., cf. 1.16 III 1; *sī rgbt* platter of 'respect'/ ceremonial platter, 1.112:4; *sī il* divine platter / plate, 1.4 I 41. In bkn ctx.: *]št b sī*, 1.170:8; *|sī|*, 1.22 I 28. Cf. *sī* (II).

sī (II) TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 246: *Sāšu* 2; cf. *ibid.* 399: Flurname im Reich von Ugarit. Cf. Heltzer RCAU 13; Astour UF 11 1979 19f.; Van Soldt UBL 11 380; UF 30 1998 725); ¶ syll.: URU *sa-ʔi*, PRU 6 78:13; bkn [URU *sī*-*u*], PRU 3 191f. (RS 11.841):8'; cf. Sivan GAGI 268; Huehnergard UVST 246; cf. the element /saʃ-/ in *sī* (I); cf. Van Soldt UF 28 1996 683; Zadok Fs. Röllig 451.

TN: 4.48:5; 4.68:4; 4.346:4; 4.380:14; in bkn ctx.: 4.685:3. Cf. Bordreuil UF 20 1988 17f.: rdg [sī] in 4.693:29; RSOU 14 35 [KTU 9.388] I 33.

sīq TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 245: *Sāšqu*. Cf. Heltzer RCAU 13; Astour UF 13 1981 7; RSOU 11 64; Van Soldt UBL 11 375, 377, 380; UF 30 1998 725); ¶ syll.: URU *sa-ʔ-qu*, PRU 3 189 (RS 11.790):11'; 191 (RS 11.841):11'; cf. in bkn ctx. URU *sa-qi-[x]*, Ug 5.95:11 (collation: Van Soldt UF 28 1996 683 n. 250); cf. Sivan GAGL 268; Van Soldt UF 28 1996 683.

TN: 4.6:4; 4.48:4; 4.68:58; 4.365:15; 4.380:15; 4.685:4; 4.693:15; 4.770:19; RSOU 14 35 [KTU 9.388] II 38; 36:10.

sīs n. m. "agitation" (?) (etym. unc.; cf. Arab. *safsa*, Kazimirski 1339. Cf. De Moor - Spronck UF 16 1984 244; diff.: Caquot TOU 2 67 n. 193: 'piailler', Arab. *safsaḥ*); ¶ par.: *hrp, mṣmṣ*. ¶ Forms: sg. *sīs*.

Agitation (?): *bnt ss*s creature(s) of agitation (?), 1.82:18, 41, the name of certain demons (// *hrp*, *mSmf*).

*/s/d-b-?/

Cf. *sbu* (II).

sbu (I) n. m. "army, militia, troops, soldiers"; "crew" (Hb. *sb?*, HALOT 994ff.; ESA *db?l*, DOSA 433; Eth. *sabā?i(l)*, CDG 544; Akk. *sābu* / *sabūm*, AHw 1072; CAD S 46ff.); Eg. /*sābi?u/*, Hoch SWET 573); ¶ RS Akk.: ÉRIN(. MEŠ/ME), *passim*; [ÉR]IN - *sa-a-b[u]*, Ug 5 135:21'; cf. PRU 3 235; 4 262; 6 151; Ug 5 340, 350; KTU 4.68:79; 4.100:10; 4.704:11; Huchnergard AkkUg 393; ¶ par.: *sdn* (II), *gzz*, *mhr*. ¶ Forms: sg. *sbu*, *sbi*, suff. *sbuk*, pl. *sbim*, cstr. *sbi*.

a) Army, militia, troops, soldiers: *sbuk ul mad* your army (will be) an immense force, 1.14 II 35 and par.; *sbu sbi ngb* the largest army (literally: the army of the troops) of victualling, 1.14 II 33 (// *sdn*), cf. *sba*, 1.14 IV 14; *tar tlhtn l shim* she prepared tables like soldiers, 1.3 II 22 (// *l mhr*, *l gzzm*); *ršp sbi* DN of the army/militia, 1.91:15; ★b) ship's crew: *sbu anyt* crew, 4.40:1 and *passim* *ibid.* (RS Akk.: ÉRIN.MEŠ GIŠ.MÁ, PRU 6 138:20; ÉRIN.MEŠ *ma-la-he-e*, Ug 5 33:22'; cf. Heltzer IOKU 111).

In bkn ctx.: *l sbim*, 1.7:5.

sbu (II) n. m. "setting", said of the sun (nom. form < */s/d-b-?/. Cf. Del Olmo Lete IMC 173ff.; Margalit RB 89 1982 423ff.; Dietrich - Loretz UF 22 1990 76f.; Renfroe AULS 149f.; diff.: Levinc RB 88 1981 249: 'to rise (sun)', **sb?*, Hb. *sb?*, Arab. *saba?a*; ¶ par.: *srh* (I), *m̄srh* (II), *tgh*. ¶ Forms: sg. *sbu*, *sbi*, *sba*, *sb{i}a*.

Setting: *shu špš* sunset / setting of sun, 1.41:47 and par. (// *srh*); *sba rbt špš* at the setting of the Great Lady DN, 1.16 I 36 and par., cf. 1.15 V 19: *sb{i}a* (// *tgh*, *srh*); *sbi nr̄ ilm špš* at the setting of DN, Lantern of the gods, 1.19 IV 47 (// *m̄srh*).

*/s-b-r/

Cf. *sbr*, *sbrt*.

sbr n. m., type of field(?) or special farming system, "communal plot(?)" (etym. unc.; cf. Eth. *sabara*, CDG 546 and Arab. *sabbārat*, Lane 1646; cf. *sbrt*, *infra*); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. A.ŠĀ(. MEŠ) : *si-ib-bi-ri*; PRU 3 79 (RS 16.239):6 (// A.ŠĀ PN, A.ŠĀ : *kan-na-pí-ya*); 83 (RS 16.157): 7 (*i-na lD Ra-ah-ba-ni*), A.ŠĀ.HI.A PN (...) *ša i-na A.ŠĀ.HI.A si(-ib)-bi-ri*, PRU 6 55:19' and *passim* *ibid.*; cf. Nougayrol PRU 6 p. 146; Rainey IOS 3 1973 40; Heltzer RCAU 69ff.; OLP 8 1977 47ff.; Sivan GAGI 269; Huchnergard UVST 169f.; Van Soldt SAU 306. ¶ Forms: sg. *sbr*, pl. *sbrm*.

Type of field(?) or special farming system, communal plot(?): *tn sbrrm b TN* two s. in TN, 4. 375:1; *sbr ahd b TN* one s. in TN, *ibid.* ln. 3-11. Cf. in bkn ctx. *gt sbrl*, 4.400:2 (cf. syll. Ug.); *km sq sbrl*, 1.82:25. *sbtr* n. f. "clan, community" (< */s-b-r/; Hb. *sbwr*, HALOT 999; Aram. *shwr?*, DTT 1274; Arab. *subrat*, Lane 1645. Cf. Heltzer RCAU 76f.); ¶ par.: *bn* (I). ¶ Forms: sg. *sbtr*.

Clan, community: *w sbtr aryh* and the clan of her kin, 1.6 I 40-41 and par. (// *bnh*).

*/s/d-b-t/

Cf. *mṣbt*.

/s-d/ v. G 1) "to hunt"; 2) "to scour, comb", "to traverse" (Hb. *swd*, HALOT 1010; Pun. *syd*, DNWSI 966; Akk. *sādu*, AHw 1073; CAD S 57ff.; Arab. *sāda*, Lane 1752f. Cf. De Moor UF 1 1969 174); ¶ par.: /h-l-k/, /š-r/. ¶ Forms: G pref. *asd*, *tsd*, *tsdn*, *ysd*; inf. *sd*; act. ptc. f. *swdk?*.

G. 1) To hunt: *ht tsdn tintt* perhaps now women devote themselves to hunting?, 1.17 VI 40; *km tdd fnt sd* while DN rushed to hunt, 1.22 I 11 (// *tštr*); *il šd ysd* the god of the steppe who hunts, 1.108:12 (diff.: KTU: rdg. *šdy sd*); *lk tlk b sd* you go on a hunt (?), 1.18 I 27, in bkn ctx., *almdk s[d]* I shall teach you to hunt, ln. 29. In bkn ctx.: *ftrt swd* t DN, the huntress, 1.92:2 (cf. Dijkstra UF 26 1994 116; diff.: Margalit AuOr 7 1989 75: '[went a-]hunting', rdg. *swd*, *tsd*).

2) To scour, comb, traverse: *w tsd kl gr* and combed the whole mountain, 1.5 VI 26 and par.; *tsdn pat mdbr* they scoured the edges of the desert, 1.23:68; *bñ ytlk w ysd* DN went and scoured, 1.12 I 34; *tlkm rhmy tsd* DN began to go, traverse[, 1.23:16; *fnt w ftrt tsdn* DN and DN scour(ed), 1.114:23.

Cf. *msd* (I), *sd* (I), *sd* (II).

sd (I) n. m. "hunt, game" (< /s-d/; Hb. *syd*, HALOT 1020f.; Pun. *sd*, DNWSI 959; *zbh sd*, Syr. *saydō*, LS 626; Arab. *sayd*, Lane 1753); ¶ par.: *msd*. ¶ Forms: sg. *sd*, suff. *sdk*.

Hunt, game: *pr̄sm sdk* the firstfruits of your hunt, 1.17 V 37-39; *il dbh b bth msd sd b qrb hklh* DN offers a feast of game in his house, of hunting within his palace, 1.114:1 (cf. Cathcart - Watson PIBA 4 1980 36, 41, 44).

Cf. /s-d/, *sd* (II).

sd (II) n. m. "roamer, with no fixed abode" (?) (< /s-d/; cf. Akk. *sāʔidu*, AHw 1075; CAD S 65f.). ¶ Forms: sg. *sd*.

Roamer, with no fixed abode (?): PN *sd b TN* roamer in TN, 4.408:5 (cf. Alalakh/Bog. Akk.: PN I.U *sāʔidu*, AHw 1075: *sāʔidu(m)* 3).

Cf. /s-d/.

sdkn, cf. *sdqn*.

***s-d-q/**

Cf. *absdq*, *adnsdq*, *ilsdq*, *bflsdq*, *sdq* (I) *sdq* (II) *sdqil*, *sdqm*, *sdqn*, *sdqslm*, *sdqy*, *yhsdq*.

sdq (I) n./adj.(?) m. “justice, legitimacy, lawful” (Hb. *sdq*, HALOT 1004f.; Amor. /*sidqum*/, Gelb CAAA 34; Arab. *sidq*, Lane 1667f. Cf. Avishur UF 7 1975 28f.); ¶ syll. Ug.: the element /*sidq*-/ in PNN; cf. Sivan GAGI 269; ¶ par.: *yšr* (I). ¶ Forms: sg. *sdq*, suff. *sdqh*.

Justice, legitimacy: *att sdqh* lawful wife, 1.14 I 12 (// *yšrh*); as a royal title (adj.?): *bfl sdq* legitimate lord, 7.63:4; *mlk sdq* just / legitimate king, 2.81:2, 11, 20, 31. In bkn ctx.: *jsdq*, 2.8:5;

Cf. *absdg*, *adnsdq*, *ilsdq*, *bflsdq*, *sdqil*, *sdqm*, *sdqn*, *sdqslm*, *sdqy*, *yhsdq*.

sdq (II) DN, first element of the composite DN *sdq w mšr* (cf. *mšr*).

DN: *sdq w mšr*, 1.123:14.

sdqil PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 44f., 47, 96, 187).

PN: *bn* PN, 4.63 III 4. In bkn ctx., cf. 4.340:17; 4.383:9; 4.754:2.

Cf. *ilsdq*.

sdqm PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 53, 188).

PN: 4.63 II 6; 4.124:13. In bkn ctx., cf. 4.340:17; 4.383:9; 4.754:2.

sdqn PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 21, 23, 52, 188; Watson AuOr 13 1995 229); ¶ syll.: *si-id-qa-nu/a*, PRU 3 194 (RS 11.839):10 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 53); 6 57:1'; Ug 5 12:4 and *passim ibid.*; *sf-id-qa-nu*, PRU 3 196 (RS 15.42+) II 22'; cf. Sivan GAGI 269; Huehnergard UVST 228. ¶ Forms: *sdqn*, with the allographs *sdkn* and *stqn*; spelling mistake *sdgn* in 4.715:18.

PN: ★a) *sdqn*, 4.33:27 (*gbfl/y*, cf. Van Soldt SAU 53); 4.75 III 8 (*bn ass*, cf. Tropper AuOr 13 1995 236); 4.75 III 10 (*bn imrt*); 4.79:4; 4.260 (II) 3; 4.269:6; 4.286:2; 4.607:32; 4.609:25; 4.690:19; 6.5:1; ★b) allographs: *sdkn*, 4.277:6 (cf. Watson AuOr 11 1993 221); 4.742:6; *stqn*, 1.79:4, 6, 9; 1.80:2, 3; ★c) *bn sdqn*, 4.280:1; 4.611 (I) 5; 4.616:15; 4.659:5; 4.715:18 (mistake *sdg(!)n*). In bkn ctx.: 4.188:14; 4.340:17; 4.383:9; 4.754:2.

sdqslm PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 23, 44f., 187; Loewenstein UF 1 1969 71 n. 7). ¶ Forms: *sdqslm*, with the allomorph *stqslm*.

PN: ★a) *sdqslm*, 4.102:23; 4.103:28; 4.165:11; 4.616:5 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 36); 5.7:4 (Dietrich - Loretz KA 184); ★b) allomorph *stqslm*. 2.19:1 and *passim ibid.*

sdqy PN (Sem. Cf. *sdq* (I)).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.432 (I) 19. In bkn ctx., cf. 4.340:17; 4.383:9; 4.754:2. *ṣdyn* TN, perhaps /Sidyān/, an allomorph of "Sidon" (Cf. Belmonte RGTC 12/2 248f.; *Sidūna*. See Hb. *sydwn*, HALOT 1021; Ph. *sdn*(?), Harris PG 140; diff.: Astour RSP 2 315ff., 364 (Akk.): different TN, Akk. *sidānum / si-di-an*; Del Olmo MLC 613: 'sidonio', metathesis of **ṣdny* (?), Hb. *sydwny*, Ph. *ṣdny*; cf. Tropper UG 195: /ṣidiya/ān/-GN(?); diff. Margalit UF 28 1996 453-455: 'the 'coastliners''); ¶ syll.: *si-du-na*, PRU 3 9 (RS 11.723):2; PRU 6 81:4'; URU / (LUGAL) KUR *ṣi-du-ni*, RSOu 7 9:11; 35:17, 19; 38:2, 13; RS 86.2221+:2 (Arnaud SMEA 30 1992 193 5.12);]*si-du-un-ni*, RS 25.430:2 (Arnaud SMEA 30 1992 193 5.7); cf. GN: LÜ.MEŠ URU *ṣi-du-na-iu*, RS 86.2221+:30 (Arnaud SMEA 30 1992 186 n. 35, 37); bkn: JPN URU *ṣi-ṣ[u-na-iu/yu]*, PRU 6 81:4'. Cf. Sivan GAGI 269; ¶ par.: *ṣr*. ¶ Forms: encl. -m *ṣdynm*.

TN, Sidon: *iłt sdynam* the goddess of TN, 1.14 IV 36, 39 (// *srm*); in bkn ctx. cf. JPN *ṣd*, 4.262:2 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 249: *sd[ny]?*)).

/s-ḡ-d/ v. G "to go" (Hb. *ṣfd*, HALOT 1040; Arab. *safida*, Lane 1687ff.). ¶ Forms: G pref. *ysgd*.

G. To go: *ysgd gp thm* he went to the shore of the ocean, 1.23:30; *Im* (...) *bṣl ysgd bṣl* why (...) must DN go?, 1.10 III 7 (diff.: Aartun WO 4 1967/68 290: 'drücken, pressen', Arab. *dağada*). In bkn ctx.: *il ysgd* DN/the god goes, 1.174:1.

sgr (I) adj. m. "small, of tender years, young" (Hb. *s̄wr*, *s̄yr*, HALOT 1041; Pun. *s̄r*, DNWSI 971f.; Ebla cf. SA.HAR = *sa-hu-rū*(EN)-*um*, VE 1413'; Butz Biling. 126; Akk. *sehru*, AHw 1088; CAD S 179ff.; ESA *sgr*, CAME 225; DOSA 427; Arab. *sagīr*, Lane 1692; cf. var. **z-s-r*/ and Ug. *s/sgr*, cf. Hb., Aram., Nab., Palm. *z̄ȳr*, HALOT 276; DNWSI 337f. Cf. Loewenstein CSBAL 249ff.; Loretz UF 15 1983 59ff.); ¶ RS Akk.: TUR, cf. Huehnergard AkkUg 369; cf. 4.165:17; ¶ par.: *n̄r* (I), *rb* (I). ¶ Forms: sg. *sgr*, f. *sgrt*, suff. *sgrthn* (cf. *sgrt* (I)); pl. *sgrm*.

Small, of tender years, young: [*w ydm*] *km sgr* and he will shed tears like a youngster, 1.107:9, 12 (// *n̄r*); *sgr hd* the youngster, DN, 1.9:18 (cf. Van Zijl Baal 324f., 347); *sgrm ymsh l ars* the young ones he dragged to the ground, 1.6 V 4 (// *r̄bm*, diff.: Bordreuil - Pardee MARI 7 65: 'la chaleur de Mōtu' (?), rdg *shrm*, cf. Yon UF 21 1989 461ff.), in unc. ctx.: *sgr tn̄q šptk* the smallest will kiss your lips, 1.22 I 4; *sgr glgl*, 1.13:33; in bkn ctx.:]*sgr*[, 4.163:1.

Cf. *s/sgr*, *sgr* (II), *sgrt* (I).

sgr (II) PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 188).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.232:43.

ṣḡrt (I) adj. f. “youngest, small, of tender years, girl” (< *sgr* (I); cf. Akk. *sah(h)artu*, *sahirtu*, *sch(h)ertu*, *sihretu*, AHw 1087, 1088; CAD S 179; cf. *suhartu*, AHw 1108; CAD S 229ff.). ¶ Forms: sg. *sgrt*, suff. *sgrthn*.

Youngest, small, of tender years, girl: *sgrthn abrkn* to the youngest of them I shall give the birthright, 1.15 III 16; *dmqt sgrt krt* DN, the small(est) of the DN, 1.24:50.

Cf. *sgr* (I), *sgrt* (II).

ṣḡrt (II) n. f. “babyhood, tender years, infancy” (?) (Hb. *syrh*, HALOT 1041; Akk. *schruṭu*, AHw 1089). ¶ Forms: sg. suff. *sgrth*.

Babyhood, tender years, infancy: *šhp sgrth* the colostrum of his infancy (?), 1.10 III 26.

Cf. *sgrt* (I).

/s-h-l/ v. G/D “to shine, gleam” (Hb. *shl*, HALOT 1007 [Ps 104:15].

Cf. Driver CML 150); ¶ par.: /s-m-h/. ¶ Forms: G/D presc. *yshl*.

G/D. To shine, gleam: *tl yshl pit* above he made (his) temple(s) shine, 1.17 II 9 (// *tshmb*).

/s-h/ v. G 1) “to exclaim, shout”; 2) “to invite, call”; 3) “to claim” (Hb. *swh*, HALOT 1011f.; Amor. /syh/, Gelb CAAA 34; Syr. *swah*, LS 623; Akk. *siāhu(m)*, *sāhu*, AHw 1096; CAD S 64f.; Arab. *sāha*, Lane 1751f.); ¶ par.: cf. /n-ṣ-a/ (+ *g*; cf. Meier UF 21 1989 280); ¶ par.: /q-r-?/. ¶ Forms: G *sh*, *sht*, *sh*, suff. *shtkm*, presc. *ash*, *tsh*, *htshn*, *ysh*, *tshny*, suff. *ashkm*, *yshn*; imper. *sh*, suff. *shn*.

G. 1) To exclaim, shout: *yšu gh w ysh* he raised his voice and exclaimed, *passim*, formula of direct speech (cf. Del Olmo MLC 55); *hlh tsh ad ad*, sec, one (woman) shouted: father, father!, 1.23:32 and par.; *w hm aṭtm tshn* but if the two women shouted, 1.23:43 and par.; *any l ysh tr il* sighing, the ‘bull’ DN did exclaim, 1.4 IV 48 and par.; *ysh aṭrt w bnh* DN and her sons exclaimed, 1.3 V 36 and par.; *gm ysh il* in a loud voice DN shouted, 1.6 I 43 and par.; *gm aṭth k ysh* in a loud voice he shouted to his wife, 1.17 V 15; *gm l ġlmh bṣl k ysh* in a loud voice to his lads DN thus shouted, 1.4 VII 53 and par.; *sh hm sm ngr mdř* they shouted to the guard of the sown, 1.23:69; *tl ūpš tsh l mt* from above DN shouted to DN, 1.6 VI 23, cf. 1.161:19; *ytn gh w ysh* he gave voice and shouted, RSOu 14 53 [KTU 9.432]:33'; in unc. ctx. *dm mt ash*, 1.5 III 9 and par.

2) To invite, call: *sh ahh b bhth* he invited his brothers to his house, 1.4 VI 44 and par.; *sh šbšm bn aṭrt* he invited the seventy sons of DN, 1.4 VI 45; *sh šbšm try* call my seventy ‘bulls’, 1.15 IV 6 and par.: *šir*

/šir ysh flesh to flesh was invited, 1.6 II 37 (diff.: Gray LC 68 n. 6: "to sunder", Arab. *sāha*, **sẉt*, Margalit MLD 160f.: 'to connect' <'to heal, become whole again', Arab. *sahha*; Pardee CS 270 n. 285: 'to grow fat', Syrian Arab. **nsh*); *sh ahtk* call your sister, 1.16 I 28; [*tpim b|ty ashkm* DN to my house I invite you, 1.21 II 2 and par. (// *iqrakm*); *k l shn bſl ſm ahy* yes, surely invite, DN, with my brothers!, 1.5 I 22 and par.; *sh ḥm b bhuk* call a squad to your house, 1.4 V 29 and par.; *lſ[ty] shkm* to drink I called you, 1.15 IV 27 and par.; *il (...)* *sh l qs ilm* DN (...) he invited the gods to the carving, 1.114:2; *ysh ngr il* he called the divine herald, 1.16 IV 6 and par.; *dy l ydſ yshk* (when) the unknown calls you, RSOu 14 52 [KTU 9.435]:1; *w ank ashk* and I myself shall call you, *ibid.* ln. 2.

3) To claim: *qṃh d kly k sh illdrm* flour that was liquidated when PN claimed (it), 4.362:1; *šd bn gtrn l iwrdr ysh* field of PN to PN: he claims (it) (?), 4.7:5.

In bkn ctx.: *sh il ytb b m[rzb*, 1.1 IV 4; [*tn*] *gh w ash*, 1.5 II 21; *shl*, 1.4 VIII 42.

/s-h-q/ v. G "to laugh"; Š "to make (someone) laugh" (?) (Hb. *shq* HALOT 1019; Amor. /*shq/*, Gelb CAAA 34; Aram. *ghk*, DJPA 126; Arab. *dahika*, Lane 1771f.; Eth. *šahaqa* CDG 528); ¶ par.: /g-m-d/. ¶ Forms: G suffc. *shq*, pref. *tshq*, *yshq*, allomorph *yzhq* (1.12 I 12); inf. *shq*, Š pref. *tshq* (2.25:5).

G. To laugh: *shq bṭl ſnt*, virgin DN laughed, 1.4 V 25 and par.: *ktr w hss hsq* DN laughed, 1.4 VII 21; *tshq ſnt* DN laughed, 1.17 VI 41; *yprq lsb w yshq* he unknitted (his) forehead and began to laugh, 1.4 IV 28 and par.; *il yzhq bm lb* DN laughed in his heart, 1.12 I 12 (// *ygmd*).

Š. To make (someone) laugh (?): in bkn ctx., *tsshq hn aſl*, 2.25:5. *shq* n. m. "laughter" (verbal n. </s-h-q/; Hb. *shq*, *šhwq*, HALOT 1019, 1315; Arab. *dahk*, *dahkat*, Lane 1771f.; Syr. *gawhkō*, LS 113; Eth. *šahq*, *šahaq*, *šeħaq*, CDG 528); ¶ par.: *šmḥt*, *tsyt*. ¶ Forms: sg. *shq*. Laughter: *tğdd kbđh b shq* her liver swelled with laughter, 1.3 II 25 and par. (// *šmḥt*, *tsyt*).

* /s-h-r/

Cf. *shrm*, /s-h-r-r/.

/s-h-r/(?), in bkn ctx.: *ʃshr*, 1.172:4.

shrm PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 188).

PN: 4.628 (II) 4 (*bn qrtmt*).

/s-h-r-r/ v. G with 3rd root reduplicated, 1) "to be burnt" ; 2) "to roast" (expanded form of * /s-h-r/, qtl pattern of physical defects, here

in respect of colour, esp. ‘roasted’; **Hb.** **shr*, HALOT 1019; **Syr.** *shar*, LS 626; **Arab.** *sahara*, *ʔishārra*, Lane 1653f. Cf. Del Olmo IMC 163f.; Tropper UG 679f.); ¶ par.: /h-r-r/, /t-r-t/. ¶ Forms: G suff. *shrrt*; suff. (?) *shrrm* (encl. -m?).

G. 1) To be burnt, roasted: *bnt šdm shr[rt]* the produce of the fields was burnt, 1.12 II 43 (// *tr̥ tr̥n*). 2)

To roast: *špš shrrt la šmm* DN is burning the strength of the skies, 1.6 II 24 and par. (diff.: De Moor SP 227: ‘dust-coloured, brownish’, **Hb.** *sāhōr*); *shrrt / phmm* the embers roasted (it), 1.23:41 and par. (// *th:t*).

In bkn and unc. ctx.: *ibr mnt shrrm*, 1.8:10; 1.4 VII. 57.

sī n. f. “rib, chops (pl.)” (**Hb.** *sī*, HALOT 1030; **Syr.** *sī/sī*, DJPA 60; **Akk.** *sē̄lū*, AHw 1090; CAD S 124ff.; **Arab.** *dilaſ*, Lane 1800; cf. Eg. /dilaſatū/, Hoch SWET 592). ¶ Forms: pl. cst. *sīt*.

Rib, chops: *sīt alp mri* chops of a fattened bull, 4.247:16.

*/s-I-I/

Cf. *msl*, *mslt* (I), *mslt* (II).

slm n. m. “image, statue” (**Hb.** *sīm*, HALOT 1028f.; **Syr.** *salmō*, LS 630; **Akk.** *salmu*, AHw 1078f.; CAD S, 78ff.; **ESA** *sīm* / *zīm*, DOSA 425. Cf. De Moor NYCI 2 22; ARTU 126; Dietrich - Loretz UF 19 1987 407); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. the element /salm-/ in PN; cf. Sivan GAGI 263. ¶ Forms: sg. *sīm*, pl. *sīmm*.

Image, statue: *yspr (...) / sīmm* it will be recited (...) before the images(?), 1.23:57 (diff.: Tsumura UF 10 1978 395: rdg *sb7* ‘growth’, **Arab.** *sab7a*); in bkn and unc. ctx.: *nīm [k sp] sīm* charming [like an] embossed [bowl], 1.13:18 (diff.: Del Olmo IMC 95: ‘plegarias’, Ug. **sī* / </s-I-y/); *|sīm*, 2.31:62.

*/s-I-p/

Cf. *slpn*.

slpn PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 30, 188; Watson AuOr 8 1990 124; AuOr 11 1993 218).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.309:29. For 4.77:14 cf. Tropper - Vita UF 29 1997 680.

*/s-I-s-I/

Cf. */s-I-I/.

sīt n. f. “prayer” (< /s-I-y/; **Syr.** *slōtō*, LS 628; **ESA** *sīt*, DOSA 423; *sīw* /; **Arab.** *sallāt*, *salwāt*, Lane 1720f.; **Eth.** *salot*, CDG 557); ¶ syll. Ug.: |EN *a-ʃa-ru* *si-da-ar-ni* - *si-il-y* |, Ug 7 130 III 16'; cf. 137 II 46'; cf. Sivan GAGI 269; Huehnergard UVST 170; Van Soldt SAU 307. ¶ Forms: sg. suff. *sītkm*.

Prayer: *w šm|ʃ b|ʃ / sīt|km|* and DN will hear your prayer, 1.119:34.

Cf. /ṣ-l-y/.

/ṣ-l-y/ v. D “to implore” (Arab. *sallā*, Lane 1720f.: < **s/lw*, Syr. *slō*, LS 628; Akk. *sullū*, AHw 1110; CAD S 366: *sullū A*; Eth. *sallaya*, CDG 557. Cf. Del Olmo IMC 132ff.; diff.: Pardee UF 7 1975 347ff.; Watson UF 8 1976 377f.; Kottsieper UF 22 1990 149ff.: ‘verfluchen’, Akk. *arāru*; Dietrich - Loretz UF 18 1986 88; Margalit UPA 368ff.: ‘bitten’, ‘to pray’ Arab. *sallā*). ¶ Forms: D pref. *ysly*.

D. To implore: *dnil* (...) *ysly srpt* PN (...) implored the clouds, 1.19 I 39. In bkn ctx.: *slyh šr[p]*, 1.27:6.

Cf. slyt.

/ṣ-m-d/ v. G 1) “to harness, yoke”; 2) “to tie, bind” (Hb. *smd*, HALOT 1032f.; Syr. *smad*, LS 631; Akk. *samādu*, AHw 1080f.; CAD S 89ff.; Arab., Eth. *darnada*, Lane 1802f.; CDG 149f. Cf. Good UF 16 1984 80); ¶ RS Akk.: *samādu*, cf. Van Soldt SAU 244 n. 9, 437 with nn. 95-96; ¶ par.: /ʔ-s-r/, /m-d-l/, /z-b-r/. ¶ Forms: G suffsc. *smd*; prefsc. *tsmd*, suff. *ysmdnn*; impv. *smd*, ptc. act. pl. *smdm*.

G. 1) To harness, yoke: *smd phl/harness/they harnessed the ass*, 1.4 IV 5/9 and par. (// *mdl*); *asr sswm tsmd* (...) yoking the horses, they harnessed (...), 1.20 II 3; *bkm tsmd phl* next she harnessed the ass, 1.19 II 9 (diff.: Aartun StUL 125ff.: ‘umbinden’, < **dmd*).

2) To tie, bind: *ysmdnn smdm gpn* the binders bound him (like) a vine, 1.23:10 (// *yzbrnn*; diff.: Aartun StUL 120ff.: ‘aufrechtstellen’, < **smd*).

Cf. smd.

smd n. m. 1) “pair” (of objects); 2) “yoked, pair” (of animals), team; 3) “yoke of land” (area measure); 4) mace or double axe (Hb. *smd*, HALOT 1033; cf. Ebla *samādum*, ARET 5 61; Akk. *sim/ndu* AHw 1102; CAD S 196f.; cf. Nuzi Akk. *simittu*, Schneider - Ludorff NABU 1995 [75] n. 2; Syr. *sēmdō*, LS 631; Arab. *dimād*, Lane 1802; Eth. *dēmd*, CDG 149f. Cf. Del Olmo IMC 197f.; Smith BC 338ff.; diff.: Good UF 16 1984 77ff.: ‘yoke’ for 1) and 2) in the expression *smd w hrs*, Margalit OLP 19 1988 72 n. 27: I ‘pair’, Arab. *damada*, II ‘club’, Arab. *samada*). ¶ Forms: sg. *smd*, pl. *smdm*, du. *smdm*.

1) Pair of objects, ★a): *arbf smdm apnt* four pairs of wheels, 4.169:7 and par.; cf. *smdm a[*, 4.88:1; *fšr smdm trm* ten pairs of steering poles, 4.167:2, 4.691:8; ★b) *smd w hrs*, cf. 2.b.

2) Yoked, pair of animals, ★a): (n) *smd alpm* (n) yoked bulls, 4.367:10; (n) *smd ss̄w* (n) pairs of horses, 4.427:23, cf. *smdm* in 4.384:2-11; ★b) unspecified, possibly a unit drawing a wagon or a wagon as a unit (Nuzi Akk. *simittu*, cf. Salonen Landfahrzeuge 47;

AHw 1103; CAD S 198; Schneider - Ludorff NABU 1995 [75]): *tlt smdm b TN* three yokes in TN, 4.89:1; *smdm* two yokes, *ibid.* ln. 3 (cf. *ahdm* two separate (animals), not coupled together, *ibid.* 4; cf. *ahd*); *b TN (n) smdm* in TN: (n) yoked (animals), 4.618:1 and *passim ibid.*; *TN smdm* two yoked (animals), 4.302:5, 7; *PN tlt smdm PN*: three yoked (animals), 4.377:1 (the meaning “yoke” does not occur in Ug.; cf. *supra* for the opinion of Good UF 16 1984 77ff.; De Moor SP 135); *rdg (n) smd bd marynm* (n) pairs (of draught animals) delivered into the hands of the *m.*, 4.377:34 (Del Olmo UF 11 1979 185; cf. Sanmartín UF 20 1988 274); in bkn ctx.: *smdm[*, 4.208:2 and *passim*, 4.306:2 and *passim*, ★c) *smd w hrs* pair / couple / together as one set or one lot: 4.368:2 and *passim ibid.*; 4.377:5-6; *hmš smdm w hrs* five pairs (of horses) in one team, 4.169:4; *arbf smdm apnt w hrs* four pairs of wheels in one lot, *ibid.* 8; cf. *tlt smdm w hrs apnt* three pairs of wheels in one lot, 4.145:8.

3) Yoke of land (area measure; cf. Akk. *simdu*, Powell RIA 7 481f.): *tšš smdm tl̄m bd PN w pat aht in bhm* thirty nine yokes of land in the hands of PN which lack ‘one side’ (: without adjacent farms to the south), 4.136:1 (cf. *pit*; diff.: Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 179 n. 82: ‘nine axe-blades of bronze (...) and none of them has an edge’; Dietrich - Loretz UF 11 1979 194: ‘Paar’).

4) Mace or double axe (cf. De Moor SP 135): *ktr smdm ynht DN* brought down a double axe, 1.2 IV 11 and par.; *yrtqs smd bd bſl* the mace leapt from the hands of DN, 1.2 IV 15 and par.; *d k ym ymhs b smd* those who were like DN (?) he struck with the mace, 1.6 V 3 (cf. Del Olmo IMC 79f.; diff.: Good UF 16 1984 79: ‘shoulder’ // *ktp*); *b smd il* for the mace of DN, 1.65:14 (diff.: Healey UF 15 1983 48: ‘part of the furniture’, Arab. *ṣamda*); *ylm bn [ʃ]nk smdm* hit on your forehead with a mace (?), 1.82:16.

Unc. ctx.: *smdm*, 1.170:7 (cf. Bordreuil - Caquot Syria 57 1980 355); *ʃsmdm[*, 4.576:3; *sndk* 1.91:18.

Cf. *ilsmd*, /s-m-d/.

/s-m-ḥ/ v. G “to sprout, grow, prosper, flourish” (?) (Hb., *smh*, HALOT 1033f.; Syr. *smah*, LS 631f.). ¶ Forms: G pref. [y]*smh*. G. To sprout, grow, prosper, flourish: in bkn ctx.: [y]*smh* grow / prosper!, 7.63:9 (cf. Del Olmo CR 176).

Cf. *ysmh*.

sml (I) adj. m. “hard, dry > with a bad taste” (?) (etym. unc.; cf. Arab. *samala*, Kazimirski 1373. Cf. Caquot TOu 2 57 n. 136 for other opinions; diff.: Watson UF 24 1992 367f. ‘cup’, Akk. *samālu*,

zama/tu); ¶ par.: *zm*. ¶ Forms: sg. *sm^l*.

Hard, dry > with a bad taste (?): *tšt b hls bl sm^l* drink, squeezing it out, the beer with a bad taste (?), 1.169:7 (// *zm*).

sml (II) DN, mythical animal, mother eagle (etym. unc. Cf. Gaster Thespis 362; Margalit UF 16 1984 144f.; Aartun UF 17 1985 17f.).

DN: *sm^l um nšrm* DN, the mother of the eagles, 1.19 III 29 and par.

sml (III) n. m. a commodity (etym. unc.; cf. Dietrich - Loretz BiOr 23 1966 132: 'Wolle', Hb. *sm^l*, Greenfield JCS 21 1967 90; Stieglitz JNES 24 1965 362; JAOS 99 1979 17; Heltzer GPOTU 54 n. 36; De Moor UF 12 1980 431: 'dried fig(s), pea(s)' (?), cf. Arab. *sāmil*, *sāmil*, *sumaylat*; Sanmartin UF 21 1989 343: an aromatic plant, cf. Akk. *sumaladū*). ¶ Forms: sg. *sm^l*.

A commodity: *hmš kkr sm^l[ʃ]* *fšrt ksph* five talents of *s.* for ten shekels, 4.158:10; *hmš kkr sm^l b fšrt* five talents of *s.* for ten shekels, 4.341:12.

smq n. m. "raisin" (Hb. *sm(w)q(ym)*, HALOT 1033; cf. MB/NB *muziqu*, AHw 692; CAD M/2 322f.). ¶ Forms: pl. *smqm*.

Raisin, ★a) as food: *Ith dblt Ith smqm a l.* of dry figs (and) a *l.* of raisins, 4.14:17, cf. *Ith]smqm a l.* of raisins, *ibid.* 5; *mrbs smqm a* 'quart' of raisins, 4.751:10; ★b) *smqm ytnm* rancid raisins, used in pharmacy: *dblt ytnt w smqm ytnm w qmh bqj* rancid dry figs and rancid raisins and oat flour (should be mixed together), 1.71:24; 1.72:38; 1.85:31 (Cohen - Sivan UHT 40f.; Cohen UF 28 1996 149). In bkn ctx.: *smq*, 4.77:8 (bkn PN?).

smrt PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 189).

PN: *bn* PN, 4.75 VI 5.

/s-m-t/ v. D "to destroy, wipe out, defeat" (Hb. *smt*, HALOT 1035f., Eth. *zasmata*, CDG 558. Cf. Oldenburg CEB 198 n. 2; Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 196; diff.: De Moor SP 89; Margalit UF 7 1975 161: 'to silence', Arab. *sammata*, Syr. pa. *smat*); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. É-tu₄ (...) : *sa-ma-[ʃ]*, PRU 3 51 (RS 15.86):16; x IKU *sa-ma-at*, PRU 3 35 (RS 15.182):9; 86 (RS 15.119) rev. 9'; *annūtu* (...) : *sa-ma-tù*, PRU 3 90 (RS 16.147):13; A.Š.Ā.MEŠ PN *sa-mi-it*, PRU 3 95 (RS 16.246): 19 and *passim*: *su-um-mu-ta*, PRU 3 63 (RS 16.174):12; cf. the element /samat-/ in PNN; cf. Sivan GAGI 269; Huehnergard UVST 171f.; diff.: Van Soldt SAU 244, 437, 442, 484, 500: Akk. *samādu*); ¶ par.: /m-h-s/, /m-h-ʃ/. ¶ Forms: D suffic. *smt*, *smt*, prefic. *tsmt*, inf. *smt* (cf. *smt*).

D. To destroy, wipe out, defeat: *smt sg̱ il ſtk* I defeated the Divine bullock DN, 1.3 III 44 (// *mhšt*); *w smt g̱lm* and the 'Voracious ones'

(destroyed DN), 1.12 II 34; *tšmt adm sat špš* she destroyed the people of the rising sun, 1.3 II 8 (// *tmhs*); *ht tsmt srk* now you must destroy your adversary, 1.2 IV 9 (// *tmhs*).

Cf. smt.

smt n. m. “destruction” (< /s-m-t/). ¶ Forms: sg. cstr. *smt*.

Destruction: *ʃ snt b smt mhrt* DN [saw(?)] the destruction of his warrior strength, 1.18 IV 38 (diff.: Pardec CS 350: ‘she smote’; KTU p. 55 n. 3: rdg *mprh*, cf. In 26).

Cf. /s-m-t/.

smy PN (etym. unc.).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.617 (I):4, (II) 8.

Cf. swy.

snr PN (etym. unc. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz BiOr 23 1966 132; Grøndahl PTU 189; Benz PNPP 400; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartin UF 5 1973 99; Astour CRRA 18 1970 17f.; Watson AuOr 11 1993 218); ¶ syll.: *si/si-na-ru/ri/ra*, PRU 3 38 (RS 16. 354):3; PRU 6 72:5'; 82:6s.; cf. Sivan GAGI 269; Huehnergard UVST 228.

PN: ★a) 4.15:10; 4.281:30; 4.370:45 (cf. Watson UF 27 1995 544); 4.749:2; ★b) *bn PN*, 4.35 II 16 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 38). In bkn ctx., 4.769:35.

snrn PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 189; Watson AuOr 11 1993 218); ¶ syll.: *si-na-ra-na*, PRU 3 47 (RS 16.150):13; PRU 6 71 B II 3'; cf. Sivan GAGI 269).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.103:8.

sp (I) n. m. “look, glance” (Hb. *sph*, HALOT 1044f.; Aram. *spy*, DJPA 468f.; diff.: De Moor - Spronk UF 14 1982 169: ‘clarity’, Arab. *safw*). ¶ Forms: sg. *sp* (cf. Huehnergard UVST 288 n. 93).

Look, glance: *aslw b sp ſnh* I shall rest in the glance of her eyes, 1.14 III 45.

sp (II) n. m. “embroidered (garment)” (< /s-p-y/; cf. Hb. *spwy*, HALOT 1045; Pun. *sph*, DNWSI 972; Akk. *suppu*, AHw 1112; CAD S 248f.). ¶ Forms: pl. *spm*.

Embroidered (garment): *ʃ bʃn spm* robed in (embroidered) garment(s), 1.41:54 (diff.: De Moor ARTU 165: ‘beautiful (clothes)’, rdg *ypm*). Cf. /s-p-y/.

sp (III) n. m. “white ewe” (Akk. *suppu*, AHw 1113; CAD S 249; Dietrich - Loretz TUAT 2 315 n. 15/a; diff.: De Moor UF 2 1970 321: ‘dainty bit’, Arab. *safā(w)*; Xella TRU 41: ‘placato’, Akk. *suppu*, cf. *sp* (II)). ¶ Forms: sg. cstr. *sp*.

White ewe, as an offering: *ʃ srp w sp hršh* one ram as a burnt offering

and one white ewc, perfumed, 1.105:2.

spn TN/DN 1) the mountain dwelling of *bṣt*; 2) this mountain deified ('*Cassius*'; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 246f.: *Sapunu*. Hb., Aram. *sp(w)n*, HALOT 1046f.; DNWSI 246; Ebla cf. *ha-zī*, Krebernik PET 88; Akk. *sa-pū-nu*, AHw 1083; Eg. /*Sapōna*/, Hoch SWET 576. Cf. Astour RSP 2 318ff.; Grave UF 12 1980 221ff.; Or 51 1982 161-182; Fisher RSP 2 318ff.; Butz Biling. 135 n. 186; Wyatt ALASP 7/1 213ff.; Koch OBO 129 171ff.; Smith BC 122 n. 3; Bordreuil Syria 66 1989 273; Dijkstra UF 23 1991 135; Del Olmo - Sanmartin AuOr 13 1995 259ff.; Van Soldt UF 28 1996 688 n. 112); ¶ par.: *nny*. ¶ Forms: *spn*, *sp{ ū}n* (1.6 I 16), suff. *spnhm* (?); allophone *zpn* (1.25:5).

1) The mountain dwelling of *bṣt*. *bṣt spn* DN of TN, 1.47:5 and par.; *gr bṣt spn hlm qdš*, the moutain of DN, TN, the holy fortress, 1.16 I 7 and par. (// *nny*); *bṣt spn* DN of TN, epithet of the god *bṣt*, 1.109:9 and par.; *snt spn* DN of TN, 1.109:14 and par.; *il spn* gods/DN of TN, 1.47:1; *km y[...] ilm b spn* while the gods amused themselves] on TN, 1.4 VII 6; *dbh spn* sacrifice of TN, 1.148:1 and par.; *srrt spn* the peaks of TN, 1.3 I 22 and par.; *mrym spn* the heights of TN, 1.3 IV 1 and par.; *tṣl (...) b arr w b spn* she went up (...) to TN and to TN, 1.10 III 30; *bṣt spn š* DN of TN, a ram, 1.39:10 and par.; in bkn ctx.: *b spn*, 1.1 V 5, 18; *I spn*, 1.170:10; *lspn*, 4.117:3.

2) God (mountain) *spn* (and TN; cf. Bordreuil Syria 61 1984 8f.; 66 1989 263f., 269f.; Astour UR 18; Van Soldt UBL 11 370; Van Soldt UF 28 1996 669: *ḥlb spn*): in god lists *spn* 1.118:14 and par.; as the recipient of offerings *spn alp w š* (to) DN, one head of cattle and a ram, 1.148:6 and par.; *dqt l spn* a ewc to DN, 1.41:34 and par.; *fsr l spn* a bird to DN, 1.105:24 and par.; *l spn gdlt* to DN a cow, 1.162:19; *gry il spn* my mountain, the divine DN, 1.3 III 29 and par.; *gb spn* the *gb* of DN, 1.105:21. In unc. ctx.: [*b yd š]pn hm nshy šrt* (...)] [with the help of] DN, if we are indeed victorious, the enemy (...), 1.19 II 35 (cf. Margalit UPA 396f.: 'secret', Hb. **spn*, EA *sa-pa-ni-šu*, EAT 147:10; diff.: Cooper UF 20 1988 25: 'scrotum', Arab. *safnu*).

3) Element in composite TN *ḥlb spn*.

Cf. *ḥpspn*, *ḥlb spn*, *ḥš*, *ks*, *nny*.

**s/d-p-r/*

Cf. *msprt*.

spr (I) n. m., "bird" (Hb. *spwr*, HALOT 1047; Pun., Aram. *s(y)pr*, DNWSI 973; Akk. *sibāru*, AHw 390; CAD S 155; Arab. *susfir*, Lane 2064f. [cf. *supra fsr*]; diff.: Dahood Or 29 1960 347f.; Weippert ZAW 73 1961 98 n. 14; ZDMGSppl. 1 1969 215f.; De Moor NYCI 2 20 n.

85: 'to watch', cf. Ug. /s-p-r/, Arab. *safara* > Ug. *spr*, 'lautgeben'; Gibson CML 156: 'to whistle', Arab. *safara*; Aartun UF 17 1985 18: 'Herz, Wut', Arab. *safar*, Watson SEL 16 1999 42f.: 'goat'). ¶ Forms: sg. *spr*.

Bird: *kib spr* hunting / game dogs, 1.14 III 19 and par. (diff.: 'Wachhund', 'watchdog', cf. *supra* opinions: 'to watch' and others). Cf. *spr* (II).

spr (II) PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 190; Watson AuOr 8 1990 249; AuOr 11 1993 218); ¶ syll.: cf. *su-pa-ri*, PRU 6 99:23; cf. Sivan GAGI 270.

PN: ★a) 4.296:8; 4.332:18; ★b) *bn* PN, 4.170:7.

spnm PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 190; Watson AuOr 8 1990 249); ¶ syll.: cf. *su(?)-pa-ra-nu*, Ug 5 86:22; cf. Sivan GAGI 270; Huchnergard UVST 228.

PN: 4.232:20; 4.261:4.

/s-p-y/ v. G "to plate, cover, embroider" (Hb. *sph*, HALOT 1045; Ebla cf. *zu-zu-ba-tum* (/šussupātūm/), Fronzaroli EL 127, 153; Civil EDA 151; Mander MEE 10 91). ¶ Forms: G inf. *spy*; pass. ptc. pl. *spym*, f. *spyt*.

G. To plate, cover, embroider: *tlt mrkb[ti] spyt b hrs* three chariots plated with gold, 4.167:2; *fṣr smdm trm d[s]py w trm ahdm spym* ten pairs of steering poles, to be plated, and two separate steering poles, plated, 4.167:2-4; *tlt mrkbt mlk d l spy* three royal chariots that are not plated, 4.167:6 (cf. Verreet UF 17 1985 329); *[spy b hrs nṣmm]* covered / embroidered in good quality gold, 2.79:10, cf. in bkn ctx. *[x]spyt b hr[s]*, 2.83:9.

Cf. *sp* (II).

/s-q/ Š "to grasp", "to push, put pressure on" (Hb. *swq* II, HALOT 1014; Syr. aph. /s-q/, LS 517; Arab. *dāqa*, *dayyaqa* Lane 1815f.; Eth. *tōqa*, *ṭataqa*, CDG 599; cf. Akk. *siāqu*, *sāqu* D, AHw 1039; CAD S 169ff. Cf. Caquot - Sznycer TOu 1 259 n. 1); ¶ par.: /t-ḥ-d/. ¶ Forms: Š suffic. *ssq*, presc. with suff. *tssqn*.

Š. To grasp, push, put pressure on: *tssqn[h/n] b qs* all she grasped him by the hem of (his) mantle, 1.6 II 10 (// *tihd*); *ibm ssq ly* the enemies put pressure on me, 2.33:27.

Cf. *msqt*, *sq*, *sqm*, *sqn*.

sq adj. m. "distressed" (?) (< /s-q/; Syr. *sayīq*, LS 517; Akk. *siāqu*, AHw 1049; CAD S 305; Arab. *dayyiq*, Lane 1816; Eth. *tēwwuq*, CDG 599. Cf. Del Olmo CR 377; De Moor - Spronk 165: 'narrow'; diff.: Caquot - Sznycer TOu 2 68 n. 202: 'angine (de poitrine)': rdg. *sq*

sd[r]). ¶ Forms: sg. *sq* (for 1.22 I 25 cf. /b-ṣ-q/).

Distressed (?): in bkn and unc.ctx., *km sq* (may they beat themselves / be beaten(?)) like someone distressed, 1.82:25.

Cf. /ṣ-q/.

sqm PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 188).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.635:51.

sqn PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 188).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.69 III 7; 4.398:4. In bkn ctx., [s]q[n], 4.567:1.

sqrn, 1.41:50: rdg *l qrn* (diff.: De Moor UF 18 1986 258: ‘celestial’

(?), Arab. *sāqūrat* (Sum. NUN. GAL); TUAT 2 313: ‘(ernes) Ende’).

sr TN “Tyre” (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 253f.: *Surru* / *Sūru*. Hb. *sr*, HALOT 1053; Ph. *sr*, Harris 142. Cf. Astour RSP 2 324ff.); ¶ syll.: cf. (LUGAL) URU *sur-ri*, PRU 4 (RS 17.424C+):2; RS [Varia 25]:2 (Armaud Syria 59 1982 2f.); RSOu 7 25:15; GN: PN URU *su-ri-ya*, PRU 6 79:6; cf. Astour RSP 2 364; Sivan GAGI 270; Huehnergard UVST 228; Van Soldt SAU 336 n. 166); ¶ par.: *sdyn*. ¶ Forms: sg. *sr*, encl.-*m srm*.

TN, Tyre: *b sr* in TN, 4.370:3; *thm mlk sr aḥk* message of the king of Tyre, your brother, 2.38:3; *hndt b sr* this (was) in TN, 2.38:12; *ktn d sr* a tunic of TN, 4.132:4; *atrt srm* DN of TN, 1.14 IV 35, 38 (// *sdynam*); *zbl sr* prince of TN, 5.22:9. In bkn ctx.: *adr sr* the magnates of TN (?), 1.176:19. For 1.13:5: KTU *b sr*, cf. *bsr* (diff.: De Moor SP 95; UF 12 1980 307: ‘anguish’, **swr/srr*). Unc. rdg: *b sr ūm mlk* in TN(?), with / next to the king (?), 2.40:11 (cf. Pardee BASOR 320 2000 80; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 254)

Cf. *ṣry*.

/s-r-k/ v. G “to fail, be missing”, “to weaken” (Hb. **srk*, *swrk*, HALOT 1056; Syr. *sarak*, LS 637; Arab. *daruka*, Kazimirski 24. Cf. Van Zijl Baal 275f.; Dietrich - Loretz UF 18 1986 97ff.; diff.: Margalit RB 89 1982 418ff.; UPA 374f.: ‘to afflict’, rdg *sr-k*, **srr*).

¶ Forms: G pref. *yṣrk*.

G. To fail, be missing: *šb ūnt yṣrk bṣl* during seven years DN was missing, 1.19 I 43.

***/s-r-p/**

Cf. *msrp*, *srp*.

srp n. m. “reddish dye” (< */s-r-p/; cf. Akk. *sarāpu*, AHw 1084; CAD S 104ff.; cf. Landsberger JCS 20 1967/69 146ff.; cf. der. *serpu*, *surpu*; Mari Akk. *serpum*, ARMT 18 279; 21 414; AHw 1588; cf. Hb., Aram. *ṣrp*, HALOT 1057; DNWSI 976; ESA *srf*, DOSA 430: ‘silver’ / ‘kind of aromatic gum’. Cf. Sanmartín AFO 34 1987 55; diff.: Yamashita

RSP 2 67: ‘silversmith’); ¶ RS Akk.: NA₄ KA.BI, PRU 3 208 (RS 16.110): 4', 8'; 209 (RS 16.359C): 3', 7'; NA₄ *ga-bi, passim*, cf. AHW 1254; Sanmartín AFO 34 1987 54ff.; van Soldt UF 22 1990 322ff., 350f.: *aban surru-pi*. ¶ Forms: sg. *srp*.

Reddish dye of the act of applying it; espec. in the syntagm *abn srp* alum: *kkrn alpm hrns mat kbd abn srp* two talents (and) two thousand five hundred shekels of alum, 4.626:10 (RS Akk.: cf. RS Akk. *aban gabē*, Aram. *ʔbn srp, supra*); cf. 4.182:10, 27; 4.206:6; 4.776:2; cf. in bkn ctx. 4.774:1.

Cf. msrp.

srptn PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 190).

PN: *bn* PN, 4.63 I 46.

* /s/d-r-r/

Cf. srt.

srr n. m. “young ear of corn” (?) (etym. unc.; cf. Arab. *sarar*, Lane 1672. Cf. De Moor - Spronk CARTU 165; De Moor SEL 5 1988 66f; for textual rdg cf. Wyatt RTU 293 n. 193). ¶ Forms: sg. *srr*.

Young ear of corn (?): *b mth hms srr* for his death the young ear of corn withered (?), 1.19 I 17.

srrt n. f. pl. “peaks, heights” (etym. unc.; cf. Akk. *siāru, sāru*, AHW 1096. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 22 1990 79ff. 82; for other etym. cf. Van Zijl Baal 334ff.; De Moor SP 76f.; Astour RSP 2 322; Sanmartín UF 10 1978 545 n. 9; Caquot - Sznycer TOu 1 156 n. t; Gaster JRAS 1936 229; Lipiński RY 395 n. 3). ¶ Forms: sg./pl. *srrt*.

Peaks, heights, the name of Baal’s residence: *srrt spn* the peaks of TN, 1.3 I 21f. and par.; *Ik šr sl srrt* go (and) intone a song in / to the ‘heights’ (?), 1.16 I 43 (diff.: Watson JANES 8 1976 107: ‘jamb’, Akk. *serru*; cf. Gibson CML 156: ‘door-pivot, lintel’).

Cf. srty.

srry adj. m. “eminent” (cf. *srrt*, Del Olmo MLC 615f.; Dietrich - Loretz UF 22 1990 83, 211f.; diff.: Sanmartín UF 10 1978 454 n. 9: ‘Höhe, Halter’, allomorph of *srrt*, Akk. *serretu*, Gaster JQR 1947 292: ‘a joyful song’, Hb. *srsr*, Arab. *sarsara*; Driver CML 150: ‘glorious’ < ‘brightness’, *srr-y*, Akk. *serru, sarāru*, Pardee UF 5 1973 232f.; CS 339: ‘entrails, heart’ > ‘beloved’, *srr-y*, **srr* in Akk. and Arab.; Dahood RSP 2 10: ‘co-wife, concubine’, *srr-y*, Hb. *srh*; Sawyer - Strange IEJ 14 1964 98: ‘to lament’, **srr* in Arab. and Hb. + f. -ay [on this proposal cf. Renfroe AULS 150: Akk. *sāriru* ‘Klagepriester’]). ¶ Forms: sg. *srry*.

Eminent: *ab srry* eminent father, 1.16 I 5 and par.

Cf. šrt.

srt n. f. "enmity" > "enemy, adversary", abstr. for concr. (< *s/d/-r(-r)/; cf. Hb. *sr*, HALOT 1052; Akk. *scruru*, AHw 1093; CAD S 137f.; Arab. *durr*, *darr*, Lane 1776; Eth. *dar*, CDG 152; cf. Emar Akk. LÚ *sa-(ar)-ra-ri*, Pentiuc Vocabulary 161f: 'rival'); ¶ par.: *ib* (I). ¶ Forms: sg. *srt*, suff. *srtk*.

Enemy, adversary: *ypš (...) srt / rkb ſrpt* has (...) an enemy departed against the Charioteer of the clouds?, 1.3 III 37 and par. (// *ib*); *ht tsmi ſrtk* now you must destroy your adversary, 1.2 IV 9 (// *ibk*).

srtñ PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 313; Watson AuOr 8 1990 124; AuOr 11 1993 218; Zadok OLA 28 74); ¶ syll.: *sa-ri-tá-na*, RSOu 7 3:6'; Huehnergard UVST 214; AkkUg 368.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.311:1; 4.412 II 34.

srt TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 250).

TN: 1.131:6 (Hurri.).

srt[bkn(?) PN (etym. unc. Cf. Watson AuOr 8 1990 124).

PN: 4.609:22.

sry PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 27, 190).

PN: ★a) 4.338:5; 4.778:4; 4.782:6; ★b) *bn PN*, 4.69 II 4. In bkn ctx., 4.124:11; 4.708:6.

srym PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 190; Watson AuOr 11 1993 218).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.122:6.

ss n. m. "salt-works" (cf. Hb. *sys*, HALOT 1023. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz WO 3 1966 221 n. 61; Heltzer AION 18 1968 355-361; Del Olmo UF 10 1978 42 n. 38; Van Soldt SAU 36f.); ¶ RS Akk.: A.ŠÁ MUN *ša PN*, PRU 3 210 (RS 15.X):7' and cf. syll. Ug.; Huehnergard AkkUg 363; ¶ syll. Ug.: *si-sú-ma an-nu-tu₄*, PRU 3 125 (RS 15.147) rev. 4' (cf. Van Soldt SAU 413); cf. A.ŠÁ MUN(.HI.A) : *si-sú(-ú)-ma*, PRU 3 124 (RS 15.167+):12; 6 28 rev. 2'; AHw 1095; CAD S 150; Moran Bib 39 1958 69ff.; Sivan GAGI 269; Huehnergard UVST 170; Van Soldt SAU 307, 413; Márquez UF 24 1992 261f. ¶ Forms: sg./pl. cstr. *ss*.

Salt-works: *ss PN (n)* salt-works of PN: (n), 4.340:1-23; 4.344:1-19 (cf. *mlh₄*). Cf. *b ss*, 4.720:4 (or rdg *b<n> PN?*); *šd g/ PN*, 4.356:3, rdg *šd ss* PN field : salt-works of PN (cf. syll. Ug.: A.ŠÁ.MUN(. HI.A) : *ZI-sú(-ú)-ma*, PRU 3 124 (RS 15.167+): 12; 6 28 rev. 2'; cf. *supra*: *gi* (III)). In unc. ctx.: *qn ss b ss*, unpub. (RS 20.136, cf. Márquez UF 28 1996 459ff.). In bkn ctx.: *jx ss*. 4.275:18.

Cf. *sst*.

ssb PN (etym. unc. Cf. Gelb - Purves - MacRae NPN 305: /zinzabu/).
PN: *bn PN*, 4.611:1.

ssn PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 190); ¶ syll.: cf. *si-si*, Syria 18 1937 247 (RS 8.146):25; cf. Berger WO 5 1969/70 279.

PN: 4.609:14.

Cf. *s/szn*, *zzn*.

sst "saltiness" (?) (< *ss*. Cf. Del Olmo AuOr 14 1996 131f.). ¶ Forms: sg. cstr. *sst*.

Saltiness (?): *pl tbfn sst hmlt* so that the saltiness (?) of the tears: the salty tears does/ do not leak / well up, 1.83:11 (diff.: Pitard JNES 57 1998 263ff.: 'O Yamm!', rdg *yymm*).

Cf. *ss*.

st n. f. (?), a garment (etym. unc.; cf. Hb., Ph. *swt*, HALOT 749; DNWSI 781; Akk. *(w)asitu*, AHw 1475; CAD A/2 355. Cf. Driver CML 150; De Moor JNES 24 1965 361; Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 174; diff.: Habermann HDBS 9: 'cubicle', Arab. *zawsada, wasid*); ¶ par.: *mizrt*. ¶ Forms: sg. suff. *sth*.

A garment: *yd sth* he took off his *s*., 1.17 I 13-14 (// *mizrth*).

stqšlm, cf. *sdqšlm*.

stqn, cf. *sdqqn*.

stry GN m. (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 250). ¶ Forms: sg. *stry*.

GN: PN *stry*, 4 690:15.

swy PN (etym. unc. Cf. Gelb - Purves - MacRae NPN 279: /zuja/; Garbini AION 35 1975 418: **swy*); ¶ syll.: cf. *zu-ú-ya*, PRU 3 112 (RS 15.126):4; DUMU *zu-ya*, 196 (RS 15.42+ II 11'.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.232:24.

Cf. *smy*.

Š/Ś

š n. m. “ram”, “sheep” (Hb. *šh*, HALOT 1310f.; Ph., š, DNWSI 1089; Aram. *š̫h/t*, DNWSI 1094f.; Akk. *šū/šu7u*, AHw 1255; CAD Š/3 417; ESA *šhw*, DOSA 511; Arab. *šāʔt/šāhat*, Lane 1623f. Cf. Sasson RSP 1 446; Del Olmo BSA 7 1993 188); ¶ syll. Ug.: the element /šū/ in PNN; cf. Sivan GAGI 275. ¶ Forms: sg. š, suff. *šy*(?), *šh*; du. *šm*. Ram, ★a) as an alimentary product: *kd yn w š* one jar of wine and one ram, 4.160:2, cf. ln. 4 and 11, cf. 4.62 and 4.716:1-3, 9, 13; *m̪dr̪g̪lm* (...) š, (for) the *m.*, (...) one ram, 4.751:3; *dmrd tn šm* PN, two rams, 4.775:3, 14; ★b) as a sacrificial victim: *r̪šp š / š r̪šp* DN one ram, *passim*, cf. in Hurr. ctx. *hbtd š*, 1.132:5, *alnd tn šm*, 1.132:23, cf. ln. 13; ; *š1bšl / 1bšl* š one ram to DN, *passim*, *šm l ilib* two rams to DN, 1.162:6 and par.; *tn šm l št̪rt* two rams to DN, 1.41:48 and par.; *alp w š / š w alp (l) bšl spn* one (head of) cattle and one ram to DN, *passim*, *dkr š alp w tlt sin šlm̪m* one male ram, one bull and three ewes as a peace-offering, 1.43:6; *npš w š l r̪šp bbt* one (piece of) offal and one ram to DN of TN, 1.105:25; *kbd w š l šlm* one liver and one ram to DN, 1.109:8 and par.; *mtntm w š l rm̪š* two loins and one ram to DN, 1.109:7 and par. (cf. 1.39:2); *š dd ilš* one ram (and) one cruet (to) DN, 1.41:6 and par. (cf. ln. 44); *š ittqb* one ram of TN, 1.105:9; *patn tltm š* thirty times one ram, 1.109:30 (cf. 1.41:43 and par.); *šlm š šqrb l* next, one ram will be offered to, 1.87:56; *š qdšh* one ram in his sanctuary, 1.106:13 (cf. 1.104:12); [b]gb (...) š šrp in the *gb* of (...) one ram in holocaust, 1.104:1. and par. (cf. 1.41:51; 1.170:2); *š hll ydm* one ram as (an offering of) desacralizing the hands, 1.115:6; *b tdt š* on the sixth (day) one ram, 1.126:19; *hn š* here is the ram!, 1.40:17 and par.; *šh d ytn stqn* his ram that PN offered, 1.80:2 (cf. ln. 4-5); *tn šm w alp* two rams and one head of cattle, 1.46:2; *bt bšl ugrt tn šm* in the temple of DN of TN two rams (will be offered), 1.105:6 (cf. ln. 12); *š l alit* one ram for DN, 1.90:19; [a]lit š for DN, one ram, 1.168:15. Unc. ctx. 1.111:19, 21; 1.82:8 (*šy*); in bkn ctx.]b *tnt š*, 7.177:2. ſi, in bkn ctx.: *trſb b ſi*, 1.1 V 26. /š-7-b/ vb G: “to draw or carry water (from the spring, well)” (cf. Hb.

šab, HALOT 1367; ESA *sab*, DS 121; Arab. *sa'aba*, Lane 162; Eth. *sa'aba*, CDG 480; Akk. *šab/pu*, AHw 1000; CAD S 95). ¶ Forms: G pref. *y/tšabn*; inf. *šib*, ptc. act. m. G *šib*, cf. *infra: šib*; f. pl. *šibt*, cf. *infra: šibt*.

G. To draw or carry water: *y]šabn b rhbt* [...] he draws water with an amphora, [...]he draws water with a jar, 1.6 I 66-67 (diff.: De Moor CARTU 38: rdg *tšabn* (...) *tšabn*; KTU: *]tšabn* (...) *tšabn*); *ahth šib ysat* his sister had gone out to draw water, 1.16 I 51. Cf. ša/ib, šibt.

ša/ib n. m. “water bearer, water carrier, water provider” (< /š-7-b/).

¶ Forms: pl. *šib* (act. ptc.), *šab* (orthographic variant or nominal pattern qattal).

Water bearer, water carrier, water provider: *spr šab mq[dš]* document concerning the water carriers of the sanctuary, 6.25:2 (cf. Van Soldt UF 21 1989 379 and n. 26); *šib mqdšt PNN* water bearers of(in?) the service of the sanctuary: PNN, 4.609:15 (Heltzer IOKU 138).

Cf. /š-7-b/, šibt.

šibt n. f. “water bearer” (< *šib*, cf. ša/ib); ¶ par.: *mmlat*. ¶ Forms: pl. abs. / cstr. *šibt*.

Water bearer: *sit b npk šibt* swept from the spring the water bearers, 1.14 III 9 and par. (// *mmlat*); *štk šibt fn* cease did the water bearer from the source, 1.12 II 59. Cf. *qrsam l si{.} bt bd PN*(two(?)) q.s for the water bearer, in/from the hands of PN, 4.705:4.

/š-7-1/ vb G 1) “to ask, request in general”; 2) “to order a cultic reply”; Gt “to require a cultic reply” (Hb. *šil*, HALOT 1371ff.; Pun., Aram., Palm. *šil*, DNWSI 1095ff.; Ebla cf. **šik*(?) (S-7-L), Krebernik PET 61; cf. ptc. f. /ša'iltum/ in EN.LI = *sa-il-tum*, VE 907; Krebernik ZA 73 1983 34; Gt *iš-da-al*, Müller Biling. 198; inf. D(?) /ša??ultum/ in AL.ÈN.TAR = *ša-ul-tum*(/-du-um), VE 987; Müller Biling. 200; diff. Krebernik 83 1973 36: n. /ša?u/ültum/; act. n. /tišta?ilum/ in Ü.EN = *daš-da-i-lum*, EV 0436; Kienast Biling. 247f.; cf. Vattioni EDA 208; cf. IGI.TUR = *da-aš-da-NI(?)lum*, EV 0130; cf. Krebernik QuSe 18 121; Akk. *salu*, *ša'alu*, AHw 1151f.; CAD Š/1 274ff.; ESA *sil*, DOSA 321f.; Eth. *sa'ala*, Eth. 480. Cf. Del Olmo - Sanmartín Fs. Olávarri 55f.). ¶ Forms: G suffc. *šilt*; pref. *yšal*, [*yšil* (?)], *yšul*, *tšal*; inf. *šal/šil* (cf. *infra šil*); Gt pref. *tštil* (?) (2.17:15), *yštal*.

G. 1) To ask, request in general: *yqrb b šal*, he approached, asking, 1.14 I 38; *yšal mzpt yld* I asked for the ‘decree’ of the child, 1.124:3; *w ht/m yšal ahy tryl* and so, let my brother, my son, ask PN, 2.14:11, 16. In unc. ctx.: [*yšil tr it ph*, 1.101:8 (for another rdg and various

opinions cf. Caquot TOu 2 49 n. 111; Pardee TPM 121, 145ff.); *wym yšal* and ask, day after day (?), 2.47:24-25; *bšl yšul šlmk* mayPN/DN ask about (be interested in) your health (?), 5.11:2 (cf. Caquot Ug 7 393; Dietrich - Loretz KA 187).

2) To order a cultic reply: *k tšal bt sbdk* when you order a reply in the house of your servants, 2.70:23; In bkn ctx.: *]šil*, 2.4:9, 13.

Gt. To require a cultic reply: *mlk yštal b hn* the king requires a reply on this/here, 2.42:23; *bn syn yštal sm amtk* PN has required a reply from your maidservant, 2.70:12, cf. 2.71:10; *sdn yštal smnk* when he requires a reply from me, (cf. Sivan UF 22 1990 311f.).

In bkn ctx.: *tšil*, 2.17:15 (cf. KTU¹: rdg *tšt il*).

Cf. šal, šil.

šal n. m. “claim, demand” (inf. as noun of action </š-7-1/). ¶ Forms: pl. *šalm*.

Claim, demand: *w mn̪m šalm dt tknn* and any claims they bring up, 3.3:5.

Cf. /š-7-1/.

šil n. m. “interrogator, cultic questioner, diviner” (?) (act. ptc. </š-7-1/; Akk. *šā7ilu*, AHw 1134, CAD Š/1 110ff. ¶ Forms: sg. *šil*.

Interrogator, cultic questioner, diviner (?): *Im I likt šil šlmy* why did you not send one who would ask (cultically) about my health?, 2.63:8, 12; cf. in bkn ctx. *]šil šlm[*, 2.50:10.

Cf. /š-7-1/.

šim PN (etym. unc. Cf. Watson AuOr 8 1990 125; AuOr 11 1993 219).

PN: 4.181:7 (*ilštmfy*).

šin n. m. 1) “shoe, sandal(s)”; 2) “rim” (?) (Ebla cf. /ša7na(n)/ (du.) in E.LAK-173 = *sa-na*, VE 1323', Fronzaroli EL 149; StEb 7 1984 180; Hb. *s7wn*, HALOT 738; Aram. *š7n*, DNWSI 1098; Syr. *s7ūnō*, LS 454; Akk. *šēnu*, AHw 1213; CAD Š/2 289ff.; Nuzi Akk. *šēnu*, CAD Š/2 292 [but cf. Guichard NABU 1994 31]; Eth. *šā7n*, CDG 524. Cf. Xella TRU 349; Del Olmo IMC 191, 207; CR 319 n. 87); ¶ RS Akk.: cf. KUŠ.E.SÍR, PRU 6 18:21. ¶ Forms: du. *šinm*, pl. *šant*.

1) Shoe, sandal(s): *šinm I yšt* the shoe he does (/not) put on, 1.164:2 (diff.: Bordreuil - Caquot Syria 59 1979 298: ‘presents’ (?)).

2) Rim(?): *w I šant tt lbt šrm* and for six rims(?), hoops(?) twenty (in number), 4.392:2 (diff.: Dietrich - Loretz UF 11 1979 191: ‘Ruhe’, < */š-7-n/).

Cf. rdg and unc. ctx.: *šink*. 2.15:4 (cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 11 1979 192: ‘Ruhe’, **š7n*). In bkn ctx.: *šinm*, 1.86:27.

šant, cf. *šin*.

/š-7-r/ vb Gt 1) “to remain(?)”; 2) “to be in debt, to remain to be paid, to be in debit” (Hb., Aram. *š7r*, HALOT 1375ff.; DNWSI 1098; ESA *s7r*, DOSA 322; Arab. *sa7ira*, Lane 1282. Cf. Hoftijzer UF 3 1971 361ff.; Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 195; Sivan UF 22 1990 312).

¶ Forms: Gt suffc. *ištir*, impv.(?) *ištir*.

Gt. 1) To remain(?): cf. in bkn ctx. *ištir b ddm* remain(?) in the grottoes, 1.18 IV 15.

2) To be in debt, to remain to be paid, to be in debit: *kd ištir sm qrt* a jar (of oil) is still owed to the city, 4.290:3 (Hoftijzer UF 3 1971 363). In bkn ctx. *]štir p u*[my remains to be paid, but my m[other (...), 2.72:42 (cf. Brooke UF 11 1979 78f.). For *]xtir* in 2.32:10 cf. Dijkstra UF 19 1987 40f. In(?) bkn ctx.: *]šir*, 1.82:9.

šir (I) n. m. “flesh” (Hb. *š7r*, HALOT 1378f.; Pun. *š7r*, DNWSI 1099; Akk. *ši-ēru*, AHw 1248f.; CAD Š/3 113ff. Cf. De Moor SP 211; diff. Wyatt RTU 136 n. 84: ‘remains’, Hb. *š7r*, HALOT 1377f.); ¶ syll. Ug.: ZJU = *ši-i-ru* = *ú-zi* = *ši-i-ru*, Ug 5 130 ii 3'; cf. Huehnergard UVST 180; Van Soldt BiOr 47 1990 732; SAU 307; ¶ par.: *mnt* (I). ¶ Forms: sg. *šir*, suff. *širh*.

Flesh: *širh Itikl ſṣrm* his flesh the birds certainly did eat, 1.6 II 35 (// *mnh*); *šir l šir yšh* flesh to flesh was invited, 1.6 II 37; *tspi širh l bl hr̥b* it consumes its flesh without a knife, 1.96:3; *qrn šir* fleshy excrescence, 1.103+:11, cf. ln. 25; [*šir* try tender flesh, 1.6 VI 43. In bkn ctx. *]l šir*, 1.10 I 18.

šir (II) n. m., unit of area measure (fraction of a *šd* “strip” of land as a unit of measure; cf. *šd* (II), etym. unc., possibly related to Sum. *sšar*(SAR); cf. Akk. *mus/šaru/ū*, AHw 681; CAD M/2 261f.; Powell RIA 7 479: ca. 36m²; cf. Ug 5 144 (RS 21.10) V 1; cf. Liverani UF 2 1970 99 n. 22; Wesselius UF 12 1980 448f.; Watson UF 32 2000 000; Zamora SEL 17 2000 55ff.; diff.: Watson UF 32 2000 571: Akk. *šuru*, ‘reed-bundle’; Watson NABU 2001 71: ‘furlong’, Akk. *še/ir7u*, ‘furrow’). ¶ Forms: sg. *šir*, du. abs. *širm*.

Unit of area measure (a fraction of the *šd*): *širm šd khn* two š. of (: in relation to the measure) ‘strip’: PN, 4.282:5; *tl̥ šd w krm šir d PN* three ‘strips’ and a vineyard of one š. (in area), of PN, *ibid.* 6; *širm šd šd fšy w šir šd krm d PN* two š. of ‘strip’ of cultivated land and a š. of ‘strip’ c. of PN, *ibid.* 8, 10; *šir šd krm d PN* a š. of ‘strip’ of vineyard of PN. *ibid.* 12; *šir šd ml̥th šd fšy d PN* a š. of ‘strip’ (plus) of m., of cultivated land, 4.282:14. Cf. in bkn ctx. *](...)* *šir kbd*, 4.399:11; *]šir šd kr[m*, 4.642:3. In bkn ctx. [a]rbʃ *šir b šr*, 4.399:11,

cf. In. 13.

šurt n. f. a dagger or poniard (?) ("weapon" < Hurr. *šauri-*, Laroche GLH 219; Sanmartín AuOr 10 1992 99; cf. Watson UF 27 1995 540; diff.: Ribichini - Xella Tessili 63: 'gomitolo, benda, fascia' (?), Akk. *šuršitu*, Hitt. *šurita*). ¶ Forms: sg./pl. *šurt*, du. *šurtn*.

Dagger or poniard (?), in tribute: (...) *šurt(m) I PN / I bnš [PN (so many) š. for PN / for the personnel of [PN, 4.44:1-17 (list of gifts to a Hittite legation; cf. sp., ibid. In. 22-32).*

šiy (I) TN, name of a desert (?); cf. Belmonte RGTC 12/2 259: *Šaiyu*(?); ¶ par.: *tkm*.

TN: *md(!)br il šiy* the divine desert of TN, 1.12 I 22 (// TN *tkm*, diff.: Driver CML 147; Gray UF 3 1971 63 n. 15: 'waste land', Hb. *šyāh*; Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 195f.; De Moor ARTU 130: 'murderous god', Arab. **sāʔa*, Hb. *šw?*, cf. *infra šiy* (II), cf. Dietrich - Loretz Fs. Heltzer 133ff); Schloen JNES 52 1993 215: 'desolation').

šiy (II) adj. m. "assassin" (Arab. *sāʔa* / *saʔā*, Lane 1284; cf. Hb. *šw?*, *šwāh*, HALOT 1323, 1325f. Cf. Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 195f.; Renfroe AULS 143f.; diff.: Driver CML 147: 'running water' (?), Akk. *šeʔu* (?); Jirku KME 127f.: 'Saft'; Loewenstein EI 14 1978 1 n. 9; Margalit UF 15 1983 101f.: 'water', Hurr. *šiye*; Watson UF 23 1991 359f.; SEL 16 1999 43: 'a bird, raptor', Akk. *ši'um*, *ša'u*, Eg. *si3*); ¶ par.: *šht*. ¶ Forms: sg. *šiy*.

Assassin: *špk km šiy dm* spill like an assassin (his) blood, 1.18 IV 23, 35 (// *šht*).

/š-ʃ-r/ vb, in bkn ctx.: *nšfr*, 7.55:5.

šfr n. m. 1) "hair, hairs"; 2) "pelisse", "fleece" (Hb. *šfr*, HALOT 1344f.; Syr. *safrō*, LS 488f.; Akk. *šārtu*, AHw 1191f.; CAD Š/2 125ff.; Arab. *šafr*, *šafar*, Lane 1560; Eth. *šēfērt*, CDG 525; Eg. /*safrū/a/, Hoch SWET 358). ¶ Forms: sg. *šfr*, cstr. *šfr*.*

1. Hair, hairs: *šfr k/b* hair(s) of a dog, 1.114:29, cf. Akk. *šarat kalbi* as a magical and pharmaceutical remedy (for this and other versions cf. Watson AuOr 8 1990 265ff.; Del Olmo MLR 161 n. 13. See also the new reading *hs frk* 'zubereiteter Thymian (?)', Dietrich - Loretz Fs. Gordon 1998 179).

2. Pelisse, fleece: *hspt / šfr tʃ* she who collects dew from the (woollen) pelisse / fleece, 1.19 II 1 and par.

Cf. *šfr* (I).

šfrm n. m. "barley" (*Hordeum sativum L.*; Hb. *šfrh*, HALOT 1345f.; DNWSI 1180; Aram. *šfm*, pl., DNWSI 1180; ESA *šfr*, DOSA 521; Arab. *safrī*, Lane 1561; Eth. *šēmnāy*, CDG 534); ¶ RS Akk.:

ŠE(.MEŠ), *passim*; cf. PRU 6 pg. 158; Huehnergard AkkUg 389; ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. [ŠE?] = [] = [] = [š]ʔ?-i-ru[; Ug 5 137 III 19'; Huehnergard UVST 183. ¶ Forms: *pl.* *t.*, šſrtm.

Barley: (*n*) *dd(m)* šſrtm (*n*) ‘cauldronfuls’ of barley, 4.269:22, 23, 24, 33, cf. 4.14:1ss. and *passim*, cf. (*n*) šſrtm (*n*) of barley, 4.345:6; *dd* šſrtm one ‘cauldronful’ of barley, 4.608:3; *tmnym dd* šſrtm *b TN* eighty ‘cauldronfuls’ of barley from TN, 6.21:2 (Van Soldt UF 21 1989 377f. n. 19); *dd* šſrtm *I hmr ht̪b* one ‘cauldronful’ of barley for the donkey of the woodcutter, 4.269:24; *tmn ddm(!)* šſrtm *I hmrm* eight ‘cauldronfuls’ of barley for the donkeys, 6.19:1; *tltm dd* šſrtm *I prdm* thirty ‘cauldronfuls’ of barley for the mules, 4.786:4; *tlt ddm* šſrtm *I hmrm dt tb̪lm* three ‘cauldronfuls’ of barley for the donkeys of the smelters, RSOu 14 39 [KTU 4.790]:14' (cf. ln. 3', 6', 11', 12'). In bkn ctx.: šſrtm, 1.86:31.

šſrt (I) *n.* *f.* 1) “wool, hair; 2) woollen textile” (cf. šſr (II); Hb. šſr, HALOT 1344f.; Aram. šſrh DJPA 572; Akk. šārtu, AHw 1191f.; CAD Š/2 125ff.; Ebla /šašratum/ in LAK-175 = še(?)*-ra-du-um*, var. *sa-ra-tum*, VE 972; Krebernik ZA 73 1983 35; Fronzaroli EL 149; StEb 7 1984 180f.; Arab. šašr, Lane 1560; Eth. šešert, CDG 525. Cf. Heltzer GPOTU 23ff.; Ribichini - Xella Tessili 15ff.); ¶ RS Akk.: SÍG.MEŠ, Syria 10 1929 pl. 76/2; PRU 6 165:4'; Van Soldt UF 22 1990 333; cf. PRU 6 p. 159; Huehnergard AkkUg 407; SÍK.ZA.GÍN(.MEŠ), cf. SÍK.ZA.GÍN *huš-ma-na/ni*, PRU 4 42 (RS 17.227 and dupl.):24-25 and *passim*, cf. Dietrich - Loretz WO 3 1966 228ff.; 50 TÚG.SIG.ZA.MEŠ ša GÍŠ.GU.ZA ša SÍG ZA.GÍN, PRU 3 184 (RS 16 146 + 161):13; ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. TÚG šá-har-tu, PRU 6 128:5; Sivan GAGI 271; Huehnergard UVST 183; Van Soldt SAU 307, 330 n. 158. ¶ Forms: sg./pl. šſrt.

1. Wool, hair: ★a) one hundred and forty five (shekels(?)) šſrt of wool, 4.270:5 (cf. *infra*: ★d); *lq̪h* šſrt has/have received wool, 4.131:1; 4.630:3 and *passim ibid.* (cf. *infra*: c); *šbš kkr* šſrt *b kkr addd* seven talents of wool according to the talent of TN, 4.709; [[šſrt *mnhl*]] wool delivered, 4.709:9; ★b) distribution: *I PN* šſrt for PN: wool, 4.188:5 and *passim ibid.*; three hundred and thirty (shekels(?)) šſrt *I šr ſtrrt* of wool for the singer of DN, 4.168:3; *tlt* šſrt *I hršm (...)* šſr<*r>t* *I PN* three of wool for the workmen, (...) one of) wool for PN, 4.705:1, 6; (...) *kkr* šſrt *I tb̪l* (so many) talents of wool for the chief(?)/PN[, 4.721:9; for clothing cult statues or effigies: 4.182:2, 14, 19, 28, 30; in rituals: *mit* šſrt one hundred of wool, 1.49:10; 1.50:9; ★c) taxes or loans paid in wool: PN šſrt (pay in) wool, 4.46:4-14; *lq̪h*

šīrt they opt to (pay in) wool, 4.144:6; 4.378:2; šbš tqhn šīrt nine opt to (pay in) wool, 4.395:3 (cf. ššlmt and Sanmartín UF 20 1988 268ff.; cf. *supra*: a); ★d) accounts, esp. in talents (cf. Heltzer GPOTU 22ff.): šbš kkr šīrt b kkr TN seven talents of wool (calculated) by the talent of TN, 4.709:1; cf. *ibid.* ln 3-4; kkr šīrt 4.225:13; b tql, 4.707:16, 18; b tqlm, *ibid.* ln. 16; šsr kkr šīrt bd PN b arbšm ten talents of wool ceded to PN for forty (shekels), 4.341:14; kkr šīrt šbš kspf a talent of wool at the price of seven (shekels), 4.158:17. Cf. 4.131:1 (2-13).

2. Woollen textile, ★a) types: šīrt iqnim wool(s) in violet purple, 4.341:3 (cf. RS Akk.: SÍK.ZA. GÌN, *supra*); šīrt msrt Egyptian(?) wool, 4.721:14 (Heltzer GOPTU 25, 57 n. 109; Ribichini - Xella Tessili 16 n. 7); šīrt št spn(?) wool, 4.337:9 (Ribichini - Xella Tessili 16 n. 9); ★b) woollen textiles and clothes: pld(m dt) šīrt p. of wool, 4.152:7; 4.205:7; 4.270:8, 12; hpnt šīrt woollen capes, 4.152:10.

In bkn ctx.:]šīrt, 4.28:6; 4.765:5.

Cf. šīr, šīrt (II), šīrty.

šīrt (II) TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 257): *Šasartu. Cf. Heltzer RCAU 12, 17 n. 35; Astour RSP 2 331f., 365; UF 13 1981 7; RSOu 11 64; Van Soldt UBL 11 367, 377, 379; UF 30 1998 722); ¶ syll.: URU SÍG, PRU 3 189 (RS 11.790):1'; AnOr 48 29 [Varia 11]:6; RSOu 7 4:28; cf. Huehnergard UVST 183; AkkUg 407; Van Soldt UF 28 1996 688.

TN: 4.63 II 40; 4.100:4; 4.355:8; 4.365:11 (cf. Van Soldt UF 28 1996 688 n. 288); 4.380:11; 4.382:25; 4.610 (I) 13; 4.693:12; 4.750:17; RSOu 14 36 [KTU 9.417]:9. For the reading š<ʃ>rt in 4.360:12 cf. Heltzer RCAU 12, 17 n. 36; Van Soldt UF 28 1996 688; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 257; for the reading šīrt in 4.683:12 cf. Bordreuil UF 20 1988 11; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 257.

Cf. šīrty.

šīrty GN m. (< šīrt (II), TN; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 257). ¶ Forms: sg. šīrty.

GN: PN šīrty, 4.33:25; 4.51:7; 4.96:2, 9.

šītq adj./n. m. “noble” (?) (šqt pattern </ʃ-t-q/; cf. Akk. šūtuqu, AHw 1294; CAD Š/3 414f. Cf. Lipiński OLP 12 1981 114; but Pardee AfO 31 1984 221f.). ¶ Forms: sg. šītq.

Noble (?): šbdmlk šītq PN the noble (?), 2.82:5.

Cf. /ʃ-t-q/.

šītqt DN, healing genie created by the god *il* (šqt pattern </ʃ-t-q/. Cf. Saliba JAOS 92 1972 108; Margalit 8 1976 156ff.; Lipiński OLP

12 1981 114; Watson SEL 10 1993 56).

DN: *šftqt dm li/an* DN, come/came, conquer/ed, 1.16 VI 1, 13; *ttbš ftqt* and DN departed, 1.16 VI 2.

Cf. /ʃ-t-q/.

šb n. m. “old man, elderly man” < grey-haired, white-haired (Hb. *sāb* HALOT 1318; Syr. *sōbō*, LS 469; Akk. *šibū*, AHw 1228f.; CAD Š/2 390ff.; Arab. *šālib*, Lane 1627f. Cf. Reviv SHJP 15ff.; De Moor UF 17 1985 222; diff.: Gray LC 42 n. 4; Caquot - Sznycer TOu 1 159 n. r. ‘young men’, ‘jeunes gens’, Arab. *šabb*, *šabbāb*, Aartun WO 4 1967/68 296: ‘Feinde, Gegner’, **šyb*, Arab. *sāba*; Cassuto GA 87, 118; Held AS 16 1965 404 n. 123: ‘raiders’, Hb. *šwbym*, Watson NABU 1999 54: ‘wicked man’, Hurr. *šu-be*); ¶ par.: *mdnt*. ¶ Forms: pl. *šbm*.

Old man, elderly man: *mtn tgrš šbm* with (her) riding crop she drove out the old men, 1.3 II 16. (// *mdnt*, cf. Akk. *ālum u šibūtum*). In bkn ctx.: *šb*, 1.172:6; *Jxšb / rh*, 1.172:26; *šb*, 7.58:3; *]šb*, 1.1 II 13. Cf. *šbt*.

/š-b-ʃ/ (I) vb D “to repeat for the seventh time” (denom. from/of *šbf* (I)). ¶ Forms: D pref. *yšbf*.

D. To repeat for the seventh time: *ytdt yšbf rgm* six, seven times he repeated the question, 1.16 V 20.

Cf. *mšbf*, *šbf* (I).

/š-b-ʃ/ (II) vb G “to be sated, glutted”; D “to sate, satiate” (Hb. *šbf*, HALOT 1302ff.; Ph., Aram. *šbf*, DNWSI 1101f.; Ebla cf. **šbʃ*(?) (S-B-7), Krebernik PET 61; Akk. *šešū*, AHw 1207f.; CAD Š/2 251ff.; Arab. *šabifa*, Lane 1496f.); ¶ par.: /m-l-k/, /m-r-a/, /š-k-r/ (II), *škrn*. ¶ Forms: G suffc. *šbf*, *šbf*, *šbf*, *šbf*, pref. *tšbf*, *tšbf*; D pref. *yšbf*.

G. To be sated, glutted: *mšmsk k šbf yn* who who loads himself with you when you are sated with wine, 1.17 II 6 and par. (// *b škrn*); *w l šbf tm̄shh b smq* but she was not sated by her fight in the valley, 1.3 II 19; *sd tšbf tm̄thh b bt* to satiety she fought in her house, 1.3 II 29; *sd tšbf bk* when she was sated with weeping, 1.6 I 9; *yšdb (...) w l tšbf* they place (...) without satiating themselves, 1.23:64; *tštn y<n> sd šbf* they drank wine to satiety, 1.114:3 (// *škr*). In bkn ctx.: *tšbf*, 1.7:17.

D. To sate, satiate: *d yšbf l hm̄t arš* who sates the multitudes of the land, 1.4 VII 51-52 (// *ymlk*, *ymru*).

šbf (I) n. num. “seven” (Hb., Ph., Pun., Aram., Palm. *šbf(t)*, HALOT 1399f.; DNWSI 1102f.; Ebla cf. /*šabaʃtum*/ *sa-ba-tum*, Fronzaroli

MisEb 1 19; Akk. *sebe*, AHw 1033f.; CAD S 203f.; ESA *sbf*, DOSA 326f.; Arab. *sabf*, *sabfat*, Lane 1296ff.; *sabfu*, CDG 482); ¶ par.: *tmn* (I). ¶ Forms: sg. *sbf*, f. *sbft*, pl. *sbfm* (cf. *sbfm*).

- 1) Numeral seven, ★a) predicative: use *sbf ydty* seven (are) my rations, 1.5 I 20 and par.; *sbft ghl ph* seven are the shouts of his mouth, 1.45:3 (// *tmnt*); *sbft ksph* seven (shekels) is its price, 4.158:18; ★b) in apposition: *pamt sbf* seven times, 1.23: 20, 1.41:52, 1.110:11 (in Hurr. ctx.), 1.112:7; ★c) elliptical syntagms: *Z(!)m sbft*, TN, seven (?), 4.113:8; *sbf b hrtn* seven (unskilled labourers) with the ploughmen, 4.141 III 1; *sbf l ktr* seven (times) to DN, 1.43:8, cf. ln. 7: *sbf pamt*; *sbf msb* seven (jars) of *m*-wine, 1.91:32; *tltn yn sbf kbd* thirty-seven (jars) of wine, 4.123:22; *sbf yn* seven (jars) of wine, 4.149:10, 4.216:1; 4.246:2; 4.400:18; *PN sbft tltn šlm PN*, seven (shekels), three paid, 4.226:9, cf. ln. 4, 6: *PN sbft srt*, PN, seventeen (shekels); *sbft l agldrm* seven (shekels) for PN, 4.276:13; *sbf dt tqhn šlmt* seven (unskilled labourers) who receive supplementary rations, 4.395:4; *smrpu sbf PN*, three (quotas), 4.775:19; [mit] *ttm sbf k[bd k]smm* one hundred and sixty-seven (measures of) spelt, 4.345:8; ★d) genitive syntagms: *sbf bnt* seven damsels, 1.3 II 2 and par. (diff.: Aartun StUL 146f.: ‘Fülle’, < **sbf*< **sbf*); *sbft rašm*, seven heads, 1.3 III 42 and par.; *sbft hdrm*, seven chambers, 1.3 III 11, 26 (// *tmnt*); *sbft glmk*, your seven lads, 1.5 V 8 and par.; *b sbf ymm* after seven days (/ on the seventh day), 1.17 I 15 and par.; *b sbf šnt* after seven years, 1.6 V 8, 1.15 III 22; *sbf šnt*, seven years, 1.12 II 44, 1.19 I 42, 1.23:66 (// *tmn*); *sbf[a]hm* seven brothers, 1.14 I 8 (// *tmn*); *sbf bnm* seven sons, 1.15 II 23 (// *tmn*); *sbf pamt* seven times, 1.43:7, 26; *sbf brqm* seven rays, 1.101:3 (// *tmnt*); *sbf alpm* seven head of cattle, 1.105:5; *sbf gdlt* seven cows, 1.106:21; 1.111:17; 1.112: 26; *sbf tat* seven ewes, 1.111:18; *sbf št* seven birds(?), RSOu 14 33 [KTU 9.422]:2; *sbf mšlt* seven *m*., 1.148:19; *sbf hsnm* seven *h*., 4.137:8; 4.162:2; 4.163:4; 4.173:1, 6; 1.179:7; *sbf lmdm* seven apprentices, 4.138:3; *sbf lbšm allm* seven *a*-garments, 4.168:9; *sbf tnnm* seven archers, 4.173:1; *sbf hdg[m]* seven fletchers, 4.188:1; *sbf krm̩m* seven vineyards, 4.244:25; *sbf šd* seven fields, 4.399:7; *sbf sin*, seven ewes, 4.775:7, cf. 1.106:12; *w sbf snh* his seven ewes, 4.417:18; *sbf kkr* seven talents (?), 4.342:3; *sbf kkr šrt* seven talents of wool, 4.709:1; *sbfm kbkbm* seven stars, 1.164:15; *sbf ddm* seven cauldronfuls (of grain), 4.269:32; 4.361:3; *sbf ūqr* seven *ūq*., RSOu 14 33 [KTU 9.422]:3.
- 2) Composite numbers, ★a) seven and a half: *sbft w nsp*, 2.25:6; ★b) tens: seventeen: *b sbft srt* on (day) seventeen, 1.119:4, cf.

★b) tens: seventeen: *b šbf šrt* on (day) seventeen, 1.119:4, cf. 1.112:29; *šbf šr šmn* seventeen (jars) of oil, 4.123:5; 4.341:20; *šbf šr hšnm* seventeen *h*., 1.163:13; *šbf ſ[*r*] d[d h]tm* seventeen cauldronfuls of wheat, 4.400:12; *]šrt šbf šrh* of wool, seventeen, 4.182:14; *b ſgl šbf šrt* to/from PN seventeen, 4.658: 8, cf. ln. 4; *šbf ſſh* seventeen, RSOu 14 44:4; twenty seven: *šbf ſſrm kkr tlt* twenty-seven talents of copper, 4.272:6; *šbf [ʃ]ſrm b hršbf* twenty-seven in TN, 4.712:1; *pbtr šbf / ſſrm* PN. twenty-seven, 4.775:9; thirty-seven: *b a]ntn šbf / tltm* to/of PN, thirty-seven, 4.658:3; *PN šbf / tltm lik* PN sent thirty-seven, 4.777:6; fifty-seven: *arbf mat hmšm šbf* four hundred and fifty-seven, 4.779:9; sixty-seven: *[miʃ] ttm šbf k[bd k]ſmm* one hundred and sixty-seven (measures of) spelt, 4.345:8; seventy-seven: *šbſm šbf pdr* seventy-seven towns, 1.4 VII 10 (// *tt ttm*); *šbf / šbſm* seventy seven (times), 1.5 V 20, cf. 1.25:3 (// *tmn tmnym*); *šbf / šbſm ahh* his seventy-seven brothers, 1.12 II 48; eighty-seven: *PN (!)m]nym šbf kbd [ik]* PN sent eighty-seven, 4.777:2; ★c) hundreds: seven hundred: *šbf mat ſſrt* seven hundred of wool, 4.182:19; *tmn hblm šbf šbf mat* eight cords of seven hundred (ells) each, 4.247:31; *šb[ʃ] mat] tmn* seven hundred and eight, 4.387:22; *šbf mat ſſrt hmšm* seven hundred and fifty of wool, 4.182:2; *šbf mat ttm* seven hundred and sixty, 4.340:22; ★d) thousands: seven thousand: *tltm w šbf alpm*, thirty seven thousand, 4.658:48.

In bkn ctx.: *šbf*, 1.16 II 32; 1.73:10; 1.152:2; 4.219:13; 4.764:3; 7.184:4; 4.747:3; 4.764:8; 4.456:2; 4.531:4; *šbf tirk* your seven avengers(?), 1.18 I 25; *b šbf*, 1.22 I 25; *]šbf rbt*, 1.133:12; *šbf l*, 4.139:7; *šbf [ʃ]šr*, 4.139:16; *yrh] gn šbf*, 4.219:14, cf. ln. 15; *šbf k[bd*, seven ... , 4.333:6; *šb[ʃ]* RSOu 14 33 [KTU 9.422]:5, 6; RSOu 14 42 [KTU 9.420]:5'.

Cf. /š-b-ʃ/ (I), šbf (II), šbfd, mšbft.

šbf (II) num. ord. “seventh” (cf. *šbf (I)*; *Hb. šbyʃy*, HALOT 1393; *Syr. šbīʃoyō*, LS 762; *Akk. sebū*, AHW 1033f.; CAD S 205; *ESA šbf*, DOSA 326; *Arab. sābiʃu*, Lane 1298; *Eth. sābēʃāwi*, CDG 482); ¶ par.: *tdt*. ¶ Forms: sg. *šbf*, f. *šbft*.

Seventh: *mk b šbf y[mm]* look!, on the seventh day, 1.4 VI 32 and par.; *mk špšm b šbf* behold at dawn on the seventh, 1.14 V 6, 15 and par. (// *tdt*); *fd šbf šnt* until the seventh year, 1.19 IV 15; *b ym šbf* on the seventh day, 1.119:1; *šbf b ymm* the seventh day, 1.17 V 3, cf. [*b*] *šbf ym*, 1.112:10; elliptical use: *b šbf* on the seventh (day), 1.119:22, 1.41:47; *b šbf hds* on the seventh (day) of the new moon,

1.171:7 *šbʃ w tʃy* for the seventh (time) the offerer, 1.161:30.

In bkn ctx.: *b šbʃʃ*, 1.87:51.

Cf. šbʃ (I).

šbʃ(i)d adv., “seven times” (*šbʃ + -id*; ac, *sebʃʃu*, AHw 1033; CAD S 204). Cf. Gordon UT § 7.68). ¶ Forms: *šbʃd*, suff. *šbʃdm* (encl. *-m*). Seven times: *šbʃd yrəm* seven times it is recited, 1.23:12; *ʃl išt šbʃd* seven times over the fire (they sacrifice?), 1.23:14; *šbʃd w šbʃid*, seven times and seven times, 2.12:8-9; *šbʃd w šbʃd* seven times and seven times, 4.24:6 and par., in prostration formula (cf. Pardee UF 19 1987 203); RSOu 14 50 [KTU 9.434]:7; *tnid šbʃd* twice seven times, 2.64:14. and par.; *ʃl agn šbʃdm* seven times next to the cauldron, 1.23:15.

Cf. -id, šbʃ (I).

šbʃl PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 117, 191; Dahood Bib 53 1972 401; Watson AuOr 14 1996 104f.); ¶ syll.: *šu-^gIM*, PRU 3 34 (RS 8.207) rev. 7'; cf. Sivan GAGI 275.

PN: ★a) 4.45:5 (*bn ahyn*); 4.55:16; 4.96:5 (*mlky*); 4.366:6 (*bn aly*); ★b) *bn PN*, 4.658:10 (*uhnpv*). In bkn ctx., cf. 4.80:17 and cf. Vita UF 29 1997 705: rdg *šbʃ.ʃ*.

šbʃm n. num. “seventy” (pl. of *šbʃ* (I); Hb. *šbʃym*, HALOT 1400; Pun., Aram., Palm. *šbʃm*, DNWSI 1103f.; Arab. *sabʃun*, Lane 1297; Eth. *sabʃā*, CDG 482); ¶ par.: *tmnym*. ¶ Forms: pl. *šbʃm*.

Seventy, ★a) appositional syntagm: *šbʃm bn atrt*, the seventy sons of DN, 1.4 VI 46; *šbʃm rumm / alpm / sin / aylm / aylm / yʃhmrm* seventy different types of animals, 1.6 I 18-29; *šbʃm try* my seventy ‘bulls’, 1.15 IV 6 (// *tmnym*); *šbʃm tqlm* seventy shekels, 3.10:13, 4.791:5; *šbʃm dd / drt / drs* seventy (cauldronfuls) of bran / seed, 4.243:1, 5, 18, 23, cf. ln 46 and 4.636:8; *šbʃm l mitm dd* two hundred and seventy cauldronfuls, 4.243:45; *šbʃm lbš* seventy garments, 4.337:16.; ★b) elliptical use: *tlt mat šbʃm kbd zt* three hundred and seventy of olives, 4.164:2; *ss̄tm b šbʃm* two planks(?) for seventy (shekels), 4.158:6; *sbʃm gt x̄l* seventy (in) the farmstead x, 4.139:8; ★c) in composite numbers: *šbʃm šbʃ pdr* seventy-seven towns, 1.4 VII 10 (// *tt l ttm*); *šbʃ l šbʃm* seventy-seven (times), 1.5 V 20; cf. 1.25:3 (// *tmn l tmnym*); *k šbʃt l šbʃm ahh* like his seventy-seven brothers, 1.12 II 48 (// *tmnt l tmnym*); *šbʃm dd tn kbd hpr bn̄sm* seventy-two cauldronfuls: rations of the king’s men, 4.243:23, cf. 4.269:31; 4.636:12, 19; *alpm hm̄s mat šbʃm t̄s̄* two thousand five hundred and seventy-nine, 4.296:4; *fjlt mat šbʃm* three hundred and seventy, 4.664:3; [*ʃbʃm arb̄s kbd alpm*] seventy four head of cattle,

4.749:3; *alp [w] mat kbd šb̄l̄m* one thousand one hundred and seventy, 4.201:4.

In bkn ctx.: [b] *šb̄l̄m*, 4.337:27;]*šb̄l̄m*, 4.682:4.

Cf. šb̄l̄ (I).

/-b-ḥ/

Cf. ašbh.

šbh, allophone of šph, 1.14 VI 25, cf. 1.14 III 40.

šblt n. f. “ear, spike (of corn)” (Hb. *šblt*, HALOT 1394f.; Ebla /šabaltum/ in *sa-ba-tum* (= SU.PA.SIKIL), Fronzaroli MisEb 1 20, 33; Syr. *šebbełō* LS 752; Akk. *šubultu*, AHw 1258; CAD Š/3 187f.; ESA *šblt* DS 123; Arab. *sunbulat*, Lane 1440); ¶ par.: *bṣql*, *prf.* ¶ Forms: sg./pl. *šblt*.

Ear, spike (of corn): *yḥ šblt b ḡlph*) the ear(s) will wither in its (/ their) husk(s), 1.19 I 18 (// *prf.*); *yph šblt b ak<l>t šblt yψ b hmdrt šblt yḥ[bq]* he saw an ear in the stubble, he spied an ear in the parched field; he embraced the ear, 1.19 II 20-21 and par. (// *bṣql*).

/š-b-m/ vb Gt “to muzzle” (Arab. *šabama*, *šibām*, Lane 1409. Cf. Loewenstein JSS 20 1975 22ff., *contra* Barr JSS 18 1973 17ff.; Gray UF 11 1979 316 n. 3; for a general discussion of etymology cf. Renfroe AULS 144f.); ¶ par.: /m-ḥ-š/, /š-t-m/. ¶ Forms: Gt presc. *ištbtm*.

Gt. To muzzle: *I ištbtm tnn* yes, I muzzled DN, 1.3 III 40 (// *ištbtm*, *mḥṣt*).

Cf. šbm.

šbm n. m. “muzzle” (< /š-b-m/). ¶ Forms: sg. *šbm*.

Muzzle: *tn(!)n I šbm tṣt* you shall put a muzzle on the Dragon, 1.83:8 (cf. Del Olmo AuOr 14 1996 131; alternatively ‘in prison’, < *šby). Cf. /š-b-m/.

šbn (I) TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 274f.: *Šubbanu*. Cf. Heltzer RCAAU 11; Astour UF 13 1981 7; RSOu 11 65; Van Soldt UBL 11 377, 379; UF 30 1998 720, 723); ¶ syll.: URU *šu/šú-ba-nu/i*, PRU 6 70:12; Ug 5 96:7; PRU 4 132ff. (RS 17.116):2 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 274); RS 22.428:2, 6 (Van Soldt UF 28 1996 686); URU *šub-ba/bá-ni*, PRU 3 188 (RS 10.44):9'; 189 (RS 11.790):14'; 190 (RS 11.800):8'; 192 (RS 12.34+):39 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 323 n. 142); RSOu 7 4:11; cf. Van Soldt UF 28 1996 686.

TN: 4.119:2; 4.124:2; 4.355:23; 4.365:22; 4.369: 4; 4.380:28; 4.382:28, 36 (Tropper - Vita UF 30 1998 691); 4.414:1; 4.424:5; 4.610 (I) 16; 4.629 (I) 9; 4.685:10; 4.693:20; 4.698:2; RSOu 14 36 [KTU 9.417]:13; RSOu 14 48:1; skn TN, 4.288:3; bt šbn, 4.16:1

(Belmonte RGTC 12/2 274; or PN?).

Cf. šbn (II), šbny.

šbn (II) PN (< *šbn (I), TN, used meton. as a PN?; cf. šbny, GN. Cf. Peckham Or 41 1972 464f.; Xella RSF 3 1975 81ff.; Watson AuOr 11 1993 219; AuOr 13 1995 229).

PN: 4.285:8; in bkn ctx.: 4.177:5 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 274: TN).

šbnt, see šbny.

šbny GN m. (< šbn, TN; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 275). ¶ Forms: sg. m. šbny, f. šbnt.

GN: *spr ilmlk šbny* PN, the GN, has written it, 1.6 VI 54 (cf. De Moor SP 1 n.2; Van Soldt SAU 21); RSOu 14 53 [KTU 9.432]:40'; *ušy šbnt* PN, the GN, 4.147:12. In bkn ctx.: PN *šb[ny]*, 4.369:16.

šbr n. m. “stick, staff” (Akk. *šibirru*, AHw 1227; CAD Š/2 377ff. Cf. De Moor UF 11 1979 644f.); ¶ par.: *mrh*. ¶ Forms: sg. suff. šbrh, pl. šbrm (?).

Stick, staff: *t[hd b yd] šbrh bm ymn*, (he took in his hand), his stick in his right, 1.92:13 (// *mrhh*). For the text [*w lbh b š]brh ysu*, 1.103+: 45, cf. Dietrich - Loretz MU 138: ‘After’, Akk. *šub/purru*). In bkn ctx.: *šbrm*, 4.574:7 (PN, bkn).

/š-b-š/ vb D “to attract, seduce” / “to collect” (?) (etym. unc.; cf. Arab. *šabita*, *tašabbata*, Lane 1494f.; Syr. *šabbeš*, LS 754; alternatively cf. Akk. *šabāšu*, AHw 1118; CAD Š/1 6ff. Cf. De Moor UF 1 1969 186; 12 1980 427f.; Caquot - Sznycer TOu 1 242 n. q; Margalit MLD 99f.; alternatively Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 7 1975 538). ¶ Forms: D suffc. šbšt.

D. To attract, seduce / to collect (?): *brkt šbšt k rumm* the swamp that attracts / collects, yes, the wild bulls, 1.133:6 (diff.: Dietrich - Loretz UF 10 1978 435: ‘zornig’, Akk. *šabsu*, but cf. De Moor UF 12 1980 427f.); cf. *brky tkšd rumm*, 1.5 I 16.

šbšlt n. f. “stew” (< /b-š-l/. Cf. Del Olmo SEL 3 1986 57 n. 15; diff.: Herdner Ug. 7 30: ‘offrande’, Aram., ESA *bšl; Xella TRU 85: ‘frutto maturo’, Akk. *šubšulu*). ¶ Forms: sg. cstr. šbšlt.

Stew: *k/ šbšlt dg* every kind of fish stew, 1.106:22.

Cf. /b-š-l/.

/š-b-t/ vb D “to stop, detain, suspend” (?) (cf. Hb. *šbt*, HALOT 1407ff.). ¶ Forms: D suffc. with suff. šbtm (encl. -m) (?).

D. To stop, detain, suspend (?): *u šbtm ntbt mšrm b hw̄t ugrt* or did I suspend Egypt’s (right of(?)) way through the country of Ugarit?, 2.36:15 (diff.: Pardee AFO 29/30 1983/84 325: ‘and they have stopped’; Cunchillos TOu 2 405f. n. 185: ‘me laissent de côté’, Š *btt;

Dijkstra UF 21 1989 144: ‘I permitted to stop’, /*u/*ašabbit-ma/). In bkn ctx. cf. *ušbt*, 2.3:10.

šbt n. f., “greyness > old age” (cf. *šb*, Hb. *sýbh*, HALOT 1318f.; Ebla cf. GAR.DÚR = *šu-ba-turn/du*, VE 88; Krebernik ZA 73 1983 4; Akk. *šibtu*, AHw 1228; CAD Š/2 390ff.; Arab. *šaybat*, Lane 1627; Eth. *šibat*, CDG 539); ¶ par.: *r̄hnt*. ¶ Forms: sg. cstr. *šbt*, suff. *šbtk*, *šbth*. Greyness: *šbt dqnh I tsrk* the greyness of your beard truly instructs you, 1.4 V 4 (// *r̄hnt*); *ašhk šbtk [dmr]* *šbt dqnk mm̄sm* I shall make (blood) run through your greyness, gore through the greyness of your beard, 1.3 V 24-25 and par.

Cf. *šb*.

šby n. m. “captive” (Hb. *šby*, HALOT 1390f.; Aram. *šby*, DNWSI 1101; Syr. *šebyō*, LS 750; Arab. *saby*, Lane 1303. Cf. De Moor SP 139f.). ¶ Forms: sg. suff. *šbyn*.

Captive: *šbyn tpt nbr* our captive is Judge DN, 1.2 IV 29-30.

šd (I) n. m. 1) “open field, stretch of cultivated land”; 2) “field, land, plot, estate, farm”; 3) “steppe, mountain” (cf. Hb. *śdh*, HALOT 1307ff.; Ph., Pun. *śd*, Pun.-Lat./Gk *sade*, DNWSI 1110; Ebla /śadūm/ in ŠĀ.DAH.TŪG = *gi-bí-la-ti sa-dim*, VE 1416'; Civil EDA 146; cf. IM = *sā-dum*, VE 1387' (cf. Conti SQF 194 for AN.AK = *sā-du-um*, VE 810); Akk. *šadū*, AHw 1124f.; CAD Š/1 49ff.; EA Akk. cf. *i-na ú-ga-ri* : SA_x(ŠA)-*de₄-e*, EAT 287:56; Sivan GAGI 50; cf. *ša-a-te*, Edzard ZA 66 1976 64:9, 65f. (*Kāmid el-Loz*); cf. PN Emar *ša-du-mi-e*, Wiseman - Hess UF 26 1994 506; ESA *śdw*, DOSA 511; Eg. cf. *śd(y)*, WāS 5 567; cf. Ward Or 31 1962 407f. Cf. De Moor SP 186; Clifford CM 83; Wyatt UF 9 1977 290; Cutler - Macdonald UF 14 1982 42; Sapin UF 15 1983 159 n. 6; Van Soldt SAU 36f.; Zamora SEL 17 2000 55ff.); ¶ RS Akk.: A.ŠĀ (*eqlu, passim*, unusual: ŠĀ.A, PRU 3 166f. (RS 15.139):6, 10; PRU 6 93:18); A.ŠĀ (*šadū*, cf. PN A.ŠĀ-*ia-nu-na*, PRU 3 143 (RS 16.137):4, 7; 199ff. (RS 16.257 etc.) I 14"; // *ša-dú-ya-na*, PRU 3 52s (RS 15.85):3; *ša-de₄-ia-nu*, PRU 3 138f. (RS 16.131):4; alphab. *Šdyn*); Huehnergard AkkUg 411; cf. EDIN (*sēru*), Ug 5 163 I 13; cf. KUR, ḪUR.SAG, Huehnergard AkkUg 388, 395; ¶ syll. Ug.: [MAL/GÁN] = [e]q?-[l]u? = *a-wa-ar-re* = *ša-d[u-u]*, Ug 5 130 III 11'; [MAH] = [*sēru*] = *[a-wa-a]r-re* = *ša-du-u*, Ug 5 137 II 35'; Van Soldt SAU 307; cf. *ša-TI-i* (/šadī(?)), Ug 5 153 rev. 5'; Huehnergard AkkUg 180; cf. the element /šadū/ in PNN, Rainey Leshonenu 30 1966 272; Grøndahl PTU 191f.; Sivan GAGI 271; Huehnergard AkkUg 69); ¶ par.: *ars*, *grn*, (*pat*) *mdbr*, *smkt*. ¶ Forms: sg. *śd*, cstr. *śd*, suff. *śdk*, *śdh*; pl. *śdm*.

women wood-gatherers from the fields, 1.14 III 7 and par. (// *grn*); *km irby tškn šd* like locusts they settled in the field, 1.14 IV 29 and par. (or *infra* 3.; // *pat mdbr*); *ilm nšmn tilkn šd* the handsome gods scoured the field, 1.23:68 (// *pat mdbr*); *sk šlm (...) I kbd šdm* pour out peace (...) into the innards of the fields, 1.3 III 17 and par. (// *ars*); *an itlk (...) kl gbs I kbd šdm* I myself scoured (...) every height to the innards of the fields, 1.6 II 17 and par. (// *ars*); *I šd mtr fly* for the field the rain of the Most High, 1.16 III 6, 8 (// *ars*); *al tšt b šdm mmh* let her shed her waters in the fields, 1.16 I 34 (// *smkt*); *slk pht gly b šdm* on your account I have seen withering in the fields, 1.6 V 18 (// *ym*); *sbdm (...) b šdm* servants (...) in the fields, 4.320:18 (cf. *b TNN*, *ibid.* ln. 2, 8; *btwm, ibid.* ln. 13); *yuhb (...) prt b šd šhlmm* he loved (...) a cow in the fields of 'Mortality-Shore', 1.5 V 19 and par. (cf. Clifford CM 83f.; Smith UF 17 1986 312); *bnt šdm shr[rt]* the produce of the fields was burnt, 1.12 II 43 (cf. Arab. *banātu-l-ardī*, cf. Gray UF 3 1971 65 n. 39 and cf. *bt (I)*; diff.: Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 185). In unc. ctx.: *šd mr ymm* bitter field of DN(?), 1.2 III 11 (cf. De Moor ARTU 36).

2) Field, land, plot, estate, farm, ★a) *šd PN* field(s) of PN, 4.290:7 and *passim*, *šd gtr* the field of DN, 2.4:16, 18; *]šd d PN* field(s) of PN, 4.389:10, 11, 12; *] in šd lhm[(...)]* that have no lands, 4.298:1; *šd bd PN* a field, in the hands of PN, 4.103:2, 3, 4, 5, 6; *tn šdm bd PN*, two fields, in the hands of PN, 4.357:19 and *passim*, *tlt šdm bd PN* three fields, in the hands of PN, 4.357:29; cf. *šd PN, I PN₂* the field of PN₁, for PN₂, 4.7:2 and *passim* in admin. texts; *šd PN I TN* the field of PN, for TN, 4.110:14-22 (cf. *šd PN (b) TN* the field of PN in TN, *ibid.* ln. 3-13); *šd PN, bd PN₂* the field of PN₁, in the hands of PN₂, 4.103:8 and *passim*, *šd PN I / bd qrt* the field of PN, for / in the hands of the city, 4.631:6, 9, *passim*, *šd PN, I PN₂ w šd nhlh I PN₃* the field of PN₁, for PN₂, and the field of his heir, for PN₃, 4.692:5-6 and *passim*, *šd PN, I PN₂ w <š>d tn nhlh I PN₃* the field of PN₁ for PN₂ and the other field of his heir in the hands of PN₃, 4.356:9-10; *šd PN, bd PN₂ w šd nhlh bd PN*, the field of PN₁, in the hands of PN₂, and the field of his heir in the hands of PN₃, 4.103:11-12 and *passim*, *šd PN, bd PN₂ nhlh* the field of PN₁, in the hands of PN₂, his heir, 4.631:2; *passim*, cf. *šd PN, [b]d PN₂ I PN₃ nhlh* the field of PN₁ of hands of(!) PN₂ for PN₃, his heir, 4.631:12 (or read: *šd PN, [b]n(!) PN₂* the field of PN₁, son(!) of PN₂, for PN₃, cf. *ibid.* ln. 20); *šd snrym dt sqb b ayly* farms of the GNN who have accepted / performed a (property) transfer in TN, 4.645:1 (diff.: Dietrich - Loretz BiOr 23

(property) transfer in TN, 4.645:1 (diff.: Dietrich - Loretz BiOr 23 1966 131: 'direkt folgen auf' > 'benachbart, nahe sein' > 'sich anschliessen'; Pardee UF 7 1975 364; UF 8 1976 261: 'to be rough, hilly in (?)'); šdm dt n̄rb gt npk fields that comprise the guarantee of TN, 4.103:45; ★b) special uses: šd ubdy field(s) leased, *pasim*: cf. šd ubdy TN d bd skn fields leased of TN that (revert(?)) to the hands of the prefect, 4.110:1; cf. šd ubdy], 4.39:1; 4.389:3 and *passim ibid*, šd s̄y cultivated ground, 4.282:7, 10, 14; ★c) b̄l šd farm labourer, 4.183 I 1; 4.609:53; spr šd rišym list of the farms of the GNN, 4.424:1; ybl šdk the product of your field, 2.34:29; minš šdm open encampment, 1.19 IV 48; ★d) rb šd 'chief of the farm(s)', 4.160:12; cf. LÚ.UGULA A.ŠA.MEŠ, PRU 3 135 (RS 15. 137):15; ★e) in lit. texts: pl snt šdm parched are the furrows of the fields, 1.6 IV 12 and par.; b šd tdr̄nn in the field she scattered him, 1.6 II 34; šd šd ilm šd atrt the field is the field of DN, the field of DN, 1.23:13 and par. (diff.: Benichou - Safar TPC 287: 'field of the gods > 'cemetery', Ph. šd 'Innr, cf. Wyatt UF 19 1987 381 n. 26: < *td* breast(s): 'yea, divine are the breasts'); atn šdh krmm šd ddh hrnqm I shall give (: make) her as her land a vineyard, as a field of her love into an orchard (?), 1.24:22-23 (erotic metaphor, De Moor ARTU 144 n. 23; diff.: Wyatt UF 9 1977 290: 'pasturage', cf. *infra* 3.).

3) Steppe, mountain: ſtr̄t šd DN of the steppe, 1.148:18 and par.; 4.182:55, 58 (cf. Weippert ZDMG 111 161/62 57f.; THAT 2 879; diff.: Aartun UF 17 1985 29: 'des Ausbesserns'); il šd, the god of the steppe, 1.108:12 (cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 12 1980 177); for 1.14 IV 29 and par. (// pat mdbl) cf. *supra* 1.

In bkn ctx.: b šd[y...], 3.5:6 (cf. Kienast UF 11 1979 450: 'in den Gefilden von ...').

Cf. šdy, šdyn.

šd (II) n. m. "a 'strip', a 'length' of land", patch (Akk. šiddu, AHw 1230; CAD Š/2 403ff.; linear measure > surface measure, cf. Powell RIA 7 480; here, in lit. texts: 'yoke of land' / 'acre'. Cf. Liverani Assur 1 1974 11; Powell RIA 7 477; Dietrich - Loretz UF 1 1969 61f.; Liverani UF 2 1970 99 n. 22; Wesselius UF 12 1980 448f.; Xella UF 12 1980 453; Loewenstamm AOAT 204 529f.; Heltzer UF 21 1989 202f. n. 61; diff.: Tropper - Vita UF 30 1998 686ff.: 'Ackerland', cf. šd (I); for meaning ★b) cf. Del Olmo MLC 627; Caquot TOu 1 162 n. h.; Margalit UF 15 1983 79; Aartun UF 17 1985 29f.; Smith BC 169 n. 96; but see Zamora SEL 17 2000 54ff.); ¶ par.: kmn. ¶ Forms: sg. šd.

‘Strip, length, patch’, linear measure or unit of length > surface measure: ★a) (n) *šd* (n) ‘strips’, 4.399:5-10, 10; (n) *šd w kmsk d PN* (n) ‘strips’ and a *k.*, of PN, 4.282:1; *tłt šd d PN* three ‘strips’ of PN, *ibid.* 3; *kmsk šd PN a k.* of ‘strip’: PN, *ibid.* 4; *śirm šd khn* two *š.* of ‘strip’: PN, 4.282:5; *tłt šd w krm śir d PN* three ‘strips’ and a vineyard of one *š.* (in area), of PN, *ibid.* 6; *śirm šd šd fšy w śir šd krm d PN* two *š.* of ‘strip’ of cultivated land and a *š.* of ‘strip’ of vineyard, of PN, *ibid.* 8; *śir šd krm d PN a š.* of ‘strip’ of vineyard of PN. *ibid.* 12; *śir šd mlth šd fšy a š.* of ‘strip’ (plus) a *m.* of cultivated land, 4.282:14 (cf. Heltzer UF 21 1989 201); *tgmr šd tłtm šd* total (extent of the land) in ‘strips’: thirty ‘strips’, *ibid.* 16; cf. in bkn ctx. *]śir šd kr[m*, 4.642:3; ★b) in lit. texts, ‘yoke of land’ / ‘acre’: *alp šd ahd bt* one thousand yokes of land will the palace cover (// *kmn*), 1.4 V 56; distance formula, cf. Del Olmo MLC 54f.; *d alp šd zuh b ym* whose exhalation is (noticeable) at a thousand acres in the sea, 1.19 IV 43 and par.; *b alp šd rbt kmn* across a thousand yokes of land, ten thousand hectares, 1.3 IV 38; 1.17 V 9-10 // 1.19 I 26 (Aitken UF 21 1989 6 n. 23).

šd (III) DN(?), generic name (“demon”) or proper name of deity (Hb. *šd*, HALOT 1417f.; Aram., Palm. *šd(y)*, DNWSI 1111; DJPA 538; Akk. *šedu*, AHw 1208; CAD Š/2 256ff. Cf. Bordreuil - Caquot Syria 56 1979 303; Xella A1CISFP 2 404ff.). ¶ Forms: sg. *šd*.

DN, demon(?): *I šd qdš* to the holy *š.*, 1.166:12 (Ph. *šd!*) *qdš*, said of the god Ešmun; DN *šdrp?*, alternatively *šd (I)*; *ydd w šd* the ‘Loved One’ and DN, RSOu 14 53 [KTU 9.432]:11 (cf. Bordreuil - Pardee RSOu 14 p. 401f.).

/š-d-d/ (I) vb N “to be drawn (off), made available” (Akk. *šadādu*, AHw 1121f.). ¶ Forms: N suffc. *nšdd*.

N. To be drawn (off), made available: *šmn d nšdd mzy* oil that was made available (on the occasion of the *m.-rite*(?)), 4.272:1.

/š-d-d/ (II) vb G “to devastate” (Hb. *šdd*, HALOT 1418ff.; Arab. *šadda*, Lane 1517ff.; Eth. *sadada*, CDG 485. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 7 1975 138; Tropper UF 26 1994 465). ¶ Forms: G pref. *yšdd*.

G. To devastate: *mlk yšdd hwt ib* the king will devastate the land of his enemy, 1.103+37; *ibn y]šdd hwt* the enemy will devastate the land, *ibid.* ln. 35.

šdmt n. f. “terrace” (Hb. *šdmh*, HALOT 1422f. Cf. Gibson CML 123 n. 9; Stager JNES 41 1982 111ff.: cf. 2 Kgs 23:4: *šdmwt qdrwn*; its etymology as *šd + mt* is uncertain; cf. Lehman VT 3 1953 361ff.;

Tromp PCDNW 50ff.; Tsumura UF 6 1974 412f.; Gulde UF 30 1998 295, 305f.; diff.: Viroilleaud Syria 14 1933 139: ‘vignoble’, Hb. *šdmh*; Del Olmo MLC 627: ‘barbecho, erial’, Hb. *šdmh*; Van Selms UF 2 1970 261f.: ‘club’, ‘meat-hammer’, metath. of Hb. *šmd*; Wyatt JSS 37 1992 149ff.: ‘tendril’). ¶ Forms: sg./pl. *šdmt*, suff. *šdmth* (adv. -*h*). Terrace: *yšql šdmth km gpn* they threw (the sceptre) on the terrace like a vinestock, 1.23:10. In unc. ctx.: *šdmt b gp{nm*, 1.2 I 43.

*/š-d-t/

Cf. /i-d-t/, idt, tt.

/š-d-y/ vb G “to pour”; Gt “to be poured” (?) (Aram., Palm. *šdy*, DNWSI 1111; DJPA 538. Cf. Driver CML 148; De Moor SP 223f.; Lipiński OLP 3 1972 118). ¶ Forms: G impv. *šd*; Gt presc. *yštd* (?). G. To pour: *šd yn fn b qbt* pour sparkling wine from the vats, 1.6 IV 18.

Gt. To be poured(?), in bkn ctx.: *yštd*, 1.6 IV 25 (cf. De Moor ARTU 93).

šdy PN (Sem. Cf. Watson AuOr 13 1995 228; AuOr 14 1996 104); ¶ syll.: cf. KUR-*du*(?)[-ya], PRU 3 164 (RS 16.383):11 (Huehnergard AkkUg 388); *ša-(a-)du-ya*, *ibid.* 5-6; *ša-du-ya*, Ug 5 149 colophon; 152 colophon (Van Soldt SAU 23, 179); PRU 3 75 (RS 15.91):6, 9; *ša-de₄-ya*, Syria 18 1937 247 (RS 8.146 [: 8.213bis]):33 (Van Soldt SAU 309 n. 115); *ša-di-ya*, PRU 3 40 (RS 15.173) rev. 2'; cf. Sivan GAGI 271; cf. *ši-DI-ia*, PRU 6 78:4, 16; PNF *ša-TA-ya*, PRU 3 196 (RS 15.42+):15.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.51:2. For KTU *šdy* in 1.108:12 and 3.5:6 cf. *šd* (I).

Cf. šty (I), idy, tty.

šdyn PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 53, 192; Benz PNPP 414; Rainey UF 3 1971 172; Tel Aviv 2 1975 15); ¶ syll.: A. *ŠÀ-ia-nu/na*, PRU 3 39 (RS 16.359A):5; 143 (RS 16.137):4, 7; 199ff. (RS 16.257+) I 14; KUR(?)-*ia-na*, PRU 3 172 (RS 16.175):4; 197 (RS 16.181) obv. 7; (Berger WO 5 1969/70 273; Huehnergard AkkUg 69, 388, 411); *ša-de₄-ia-nu*, PRU 3 138 (RS 16.131):4; *ša-dú-ya-na*, PRU 3 52 (RS 15.85):3 (cf. Huehnergard UVST 213, 238; Van Soldt SAU 309); cf. *ša-da-ia-nu*, Ug 5 88:12'; cf. 4.9'; cf. ZA-*a[u-i]a(?)-na[*, PRU 3 36 (RS 11.718):10' and cf. s/šdy, PN; cf. Sivan GAGI 271.

PN: 4.46:3; 4.53:9; 4.63 IV 11; 4.83:7; 4.243:32; 4.281:6; 4.285:6; 4.332:14; 4.382:36 (*b[n]*); 4.391:16; 4.424:19; 4.609:6.

Cf. tdyn, tty.

šdrn PN (etym. unc. Cf. Watson AuOr 8 1990 125).

PN: 4.370:11; 4.748:2.

šgr (I) n. m. “offspring of cattle” (?) (Hb./Deir ḥAllā šgr, HALOT 1416; DNWSI 1110. Cf. De Moor UF 1 1969 178; Hackett BT 54, 134). ¶ Forms: sg. *šgr*.

Offspring of cattle: *šgr mud* offspring of cattle in great quantity (?), 1.5 III 16, 17; cf. *mud sin*, ln. 22, 23.

šgr (II) DN, unknown god with a double-barrelled name *šgr w itm* (deified cattle?, cf. *šgr (I)*; Emar Akk. /šagga/āru/, Pentium Vocabulary 165f. Cf. De Moor UF 2 1970 312; Xella TRU 99; Caquot - Sznycer TOu 1 246).

DN: *šgr w itm* š DN, one ram, 1.148:31.

šgtý, mistaken for štgy.

/š-h/ vb Št “?” in unc. ctx. (Cf. Caquot TOu 2 66 n. 187). ¶ Forms: Št pref. *tštšh*.

Št. ? : *snt šzrm tštšh km hb*, 1.82:11.

šhlmm̄t TN, mythical place of the divine dead, antechamber to the Underworld (etym. unc. < *šhl* + *mmt*, ‘Mortality Shore’: Arab. *sāhilu mamātin*, Lane 1320, 2741. Cf. Driver CML 107, 147, 162; Hvidberg WL 27 n. 3, 33; Gray LC 60 n. 4, 67; Al-Yasin LRUA 68; De Moor SP 186; for the various opinions cf. Van Zijl Baal 173; Sasson RSP 1 446f.; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 270); ¶ par.: *dbr (II)*.

TN: *yubb* (...) *prt b šd šhlmm̄t* he loved (...) a heifer in the fields of TN, 1.5 V 19 (// *b <ars> dbr*); *mğny* (...) *lysmt šd šhlmm̄t* we reached (...) the delight of the fields of TN, 1.5 VI 7 and par. (// *ars dbr*).

šhlt n. f. “cress seeds” (Sanmartín AuOr 8 1990 95. Cf. Hitt. *zahbeli-(ZAG.AH.LI)*, HW 257; MHb. *šhlym*, DDT 1548; Aram. *šhly*, DNWSI 1121; Akk. *sahlū*, *sahlūtu*, AHw 1009f.; CAD S 62ff.; cf. Mari Akk. *šeħlātum*, AHw 1209; CAD Š/2 264. Cf. Caquot ACF 76 1976/77 462). ¶ Forms: sg./pl. *šhlt*.

Cress seeds: *lth šhlt a l.* of cress seeds, 4.14:4, 16; *prs šhlt a p.* of cress seeds, 4.786:12.

šhq TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 258: *Šahaqu*. Cf. Astour UF 13 1981 7; RSOU 11 64; Van Soldt UBL 11 380; UF 30 1998 725); ¶ syll.: URU *ša-ha-qu/qi*, PRU 3 189 (RS 11.790):8' (rdg -qi; cf. copy PRU 3 pl. V); 191 (RS 11.841):9'; PRU 6 118:5'; cf. Sivan GAGI 273; Huehnergard UVST 221, 240; Van Soldt UF 28 1996 686.

TN: 4.48:6; 4.68:59; 4.100:7; 4.346:2; 4.683:17; “UF 29, 826”:7 (cf. Lemaire UF 30 1998 462, 464). For for *šl*, 4.355:8, cf. Bordreuil UF 20 1988 15; for *šl*, 4.685(*sic!*):2, cf. Van Soldt UF 28 1996 686).

šhr n. m. 1) “dawn, daybreak, morning, tomorrow”; 2) DN (Hb. *šhr*, HALOT 1466ff.; Moab. *šhrt*, DNWSI 1122; Akk. *šē/irtu*, *šēru*, AHw

1218f.; CAD Š/2 322f.; Arab. *sahar*, Lane 1317; Ebla /šeरum/ in UD.DAG = *si-’e*(EN)-*lum*, VE 776; Krebernik ZA 73 1983 29; QuSe 18 144; Conti SQF 188; cf. UD.TE = *še-er a-me-mu*, *še-ar* UD, VE 774; Fales QuSe 13 182; cf. Krebernik ZA 73 1983 29: /saha/er/(?), /t-ğ-r/(?); ¶ RS Akk.: *urta šēra*, Huehnergard AkkUg 201; Van Soldt SAU 410 n. 25, 467; ¶ par.: *qdm* (I). ¶ Forms: sg. *šhr*.

- 1) Dawn, daybreak, morning, ★a): *km šhr* like the dawn (// *km qdm*), 1.12 I 7 (unc. ctx.); ★b) adv. tomorrow, in the formula *šhr šlm* in the future (< tomorrow and to eternity), 3.5:15 (Kienast UF 11 1979.443). Cf. in bkn ctx.]*šhr PN [...]x b šhr*, 4.373:4f.;]*x šhr*[, 2.18:2.
- 2) DN (cf. Emar Akk. /šahrū/, Pentiuc Vocabulary 167), deity paired with *šlm*: *šhr w šlm*, 1.23:52, 1.100:52, 1.107:43, 1.123:11, (< ‘Dawn and Dusk’. Cf. Xella MŠŠ 90f., 86f.).

In bkn ctx.: *ym šh[*, 1.155:3; *bn šh[* PN, 4.93 IV 25.

Cf. *ilšhr*.

šht n. f., “shrub, bush” (Hb. *syh*, HALOT 1320f. Cf. Caquot, TOu 2 91 n. 283; diff.: Dahood UF 1969 28: ‘pit’, Hb. *šht*, but cf. De Moor ULe 93 n. 1; Held JANES 5 19 176 n. 38); ¶ par.: *ss*. ¶ Forms: *šht*. Shrub, bush: *ydy b ss̄m ss̄r w b šht ss̄ mt* he ripped out a tamarisk from among the trees, a deadly plant from among the bushes, 1.100:65. In unc. and bkn ctx.: *šht w[*, 2.2:10.

/š-ħ-n/ vb G “to have a fever, be hot”; “to warm (oneself)” (Akk. *šahānu*, AHw 1128; CAD Š/1 78; Syr. *šhen*, LS 769f.; Arab. *saha/i/una*, Lane 1326; Eth. *sa/ēh(a)na*, CDG 495; cf. Hb. *šhyn*, HALOT 1460. Cf. De Moor SP 179; diff.: Pitard BASOR 232 1978 71: ‘to bow down’, **šhh*); ¶ par.: /ħ-r-r/. ¶ Forms: G pref. *yšhn*; impv. *išhn* (prothetic alef: Tropper UG 426f.).

G. ★a) To have a fever, be hot, in bkn and unc. ctx.: *b mtnm yšhn* in his loins he had a fever, 1.12 II 38 (// *yhr[r]*); ★b) to warm (oneself), become blazing, heat: *išhn špš w išhn* heat, DN, yes, heat!, 1.161:18.

šhp “colostrum, first milk” (cf. Syr. *šhopō*, but Arab. *sahfat*. Cf. Caquot A1CILCS 206; Sznycer GLECS 17 1972/73 74; De Moor - Spronk CARTU 117; diff.: Aartun WO 4 1967/68 291: ‘(war) fein(er)’, Arab. *sahufa*; Del Olmo MLC 628: ‘tejido, piel tierna, débil’, *idem*). ¶ Forms: sg. *šhp*, cstr. *šhp*, suff. *šph*.

Colostrum, first milk: *šph x šhp sgrth* his colostrum, ... the colostrum of his infancy, 1.10 III 25-26.

*/š-ħ-t/

Cf. *mšht*, *šht*.

šht n. m. “butcher, slaughterer” (act. ptc. < */š-ħ-t/; Hb. *šht*, HALOT

1458f.; cf. Akk. *šāhitu*, AHw 1132; CAD Š/1 98; Eth. *sahāti*, CDG 494; cf. Arab. *sahata*, Kazimirski 1059f. Cf. Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 155f.; Watson UF 23 1991 360); ¶ par.: *šiy* (II). ¶ Forms: sg. *šht*.

Butcher, slaughterer: *špk* (...) *dm km šht* spill (...) blood like a butcher, 1.18 IV 24 and par. (// *km šiy*).

Cf. mšht.

š̄hyn PN (etym. unc.); ¶ syll.: *šu-hi-ia-nu*, PRU 6 40:28; cf. *šu-hi-ia*, PRU 6 78:8.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.233:4; 4.690:4.

/š-k-b/ vb G 1) “to lie down; to stay the night”; 2) “to lie (with)”, in a sexual sense (Hb., Aram., Ph., Pun. *škb*, HALOT 1486ff.; DNWSI 1132; DJPA 549; Ebla cf. [Ù.DI.DI] = *si-ga-bù-um*, VE 1132; Krebernik ZA 73 1983 40; Akk. *šakāpu*, AHw 1011; CAD Š/1 74f.; Eth. *sakaba*, CDG 496); ¶ par.: /ʃ-l-y/ Š, /l-n/, /q-m-s/. ¶ Forms: G suffc. *škb*, pref. *yškb*.

G. 1) To lie down, stay the night: *yʃl w yškb* he went up and lay down, 1.17 I 14 and par. (// *p yln*); *šnt tluan w yškb* sleep overcame him and he lay down, 1.14 I 34 (// *w yqms*); *hm škb ʃl thm* if he is lying upon Ocean, RSOu 14 38 [KTU 9.424]:2'; *bnš {ʃ} d yškb {ʃ} b bt mlk* people actually the night in the palace, 4.163:16.

2) To lie (with), in a sexual sense: *škb ſmn̄h šbʃ ſbʃm* he lay with her seventy seven times, 1.5 V 19 (// *tʃʃly*, cf. Ex 22:18; cf. De Moor SP 187).

In bkn ctx.:]*škb*, 2.31:49.

Cf. mškb.

š̄kbd PN (Hurr. Cf. Gelb - Purves - MacRae NPN 250: /šakupšenni/).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.408:3.

/š-k-h/ vb G “to meet”; N “to be met, welcomed” (Aram. *škh*, DNWSI 1132f.; DJPA 549f. Cf. De Moor UF 1 1969 227; Cunchillos TOu 2 353). ¶ Forms: G pref. *tškh*; N pref./ptc. *nškh*.

G. To meet: *p at mk tšk[h]* and thus you will meet (?), 2.74:14 and par. (cf. Cunchillos TOu 2 418).

N. To be met, welcomed: *b sr (...) by gšm adr nškh* in TN (... the ship) was met / welcomed by a heavy downpour, 2.38:15. In bkn ctx., *at mg nšk[h]*, 2.73:19.

škllt n. f. “emaciated” (?) (< /k-l-l/ Š. Diff.: Gibson CML 158: ‘enclosure’, Akk. *šuklultu*, but cf. Watson NUS 28 1982 9: ‘completion’; De Moor ARTU 215: ‘women in labour’; Dietrich - Loretz TUAT 4 1245 n. 196: ‘eine Verhüllte’); ¶ par.: *nkyl*. ¶ Forms:

pl. šklit (cf. šfq).

Emaciated, in bkn and unc. ctx.: km šklit like emaciated (women) (?), 1.16 II 28 (// km nkyt).

Cf. /k-l-l/.

škm n. m. “one who brays, donkey” (< Akk. šagimu, AHw 1127; CAD Š/1 73; cf. lex. lists: ANŠE/DÜR.GU.DÉ = šá-gi-mu, MSL 8/1, 51f., 369, 378 (mistake: -gu); Sanmartín UF 20 1988 271; diff.: Aartun UF 17 1985 32f.: ‘Lohn, Besoldung’, Arab. šukm). ¶ Forms: sg. škm. One who brays, donkey (said of a breed or age of an donkey): hmr škm braying donkey(s), 4.14:6, 12, 18.

/š-k-n/ vb G “to be placed, settle, stay”; Gt “to establish oneself”; D “to assign”; “to impose”; “to equip, fit out (a ship)” (Hb. škn, HALOT 1496ff.; Ebla /taškan-/ in PN daš-ga-na-hu, Catagnoli MisEb 1 264; Akk. šakānu, AHw 1134ff.; CAD Š/1 116ff.; Arab. sakana, Lane 1392ff. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 6 1974 47ff.; Dijkstra UF 21 1989 144; diff.: for other forms and solutions cf. /k-n/ Š). ¶ Forms: G suffc. šknt, prefsc. tškn; ptc. Akk. šknm (?); Gt prefsc. yštkn; D aškn, tšknn [tšknnnn], yškn; impv. škn.

G. To be placed, settle, stay: kirby tškn šd like locusts they settled in the field, 1.14 II 51 and par.; ſbdh u k škn his servant certainly stays, 2.39:6.

Gt. To establish oneself: ars drkt yštkn will he establish himself in the land of (my) rule?, 1.4 VII 44.

D. ★a) To assign: d škn / ks ilm that they assigned for the cup of the gods (?), 4.280:14; km šknt ly as you assigned me (?), 2.36:12; iky aškn ſsm how shall I assign the rods?, 2.26:5; ★b) to impose: lm škn hn̄k / ſbdh why did you impose that on his servant?, 2.33:23; ★c) to equip, fit out a ship: w bny hn̄kt yškn anyt ym and my son will equip that seagoing ship (?), 2.46:13; w / anyt tšknn hm̄sm / m[il]t any tšknn[and you will not fit out one ship, (but) one hundred and fifty ships you will fit out / equip / (?), 2.47:3,5.

In unc. ctx.: tšknnnn, 2.7:11; w ap ht k škn, 2.3:20; šknt, 1.16 II 53; šknt, 1.117:8;]šknt, 2.20:4.

Cf. mšknt, škn (II), škny.

škn (I), 6.66:6-7; cf. skn (I).

škn (II) PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 192); ¶ syll.: cf. šu-ku-nu/na, PRU 6 69:13'; 91:3'; 156:5; 163:5.

PN: bn PN, 4.245 I 3.

škny PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 192).

PN: 4.635:38 (adddy).

/š-k-r/ (I) vb G “to hire out” (Hb. *škr*, HALOT 1330f.; Ph., Pal. *škr*, DNWSI 1135; Eth. *šakara*, CDG 529. Diff.: Badre *et al.* Syria 53 1976 109: ‘contribuer largement’, Arab. *šakara*); ¶ par.: /s-g-r/. ¶ Forms: G pref. *tškr*, inf. *škr*, ptc. m. pl. *škrm*.

G. To hire out: *almnt škr tškr* the widow hires out her services, 1.14 II 44-45 and par. (// *(y)sgr*); *šmn škrm bd* oil for the hired (personnel) in the hands of..., RSOu 14 38 [KTU 9.424]:2’.

/š-k-r/ (II) vb G “to become intoxicated” (Hb. *škr*, HALOT 1500f.; Syr. *škar*, LS 777; Akk. *šakaru*, AHw 1139; CAD Š/1 557; Arab. *sakira*, Lane 1390ff.); ¶ par.: /š-b-ʃ/ (II). ¶ Forms: G inf. *škr*.

G. To become intoxicated: *tštn (...) trt fd škr* they drank (...) new wine until they became intoxicated, 1.114:4, 16 and par. (// *fd sbʃ*). Cf. škrn.

škrn n. m. “intoxication” (< /š-k-r/ (II); Hb. *škrwn*, HALOT 1501f.; ¶ par.: /š-b-ʃ/ (II), (+ *yn*). ¶ Forms: sg. *škrn*.

Intoxication: *ahd ydh b škrn* who takes him by the hand in his intoxication, 1.17 I 30 and par. (// *k sbʃ yn*).

Cf. /š-k-r/ (II).

/š-l-h/ (I) vb G 1) “to stretch, throw”, “to send”; 2) “to grant, give” (Hb., Ph., Pun., Aram. *šlh*, HALOT 1511ff.; DNWSI 1136ff.; DJPA 551f.; Amor. /š-l-h/, Gelb CAAA 32; cf. EA Akk. *šuluhtu*, AHw 1270; CAD Š/3 261; Akk. *šalú*, AHw 1152; CAD Š/1 272. Cf. Avishur UF 8 1976 4); ¶ par.: /š-t/, /y-t-n/. ¶ Forms: G pref. in the allomorph *šlht* (4.710:2); pref. *išlh*, *tšlh*, *nšlh*, suff. *ašlhk*, *yšlh*.

G. 1) To stretch, throw, send: *yd b s̄f tšlh* they stretched (their) hand to the plate, 1.15 IV 24 and par. (// *tštn*); *šlht PN* I sent PN, 4.710:2.

2) To grant, give: *išlh zhrm iqnim* I will give the most brilliant lapis lazuli, 1.24:21; *irš (...) blmt w ašlhk* ask (...) immortality and I will grant it to you, 1.17 VI 28, cf. In. 18 (// *w atnk*).

In unc. ctx.: *bl išlh*, 1.14 V 21.; *nšlh*, 2.34:14; *yšlh*, 1.2 III 24; *šlh*, 2.76:7.

/š-l-h/ (II) vb G “to melt, smelt” (Hb. *šlh*, HALOT 1516: *šlh* II (?). Cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 10 1978 59; diff.: Collini SEL 4 1987 20: ‘forgiare’); ¶ par.: /y-s-q/. ¶ Forms: G pref. *yšlh*.

G. To melt, smelt: *ysq ksp yšlh hrs* he smelted silver, melted gold, 1.4 I 25-26 (cf. /l-h(-h)/).

šlh DN, an underworld god (‘Sword’(?). Cf. Tsevat VT 4 1954 41ff.; Loretz UF 7 1975 584f.; diff.: Fensham JNSL 1 1971 21: ‘lightning’, Hb. *šlh*, Aram. *silhā*, Akk. *šilhatu*, Verreet UF 19 1987 331: ‘Spies, Speer’; Margalit UF 8 1976 144f.: ‘parapet’; Watson NABU 1997

125: ‘a type of witchcraft or affliction’, Akk. *šulhu*, but cf. Pardee BASOR 2000 58); ¶ par.: *ršp, g̃lm + ym* (II).

DN: *msbštn b šlh ttpl* the seventh was felled by DN (/ the sword), 1.14 I 20 (// *g̃lm ym*).

šlhmt n. f., “provisions, victuals” (< /l-h-m/ (I). Cf. Herdner Ug 5 30).

¶ Forms: sg./pl. *šlhmt*.

Provisions, victuals: *tusl / tsu šlhm[t]* the provisions shall be gathered / they shall take out, 1.106:25, 28.

Cf. /l-h-m/ (I).

šlh̄t, allomorph of *šlh̄t, 4.710:2; cf. /š-l-h/ (I).

/š-l(-l)/ vb G “to plunder, rob” (Hb. *šll*, HALOT 1531; ESA *tll*, DOSA 544; Arab. *talla*, Lane 345f.; Akk. *šalālu*, AHw 1142; CAD Š/1 196ff. Cf. Dijkstra UF 7 1975 565). ¶ Forms: G suffc. *šl*.

G. To plunder, rob: *šl hw qrt* he plundered the city, 2.61:6.

In bkn ctx.: *w šl*, 2.80:11.

/š-l-m/ vb G “to be well, do well, be in peace”; D 1) “to re-establish” > “to pay”, in admin. texts; 2) “to restore / preserve health”, in letters (Hb., Ph., Pun., Aram. *šlm*, HALOT 153ff.; DNWSI 1144ff.; Ebla *sa-lu-mu*, Fronzaroli MisEb 1 18; Amor. /š-l-m/, Gelb CAAA 32; Akk. *šalāmu*, AHw 1143; CAD Š/1 208ff.; ESA *slm*, DOSA 355; Arab. *salima*, Lane 1412ff.; Eth. *salama*, CDG 499f.; Eg. /šalama/, /sallema/, Hoch SWET 406f.); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. the elements /šalam-/, /salim-/, /šal(i)m-/, /išlam-/, /yašlim-/, mišlam-/ in PNN, cf. Sivan GAGI 274; cf. Van Soldt SAU 318 for a possible alternation of *s/š* in certain patterns; for É AN.ZA.GĀR *n* (LÚ) īR.(MEŠ) (*la*) *šal/ša-li-ma*, Ug 5 96: 1 and *passim*, cf. Huehnergard UVST 182. ¶ Forms: G suffc. *šlm* (?); pref. *yšlm*; D suffc. *šlm*, *šlmt* (?), with suff. *šlmm* (encl. -*m*: 4.226:10); pref. *yšl[m]*, *tšlm*, *tš{š}lmn*; suff. *tšlmk*, *tšlmkm*.

G. To be well, do well, be in peace: *yšlm lk* may peace be with you (/ may you be well), 2.10:4 and par., greeting formula in letters (cf. Cunchillos TOu 2 251ff.); also RSOu 14 49 [KTU 9.433]:6 (*yšlm lkm*), 26 (*yšlm lk*); *p šlm l bšny* and peace (/ wellbeing) be with our lord!, 2.70.5; *l umy yšlm* may my mother be well, 2.13:7, cf. 2.30:6; *ly adty yšlm* may my lady be well, 2.68:8 and par.; *yšlm l mlk bšly* may the king be well, my lord, 2.75:4; [*l*] *riš rṣy yšl[m]* may my friend the ‘majordomo’ be well, 2.2:1, cf. ln. 2; *hnny smny kll mid šlm tmny sm adtny mnm šlm* here with us everything is perfectly well, there all be well with our lady, 2.11:12-16 and par., greeting formula in letters (cf. Cunchillos TOu 2 257ff.: in the second case opt. qt); also RSOu 14 49 [KTU 9.433]:10; RSOu 14 50 [KTU 9.434]:11; *sm*

mlkt kll [šlm] w šlm d hwtk with the queen all is well and may your country be completely well, 2.36:3-4; *šm špš kll midm šlm* in the house of the ‘Sun’ everything is very well, 2.39.4, cf. 3.1:12; *In bṣly yšlm (...) I inšk (...)* may peace be with my Lord (...) with his people (...), 2.81:6.

D. 1) To pay: *mlkn yšlm / ibh* the king will have to pay his enemy, 1.103+:54 (diff.: Xella TRU 1 196: ‘sarà in pace’); *PN (...) yšlm fšrm ks[p] ys[lm] PN PN* (...) will pay; twenty shekels will pay PN, 4.398:6-7. In unc. ctx.: *p šlmt (...) / šlmt* and I / you paid (...) I / you did not pay (?), 2.2:4, 6; *I šlm smk* pay them when they are with, 2.70:26; PN so much *šlm* paid, 4.226:1-10, cf. 4.665:4-14, 4.667:2-6; *ksp d šlm yrmn sl bt* money that PN paid on the account of the house (/ palace), 4.755:1; *bd mtn I šlm* in the hands of PN without paying, 4.342:5. In bkn ctx.: *šlm (...)]šlm kspy*, 2.21:13, 15; *qrht d tš{š}lmn tlrbh* cities that pay TN, 4.95:1.

2) To keep healthy / in good condition: *ilm tḡrk tšlmk* may the gods protect you, keep you healthy, 2.11:9 and par., greeting formula in letters (cf. Cunchillos TOu 2 254ff.); also RSOu 14 49 [KTU 9.433]:8 (*tšlmkm*), 27 (*tšlm*); RSOu 14 50 [KTU 9.434]:5.

Cf. *ilšlm*, *bflšlm*, *mšlm*, *nšlm*, *šlm* (I), *šlm* (II), *šlm* (III), *šlm* (IV), *šlmn*, *šlmt*, *šlmy* (I), *šlmy* (III), *šlmym*, *šslmt*, *tšlm*.

šlm (I) n. m. “peace”, “health”, “well-being”, “prosperity” (Hb., Ph., Pun., Palm. Nab., Aram. *šl(w)m*, HALOT 1506ff.; DNWSI 1146ff.; Amor. /šulmum/, Gelb CAAA 32; Syr. *šlōmō*, LS 782; Akk. *šulmu*, AHw 1268f.; CAD Š/3 247ff.; ESA *slm*, DOSA 355; Arab. *salām*, Lane 1415; Eth. *salām*, CDG 499; Eg. /šalāma/, Hoch SWET 408. Cf. Caquot - Sznycer TOu 1 161, 164; Dietrich - Loretz UF 13 1981 84;); ¶ par.: *arbdd*. ¶ Forms: sg. *šlm*, suff. *šlmy*, *šmk*.

Peace, health, well-being, prosperity: ★a) *šlm il* prosperity(/ of) DN!, 1.65:8 (?) (cf. Del Olmo CR 341 n. 23); *sk šlm I kbd ars* pour out peace in the bosom of the earth, 1.3 III 16 and par. (// *arbdd*; diff.: De Moor SP 104: ‘peace-offering’, cf. *šlm* (II); Aartun StUL 150: ‘Larven ähnliche (Samen-) Körner’, < **šlm* < *šlm*); *mth I tšlm fln* may his death bring well-being upon us!, 1.111:24 (Dietrich - Loretz ALASP 7 19); ★b) in greeting formulae: *šlm mlk šlm mlkt* to the health of (/ hail,) the king,to the health of (/ hail,) the queen!, 1.23:7; *šlm srbm tnnm* to the health of (/ hail,) the officiants (and escort of) archers!, 1.23:26; *šlm šlm I / šlm il šr*, hail, hail, DN! hail, DN, sovereign!, 1.123:2-3; *šlm il bt šlm il hš!*(!) hail, god of the palace hail gods of the mausoleum!, 1.123:29-30; *ktr w hss šlm DN*, hail!, 1.123:28; [w

I]lm šlm and hail (to the) gods!, 1.123:33; *šlm šlm smr[pi]* w šlm
bn(!)h šlm tryl šlm bth šlm ugrt šlm tgrh hail, hail PN and hail his
 sons! hail PN, hail his house! hail TN, hail its gates!, 1.161:31-35; *Im*
I likt šil šlmy why did you send someone to ask about my health? (?),
 2.63:8; *bſl yſul šlmk* may PN/DN ask about (be interested in) your
 health!, 5.11:2 (cf. Cunchillos AuOr 1 1983 61ff.); RSOu 14 49 [KTU
 9.433]:7, 11, 31; RSOu 14 50 [KTU 9.434]:13, 14, 16; *Iht šlm* letter
 of greeting, 2.34:5 and par. (cf. Cunchillos TOu 2 456); *hy tn w šlm*
tn rgm l umy šlm bſlkm ... transmit to my mother greetings from your
 lord, 5.10:2-3; *šlm šm̄ rgmk n̄sm* the well-being of those/he who
 hear/s your good word, RSOu 14 50 [KTU 9.434]:17.

In bkn ctx.: *ſmy ſ]lm w t[ltb ly ſ]lmk* with me it is well and inform
 me of your situation, 2.4:7; *tgrk šlm[*, 1.6 IV 24; [*ſ]lm bnš*, 2.2:2; *I*
ſlmt I šlm, 2.2:6, cf. In. 3; *p ſlmt p šlm*, 2.2:4; *p šlm*, 2.5:3; *]ſil šlm*,
 2.50:10; *]ſlm*, 4.666:2.

Cf. /ſ-l-m/, šlmy, šlmym, šlmn, šlmt, šslmt.

šlm (II) n. m. “communion victim / sacrifice, ‘peace-offering’” (Hb.

*šlm, HALOT 1536ff.; Pun. šlm, DNWSI 1152. Cf. De Moor Fs.
 Gispen 1970 115; Janowski UF 12 1980 231ff.; Dietrich - Loretz UF
 13 1981 77ff.; diff.: Fensham UF 11 1979 271: ‘treaty, friendship’).

¶ Forms: sg. suff. šlmm (encl. -m); pl. šlmm (Hb. šlmym).

Communion victim / sacrifice, ‘peace-offering’: *qh krt šlmm šlmm* let
 PN take peace-offerings in abundance, 1.14 III 26-27 and par.; used
 adv. in the rituals: *ſrp w šlmm* as a holocaust and as a peace-offering
 (such and such a victim), *passim* (cf. De Tarragon CU 59ff.; Del
 Olmo CR 36f.; Dietrich - Loretz UF 13 1981 77ff.); *ſ ſrp alp šlmm*
 one ram, as a holocaust; one head of cattle, as a peace-offering,
 1.105:23, cf. 1.171:2; *ſrp ſsr I ſpn w ſl[m]m I bſl* as a holocaust a
 bird to DN and as a peace-offering to DN ..., 1.130:24; *w šlmm kmm*
 and as a peace-offering, ditto, 1.164:6, 8 and par.; *w šlmm ilib ſ* and
 as a peace-offering, to DN one ram ..., 1.148:10 cf. 1.130:8; *ſ šlmm*
 one ram as a peace-offering, 1.41:52; *ſ alp w tlt sin* one ram, one head
 of cattle and three ewes as a peace-offering, 1.43:7; *I il šlmm* a DN as
 a peace-offering, 1.87:2, cf. 1.170:9; *ſ l il bt šlmm* one ram to the god
 of the palace as a peace-offering, 1.115:9; *rſp ſ šlmm* to DN: one ram,
 as a peace-offering, 1.109:23, cf. In. 37; *ſlmm kll ylhm bh* as a peace-
 offering of which all eat, 1.115:9 (cf. *kll*; Pun. šlm *kll*; cf. Dietrich -
 Loretz - Sanmartín UF 7 1975 561f.; Levine PL 10 n. 21, 118ff.).

In bkn ctx.: *]dm̄lt šlmm*, 1.170:4; *ſlmm ſ ſnt*, 1.173.12.

Cf. /ſ-l-m/.

šlm (III) adj. m. “pure” (Hb. *šlm*, HALOT 1538f.; DNWSI 1153; Syr. *šalmō*, LS 782; Amor. /šalmum/, Gelb CAAA 32; Akk. *šalmu* 1149; CAD Š/1 256; Arab. *salīm*, Lane 1415f. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 13 1981 83ff.); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. /š-l-m/). ¶ Forms: sg. *šlm*.

Pure: *yṣq šmn šlm* pure oil (: virgin oil) was /they poured, 1.3 II 32 and par. (diff.: De Moor SP 96: ‘wellbeing-offering’, cf. šlm (II); Lipiński UF 3 1971 88ff.: ‘bienfaisante’, cf. šlm (I)); *šmn šlm bñ* the pure oil of DN, 1.119:24.

Cf. /š-l-m/.

šlm (IV) DN, the god of dusk, paired with the god of dawn, the morning and evening stars, *šhr w šlm* (Hb. *šlm*, HALOT 1538f. ‘safe and sound’; OAk. *šalmum*, MAD 3 272f.; cf. AHw 1149; CAD Š/1 256ff.; Roberts ESP 51; Ebla cf. /šalmu/ in DI.NA.E = *sa-ma*, VE 827; Civil Or 56 1987 241; /šal(i)m(=um)/: the element in PNN: *sá-li-mu*, ARET 8 532 XIV 11; *sá(DI)-rim*, (EREN)-*da-mu*, ARET 3 274 I 5; ARET 4 s. v. *Sá-X-Da-mu*, Bonechi MisEb 1 151. Cf. Xella MSS 113ff.); ¶ syll. Ug.: /šal(i)m=u/ (a) the element /šal(i)mV/ in PNN: spellings *-ša-lim*, *-ša-li-ma*, *-šal-mV*; Grøndahl PTU 193; Sivan GAGI 272; (b) DN in lists: ^a*ša₁₀?SA-li-mu*, Ug 5 18:33; Huehnergard UVST 181; Van Soldt SAU 318.

DN: in god lists: *šlm*, 1.47:34; 1.118:33; in offering texts: *šlm gdlt* (to) DN a cow, 1.39:8, 1.41:17; *š l šlm* one ram for DN, 1.90:21, cf. 1.130:21; *kbd w š l šlm*, one liver and one ram to DN, 1.109:8; *šhr w šlm*: 1.23:52-53; 1.100:52; 1.107:43; 1.123:11.

In bkn ctx.: *šlm*, 1.90:18; 1.156:2.

Cf. ilšlm, bñšlm, šdqšlm, /š-l-m/, šlmy (III), šlmn.

šlm ym TN, see šlmy (I) 2.

šlmn PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 193; cf. Ribichini - Xella SEL 8 1991 168).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.412 III 7; 4.624:6 (Van Soldt SAU 35); RSOu 14 45 [KTU 9.418]:6. Rdg *dqn <bn> šlmn* in 4.33:37 (diff.: Van Soldt UF 28 1996 687: GN).

Cf. šlm (I), šlm (IV).

šlmt n. f. “health” (cf. Akk. *šalmūtu*, AHw 1149; CAD Š/1 260f.). ¶ Forms: sg. suff. *šlmt*.

Health: *hytn šlmt* our life, our health, 5.10:2.

Cf. šlm (I).

šlmy (I) TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 260f.: *Šalmā*, *Šalmiya*, p. 261: *Šalmā-Yamni*; on the existence of two places with this name cf. also Van Soldt UBL 11 365 (2), 379, 381; UF 28 1996 687. Cf. Heltzer

RCAU 11; Saadé AAAS 29/30 1979/80 222; Bordreuil Syria 61 1984 9; Astour RSP 2 330f., 364f.; UF 13 1981, 11; RSOu 11 68; Van Soldt UF 30 1998 734); ¶ syll.: 1) *Šalmā, Šalmiya*: URU *šal/ša-(al-)ma(-a)*, PRU 4 48 (RS 17.340) rev. 6'; 63f. (RS 17.237+): 40; PRU 6 95:6; 111:11; URU *šal/ša-(al-)mi-ia*, Ug 5 26:21, 30 (letter from Alalakh; cf. Van Soldt UF 28 1996 687 n. 279); *ša₁₀-li-ma-a*, PRU 6 134:3 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 318); 2) *Šalmā-Yamni*: URU *šal-ma*, RSOu 7 4:50. Cf. Sivan GAGI 272; Huehnergard UVST 238f.; Van Soldt SAU 337 n. 177; UF 28 1996 687; UF 29 1997 694.

1. TN *Šalmā, Šalmiya*: 4.49:2; 4.68:18; 4.308:10; 4.382:29; 4.553:4; 4.629:7; 4.648:25; 4.686:10; 4.750:12; 4.770:18; RSOu 14 35 [KTU 9.388] II 6; cf. šlmym, 4.610 (II) 33 (rdg šlmy{m}?; cf. Van Soldt UF 28 1996 687 n. 276); for the reading šlm[in 4.610 (II) 42 cf. Bordreuil UF 20 1988 15 (KTU: šlt); for the rdg šlmy(?) in 4.629:19 cf. Belmonte RGTC 12/2 261.

2. TN *Šalmā-Yamni*: šlm ym, 4.610 (II) 33 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 261: *Šalmā Yamni*; diff.: Van Soldt UF 28 1996 687 n. 276: rdg šlmy{m}); RSOu 14 41:3; bkn šlm y[, 4.629:7 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 261).

Cf. šlmy (II).

šlmy (II) GN m. (< šlmy (I), TN); ¶ syll.: PN URU *šal-mi/mi-yu*, PRU 6 79; 2, 5; 138:18. ¶ Forms: sg. šlmy, pl. šlmym.

GN: PN šl<m>y, 4.51:14; 4.261:16; 4.313:1; šlmym lq̪ ak̪ GNN who have received food, 4.41:1. For 4.33:3 cf. Van Soldt UF 28 1996 687 (KTU: šx[); for 4.748:13 cf. šlmym, PN.

šlmy (III) PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 27, 51, 193; Ribichini - Xella SEL 8 1991 168; cf. šlmy (II), GN); ¶ syll.: cf. ša-al-mi-ya, PRU 3 102 (RS 15.109+): 27.

PN: bn PN, 4.124:6.

Cf. šlm (I), šlm (IV).

šlmym PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 32, 144, 193; cf. šlmy (II), GN). PN: 4.313:28(!); 4.748:13.

šlš n. cardinal m. “three”, 4.710:10; allograph of *šlš and allophone of tlt; cf. tlt (I).

šlšt n. cardinal f. “three”, 4.710:5, 11, 13; allograph of *šlšt and allophone of tltt; cf. tlt (I).

/š-l-w/ vb G “to rest” (Syr. šlī, LS 778f.; Arab. salā, Lane 1417f.; cf. Hb. šlw, HALOT 1505. Cf. Watson SEL 12 1995 225); ¶ par.: (?) /h-g-r/. ¶ Forms: G pref. ašlw.

G. To rest: ašlw b sp snh I shall rest in the glance of her eyes, 1.14 III

45 ((?) *thgrm*).

šlyt n. m., “tyrant”, “powerful”, epithet of the monster *tnn* (Hb. *šlyt*, HALOT 1524; Arab. *salīt*, Lane 1406; Akk. *šaltu*, AHw 1151; CAD Š/1 271; Eth. *šēluṭ*, CDG 350. Cf. Watson UF 9 1977 274f.; diff.: Gray LC 31 n. 3: ‘the close-coiling one’, **ly/wt* Š, cf. Margalit MLD 90; De Moor UF 11 1979 641 n. 12: ‘tyrant’, *ly/uṭ* Š, Akk., *lātu*, Caquot - Sznycer TOu 1 168: PN, Shaliyat; Fronzaroli MARI 8 289 and n. 56: ‘celui qui pique’, Arab. *sīt*. ¶ Forms: sg. *šlyt*.

Tyrant, powerful: *šlyt d šbī rašm* the tyrant with seven heads, 1.3 III 42 and par.

šm (I) n. m. “name” (Hb., Ph., Pun., Aram., Palm. *šm*, HALOT 1548f.; DNWSI 1155ff.; Amor. /šumum/, Gelb CAAA 33; Ebla /šumum/ in MU.NÍ.ZA = *sum-mu-um* (/šummum/), VE 1144; Krebernik ZA 73 1983 40; cf. *šum*, Krebernik PET 107; Catagnoli MisEb 1 188 n. 14, 239ff.; Akk. *šumu*, AHw 1274f.; CAD Š/3 284; ESA *sm*, DOSA 337; Arab. *ismu* // *si/um*, Lane 1435; Eth. *sēm*, CDG 504; Eg. /šuma/, Hoch SWET 399); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. the element Amor. / Akk. /šumu/ in PNN: Grøndahl PTU 193f.; Sivan GAGI 276; for the element /šamū/ in PNN cf. Van Soldt BiOr 46 1989 648: ‘heaven’ (correcting Sivan GAGI 276: var. of /šumu/ ‘name’). ¶ Forms: sg. *šm*, suff. *šmy*, *šmk*, pl. *šmt*, pl. *šmthm*.

Name: *šm il* the name of DN, 1.22 I 6-7; *šm bī* name of DN, 1.16 VI 56 and par., epithet of *štrt* cf. Ph. *šm bī*; *b šm tgšrm štrt* by (his) name she reproached DN, 1.2 IV 28; *šm bny yw* the name of my son is DN, 1.1 IV 14; *šmk mdd il* your name is ‘Beloved of DN’, 1.1 IV 20; *w ypsr šmthm šmk at* and proclaimed their names: your name is (...), 1.2 IV 11 and par.; *ilm ypsr šmthm* DN proclaimed their names, 1.12 I 29; *w psr šym* and proclaimed the name of DN, 1.1 IV 15; *p rgm l mlk šmy* and mention my name to the king, 2.14:13; *šm srbm* the names of the officiants, 1.23:18. In bkn ctx.: *bī šm*, 1.92:31; *rb šm*, 7.68:3.

Cf. šm (II), šm̄nt, šmbīl, šmlbu, šmmlk, šmr̄m, šmym.

šm (II) PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 193f.; Watson AuOr 14 1996 104, and cf. šm (I); cf. Gelb - Purves - MacRae NPN 255: /šemi/).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.243:6. In unc. ctx., cf. 4.258:7.

šmal adj./n. m. 1) “left”; 2) “left hand, side”, used elliptically (Hb. *šm̄wl*, HALOT 1332f.; Palm. *s/šm/?*, DNWSI 1162; Syr. *sēnōlō*, LS 481; Amor. /ša/im̄a/il/, Gelb CAAA 31; Arab. *šamāl*, *šimāl* (< *šam̄a/la*), Lane 1600f.; Akk. *šumēšlu*, AHw 1271; CAD Š/3 267ff. Cf.

Wyatt UBL 12 359ff.). ¶ Forms: sg. *šmal*, suff. *šmalh*.

- 1) Left: *udn šmal* left ear, 1.103+: 37; *yd šmal* left hand, 1.103+: 59; *šq š[ma]l* left thigh, 1.103+: 9; *qsr [šm]al* left anklebone, 1.103+: 10; [*I*] *pith šm[al]* on its left, temple 1.103+: 11; *krf ydh š[ma]l*, the knuckle in its [lef]t forepaw / front hoof, 1.103+: 15; *I gtrm gšb šmal d al/pm* to the DN the left *g.* of two bulls, 1.109: 26.
- 2) Left hand, side, used elliptically: *šmalltuhd ſtrrt* his left (hand) DN grasped, 1.2 I 40; *u ymn u šmal* both on the left side and on the right / left and right, 1.23: 64; In bkn ctx.: *qrz tſt lšmaſl* place (branches of) acacia on the left (?), 1.92: 9; *Jt šmal*, 1.172: 12; *Jl šmal*, 7.137: 9.

/š-m-ʃ/ vb G “to hear, listen (to), notice”; Gt “pay attention, take note” (Hb., Ph., Pun., Aram., Palm., *šmʃ*, HALOT 1570ff.; DNWSI 1164ff.; Amor. /š-m-ʃ/, Gelb CAAA 32; Huffmon 249f.; Ebla cf. inf. /šamāsum/ in GIŠ.BA.TUKU, (HÚB) = *sa-ma-um*, VE 393; Krebernik ZA 73 1983 15; impv. /šimaʃ/ *si-ma* Fronzaroli EL 149 but cf. *id.* ARES 1 11; cf. *šamāsum*, ARET 8 12; cf. in PNN **šmʃ* (S-M-?), Krebernik PET 64; /yišmaʃ/, Catagnoti MisEb 1 266; *si-mi(-ni/na)(-DN)*, *si/si/ši-ma(-DN)*, *iš/taš-má/mi(-DN)*, Müller Biling. 179, 183; Fronzaroli ARES 1 21, 23; Gt /taštamaʃ/ *áš-tá-ma*, Müller Biling. 197; EA Akk. *ša-mi-ti*, EAT 362: 5; *yi-iš-ma*, EAT 82: 23; Rainey CAT 2 36, 286, 302; Akk. *šemū*, AHw 1211ff.; CAD Š/2 277ff.; ESA *smʃ*, DOSA 338; Arab. *samīfa*, Lane 1427ff.; Eth. *samīfa*, CDG 501f.; Eg. /šamaʃa/, Hoch SWET 400); ¶ syll. Ug.:, cf. the elements /yišmaʃ/-, /yištamaʃ/- in PNN, cf. Sivan GAGI 274. ¶ Forms: G suffc. *šmʃ*; pref. *tšmʃ*, *yšmʃ*, suff. *tšmʃm* (encl. *-m*), *yšmʃk*; impr. *šmʃ*; inf. *šmʃ*; pass. suff. *šmʃk* (?; 1.13: 22); Gt impr. *išmʃ*.

G. To hear, listen (to), notice: *šmʃ (mʃ) I aliyn bʃl / I mtt hry* listen, oh DN, the Most Powerful! / oh young PN!, 1.4 V 59/1.16 VI 16 and par.; *yšmʃ aliyn bʃl / tšmʃ mtt hry* DN, the Most Powerful did listen / the young did listen PN, 1.5 V 17/1.16 VI 19 and par.; *I trğds w I klby šmʃt* from PN and PN I have heard, 2.10: 7 (cf. 2.49: 10); *šmʃ atm* you, listen!, 1.22 II 13 (cf. 1.16 IV 1); [*w*] *ht yšmʃ uhy I gy* [and] now may my brother listen to my voice, 2.4: 18; *šmʃk I arh* he who listens to you, oh heifer!, 1.13: 22 (cf. Caquot TOu 2 25; diff.: De Moor ARTU 139: ‘he will listen to you’; Del Olmo IMC 97f.: ‘lo que oyes’); *ik al yšmʃk* how, in fact, do you wish that he listens to you?, 1.6 VI 26 and par.; *w mnm rgm d tšmʃ* and whatever you hear, 2.10: 17; *w šmʃ bʃl* and DN will hear, 1.119: 34; *hnk tšmʃm* what you

hear, 2.71:9; *šlm šmfrgmk nsm* the well-being of those/he who hear/s your good word, RSOu 14 50 [KTU 9.434]:18 (Bordreuil - Pardee RSOu 14 pp. 379f.).

Gt. To pay attention, take note: *ištmf w tqg udn* take note and prick up your ear(s)!, 1.16 VI 42 and par.

In bkn ctx.:]*šmf hwt*, 1.2 I 46; *hwt bfl ištmf*, 1.93:4.

Cf. ilštmf mšmft, šmf, šmfn, šmfy, yšmf.

šmf n. m. “auditor”, administrator (cf. šmf; cf. Cunchillos TOu 2 307 n. 14). ¶ Forms: sg. cst. šmf, suff. šmfh.

Auditor, administrator: *ank sm mlakth šmfh* I, before his legation, will be his auditor, 2.17:7; *šmf rgm(k)* (your) auditor, 4.128:3; 4.332:12; 4.609:10-11; RSOu 14 50 [KTU 9.434]:18 (cf. Dijkstra UF 19 1987 42 n. 25; Bordreuil - Pardee RSOu 14 p. 379f.; cf. ſbd, 4.332:10-11).

Cf. rgm, /š-m-ſ/.

šmfn PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 31, 51, 110, 194; Astour CRAA 18 1972 17; Watson AuOr 11 1993 219); ¶ syll.: *ša-am-ú-na*, Ug 5 12:29; cf. Sivan GAGI 272; UF 21 1989 362; Huehnergard UVST 251; Van Soldt SAU 331f. n. 160.

PN: ★a) 4.609:5; ★b) *bn PN*, 4.617 (I) 32.

Cf. /š-m-ſ/.

šmfnt PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 111, 194; Ribichini - Xella SEL 8 1991 168); ¶ syll.: *šu-um-a-na-ti*, PRU 3 166 (RS 15.139):9; cf. Sivan GAGI 276.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.75 IV 4.

šmft MN (?).

MN (?), in bkn ctx.: *b yrh šmfft* in the month of š, 1.87:54; *yrh]šmfft*, 4.387:15, 23. For other readings cf. Xella TRU 74f.; Cohen CC 380.

šmfy PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 51, 194).

PN: 4.247:33 (*bn bdn*).

Cf. /š-m-ſ/.

šmbfl PN (Sem. etym. unc.; cf. šm (I), šmm (I). Cf. Grøndahl PTU 193: *šum-addi*, 195: *šm-bfl*, 195: *šamú-addu*, Rin BZ 11 1967 175; Lipiński OLA 23 135; Ribichini - Xella SEL 8 1991 168); ¶ syll.: cf. MU-a-di, PRU 3 59 (RS 16.133):6; *šu-um-^dIM*, PRU 3 151 (RS 16.197):5, 7, 14; AN-^dU, PRU 4 201 (RS 18.02):16; *ša-mu-^dIM*, PRU 4 203 (RS 18.20+) rev. 14'; RSOu 7 5:17, 20; cf. Sivan GAGI 276; Van Soldt BiOr 46 1989 648.

PN: 4.116:7; 4.682:8 (*b[n] mtf*).

šmgy TN; cf. *šm(n)gy*.

/š-m-ḥ/ vb G 1) “to be glad, rejoice”; 2) “to light up”; D “to make happy” (Hb., Ammon. *śmh*, HALOT 1335f.; DNWSI 1160; Arab. *śamāha*, Lane 1595. Cf. Greenfield HUCA 30 1959 141ff.; Grossberg Bib 67 1986 547ff.); ¶ par.: /g-l/, /s-h-l/. ¶ Forms: G suffc. *śmh*, allograph (?) *śmh* (1.133: 16); pref. *n(!)śmh*, *tśmh*; *yśmh*; *nśmh*; inf. *śmh*; D pref. *tśmh*; Š suffc. *śśmh*.

G. 1) To be glad, rejoice: *yśmh* / *śmh aliyn bṣl*, DN, the Very Powerful, rejoiced, 1.10 III 37/1.4 V 35 and par. 1.5 II 20, 1.6 III 14, cf. *bn ilm m[t] śmh*, 1.133:16 (?) (cf. diff.: Pardee TPM 162: ‘il a effacé’, *mhy* Š); *śmh btlt ṣnt* the Virgin DN rejoiced, 1.4 V 20, cf. 1.IV II 28, 1.92:31; *bnt bhtk al tśmh al tśmh b rm [h]k[k]* in the construction of your mansion do not rejoice, do not rejoice in the erection of your palace, 1.3 V 21 and par.; *b hyk abn n(!)śmh* in your life, our father, we rejoiced, 1.16 I 14 and par. (// *ngln*); *tśmh ht atṛt* may DN now rejoice!, 1.6 I 39. In bkn ctx.: *aqht yśm[ḥ]*, 1.17 VI 54.

2) To light up: *pnm tśmh* (his) face lit up, 1.17 II 9 (// *yshl*).

D. To make happy (see Š): *w um tśmh m ab* and may mother make father happy, 2.16:11 (diff.: Cunchillos TOu 2 299 n. 18: ‘se réjouisse (à cause) de Père!’, rdg *tśmh* (G) *m(n) ab*).

Š. To make happy (see d): in bkn ctx. *śśmh w ht* you made happy, and now ..., 2.73:10 (Tropper UG 599).

Cf. *śmh*.

śmh n. f. “joy” (< /š-m-ḥ/; HB. *śmh*, HALOT 1336f.; Amor /*śimḥum*/, Gelb CAAA 32); ¶ par.: *shq*, *tṣyt*. ¶ Forms: sg. *śmh*.

Joy: *ymlu lbh b śmh* his heart was filled with joy, 1.3 II 26 and par. (// *b shq*, *tṣyt*).

Cf. /š-m-ḥ/.

śmk TN, mythical region, historically identified with later Lake Huleh, north of Lake Kinneret (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 394: **Śamaku*. Aram. *yamma dē-sarmkā?*, Gk *Semachonitis*, EA *śamhuna*. Cf. De Langhe TRS 2 209ff.; Ribichini MLE 1 51f.; Kempinski SMB 63; diff.: Aartun UF 17 1985 33f.: ‘höhere Region (des Gebirges)’, Arab. *simāk*).

TN: *ah śmk* the shore of TN, 1.10 II 9, 12. Cf. in bkn ctx.: [š]mk, 4.693:3.

śml (I) n. m. “commercial agent” (?) (cf. Akk. *śamallū*, AHw 1153f.; CAD Š/1 291ff. Cf. De Moor JNES 24 1965 364 n. 85; Cunchillos TOu 2 306 n. 11). ¶ Forms: sg. cstr. *śml*.

Commercial agent(?): *pğsdb śml šn* PN commercial agent (?) of ivory,

2.17:5; *rb šm[lm* chief of commercial agents, 7.69:3.

šml (II) PN (Sem. etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 195; De Moor BiOr 26 1969 107; cf. Benz PNPP 420).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.66:5; 4.412 II 6.

šmlbu PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 31, 34, 154, 194; Ribichini - Xella SEL 8 1991 168). ¶ Forms: *šmlbu*, ge. *šmlbi*.

PN: ★a) 4.366:13 (*bn grb*), (*bn yps*) 14; ★b) *bn PN*, 4.63 IV 13.

šmm (I) n. m. 1) “heavens, sky”; 2) DN “Heavens” (Hb., Ph., Pun., Aram., Nab., Palm. *šm(y)m*, HALOT 1559ff.; DNWSI 1160ff.; EA Akk. *ša-mu-ma*, DNWSI 1160; Syr. *šmayō*, LS 785f.; Akk. *šamū*, AHw 1160; CAD Š/1 339ff.; ESA *smy*, DOSA 337f.; Arab. *samā?*, Lane 1434f.); ¶ syll. Ug.: [IDIM] = [a-n] = *ša-mu-ma*, Ug 5 137 III 13'; [A]N = [a-n]i = *ša-mu-ma*, Ug 5 133 III 33"; [AN] = [šamū] = [*ha-b*]ur-ni = *ša*(!?)-[*m*]u(?)*-ma*(?), UF 11 1979 479:29; Van Soldt UF 21 1989 365; BiOr 47 1990 731f.; SAU 307; cf. Huehnergard UVST 182; for the element /šamū/ in PNN cf. Van Soldt BiOr 46 1989 648: ‘heaven’ (correcting Sivan GAGI 276: var. of /šumu/ ‘name’); ¶ par.: *kbkb*, *n̄hl* (I), *ym* (II). ¶ Forms: pl./du. *tantum šmm*, allograph *šnym* (1.19 IV 24, 30); suff. *šmmh* (-h. loc.).

1) Heavens, sky: *nyr šmm* the luminary of the heavens, 1.24:31 and par.; *dr dt šmm* the family of the heavens (?), 1.10 I 5 (// *p̄hr kk̄bm*); *bt šmm w thm* daughter of the sky and the ocean, 1.100:1; ; *thm w šmm* sky and ocean, RSOu 14 53 [KTU 9.432]:9'; *špt l ars špt l šmm* one lip to earth and the other to the sky, 1.23:62 and par.; *lšnm tlhk šmm* with (his) tongue he licked the heavens, 1.83:6; *riš b gl̄t b šm[m]* his head in the snow of the heavens (?), 1.101:7; *šmm šmn tm̄tn* may the heavens rain oil, 1.6 III 6 and par. (// *n̄hlm*); *tl šmm šmn ars* dew of sky, oil of earth, 1.3 IV 43 and par.; *ttrp šmm* the heavens slackened, 1.5 I 4; *tant šmm sm ars* the whisper of the heavens with the earth, 1.3 III 24 and par. (// *kbkbm*); *yr šmmh yr b šmm f̄sr* he shot skywards, in the sky he shot a bird, 1.23:38; *w ȳrb b phm f̄sr šmm* and into their mouths go the birds of the sky, 1.23:62 (// *dg b ym*); *fpt šmm* the birds of the sky, 1.22 I 11; *d l t̄l d̄ šm]m* that the heavens do not know, 1.3 III 26 and par.; *shrrt la šmm* the power of the heavens is burning up, 1.4 VIII 23 and par.; *n̄ša ydh šmmh* he lifted his hands to the heavens, 1.14 IV 5 and par.; *q̄l bl sm šhr w šlm šmmh* take (this) request to DN in the heavens, 1.100:52; *dn mt šmm* a vessel for people of heaven, 1.3 I 13; *mlak šmm (...) zbl mlk šmm* heavenly messengers (...) royal heavenly princes (?), 1.13:26-27; *np šmm* the celestial peaks, 1.3 VI 9; *tr ars w šmm* scour

the earth and the heavens, 1.16 III 2; *špš b šmm tqru* DN calls in the sky, 1.107:15 and par.; *bšlt šmm rmm* Lady of the exalted heavens, 1.108:7; [*š]mm m*] *lk* go up to the heavens (?), 1.13:12.

2) DN “Heavens”, in god lists: *ars w šmm* Earth and Heavens, 1.118:11 and par. (cf. IDIM ւ IDIM, Ug 5 18:11).

Cf. šmm (II), šmmn, šmym.

šmm (II) PN (Sem. etym. unc.; cf. *šmm* (I). Cf. Grøndahl PTU 195; Dietrich - Loretz OLZ 62 1967 549; Benz PNPP 421; Watson AuOr 8 1990 125f.; Ribichini - Xella SEL 8 1991 168).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.232 (I) 9.

šmmlk PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 158, 194; Ribichini - Xella SEL 8 1991 168).

PN: 4.75 V 19 (*b[n]*).

Cf. mlk (I).

šmmn PN (Sem. etym. unc.; cf. *šmm* (I). Cf. Grøndahl PTU 52, 195; Watson AuOr 8 1990 125f.); ¶ syll.: cf. *ša-mu-ma-nu-na*, PRU 3 148 (RS 16.178):3; 159 (RS 16.256): 8 *passim ibid.*; 201 (RS 16.257+) III 8; PRU 6 38:7 and *passim ibid.*

PN: ★a) 3.9:3, 11 (*šm{.}mn*), 15; 4.43:2; 4.170:11; 4.222:19; 4.261:12 (*bn ſdš*); 4.297:4 (*gnſy*); 4.350:14 (*bn gmz*); 4.727:6; 4.782:29; ★b) *bn PN*, 4.344:19; 5.18:7-8.

šmn (I) n. m. 1) “oil”; 2) “fat, butter”; 3) an aromatic plant(?) (Hb., Pun., Aram., Palm. *šmn*, HALOT 1567ff.; DNWSI 1163; Ebla /šamnum/ in ՚DU₁₀ = *sa-ma-nu da-bù*, VE 883; Krebernik ZA 73 1983 34; Fronzaroli EL 149; Akk. *šamnu*, AHw 1157f.; CAD ՚/1 321ff.; Arab. *samn*, Lane 1432); ¶ RS Akk.: ՚(MEŠ), ՚GIŠ(. MEŠ), *passim*, cf. PRU 6 p. 159; Huehnergard AkkUg 376; cf. ՚.MEŠ, KTU 4.381:1 and *passim ibid.*; cf. *aš-ta-pá-ak ՚GIŠ a-na* SAG.DU-՚, PRU 3 110 (= Syria 18 1937 253f.; RS 8.208):8; cf. GIŠ.՚.GIŠ.MEŠ (*serdu*(?)), Ug 5 54:16; ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. the element /šamnu/ in toponyms; Astour RSP 2 365; Sivan GAGI 272; ¶ par.: *nbt* (I), *tł*. ¶ Forms: sg. *šmn*; cf. the spelling *šmn* 4.31:2, 11; 4.710:3 (cf. Dietrich - Loretz KA 157, 163).

1. Oil; ★a) oil (probl. olive oil): (*n*) *šmn* (*n* jars of) oil, 4.352:1, *passim*; *kd šmn* a jar of oil, 4.313:1, *passim*; cf. *kd šmn* a jar of oil, 4.710:3; PN (*n*) *šmn* PN: (*n* jars of) oil, 4.41:2 (cf. PN (*n*) / *kd(m)*, *ibid.* ln. 3-12); (*n*) *šmn* ՚ PN (*n* jars of) oil to PN’s account, 4.123:5, cf. ln. 3; *arbš mat l alp šmn nh* one thousand four hundred of *n*-oil, 4.91:3; *hmš šmn* five (jars of) oil, 4.150:2; *hmš šmn w hmš tſdt* five (jars) of oil and five *t*, *ibid.* ln. 4; *krsu w tſt šmn* one *k*. und one *t* of

oil, RS 94.2600:14 (Tropper UG 420); *tmn šsr šmn htbn w tṣt* eighteen (jars) oil on account and (one jar of) dregs, 4.771:7; *kd šmn tṣt hsr* one jar of oil of lees: of waste, 4.778:5; 4.782:7; (*n*) *šmn d l ysa bt mlk* (*n* jars of) oil that have not left the palace, 4.341:20; (*n*) *šmn d lqht PNF w kd ištir ūm qrt* (*n* jars of) oil that PNF takes and a jar is still owed to the city, 4.290:1; *lqht hw šmn b qrn̪h* he took oil in his horn, 2.72:30; *šmn nr* lamp oil, 5.23:6; 4.786:8; *kd šmn l nr ilm* a jar of oil for the divine lamp, 4.284:6; *tgrm (tgm(!)r(!)) šmn* sum total of the oil, 4.313:27; *kkr hmš mat kbd tl̪t šmn* one talent five hundred shekels of copper (in exchange) for oil, 4.272:4 (cf. Sanmartín SEL 5 1988 176f.); *l šmn itrhw* as for the oil: follow it, 2.15:6 (for *-hw* cf. Tropper UG 54); in ritual use (De Tarragon CU 43f.); *dd šmn* a cruet of oil, 1.41:44; 1.87:48; *tn dd šmn* two cruets of oil, 1.41:45; 1.87:50 (rdg *dd(!) šmn*); people *dt l ytn šmn* who did not deliver oil, 4.728:3; in lit. texts (cf. Zobel ZAW 82 1970 209ff.; Sasson RSP I 448): *ysq šmn šlm b s̪* ‘virgin’ / pure oil was poured int a plate, 1.3 II 31 and par. (cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 13 1981 84); *hn šmn šlm bṣl* behold the pure oil of DN! 1.119:24 (diff.: Herdner Ug 7 35: ‘huile de paix’); cf. in bkn ctx. *kly šmn b (...)* [finished was the oil in (...)], 1.16 III 16; symbolic use: *tl šmm // šmn ars* dew of heaven // oil of the earth, 1.3 II 39 and par. (Zobel ZAW 82 1970 212; Janowski UF 12 1980 238); *šmm šmn tmtrn* may the heavens rain oil (// *nbt*), 1.6 III 6 and par.; *šmn škrn bd* oil for the hired (personnel) in the hands of..., RSOU 14 38 [KTU 9.424]:2'; *krsu w tṣt šmn* one *k.* and one *t* of oil, RS 94.2600:14; *arb̪m šmn w krsim* forty (*kd*) and two *k.* of oil, RS 94.2392+:4 (both Tropper UG 420); ★b) *šmn tb* perfumed oil, 4.738:4; 4.780:8, 14 (cf. Ebla ɬ.DU₁₀ = *sama-nu da-bu*, VE 883; cf. *supra*; Hb. *(h)šmn (h)twb*, HALOT 1568); ★c) esp.: *šmn rqh* perfumer’s oil (cf. Hb. *šmn rwqh*, HALOT 1568) > ‘perfume’, 4.91:5; *šmn ḥqb*, 4.31:2; cf. *ibid.* ln. 11 (cf. Heltzer GPOTU 27); cf. *fṣr lg šmn y[tn] ly p(!) tl̪t lg <šmn> rqh* he gives me ten ‘jars’ of oil, plus three ‘jars’ of perfume 5.10:7s. (Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 7 1975 162; diff.: Caquot Ug 7 389ff. ln. 8: rdg *lg rqh*); *šmn mr šmn rqh* myrrh-scented oil, perfume, 1.41:21; 1.87:22; cf. *lg šmn rqh a* ‘jar’ of perfume, 1.148:21, and *šmn mr* myrrh-scented oil, 4.91:15; 5.23:1 (cf. EA Akk. ɬ *mur-ri*, EAT 25 IV 51; Hb. *šmn hmr*, Est 2:12; cf. CAD M/2 221b; HALOT 630); *kd šmn mr a* ‘jar’ of myrrh-scented oil, 4.14:2, 8, 15; *kt šmn mr* a pitcher of myrrh-scented oil, 4.786:14; *frbm šmn mr* forty of myrrh-scented oil, 4.91:16; *šmn šṣr* (minium, paint based on) reddish oil, 4.780:12 (cf.

Bordreuil CRAIBL 1987, 290). In bkn ctx.: *šmn prṣṭ*, 1.22 15; *šmn[...]qh*, 7.140:2; *tlt ſṣr kbd mitm šmn nh* and two hundred and sixteen (units) of *n*-oil, RSOu 14 37:4.

2. Fat, butter: *šmn uz* goose fat, 4.247:22.

3. An aromatic plant ('pine(?)', < (*ſṣ*) *šmn*): *arbfm l mit šmn* one hundred and forty (plants of) *ſ*, 4.158:3 (cf. *tišr*, *ibid.* ln. 4; Stieglitz JNES 25 1970 56; Loewenstein UF 13 1981 302: 'a kind of pine'). Cf. *šmn* (II), *šmny*, *šmt* (I).

šmn (II) adj. m. "fat, fatling" (< *šmn* (I); Hb. *šmn*, HALOT 1567; Arab. *samīn*, Lane 1432). ¶ Forms: sg. *šmn*.

Fat, fatling: *ttbh šmn mrīh* she sacrificed the fattest of her fatlings, 1.15 IV 15 and par.

Cf. *šmn* (I).

šmn (III) DN (?), possibly denotes the later god Eshmun (cf. Xella A1CISFP 403).

DN (?): *ſṣrm l šmn* two birds to DN (?), 1.164:9 (cf. Del Olmo CR 319 n. 90). Cf. in bkn ctx.: *alp l šmn*, 4.198:5 (PN?).

šmn (IV) PN (Sem. etym. unc.; cf. *šm* (I), *šmm* (I), *šmn* (II), *šmn* (III). Cf. Grøndahl PTU 195); ¶ syll.: *ša-mu-nu*, PRU 5 1 rev. 9'; cf. Sivan GAGI 276; Van Soldt BiOr 46 1989 648.

PN: ★a) 4.170:10; 4.617:27; 4.371:17 (*bn apn*); ★b) *bn PN*, 4.432 (II) 11. In bkn ctx., cf. 4.198:5.

šmn n. m. "oil", etc., 4.31:2, 11; 4.710:3; allograph of *šmn*; cf. *šmn* (I).

šm(n)gy TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 262: *Šammegā / Šamnigā*. Cf. Heltzer RACAU 11, 17 n. 34; Saadé AAAS 29/30 1979/80 220; Astour UF 13 1981 7; RSOu 65; Van Soldt UBL 11 376f., 380; UF 28 1996 687f.; UF 30 1998 728); ¶ syll.: URU *šām-me-ga*, PRU 3 145 (RS 16.139):5; URU *šām-ni-ga*, PRU 3 190 (RS 11.800):30'; cf. Van Soldt SAU 338 n. 177.

TN *šmgy*: 1.91:27; 4.754:10; 4.770:17; RSOu 14 35 [KTU 9.388] II 31; *šmngy*: 4.355:25. In bkn ctx.: *šmgx*(?), 4.610 (II) 14; for 4.684:1 cf. Van Soldt UF 28 1996 688 n. 284.

šmnt n. cardinal f. "eight", 4.710:7; allograph of **šmnt* and allomorph of *tmnt*, cf. *tmn* (I).

š/tmn(y) TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 262f.: *Šamnā* 1, *Šamnā* 2; on the existence of two villages with this name cf. also Van Soldt UF 28 1996 687; UF 29 1997 700. Cf. Heltzer RACAU 12; Astour TopAn 126; RSP 2 331, 365; UF 11 1979 18, 23; UF 13 1981 7; RSOu 11 65; Van Soldt UBL 11 378, 380; UF 30 1998 728); ¶ syll.: 1) *Šamnā*

1: *šām-na(-a)*, PRU 3 190 (RS 11.800):31'; see Belmonte RGTC 12/2 262 for PRU 3 189 (RS 11.790):34': URU [ša-am]-a (diff.: Van Soldt UF 30 1998 704: *Yēnā*(?)); 2) *Šamnā* 2: PRU 4 76 (RS 17.368) rev. 3'; URU *ša-am-na*, PRU 4 71 (RS 17.235+):35. Cf. Sivan GAGI 272; Van Soldt SAU 338 n. 177; UF 28 1996 687.

TN (all *Šamnā* I?), ★a) *šmn*: 4.610 (II) 15 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 262: *šmn[y]*; ★b) *šmny*: 1.91:26; 4.3//55:24; 4.770:16; RSOu 14 35 [KTU 9.388] II 32; ★c) bkn *tm[n(y)]*, 4.621:9; 4.622:5; 4.684:1 (Belmonte AuOr 17/18 1999/2000 22; RGTC 12/2 262). Cf. *tmr(y)* TN.

Cf. šmny.

šmny PN (Sem. etym. unc.; cf. *šm* (I), *šmm* (I), *šmn* (II), *šmn* (III), *štmn(y)*. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 27, 195).

PN: 4.222:12 (unc. ctx.).

Cf. šmn (I), šmn(y).

šmrḡt adj. f. “coated” (?) (cf. Eth. *maraga*, CDG 357f.; Arab. *marāğā*, Kazimirski 1086f. Cf. Gaster BASOR 93 1944 91 n. 1; Thespis¹ 447; Caquot - Sznycer TOu 1 195 n. j; Dietrich - Loretz UF 10 1978 60ff.; diff. Margalit MLD 16f.: ‘red-gold’, Arab. *marğan*; De Moor UF 11 1979 641 n. 12: ‘polished’; Wyatt RTU 91 n. 90: ‘emerald’, Sanskrit / Gk); ¶ par.: *nbt* (II). ¶ Forms: sg. *šmrḡt*.

Coated: platform *šmrḡt b dm hrs* coated in gold, 1.4 I 32 (// *nbt*; cf. KTU: *šmrḡt*, cf. p. 16 n. 3).

šmrḡt, 1.4 I 32, cf. *šmrḡt*.

šmrm PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 44, 182, 194; Ribichini - Xella RSF 15 1987 8; SEL 8 1991 168); ¶ syll.: *šu-mu-ra[-ma(?)]*, Ug 5 6:30.

PN: ★a) 4.63 II 48; 4.103:26; 4.170:24; 4.635:29 (*a[dd]dy*); 4.655:4; ★b) *bn* PN, 4.35 II 10.

šmrr n. m. “poisoning, poison” (šqlī/šqlī pattern < */m-r(-r)/ (II). Cf. Pardee UF 10 1978 256; TPM 207 n. 30); ¶ par.: *ntk*. ¶ Forms: sg. cstr. *šmrr*.

Poisoning, poison: *šmrr nhš fqṣr* the poison of the sloughing serpent, 1.100:4 and par. (// *ntk*).

Cf. mr (I), /m-r(-r)/ (II).

šmšr, 1.3 VI 9, cf. /m-š-r/.

šmt (I) n. f. “fat, grease” (< *šmn* (I); Arab. *sumnat*, Lane 1432; cf. Hb. *mšmn* [MHb. *šmnh/šmnf*], HALOT 649); ¶ par.: *fzm*. ¶ Forms: sg. *šmt*.

Fat: *hm it šmt hm l[!]* *fzm* if there is fat or if there is bone, 1.19 III

4 and par. (// *szm*).

Cf. šmn (I).

šmt (II) n. f., “reddish shade” (“carnelian”, esp. of a particular purple; cf. Akk. *sāmtu*, AHw 1019; CAD S 121ff.; Landsberger JCS 21 1967 140ff.; Ebla cf. É.SI₄.AN = *sa-ma-du/ti sa-ri-im*, VE 338; Civil Biling. 89. Cf. Heltzer GPOTU 35; Ribichini - Xella Tessili 64; Van Soldt UF 22 1990 343f.; cf. De Moor NYCI 2 20 n. 82; Watson NUS 17 1978 3); ¶ RS Akk.: SÍG.HÉ. ME.DA/TA, SÍK.SA₅ ((SÍK) *tabarru*), cf. Landsberger JCS 21 1967 168; Von Soden OLZ 79 1984 32; Van Soldt UF 22 1990 340, 343; ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. NA₄.GUG.KU.GU = *ši-im-tu₄*, MSL 10 41:90; cf. Huehnergard AkkUg 113, 120, 387; Van Soldt UF 22 1990 343 n. 157. ¶ Forms: Sg. *šmt*.

Reddish shade, esp. of a particular purple: *hpn d iqni w šmt* a cape of violet and reddish purple, 4.168:1; *allm lbnm [...] all šmt [...] all iqni* white a, [...] a, (of) carnelian red, [...] a, (of) violet purple, 4.182:5; *hmšm šmt b tql*, fifty (shekels) of reddish purple for [...] shekel(s), 4.337:25; *hmš mat šmt b fšrt ksp* five hundred (shekels) of purple for ten of silver, 4.341:7. In bkn ctx.: (the singers go) *]iqnu šmt* in violet and red, 1.23:21; *]šmt*, 4.182:17 (cf. *iqnu*, *ibid.* ln. 16, 18).

šmt[PN bkn (etym. unc.); ¶ syll.: cf. *šu-mi-ä[t-ti]*, Ug 5 20:1; cf. Watson AuOr 13 1995 228.

PN: 4.50:5 (bkn ctx.).

šmtr (I) n. m. “cutting” (šql pattern< */m-t-r/; Arab. *matara*, Kazimirski 1056; Eth. *matara*, CDG 372. Cf. Aartun WO 4 1967/68 279; diff.: Rinaldi BibOr 8 1966 79: ‘cresciuto in libertà’, Š of *mtr*, cf. Is 58:6; Dietrich - Loretz UF 13 1981 78f.: ‘zwei Schafe, eine Taube’, rdg *šm tr*). ¶ Forms: *šmtr*.

Cutting: *šmtr utkl 1 il* cutting of a grape cluster for DN, 1.41:2; 1.87:2.

šmtr (II) NP (rdg and etym. unc. Cf. Bordreuil -Pardee RSOu 14 p. 361).

PN: *bn šmtr*, RSOu 14 45 [KTU 9.418]:1.

šmym (I), cf. *šmm* (I) y *šmm* (II).

šmym (II) PN (Sem. etym. unc.; cf. *šm* (I), *šmm* (I), *ym* (II) 2. Cf. Ribichini -Xella RSF 15 1987 8; SEL 8 1991 168).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.714:5.

šmyn PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 193f.: here *šm* (I); cf. Gelb - Purves - MacRae NPN 257: /šimaia/, /šimiia/, 259: /šummiia/; Watson AuOr 13 1995 228: Emar *šu-mi-ia-an-ni*, AuOrS 1 16:19); ¶ syll.: cf. *šu-me-ya-na*, Syria 13 1932 235 (RS 3.318 [= MSL 6 p. 4]) colophon;

šu-mi-*[a(?)*-n]a, PRU 3 106 (RS 16.206):5; Ug 5 20:2(?); cf. Van Soldt SAU 23, 40.

PN: bn PN, 4.122:2.

šn n. m/f. 1) “tooth”; 2) “ivory” (Hb., Aram. *šn*, HALOT 1593ff.; DJPA 559; Ebla /šinnum, šinnatum/ in ZÚ.URUDU = *si-nu-u[m]*, *si-na-tum*, VE 174; Krebernik ZA 73 1983 6f.; ZÚ.UR₅ = *ši-na-tum/ti é-la-um/mu*, VE 209; Krebernik ZA 73 1983 9; Pettinato Biling. 45; ZÚ.GUL = *ha-zu-lum ši-nu*, VE 227; Krebernik ZA 73 1983 10; ^aNAMMU = *si-nu ha-mi-um*, VE 1344'; Krebernik ZA 73 1983 8; Fales QuSe 13 176; ge. /šinnim/ in ZÚ.UŠ = *ma-gār-ru₁₂ si-nu(-me)*, VE 214; Krebernik ZA 73 1983 10; cf. Pettinato Biling. 46; ARET 5 61; Akk. *šinna*, AHw 1243; CAD Š/3 48ff.; Arab. *sinn*, Lane 1437f.; Eth. *senn*, CDG 504); ¶ par.: (?) špt. ¶ Forms: sg. *sn*; pl. suff. *šntk*, *šnth*.

1) Tooth: *tihd šnth* her teeth held (him), 1.19 I 9. In unc. ctx.: *k tgwlñ šntk* make your teeth chatter / grind(?), 1.82:4 (// (?) šptk; diff.: Caquot TOu 2 64 n. 172: ‘tes années’). In bkn ctx.: *šn mtm*, 1.12 II 41.

2) Ivory: *mrqdm d šn* castanets(?) of ivory, 1.108:4-5 (// *knr*, *tlb*, *tp*, *msltm*); cf. 1.19 IV 27; *šml šn* commercial agent (?) of ivory, 2.17:5. Cf. /š-n-n/.

/š-n-?/ vb G “to hate, loathe” (Hb. *šn?*, HALOT 1338ff.; Aram. *sny*, DJPA 384; ESA *šn?*, DOSA 519; Arab. *šanā/šani?*a, Lane 1603f.). ¶ Forms: G suffc. *šna*.

G. To hate, loathe: *dm tn dbhm šna bñ* for two sacrifices DN loathes, 1.4 III 17. In bkn ctx.: *šna[*, 4.217:8.

Cf. *šnu*.

šnu n. m. “enemy” (ptc. act </š-n?/; Hb. *s(w)n?*, HALOT 1339; Syr. *sonō?*, LS 483; Can.(?) *šūnū*, AHw 1590, but cf. CAD Š/3 310; Arab. *šāni?*, Lane 1603f.); ¶ par.: *ib* (I). ¶ Forms: pl. cstr. *šnu*.

Enemy: *tihd (...) šnu hd gpt gr (...) the enemies of DN took to the slopes of the hill*, 1.4 VII 36.

Cf. /š-n-?/.

šnṣt n. f. “?”, possibly the name of a kind of bird (Cf. Pardee Syria 65 1988 187; Del Olmo CR 89 n.11). ¶ Forms: sg. *šnṣt*.

?, possibly the name of a kind of bird: *tpš šnṣt yqš* one t. š. game bird, 1.48:7.

šndrb PN (etym. unc. Cf. Gelb - Purves - MacRae NPN 250: /šant/, 257: /šint/; Grøndahl PTU 291: *sind-*, 293: *snd/sd*).

PN bn PN, 4.700:2.

Cf. *šnd*, *s(n)drn*.

šnl PN (Anat. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 273, 292, 313); ¶ syll.: cf. *šu-na-AN*, PRU 4 184 (RS 17.319):24; 231 (RS 17.244):4.
PN: 4.398:4 (*bn sqn*).

šnm DN, second member of the double-barrelled divine name *tkmn w šnm*, origin unknown (Cf. Pardee UF 20 1988 195ff.; for a Sanskrit etym. cf. Wyatt UF 22 1990 447; RTU 46 n. 39).

DN, in god lists: *tkmn w šnm*, 1.65:4; 1.123:8; in offering texts: *tkmn w šnm dqt / š DNN*, a ewe / ram, 1.39:3 and par.; in prayers and magic texts: *ytši (...) I tkmn w šnm* may it rise (...) to DNN!, 1.40:34 and par.; in literary texts: *yſmsn{.}nn tkmn w šnm* they loaded DNN with him, 1.114:19.

šnmyk, in unc ctx.: 2.47:6.

/š-n-n/ vb G/D “to grind teeth” (denom. < *šn*; diff.: Driver Fs. Bakoš 103: ‘to sharpen’, Hb. *šnn*, Arab. *sanna*; Sanmartín UF 11 1979 727f. n. 62: ‘sich ändern’, **šn(y) I*). ¶ Forms: G/D pref. *tšnn*, *yšnn*. G/D. To grind teeth: *ybk̥y w yšnn* he wept and ground (his) teeth, 1.16 I 13 and par.

Cf. *šn*.

šnpt n. f., unspecified type of general offering (etym. unc. Cf. Beckman HBR 296: cf. Hitt. *šipant-*; Hillers BASOR 192/200 1979 42/18; Milgrom IEJ 22 1972 33ff.: ‘Wave-offering’, Hb. *tnph*; De Moor UF 2 1970 324: ‘two-thirds’ [Akk. *šinipātu* and variants]; Del Olmo SEL 12 1995 45: ‘community(?) offering’, Arab. *sinf*, *sinfat*). ¶ Forms: sg. *šnpt*.

Unspecified type of offering: *b urm u šnpt / ydbh mlk* as a burnt offering and as a š.-offering the king must sacrifice, 1.119:13; *b hmš ſʃr̥h šnpt il š* on the fifteenth (day) as a š.-offering: a DN one ram, 1.112:22 and par.; *šnpt hsth* as a š.-offering, half of it (?), 1.39:10.

/š-n-s/ vb G “to gird (oneself)” (cf. Hb. *šns*, HALOT 1607. Cf. De Moor SP 91; ¶ par.: ^c-t-k-. ¶ Forms: G suffc. *šnst*.

G. To gird (oneself); *šnst kpt b hbšh* she girded her belt with palms, 1.3 II 12 (// *ſkt*).

šnt (I) n. f. “year” (Hb., Aram. *šnh*, HALOT 1600f.; DNWSI 1170ff.; Ph., Pun., Moab. *št*, DNWSI 1170ff.; palm. *šn?*, DNWSI 1170ff.; Ebla cf. ŠĀ.MU:MU.TÚG = *gi-bi-la-ti sa-dim*, VE 1416'; Fales QuSe 13 186; but cf. Civil EDA 146: /šadīm/ (cf. *šd* “field”); EA Akk. *ša-ni-ta*, EAT 362:66, DNWSI 1170; Akk. *šattu*, *ššantu*, AHw 1201, CAD Š/2 197ff.; Arab. *sanat*, Lane 1449); ¶ syll. Ug.: MU = *ʃa-at-ʃ[u = ...]* (Ug. 5 130 III 1') [...] = (ug.) *ša-an-tu₄* (UF 11 1979 479:11); cf. van Soldt BiOr 46 1989 650; BiOr 47 1990 731f.; cf. Huehnergard UVST

182; Van Soldt SAU 307, 336 n. 169; ¶ par.: *nqp(n)t (+ ſd), yrh.*
 ¶ Forms: sg. šnt, šntm (encl. m); du. šntm, pl. šnt/šnm (cf. Hb. šnwt
 / šnym), suff. šntk.

Year: šbſ šnt yrsk bſl during seven years DN failed, 1.19 I 42 and
 par.; / yrhm I šnt ſd šbſ šnt during months and years until the seven
 years, 1.19 IV 14-15 and par.; šbſ šnt il mla seven years DN had
 filled, 1.12 II 44 (// nqpt ſd); mk b šbſ šnt behold at seven years, 1.15
 III 22 and par.; šbſ šnt tmt seven complete years, 1.23:66 (// nqpt ſd);
alp šnt w [...] šntm a head of cattle of one year and [...] of two years,
 1.86:1-2, cf. ln. 5 and 6; *ſglm dt šnt* bullocks of one year, 1.22 I 13
 and par.; *kł nbt šnt* a flask (?) of honey (from the harvest) of the year,
 1.148:22; *alp ymm w rbt šnt* (for) thousands of days and myriads of
 years, 5.9 I 5; *b tl̄ šnt* in/during three years, 4.168:13, cf. 4.182:60;
b gbl šntk at the end of your years, 1.16 VI 58 (diff.: Margalit UF 8
 1976 160f.: ‘the teeth all-together’, cf. šn (I)); *šnt šntm lm l tlk* why
 year after year (: every year) you do not come?, 2.39:16 (akk. *ina šatti*
šattima, Milano VO 3 1980 194 ff.; Tropper UG 830); *by šnt mlit*, in
 a full year (?), 2.2:7; *ašsprk ſm bſl šnt* I shall make you count years
 like DN, 1.17 VI 29 (// yrhm); *ab šnm*, father of years, 1.4 IV 24 and
 par., title of the god II (diff.: Gray LC 155f.: ‘Father of the Exalted
 Ones’, Arab. *sny*, Oldenburg CEB 189: ‘the Father of the
 Luminaries’, Arab. *san(an)*, Pardee UF 20 1988 197f. n. 4: TPM 59f.:
 ‘Father of Šnm’, cf. šnm, Cazelles Ug 6 30 n. 28: ‘qui fait couler de
 l’eau / les fleuves’, *šnw); *n ſmt šnt il* the delight of the years of DN,
 1.108:27. In unc ctx.:]/ šnt, 1.84:9;]šnt fl̄ yqm, 1.172:19: *ilhn̄m b*
šnt, 4.182:1.

šnt (II) n. f. “sleep” (< /y-š-n/; Hb. šnh, HALOT 1601f.; Ebla /šittum/
 in Ü.DI = *si-tum*, VE 1131; Krebernik ZA 73 1983 40; Fronzaroli EL
 149; StEb 7 1984 182; Syr. šentō, LS 789; Akk. šittu, AHw 1252;
 CAD Š/3 141f.; ESA *snt*, DOSA 133; Arab. *sinat*, Kazimirski 1539);
 ¶ par.: nhmmt. ¶ Forms: sg. šnt, suff. šnth.

Sleep: šnt tl̄uan w yškb sleep overcame him and he lay down, 1.14 I
 33 (// nhmmt); hm (...) tšhtann b šnth if (...) they lead him astray in
 his sleep, 1.19 III 45.

Cf. /y-š-n/.

/š-n-w/ vb G 1) “to be disfigured, deformed, to transform”; 2) “to
 change location” > “to leave for, depart” (Hb. šnh, HALOT 1597f.;
 Aram. šn?y, DJPA 560; Akk. šanū, AHw 1166f.; CAD Š/1 403ff. Cf.
 Caquot - Sznycer TOu 1 171 n. v; De Moor UF 18 1986 260;
 Sanmartín UF 10 1978 354f.); ¶ par.: /h-t-?/. ¶ Forms: G suffc. šn,

šnt, act. ptc. **šnwt**.

G. 1) To be disfigured, deformed, to transform: *u šn ypkm* whether your dignity has been disfigured, 1.40:28 and par. (// *t̄htu/in*; cf. Del Olmo CR 156; other explanations presuppose the readings *ušn*, ‘gift’, and *šny p-*, which are unlikely); *šnn hlk̄t w šnwt* the evil eye that also transforms, 1.96:1 (diff.: Aartun StUL 157f.: ‘behutsam behandeln’, < **šnw*; cf. Del Olmo CR 380 for this version and others; Watson UF 30 1998 756: ‘to bewitch(?)’, Eg. *šni*; Ford UF 30 1998 217f.: ‘darted’; Tropper UG 597, 670: Š of *nwy*).

2) To leave for, depart: *atm b̄stm w an šnt ugry* you may go slowly, but I have to leave TN, 1.3 IV 33 and par. (diff.: Aartun StUL 151ff.: ‘sich beeilen’, < **šnn*).

šp n. m. “dune” (?) (Hb. *špy*, HALOT 1628; Syr. *šapyō*, LS 794; Arab. *safiyy*, Lane 1378. Cf. De Moor - Spronk CARTU 172: ‘bare hill’; diff.: Wyatt RTU 39 n.6: ‘end’ Hb. *sōp*). ¶ Forms: pl. *špm*.

Dune: *b mdbr špm* in the desert of dunes, 1.23:4, cf. Jr 4:11. In bkn ctx.: *bn šp[* among dunes (?), 1.23:2 (for this and other readings cf. Del Olmo MLC 440); *špm sdb*, 1.1 II 11, cf. Dietrich - Loretz WL 196 (cf. *sdb tk mdbr*, 1.23:65).

šph n. m. “family, offspring, descendants, clan” (Ph., Pun. *šph*, DNWSI 1181; cf. Hb. *mšphh*, HALOT 651; ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. UR [= Akk. (?) = *ḥ]é-iš-ši* = *šap-hu*, Ug 5 131 5'; Huehnergard UVST 183; Van Soldt BiOr 47 1990 732; SAU 307]; ¶ par.: *bn* (I), *ḡlm*, *yrt* (II). ¶ Forms: sg. *šph* (variant *tph* in 1.48:2, 13; cf. *tph*)

Family, offspring, descendants, clan: *n̄šmt šph bkr̄* the most graceful of the clan of your firstborn, 1.14 III 40; *w ld šph l krt* and bear offspring to PN, 1.14 III 48 and par. (// *ḡlm*); *šph ltpn w qdš* offspring of the Benevolent and the Holy One, 1.16 I 10 and par. (// *bnm il*); *w b klhn šph yitbd* and in their entirety, yes, the family perished, 1.14 I 24 (// *yrt*); *šph l ydn* the family of PN, 2.47:13; *šph al tb̄l* do not wipe out the family, 2.47:16; *mlkn l ypq š[p]h* the king will not obtain descendants, 1.103+:13. In bkn ctx., [*b šphh* (!)*štbm* *ʃ[n̄]*] before his c]lan DN proclaimed herself a nubile widow (?), 1.6 I 30 (cf. Del Olmo MLR 112 n. 45); *]šphx[*, 1.73:16.

/š-p-k/ vb G “to spill, shed” (Hb. *špk*, HALOT 1629f.; Aram. *špk*, DJPA 563f.; Akk. *šapāku*, AHw 1168f.; CAD Š/1 412; Arab. *safaka*, Lane 1374; Eth. *sabaka*, CDG 483). ¶ Forms: G pref. suff. *tšpkm* (encl. -m); impv. *špk*.

G. To spill, shed: *špk km šiy dm* like an assassin shed (his) blood, 1.18 IV 23 and par.; *ksh tšpkm* her cup she spilled, 1.17 VI 15; *yšpk*

kmm arš kšpm dbbm so the sorcerers spill to the ground the demons, RSOu 14 52 [KTU 9.435]:12. In bkn ctx.: *špk*, 1.7:19; 1.82:16; 7.138:5.

/š-p-l/ vb G “to bend down, stoop”, “plunge (oneself)”; D “to knock down” (Hb. *špl*, HALOT 1631f.; Akk. *šapālu*, AHw 1169, CAD Š/1 422; Arab. *safala*, Lane 1374f.; cf. ESA *sfl*, DOSA 342); ¶ par.: /r-m/, /y-r-d/. ¶ Forms: G *tšpl*; impv. *špl*; D pref. *tšpl*; impv. *špl*.

G. To bend down, stoop, plunge (oneself): *hlh tšpl hlh trm* see, one stooped, see, the other went up, 1.23:32; *špl spr* plunge yourself, do, into the dust, 1.161:22 (// rd *ars*).

D. To knock down: in bkn ctx., *tšpl bṣl ṣbb* she knocked down the ‘glutton’ (?), 1.92:14; *šp[l tl] ymm* knock down during three days, 1.13:4.

špqḡhm, 1.173:11; cf. /p-q/.

špr n. m., “horn” (?) (Hb. *š(w)pr*, HALOT 1447f.; Akk. *s/šappāru*, AHw 1027; CAD S 166. Cf. Spronk BA 178; De Moor ARTU 188; diff. Del Olmo CR 188 n. 63: “horned one”, qattal pattern, // *sgl*, for this and other interpretations; Dahood Bib 54 1973 363; 55 1974 81f.: ‘loveliness’, Hb. *špr*, L’Heureux RCG 181: ‘to beam’, Syr. **špr*). ¶ Forms: sg. *špr*.

Horn (?): in bkn ctx., *]mr špr*, 1.108:10.

špš n. f/m. 1) “sun”; 2) “Sun”, DN; 3) “Sun”, royal and divine title (Hb. *šmš*, HALOT 1589ff. [cf. *šbys*, p. 1392f.]; Ph., Pun., Aram. *šmš*, DNWSI 1168f.; Amor. /šam/pš(um)/, Gelb CAAA 31; Ebla *sí-piš*, Pettinato MEE 2 181; Akk. *šamšu*, AHw 1158f.; CAD Š/1 335ff.; ESA *šms*, DOSA 518; Arab. *šams*, Lane 1596f.; Eg. /šamša/, Hoch SWET 402); Ug. Akk. *ki-ma* UTU-*ši*, Ug 5 10 rev. 2', 10' and par., AHw 1176; CAD Š/1 336 (cf. Ug. *km špš*, 2.19:2); Gk *sapyselaton*, cf. Astour HS 103 n. 1; ¶ syll. Ug.: ^d[UTJU = *ši-mi-gi* = *ša-ap-šu*, Ug 5 137 IV a 18; cf. Ug 5 137 IV b 14 and Ug 5 138:3; cf. Sivan GAGI 273; Huehnergard UVST 183f.; Van Soldt SAU 307]. ¶ Forms: sg. *špš*, suff. *špšm* (adv. encl. -*m*), *špšn*.

1. Sun: *abī / hn / mk špšm* with (the rising of) the sun / behold, at dawn, 1.14 IV 46 and par. (cf. Loewenstamm IEJ 15 1965 128 n. 23; diff.: Badre *et al.* Syria 53 1976 114f.; Watson UF 9 1977 279 and n. 57: ‘at sundown’); *adm sat špš* the people of the rising sun, 1.3 II 8; *ṣrb špš (...) šbia špš* at sunrise (...) at sunset, 1.15 V 18-19; *ṣbu / ṣrb špš w hl mlk* at sunset the king (remains) desacralized, 1.41:53 and par., desacralization formula (cf. Del Olmo CR 24); *ṣrbt špš* the sun set / eclipsed, 1.78:3; *ymt špš w yrḥ* the days of the sun and the

moon, 1.108:26. In unc. ctx.: *hy tn / p špš* give life like the sun, 5.11:4, cf. 2.9:2: *šl̄pš ttn[.*

2. Sun, goddess: *špš*, 1.118:21 and par.; *špš pgr* the Sun of the funerary offering, 1.102:12, cf. 1.39:12 and par.; *sba rbt špš* at the setting of the Great Lady DN, 1.16 1 37 and par.; *nrt ilm špš* the Luminary of the gods, DN, 1.6 I 13 and par., title of this deity; *špš tsh / mt* DN shouted to DN, 1.6 VI 22, cf. 1.2 III 15 and 1.161:19; *trqu / špš umh špš um* she called to DN, her mother: DN, my mother, 1.100:2 and par.; *pl snt šdm y špš* parched are the furrows of the fields, oh DN!, 1.6 IV 1 and par.; *dqt šlpš a ewe* to DN, 1.41:28 and par.; *an I an y špš* wherever (?) (you go), oh DN!, 1.6 IV 22; *špš b šmm tqru* DN in / from the heavens called, 1.107:9 and par.; *tql hrs / špš w yrḥ* a shekel of gold to DN and DN, 1.43:11 and par.; *spš š* (to) DN one ram, 1.148:7; *špš rpim thtk špš thtk ilnym* DN (: *špš*) you subdue DN (: *rpim*), DN you subdue the divine beings, 1.6 VI 45-47 (cf. /h-t-k/); *isp špš / hrm grpl* remove, DN, the storm clouds from the mountains, 1.107:34 and par.; *špš msprt dlthm* may DN take care of their weakness, 1.23:25; *šu sdb / špš rbt* take (and) place (them) next to the Great Lady, DN, 1.23:54; *b srr špš* at the setting of the DN, 1.24:3; *išhn špš w išhn* heat, Sun, yes heat!, 1.161:18. In unc ctx.: *qI špš* the voice of the Sun, 1.82:6; *nrt il špš / ymt špš* (...) the lantern of the god, ND, for the days of DN (...), RSOu 14 53 [KTU 9.432]:38'.

3. Sun, royal and divine title (cf. Liverani SDB 9 col. 1323f.): ★a) the king of Hatti: *špš arn* the Sun of Arinna, 3.1:19; *špš mlk rb* the Sun, the great King, 3.1 *passim*, *km špš d brt* like the Sun that is free, 2.19:2; *bt špš* the daughter of DN, 6.24:2; RSOu 14 44:6 ((?), cf. Bordreuil - Pardee RSOu 14 p. 361; cf. *bnšpš* PN); *rbt / pn špš w pn špš nr by mid* I entered into the presence of the Sun and the countenance of the Sun shone resplendent on me, 2.16:8-9 (cf. Van Soldt UF 21 1989 389 n. 5: PRU 4 263); *igr ſm špš* me I shall lodge with the Sun, 2.34:13; *thm špš* (...) *ſm spš kll midm ſlm* message of the Sun (...) with the Sun everything is very well, 2.39:1-4 and par.; *w k rgm špš* and thus says the Sun, 2.23:1; *špš bñlk* the Sun your lord, 2.39:11 and par.; *špš ad[nh]* the Sun his lord, 2.39:5; *špšn tpšlt hwt hyt* the Sun will be (will cause) the oppression of that land, 1.103+:45; ★b) the king of Egypt: *špš mlk rb mlk msrm* the Sun, the great King, king of Egypt, 2.81:19 and *passim*; [*šp*]š *mlk rb bñly* the Sun, the great King, my lord, 2.76:8, 2.23:7 and par. (cf. Van Soldt UF 21 1989 389 n. 4); the gold of the tribute *ſm špš ſtn(t)* to the Sun was / I sent 2.36:6, 13; *špš ſlm* eternal DN, 2.42:7 (cf. Ph. *šmš ſlm*,

cf. Van Soldt SAU 88 n. 78). In bkn ctx.: *špšn tubd*, 2.39:21.

In bkn ctx.: *špš*, 1.45:4, 6; 1.62:10; 1.146:8; 1.158:3; 4.238:2; / *špš*, 1.38:2; 176:8, 9, 10; *špš klx / hmt*, 2.44:6, 9.

Cf. ilšpš, blšpš, bnšpš, špšm, špšmlk, špšn, špšy, špšyn.

špšm PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 53, 195; Ribichini - Xella SEL 8 1991 168).

PN: 4.215:6 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 40); 4.261:3. In bkn ctx., cf. *špš* 4.75 I 8; 4.746 7.

špšmlk PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 46, 158, 195); ¶ syll.: ^aUTU-LUGAL, PRU 3 49 (RS 16.263):26; 61 (RS 16.156):21 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 8); 172 (RS 16.191A):7' (cf. Van Soldt SAU 79); *passim* in PRU 3 p. 256 (Van Soldt SAU 23, 29, 31); AnOr 48 1971 23 (RS [Varia 10]):2; MSL 10 149ff. (RS 20.32) colophon (cf. Van Soldt SAU 8, 180); cf. PRU 6 26 rev. 2'; cf. Huehnergard AkkUg 391.

PN: 4.177:1. In bkn ctx., cf. *špš* 4.75 I 8; 4.746 7.

Cf. mlk (I).

špšn PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 52, 195; Astour UF 5 1973 31 n. 28; Ribichini - Xella SEL 8 1991 168).

PN: ★a) 3.10:4; 4.382:20; ★b) *bn PN*, 4.110:14; 4.233:9. In bkn ctx., cf. *špš* 4.75 I 8; 4.746 7.

Cf. špšyn.

špšy PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 51, 195f.; Bonnet SEL 6 1989 102).

PN: 4.785:10 (*bn lbdy*). In bkn ctx., cf. *špš* 4.75 I 8; 4.746 7.

špšyn PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 53, 195; Astour UF 5 1973 31 n. 28; Ribichini - Xella SEL 8 1991 168); ¶ syll.: ^aUTU-*ya-nu*, PRU 6 83 II 7; cf. *ibid.* III 21; 85:12'; ^aUTU-*ia-nu/na*, PRU 3 143f. (RS 16.138):24; PRU 4 201 (RS 18.02):4, 8; PRU 4 236f. (RS 17.251):24 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 27); Ug 5 12.2; 88:15'; cf. PRU 6 85:12'; Huehnergard AkkUg 391.

PN: ★a) 3.7:5; 4.35 I 20; 4.63 II 25; 4.64 I 26; 4.69:26; 4.115:5; 4.297:6 (*uš[kny]*); 4.370:3; 4.382:24 (*bn ab[*]); 4.707:10; 4.741:2; ★b) 4.35 I 11; ★c) in the composite toponym *gt špšyn*, 4.297:4 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 91; **Gittu-Šapšiyanı*, cf. *ibid.* ln. 6 and *supra* ★a). In bkn ctx., cf. *špš* 4.75 I 8; 4.746 7.

Cf. špšn.

špt n. f. “lip” (Hb. *sph*, HALOT 1346ff.; Ebla /šap(a)tum(?)/ in SAG.DAR = *sa-ba-tum*, *sa-lb(lB)-tum*, VE 245; Krebernik ZA 73 1983 11; Aram. *špt*, DISO 1181: *šph*; Syr. *septō*, LS 489; Akk. *šaptu*, AHw 1176; CAD Š/1 483ff.; Arab. *šafat*, Lane 1574; Eg. *šp.t*, WÄS 4 99f.; Faulkner, CDME 222); ¶ par.: *p* (III), (?) *šn*, *yd* (I). Formas:

sg./pl *špt*, suff. *špty*, *šptk*, *špth*, *špthm*.

Lip: *špt l arš špt l šmm* one lip to the earth and the other (lit. a lip) to the sky, 1.23:61-62 and par.; *b špty mnthm* on my lips (is) their list, 1.24:46 (// *b py*); *tnšq šptk* she will kiss your lips, 1.22 I 4 (// *ydk*); *yhbr špthm yšq hn špthm mtqt[m]* he bent down, he kissed their lips, and their lips were sweet, 1.23:49-50 and par.; *b p rgm l ysa b špth hwt[h]* as soon as the saying issued from his mouth, the word from his mouth, 1.19 III 7 and par.; *špt l bšrh* her lips (yearned) for his ‘flesh’, 1.24:8; *sat špth*, the expression of his lips, 1.4 VII 30 and par. In bkn ctx.: *špth thyt kr[*, if its lower lip is ...[, 1.103+:32 (cf. Dietrich - Loretz MU 128); *šptk l tššy* do not allow your lips to forget / fall into oblivion(?), 1.82:5 (//(?) *šntk*); *ghrt phm w špthm* ... in their mouth and on their lips, RSOu 14 52 [KTU 9.435]:11 (Bordreuil - Pardee RSOu 14 p. 389: ‘(dès) qu’elle résonne dans leur bouche et sur leurs lèvres’); *hwt špth* the word of his lips, RSOu 14 53 [KTU 9.432]:32’ (cf. 3’).

šq n. m. “thigh, leg” (Hb. *šwq*, HALOT 1448f.; Syr. *šōqō*, LS 765f.; Akk. *sāqu*, AHw 1028; CAD S 169; Arab. *šāq*, Lane 1471. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz MU 112; Pardee Fs. Fitzmyer 83). ¶ Forms: sg. *šq* (for *šqym* in 1.115:11 cf. *qym* (II)).

Thigh, leg: *w in šq ymn* and if it has no right thigh, 1.103+:26, cf. ln. 9. Cf. in bkn ctx. *kst šqym*, *bn šqym*, 1.86:24-15, cf. Del Olmo - Márquez AuOr 13 1995 258 n. 22.

/š-q-b/, in bkn ctx.: *išqb*, 1.1 V 19.

šql TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 277: *Šuqalu*. Cf. Heltzer RCAU 12; Astour UF 13 1981 7; RSOu 11 65; Van Soldt UBL 11 377, 380; UF 30 1998 728); ¶ syll.: URU *šu-qa/qâ-lu/li*, PRU 3 159 (RS 16.256):5; 190 (RS 11.800):29'; 191 (RS 11.841)27'; PRU 6 70:19 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 320 n. 137; UF 28 1996 688 n. 289); Ug 5 104:4' (bkn; cf. Belmonte RGTC 12/2 277); RSOu 7 4:4;. Cf. Sivan GAGI 276; Van Soldt UF 28 1996 688.

TN: 1.91:25; 4.355:17; 4.365:32; 4.661:6; 4.684: 6; 4.693:36; 4.770:15; 4.784:17; RSOu 14 35 [KTU 9.388] II 33; 40 [KTU 9.419]:6.

šql n. m. “shekel”, 4.710:5; allograph of *šq/y allophone of *tql*; cf. *tql* (diff.: Belmonte RGTC 12/2 277: *šql* / TN).

šqln PN (Sem. etym. unc.; cf. *šql*, TN. Cf. Watson AuOr 13 1995 228).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.723:10.

/š-q-p/ vb G “to notice, realize” (?) (Hb. *šqp*, HALOT 1645; diff.:

Pardee AfO 31 1984 223: ‘to uplift’, *idem*, for this and other opinions). ¶ Forms: G pref. *yšqp*.

G. To notice, realize (?): *lb bñk l yšqp* the heart of your son could realize (?), 2.82:7.

/š-q-y/ vb G “to offer (something to) drink”; Š “to give drink” (Hb. *šqh*, HALOT 1639f.; Akk. *šaqū*, AHw 1181f.; CAD Š/2 24ff.; Syr. *'asqī*, LS 798; ESA *sqy*, 343f.; Arab. *šaqā*, Lane 1384ff.; Eth. *saqaya*, CDG 511. Cf. Loewenstamm IEJ 15 1965 124 n. 13; Del Olmo IMC 119 n. 262; diff.: Tropper Or 58 1989 233ff.: ‘austrinken’ [G], ‘einschenken’ [D], ‘trinken lassen’ [Š], *idem*); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. the element *ša-q/-* in PN, cf. Sivan GAGI 274; ¶ par.: /l-h-m/, /m-l-/. ¶ Forms: G suffc. *šqy*; pref. *tšqy*, *yšqy*; suff. *tšqyn*, *yšqyn*; Š suffc. *ššqy*; pref. *tššqy*, *yššq*, (/šlm).

G. To offer (something to) drink: *yšsr w yšqynh* he invited him and offered him drink, 1.3 I 9 (cf. 1.17 VI 31); *qhn w tšqyn yn* take it (the cup) and may they offer you wine to drink, 1.19 IV 53, cf. In. 56 *tšqynh* (diff.: Tropper Or 58 1989 233ff.: ‘trinken’; cf. Parker PNT 28f., for other possible versions); *tnm tšqy msk* twice she offered him mixed wine to drink, 1.19 IV 61 (/t̄mlah); *šqy r̄tn t̄nmy* they give him dirt to drink in torrents, 1.1 IV 9; *uzrm yšqy bn qdš* enrobed he offers drink to the holy ones, 1.17 I 22 and par. (diff.: Aboud Fs Loretz 1998 3f. n. 6: ‘trinkt’, with several scholars). In bkn ctx.: *tšqy*, 1.16 II 14.

Š. To give drink: *šlm ššqy ilm* give food and drink to the gods, 1.17 V 19 and par.

Cf. *mšq*, *šqy*.

šqy n. m. “cupbearer, wine waiter” (?) (possibly Akk. ptc. </š-q-y/).

For the various explanations of *šqym* in 1.115:11 cf. Del Olmo CR 266 n. 35; cf. *qym* (II), *šq*). ¶ Forms: du./pl. *šqym*.

Cupbearer, wine waiter (?), in bkn ctx.: *t̄ln šqy|m* may the wine waiters provide drink(?), 1.15 IV 13; *šqym*, 4.246:8, a text referring to deliveries/consignments of wine (cf. Blau - Greenfield BASOR 200 1970 15; Rainey JAOS 94 1974 191). For *šqym* in 1.86:24-25 cf. *šq*. Cf. /š-q-y/.

šqym, 1.115:11; cf. *qym* (II).

/š-r/ (I) vb G “to sing” (Hb.-Aram. *šyr*, HALOT 1479ff.; DJPA 548); ¶ syll. Ug.: the element /yašir-/ in PNN; cf. Sivan GAGI 277: /šyr/. ¶ Forms: G pref. *ašr*, *tšr*, *yšr*; impr. *šr*; ptc. abs.-cstr. *šr*; pl. *šrm* (cf. *šr* (II)).

G. To sing: *šr yšr šr tar* the singer sings/shall sing a song of *t*,

1.106:15; *qm ybd w yšr* rising he intoned and sang, 1.3 I 18, cf. 1.17 VI 31; *qdš yšr* ‘(his) Holiness’ sings (it), 1.112:21; *yšr ḡzr tb ql* the lad with the dulcet voice sang, 1.3 I 20; *ašr nkl w ib* I am going to sing to DN, 1.24:1; *ašr ilht kt̄t* I am going to sing to the *k.*-goddesses, 1.24:40; *nkl w ib d ašr* DN to whom I sing, 1.24:38; *tšr dd al[iyn]* may she sing the love of the Most Powerful, 1.101:17, cf. 1.3 III 5 (diff.: Aartun StUL 93f.: ‘erwecken’, < **nšr* < **nšr*); *d yšr w ydmr* who sings and celebrates, 1.108:3 (diff.: Del Olmo AuOr 5 1987 51: ‘que es cantado y celebrado’); *w yšr phr* and the assembly shall sing, 1.23:57 (for other rdgs [šr, ſšr] cf. Del Olmo MLC 446).

In unc ctx.: *Ik šr ſl ſrrt* go (and) intone a song in / to the ‘heights’, 1.16 I 43. In bkn ctx.: *tšr*, 2.44:11.

Cf. šr (I), šr (II).

/š-r/ (II) vb G “to threaten”, “to trap”, “to besiege”; Gt “to threaten” (Hb. *šwr/š(w)rr*, HALOT 1449ff., 1454; EA Akk. *šāru*, AHw 1193; Syr. *šwar*, LS 766; Arab. *sāra*, Lane 1464. Cf. Driver CML 148; Greenfield EI 9 1969 63; Sawyer - Strange IEJ 14 1964 97); ¶ par.: /g-r(-y)/. ¶ Forms: G suffc. suff. *šrn*; impr. suff. *šrnn*; Gt pref. *tšr*. G. To threaten, trap, besiege: *grnn ſrm ſrn pdrm* attack his cities, besiege his towns, 1.14 III 6 and par.

Gt. To threaten: *tšr ſpt ſmm* she threatened the birds of the sky, 1.22 I 11 (diff.: De Moor SP 117: ‘to cause to fly’, Š **ntr*, Pope Fs. Finkelstein 173: ‘she propels herself’, Št **w/yry*(?)).

Cf. ſrr.

šr (I) n. m. “song” (Hb. *šyr*, HALOT 1481ff.; Aram. *šyr*, DJPA 548; ac *šēru*, AHw 1219; CAD Š/2 335); ¶ syll. Ug.: EZEN = *za-am-ma-ru* = *hal-mi* = *ši-i-ru*, Ug. 5 137 III 7; cf. Sivan GAGI 277; Huehnergard UVST 181; Van Soldt SAU 307. ¶ Forms: sg. cstr. *šr*.

Song: *šr yšr šr tar* the singer sings /shall sing a song of *t.*, 1.106:16. Cf. /š-r/ (I).

šr (II) n. m. 1) “musician, singer”; 2) maker of musical instruments, *luthier* (?) (< act. ptc. G /š-r/ (I); cf. HB. *šr*, *mšwrr*, HALOT 1480f.; Ph., *šr*, DNWSI 1130; cf. EA Akk. *šarūtu*, AHw 1194; CAD Š/2 144. Cf. Heltzer IOKU 137; Heltzer OH 101; Cutler - Macdonald UF 9 1977 22ff.; Renger ZA 59 1969 187 n. 853; Del Olmo - Sanmartín Fs. Loretz 1998 181f.); ¶ RS Akk.: LÚ. NAR, PRU 6 93:24. ¶ Forms: sg. *šr*, pl. *šrn*.

1) Singer, musician: *ubdy šrn* lands leased to the singers, 4.103:41; cf. JPN *šr*, *ibid.* ln. 64 and cf. *infra šr (II)*; *ſſrt* / *šr DN* wool for the singer of DN, 4.168:4; *šr yšr šr tar* the singer sings /shall sing a song

of *t.*, 1.106:15. In bkn ctx.] *tn šrm*] in crimson the (dress) singers, 1.23:22 (diff.: Dietrich - Loretz TUAT 2 354: ‘zwei Gesänge’); *k šr knr usbſ<t>h* like a musician (takes hold of) the harp, her fingers (took hold of the weapons), 1.19 I 7 (diff.: Margalit UF 8 1976 170: ‘torch’, Arab. *sarār*, Akk. *šararu*, in 1.19 I 7 and 1.4 V 9]. In bkn ctx.: *šr I, ql šr I ſnt*, 1.151:10, 12.

2) Maker of musical instruments, *luthier*(?) (occupation or profession, in lists of craftsmen; cf. Del Olmo - Sanmartín Fs. Loretz 1998 181f.): *hmš ſr̄h šrm* fifteen š., 4.141 IV 2; *šrm PNN*, 4.35 I 10 (cf. *hrš bhtm*, *ibid.* ln. 16); 4.183 II 1 (cf. *hrš bhtm*, *ibid.* I 1; *hrš qtn*, *ibid.* II 6); 4.609:17 (cf. *hrš bhtm*, *ibid.* ln. 18); *šrm yshm* š., metalworkers, 4.68:66; *yshm šrm* metalworkers, š., 4.126:11; *PN šr*, 4.609:31; cf. *PN šr ugrt PN yrsr PN š. of TN*, PN potter, *ibid.* ln. 37; *PN šr d ytb* [PN š. who resides[, 4.430:2 (cf. *mkr*, *ibid.* ln. 1). In unc ctx.:]*PN šr*, 4.103: 64 (cf. *ibid.* ln. 41 and *supra šr (I)*). Cf. *hmš I šr ksp*, 4.123:6 (rdg <ß>*šr*, cf. ln. 5: *šbſ ſsr*).

Cf. /š-r/ (I).

šr (III) n. m. 1) “prince, sovereign”, divine title; 2) “Prince”, royal or heroic title (Hb., Ph., Aram., Palm. *šr*; HALOT 1350ff.; DJPA 572; DNWSI 1190f.; Emar Akk. pl. /šarrū/, Pentiuc Vocabulary 171; Akk. *šarru*, AHw 1188f.; CAD Š/2 76ff. Cf. Rütersworden BK 61). ¶ Forms: sg. *šr*.

1. Prince, sovereign: *šr ahyh mzah w mzah šr ylyh* the prince of his equals he met, yes, he ran into the prince of his comrades, 1.12 II 50-51. (diff.: Gray UF 3 1971 66 n. 40: ‘one who watched’, Hb. *šwr*, Van Selms MFL 98f.: ‘band’, Hb. *šr*, Is 3, 19); [š]lm il šr hail, DN, the sovereign, 1.123:3. In unc ctx.: *w bt šr* and (in) the house of the sovereign, 1.104:14 (altern. *šr (II)*); in bkn ctx.:]*b šr*, 1.147:11.

2. Prince: *gprh šr aqht yfn* his two opponents knocked down Prince PN, 1.19 I 11 (for other versions cf. Del Olmo IMC 129 n. 292; also: Caquot SEL 2 1985 102; Margalit UF 16 1984 124f.; Cooper UF 20 1988 22).

Cf. *šr* (V).

šr (IV) n. m. “navel” (Hb. *šr*, HALOT 1650f.; Aram. *šwr*, DJPA 542; Arab. *surr/surrah*, Lane 1338. Cf. Margalit UF 8 1976 137; Dietrich - Loretz Fs. Gordon 1998 192: ‘Nabel, Unterleib’). ¶ Forms: sg. *šr*, suff. *šrh*.

Navel: *w hr w šr bh* (if) it has intestines and a navel (: in the space between its eyebrows), 1.103+:58; *yſl šrh* he sucked his navel, 1.10 III 25 (diff.: De Moor ARTU 115: ‘navel string’); *d yſt I (...) riš pqq*

w šrh what one should place on (...) his head, throat(?) and navel, 1.114:30 (cf. Watson AuOr 8 1990 265ff.; De Moor UF 16 1984 356 n. 17: 'stalk', *šrr).

šr (V) DN, second element of the composite divine names *mt w šr* and *fd w šr* (< šr (III)) (?). Cf. De Moor UF 2 1970 137; Wyatt UF 8 1976 421; Renfroe AULS 145f.).

DN: *fd w šr*, 1.123:13 (in god lists); *mt w šr ytb* DN is seated (on his throne), 1.23:8.

Cf. šr (III).

šr (VI) “?” (etym. unc. Cf. Astour JNES 27 1968 34: ‘seizure(?)’, Arab. *sawrat*, *sawār*; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 7 1975 130: ‘Trance, Starre(?)’, Hb. šr; Pardee TPM 245: ‘défaillance’, Akk. *šurru*, Del Olmo CR 372 n. 127: ‘disgrace’, Arab. *šarr*). ¶ Forms: sg. šr. ? : in unc ctx., *mdš nplt b šr*, 1.107:10. Cf. *b šr*, 4.399:10.

šr (VII) PN (?) (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 196; Ribichini - Xella SEL 8 1991 168).

PN(?): in unc ctx., *šr bn* [, 4.199:3. In bkn ctxs.:]šr 4.617 (II) 2; šr[, 4.567:2.

Cf. tr (V).

šrf n. m. “flow” (?) (etym. unc.; cf. Hb. šrf, HALOT 1655; Arab. *šariṣat*, Lane 1535. Cf. Ginsberg JBL 57 1938 212: ‘to stretch out’, Hb., Arab. š/šrf and 2 Sm 1:21: rdg šrf(!) th(!)mwt, cf. Morag Lesh 45 1981 317f.; Schoors RSP 1 56ff.; Van der Lugt - De Moor, BO 31 1974 5f.; Dietrich - Loretz UF 21 1989 116: ~ Akk. A.KAL = *mīlu* “Hochwasser des Grundwassers”; diff.: Speiser JBL 69 1950 377ff.: ‘crest, cresting’, Akk. šeržū, šurru, Aartun UF 17 1985 36f.: ‘Öffnung’, *idem*, Margalit RB 91 1984 106ff.: ‘make abundant’ > ‘to flow’, Arab. Š *rasha*, *tarayyaʃ*; Renfroe AULS 146f.: ‘storm’, metathesis of < *šrf); ¶ par.: *tbn* (+ *ql bʃl*). ¶ Forms: sg. šrf.

Flow (?): *bl šrf thmtm* nor flow (?) of the two oceans, 1.19 I 45 (// *bl tbn ql bʃl*).

In 1.148:21 read ſšrm.

šr(?)bx PN (Hurr.?). Watson AuOr 14 1996 104).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.739:6.

/š-r-d/ vb D “to honour”, “to serve” (Hb., Pun. šrt, HALOT 1661f.; DNWSI 1195f. Cf. Masson GLECS 24-27 1979-84 212; Dietrich - Loretz UF 28 1996 160ff.; diff.: Van Zijl Baal 280: ‘let sink’, Š /y-r-d/). ¶ Forms: G/D suffc. šrd; impr. šrd.

D. To honour, to serve: *šrd bʃl b dbhk* honour DN with your sacrifice, 1.14 II 24 and par.

/š-r-g/ vb G “to twist, tangle up > to deceive, delude, entangle” (Hb. *śrg*, HALOT 1353; Syr. *srag*, LS 496; Arab. *šarağā*, Lane 1529f. [cf. Arab. *sarağā*, Lane 1343f.: ‘to lie’]; Eth. *sarga*, CDG 512. Cf. Renfroe AULS 147f.; Watson JNSL 22 1996 78f.). ¶ Forms: G pref. suff. *tšrgn*; inf. / verbal noun suff. *šrgk*.

G. To deceive, delude, entangle: *al tšrgn y btlm dm l gžr šgrk h̄bm* do not entangle me, oh Virgin!, for to a hero your tangle(s) (is)are a quagmire, 1.17 VI 34-35.

šrgzz DN, unknown mythical character (Cf. Pardee TPM 245; Watson NUS 39/40 1988 12; De Moor ZAW 100 1988 109 n. 26: *šr* + *gzz* = ‘the Devil is a munificent one’).

DN: *šrgzz ybky km nfr* DN, weeps like a boy, 1.107:8, 11.

Cf. trgzz.

/š-r-k/ vb G “to team up with, to join” (Syr. *srek*, LS 499; Arab. *šarika*, Lane 1541ff. Cf. De Moor - Spronk UF 14 1982 179: Arab. *šrk* IV; Aartun UF 17 1985 36: ‘Freund’, Arab. *šarīk*). ¶ Forms: G suff. / ptc. *šrk*.

G. To team up with, to join, in unc ctx: *[k]rt šrk il* PN joins DN, 1.15 V 17, in a ctx. of death.

/š-r-p/ vb G “to burn” (Hb., Aram. *šrp*, HALOT 1358f.; DNWSI 1194; Akk. *šarāpu*, AHW 1185; CAD Š/2 50ff.). ¶ Forms: G pref. suff. *tšrpnn*; inf./nom. verbal *šrp*.

G. To burn: *b išt tšrpnn* in the fire she burned him, 1.6 II 33; *pht šrp b išt* I have seen burning by fire, 1.6 IV 14 (cf. Akk. *šarāpu ina*, Van Soldt SAU 449).

Cf. šrp.

šrp n. m. “burnt sacrifice, burnt offering, holocaust” (< /š-r-p/; Ebla cf. *sā-ra-pá-tum* Pettinato Culto 42, 93. Cf. Dijkstra UF 16 1984 73ff.; Del Olmo CR 36f.; Levine PL 8ff.). ¶ Forms: sg. *šrp*, suff.(?) *šrpm* (adv. encl. *-m*).

Burnt sacrifice, burnt offering, holocaust, ★a) *b šrp il* for the holocaust of DN, 1.65:16; *š šrp* one ram as a burnt offering, 1.105:2, cf. In. 23, 1.87:56; 1.170:2; *l inš ilm šrp* to the divine People, a / as a burnt offering, 1.106.2, cf. In. 7; *alp [w š] šrp*, a head of cattle and one ram as a burnt offering, 1.130:23, cf. 1.134:2; *šrp ſšrm l inš [ilm]* as a burnt offering two birds to the divine People, 1.171:5; *[š]rp ſnt h̄bly dbhm* as a burnt offering, DN *h̄*. two sacrifices, 1.39:17; ★b) in connection with *šlmrr*. (...) *srp w šlmm* (...) as a burnt offering (...), and as a communion sacrifice (...), 1.39:4 and *passim*, formula for classifying offerings (cf. Del Olmo CR 36f.); *šrp l ilib w šlmm kmm*

as a burnt offering to DN, and as a communion sacrifice, ditto, 1.164:6, 7, cf. 1.168:11;]š šrp alp w š šlmm one ram as a burnt offering, a head of cattle and one ram as a communion sacrifice, 1.171:2, cf. 1.41: 51. In bkn ctx.: šlyh štp, 1.27:6.

In Hurr. ctx.: nkld šrpm ſrm to DN, in holocaust/as a burnt offering two birds, 1.111:6, the only occurrence with adv. encl. -m.

Cf. /š-r-p/.

*/š-r-r/

Cf. mšrr.

šrr n. m. “enemy” (Hb. šwrr, HALOT 1454; cf. Arab. šarrā Lane 1524f. Cf. Badre *et al.* Syria 53 1976 124. Diff.: Rendsburg JAOS 107 1987 625: ‘ill heath’, MSA šer ‘ill health’; esterōr ‘choke’). ¶ Forms: sg. šrr.

Enemy: pdrm tdu šrr from the town he scared off the enemy, 1.16 VI 7 (diff.: Gibson CML 159; ‘in secret’, Arab. sīrr(an), Saliba JAOS 92 1972 109: ‘site’, Arab. sarrā; Driver 148: ‘certain, sure’, *šrr, Syr.-Hb. šyr, De Moor UF 11 1979 646f. n. 48; ARTU 172: ‘flowerstalk’, *šrr, Akk. šarūru). In unc ctx.: [b yd s]pn hm nshy šrr (...) [with the help of] DN, if we are indeed victorious, the enemy (...), 1.19 II 36 (diff.: Driver 148: ‘certain, sure’, *šrr, Syr.-Hb. šyr, Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 207: ‘hard’ *šrr, De Moor UF 11 1979 647 n. 48: ‘hard’, *šrr). In bkn ctx.:]hm l šrr, 1.2 IV 33, cf. ln. 35, 37 (cf. Driver CML 148: ‘to hold sway, reign’, HB. śr, Caquot - Sznycer 1 TOu 139 n. e: ‘véridique’, Akk. šarru, Aram. šyr); Van Selms UF 2 1970 267: ‘confirmation’, *idem*; De Moor SP 140; ‘shoots’, Arab. surūr, Gaster Thespis 1950 453: ‘to be hidden’, Arab. sarrā).

Cf. /š-r/ (II).

šrš (I) n. m., 1) “root, shoot”; 2) “offspring” (Hb., Ph., Aram. šrš, HALOT 1659ff.; DNWSI 1195; Syr. šeršō, LS 810; Akk. šuršu, AHw 1286; CAD Š/3 363ff.; ESA šrs, DOSA 526f.; cf. Eth. šērw, CDG 535f.); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. the element /šur(a)š-/ in TN and PN; cf. Sivan GAGI 276; ¶ par.: bn (I), riš (I). ¶ Forms: sg. šrš, suff. šršk.

1. Root, shoot: šršk b arš al yps may your root not take root in the earth, 1.19 III 53 (// riš).

2. Offspring: ykn (...) šrš b qrb hklh may there be (...) offspring in his palace, 1.17 I 25 and par. (// bn); bl it (...) w šrš km aryh may he have (...) and offspring like his kinsmen!, 1.17 I 20 and par. (// bn). In bkn ctx.:]šrš[, 4.414:4.

Cf. šrš (II), šršm, šršn, šršy.

šrš (II) TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 278f.: Šurašu 2. Cf. Heltzer RCAU

12; Saadé AAAS 29/30 1979/80 220; Astour RSP 2 334, 366; UF 13 1981 7; RSOU 11 65; Bordreuil Syria 61 1984 7f.; Van Soldt UBL 11 367, 369 n. 24, 377, 379; UF 30 1998 723, 727); ¶ syll.: URU *šu-ra-šu/šu/ši*, PRU 3 188 (RS 10.44):12'; 189 (RS 11.790):17'; 190 (RS 11.830):5 (cf. *ibid.* ln. 18(?); cf. Van Soldt UF 28 1996 688); 191 (RS 11.841):19'; PRU 6 70:15; Ug 5 102:18'; RSOU 7 4:43; cf. URU *šu-ra-aš-ša*, Ug 5 27:36 (letter from Karkemish; cf. Van Soldt UF 28 1996 688); cf. Sivan GAGI 276; Van Soldt UF 28 1996 688.

TN: 1.91:32; 4.68:1; 4.355:37; 4.365:25; 4.380: 30; 4.397:9; 4.414:4; 4.610 (I) 19 (Bordreuil UF 20 1988 12); 4.643:15; 4.693:24; 4.777:8; RSOU 14 36 [KTU 9.417]:16. For the rdg *š(?)rš* in 4.629:6 cf. Van Soldt UF 28 1996 688; for 4.683:14 cf. Bordreuil UF 20 1988 11: rdg *šr[š]*.

Cf. šršy.

šršm PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 32, 109, 196; Ribichini - Xella SEL 8 1991 166); ¶ syll.: *šur-ša-am-mi*, PRU 6 46:4', 7'; cf. Sivan GAGI 276.

PN: *bn* PN, 4.344:14.

šršn PN (etym. unc.; cf. šršy, GN. Cf. Gelb - Purves - MacRae NPN 256: /šeriš/; Grøndahl PTU 196).

PN: 4.45:10.

šršy GN m. (< šrš (II), TN; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 279). ¶ Forms: sg. šršy.

GN: PN šršy, 4.75 I 2.

šrt (I), mistake for šrt (II) TN in 4.360:11 (cf. Van Soldt UF 28 1996 688).

šrt (II) n. f. "?" (Possibly "unit or squad of bowmen"; cf. Hb. *šryh*, HALOT 1654f.; ESA *srw(y)t*, DOSA 345; Arab. *sirwa*, *sariyya*, Lane 1345; Eth. *sarāwīt*, *sarwe*, CDG 515; diff.: Dietrich - Loretz UF 28 1996 159ff.: "Sängerin"). ¶ Forms: sg. šrt, pl. šrt (bkn ctx.); du. šrtm. ?: in unc. and bkn ctx.: PN *šrt aht* one š, 4.410:6 and *passim* *ibid.*; PN *tt šrtm* two š, *ibid.* ln. 4 and *passim*, cf. PN *tl̥ šrt*, *ibid.* ln. 20 and *passim*, cf.]šrt aht bd PN, *ibid.* ln. 26; šrt aht bd rb mgdlm one š. at the disposal of the chief of the watchtowers, *ibid.* ln. 27; šrt]aht I PN, *ibid.* ln. 28 and *passim*;]šrt(m) I PN, *ibid.* ln. 30, 32 and *passim*.

/š-r-y/w/ vb G "to release" (Hb. *šrh*, *šryh*, HALOT 1652f.; Aram. šry, DJPA 566; Akk. *šerū*, AHw 1220; Arab. *sarā(w)*, Lane 1353f.; Eth. *saraya*, CDG 515f. Cf. Loewenstamm UF 1 1969 77; De Moor SP 150; Smith UF 18 1986 314 n. 5; Margalit UF 8 1976 170 n. 80;

‘flash’); ¶ par.: /y-t-n/ (+ *qI*). ¶ Forms: G suff. inf. *šrh*.

G. To release: (he will be able) *šrh l arš brqm* to release his lightnings to the earth, 1.4 V 9 (// *tn qlh b ſrpt*).

šryn TN, the mountain range of the Antelebanon (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 265: *Šariyānu. Hb. *srywn*, HALOT 1357; cf. Ikeda AJBI 4 1978 32ff.; Astour RSP 2 333f.; Del Monte - Tischler RGTC 6 350; Bo. Akk. HUR.SAG *ša-ri-ia-na*; Del Olmo MLC 633; George ZA 80 1990 217f.; Van Soldt UBL 11 373); ¶ par.: *Ibnn*.

TN: *šryn mhmd arzh* TN, desired for its cedars, 1.4 VI 19, 21 (// *Ibnn*).

šš PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 250).

PN: *bn* PN, 4.658:19.

Cf. ss, ššy.

šš n. cardinal m. “six”, 4.31:2; allograph of *šš and allophone of *tt*; cf. *tt*.

šškrgy PN (etym. unc.).

PN: 4.175:8 (rdg unc.).

ššl PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 223, 250).

PN: 4.229:7.

Cf. ssl.

ššlmt n. f. “supplementary delivery or ration” (technical term used in admin. texts; cf. Sanmartín UF 20 1988 267ff.; nominal pattern *ša/uqtulat* < /š-l-m/; Moscati ICGSL 81; Gordon UT 8.50; diff.: Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 5 1973 115; Caquot - Masson Semitica 27 1977 13; Heltzer IOKU 48, UF 19 1987 448; Ribichini - Xella Tessili 30, 64ff.: type of cloth). ¶ Forms: sg./pl. *ššlmt*.

Supplementary delivery or ration: *ššlmt yrḥ l klt* monthly supplementary delivery for the bride(?), 4.786:5; *PNN bñ ššlmt PNN*: recipient of supplementary ration, 4.153:6-11 (cf. *ibid.* 2-5, *bñ att* married [man]; cf. *att* 2c; diff.: Tropper UG 602: ‘Vollständigkeit’, < /š-l-m/); *šgrm lqh ššlmt* (twenty two) shepherd boys receive supplementary rations, 4.378:11 (cf. *ibid.* 2-8: wool to the value of *ššrm tn kbd* twenty two shekels for 6 PNN); *PNN ššlmt additional delivery*, 4.46:1-3 (cf. *ibid.* 4-14: (deliveries of) wool); *bnš mlk (...)* *lqh ššlmt* royal personnel (... who) receive supplementary rations, 4.144:4 (cf. *ibid.* 6: *lqh šfrt* receive wool); cf. *šbš d tqhn ššlmt* seven who receive supplementary rations, 4.395:5 (cf. *ibid.* 3).

Cf. /š-l-m/.

ššmn n. m. “sesame” (Akk. *šamaššamī*, AHw 1155; CAD Š/1 301-307.; cf. Hurr. *šumišumi*, Laroche GLH 242; Hitt. *šam(m)am(m)a-*,

HW 2. Erg. 22; Ph. cf. *ššmn*, DNWSI 1197; Hb., Aram. cf. *šmšm*, DNWSI 1169; Arab. *simsim*, Lane 1420; Gr. *sēsamon*, Liddell - Scott 1595; diff. Watson NUS 24 1981 9: ‘linseed’, cf. Dalley Iraq 42 1980 56 and n. 16). ¶ Forms: sg. *ššmn*.

Sesame, ★a) seeds: *lth ššmn a l.* of sesame, 4.14:4, 10; ★b) oil or cream: *ktn ššmn* flasks(?) of (cream of) sesame, 4.60:8; cf. in bkn ctx. *k[?]m ššmn*, 4.707:6; [*ktt š]šmn*, 4.594:4.

ššr n. m., reddish colouring agent, possibly “minium” (cf. Akk. *šarserru*, AHw 1191; CAD Š/2 124; Hb. *ššr*, HALOT 1666). ¶ Forms: sg. *ššr*.

Reddish colouring agent, possibly minium: *šr šmn ššr* ten (jars) of reddish oil (paint), 4.780:12 (cf. Bordreuil, CRAIBL 1987, 290).

ššrt n. f., 1) “chain”; 2) “chainlet”, in anatomy: viscera or part of the viscera (Hb. **šršrh*, HALOT 1661; Syr. *šešaltō*, LS 774; Akk. *šeršer(r)u*, *šeršerra/etu*, AHw 1218; CAD Š/2 321f.; Arab. *silsilat*, Lane 1397f.; Eth. *sansal*, CDG 508. Cf. Livingstone NABU 3 1990 87; Del Olmo CR 302 n. 29). ¶ Forms: sg. *ššrt*.

1. Chain: *ššrt hrṣ* a chain of gold, 4.341:1. In bkn ctx.: *lymnk ššrt*, 1.5 V 3.

2. Chainlet, viscera or part of the viscera: *kbd w ššrt* one liver and one ‘chainlet’, 1.119:21 (diff.: De Moor - Spronk CARTU 173: ‘chain’).

ššy PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 250; Watson AuOr 11 1993 219; AuOr 14 1996 104).
PN: 4.313:7.

/š-t/ vb G 1) “to place, set, set up, leave”; 2) with an inchoative or causative meaning: a) “to cause, leave (in a condition)”; b) “to propose, make, cause”; c) “to install, establish, name”; 3) other meanings: a) “to pour out”; b) “to light (a fire)”; c) “to prepare food”; d) “to put on clothes”; 4) “to set down (in writing)”; Gpass. a) “to be placed, set”; b) “to be established (legally)”; c) “to be, remain recorded (in writing)” (Hb. *šyt*, HALOT 1483ff.; DNWSI 1130f.; Ph., Pun. *št*, DNWSI 1130f.; Amor. /*šyt/*, Gelb CAAA 32; cf. Akk. *šetu*, *šiātu*, AHw 1221; CAD Š/3 341ff. Cf. De Moor SP 138f., 159f., 221; Van Zijl Baal 56, 138, 209ff.); ¶ syll. Ug.: [MAL/GÁN] = *ša(?)-[ka-nu(?)]* = *ke-um-mi* = *ši-tu* Ug 5 130 III 10', inf. abs. G: cf. Sivan GAGI 277; Huehnergard UVST 181; Van Soldt SAU 307; ¶ par.: /n-š-?/, /q-b-r/, /š-l-h/ (I). ¶ Forms: G suffc. *št*, *št*; pref. *ašt*, *tšt*, *yšt*; suff. *aštak*, *aštūm* (encl. -m), *aštūn*, *tštak*, *tštūn*, *tštūnn*, *yštak*; impv. *št*, suff. *štūn* (+ encl./energ. -n); Gpass. suffc. *št*, *štūt*; pref. *yšt*.
G. 1) To put, place, set, set up, leave: *št b ſpm ddym* place harmony

in the steppes, 1.3 III 15 and par.; *aštn b hrt ilm ars* I shall put him in the cave of the underworld gods, 1.5 V 5 and par.; *bl ašt urbt b bh[tm]* I am going to put a skylight in the house, 1.4 V 61 and par.; *al tšt urbt b [bhtm]* do not put a skylight in the house, 1.4 V 64 and par.; *št gpnm dt ksp* they (/ he) put on the harnesses of silver, 1.4 IV 10 and par.; *št alp qdmh* he set an ox in front of her, 1.3 IV 41 and par.; *yštn atrt l bmt sr* they (/ he) set DN on the back of the donkey, 1.4 IV 14 and par., cf. 1.19 II 10 (// *tšv*); *hrb b bsr tštn* they put the knife in the meat, 1.15 IV 25 and par. (// *tšlh*); *aštk km nšr b hb[šy]* I shall place you like an eagle in my belt, 1.18 IV 17 and par.; *tštk b qrsm asm* may (his hand) put you inside the granary, 1.19 II 18 and par.; [*t*] *št rimt l irth* may she place the zither to her breast, 1.3 III 4 and par. (diff.: Wyatt RTU 76 and n. 36: ‘he clasped the bull-shaped instrument to his breast’; *mhk b lbh al yšt* and may he not harbour any (anxiety) in his heart, 2.38:27 and par.; *ank aštn l ihy* I will restore it to my brother, 2.41:18; *p l ašt atty nšry th l pn ib* and I do not wish to put /send my women (and) children towards TN in the face of the enemy, 2.33:28; *spr spsm dt št uryn l mlk ugrt* document concerning the landmarks(?) which the *u.* set up for the king of TN, 6.29:2; *msmt l nqmd (...)* *št* (RN) set up a treaty with PN, 3.1:17 (// *t[š]l-kí-il-ta a-na* “*Ní-iq-ma-an-da* (...) *ir-ku-us*”, PRU 4 40ff. (RS 17.227 and dupl.):18-20; *w št ibsn lkm* and I leave the warehouse to you, 3.9:5; *yqh yš(t)* *b bth* he took (them) and placed (them) /set (them) up in his house, 1.23:36 (cf. 1.15 II 9); *w št b bt DN* and place (it) in the temple of DN, 1.124:6, 7, 9; *tšt b[lpn] b nšgh hrb tšt b tšr[th]* she put [the dagger] in its sheath, she put the sword in its scabbard, 1.19 IV 45 and par.; *l ktp fnt k tšth* on the shoulders of DN, yes, she placed him, 1.6 I 15 (// *tqbrnh*); *w akl b qmm tšt* and they placed the food in the entrails (?), 1.19 I 10 (cf. Del Olmo IMC 129 n. 291; MLR 231; Cooper UF 20 1988 20f.); *tšt hršm l ahlm* she put spells in the tents, 1.19 IV 59; *štt hptr l išt* she placed a cooking pot on the fire, 1.4 II 8; *yšt l phm* he placed (it) on the embers, 1.23:38; *qrz tšt l šmal* she placed a *q.* on the left, 1.92:9; *adnh yšt msb mznm* her father set/arranged the pointer of the scales, 1.24:34; *d št řl hrđh* which he placed in front of his guard, 2.47:15; *tr(!)n lšbm tšt* you shall put a muzzle on the Dragon, 1.83:9; *yšt (...) břl mdlh* may (...) DN place his *m.*, 1.3 IV 25; *št špt l ars špt l šmm* who put one lip to the earth and the other to the sky, 1.23:61 (cf. Dahood Or 47 1978 263); *yqt břl w yšt ym* he dragged DN and fixed / brought down DN, 1.2 IV 27, cf. 1.2 IV 37 (diff.: Obermann JAOS 57 1947 209; Gray LC 28 n. 3, 45

n. 10; Caquot - Sznycer TOu 1 138 n. a: 'to scatter', 'démembrer', cf. *št* (III), but cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 17 1985 119ff.). In unc ctx.: *bſlh ſlx* his master put[(?), 1.48:9; *w yſt b gbh* (*b tlt*) and it will be placed in its *g.* (...), 1.175:13, 17; *w tſt tnm*, and they shall impose(?) (others) twice, 1.104:20; *štn ttn ml*, 5.10:4; *štn tzn ahd ly*, 5.10:9; *d ttn ly w ſtn[...]* *b spr*, 5.11:18; *d ſtt*, 2.36:7, cf. 2.37:5.

2) With inchoative or causative meaning, ★a) to cause, leave (in a state): *swrt yſtk bſl* may DN leave you blind, 1.19 IV 5; ★b) to propose, make, cause: *aſtm ktr* (...) *ypt̄h* I am going to make DN (...) open, 1.4 VII 15; *ank [a]št aſisp w aſt* I propose that I carry out the concentration (of troops (?)), 2.33:12; ★c) to install, establish, name: *yſtk bſl ſnt mhr̄t* did they make you 'Lord' of the furrows of the ploughed land?, 1.6 IV 2 and par. (diff.: Del Olmo MLR 116 n. 58: 'Baal ha dejado los surcos de la arada', cf. /š-t-k/); *yſt [i] gtr w yqr* [DN] has established (him), *gtr yqr*, 1.108:2 (cf. ln. 6, 10, 13; diff.: Caquot TOu 2 113: 'boit', /š-t-y/); *b ſt mlk* for the purpose of the installation of the king, 1.132:3 (cf. Del Olmo CR 208 n. 126; diff.: Xella TRU 1 307ff.: 'coperta', Hb. *šyt*; Saracino UF 14 1982 193ff.: 'sogno', Akk. *Šuttur*; Dietrich - Mayer UF 28 1996 168: rdg *bt*, cf. Del Olmo CR 260 n. 14).

3) Other meanings, ★a) to pour (out), shed: *al tſt b ſdm mmh* may she not pour out her waters in the fields, 1.16 I 34; ★b) to light a fire: *tſt iſt bbhtm* they lit a fire in the palace, 1.4 VI 22, cf. 1.2 III 13; ★c) to prepare (food): *nſmn ḡzr ſt trm* the handsome noble prepared bulls, 1.18 IV 14; ★d) to put on clothes: *w ſnim l yſt* and the shoes he does (/ not) put on, 1.164:2; *Ibſ il yſtk ſm il yſtk* may they put on you the divine vestment, dress you in the divine cape!, 1.169:13.

4) To put in writing: *ſt b spr ſmy* put it in /send it in writing for me, 2.10:18; *w ſtn ly* and put it in writing for me, 2.39:35.

Gpass. ★a) to be placed, set: *ſtt* (...) *b tlhny* (...) was placed on my table, 1.4 III 14 (diff.: Margalit MLD 41: 'remove', Arab. *šatta*); [xx]*n yſt rpu mlk ſlm* DN the eternal 'king' has been established, 1.108:1 (diff.: Caquot TOu 2 113: 'il boit', /š-t-y/; Clemens UF 25 1993 64); *d yſt l lsbh* what one should put on his forehead, 1.114:29; *yſt ahdh* it will be placed / applied together with, 1.114:31; ★b) to be (legally) established: *mrt d ſtt* the inheritance (legally) established, 2.34:32 (cf. Dijkstra UF 19 1987 47); ★c) to be, remain recorded (in writing): *w b spr l ſt* but they are not recorded (: were not delivered) in a list, 4.338:3; *ſt hlny argmn d ybl n]qmd* here remains recorded the tribute that PN brought, 3.1:17.

In bkn ctx.: [*l̥hm̥k w št*, 1.1 II 3; *št l skt*, 1.1 III 8; *al ašt*, 1.5 III 11; *l̥štn*, 1.126:24; *kt št*, 1.147:8; *št b št*, 1.170:8; *lx ſnk št*, 1.172:13; *yštk*, 2.66:3; *kt yšt*, 1.139:13; *štm̥[*, *štm̥n[*, 1.151:5, 8; *w tšt qdnt št*, 2.7:7; *al tšt[*, 2.31:14, cf. In. 19; *ašt lk*, 2.32:7, 10 (or Š of /y-t-n/); 2.42:16; *ašt*, 2.31:19; *yšt*, 2.42:16; 4.736:4; *lyšt*, 7.51:24; *w tšt qm[*, 6.40:2; *lyštn*, 7.81:3.

Cf. št (I), tšt.

št (I) n. m. “base, foot” (Hb. *št*, HALOT 1666f.; Ph. *ʔštt*, DNWSI 130; Syr. *ʔeštō*, *šat*, LS 810f.; Akk. *išdu*, AHw 393f.; CAD I/J 235ff.; Arab. *ist*, *sit*, Lane 1305. Cf. Del Olmo MLC 633; Dietrich - Loretz UF 18 1986 119 n. 40.; diff.: De Moor SP 89: ‘vale’, Arab. *šatā*; Aartun StUL 158f.: ‘Trennungspunkt’, < **štt* < **sít*). ¶ Forms: sg. cstr. *št*.

Base, foot: *b št gr* at the foot of the mountain, 1.3 II 5 and par.

Cf. /š-t/.

št (II) n. f. measure of capacity (Akkadism; cf. Akk. *sūtu*, AHw 1064; CAD S 420ff.; Hb., Aram. *sīh*, HALOT 737f.; DJPA 364; Ebla BÁN = *šu-tum* (/š/šutum/), VE 749; Krebernik ZA 73 1983 29; Boğazköy and Nuzi: *šūtu*, Akkadogram in Hitt.: *ŠA.A.TŪ*, *ŠU.Ú.TŪM*, AHw 1064, 1293, 1588, 1590; CAD S 420f., cf. Neu GAR 300. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 6 1974 45; Pardee TH 46f.; Cohen - Sivan UHT 12f.; Sanmartín AuOr 6 1988 227f.; Cohen UF 28 1996 114f.; diff.: Del Olmo Syria 65 1988 245f.: ‘raíz’(?), cf. št (I)). ¶ Forms: sg. cstr. *št*.

Measure of capacity in hippiatric texts, said of various ingredients: *št mkšr grn / aškrr / a/irgn / nni / s̥qrbn / qlql / bln qt /, passim* in 1.72; 1.85; 1.97. In bkn ctx.: *w št lšn*, 1.175:5.

št (III) n. m. “tearing apart, separation, desolation” (Arab. *šatta*, *šatt*, Lane 1501; diff.: Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 713: ‘lady’, Arab. *sitt*; Caquot - Sznycer TOu 1 437 n. p.: ‘buveur’, **šty*; Margalit UF 15 1983 96ff.: ‘Sutean warrior’, Akk. *sutu*, Eg. *šwtw*). ¶ Forms: sg. *št*.

Tearing apart, separation. desolation, in genitival construction: *mhr št* the destructive warrior, 1.18 IV 27 and par., title of the lesser deity *ytpn*; *ib št* devastating enemies (?), 1.19 IV 59.

/š-t-d/ (?), in bkn ctx.: *ystd*, 1.6 V 25.

štgy GN m. (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 267: *Šatega*; cf. Van Soldt SAU 338 n. 177; UF 28 1996 686: possibly related to URU *ša-te-ga*); ¶ syll.: cf. TN URU *ša-te-ga*, PRU 4 173 (RS 17.234):4' and *passim ibid.*). ¶ Forms: sg. *štgy*, mistaken for *štgy*.

GN: PN *štgy*(!), 4.321:1. For KTU: *št/p* in 4.86:32 see Belmonte RGTC 12/2 267: *štgy*(?), and 270: *štj*(?).

Cf. *št[y]* (II).

/š-t-k/ vb G “to leave, go backwards, cease” (?) ; Gt “to allow to go, cede” (?) (etym. unc.; cf. Hb. *štq*, HALOT 1641f.; with metathesis cf. Hb. *šqt*, HALOT 1641f.; Arab. *sakata*, Lane 1389f.; Akk. cf. *sakātu*, AHw 1011f.; CAD S 74f.; diff.: Montgomery JAOS 56 1936 226: ‘to put, appoint’, **šyt*; De Moor - Spronk CARTU 156: ‘to make pour out’, **ntk* Š; ‘to be induced to pour out’, **ntk* Št). ¶ Forms: G suffc. *štк*; Gt suffc. *ištкk*.

G. To leave, go backwards, cease(?): *štк mlk dn štк šibt fn štк qr bt il* the king has ceased(?) judgment, ceased have(?) the water-carriers of the source ceased has(?) the murmur of the temple, 1.12 II 58-60.

Gt. To allow to go, cede(?): *i<š>tк l awl ištкk lm ttkn* he ceded supremacy, ceded assertion, 1.12 II 56-57.

štк PN (etym. unc. Cf. Gelb - Purves - MacRae NPN 252: /šatuke/; Watson AuOr 8 1990 248).

PN: *bn* PN, 4.232:16.

/š-t-m/ vb G “to close (the mouth), to muzzle” (Hb. *štm*, HALOT 1363; diff.: Margalit MLD 60: ‘abuse’ / ‘defy’ (?), Arab. *šatama*; Gibson CML 151: ‘was brought to an end, vanquished’, rdg *ištmlī*, Syr. *šamlī*). ¶ Forms: G pref. *ištм*.

G. To close (the mouth), to muzzle: *l ištbm tnn ištм* yes, I muzzled DN, I closed (his) mouth, 1.3 III 40.

štн PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 196; Watson AuOr 8 1990 249; Ribichini - Xella SEL 8 1991 168); ¶ syll.: *ša-ta(?)na*, PRU 3 202 (RS 16.257+) III 58.

PN: *bn* PN, 4.12:11; 4.354:5; 4.727:14. In bkn ctx., 4.701:8.

štт adj. f. “spun, woven” (< ptc. G */š-t-y/; Aram. *šty*, DJPA 569: *šty* 2 ‘to weave’; Akk. *šatū*, AHw 1202; CAD Š/3 217f.; cf. Arab. *satā* IV, Lane 1306; cf. Hb. *šth*, *šty*, HALOT 1667, 1669. Cf. Ribichini - Xella Tessili 16); ¶ RS Akk.: TÚG *še-ta-ti*, Ug 5 46:1', 6', 10'.

¶ Forms: sg. f. *štт*.

Spun, woven: *šrt štт* spun wool, 4.337:9.

*/š-t-y/

Cf. *štт*.

/š-t-y/ vb G “to drink” (Hb. *šth*, HALOT 1668ff.; Ebla cf. **šty*(?) (/S-D-?/), Krebernik PET 62; cf. PN *si/si-ti-(DN)*, *téš-tá-um*, *téš-tá-(ND)*, Müller Biling. 179f., 184; Fronzaroli ARES 1 23; Bonechi MisEb 1 152; Aram. *šty*, DNWSI 1199; Syr. *štō*, LS 811; Akk. *šatū*, AHw

1202; CAD Š/2 207ff.; Eth. *satya*, CDG 518; cf. ESA *sty*, DOSA 347); ¶ par.: /l-h-m/. ¶ Forms: G suffc. *šty*; pref. *tšty*, *tšt*, *yšt*, *nšt*, *tšty*_n; suff. *ištn*, *ištynh*; impr. *št*, *šty*, suff. *štym*, *štm* (encl. *-m*); inf. *šty*.

G. To drink: *sd ihm šty ilm* while the gods ate and drank, 1.4 VI 55 and par.; *t ihm rpum tšty* the DN ate, drank, 1.22 I 22, 24; *t ihm tšty [ilm]* [the gods] ate, drank, 1.4 III 40, cf. 1.15 VI 2, 1.20 I 7; [*I ihm*] *št yšt km* to eat and to drink I called you, 1.15 IV 27 and par.; *tšty krp[nm y]n* they drank wine in the cup, 1.4 VI 58 and par.; *št b krpnym yn* drink wine in the cup, 1.4 IV 36; *t ihm n ilm w tštn tštn y(n)* *sd šbs* (he invited) the gods to eat and drink, and they drank new wine until intoxication, 1.114:3 and par.; *b yn yšt iln(!)* by the wine that our DN drinks, 1.19 IV 57; *w šty b hmr yn ay* drink every kind of wine, 1.23:6; *tšt dmh I bl ks* it drinks its blood without a cup, 1.96:4 (// *tspi*); *b ks ištynh* in the cup that I drink, 1.4 III 16; *tn w nšt* give us (some) so that we can drink, 1.23:72 (cf. 5.9 I 16); *I tšql (...) I tšt yn* come down, then (...) to drink wine, 1.6 VI 44 (// *I ihm*); *sd tšbs bk tšt k yn udmſt* when she was sated with weeping, with drinking tears like wine, 1.6 I 10; *ihm hm štym* eat or drink, 1.4 IV 35; *w štm ſm a[bl]y yn* (invite me) (...) and to drink wine with my brothers, 1.5 I 25; *w I tikl w I ts[t]* and neither eat nor drink (?) 1.88:3. In bkn ctx.: *k yšt* [...] *w šty*, 1.175:8-9.

šty (I) PN (etym. unc. Cf. Gelb - Purves - MacRae NPN 252: /šat(t)-/; Grøndahl PTU 196, 299; Ribichini - Xella SEL 8 1991 168).

PN: ★a) 4.360:13; ★b) *bn* PN, 4.222:19; 4.356:1 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 37); 4.412 III 3 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 35); 4.667:1; 4.681:6 (Van Soldt SAU 35).

Cf. šdy, tdy, tty.

št[y] (II) GN(?) (Cf. Belmonte RGTC 12/2 270f.: TN *Šēta*(?)); ¶ syll.: cf. [URU] *še-ta*, PRU 4 63ff. (RS 17.237+):36; cf. bkn [URJU] *še-[e(?)]-ta*, PRU 4 48ff. (RS 17.340+) rev. 23. ¶ Forms: sg. *št[y(?)]*. GN(?) PN *št[y(?)]*, 4.86:32 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 270; cf. *ibid.* 267: *št[gy(?)*)).

štp n. m. “?”, a commodity (etym. unc.; possibly a spelling mistake for **šh(!)p*, cf. MA, Nuzi Akk., EA *šuhuppatu*, AHw 1054: ‘Stiefel’; CAD Š/3 210f.; alternatively cf. Akk. *šatāpu* and der., AHw 1203: ‘Leben erhalten’; CAD Š/2 221). ¶ Forms: pl. *štpm*.

A commodity: *ššr štpm* ten š, 4.150:1 (Heltzer GPOTU 20; cf. *gdy*).

šy PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 255; Bordreuil SEL 5 1988 28); ¶ syll.: cf. PNF *šu-ia*, PRU 3 89f. (RS 16.135):4, 8.

PN: 4.393:9.

Cf. šyy.

š/dyn PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 255; Watson AuOr 13 1995 221); ¶ syll.: cf. *šu-ia-nu*, PRU 3 195 (RS 15.09 B II 2. ¶ Forms: *šyn*, with the allomorph *dyn*.

PN: ★a) *bn šyn*, 4.63 I 17; 4.69 III 8; 4.214 III 2; 4.583:3; ★b) *bn dyn*, 4.775:11 (cf. Bordreuil - Caquot Syria 57 1980 365). In bkn ctx.,]*šyn*, 4.701:5.

Cf. tyn.

šyy (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 255; Bordreuil SEL 5 1988 28); ¶ syll.: cf. PNF *ša-ia-a*, PRU 3 110 (RS 16.267):4, 6, 10.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.64 II 1.

Cf. šy.

šzr n. m. “cord” (?) (etym. unc.; cf. Arab. *šazara*, Kazimirski 1225; *habl mašzūr*, Lane 1547. Cf. De Moor - Spronk UF 16 1984 242; Caquot TOu 2 66 n. 187). ¶ Forms: pl. *šzrm*.

Cord(?): in bkn ctx.,]*x ſnt šzrm*](...) DN with a cord(?), 1.82:11 (cf. Del Olmo CR 376).

t

tu n. m. “guardroom, guardhouse” (Hb. *t?*, HALOT 1672; Pun. *tw*, DNWSI 1204f., cf. Röllig WO 5 1969 114; Friedrich Ug 6 233; Syr. *tawwānā*, LS 819; Akk. *tā?um*, AHw 1340. Cf. Von Soden BZAW 162 12ff. and cf. AHw 1303: *taħū III*). ¶ Forms: sg. *tu*.

Guardroom, guardhouse: *tn pthm b bt tu* two doors in the guardroom, 4.195:10 (cf. diff.: Bordreuil - Pardee Semitica 41/42 1993 34: rdg *td[?]*).

tan PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 258; Watson AuOr 8 1990 250; AuOr 13 1955 228); ¶ syll.: cf. *tu-a-ni*, PRU 6 90:7.

PN: ★a) 4.368:20; ★b) *bn* PN, 4.232 (I) 4; 4.692:3.

ta/unt n. f. “whispering, conversation, ‘groaning’ (</ʔ-n-y/; Hb. *t?nyh*, HALOT 70, 1675f. Cf. De Moor SP 107; diff.: Cassuto GA 127: ‘converse’, **ʔny*; Obermann JBL 65 1946 238f.: ‘contention’, Hb. *t?nh*, *mt?nh*; Dahood UF 1 1969 25: ‘meeting’; Wyatt RTU 45 n. 30: ‘coupling’); ¶ par.: *lhšt*. ¶ Forms: sg. *ta/unt*.

Whispering, conversation, groaning: *tant šmm ſm ars* the whispering of the skies/heavens with the earth, 1.3 III 24 and par. (// *lhšt*), cf. 1.1 III 14, var. *tunt*.

Cf. /ʔ-n-y/.

tintt n. f. “the female sex, women” (< */ʔ-n-t/; cf. *att*; cf. Dietrich - Loretz BiOr 23 1966 132: Akk. *tēnešētu* Menschheit); ¶ par.: *mhr*. ¶ Forms: sg. *tintt*.

The female sex, women: *ht tsdn tintt* do women hunt perhaps?, 1.17 VI 40 (// *mhrm*).

tar n. m. “glory, splendour” (?) (Hb. *t?r*, HALOT 1676f.; cf. Ph., Pun. *t?r*, DNWSI 1201). ¶ Forms: sg. *tar*.

Glory, splendour (?): *šr tar*, song of glory (?), 1.106:16.

tišr n. m. “cypress” (*Cupressus sempervirens* L.; cf. Hb. *t?šwr*, HALOT 1677; cf. Hitt. GIŠ.TIR / *tieššar*, HW 223; cf. Sasson RSP 1 449; De Moor UF 17 1985 229 n. 20; Heltzer GPOTU 64 n. 262; cf. Stieglitz

JNES 29 1970 56 n. 3); ¶ par.: (?) *m̄htrt*. ¶ Forms: sg. *tišr*, pl. *tišrm*. Cypress: *arb̄sm l mit tišr* one hundred and forty cypresses, 4.158:4 (cf. *šmn*, ibid. ln. 3); *mit tišrm* one hundred cypresses, 4.91:7; *hm̄sm tišr* fifty cypresses, 4.402:3; cypress wood: *ušp̄t̄ tišr* one *u.* of cypress (wood), 1.92:26 (// (?) *m̄htrt*, cf. De Moor UF 2 1970 311; 17 1985 229). Cf. *f̄sr tišrm* ten (of perfume of(?)) cypresses, 4.780:15.

tiyn PN (etym. unc. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz OLZ 62 1967 550; Grøndahl PTU 258; Watson AuOr 8 1990 250; AuOr 13 1995 228); ¶ syll.: cf. *ta-ú-PI-na*, PRU 6 29:4; cf. Huehnergard UVST 235 n. 101.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.631:18.

Cf. twyn, tyn.

tuzn PN (etym. unc. Cf. Watson AuOr 11 1993 220f.).

PN: 4.727:12.

/t-ʃ/ vb G/N “to attack” (Arab. *taʃtaʃa*. Cf. Watson UF 9 1977 275; diff.: Hvidberg WL 43 n. 2: ‘to roam’, Hb. *tʃh*, Arab. *tagiya*; Gibson CML 154: ‘to eye each other’, /ʃ-n/ tD (?); Dietrich - Loretz UF 19 1987 20f.; Verreet Modi 45 n. 18: ‘sich hin und her bewegen, schwanken’, </n-ʃ/, Hb. *nws*; for a general discussion of etymology cf. Renfroe AULS 151f.); ¶ par.: /n-g-h/. ¶ Forms: G/N pref. *yʃn*. G/N. To attack (each other): *yʃn k gmrm* they attacked (each other) like champions, 1.6 VI 16 (// *yngħn*).

tʃdt n. f. “embassy, accreditation”, abstract for concrete (< */w-ʃ-d/; Hb. *tʃwdh*, HALOT 1767f. Cf. De Moor SP 130f.; Dahood UF 11 1979 143f.; par: *mlak*. ¶ Forms: sg. cstr. *tʃdt*.

Embassy, accreditation: *tʃdt tp̄t nh̄r* the embassy of Judge DN, 1.2 I 26 and par. (// *mlak ym*).

Cf. *mʃd*.

tʃdr n. m. “help, protection” (cf. /ʃ-d-r/. Cf. De Moor UF 2 1970 309; Aartun UF 17 1985 6ff.; Dahood UF 1 1969 19). ¶ Forms: sg. cst. *tʃdr*.

Help, protection: in god lists: *il tʃdt bʃl*, 1.47:26, 1.118:25, cf. 1.84:8; *il tʃdr bʃl* š, the helper gods of DN, a ram, 1.148:8 and par., cf. *il tʃdt*, 1.109:21, 1.162:12 (cf. Akk. DINGIR.MEŠ *til-la-at^dIM*, Ug 5 18:25; cf. Nougayrol Ug 5 57).

Cf. /ʃ-d-r/.

tʃlgt n. f. “bleat(ing), lowing” (< /ʃ-l-g/. Cf. Caquot UF 11 1979 102 n. 3; diff.: Zevit UF 13 1981 194f.; UF 15 1983 319: ‘important matter’, * *ʃlg*); ¶ par.: *bgr*. ¶ Forms: sg. *tʃlgt*.

Bleat(ing), lowing: *tʃlgt b lʃn* (there is) bleating on my tongue, 1.93:2 (// *bgr*).

tſlt n. f., “superior power” > “magic, charm or spell” (?) (< /ſ-l-y/; diff.: Gordon UMC 64: ‘utility’, *id.*; Gibson CML 159: ‘high estate’, *id.*; De Moor - Spronk CARTU 47: ‘to fall’, rdg *qlt*, /q-l/ (I)). ¶ Forms: sg. *tſlt*.

Magic, charm or spell (?): *plk tſlt b ymnh* the spindle of the charm (?) in his right, 1.4 II 4 (KTU: rdg *ſlt* / *qlt*).

Cf. /ſ-l-y/.

tſr, in bkn. ctx.: *tſr bnſ*, 7.55:6; cf. *tſrt*.

tſrt n. f. 1) “sheath” 2) “quiver” (Hb. *tſr*, HALOT 1770f.); ¶ par.: *nſg*.

¶ Forms: sg. suff. *tſrty*, *tſrth*.

1. Sheath: *hrb tſt b tſl[th]* she put the sword in its sheath, 1.19 IV 45 (// *b nſgh*).

2. Quiver: *aſtk (...) km diy b tſrty* I shall put you (...) like a vulture in my quiver, 1.18 IV 18 and par. (diff.: De Moor SP 91: ‘scabbard, game-bag’, *id.*; Watson JNSL 5 1977 71f.: ‘glove’). In bkn. ctx.:]*tſrt*, 7.141:2.

/t-b-ſ/ vb G 1) “to go, leave, depart”; 2) “to die”; 3) “to leak, well up” (Arab. *tabħa*, Lane 293ff.; Syr. *tbaš*, LS 814; Akk. *tebū*, AHw 1342f. Cf. Verreet UF 19 1987 323); ¶ syll. Ug.: PN *ša ta-ba-7a* TN, PRU 6 77:1; cf. Rainey IOS 3 1973 40; Huehnergard UVST 184; Van Soldt BiOr 46 1989 647; SAU 307, 442; ¶ par.: /y-t-n/ (+ *pnm*). ¶ Forms: G suffc. *tbf*, *tbf*; cf. pref. *ttbf*, *ytf*; inf. *tbf*.

G. 1) To go: *w ht luk (...) w tbf* and now PN has been sent (...) and he went, 2.17:6; *tbf bbth ktrt* the DN went from their house, 1.17 II 39; *ttbf btlt ſnt* the Virgin DN went, 1.6 IV 6 and par. (// *I ttu pnm*); *tbf w l ytb ilm* the gods went without lingering, 1.5 I 9 and par. (cf. 1.14 VI 35 and par.; 1.2 I 19 and par.; for Margalit MLD 95, formula of ‘death’, *infra* 2)); *w ttbf ſſiqt* and DN went, 1.16 VI 2; *w bſl tbf mrym spn* while DN went to the heights of TN, 1.4 IV 19; *tbf rgm l bn ilm mt* go, say to divine DN, 1.5 II 8; *tbf ktr l ahlh hyn tbf l mſknth* DN went to his tent, DN went to his mansion, 1.17 V 32; [*l*] *tbf l tpn* are you really going, oh Benevolent One!?, 1.15 II 13; *tbf bn bht ym (...) tbf ktr* go, build the house of DN, (...) go, DN, 1.2 III 7-8 cf. 1.18 I 17, 1.4 V 50; *ytf ysb g̃lm* prince PN went, 1.16 VI 39; *qbf b] bty bkyt* go from my house mourners, 1.19 IV 20; PN *tbf* has gone, 4.635:29; *d ttbf n tbf* those who go to TN, RSOu 14 43 [KTU 9.421]:1.

2) To die: *att trb w tbf* he married a woman, but she died (lit. she left him), 1.14 I 14.

3) To leak, well up: *pl tbf n ſſt hm̃lt* so that the saltiness (?) of the

3) To leak, well up: *pl tbſn sst hm̄lt* so that the saltiness (?) of the tears does not leak / well up, 1.83:11 (diff.: Pitard JNES 57 1998 263, 273: 'shall you be scattered, oh DN!', rdg *tb̄tn y ymm*); *yn (...) d tbſ msr(?)m* wine (...) that leaked for TN, 4.213:27.

In unc. ctx.: *al ytbſ*, 2.18:3; *]tbſ*, 1.5 II 26; *]tbſ mdršh*, 146:6; *tbſ*, 2.43:3; *w qnuym tbſx[*, 2.73:17; *d tbſ*, 4.210:1.

tbſ PN (Watson AuOr 14 1996 104; RSOu 7 165).

PN: 4.763:1, 3.

tbbr PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 212, 225, 266); ¶ syll.: *tu-um-bi-ib-ri*, PRU 144 (RS 16.138): 20; cf. Huehnergard AkkUg 115 n. 64.

PN: 4.103:11; 4.190:5.

tbd PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 261, 266).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.86:25 (*ilš[mſy*).

Cf. *tbtb*.

tbdn PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 261, 266); ¶ syll.: *tub-bi-te-na*, Ug 5 9:19; 12:49.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.12:7 (*tb{.}dn*); 4.354:4; 4.704:1:3.

Cf. *tbtb*.

tbk n. m., a type of leather (Nuzi Akk. *tubku*, AHw 1365; cf. CAD M/1 378 b.1'. Diff.: Aartun StUL 159f.: 'Umhang', Akk. *tubbuku*).

¶ Forms: sg. *tbk*.

A type of leather: *msg d tbk* leather of (type) *t*, 4.167:16 (cf. Nuzi KUŠ *tu-ub-ku*, HSS 13 342:1).

tbl n. m. "blacksmith, smelter (of metal)" (< Hurr. *tabali-*, cf. Neu Das Hurritische 45; // Hitt. LÚ.SIMUG; Dietrich - Loretz UF 22 1990 87f.; cf. Hb. PN *twbl/qyn*). ¶ Forms: pl. *tblm*.

Blacksmith, smelter (of metal): *tlt ddm ſſrm / hmrm dt tblm* three 'cauldronfuls of barley for the asses of the smelters, 4.790:15 (diff.: Bordreuil - Pardee RSOu 14 p. 355f., 416: PN).

tbq, TN; cf. *t/tbq*.

tbr, rdg *qbr*, in 1.142:3.

tbrrt n. f. "exemption, tax exemption" (< /b-r(-r)/). ¶ Forms: sg. *tbrrt*. Exemption, tax exemption: *spr hnd d tbrrt PN* this document of exemption (to the benefit) of PN, 2.19:10.
Cf. /b-r(-r)/.

tbsr n. m. "examination" (?) / "expropriation" (?) (cf. /b-s-r/ (I) or /b-s-r/ (II). Cf. Dijkstra UF 22 1990 97f.; diff.: Van Soldt UF 21 1989 389ff.: PNF). ¶ Forms: sg. cstr. *tbsr*.

Examination(?) / expropriation(?): *spr tbsr klt bt šps* file on the examination(?) / expropriation(?) of the bride, the daughter of the

‘Sun’, 6.24:1.

Cf. /b-š-r/ (I), /b-š-r/ (II).

tbšn PN (Hurr. etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 266; Ribichini - Xella SEL 8 1991 168; Watson AuOr 13 1995 228).

PN: ★a) *bn* PN, 4.55:7; 4.63 III 21; ★b) in a composite toponym: *gt bn* PN, 4.96:1 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 84: **Gittu-Bin-tubbi-Šenni?*(?)).

tbth n. m., a piece or ration of roast meat (cf. Akk. *patāhu*, AHw 846. Cf. Sanmartín UF 10 1978 355). ¶ Forms: sg./pl. cstr. *tbth*.

Name of a piece or ration of roast meat: *tmnym tbth alp* eighty *t-* pieces of ox, 4.247:19.

tbtb PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 264, 266; Ribichini - Xella SEL 8 1991 169).

PN: 4.103:15; 4.410:5; 4.753:2; in bkn ctx.: *]tbtb*, 4.353:32 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 36).

Cf. *tbd*, *tbdn*.

tbth n. m. “bed” (Akk. *tapšahu*, AHw 1322. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 10 1978 60). ¶ Forms: sg. *tbth*.

Bed: *ysq hym w tbth* he cast a canopy and a bed, 1.4 I 29.

tby PN (etym. unc.).

PN: 4.159:5.

tdgly n. m., a profession / GN (?). ¶ Forms: pl. *tdglyn*.

A profession / GN: *tdg(?)lym*, 4.125:7 (cf. *tdgl*).

tdgr n. m. “chief, one responsible” (cf. Akk. *dagālu*, ‘to see, own’, AHw 149f.; CAD D 21ff.; Hb. *dgl*, HALOT 213: *dgl* (I). Cf. Sanmartín AuOr 5 1987 151f.); ¶ RS Akk.: cf. *da-gi,-il pa-ni-šu šu-ú*, PRU 4 72 (RS 17.335 + ...):8; 77 (RS 17.368):4'; 80 (RS 17.382 + 380):9. ¶ Forms: sg. *tdgr*.

Chief, one responsible: PN *tdgr* is the one responsible, 4.625:22.

tdgl n. m., a craftsman, perhaps “maker of pieces of bronze for armour” (cf. Hurro-Ug. **/tu?t(V)=(u)g(u)li/*(?); cf. Hurro-Akk. *tutiwe*, AHw 1374 [pattern in */=ibi/*?; cf. Akk. *t/dudittu(m)*, AHw 1365f., and Ug. *tdtt*, for */=ibi/* cf. Diakonoff HH 67]. Cf. Sanmartín SEL 12 1995 184f.; cf. Dietrich - Loretz WO 3/2 1966/?? 201, untranslated; Heltzer IOKU 7 n. 27: ‘exact meaning unknown’, 12; OLA 6 480 n. 194, 494; diff. Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 5 1973 102f.: PN). ¶ Forms: sg. *tdgl*, pl. *tdglm*.

A craftsman: *tdgl* PN, 4.183 II 20; *tdglm* PNN, 4.609:21. Probably a PN in 4.264:9 and, as the allograph *ttgl*, in 4.147:4 (cf. *tdgly*).

Cf. *td/tgl*.

td/tgl PN (etym. unc.; cf. *tdgl*. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 268, 296: Anat.

/tudħaliya/, royal name; <(?) HUR.SAG *du/tu-ut-ħa-li-ia-*, an oronym, cf. Laroche NH 191f., 276, 283; Del Monte - Tischler RGTC 6 446).

¶ Forms: *tdgl*, allograph *ttgl*.

PN: *ttgl*, 4.147:4; *tdgl*, 4.264:9.

Cf. *tdgl*.

tdln PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 296, 424); ¶ syll.: cf. *tu-ut-tu-lu-nu*, Syria 15 1934 137 (RS [Varia 3]):8.

PN: 4.295:3 (*qmnnzy*).

tdmm n. m. “lascivious, degrading treatment” (< */d-m-m/; Hb. *zmh*, HALOT 272; Arab. *damma*, *adamma*, Lane 975ff. Cf. Del Olmo IMC 156; diff.: Dijkstra UF 7 1975 563 n. 6: ‘to be afflicted’; Wyatt RTU 96 n. 113: ‘deflowering’, *dm* ‘blood’); par: *btt*, *dnt*, *tdmmt*. ¶ Forms: sg. *tdmm*.

Lascivious, degrading treatment: *dbh tdmmt amht* sacrifice of lascivious treatment of (female) slaves, 1.4 III 20 (// *btt*, *dnt*, *tdmmt*). Cf. *tdmmt*.

tdmmt n. f. “lasciviousness” (< *tdmm*); ¶ par.: *btt*, *dnt*, *tdmm*.

¶ Forms: sg. *tdmmt*.

Lasciviousness: *tdmmt amht* lasciviousness with (female) slaves (// *btt*, *dnt*, *tdmm*), 1.4 III 22.

Cf. *tdmm*.

tdmn PN bkn *tdmn*[, 4.637:5.

tdn PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 262).

PN: 4.148:5; 4.609:22 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 39f.); 4.659:4 (*bn ddy*).

tdrq n. m. “nimble step, march” (Arab. *daraqa*, Kazimirski 690; diff.: Margalit UPA 293f. esp. n. 13: ‘(back)-pack’); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. KI.UŠ = TAR-QU, Thureau-Dangin Syria 12 1931 231ff. (MSL 5 p. 71:281; Hh II); cf. Huehnergard UVST 119f.; Sivan UF 21 1989 361; ¶ par.: *hlk* (I). ¶ Forms: sg. cst. *tdrq*.

Nimble step, march: *w yfn tdqr hss* he watched the nimble step of DN, 1.17 V 11, cf. 1.3 IV 39, 1.4 II 15 (// *hlk*). In bkn. ctx.: *hlkt tdrq*, 1.45:5.

tdtt n. f. type of “collar, front” (cf. Akk. *tudittu*, AHw 1365f.).

¶ Forms: sg./pl. *tdtt*.

Type of collar, front: *bʃl tdtt* makers of collars, 4.609:35.

tdyn PN (etym. unc. Cf. Ribichini - Xella RSF 15 1987 13).

PN: 4.696:5.

Cf. *ttyt*.

tg PN (Hurr. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz OLZ 62 1967 550; Grøndahl PTU 259; Laroche GLH 249f.).

PN: 4.83:6.

tgbry PN (?) (etym. unc.; cf. Gelb - Purves - MacRae NPN 245: /biria/, 261f.: /tak/; Laroche GLH 249f.: /tagi/); ¶ syll.: É AN.ZA.GĀR *ta-ga-bi-ra(-ya)*, Ug 5 96:5, 15, 22; cf. *ibid.* ln. 2 and Huehnergard UVST 116; AkkUg 355, 390: *ta₅-ga₁₄-bar(!)-ya(?)*.

PN: in composite toponym: *gt tgbry*, *gt tgbry*, 4.271:7, 9 (cf. 4.296:13 and cf. É.AN.ZA.GĀR *ta-ga-bi-ra(-ya)*, Ug 5 96:4, 15, 22; cf. Huehnergard UVST 116; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 92: **Gittu-Tagabirā(yi)*).

tgdn PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 251, 259; Laroche GLH 249f.: /tagi/; Ribichini - Xella SEL 8 1991 168); ¶ syll.: *ta-gi₅-ša-na*, PRU 3 46 (RS 16.140):8; *ták-ša-na*, PRU 3 199 (RS 16.257) II 3; cf. Huehnergard UVST 218, 224; AkkUg 401.

PN: *bn* PN, 4.33:9 (*ugrty*); 4.55:29; 4.69 VI 10; cf. Van Soldt SAU 33.

tggl̩n PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 258f., 427; Laroche GLH 249f.: /tagi/); ¶ syll.: *ták-hu-li-nu-na*, PRU 3 44 (RS 16.273):2 (cf. Ug 3 140; Van Soldt SAU 70, 85); 112 (RS 15.114):8; 112 (RS 15.126):2;7, 12; 113 (RS 16.353): 6, 16s., 23, 27; 115 (RS 16.148):6; 210 (RS 15.X):7'; *ta-gu-uh-li-nu*, PRU 4 203 (RS 18.20+) rev. 13'; cf. Huehnergard AkkUg 377; Van Soldt SAU 350 n. 209; cf. *ta-ku-uh-li*, PRU 4 221 (17.383):3 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 70).

PN: 4.609:38.

tgh n. m. “absence” (verbal noun *tql* < */g-h-(h/y)/; cf. Syr. *ghō*, LS 106. Cf. Margalit UF 8 1976 155; De Moor - Spronk CARTU 173; Pardee CS 1 340 n. 73; diff.: Gibson CML 159; Watson NABU 1999 54: ‘lighting up’, **ngh*; Ajjan NU 27: ‘briller,’ Arab. *ğahğaha*); ¶ par.: *sbu* (II). ¶ Forms: sg. cstr. *tgh*.

Absence: *w tgh nyr rbt* and the absence of the Great Luminary, 1.16 I 37 (// *sba*).

tghb PN (etym. unc.).

PN: 4.658:22 ([b]n *šnh/i*).

tgml, in 1.87:10: *t[gl]ml*; rdg probably *fgml*; cf. 1.41:9.

tgmr n. m. “totality, total (sum, value, expenses)” (< */g-m-r/; cf. Akk. *gimirtu*, *gimru*, AHw 289; CAD G 75ff.; ARM 27 303: *gimartum*, *nagmaru*, AHw 712; CAD N 121. Cf. Liverani UF 2 1970 103-106); ¶ RS Akk.: SU.NÍGIN, *passim*, cf. in alphabetic texts: 4.48:13; 4.63 I 48; II 12, 20, 29, 34, 39; IV 18; 4.69 I 29; III 22; V 5, 16, 26; VI 5, 21, 37; 4.71 II 9; III 4, 9; 4.72:5; 4.90:11; 4.93 IV 42; 4.100:10; 4.299:6; 4.308:17; 4.435:16, 22; 4.610:50, 52, 54; 4.704: 1; 4.754:20.

¶ Forms: sg. *tgnr.*

Totality, total (sum, value, expenses), ★a) in genitive syntagms: *tgnr yn d nkly* sum total of the wine consumed, 4.230:14; *tgnr (tgm(!)(!)) šmn* sum total of the oil, 4.313:27; *tgnr bnš mlk* sum total of ‘men of the king’, 4.141 II 25; *tgnr bnš l b bt mlk* total of the people actually in service in the palace, 4.137:13; *tgnr hrd* total of the troops, 4.179:15; 4.777:12; *tgnr yshm (...) bnš mlk* total of the bronzesmiths: (so many: all of them) ‘the king’s men’, 4.151 II 1; *tgnr šd* total (area of the land) in ‘strips’, 4.282:16 (cf. *šd (II)*); *tgnr a[pn* sum total of the whefels, 4.67:10; *tgnr uz PN* total value of the geese of PN, 4.296:5-6; *tgnr ksp* total value in cash, 4.156:6; 4.276:14; 4.341:22; cf. in bkn ctx. *tgnr k[*, 4.333:9; *tgnr yn msb (...) w hsp (...)* total of the ‘cellar’ wine: (so much), and of decanted (wine): (so much), 1.91:35; *tgnr kšmn b yr̥ M/N* total expenses of spelt in the month of MN, 4.269:30; *tgnr htm* total expenses of wheat, 4.269:32; *tgnr ak[* total (expenses) of grain, 4.271:1 and *passim*, 4.636:2 and *passim*, ★b) adv. accus.: in total: *ttm l mit tn kbd tgnr* one hundred and seventy two in total, 4.173:11; *tgnr alp tl̥ mat* in total: one thousand three hundred, 4.337:28. In bkn. ctx.: *tgn[r*, 4.218:6; *tgn[r*, 4.764:9.

tgn PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 259; Laroche GLH 249f.: /tagi/; Watson AuOr 14 1996 104); ¶ syll.: *ta-ga-nu*, PRU 6 70:16.

PN: in bkn ctx., *bn tgn[r*, 4.64 V 7.

Cf. *tkn*, *tqn*.

tgh PN (Hurr. or Hurro-Akk.; cf. Gelb - Purves - MacRae NPN 246: /puh/; Laroche GLH 249f.: /tagi/).
PN: 4.658:43 (*bn šny*).

tgr “?”; 7.135:2 (for 1.1 IV 12 cf. /g-r(-y)/).

tgrš PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 259); ¶ syll.: *ta-ga-ra-ši*, PRU 70 8.

PN: 4.63 II 24. For the reading *tgrš<p>* in 4.63 II 24 cf. Weippert ZDPV 82 1966 322f.; Ribichini - Xella RSF 15 1987 10; SEL 8 1991 167.

Cf. *tgršp*.

tgršp PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 227, 259; Laroche GLH 249f.; Ribichini - Xella SEL 8 1991 167); ¶ syll.: *ta-gi-ir-šap*, PRU 3 148 (RS 16.178):13; *ta-gir,-šap*, *ibid.* ln. 17; cf. 174 (RS 16.280):5'; cf. Huehnergard AkkUg 397 n. 79; Van Soldt SAU 350 n. 209.

PN: 4.728:8 (*b[n*); 4.759:8 (*bn brs*).

Cf. *tgrš*.

tgn PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 259, 262; Laroche GHL 249f.);

¶ syll.: *ta-ak-te-na*, PRU 3 202 (RS 16.257+) III 50; cf. Van Soldt SAU 34.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.69 V 9.

tgyn PN (Hurr. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz OLZ 62 1967 550; Grøndahl PTU 258f.; Laroche GLH 249f.: /tagi/); ¶ syll.: *ta-gi-ya-na*, RS 22.399+:26 (unpub.: cf. Van Soldt SAU 361 n. 236).

PN: ★a) 4.33:10 (*arty*); 4.44:13, 29; 4.97:3 (*mfx[]*); 4.294:2; 4.379:4 (*yfrty*); 4.410:11 (rdg unc.; cf. Van Soldt SAU 37); 4.423:19 (Van Soldt SAU 37); 4.632:20; 4.696:6; ★b) in composite toponym: *gt tgyn*, 4.97:6; 4.643:9.

Cf. tkyn.

tgd PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 261, 263; Dietrich - Loretz UF 1 1969 303; cf. Laroche GLH 261: /tehi-/).

PN: 4.609:9.

tgh PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 263, 314; Dietrich - Loretz WO 4 1967/68 303).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.85:7.

tgll, element of the mythical TN *mr̩rt-tgll-bnr*, scene of *Aqht*'s violent death (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 191: *Mirartu-Taġullalu-Banīrī*(?)). Cf. Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 5 1973 119ff.; Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 209; Margalit UF 11 1979 522; Watson UF 8 1976 374 n. 20; UF 30 1998 752: 'date-palm which produces dates'; Astour RSP 2 303. Cf. De Moor ARTU 260 n. 230: *mr̩rt-tgll-bnr* 260 'the gallbladder that brings into the fire', cf. *bnr*).

TN: 1.19 III 50, 51f.

Cf. *bnr*, *mr̩rt* (III).

tgpt n. m., a type of "packsaddle, nosebag" or "felt" (cf. Akk. *tahapšu*, AHw 1301; Kendall Warfare 314. Cf. Ribichini - Xella Tessili 68).

¶ Forms: sg. *tgpt*; pl. or du. *tgptn*.

A type of packsaddle, nosebag or felt: *bṣl tgpt(m)* maker(s) of packsaddles / felt, 4.183 II 10; 4.370:13; 4.609:36. Cf. *tr tgptn* (DN), 1.42:49, in Hurr. ctx.

tgptn PN (Hurr.; < *tgpt*. Cf. Watson AuOr 8 1990 249).

PN: 4.57:3 (bkn ctx.). Cf. the homograph *tgptn*, 1.42:49, in Hurr. ctx.

tgtyn PN (Hurr. etym. unc. Cf. Watson AuOr 11 1993 219; AuOr 14 1996 106).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.57:9.

tgyn PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 263; Dietrich - Loretz WO 4 1967/68 303; cf. Laroche GLH 261).

PN: 4.98:5 (*bn ubn*).

tg̡zyt n. f. “offering, libation” (< /g̡-z-y/, *mg̡z*. Cf. De Moor SP 240f.; Lipiński OLP 3 1972 107f.; diff.: Margalit MLD 196: ‘appeasement’, *id.*; Gray LC 187: ‘diluted (wine)’, Arab. *gadda*); ¶ par.: *trmt*. ¶ Forms: sg. *tg̡zyt*.

Offering, libation: come down / *tšt yn tg̡zyt* to drink wine of libation, 1.6 VI 45 (// *Ihm trm{m} t̄*).

Cf. /g̡-z-y/.

thm n. m. 1) “ocean”; 2) “the Ocean”, DN (Hb. *thwm*, HALOT 1290f.; Syr. *thōmō*, LS 816f.; Arab. TN *taham*, *tihāmat*, Lane 320, cf. *tahima*); ¶ par.: *ym* (II). ¶ Forms: sg. *thm*, f. *thmt*, cf. *infra thmt*.

1. Ocean: *w ys̄gd gp thm* and went to the shore of the ocean, 1.23:30 (// *ym*).
2. The god Ocean: *bt šmm w thm* daughter of Sky and Ocean, 1.100:1; *thm w šmm* Sky and Ocean, RSOu 14 53 [KTU 9.432]:9'; *hm škb ū thm* if he is lying upon Ocean, *ibid.* ln. 4'; *ydk l thm* your hand for Ocean, *ibid.* ln. 6'.

Cf. *thmt*.

thmt n. f. “primordial ocean”, “abyss” (cf. *thm*, Ebla /*tihām(a)tum*/ in AB.A = *ti-ṭā-ma-tum*, VE 1343; Krebernik ZA 73 1983 43; Fronzaroli EL 151; StEb 7 1984 183; Krecher Biling. 147; *ti-ṭā-ma-dīm*, ARET 5 58; Bonechi MisEb 1 132; cf. AN.MA = A.NE/TI-*ma-a-ti-a-mu*, VE 785; Fales QuSe 13 182f. (rdg *dē/ti-a-ma-a(-)ti-a-mu?*); Akk. *tiamtu*, *tāmtu*, AHw 1353; Arab. TN *taham*, *tihāmat*, Lane 320, cf. *tahima*. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 21 1989 117; Smith BC 160 n. 81); ¶ syll. Ug.: [AN-*tu*] = [a]š-[t]e-a-ni-wi = *ta-a-ma-tu*, Ug 5 137 III 34"; cf. Huehnergard UVST 184f.; Van Soldt SAU 307, 331; ¶ par.: *nhr*, *šmm*. ¶ Forms: sg.(?) *thmt*, du. *thmtm*, pl. *thmt*.

Ocean, abyss: *qrb apq thmtm* in the heart of the spring of the two oceans, 1.4 IV 22 and par. (// *nhrm*); *b ſdt thmtm* in the confluence of the two oceans, 1.100:3 (// *nhrm*); *bl šrf thmtm* nor flow of the two oceans, 1.19 I 45 (// *tbn ql bſl*); *tant (...) thmt ſmn kbkbm* the whispering of the abysses with the stars, 1.3 III 25 and par. (// *šmm*); *w tg̡t thmt* and the abyss seethed, 1.92:5 (?). In bkn. ctx.: *]k yg̡d thmt brq* as lightning moves the abyss, 1.17 VI 12; *w thmt*, 1.148:41 (the Akk. parallel is missing in RS 26.142); unc. ctx.: 1.17 VI 12, *thmt brq*. Cf. *thm*.

thw n. m. “steppe, desert” (Hb. *thw*, HALOT 1689f.; Arab. *tīh*, Lane 326. Cf. Gibson CML 159; Tsumura UF 19 1987 309ff.); ¶ par.: *ym* (II). ¶ Forms: sg. *thw* (cf. Huehnergard UVST 84, 287).

Steppe, desert: *nps Ibim thw* the appetite of the lion of the steppe, 1.5 I 15, 1.133:4 (// *bym*).

thm n. m. “message, decree” (etym. unc.; cf. Viroilleaud Syria 12 1931 217; Palm. *thwm?*, Syr. *thūmō*, EA Akk. *tahūmu*, Arab. *tahm*, Friedrich AFO 10 1935-36 80ff.: Hb. *tšm*, Akk. *tēmu*; Ullendorff Or 20 1951 251; Van Zijl Baal 55, 74: Arab. **hmm*, *hummat*; De Moor SP 102: Hitt. *teh-*; Watson UF 30 1998 747f.: Eg. *w̥hm*, cf. JNSL 25 1999 1ff.); ¶ syll. Ug.: the element /tahmu/ in PNN, cf. Sivan GAGI 278); ¶ par.: *hwt* (I). ¶ Forms: sg. *thm*, suff. *thmk*.

Message: *tšu gh w tsh thm tr il abk* he raised his voice and said: message of the ‘bull’, DN, your father, 1.6 IV 10 and par., formula for transmitting a message (// *hwt*, cf. Del Olmo MLC 55); *thm aliyn bšl* message of the Very Powerful One, DN, 1.3 IV 7 and par.; *thm ym bšlkm* message of DN, your lord, 1.2 I 17 and par. (// *hwt*); *thm bn ilm mt* message of the divine DN, 1.5 I 12; *thm pbl mlk* message of the king PN, 1.14 III 21 and par.; *thm krt tš* message of PN, the Noble, 1.14 VI 40 (// *hwt*); *thmk il hkm* (...) *hyt hzt thmk* you message, DN, is wise (...) (may) the lucky life (of) your message (be...), 1.3 V 30-31 and par.; *thm m[lk* message of the king, 2.4:3, cf. 2.30:2, 2.34:1, 2.44:3 and par.; *thm tlmyn* message of PN, 2.12:4 and par.; *thm ſzilt bnkm* message of PN your (pl.) son, RSOu 14 49 [KTU 9.433]:4; *thm iwrdr l p̥lsy rgm* message of PN; to PN say, 2.10:1 and par.; cf. RSOu 14 50 [KTU 9.434]:3; RSOu 14 51 [KTU 9.425]:1; introductory formula in letters (cf. Cunchillos TOu 2 244ff.); *l* (...) *rgm thm ſmrpi* to (...) say: message of PN, 2.76:2, 11, cf. 2.81:4; 9.530:2 [Dietrich - Loretz WList 232] and par.; *thm ydn ſm mlk* message of PN to the king, 2.47:1; *thm špš l ſmrpi* message of the Sun; to PN say, 2.39:1 (*ibdm.*); *l* (...) *rgm thm mlk bnk* to (...) say: message of the king your son, 2.13:3 and par. (*ibdm.*); *thm rgm mlk* oral note of the king, 2.26:1 (cf. Cunchillos TOu 2 316 n.1); *w h]n thm bšly* and behold the message of my lord, 2.2:12; *likt bt mlk thmk* I have sent your message to the house of the king, 2.36:5 (cf. Cunchillos TOu 2 393).

In bkn. ctx.: *thm*, 1.14 V 16; 1.83:14; 2.35:2; 2.45:10; 2.63:3; *thmk*, 2.77:5; 2.83:4; [*lthmk*, 1.1 II 3; *thm hy*, 2.81:17; *ysi g̥lh thmd*, 1.92:6.

Cf. *ilthm*.

tht (I) prep., 1) “under, beneath”; 2) “at the feet of”; 3) “subordinate to”; 4) “among”; (Hb., Ph., Pun., Aram. *tht*, HALOT 1721ff.; DNWSI 1209ff.; EA Akk. *ta-ab-ta-mu*, EAT 252: 26, cf. Sivan GAGI 278;

Amor. /taht-/, Gelb CAAA 34; Huffmon APNMT 269; ESA *tht*, DOSA 533; Arab. *taht*, Lane 298; Eth. *tāht*, CDG 572. Cf. Gordon UT 10.15; Aartun PU 2 61f.; Greenfield ZAW 73 1961 226ff.); ¶ par.: *fl* (I). ¶ Forms: *tht*, suff. *thth*, *thtn* (?).

1. Under, beneath: *tht fnt ars* beneath the springs of the ‘earth’, 1.3 IV 36 and par.; *yqtqt tht tlhnt* he crept under the tables, 1.114:5; *ylmn* (...) *tht tlhn* he struck him (...) under the table, 1.114:8; *tht il tmk* beneath DN, DN(?), RSOu 14 53 [KTU 9.432]:2'; *thtk qn l tqnn sgrb* (so that) beneath you the scorpion does not rise up, RSOu 14 52 [KTU 9.435]:5 (cf. ln 8). For 1.6 VI 46-47 cf. /h-t-k/.

2. At the feet of: *thth k kdrt r[š]* at her feet like balls (rolled) the heads, 1.3 II 9 and par. (// *flh*); *ygr tht ksi* he fell at the feet of (his) throne, 1.2 IV 7; *ašqlk tht [pšny]* I shall knock you down [at my feet], 1.17 VI 44; *tht fnt yql* at the feet of DN he fell, 1.19 II 38; *w yql l pšny* and fall at my feet, 1.19 III 18 and par.; *tq(.!)In tht pšnh* they fell at his feet, 1.19 III 10 and par.; *ars rd* (...) *tht rpim qdmym* go down to the ‘earth’ (...) at the feet of the ancestral DN, 1.161:24 and par., in ln. 26 mistake *thm* for *tht* (cf. Hb. *tht pšn*; diff.: Del Olmo CR 196 n. 88: ‘together with’, for this and other versions; also Cecchini UF 13 1981 27-31).

3. Subordinate to: *yšdd tht arbn* PN subordinate to PN, 4.133:1-3.

4. Among: *ytb* (...) *tht adrm*, he sat (...) among the nobles, 1.17 V 6 (diff.: Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 181: ‘before’).

Unc. ctx.: *l ytn ihm tht bšl*, 1.9:12; *dlt thtn*, 4.351:3; *frpt tht*, 1.8 II 11; *yp tht*, 1.84:10. In bkn. ctx.: *tht*, 1.4 VII 58; 2.80:3.

tht (II) adv. “underneath” (< n. m. “lower region or part”, cf. DNWSI 1209ff.; Eth. *tāhtu*, CDG 572). ¶ Forms: *tht*.

Underneath, in bkn ctx.: *{ht} tlbš npš gžr* underneath she put on the clothes of a noble, 1.19 IV 43, cf. ln. 46, *w fl tlbš npš att*.

thtyt adj. f. “lower” (Hb. *thtyt*, HALOT 1724; Aram. *thty(y)*, DNWSI 1211; DJPA 580; cf. Eth. *tāhtit*, CDG 572. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz MU 128). ¶ Forms: sg. *th<t>yt*.

Lower: in bkn ctx.: *špth th<t>yt kr[t] (if)* its lower lip is short/cut, 1.103+:32. Cf. in bkn ctx.: *tht<y>*, 4.271:7. (or ‘below’: *tht*, as a n. m.?).

Cf. *tht* (I), *tht* (II).

thtsb n. m. “battle” (< /h-s-b/; for the nominal pattern cf. Hecker Biling. 216ff.); ¶ par.: *tmths*. ¶ Forms: sg. *thtsb*.

Battle: *w l šbst* (...) *thtsb bn qrtn* but she was not sated (...) with (her) battle between (the) two cities, 1.3 II 20 and par. (// *tmths*).

Cf. *ḥ-s-b/.*

tk n. m. “centre, middle”, used as a prep. 1) “in, in the midst of, among”; 2) “to, towards”; 3) “before, in front of” (Hb. *twk*, *b twk*, HALOT 1697f.); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. adj. /tōkīyu/ ‘interior, central’ in TN URU *ga-li-li(-)tu-ki-ia* (ge.), PRU 6 78:9 (alph.: *glltky*); Huehnergard UVST 185; Sivan UF 21 1989 362. Cf. Gordon UT § 10.16; Aartun PU 2 62 n. 588; Watson UF 31 1999 791); ¶ par.: *šm* (I), *qdm* (II). ¶ Forms: *tk*.

1. In, in the midst of, among: *b tk ḡry il spn* in my divine mountain, DN, 1.3 III 29 and par., cf. 1.101:2; *b tk šrrt spn* in the peaks of DN, 1.4 V 55; *yqm* (...) *btk p[ḥ]r bn ilm* they have stood up (...) in the midst of the assembly of the gods, 1.4 III 13; *b tk rpi a[s]* among the DN of the ‘earth’, 1.15 III 14 and par.; *b tk ugṛt* in the midst of TN, 1.108:25; *šu ūdb tk mdbr qdš* take (and) settle in the holy desert, 1.23:65; *kn npl* (...) *b tk mšmš bṣl* thus fell (...) in the midst of the ‘marsh’ DN, 1.12 II 55; *b tk bt* in (the middle of) the house, 4.195:8; *w yūdb d b tkh* and he prepares what is within it, RSOu 14 53 [KTU 9.432]:28', 37'.

2. To, towards: towards me (...) *tk hršn* towards the mountain, 1.1 II 23 and par. (// *šm*); *idk al ttn pnm tk qrth* thus, set face towards his city, 1.4 VIII 11 and par., cf. 1.2 I 20; 1.3 VI 13; 1.5 II 15; 1.5 V 12; 1.10 II 9, 12; 1.100:63; *w zi b tk md(!)br il šiy* and go (...) to (the middle of) the divine desert of TN, 1.12 I 21.

3. Before, in front of: *št* (...) *mria w tk pnh* he set... a fatling directly in front of her face, 1.3 IV 41 and par. (// *qdmh*).

In bkn. ctx.: *n]hr tk*, 1.2 III 8; *b tk u[*, 1.2 III 9; *tk mdd il*, 1.4.VII 3; *k]rt tk*, 1.14 V 17; *b tk*, 6.45:1.

tkm TN, mythical birthplace of the *aklm / ūggm* (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 284: **Takamu*(?). Diff.: Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 195f.: a demon, Akk. *utukku*, Gray LC 77 n. 4; UF 3 1971 62 n.13; Kapelrud Ug 7 320 n. 11: ‘to couch (in pain)’, Arab. *wkm*, Schloen JNES 52 1993 215 n. 42: ‘to be oppressed’, **tōk*).

TN: *b aln tkm* the oak grove TN, 1.12 I 20 (// *b tk md(!)br il šiy*, diff. Dietrich - Loretz Fs. Heltzer 135: ‘die Eiche der Dämonen’, **tkk*, ‘bedrücken’, for this and other opinions).

tkmn TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 290).

TN: bkn *tkm[n*, 4.27:1 (Bordreuil NABU 1987 91); *t]kmn*, 4.414:7 (Bordreuil UF 20 1998 17).

tkn (I) n. m., occupation or social class (“inspector, measurer”(?); cf. Hb. *tkn*, HALOT 1734). ¶ Forms: pl. *tknm*.

Occupation or social class (inspector, measurer(?)): *t_{knm}*, 4.126:31.
t_{kn} (II) TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 284f.: *Takunu*. Cf. Heltzer RCAU 14; Astour RSP 2 334; Wesselius UF 15 1983 315; Bordreuil Syria 66 1989 269); ¶ syll.: URU *ta-ku-ni*, PRU 6 93:15; cf. Wesselius UF 15 1983 315 for PRU 3 199 (RS 16.126 B+) IV 40; Van Soldt UF 28 1996 689.

TN: 4.355:27.

Cf. *tkny*.

t_{kn} (III) PN (Hurr.; cf. *t_{kn} (II)*; cf. Laroche GLH 249f.: /tagi/; Gelb - Purves - MacRae NPN 261f.: /tak(k)/); ¶ syll.: cf. *ták-a-an(?)*, 76 (RS 16.144):6; cf. Van Soldt SAU 13: *Tak?*ānu; cf. Huehnergard UVST 247 n. 148; AkkUg 377.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.631:14.

Cf. *tgn*, *tqn*.

tkny GN (< *t_{kn} (II)*; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 284).

GN: PN *tkny*, 9.458:29 (Bordreuil Syria 66 1989 269).

tkpgf PN or onomastic element (?); 6.15:1 (cf. Amiet - Bordreuil Syria 67 1990 484; Amiet RSOU 9 159 373).

tkt "?", in *prt tkt*, 1.86:4 (cf. Milik Ug 7 143: 'opprimer, menacer', Aram. **tkk*; Xella SSR 2/2 1978 385: 'sano'; Tropper UG 513, 628: pref. /tukkatu/, < /n-k-t/ Gpass.: 'und eine/die Jungkuh wird niedergeschlagen'; for other proposals cf. Del Olmo - Márquez AuOr 13 1995 257 n. 18).

tkwn PN (etym. unc. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz OLZ 62 1967 550; Laroche GLH 249f.); ¶ syll.: cf. *ta-ku-an*, PRU 4 183 (RS 17.319):18; *ta-gu-a-nu*, PRU 6 80:6; cf. Watson AuOr 11 1993 219.

PN: ★a) 4.556:4; ★b) *bn PN*, 4.103:53.

tkȳg adj. m., qualifying a type of harness or (horse) trappings ((?); Hurr. adj. in /-he/ as a gentilic; cf. TN *gll tky*; Dietrich - Loretz-Sanmartín UF 5 1973 95). ¶ Forms: sg. m. *tkȳg*.

Qualifying a type of harness or (horse) trappings: (twelve) *hpnt s̄swm amtm tkȳg yd llhhm* (sets of) protective padding for horses, of two ells, of type *t*(?), with their *l*, 4.363:4 (diff.: Del Olmo IMC 200: 'envergadura', Arab. *kūf*).

t_{kyn} PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 258; Laroche GLH 249f.: /tagi/; Ribichini - Xella RSF 15 1987 13); ¶ syll.: cf. *ta-ki-ia-na*, PRU 3 63 (RS 16.174):5; 196 (RS 15.42+) II 7'; cf. *ták-ja-na*, Ug 5 12:38; *ta-ki-ia*, PRU 6 99:15; Ug 5 27:9 and *passim ibid.*

PN: 4.70:10 (*tmry*); 4.690:12 (*agmy*).

Cf. *tgyn*.

tl (I) n. m. “hill, hillock, knoll” (Hb. *tl*, HALOT 1735f.; Syr. *tellō*, LS 824; Arab. *tall*, Lane 311; Akk. *tilu/tillu*, AHw 1359; Eg. /*tilla*/, Hoch SWET 527); ¶ par.: *gr (I), nrt (II)*. ¶ Forms: sg. *tl* (?); du. *tlm*.

Hill, hillock, knoll: *fm tlm gsr ars* towards the two hills that (at the) edge of the earth, 1.4 VIII 4 (// *fm gr TN*); *tl tlm k strtrt* upon the hillock is like a diadem, 1.16 III 11 (// *bm nrt*; diff.: Dietrich - Loretz 10 1978 425: ‘Furche’, // *nrt*); *tl btl* the hill of DN, RSOu 14 53 [KTU 9.432]:19’.

tl (II) n. m., 1) holder or strap for supporting a weapon (?); 2) by metonymy “weapon” (?) (cf. Hb. *tly*, HALOT 1739; Aram. *tly*, DNWSI 1216. Cf. Watson JANES 8 1976 108; NUS 15 1978 8; Cooper UF 20 1988 21). ¶ Forms: sg. *tl*; pl. *tlm*.

1) Holder or strap for supporting a weapon (?): *mrhh I tl ysb* his lance in the *tl* he put, 1.16 I 52 (diff.: De Moor ARTU 214: ‘tell’, *tl (I)*; Gray KTL 70: ‘upright’, Arab. *mitall*; Del Olmo MLC 636: ‘marco, jamba, gancho’, Akk. *tillu*).

2) Weapon(s) (?): *nša tlm* she seized the weapons, 1.19 I 7 (cf. Del Olmo IMC 128 n. 289; MLR 231 n. 58; diff.: Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 197: ‘furrow’, cf. *tlm*, Margalit UF 11 1979 555f.; 16 1984 120f.: ‘mountain’, cf. *tl (I)*; Caquot SEL 2 1985 98f.: ‘frapper’, **hlm*, survey Wyatt RTU 289 n. 175: ‘quiver’).

tlity n. f. “triumph, victory” (< /-?-y/w/); cf. Hb. *tl̥y*, HALOT 1737f. Cf. De Moor UF 1 1969 202); ¶ par.: *nhlt*. ¶ Forms: sg. *tlity*.

Triumph, victory: *gr tlityt* the mountain of triumph, 1.10 III 28, 31; *gbš tlityt* the peak of victory, 1.3 III 31; 1.101:3 (// *gr nhlyt*). In 1.19 II 35 rdg *nlym*.

Cf. /-?-y/w/.

tlf n. m. “high part” > in anatomy, of the “neck”, “nape” or the “chest”, “thorax” (Arab. *talaf*, *talif*, Kazimirski 204; Akk. *tulū*, AHw 1369f.; Eth. *tallāf*, CDG 574. Cf. Del Olmo IMC 56; Watson NUS 21 1980 9; diff.: Van Selms UF 2 1970 264: ‘height’, Arab. *talafa*; Driver CML 153: ‘success’, Arab. *talafa*; Oldenburg CEB 194 n. 8: ‘long’, Arab. *talif*; De Moor SP 133; Gibson CML 159: ‘maggots’, ‘gnawing creature’, Hb. *twif*; Caquot - Sznycer TOu 1 135 n. g: ‘rouillées’, Hb. **tlf*, *twif*; Rin AE 66: ‘teeth’, MHb. *mifwt*); ¶ par.: *irt*. ¶ Forms: sg. suff. *tlfim* (encl. -*m*).

Neck, nape, alternatively chest, thorax: *b ym irtm (...)[b tpf] nhr tlfim* on DN (his) chest (became stronger, on Judge) DN (his) neck / thorax, 1.2 IV 4. In bkn. ctx.: *]tlf*, 1.24:14-15.

tlb PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 265).

PN: 4.357:16.

tlbr PN bkn (?) (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 265; cf. Hess UF 17 1985 161; AmPN 159: *túl-ub-ni*).

PN bkn (?): *tlbr*, 4.83:2.

tlby PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 206, 265); ¶ syll.: *tu-ul-bi-ia*, PRU 6 78:17; cf. *túl(?)-bi(?)-a(?)*, Ug 7 pl. 2 15' (cf. Huehnergard AkkUg 404; diff. Malbran-Labat RSOu 7 3 rev. 16': rdg *tuk/túl-ša*); *ta-la-bi-ja*, PRU 6 56:2'.

PN: in bkn ctx., 4.118:4; 4.161:2, 3.

tldn PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 262, 265; Watson AuOr 11 1993 221); ¶ syll.: cf. *tal-du-na*, PRU 6 99:22.

PN: 3.8:1; 4.84:8.

tlgn PN (etym. unc.).

PN: 4.609:35.

tlm n. m “furrow” (?) (Hb. *tlm*, HALOT 1740; Arab. *talām*, Kazimirski 205; Eth. *tēlm*, CDG 574; Eg. /talāma/, Hoch SWET 564. Cf. Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 197; Badre *et al.* Syria 53 1976 122; Dietrich - Loretz UF 10 1978 425). ¶ Forms: sg. *tlm*.

Furrow (?), in bkn ctx.: *tlm*, 1.172:15. For *tlm* in 1.16 III 11 cf. *tl* (I), for 1.19 I 7, cf. *tl* (II), 2.

tlmu PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 260; Laroche GLH 253); ¶ syll.: *tal-ma-7u*, PRU 6 86 II 9; *tal-ma-7i*, 168:12; cf. *tal-m[a]?*, 148:19'; cf. Huehnergard UVST 245f.; AkkUg 394. ¶ Forms: *tlmu*, ge. *tlmi*.

PN: ★a) *tlmu*, 4.85:4 (*zlyy*); 4.678:4; ★b) *tlmi*, 4.337:7; 4.343:7.

tlmd n. m “trainer, one being tamed” (< /l-m-d/; Akk. *talmiš-ēdu*, Ahw 1311; Hb., Aram. *tlmyd*, HALOT 1740f.; DJPA 583; Eth. *talmid*, CDG 575. Cf. De Moor UF 11 1979 652). ¶ Forms: du. *tlmdm*.

Trainer, one being tamed (said of draught animals), in bkn ctx.:]w *tlmdm* and the ones being tamed, 4.384:8.

Cf. /l-m-d/.

tlmš TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 285: *Talmišu*. Cf. Astour UF 13 1981 7 and n. 44; RSOu 11 66 n. 76); ¶ syll.: URU *tal-mi-šu*, Ug 5 102:7'; Van Soldt UF 28 1996 689.

TN: in bkn ctx., 4.643:20.

tlmyn PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 207, 260; Laroche GLH 253; Lipiński OLP 12 1981 91ff.; Cunchillos TOu 2 282f. n. 4, 300; Van Soldt SAU 17 n. 159; Watson AuOr 8 1990 119; AuOr 14 1996 105); ¶ syll.: *tal-mi-ia-na*, PRU 3 37 (RS 15.81):9; 169 (RS 16.145):5; PRU 4 201 (RS 18.02):18; cf. *tal-mi-ia*, PRU 3 193 (RS 12.34+):21; /*talmiya*/ hieroglyphic seal Ug 3 63 fig. 88 (RS 18.263). ¶ Forms:

probl. allomorph *tl̥myn* in 4.277:7.

PN: ★a) 2.11:3; 2.12:4; 2.16:1 (Cunchillos TOu 2 301 n. 21); 2.64:4 (Van Soldt SAU 156); 2.71:1 (Van Soldt SAU 17 and n. 159); 3.10:21 (*bn ily*); 4.84:7; 4.226:4; 4.259:4; 4.352:8 (*bn ſdy*); 4.379:2; 4.791:18 (*bn ilyy*); ★b) *bn PN*, 4.63 I 31; 4.69 I 6; 4.340:3 (Dijkstra UF 21 1989 147 n. 46); 4.383:5; 4.623:6 (Van Soldt SAU 11; Dijkstra UF 21 1989 147 n. 46); ★c) probl. allomorph *tl̥myn*, 4.277:7 (cf. Zadok UF 17 1986 390 and cf. Watson AuOr 8 1990 119). In bkn. ctx.: *tl̥myn*, 4.330:1.

tlš (I) DN, female slave of the god *yrh* (etym. unc. Cf. Caquot - Sznycer TOu 1 337).

DN: *tl̥š amt yrh* DN, female slave of DN, 1.12 I 14 (cf. // *dmgy amt atr̥*).

tlš (II) PN (etym. unc.; cf. *tl̥š*, DNF); ¶ syll.: cf. *tūl/tuk-ša*, RSOu 7 3 rev. 16' (Malbran-Labat RSOu 7 p. 20; diff. Huehnergard AkkUg 404: rdg *tūl(?)-bī(?)-x(??)*); cf. *tu-li(-ia)-ša*, PRU 3 7 (RS 8.333):8, 12.

PN: ★a) 4.382:30; ★b) *bn PN*, 4.214 III 22.

tlšn PN (etym. unc. Cf. Watson AuOr 11 1993 221).

PN: ★a) 4.512:2; ★b) *bn PN*, 4.311:13.

tl̥t, in unc. ctx.: 4.197:18.

tly PN (etym. unc.; cf. *tlyn*, DN. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 296; Watson AuOr 11 1993 219); ¶ syll.: cf. *tu-la-ya*, PRU 3 34 (RS 16.114) rev. 13'; 152s. (RS 16.202):4, 153; PRU 4 106 (RS 17.137) rev. 7'; 203 (RS 18.20+) rev. 12'.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.339:20. Cf. in bkn ctx. *tly[*, 4.4:7.

tlyn DN, second element of the unknown composite DN *azhn tlyn*.

DN in god lists: *azhn tlyn*, 1.123:24.

tm adj. m., “complete, full” (< */t-m(-m)/; Hb., Pun. *tm*, HALOT 1743f.; DNWSI 1217f.). ¶ Forms: sg.(?) *tm*; pl. f. *tmt*.

Complete: *šbš šnt tmt* seven complete years, 1.23:67. In bkn. ctx.: *tm hwy*, 1.176:17.

*/t-m(-m)/

Cf. *iltm*, *tm*, *tmn* (II), *tmy*, *tmyn*.

tmn (I) n. m. “frame, form” (cf. *tmnt*. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 10 1978 432f.; diff.: Gray LC 27 n. 6: ‘dexterity’, **ymn*; De Moor SP 137; UF 12 1980 426: ‘pelvis’, Sum. *temen*); ¶ par.: *pnt*. ¶ Forms: sg. *tmn*.

Frame, form: *I ydlp tmnh* her form did not break up, 1.2 IV 18 and par. (// *pnt*).

Cf. *tmnt*.

tmn (II) PN (etym. unc.; cf. *tmn* (I). Cf. Grøndahl PTU 52, 201; Watson AuOr 14 1996 105); ¶ syll.: cf. *ta-me-nu*, RSOU 7 2:5'. PN: 4.344:4.

tmnn PN (etym. unc.; Watson AuOr 11 1993 221).

PN: 4.734:12.

tmnt n.m., “frame, form” (cf. *tmn* (I); Hb. *tnwnh*, HALOT 1746f. Cf. Dietrich - Xella MLE I 42); ¶ par.: *gb* (II). ¶ Forms: sg. *tmnt*. Frame, form: *w trs l tmntk* and suffer harm in your frame, 1.169:6 (// *l gbk*); *l urtn l gbh l tmnth* for (the benefit of) PN, of his body, of his form, RSOU 14 52 [KTU 9.435]:15. Cf. *tmn* (I).

tmr PN (etym. unc.; cf. *tmrm*, GN; Huehnergard UVST 76, 185. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 260; Watson AuOr 13 1995 228; AuOr 14 1996 105). PN: *bn* PN, 4.69 I 20; 4.724:1. In bkn. ctx., cf. *tmr*: 4.651:3.

tmrm TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 285; *Tamarūma*. Cf. Heltzer RCAAU 14; Astour RSP 2 335; Wesselius UF 15 1983 315).

TN: 4.355:28.

Cf. *tmry*.

tmrtn PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 260, 262); ¶ syll.: *ta-mar-te-nu*, Syria 28 1951 49 (RS 12.034+) rev. 14; PRU 3 192f. (RS 12.34+):6, 31; PRU 6 51 rev. 13' (cf. Van Soldt SAU 24, 31); *ta-mar-ti-nu*, 118:2' (Van Soldt SAU 361 n. 240); *ta-mir-ta-na*, Ug 12:46 (cf. Huehnergard AkkUg 386).

PN: 3.10:15; 4.45:4; 4.131:7 (*bn pnmn*); 4.188:11; 4.609:32; 4.791:10.

tmry GN m. (< *tmrm*, TN. Cf. Wesselius UF 15 1983 315). ¶ Forms: pl. *tmrym*.

GN: 4.126:20.

tmths n. m. “fight” (< /m-h-s/; for the nominal pattern cf. Hecker Biling. 216ff.); ¶ par.: *thtsb*. ¶ Forms: sg. suff. *tmthsh*.

Fight: *w l sbt tmthsh b smq* but she was not sated with her fight in the valley, 1.3 II 19 (// *thtsb*). For 1.3 II 29 cf. /m-h-s/ Gt.

Cf. /m-h-s/.

tmtt n. f. “group of men, team”, “crew” (< *mt*(II)). Cf. Dietrich - Loretz BiOr 23 1966 132; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 5 1973 93; Cunchillos TOu 2 354f. n. 17; Loretz UF 17 1985 211; diff.: Lipiński Syria 44 1967 282 ‘amarrage, port’, **mwt*; Hofwijzer UF 11 1979 386: ‘navire naufragé’, **mt*; Arnaud SMEA 37 1996 63 n. 95: ‘chef du Quai’). ¶ Forms: sg. *tmtt*.

Group of men, team, crew (naval term): *rb tmtt* captain of the crew,

2.38:16, 22. In bkn. ctx.: *tmtt*, 2.54:1;]*alpm tmtt*, 4.231:9.
Cf. mt (III).

tmt̄b PN, possibly bkn (Hurr. theonym Cf. Ribichini - Xella RSF 15 1987 11; SEL 8 1991 169).

PN, bkn(?):]*tmt̄b*, 4.608:21.

tmtl n. m., “equal amount, equivalent, just as much” (Arab. *tamattal*, *tamtīl*, Lane 3017, DMWA 892; Akk. *tamšil*, AHw 1316. Cf. Del Olmo Syria 65 1968 245; Cohen - Sivan UHP 38; Cohen UF 28 1996 141f.; diff.: Pardee TH 66: a container, Akk. *tamšil*; Sanmartín AuOr 6 1988 235: ‘una resina’, Akk. DAM-ši-lum). ¶ Forms: sg. *tmtl*. Equal amount, equivalent, just as much: *tmtl gd* just as much coriander, 1.72:23, 30; 1.85:25, 25; 1.97:13 (hippiatric texts).

tmy PN (etym. unc. Cf. Gelb - Purves - MacRae NPN 262: /tamaia/; Grøndahl PTU 53, 201; Watson AuOr 14 1996 105); ¶ syll.: *ta-me-ia*, Syria 28 173ff. 6 (RS 14.16):29.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.724:11 (rdg unc.); 4.761:8 (Van Soldt UF 21 1989 371f.; Van Soldt SAU 26, 34).

tmyn PN (etym. unc.; cf. *tmy*, PN. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 53, 201).

PN: 4.41:12 (*bn ubrs*).

tnabn PN (etym. unc. Cf. Watson AuOr 8 1990 126; Ribichini - Xella SEL 8 1991 156).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.232:18.

tngg PN (etym. unc. cf. Watson AuOr 14 1996 105; cf. RSOu 7 141).

PN: 4.760:1.

tnmy n. m. “overflow” (?) (OSA *nmw*, DOSA 396; Arab. *namā*, Lane 3038. Cf. De Moor SP 118; diff.: Caquot - Sznycer TOu 1 308 n. h: ‘donne l’eau’, *tn my*). ¶ Forms: sg. *tnmy*.

Overflow (?), in adv. use: *šqy rtn tnmy* they give him dirt to drink in torrents, 1.1 IV 9.

tnn (I) DN, “dragon” *ym*’s primordial ally or double (Hb. *tnyn*, HALOT 1764f.; Syr. *tanīnō*, LS 828; Arab. *tinnīn*, Lane 318. Cf. De Moor SP 242); ¶ syll. Ug.: [MUŠ] = [sīru] = [apši...] = *tu-un-na-nu*, Ug 5 137 I 8'; cf. Huehnergard UVST 185f.; Van Soldt SAU 307; cf. URU *tu-na-a-na*, Ug 5 95:20 (cf. Sivan GAGl 280) and the onomastic element /tun(n)ī/in-/ in *tnn (II)*; ¶ par.: *btn*, *nhr*, *ym*.

DN: *I išt̄bm tnn* yes, I muzzled DN, 1.3 III 40 (// *btn*, *nhr*, *ym*; cf. 1.83:8: rdg *tnn*); *b ym arš w tnn* against DN, DN and DN, 1.6 VI 51 (diff.: Dahood RSP 2 36: ‘to grant’, **ytr*; Aartun UF 17 1985 38f.: ‘Rauchen’, Syr. *tannen*; Pope Fs. Finkelstein 1977 172: ‘mourning’, **wnn*);]*mhs bṣl [xx]y tnn* mayDN (...) crush DN (?), 1.82:1. In bkn.

ctx.: *tnn*,] *tnnx*, 1.16 V 31, 32.

tnn (II) PN (Sem. Cf. *tnn* (I). Cf. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 28, 201; Ribichini - Xella SEL 8 1991 169); syll.: cf. *tu-ni-in-na*, PRU 6 51 rev. 11'.

PN: *bn* PN, 4.35:13; 4.103:42 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 38).

tnnb TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 293: *Tunanab*).

TN: 1.131:8 (Hurr).

tnqt (I) n. f. “scream” (?) (Akk. *tanūqātu*, AHw 1320. Cf. De Moor - Spronk UF 14 1982 186); ¶ par.: *ql* (I). ¶ Forms: sg. *tnqt*.

Scream (?): *tsr trm tnqt* she sobbed, emitted a scream(?), 1.16 II 26, 34 (*trm ql*).

tnqt (II) n. f. “lactation, nursing” (?) (< /y-n-q/; cf. MHb. *tynwq*, Jastrow DTT 1665); ¶ par.: *hr* (II). ¶ Forms: pl. *tnqt*.

Lactation, nursing (?), in bkn ctx.: *]tdh tnqt* her breasts (had not known) lactation (?), 1.13:32 (// *hrh*).

Cf. /y-n-q/.

tnt “?”, in unc. ctx.: *lhm tnt*, 5.23:13.

tny PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 260); ¶ syll.: cf. PNF DA-*ni-ia*, Ug 5 5:4; cf. Huehnergard UVST 215; AkkUg 384.

PN: 4.114:5. Cf.] *tny*, 4.438:4.

tp (I) n. m. “drum” or “tambourine” (Hb. *twp*, HALOT 1771f.; Aram. *twp* DJPA 578; Arab. *duff*, Lane 888); ¶ par.: *knr*, *mrqst*, *mslt*, *tlb*. ¶ Forms: sg. *tp*, suff. *tpk* (?), *tph* (?).

Drum or tambourine: *b tp w msitm* with tambourine and cymbals, 1.108:4 (// *knr*, *tlb*); *qh t(!)pk b yd* take your tambourine in (your) hand, 1.16 I 41 (// *m]rqstik*; for the rdg *tpk* cf. Tropper AuOr 13 1995 233, // *k*n*r*k*; Greenstein IOS 18 112f.; diff.: Dietrich - Loretz TUAT 4 1243: ‘deine Nase’, rdg *apk* // [b]rltk). For *tph* in 1.113:1, 5 see /p-h-y/.

tp (II) n. m. “beauty” (< */y-p-h/; Hb. *ypy*, HALOT 423f. Cf. + Lipiński Syria 42 1965 46ff.); ¶ par.: *n̄sm* (II). ¶ Forms: sg. *tp*.

Beauty: *tp abh* the beauty of its brother, 1.96:2 (// *n̄sm*; diff.: Astour SEL 5 1988 16: ‘timbrel’, cf. *tp* (I); Ford UF 30 1998 219ff.: ‘to see’ < /p-h-y/).

Cf. *yp*.

tp (III), 1.103+:19, cf. *tph*.

tph n. m. “appearance, manifestation” (?) (< (?) /p-h-y/. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz MU 122f.). Forms. sg. cstr. *tp<h>*.

Appearance, manifestation (?), in bkn ctx.: *tp<h> msqt* the appearance(?) of trouble, 1.103+:19.

Cf. /p-h-y/

tph (I) n. m. “apple” (Hb. *tpwh*, HALOT 1773f.; Arab. *tuffāh*, Lane 308; Eth. *tēffūh*, CDG 571; Eg. /tappūha/, Hoch SWET 563; cf. Powell BSA 3 1987 153ff.). ¶ Forms: sg. *tph*.

Apple: *d tit yspi* (...) *tph* who came to eat (...), apples, 1.20 I 11.

tph (II) TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 290. Cf. Heltzer RCAU 14; Astour RSP 2 110; Bible World 7).

TN: 4.643:14. Bkn [tp]h, 4.676:6 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 290).

tpnr n. m., Hittite dignitary, “commissioner” (?) (Hitt. LÚ *tuppas-*, *tupala-*, ‘scribe’. Cf. Laroche RHA 58 1956 26ff.; Pecchioli Daddi MPDAH 149f.; Sanmartín AuOr 10 1992 99 n. 24); ¶ RS Akk.: LÚ *tup-pa(-la)-nu-ri*, PRU 4 42 (RS 17.227 + dupl.):30; 47f. (RS 11.732) A 7, B 5; 82 (RS 17.382 + 380):36; PRU 6 2:13, 22. ¶ Forms: sg. *tpnr*.

Hittite dignitary, “commissioner” (?): *mit iqni l tpnr* one hundred (shekels) of violet purple for the *t*, 3.1: 32; *bnš tpnr* personnel of the *t*, 4.44:23, 28.

tpšlt n. f. “oppression” (?) (tqilt pattern <(?) Akk. *pašālu*, AHw 841.

Cf. Dietrich - Loretz MU 139f.). ¶ Forms: sg. cstr. *tpšlt*.

Oppression (?): *špšn tpšlt hwt hyt* the Sun will be (cause) the oppression (?) of that land, 1.103+:45.

tq PN bkn (?) (cf. Hurr. *tagi*; cf. Laroche GLH 249f.).

PN bkn (?): *lprln w tq*, 6.47:1 (cf. Dietrich - Loretz ESTU 7).

tqſt DN, one of the *krt* goddesses (*Taqiſatu* “Applauder”, ptc. f. G **tqſ* (?); cf. Herrmann YN 24f.; for other explanations cf. Caquot - Sznycer TOu 1 397; Watson UF 9 1977 283; Marcus in UPN 218). DN: *tqſt ſm prbht* DN with DN, 1.24:49.

tqn PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 201; Dietrich - Loretz OLZ 62 1967 550; Watson AuOr 8 1990 126); ¶ syll.: cf. *tāq-qa-na*, PRU 3 32 (RS 16.129):2 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 40).

PN: 4.277:11.

Cf. tgn, tkn.

tqnt n. f. “(assignment of) property” (?) ((?))< /q-n-y/; cf. Akk. *tiqnu*, AHw 1360. Cf. Zeeb Fs. Von Soden 1995 541ff.: Alalakh Akk. *teqnītu*). ¶ Forms: Sg. *tqnt*.

Property(?): *tqnt*, 5.23:10. For the rdg *tqnt* in 1.148:22 (KTU²: *ttnt*) cf. Aartun UF 17 1985 39f.: ‘Natur, Festigkeit, Vollkommenheit’; De Tarragon RSOU 2 227 n. 239: ‘nature’, ‘non purifié’.

Cf. /q-n-y/.

/t-r/ vb G “to scour, travel through” (Hb. *twr*, HALOT 1707ff.; Ebla cf.

A. NIGÍN = *du-lum, da-wu-lum*, VE 629; Civil Biling. 82; Conti SQF 173; cf. *tuārum*, ARET 5 61, 8 12; cf. PNN *tá-ra*(-ND), *túr*(-ND), *i-dúr*(KU)-(DN), *lu-ti-ir*, Fronzaroli EL 145: /lū yutīr/; cf. Müller Biling. 173, 181; *šu-ti-irimpv*. Š, Müller Biling. 201; Akk. *táru*, AHw 1332ff.; Arab. *tāra*, Lane 322. Cf. Herdner TOu 1 560; Parker UF 21 1989 286; diff.: Dietrich - Loretz UF 10 1978 424f.: ‘Band, Schnur’, Hb. *twr*; ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. PN ... [u] DUMU-ša(?) *ti-tu-ru-na* x [a-na PN], RS 22.399:17 (unpub.), Van Soldt SAU 441f.; ¶ RS Akk.: GUR; Grøndahl PTU 202; Van Soldt UF 21 1989 372 n. 22; ¶ par.: /s/š-b(-b)/. ¶ Forms: G inf. *tr*.

G. To scour, travel through: *tr ars wšmm* travelling through the earth and the heavens, 1.16 III 2 (// sb). In bkn ctx.: *tr h̄l*, 1.16 II 12, 15. tr (I) n. m. “pole, steering pole” of a chariot; “log(?)” (cf. Akk. *táru*, AHw 1332ff. Cf. Xella WO 13 1982 34; Del Olmo UF 11 1979 181f.; IMC 198; Watson NUS 26 1981 11). ¶ Forms: pl. *trm*, suff. *trh*, [*trhm* (?), *trhn*].

Pole, steering pole of a chariot: *fšr smdm trm d [s]py w trm ahdm spym* ten pairs of steering poles to be plated and two separate pole, pated, 4.167:2-3, cf. ln. 7 (cf. *ibid.* ln. 7, 9); (*n*) *mrkbt* (...) *yd trhn* (*n*) chariots (...) together with their steering poles, 4.145:5, cf. 4.363:10 (diff.: Dietrich - Loretz TUAT 1 218: ‘mitsamt ihren Beschlägen’; cf. UF 10 1978 424f.); log(?): *tl mat trm b fšrt* three hundred logs(?) for ten (shekels), 4.158:7 (cf. De Moor JNES 24 1965 362: ‘kind of cedar’, Hurr. *tiyari-*).

Cf. *trn*.

tr (II) n. m. “turtledove” (*Streptopelia turtur*, Hb. *twr*, HALOT 1709f. Cf. De Moor UF 2 1970 317). ¶ Forms: sg. *tr*.

Turtledove: *tr l qlh* a turtledove to DN, 1.115:5, 13.

tral PN (etym. unc.).

PN: 4.370:10.

tran PN (etym. unc. Cf. Watson AuOr 13 1995 229).

PN: *bn PN*, 3.7:3.

/t-r-ʃ/ vb G “to crack” (?) (Aram. *trʃ*, DJPA 593; Arab. *tarifa*, Lane 303. Cf. Driver CML 153; Gray UF 3 1971 65 n. 38; diff.: Kapelrud Ug. 6 327 n. 25: ‘to be destroyed’, **rʃ/rʃʃ*); ¶ par.: /s-h-r-r/. ¶ Forms: G suffc. with suff. *trʃn* (encl. -*n* [?]); inf. *trʃ*.

G. To crack (?): *trʃ trʃn a[rs]* the earth was completely cracked (?), 1.12 II 42 (// *bnt šdm shr[rt]*).

trb TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 287: *Taribu*. Cf. Heltzer RCAU 14; Astour NuzHur 1 19; UF 13 1981 7; RSOU 11 65; Van Soldt UBL 11

377, 380; UF 30 1998 728); ¶ syll.: URU *ta-ri-bu/bi*, PRU 3 190 (RS 11.800):32'; 191 (RS 11.841):25'; RSOu 7 4:44; RS 25.455+ rev. 7 (Arnaud SMEA 32 1993 128); cf. Van Soldt UF 28 1996 689.

TN: 4.348:27; RSOu 14 35 [KTU 9.388] II 34. For *drb*, 4.346:10, and *trb* (?)*n*[, 4.693:35, cf. Van Soldt UF 28 1996 689; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 287.

Cf. *trby*.

trbnn PN (etym. unc.; cf. *trb*, TN; cf. Gelb - Purves - MacRae NPN 262f.: /tarm-/; *tarminninu*; /tarp-/; Watson AuOr 14 1996 104).

PN: 4.269:21s.; 4.693:1:35. For *trb* (?)*n*[, 4.693: 35, cf. Van Soldt UF 28 1996 689.

trbs n. m. “yard” > “reserve” (< */r-b-s/d/; Akk. *tarbaṣu*, AHw 1327f.; MHb. / Aram., *trbs* / *trbys*, Jastrow DTT 1695. Cf. Rainey RSP II 82; Fensham UF 11 1979 270); ¶ RS Akk.: É-tu₄ : *ta-ar-bá-sí*, PRU 3 92 (RS 16.189):17; cf. Sivan GAGI 279; Huehnergard UVST 176; Van Soldt SAU 307. ¶ Forms: sg. *trbs*, f. variant *trbst* (1.14 III 37; rdg KTU: *trbs*{t}?).

Reserve: *b trbs bn* amt of the reserve of slaves, 1.14 II 3 and par. (diff.: Vervenne UF 19 1987 365f.: rdg *bt rbs*).

trby GN (bkn; rdg unc. in Van Soldt UF 30 1998 711 [94]; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 287).

GN : PN *ti[by](?)*, 4.417:4.

trbyt n. f. “profit, commercial interest” (Hb. *trbyt*, HALOT 1787; Akk. *tarbiṭu*, AHw 1328; cf. Emar Akk. /tarbiṭātu/ ‘offspring’, Pentium Vocabulary 179. Cf. Zevit UF 13 1981 195; Sivan UF 14 1982 216). ¶ Forms: sg./pl. *trbyt*.

Profit, commercial interest: PN (*n*) *trbyt* (n shekels): profit(s), 4.658:50 (book-keeping note referring to the whole tablet; cf. Tropper - Vita UF 30 1998 693).

Cf. /r-b-(b/y)/.

trd/tñ PN (Hurr.; cf. Hurro-Akk. *ta/erd/tennu*, *ta/urtā/an(n)u*, AHw 1329, 1332; Hb. *trtn* HALOT 1798f. [but cf. inf. *trtn*]; cf. Grøndahl PTU 262, 266); ¶ syll.: *ta-ar-DA-a-nu*, PRU 6 75 rev. 5'.

PN: *bn trdn*, 4.617 (II) 25; *trtn*, 4.609:28. In unc. ctx.: *bt trtn*, 5.11:5 (cf. *bt* (II) 1.a.

Cf. *utryn*.

trgn PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 235); ¶ syll.: cf. *tu-ru-ga-na*, PRU 3 146 (RS 16.139):9; cf. *tù-ru-KA-na*, 33 (RS 16.129):18; cf. Huehnergard AkkUg 355.

PN: 4.85:7 (*bn tgħ*). Cf. *bn prgn* : 4.115:13; in bkn ctx.:]k/rgn,

4.183:13.

trgds, PN, cf. *trg(n)ds*.

trg(n)ds PN (< TN Anat. *Tarhuntas-*; cf. Laroche NH 271; Del Monte - Tischler RGTC 7 405; Del Monte RGTC 7/2 162. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz WO 4 1967/68 303; Grøndahl PTU 22, 268, 273, 297, 303). Forms: *trgds*, *trgnds*.

PN: ★a) *trgds*, 2.10:5; 4.102:27; 4.425:2 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 37); ★b) *trgnds*, in the composite toponym *gt trgnds*, 4.400:15 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 95).

trgt, unc. ctx., erasure in 1.75:3.

trgzz TN, mythical mountain bordering on the Underworld (see Belmonte RGTC 12/2 290; cf. Gaster Thespis 119, 197, 472; Margalit UF 8 1976 156 n. 43; MLD 75 [= *trzz* in 1.16 I 49]; Tsevat JNSL 3 1974 71ff. [= *tgzz(!)gzt (šps)* in 1.24:2]); ¶ par.: *trmg*.

TN: *al ttn pnm ſm gr trgzz* then set face towards the mountain *t*, 1.4 VIII 2 (// *gr trmg*).

Cf. šrgzz.

trhy PN (etym. unc.; f.).

PN: 4.625:20.

trh n. m. “flask, jar” (Akk. *tarihu*, AHw 1329. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz MU 217); ¶ par.: *nad*. ¶ Forms: sg. cstr. *trh*.

Flask, jar: *trh hdt m[.]* a new little flask of myrrh, 1.124:6 (// *nad mr*).

/t-r-h/ vb G/D “to marry, get married” < “to pay the brideprice” (denom. from Akk. *terhatu*, AHw 1348. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz Fs. Elliger 33; Verreet UF 19 1987 323; diff.: Dahood UF 1 1969 34: ‘to cohabit’, Akk. *rehū*); ¶ par.: /ʃ-r-b/ (I), /b-ʔ/, /h-t-n/, /y-p-q/. ¶ Forms: G/D suffc. *trh*; prefsc. *itrh*, *trh*, *ytrh*; impv. *trh*; act. ptc. *trh* (cf. *trh*); pass. ptc. G *mtrht*, cf. *mtrht*.

G/D. To marry, get married: *att trh w tbſt* he married a woman, but she left (him), 1.14 I 14 (// *1 ypq*), cf. 1.23:64; *tn nkł yrh ytrh* allow DN to marry DN, 1.24:18, cf. ln. 33 (// *tſrbm*); *trh lk ybrdmy* marry DN, 1.24:28-29, cf. ln. 26 (// *1 bu*); *afr nkł yrh ytrh* DN₁ gets married to DN₂, 1.24:38 (// *htny*).

Cf. *mtrht*, *trh*, *trhtt*.

trh n. m. “newlywed, groom” (ptc. or nom. pattern from /t-r-h/).

¶ Forms: sg. *trh*.

Newlywed, groom: *ysi trh hdt* the newlywed should also go out, 1.14 II 47, IV 26.

Cf. /t-r-h/.

trhtt n. f. “the handing over of the bride price” (< Akk. *terhatu*, Ahw

1348. Cf. De Moor UF 11 1979 653: 'the giving of the *terhatu*'; Dietrich - Mayer ALASP 7 20). ¶ Forms: sg. *trḥtt*.

The handing over of the bride price, in unc. ctx.: *š b trḥtt ar a ram as the dowry of DN*, 1.111:20.

Cf. /t-r-h/.

trmmmt, cf. *trmt*.

trmn PN (etym. unc.; cf. *trmn* (I), cf. Gelb - Purves - MacRae NPN 262f.: /tarm-/; Laroche GLH 257: /tarmani/. Cf. Pitard BASOR 232 1978 69; Xella TRU 285; Ribichini - Xella SEL 8 1991 169; Watson NABU 1999 54).

PN: ★a) un *rpu*, 1.161:5; ★b) *bn PN*, 4.612:6.

Cf. *trmn* (I).

trmt n. f. "offering" (</r-m/; Hb. *trwmh*, HALOT 1788ff. Cf. De Moor SP 240f.; Caquot - Sznycer TOu 1 269 n. f., for this and other explanations); ¶ par.: *tgzyt*. ¶ Forms: sg. *trmt*, (*trm{m}t*, 1.6 IV 44, dittog.).

Offering: *trmt lbš w ktn* (as an) offering: one garment and one tunic, 1.43:3; *lhm tr{m}mt* bread of offering, 1.6 VI 44 (// *yn tgzyt*; diff.: Aartun StUL 143f.: 'Tadellosigkeit', rdg *trmmmt* < **rmm*).

trn (I) n. m. "mast of a ship" (Hb. *tm*, HALOT 1794; Aram. *twm?*, Jastrow DTT 1658. Cf. Xella WO 13 1982 33f.); ¶ syll. Ug.: GIŠ *ta-ar-ni* GAL, PRU 6 19:4; AHw 1331; Van Soldt BiOr 47 1990 734; SAU 307. Form: sg. *trn*.

Mast of a ship: *spr nps any* (...) w *trn* list of naval equipment: (...) and a mast, 4.689:5.

Cf. *tr* (I).

trn (II) PN (etym. unc. Cf. Watson AuOr 8 1990 126); ¶ syll.: cf. *tu-m-na*, PRU 6 38:17; cf. PRU 3 34 (RS 16.114) rev. 8' and cf. Van Soldt SAU 29.

PN: ★a) 4.55:11; b:) *bn PN*, 4.103:10; 4.350:13.

trq n. m., a container (?) (cf. Akk. *ruqqu*, AHw 995. Cf. Watson NABU 2000 85; Dahood UHP 74: Hb. *ryq* 'to decant'). ¶ Forms: du. *trqm*.

A container (?): *tn trqm* two *t*, 4.123:20 (cf. *spl*, *mmsk*, *mqrt*, *ibid.* ln. 17-19).

/t-r-r/ D "to make tremble" (Akk. *tarāru*, AHw 1325f. Cf. De Moor SP 162; Margalit UF 15 1983 87f.; Aartun UF 17 1985 41). ¶ Forms: D pref. (?) *ytr*.

D. To make tremble, in bkn ctx.: *qlh q[dš y(?)]tr ars* his holy voice makes the earth tremble/shake, 1.4 VII 31.

trr n. m., profession or social class (etym. unc. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz TUAT 1 216: ‘Kurriere’ (unc.); Thiel UF 12 1980 354); ¶ syll. Ug.: LÚ *ta-ri-ru-ma*, PRU 6 93:5; AHw 130; Rainey IOS 1973 44; Sivan GAGI 279; Huehnergard UVST 186; Van Soldt SAU 307. ¶ Forms: pl. *trrm*.

Profession or social class: *kbšm trrn khnm* fullers, *t.*, priests, 4.99:8; *yqšm trrm kkrdnm* fowlers, *t.*, bakers, 4.126:26; *ubdy trrm* lands leased to the *t.*, 4.7:1; 4.103:48.

trs adj. m. “correct” (cf. Akk. *tarāsu*, *tarsu*, AHw 1327, 1331. Cf. Xella UF 12 1980 453). ¶ Forms: sg. *trs*.

Correct (said of a numerical calculation): *tgm̄ ſd tl̄m ſd w trs(?)* total area of the land, thirty ‘strips’: correct, 4.282:17.

trtn, PN; cf. *trd/tn*.

trt n. m. 1) “new wine”; 2) DN, deified *trt* (Hb. *tyr(w)s*, HALOT 1727f.; Ph. *trš*, DNWSI 1234; cf. Ebla *ti-ri-su*, Fronzaroli ZA 88 1998 231; cf. HH *tuwarsa*, Rabin Or 32 1963 137f. Cf. De Moor UF 2 1970 225; Görg BN 8 1979 7ff.; Bron - Lemaire GLECS 24/28 1979/84 13; Watson NUS 16 1978 9); ¶ par.: *yn*. ¶ Forms: sg. *trt*.

1. New wine: *tštn (...) trt ſd ſkr* they drank (...) new wine to intoxication, 1.114:4, cf. ln. 16 (// *yn*).

2. DN: in god lists: *trt*, 1.102:9; in ritual texts: *trt ſ DN*, a ram, 1.39:11; *trt dqt DN*, a ewe, 1.39:16.

In bkn. ctx.: *tʃl trt*, 1.5 IV 20; 1.17 VI 7. In unc. ctx.: RSOu 14 53 [KTU 9.432]:14' *trt* or *mrt*.

trzy TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 290f. Cf. Heltzer RCAU 15; Astour UF 11 1979 24f.).

TN: 4.643:10. For *tr*[, 4.417:4, see *trby* and cf. Van Soldt UF 28 1996 689 n. 299; UF 30 1998 711 [94]; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 287.

trzz n. m. “light march, speed” (nom. pattern </r-z/. Cf. Dahood Ulx 100; diff: Driver CML 153: ‘desire’, Aram. *rggt?*, De Moor - Spronk UF 14 1982 184: ‘pool’, Arab. *rawdat*, Margalit UF 8 1976 156: rdg *tr<g>zz*, cf. 1.4. VIII 2: *trgzz*). ¶ Forms: sg. suff. *trzzh* (adv. *-h*).

Light march, speed: *yqrb trzzh* he approached at full speed (?), 1.16 I 49.

Cf. /r-z/.

tsm n. m. “beauty” (< */y-s-m/); ¶ par.: *nsm* (II). ¶ Forms: sg. *tsm*, suff. *tsmh*.

Beauty: *km tsm ſitt tsmh* like the beauty of DN is her beauty, 1.14 III 42 and par. (// *nsmh*).

tšf n. num. “nine” (Hb., Aram., Pun., Nab., Palm. *tšf*, HALOT 1802f.;

DNWSI 1235f.; Syr. *tšāf*, LS 838f.; Akk. *tiše*, AHw 1362; ESA *tsf*, DOSA 535f.; Arab. *tisf*, Lane 306f.; Eth. *tesf*, CDG 580f.); ¶ syll. Ug.:
PN *ti-iš-7u*, PRU 6 80:8, cf. Sivan GAGl 279. ¶ Forms: sg. *tsf*, f. *tsft*; pl. *tsfm* (cf. *tsfm*).

1. The numeral nine: ★a) elliptical syntagms: *bn gdah tsf PN*, nine, 1.87:59, cf. 4.777:7; *tsf dt tqh[n]* nine (persons) who took wool, 4.395:2; *tʃsf yn* nine (jars) of wine, 4.285:3; in bkn ctx.: *b tsf*, 4.104:11; *tsf*, 4.161:10, 11; 4. 237:1; 4.317:14; *tsf*, 4.20:1, 2; 4.80:16; 4.244:27; 4.729:10; *]tsf kbd*, 4.777:10, cf. *tsft k[bd*, 4.333:7; ★b) genitive syntagms: *hzp tsf yn TN*, nine ('gallons') of wine, 1.91:28; *tsf sin* nine sheep, 1.106:29; *tsf bašm* nine farmhands/labourers, 4.29:1, 3; 4.40:15; *tsf hbtnm* nine *h*, 4.137:6, 4.163:10; *tsf tnnm* nine archers, 4.163:1; *tsf sn b tsft ksp* nine sheep for nine (shekels) of silver, 4.337:22; *tsf dd h[tm]* nine cauldronfuls of wheat, 4.400:4; *tsf ddm* nine 'cauldronfuls', RSOu 14 42 [KTU 9.420]:11'; [*tʃsf šurt*, nine *š*, 4.44:15; in bkn ctx.: *tsf l*, 4.400:7; *tsf mt̄m* nine *m.*, 4.689:2; *tsf iptt* nine *i.*, 4.707:11.
2. Compound numbers: ★a) nineteen: *b tsf šrt* on (day) nineteen, 1.132:1; in bkn ctx.: *]tsf šsr*, 4.312:8; *tsf šš[r*, 4.381:16; *tsf šsr kbd skm* nineteen cloaks, 4.270:6 *tsf šš[r bnš]* nineteen farm-hands/labourers, 4.40:5; *tsf šsr mrynm* nineteen *m.*, 4.163:5, cf. 4.174:8; *tsf šsr hbtnm* nineteen *h*, 4.174:6; *tsf šsr dd* nineteen cauldronfuls, 4.269: 2; *tsf šsr dd ksmm* nineteen cauldronfuls of *k.*, 4.400:16; in bkn ctx.: *tsf šš[r*, 4.618:11; ★b) twenty-nine: *tsf l ššrm lqh* he took twenty-nine, 4.144:3; ★c) thirty-nine: *tsf smdm tl̄tm* thirty-nine yokes of land, 4.136:1-2; *tl̄tm tsf kb[d y]n* thirty-nine (jars) of wine, 4.213:19; ★d) other: five hundred and seventy-nine: oxen *šbšm tsf kbd* five hundred and seventy-nine, 4.296:4; *tsf ma[t]h̄mšm* ... nine hundred and fifty..., RSOu 14 37:2.

In bkn. ctx.: *tsfxn*, 2.31:51.

Cf. *tš̄m*.

tš̄m n. num. "ninety" (< *tsf*); ¶ par.: *tmnym*. ¶ Forms: pl. *tsfm*.

The numeral ninety: *tsfm bšl mr[š]* ninety (cities) DN travelled through, 1.4 VII 12 (// *tmnym*); *tsfm (kbd)* *mdrglm* ninety *m.*, 4.173:7, 11; *tsfm sp*, ninety bowls, 4.56:12, 13; *tsfm kdm kbd yn* ninety (two(?)) jars of wine, 4.213:2, 13; *tsfm drt*, ninety of bran, 4.243:14; *tgmr ksp tsfm* total value in cash: ninety (shekels), 4.276:14; *ss bn šršm tsf sm* salt mine(s) of PN: ninety, 4.344:14; in bkn ctx.: *tʃsfm*, 1.76:6; 4. 142:8; compound numbers: *tsfm mrh ahd* ninety-one lances, 4.169:9; *tsfm tq tn kbd* ninety-two *t*, 4.595:1; *tsfm*

tlt w nsp kbd ksp ninety-three and a half (shekels) of silver, 4.779:1; *tſm hmš [k]bd yn* ninety-five (jars) of wine, 4.213:21; *tſm tt kbd mdrḡlm*, ninety-six *m.*, 4.137:9; *mit tſm [kb]d ddm* one hundred and ninety cauldronfuls, 4.397:12.

Cf. tſm.

tškr̄g PN (Hurr. etym. unc. Cf. Watson AuOr 8 1990 126).

PN: 4.391:3. In bkn. ctx.: *tſ[k]rg*, 4.490:2.

tšlm n. m. “redemption, ransom” (< /š-l-m/; Akk. *tašlimtu*, Ahw 1338f.; cf. Aram. *mšlmw*, DNWSI 703. Cf. Sanmartín UF 10 1978 356 n. 59). ¶ Forms: sg. *tšlm*.

Redemption, ransom: *mth I tšlm sln* may his/death be our redemption!, 1.111:23 (diff.: Del Olmo RC 203 n. 116: ‘may his/death bring us peace’, pref. /š-l-m/; Pardee MLMC 80: ‘elle n’en rendra pas’).

Cf. /š-l-m/.

tšt n. f. “wish” < “proposal” (?) (etym. unc.; nom. pattern from /š-t/, or Aram. *tšwt/tšwt?* < **tšš*, Jastrow DTT 1703. Cf. Del Olmo CR 108 n. 67; diff.: Dietrich - Loretz UF 12 1980 178: ‘Zuversicht’, Hb. *twšyh*; Caquot TOu 2 117 n. 360; Pardee TPM 112ff.: ‘succès’, *idem*; Margalit JBL 89 1970 296: ‘lady’, variant of *št*). ¶ Forms: sg. suff. *tštk*.

Wish (?): *I tštk I irštk* according to your wish (?), according to your request, 1.108:20.

Cf. /š-t/.

tšyt n. f. “triumph, success” (Hb. *twšyh*, HALOT 1713ff. Cf. De Moor SP 94); ¶ par.: *shq, šmht*. ¶ Forms: sg. *tšyt*.

Triumph, success: *ymlu (...) kbd snt tšyt* filled was (...) the liver of DN with (the satisfaction of) triumph, 1.3 II 27 (// *shq, šmht*).

tt PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 295f.; Watson AuOr 8 1990 249; AuOr 13 1995 229); ¶ syll.: cf. *te-et-te*, PRU 4 54 (RS 17.334):4 and *passim ibid.*; *tu-ut-ti*, PRU 4 235 (RS 17.135+) obv. 3, rev. 3'; 8'; *tu-tu*, PRU 6 50:6 and *passim ibid.*

PN: 4.7:16; 4.102:26; 4.103:19 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 36); 4.132:2; 4.160:5.

ttgl, cf. *tdgl*.

tth PN (etym. unc.; cf. Gelb - Purves - MacRae NPN 248: /tad-/).

PN: 4.153:3.

ttkn n. m. “assertion” (?) (etym. unc.; (?) nominal pattern < /k-n/; Hb. *tkwnh*, HALOT 1730f., **kwn*, HALOT 464f.: hitpolel *htkwnn*; alternatively < /t-k-n/; diff.: as a finite verb form: Driver CML 145:

'to be set up', **wkn* Gt, Arab. *wakana*; Gray UF 3 1971 67 n. 55: 'to be smitten', **nky*, De Moor - Spronk CARTU 173: 'to be steadied', **tnk* Dt); ¶ par.: *awl*. ¶ Forms: sg. *ttkn*.

Assertion (?): *išttk lm ttkn* he ceded assertion(?), 1.12 II 57 (// *awl*). Cf. /k-n/.

ttl TN, place of the cult of the god Dagan, mod. Tall Biṣā (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 295f.: *Tuttul*. Akk. *Tu-ut-tu-ub*; cf. Astour RSP 2 336; UF 2 1970 3, 6; Mayer UF 19 1987 121ff.; 21 1989 271ff.; Charpin NABU 1989 16; Krebernik MDOG 125 1993 51ff.). ¶ Forms: *ttl*, *ttlh* (-h adv.; cf. -h (II)).

TN: *dgn ttl*, DN of TN, 1.24:14; *ql bl ūm dgn ttlh* carry (this request) to DN in TN, 1.100:15. See 1.44:5-6 (twice; Hurr.).

ttn PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 296); ¶ syll.: cf. *ta-TE-nu*, PRU 6 75 rev. 3' (cf. Sivan GAGI 255: /n-t-n/); *tu-tu-na*, 54:18.

PN: ★a) 4.35 II 21 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 38); 4.63 II 16; 4.245 I 10; ★b) *bn PN*, 4.69 III 3.

ttnt, in unc. ctx.: *dbl ttnt yt*, 5.11:13.

ttyn PN (etym. unc. Cf. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 263, 296).

PN: 4.631:3.

Cf. *tdyn*.

ttb DN, Hurrian storm god (/Teto/a(?)b/, < Hurr. /Teš(š)ob/, Wilhelm Or 61 1992 125; Neu Freilassung 21 n. 37, 452 n. 23; cf. ⁴*te-eš-šu-ub* and var. ⁴*U-ub*, ⁴*IM-ub*, *passim* in Alalakh, Bo. and Emar; cf. *bšl* (II) 3. Cf. Laroche Ug 5 523; GLH 263; Von Schuler WbMyth 208ff.; Haas HBHS 34ff., 73ff., 153ff.; Dietrich-Mayer UF 29 1997 180); ¶ syll.: cf. the theonymic element *-te-ŠAB* in PNN, Huehnergard AkkUg 378; ge. *te-ZU-ub-be*, PRU 3 330 (RS 9.483A) [h.2]):1, < /Teto=we/, cf. Van Soldt SAU 346 n. 199; ⁴*IM.ZU.AN.NA = te-eš-ša-ab = ba-a-ju*, Ug 5 137 (RS 20.123+) IVb 18, cf. Nougayrol Ug 5 249 n. 2; Laroche Ug 5 454; Van Soldt SAU 364 n. 248. ¶ Forms: *ttb* (also ge. /tetob=w(e)/), *ttbd* (direct. /=da/), *ttbt* (agent. /=aš(e)/).

DN, *passim* in Hurr. ctx.; cf. 1.42:12s., 56; 1.64: 28, 29; 1.116:13; 1.110:3; 1.111:4, 9; 1.120:2; 1.125:8; 1.135:2; 1.148:17; *ttb hlḅg* the t. of Aleppo, 1.42:10 (cf. Laroche Ug 5 520). In bkn. ctx. cf. *Jxtb ugrt*, 7.43:4. It is common in theophoric PNN (cf. Grøndahl PTU 263f.; Ribichini - Xella RSF 15 1987 10f.; SEL 8 1991 169).

Cf. *ag/kd/ttb*, *urgttb*, *arttb*, *klttb*, *tbttb*, *tmttb*, *ttmd*, *tdtb*, *trttb*.

ttmd PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 206, 211, 240, 264; Ribichini - Xella SEL 8 1991 169); ¶ syll.: cf. *ma-at-⁴U*, PRU 3 204 (RS 16.257+) e. II 4.

PN: 4.7:20; 4.103:12, 27 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 36).

t̄n PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 264; Watson AuOr 13 1995 229).

PN: ★a) 4.46:5; 4.155:11 (*bn tyl*); 4.281:22; ★b) *bn PN*, 4.612:5.

t̄nt n. f., a container (?) (cf. Hurr. *tišnu(hhu)*, AHw 1362). ¶ Forms: sg.(?) *t̄nt*.

A container (?): in bkn ctx., *kd nbt šnt w t̄nt* a jar of honey of the (current) year and a (?) *t*, 1.148:22 (diff.: Pardee Syria 69 1992 169: ‘elle / tu répétera(s)’).

t̄yn PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 263f.; Watson AuOr 11 1993 219); ¶ syll.: cf. *te-ši(?)-[a(?)]-nu*, PRU 6 50:23; cf. *ti-še-ia*, PRU 3 33 (RS 16.114):2'; *te-še-ia*, PRU 4 201 (RS 18.02):6, 9.

PN: 4.631:4 (*bn arkšt*).

Cf. ddy.

twyn PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 295; Watson AuOr 8 1990 250 n. 73); cf. *te-wa-a*, PRU 4 167 (RS 17.129):14.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.52:2.

Cf. tiyn, tyn.

tyn PN (etym. unc. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz OLZ 62 1967 550; Grøndahl PTU 258, 295).

PN: 4.631:11-12; cf. *tł ts/y[n(?)]* *bn grgs*, 4.123:14 (for the reading cf. Tropper AuOr 13 1995 236).

Cf. tiyn, twyn.

tyt n. f., a plant or vegetable substance (“ranunculus, buttercup”, *Asa foetida* (?); cf. Akk. *tīyatū*, AHw 1357; Aram. *tāyā*, Jastrow DTT 1663; Watson NUS 30 1983 12); ¶ RS Akk.: Ú.NU.LUH.HA/HU, Ug 5 38:34; 39:22; cf. Ú.LUH.SAR = *ti-ja-tu*, MSL 10 113, 173; cf. Nougayrol Ug 5 p. 121 n. 4. ¶ Forms: sg. *tyt*.

A plant or vegetable substance: *kk̄r w mlth tyt* one talent and one *m*. of *t*, 4.337:26; *a]lp arb̄ mat tyt* one] thousand four hundred of *t*, 4.14:14; *hmst kkr tyt* five talents of *t*, 4.203:17; *tn tyt* put *t*, 5.11:13.

tz̄g n. m. general type of offering (Hurr. *tašuhhe*, Haas - Wilhelm AOATS 3 1974 113f. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 7 1975 168; Del Olmo SEL 12 1995 43; Watson UF 1995 540; Tropper UG 106; diff.: De Moor UF 2 1970 320: ‘kind of sacrificial meat’, Hurr.(?) > Akk. DIŠ-*hu* > *tizhu* (?); Herdner Ug 7 14: ‘libation’, *wz̄g, Cazelles VT 19 1969 505: ‘cri’, *z̄gw). ¶ Forms: sg. *tz̄g*, suff. *tz̄gm* (encl. -*m*); pl. *tz̄gm*.

Offering: *slm tz̄g b ḡb spn* next an offering *t*. in the ḡ. of DN, 1.105:21; *tz̄gm tn šm* as a *t*- offering two rams, 1.105:13; *tz̄gm t-*

offerings, 1.91:4. In Hurr. ctx.: 1.148:17; 1.149:10.

tzn[bkn TN, RSOu 14 35 [KTU 9.388] II 2.

tznt n. f. “provisions, administration” (< */z-n/; cf. Akk. *zinnātu*, Ahw 1529; CAD Z 123; cf. Aram. *zwn*, DNWSI 308 (?). Cf. Dietrich - Loretz OLZ 62 1967 550; De Moor SP 120; diff.: Van Selms UF 2 1970 263 n. 26: ‘to utter’, // *rgmt*, Aartun UF 16 1984 16f.: ‘(linsenähnliches) Gemüse’, Arab. *zinn*). ¶ Forms: sg. *tznt*.

Provisions, administration: *kkr tznt* a talent in provisions, 4.203:16.

In unc. ctx.: (...) *w tznt*, 4. 721:6.

Cf. **zn**, **znt**.

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/t-š-n/ v. G “to attack, destroy” (?) (Hb. *tṣn*, HALOT 377f.; Aram. *taṣana*, Lane 1855f. Cf. Emerton ARBA 2 1972 52). ¶ Forms: G pref. suff. *itṣnk*, *ntṣn*; inf. *tṣn*.

G. To attack, destroy: *nšt bñ [t]ṣn itṣnk* did you forget, DN, that I really am going to destroy you?, 1.5 I 26; *ntṣn b arṣ iby* we shall attack, in the ‘earth’, my enemies, 1.10 II 24 (Watson UF 9 1977 277: ‘to strike’, Akk. *naṭū*).

tb adj. m. “good, pure, sterling”; “sweet, generous”; “pleasant, dulcet” (Hb., Aram., Nab., Palm., Hatr. *tb*, HALOT 370f.; DNWSI 415ff.; Ebla cf. /tābum/ in Nl.DU₁₀.DU₁₀ = *da-bù*, VE 62; Krebernik ZA 73 1983 3; NlG.KI.LUH = GIŠ *da-bù*, VE 121; Civil Or 56 1987 236f.; I.DU₁₀ = *sa-ma-nu-um da-bù*, VE 883; Krebernik ZA 73 1983 34; Fronzaroli EL 139; StEb 7 1984 184; cf. ARET 8 13; cf. *du-bv-*, DÙG(HI)-*bi*(NE), Krebernik PET 81f.; Fronzaroli ARES 1 17; cf. DÙG, Catagnoli MisEb 1 264; cf. /tūbuwatum/ in Nl.DU₁₀ = *du-bù(-a)-tum/du*, VE 61; Krebernik ZA 73 1983 3; Fronzaroli EL 139; Akk. *tābu*, AHw 1377f.; ESA *tyb*, DOSA 218; Aram. *tayyib*, Lane 1902; cf. Eg. /tōbu/, Hoch SWET 525); ¶ RS Akk.: cf. HI = *ta-a-bu*, Ug 5 133 obv. 9'; 134:3'; ¶ syll. Ug.: [DÙG = *ta-bu* = (?) =] *ta-bu*, UF 11 1979 479:26; Huehnergard UVST 131; Van Soldt SAU 304; cf. PNN DINGIR-*ta-ab-i*, PRU 6 40:27; *ta-bil*, PRU 6 53 rev. 10'; Sivan GAGI 280. ¶ Forms: sg. *tb*.

Good, pure, sterling; sweet, generous; sweet, pleasant; ★a) good, pure, sterling: (offering of) *tql hrs I DNN I DN tql ksp tb* a gold shekel for DNN, (and) for DN a shekel of sterling silver, 1.43:12, 15 (cf. Akk. *kaspu(m) damqu(m)*); *šmn tb* perfumed oil, 4.738:4; 4.780:8, 14 (cf. Ebla I.DU₁₀ = *sa-ma-nu da-bù*, VE 883); ★b) sweet, generous: *yn tb* generous wine, 4.213:1 and *passim ibid.* (cf. Mari Akk.: GEŠTIN.DÙG.GA, Finet AfO 25 1974/77 127; Durand ARMT 21 107ff.); as opposed to *yn d tb* ordinary wine, of mediocre quality, 4.213:2 *passim ibid.* (cf. *yn h/q* spoilt wine, 4.213: 3); ★c) pleasant,

dulcet: *g̡zr tb q/* the lad with a dulcet voice, 1.3 I 20, cf. *g̡zrm g tb* in 1.23:14. In bkn ctx.: RSOu 14 49 [KTU 9.433]:19.

Cf. *tbn*, *zbn*.

/t-b-h/ v. G “to sacrifice, butcher” (Hb. *tbh*, HALOT 368; Ebla cf. *du-bu-hu*, Krebernik PET 81f.; Syr. *tbah*, pa., LS 266; Akk. *tabāhu*, AHw 1375f.; Eth. *tabha*, CDG 585; cf. ESA *tbh*, DOSA 215; Aram. *tabaha*, Lane 1821ff. Cf. Loewenstamm UF 5 1973 209f.). ¶ Forms: G suffc. *tbh*; pref. *ttbh*; impv. *tbh* (spelling mistake *hbh* in 1.80:4, rdg *tbh*). G. To sacrifice, butcher: *tbh alpm* he sacrificed head of cattle, 1.1 IV 30 and par.; *tbh šmn mrik* sacrifice the fattest of your fatlings, 1.15 IV 4 and par., cf. ln. 15, *ttbh*; *tbh imr* sacrifice a lamb, 1.16 VI 17; *tut tbh stqn* PN butchered ewes, 1.80:3, cf. ln. 4: *t(!)bh šh* he butchered his ram; *ttbh šbšm rumm* she sacrificed seventy wild bulls, 1.6 VI 18 and par.

Cf. *tbh*.

tbh n. m. “sacrificer” (act. ptc. </t-b-h/; Pun., Aram., Palm. *tbh*, DNWSI 419, cf. Heltzer OH 78f.; Syr. *tabohō*, LS 266; EA Akk.: cf. TNN URU *tú-bi-hi*, EA 179:15 and *passim*; Sivan GAGI 280; Eg. /*tubihu*/, Hoch SWET 562). ¶ Forms: sg. *tbh* (misspelt *tb* in 1.80:5, read *t(b>h)*).

Sacrificer: *b kl ygz t(b>h) šh* the sacrificer shall shear his ram completely, 1.80:5.

Cf. /t-b-h/.

tbn n. m. “sweetness” (Cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 21 1989 115 n. 23, 247: ‘Regen’, cf. HB. *twb*); ¶ par.: *šrf* (+ *thmt*). ¶ Forms: m. cstr. *tbn*. Sweetness: *tbn ql bšl* the sweetness of DN’s voice, 1.19 I 46 (// *šrf thmt*).

Cf. *tb*.

/t-b-q/ v. G “to shut, close” (Arab. *tabaqa*, Lane 1824ff.: IV; Eth. *tabaqa*, CDG 586. Cf. Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 176; Dahood ULx 90); ¶ par.: /g-r-š/. ¶ Forms: G act. ptc. *tbg*.

G. To shut, close: *tbg lht nish* who shuts the jaws of his detractors, 1.17 I 27 and par. (// *grš d ſsy lnh*).

/t/bq TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 297f.: *Tibaqu*. Cf. Heltzer RCAAU 11; Astour CRRA 18 13 n. 24; JESHO 13 1970 117; UF 13 1981 7; RSOu 11 65; Van Soldt UBL 11 377, 379; UF 30 1998 723); ¶ syll.: URU *ti-ba-qV*, PRU 3 190 (RS 11.800):12'; 191 (RS 11.841):23'; PRU 6 27:12, 19; RSOu 7 4:44; bkn PRU 6 106:7; 169S:3'; URU *ti-bá-qí*, PRU 3 61f. (RS 16.156):7; 173 (RS 16.254E):3'; URU *ti-ba-qu*, PRU 3 188 (RS 10.44):10'; 189 (RS 11.790):15'; 192 (RS

15.183):2; cf. Van Soldt UF 28 1996 671f.; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 297. Cf. Sivan GAGI 280; Huehnergard UVST 214, 221f.; Van Soldt SAU 323.

TN: *tbq*, 4.27:11, 22; 4.68:54; 4.119:3; 4.198:3, 6; 4.243:10; 4.365:23; 4.369:5; 4.380:29; 4.414: 2; 4.477:2; 4.661:4; 4.685:11; 4.693:21; 4.698:3; 4.770:2; RSOu 14 36 [KTU 9.417]:14; RSOu 14 43 [KTU 9.421]:1; var. *tbq*. 4.367:1; 4.610 (I) 17; 4.616:17; 4.629:8; cf. Van Soldt UF 28 1996 671 for 4.31:1, 3, 10. In the composite toponym: *gt tbq*, 4.213:5 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 92: **Gittu-Tibaqi*). In bkn ctx., 4.223:6. For the rdg *tbq* in 4.31:1, 3, 10.

For the rdg *tbq* in 4.177:4 (KTU²: *tbq*) cf. Belmonte AuOr 17/18 1999/2000 21; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 298.

Cf. *tbqy*, *tbq*.

tbqy GN m. (< *t/tbq*, TN). ¶ Forms: pl. *tbqym*.

GN: *arbt b[nšm] tbqym* four farmhands GN, 4.40:18; in bkn ctx., *tbqym*, *ibid.* ln. 3 (Tropper - Vita UF 29 1997 676).

tbrn PN (Sem etym. unc. Cf. Kühne UF 6 1974 163 n. 33).

PN: *bn* PN, 4.103:16; 4.356:1, 14 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 37); 4.432 (II) 12.

tbt, in bkn and unc. ctx.: *w th tbt*, 1.82:34; cf. 2.37:6; *]tbt*, 4.736:2; *Jx tbt*, 1.107:5 (related to *tb?*).

thr adj. m. “pure, sparkling” (Hb. *thwr*, HALOT 370; DNWSI 420; Pun. DNWSI 420: *tr*, *tṛr*; Aram. *tāhir*, Lane 1887; Eth. *tēhur*, CDG 589); ¶ syll. Ug.: [SIKIL] = [*ellu*] = *ši-ḥa-la-e* = *tu-ú-ru*, Ug 5 130 III 19; [KŪ] = [*ellu*(?)] = [*ši-ḥa-la-e*] = *tu-ú-ru*, Ug 5 137 II 1; cf. Sivan GAGI 280; Huehnergard UVST 131; Van Soldt SAU 304. ¶ Forms: pl. *thrm* (var. *zhrm*, in 1.24:21).

Pure, sparkling: *thrm iqnim* pure lapislazuli, 1.4 V 19 and par., cf. *zhrm*, 1.24:21; *sprn thrm adm* our pure bronze has already been acquired, 2.39:33.

thl n. m. “spleen” (MHb., Aram. *thwl*, *thwl?* Jastrow 528; Akk. *tulimu*, AHw 1394; Aram. *tihāl*, Lane 1830f.; Syr. *tholō*, LS 272. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz MU 115). ¶ Forms: sg. *thl*.

Spleen: *thl in lh* (if) it has no spleen, 1.103+:12.

/t-h-n/ v. G. “to grind, crush” (Hb. *thn*, HALOT 374; Akk. *tēnu*, Ahw 1387f.; Aram. *tahana*, Lane 1631f.; Eth. *tahana*, CDG 590); ¶ par.: /d-r-ʃ/, /d-r-y/. ¶ Forms: G pref. suff. *tthnn*; inf. *thn*.

G. To grind, crush: *b rhm tthnn* with millstones she ground him, 1.6 II 34 (// *tdrʃnn*); in bkn ctx.: *slk [ph̥ t̥]n b rhm* on your account I have seen grinding by millstones, 1.6 V 15 (// *[dr̥]y*).

/t-h/ v. G “to plaster” (Hb. *twh*, HALOT 372f.; Aram. *tāha*, Lane 1903; cf. Eth. *tefa*, CDG 600; Pun. *mth*, DNWSI 618); ¶ par.: /r-h-s/. ¶ Forms: G act. ptc. *th*.

G. To plaster: *th ggh b ym tit* who plasters his roof when mud is formed, 1.17 I 32 and par. (// *rhs*).

ths̄t, in unc. ctx.: 5.23:7.

tl n. m. “dew” (Hb. *tl*, HALOT 374f.; Arab. *tall*, Lane 1862f.; Eth. *tall*, CDG 591); ¶ par.: *mtr*, *rb(b)*, *šmn* (*I*), *yr*. ¶ Forms: sg. *tl* (*ts* is a mistake for *tl* in 1.22 I 20).

Dew: *tl šmm šmn ars* dew of the skies, oil of the earth, 1.3 II 39 and par. (// *rbb*); *tl ytl I gnbm* may the dew drop upon the grapes, 1.19 I 41 (// *yr*); *bl tl bl rbb* there was neither dew nor drizzle, 1.19 I 44; *hspt I šfr tl* she who collects dew from the fleece, 1.19 II 2 and par.; *sbd tl* he has produced dew, RSOu 14 53 [KTU 9.432]:15'; *tl mrt* dew of must, 1.22 I 20 (cf. Arab. *hamr tallat* ‘pleasant wine, delicious wine’, Lane 1862).

Cf. /t-l-l/, *tly*.

/t-l-b/, in bkn ctx.: *w l tlb*, 1.5 IV 2; *ttlb ar[s]*, 1.5 IV 4.

/t-l-l/ v. D “to drop dew” (denom. < *tl*; Aram. *talla*, Lane 1861ff.; Eth. *talla*, *talala*, *ʔatlala*, CDG 591. Cf. Collini SEL 6 1989 35); ¶ par.: /m-t-r/. ¶ Forms: D pref. *ytl*.

D. To drop dew: *tl ytl I gnbm* may the dew drop upon the grapes, 1.19 I 41 (// *tmt*).

Cf. *tl*, *tly*.

tlm, in bkn ctx.: *gr tlm*, 1.117:9 (< *tl* [?]).

tlmyn PN, 4.277:7; cf. *tlmyn*.

tly DN, one of the daughters of the god *bñ* (< *tl*). Cf. Grøndahl PTU 202; De Moor SP 83; Gordon NUS 31 1984 11; cf. Aartun StUL 61ff.: < **tl*); ¶ syll.: cf. TA-*la-la*, PRU 3 61 (RS 16.156):8, 17; Cross CMHE 56 n. 47; Sivan GAGl 280; Huehnergard UVST 214.

DN: *tly bt rb* DN, daughter of dew, 1.3 I 24 and par. (cf. *arsy*, *prdy*); *tly tly bn snh* DN adorns his forehead, 1.101:5, cf. 1.5 V 11: {*t*} *tly*. Cf. *tl*.

/t-m-t/ v. G “to bleed” (?) (cf. Aram. *tamata*, Dozy SDA 59: IV; Syr. *tmaš*, LS 280f. Cf. Caquot TOu 2 65 n. 180). ¶ Forms: G act. ptc. *tmt*.

G. To bleed (?), in unc. ctx.: *hmt tmt* belly that bleeds (?), 1.82:7.

/t-r-d/ v. G “to throw out, expel” (Syr. *trad*, LS 288; Aram. *tarada*, Lane 1838ff.; Akk. *tarādu*, AHw 1380f.; cf. Hb. *trd*, HALOT 379. Cf.

Dijkstra UF 2 1970 333f.); ¶ par.: /g-r-š/. ¶ Forms: G act. ptc. *trd*. G. To throw out, expel: *trd bšl b mrym spn* the one who expelled DN from the heights of TN, 1.3 III 47 (// *gršh*). In bkn ctx.: x_x *trd ksat*, 1.151:3;]*trd*, 4.428:3; *yfrdh*, 1.6 VI 1.

try (I) adj. m. “fresh food” (Hb. *try*, HALOT 379; Aram. *tariyy*, Lane 1852; Eth. *tērāy*, CDG 598. Cf. De Moor SP 240; Lipiński OLP 3 1972 106 n. 35; diff. Dijkstra JANES 6 1974 68 n. 57: ‘roomy’, Syr. *tawrō*, Hb. *tūr, tīrāh*; Watson UF 9 1977 276: ‘descent’, Aram. *taraʔa*); ¶ par.: *lhm, yn*. ¶ Forms: sg. *try*.

Fresh food: [š]r *try* tender meat, 1.6 VI 43 (// *lhm, yn*).

try (II) PN (etym. unc.).

PN: *bn* PN, 1.142:2.

ת n. f. “mud” (Aram. *tīn, tīnat*, Lane 1906. Cf. De Moor SP 118; diff. Caquot TOu 1 307: ‘affamé’, Aram. *tēwat*, Aram. *tawiya*). ¶ Forms: pl./sg. suff. (encl. -*m*) *ttm*.

Mud, in bkn ctx.: *hbl ttm* muddy waste 1.1 IV 8.

t/⊕

† TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 299. Cf. Cunchillos TOu 2 335, for this and other interpretations). ¶ Forms: suff. *th* (adv. *-h*).

TN: *alpm ss̄wm rgmt fly th* let two thousand horses, I had said, go up to (/ attack) TN, 2.33:25 (cf. ln. 37); *p l ašt atty nṣry th* and I am not going to leave either my wife or my boy(s) in TN in front of the enemy, 2.33:29.

tigt n. f. “neighing” (Hb. *š̄gh*, HALOT 1367; Arab. *taḡa*, Kazimirski DAF 214); ¶ par.: *nhqt*. ¶ Forms: sg. *tigt* (cf. *tl[g]qt* in 1.14 V 8). Neighing: *I qr tigt ibrh* for the noise of the neighing of his horses, 1.14 III 16 and par. (// *nhqt*).

tiqt, cf. *tigt*.

/t-7-r/ vb G/D “to avenge blood” > “to stand surety for”, “to ensure honour” (denom. < *tar*, Arab. *taʔara*, *ʔat̄ara*, Lane 327f. Cf. Oldenburg ECB 130f. n. 4, 190; diff.: Mulder UF 2 1970 365; 4 1972 82: ‘einer guten Gesinnung sein’, *idem*; Caquot - Sznycer TOu 1 161; De Moor - Spronk CARTU 174: ‘to procure’, and cf. p. 176: *tſr*; Wyatt RTU 54 and n. 73: ‘to show favour’). ¶ Forms: G/D pref. *ytir* (*tar* in 1.3 III 37 is a mistake for *tſr*, due to confusing *a/ʃ*; cf. ln. 20f., 36).

G/D. To stand surety for, ensure honour: *ytir tr il abh* bull DN stood surety, 1.2 III 21 and par.

Cf. *tar*.

tar n. m. “avenger (of blood)” > “the closest and dearest relative who ‘does justice’” (Arab. *taʔr*, Lane 328. Cf. Oldenburg CEB 131 n. 4; Aartun PU 2 46; diff.: Driver CML 151; Gray LC 68 n.4; Ginsberg LKK 33; Maróth AcOrHung 27 1973 304; Dietrich - Loretz Fs. Elliger 34; Sanmartín UF 3 1971 179 n. 33; Verreet UF 19 1987 324ff.: ‘flesh’, ‘kinship’, ‘Verwandtschaft’, Hb. *š̄r*, but cf. Ug. *šir*; Cassuto BOS 2 207: ‘occlusion’, Syr. *tērtō*, Herdner TOu 1 436 n. j; Margalit OLP 19 1988 84: ‘colère’, ‘passion (sexual)’, Arab. *taʔir*; Watson JNSL 22 1996 79: ‘to be victorious’, Akk. *šaʔāru*); ¶ par.: *att*. ¶ Forms: sg. *tar*, pl. suff. *tirk* (diff.: Verreet UF 19 1987 325: *tar* and *tirk* pl. of a sg. **tir*).

Avenger >the closest and dearest relative who ‘does justice’: *tar um tkn lh* for him she was (like) a mother’s ‘avenger’, 1.14 I 15 (// *att*, diff.: cf. *supra* for other opinions; Margalit UF 8 1976 139f.: rdg *Jtt rumt*, Gibson CML 82 *tnt um*). In bkn ctx.: *šbſ tirk* your seven ‘avengers’, 1.18 I 25 (diff.: Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 194: ‘attendants, groommen’, var. of **tſr*).

Cf. /t-7-r/.

tir, cf. tar.

tat n. f. “ewe” (OAr. *šlh*, *t?t?*, DNWSI 1094; Arab. *ta?wat*, Kazimirski DAR 215. Cf. Sasson RSP 1 450; Del Olmo BSA 7 184); ¶ par.: *arh*. ¶ Forms: sg. *tat*, pl. *tat*, *tut*.

Ewe: *k lb tat l imrh* like the heart of a ewe for her lamb 1.6 II 29 and par. (// *arh*); *šbſ tat* seven ewes, 1.111:18; *tut tbh stqn* PN butchered ewes, 1.80:3. In unc. ctx.: *taſ* 1.93:8.

tit n. m. “mud, clay” (Arab. *ta?tat*, Kazimirski 215. Cf. Al Yasin LRUA 72; Renfroe AULS 67f.); ¶ par.: *rt*. ¶ Forms: sg. *tit*.

Mud, clay: *b ym tit* on the day of (the formation of) mud, 1.17 II 7 and par. (// *rt*). In bkn ctx.: *[i]t yqrs* he modelled (a lump of) clay, 1.16 V 29 (// *rt*).

tiy PN (etym. unc.); ¶ syll.: cf. *ša-i-ya*, PRU 3 59 (RS 16.133):4; 96 (RS 16.249):4-5, 7; 154 (RS 16.242):5; cf. Berger WO 5 1969/70 280; Huehnergard UVST 238f.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.245 II 6.

Cf. tſy (II).

tſ (I) n.m., “offering” (< /t-ſ-y/; Eth. *šufat*, CDG 538); ¶ par.: *dbh*, *nkt*. ¶ Forms: sg. *tſ*.

Offering: *u tħtin l dbħm w l tſ* or whether you have sinned in connection with the sacrifices and in connection with the offering(s), 1.40:23 and par.; *hw tſ ntſy*, this is the offering that we offer, 1.40:24 and par. (// *dbħn*, *nkt*).

Cf. /t-ſ-y/.

tſ (II) “Hero”, “Noble”, 1) title of the legendary king *krt*; 2) title of the dead and deified kings of Ugarit (Hb. *šwſ*, HALOT 1444; Akk. *šuwa?u* / *šu?u/ū* = *šarru*, AHw 1295; CAD Š/3 417. Cf. Herdner TOU 1 484, 529 n. u; Del Olmo UF 20 1988 27ff.; Dietrich - Loretz UF 19 1987 33ff.; diff.: Driver CML 151: ‘munificent’, **tſy*, cf. Fensham JNSL 14 1988 94f.). ¶ Forms: sg. *tſ*, suf. *tſh*; pl. *tſm*.

1. Hero, Noble: *krt tſ* PN, the Hero, 1.14 IV 37 and par.

2. Title of the dead and deified kings of Ugarit, as recipient of offerings (diff.: cf. *tſ* (I); cf. Fensham JNSL 14 1988 95); *dqt tſ(m)*

one ewe, the ‘Hero’ / ‘Heroes’, 1.39:1; *npš tſ* one (piece of) offal, the ‘Hero’, 1.46:1; *nskt ksp w hr̄s tſ* an ingot of silver and gold, the ‘Hero’, 1.105:8; *imr w ynt qrt l tſ* a ram and a domestic dove to the ‘Hero’, 1.119:11, cf. 1.130:19. In bkn ctx.: *tſ mlk* the ‘Hero’, the king (?), 1.173:12 (cf. Hb. PN *malki-šu^us*, HALOT 593); *Jtſh w h̄l* (the king must sacrifice) to his ‘Hero(es)’ and remain desacralized (?), 1.173:17.

tſdt, 4.150:5, cf. *tſt*.

tſl PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 28, 198).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.63 III 17. Cf. in bkn ctx. *tſl*: 4.359:3.

*/**t-ſ-l(-b)**/

Cf. *tſl*, *tſlb*, *tſln*.

tſlb PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 28, 198).

PN: 4.425:3. Cf. in bkn ctx. *tſl*, 4.359:3.

tſln PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 28, 198; Watson AuOr 13 1995 229); ¶ syll.: *ša-a-la-na*, PRU 3 199 (RS 16.257+) III 54; cf. Van Soldt SAU 34, 331.

PN: ★a) 4.374:5; 4.378:8 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 35); ★b) *bn PN*, 4.63 II 26; 4.214 I 3; 4.633:7 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 34). Cf. in bkn ctx. *tſl*, 4.359:3.

tſly PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 28, 198; Watson AuOr 13 1995 229).

PN: 4.133:3. Cf. in bkn ctx. *tſl*, 4.359:3.

/**t-ſ-r**/ vb G “to prepare (the table), arrange” (MHb. *šfr*, Jastrow DTT 1612; HALOT 1613f.; Eth. *šarsa*, CDG 532f. Cf. De Moor SP 69; Caquot - Sznycer TOu 1 153 n. f; diff.: Lipiński UF 2 1970 78: ‘fracasser’, Arab. *taṣara*, Eth. *saṣara*). ¶ Forms: G pref. *ttſr*, *ytſr*; inf. *tſr* (or a mistake for *ttſr*, *ttar* in 1.3 III 37 is a mistake for *ttſr*, due to confusing *a*/*ſ*; cf. ln. 20-21, 36).

G. To prepare (the table), arrange: *ttſr ksat l mhr [t]tſr tlhnt l sbim* she arranged chairs like warriors, prepared tables like soldiers, 1.3 II 20-21 and par.; *hdmm ttſ(!)r l hdmm* footstools she prepared like footstools, 1.3 II 37; *qm ytſr w yſlhmn̄h* rising he prepared (the table) and gave him food, 1.3 I 4; *ihh ytſr mſrrm* her brothers arranged the pointer(?), 1.24:35. In bkn ctx.: *Jtſr*, 4.210:2.

tſr PN (Sem. etym. unc.; cf. /**t-ſ-r**/, *tgr* (II)).

PN: 4.278:1.

Cf. *1gr* (III).

tſt n. f.; a container and measure of capacity (etym. unc.; cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 12 1980 402; Heltzer UF 12 1980 414 n. 4; UF 21 1898 202ff.; Huehnergard UVST 188; Tropper - Vita UF 30 1998 694: ‘ein

Flüssigkeitsmass, mit einem (erheblich) kleineren Fassungsvermögen als ein *kd*; diff.: cf. De Moor UF 17 1985 222f.; Sanmartín AuOr 8 1990 92 n. 18 ‘residue, lees, dregs’, Arab. *taʃd*, *taʔd*, DAFA 1 1132, 1174., and see syll. Ug.: DUH = *tu-uh-hu* = *šu-hu-li* = *šu-hu-ut-ʃ[u]*, Ug 5 137 III 3); ¶ RS Akk.: cf. *ša-i-tu₄*, Ug 5 99:10; Huehnergard UVST 188; Tropper - Vita UF 30 1998 694 n. 45: /*ta/ʃiʃtu*/ < /*ta/ʃidtu*/). ¶ Forms: sg. *tʃt*, pl. *tʃdt*.

A container and measure of capacity, ★a) for honey: *tʃt nbt* one *t.* of honey, 4.751:6; ★b) for oil: *hmš šmn w hmš tʃdt* five (jars) of oil and five *t.*, 4.150:5; *tmn fšrh šmn htbn w tʃt* eighteen (jars) and one *t.* of oil on account, 4.771:8; *kd šmn tʃt hsr* one jar of oil less one *t.*, 4.778:5; 4.782:8; *krsu w tʃt šmn* one *k.* und one *t.* of oil, RS 94.2600:14 (Tropper UG 420).

/t-ʃ-y/ vb G “to offer” (Eth. *šawša*, CDG 538; cf. ESA *mʃt*, DOSA 548. Cf. Del Olmo UF 20 1988 30ff.; Dietrich - Loretz UF 19 1987 33ff.; Renfroe AULS 153; diff.: Driver CML 151: ‘presented’, Arab. *tagā*); ¶ par.: /d-b-h/, /n-k-t/. ¶ Forms: G pref. *nʃy*, act. ptc. *tʃy* (cf. *tʃy* (I)).

G. To offer: *hw tʃ nʃy* this is the offering that we offer, 1.40:24 and par. (// *ndbh*, *nkt*).

Cf. tʃ (I), *tʃy* (I).

tʃy (I) n. m. 1) cult official, “minister, officiant”; 2) civil servant, “minister” (act. ptc. < /t-ʃ-y/; Eth. *šawāši*, CDG 538.) For the various proposals concerning etymology cf. Gibson CML 160: ‘master, supervisor’, Akk. *šu7u*, Hb. *šāfāh*; Dietrich - Loretz UF 12 1980 388 n. 13; UF 19 1987 35f.: ‘Minister, Wesir’, Ug. *tʃ + y*, Akk. *šuwā7um*, Van Soldt UF 20 1988 313ff.: ‘royal secretary’ // RS Akk. SUKKAL).

¶ Forms: *tʃy*.

1. Cult official, minister, officiant: *ššty / tn / tlt (...) šbš w tʃy tqdm ſsr* one / two / three (...) seven (times) and one / another / another the offerer, they offer a bird, 1.161:27ff.; *I pn ql tʃy* at the voice of the officiant, 1.169:2 (diff.: Aartun UF 17 1985 46f.: ‘Verleumder’, ESA *tʃ(y)t*; *w mlk ynsʃ / tʃy* and the king will cease (to act) as officiant, 1.90:22 (/ to offer, cf. /t-ʃ-y/); *bt tʃy* the house of the officiant, 1.119:8 (/ of the ‘Hero’, rdg *tʃ{y}(?)*, cf. *tʃ* (II)).

2. Civil servant, minister: *tʃy nqmd mlk ugrt t.* of PN, king of Ugarit, 1.6 VI 57 and par.; *dd / tʃy* a cauldronful for the *t.*, 4.175:5 (/ PN (?)). Cf. /t-ʃ-y/.

tʃy (II) PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 197; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 5 1973 117); ¶ syll.: cf. *ša-i-ya*, PRU 3 59 (RS

16.133):4; 96 (RS 16.249):4-5, 7; 154 (RS 16.242):5; cf. Berger WO 5 1969/70 280; Sivan GAGI 281; Huehnergard UVST 230, 238f., 250. PN: ★a) 4.175:5 (cf. *ršy* (*II*)); ★b) *bn* *PN*, 4.69 VI 23; 4.76:7; 4.122:10; 4.354:2; 4.714:4; 4.715:7.

Cf. *tiy*.

/t-b/ vb G 1) “to return, turn round, go back, make one’s way, go through”; 2) “to go back to do, to repeat”; 3) “to answer”; 4) “to turn to, attend to”; Š 1) “to send (word), an answer, to answer”; 2) “to (cause to) return, send back” (Hb., Moab., Aram., Nab., šwb, HALOT 1427ff.; DNWSI 1114f.; Syr. *tob*, LS 817f.; ESA *twb*, DOSA 541f.; Arab. *tāba*, Lane 361ff.); ¶ syll. Ug.: the elements /šab-/, /šub-/, /yašub-/, in PNN, cf. Sivan GAGI 282; ¶ RS Akk.: GUR, Van Soldt UF 21 1989 372 n. 22; PTU 200; par: /š-b-r/, /š-n-y/, /š-d(-d)/. ¶ Forms: G csuf. *tb*, *tb*, pref. *t̄tb*, *t̄tbn*, *ytb*, *ytbn*, *ntb* (?); impr. *tb*, inf. suf. *tby* (2.9:5, unc. ctx.), *tbh*; Š pref. *t̄tb*, *ytb*, *t̄tbn*; impr. *t̄tb*, inf. *t̄tb*.

G. 1) To return, turn round, go back, revert, make one’s way, to go through: *Im tb bn syn* why has GN returned?, 2.70:16; *bnšm dt l ugrt tb* people who have returned to TN, 4.339:1 (cf. Akk. *tāru ana*, cf. Van Soldt SAU 447, 449); *tb l pdr pdrm* he went through town after town, 1.4 VII 8 (// *sb(!)r*); *w tb l mspr* and (now) go back to the narrative (: repeat), 1.4 V 42, 1.40:35, cf. *w hndt ytb l mspr*, 1.19 IV 63; *w tb* and will they return (?), 2.33:39 (unc. ctx.); *ytb ſm bſl* he turned to DN, 1.6 VI 12; *b tbh ſm* in his return to, 2.62:12 (unc. ctx.); *tb l unthm* (until they pay the deposit) they revert to giving their services, 3.4:19; *w atb l ntbtk* and I return / will return to your path (?), 1.82:37 (unc. ctx.); *w t̄tb ſl btnt* and you turned / will turn against the serpents (?), 1.82:35 (unc. ctx.); may the eye of the gatekeeper / potter / tax-collector / evil-doing man *l tgr / phr / mhr / bty t̄tb* revert to the gatekeeper / potter / tax-collector / evil-doing man, 1.96:9-11.

In bkn ctx.: *Jxntb ſmnkm* we shall go back to you, 2.36:9 (cf. Pardee AfO 29/30 1983/84 325; diff.: Dijkstra UF 21 1989 144: ‘we will another time deliver (*l qrb*) to both of you’, cf. *infra* 2).

2) To go back to do, to repeat: *ytbn yspr* he will go back to recite, 1.23:56, cf. ln. 1; *w t̄tb trhsnn* and repeatedly she washed him, 1.16 VI 10; [*y*] *tb mdbh bſl* it will be repeated on the altar of DN, 1.41:41 and par. (KTU: [*f*] *tb*; [*yf*] *b kmm l kl msp[r]* it returns (: it is repeated) once again at / in each recitation, 1.107:14.

3) To answer (with ellipsis, > ‘to return to say’): *ytb ḡzr mt hrnmy* the Noble, the GN answered, 1.20 II 8 and par., cf. 1.4 III 10 (// *yſn*,

ytsdd); ttb y[bm] limm the (Intended) of the people answered, 1.3 IV 21 and par. (// *tfn*).

4) To turn to, attend to: *ytb ly tr il* attend to me Bull DN!, 1.3 IV 54s., cf. 1.17 VI 42; 1.18 IV 16); *ttb bſl I hwty* you will attend to my words, DN, 1.4 VI 15 and par., *ttbn* in 1.4 VII 24; *tb ly I aqht* attend to me, oh PN!, 1.17 VI 42 and par.

In bkn ctx.: *tb*, 1.2 I 2; *tb*[, 1.67:17;]*tb*, 2.8:3; 4.326:7; 4.701:3; 7.137:2; *ttb*, 1.19 I 6;]*ttb*, 282:15.

ᜈ. 1) To send (word), an answer, to answer (cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 22 1990 75f.): *w rgm ttb ly* and send me an answer, 2.13:13 and par., *w rgm ttb ſmy* and send me an answer, RSOu 14 49 [KTU 9.433]:12 (cf. In. 32); cf. *t>p b rgm*, 1.106:23 and *tttb ly*, 2.35:7; *rgm ttb I ſbdh*, send an answer to your servant, 2.12:14 and par.; *w t[tb ly ſ]lmk* and send me an answer about your situation, 2.4:7; *ttb* he shall answer, 1.41:45 and par. (formula of the royal oracle): *at ttb ſm ſbdk* send (an answer) to your servant, RSOu 14 50 [KTU 9.434]:19.

2) To (cause to) return, send back:]*ttbn ilm* they made the gods go back, 1.53:6 (unc. ctx.); *w ttb ank ihm* and I returned them to them (the ships), 2.38:23; *w ttb mlakm lh* and you shall make the (two) messengers return to him, 1.14 III 32; *fd ttbn ksp iwrkl* until they return the money to PN, 3.4:17. In bkn ctx.: *w bhm ttb*, 1.114:27.

Cf. *tbil*, *tbſm*, *tbſnq*, *tbln*.

tbil (I) PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 43, 61, 63, 96, 200; Rainey UF 31971 164; IOS 3 1973 41; cf. Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 5 1973 116; Ribichini - Xella SEL 8 1991 159; Watson AuOr 14 1996 105; Hess AmPn 138f.); ¶ syll.: cf. *ša-bi-DINGIL(-li)*, PRU 3 194 (RS 11.787):7; PRU 4 161 (RS 17.341):21' and *passim ibid.*; cf. *ia-šu-ub-DINGIR*, PRU 6 39:8', 18'; cf. Sivan GAGI 282; cf. Huehnergard UVST 231.

PN: ★a) 1.92:1 (Margalit AuOr 7 1989 74); 4.313:2; ★b) *bn* PN, 4.12:6; 4.229:5; 4.322:11.

tbil (II) TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 299: *Tabažil*. Cf. Heltzer RCAU 14; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 5 1973 116); ¶ syll.: URU *šá-ba-až-DINGIR*, PRU 6 78:12. Cf. Sivan GAGI 282; Van Soldt UF 28 1996 689.

TN: 4.380:25.

tbſl PN (Sem. Cf. /t-b/; *bſl* (II) 3. Cf. Bordreuil - Pardee RSOu 14 p. 361).

PN: *bn* PN, RSOu 14 44:3. Read *gbſl* in 4.610 (I) 7 (KTU²: *tbſl*).

tbſm PN (Sem. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz OLZ 1967 551; Grøndahl PTU

43, 61, 63, 109, 200; Astour CRRA 18 1972 18; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 5 1973 110; Ribichini - Xella SEL 8 1991 166); ¶ syll.: *šu-ba-7a-mu*, PRU 6 72:10'; *šub-7a-mu*, Ug 5 97:8 (cf. Berger UF 1 1969 123; Huehnergard UVST 245 n. 138); *šub-am-mu*, Ug 5 159:15; 161:16; *šu-ub-am-mu/mi/ma*, Syria 18 1937 247 (RS 8.213):25; RA 38 1941 4 (RS 11. 856):15; PRU 3 57 (RS 15.120):15; 61 (RS 16. 156):5, 11, 13; 64s. (RS 16.200):3, 9, 15, 18; 160 (16.261+):10; cf. Sivan GAGI 203, 282; Huehnergard UVST 231, 245; AkkUg 356, 394.

PN: ★a) 4.115:8; 4.116:10; 4.141 II 20 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 39); 4.204:7; 4.347:6, 8; 4.609:7 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 39); 4.645:10 (*x[...]**y*); 4.707:19; ★b) [bn] PN, 4.37:6. In bkn ctx.: 4.461:3.

tbñq PN (Sem. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz OLZ 62 1967 551; Grøndahl PTU 61, 110, 200); ¶ syll.: *ša-ba-i-ni-qi*, PRU 6 55:12'; cf. Sivan GAGI 282; Huehnergard UVST 221, 250.

PN: *bn* PN, 4.377:14; in bkn ctx.: 4.260:6. Rdg *bn tbñ(!)nq* in 4.69 I 16.

tb̄g PN (?) (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 257; Benz PN PPI 413: *šbg*).

PN (?): *bn rqdy tb̄g*, 4.339:21 (TN?).

Cf. *tbq*.

tb̄gl PN (etym. unc. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz OLZ 62 1967 550; UF 9 1977 341; Grøndahl PTU 61, 63, 141, 200, 257; Lipiński JSS 26 1981 279; Watson AuOr 14 1996 105); ¶ syll.: cf. *ša]p-ha-la-na*, PRU 3 90 (RS 16.147):6; cf. Huehnergard UVST 378.

PN: *bn* PN, 4.110:9.

tbln PN (Sem. etym. unc. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz OLZ 62 1967 551; Grøndahl PTU 43, 61, 153, 162, 200; Watson AuOr 11 1993 219).

PN: *bn* PN, 4.322:7. Cf. in bkn ctx. *]tbl]*, 4.450:3.

tbq PN (?) (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 257).

PN (?): in bkn ctx., 4.177:4 (TN?; cf. Van Soldt UF 28 1996 689; for the rdg *ʃ(!)bq* TN cf. Belmonte AuOr 17/18 1999/2000 21; RGTC 12/2 298).

tbqy GN m. (?) (< **tbq*, TN?). ¶ Forms: pl. *tbqym*.

GN (?): in bkn ctx., *tbqym*, 4.40:3.

/t-b-r/ vb G “to break, shatter”; N “to break, be shattered, buckle” (Hb. *šbr*, HALOT 1402ff.; Ph., Aram. *šbr*, DNWSI 1105f.; Ebla cf. NIG.SAL.SAL = *iš-bí-lu*, VE 77; Civil Biling. 84; KA.ḪAR.DU = *ša-ba-um*, *dal-da-bí-lum/lu-um*, VE 208; Civil Biling. 80; Conti MisEb 1 39f.; Akk. *šeberū*, AHw 1206; CAD Š/2 246ff.; ESA *tbr*, DOSA 539f.; Arab. *tabara*, Lane 330; Eth. *sabara*, CDG 485); ¶ syll. Ug.: the

element /šabar-/ , in PNN, cf. Sivan GAGI 281; ¶ par.: /h-p-k/, /n-t-t/, /y-d-ʃ/ (II). ¶ Forms: G csuf. *tbr*, pref. *ytbr*, N pref. *ttbr*, *ytbr*.

G. To break, shatter: *knp nšrm bʃl ytbr* DN broke the wings of the eagles, 1.19 III 8 and par.; *ytbr hrn y bn ytbr hrn rišk* may DN, oh son, break DN your head!, 1.16 VI 55 and par.; *I ytbr h̄t mptk* undoubtedly he will shatter your sceptre of command, 1.6 VI 29 and par. (// *yhpk*); *w ttbr lby* and you will break my heart, 2.72:16 (cf. Bordreuil - Pardee RSOU 7 146).

N. To break, be shattered, buckle: *bʃdn ksl ttbr* behind (her) back buckled, 1.3 III 33 and par. (// *ttt*, *tdʃ*); her jar *I ars ttbr* shattered on the ground, 1.16 I 54. In bkn ctx.: *ttbr qšt w[... k]nr ytbr* the bow was shattered and (like) a lyre was shattered, 1.19 I 4; *]tbr*, 2.31:18; *ytbr* 1.18 IV 2.

Cf. *tbr*, *tbrn* (I).

tbr n. m. “opening” (< /t-b-r/; Hb. *šbr*, HALOT 1404f.; Arab. *tubūr*, Lane 330; Eth. *sěbr*, *sěbrat*, CDG 495). ¶ Forms: sg./pl. cstr. *tbr*.

Opening: *tbr aphn* their nasal fossae, 1.2 I 13 (cf. Caquot - Sznycer TOU 1 128 n. j.).

Cf. /t-b-r/.

tbrn (I) n. m., “opening” (< /t-b-r/); ¶ par.: *p* (III). ¶ Forms: sg. cstr. *tbrn*.

Opening: *k lli tbrn qnh tħtan* like a sucking lamb in the opening of his esophagus (fauces)you shall remain ground up, 1.4 VIII 19 and par. (// *b ph*; cf. Delekat UF 4 1972 18).

Cf. /t-b-r/.

tbrn (II) PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 57, 198, 303); ¶ syll.: cf. *ša-ba-ra-na*, PRU 3 202 (RS 16.257+) III 51 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 34).

PN: *bn* PN, 4.93 II 4; 4.761:5 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 34).

tbr PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 198, 302f.).

PN: 4.617:18. In bkn ctx.: *bn tbr* : 4.761:5.

tbt n. f. 1) “seat, family seat, mansion”; 2) “sitting / act of sitting down” (< /y-t-b/; Hb. *šbt*, HALOT 1409; Ebla /tub(a)tum/ in GAR.DÜR = *šu-ba-tum/du*, VE 88, Krebernik ZA 73 1983 4; Conti SQF 76. Cf. Fensham JNSL 1 1971 16f.; Loretz SEL 12 1995 116); ¶ par.: *htk*, *mlk* (II). ¶ Forms: sg. cstr. *tbt*, suf. *tbtk*, *tbtb*.

1) Seat, family seat, mansion: *mid grdš tbth* PN (watched) his ruined family seat, 1.14 I 23 (// *hthh*); *ksu tbth* the seat of his throne, 1.3 VI 15 and par. (// *ars nhlth*); *I ysʃ alt tbtk* he will certainly rip out the supports(?) of your seat, 1.6 VI 28 and par. (// *ksu mlkk*).

2) Sitting, act of sitting down: *bʃl ytb k tbt gr* DN sits down like the

sitting down of a mountain (!), 1.101:1, cf. 1.1 III 9, *b gr̄t t̄bt* (cf. Caquot TOu 2 47 n. 98, diff.: Dietrich - Loretz UF 17 1985 133: ‘ein Tier’, // *db*). In unc. ctx.: [t̄]hbt tbt (...) rbt tbt, 1.5 III 2-3; *tbtk*, 1.82:39; 1.107:12;]tbt, 7.163:4.

Cf. /y-t-b/.

tbtinq, rdg *tbñ(!)nq* in 4.69 I 16; cf. *tbñng*.

tbt PN (Sem. etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 22, 50, 199); ¶ syll.: cf. PNF DUMU-ši-IB-te₄; cf. Huehnergard UVST 215; cf. Sivan GAGI 281.

PN: 4.123:22.

tby PN (etym. unc. Cf. Watson AuOr 8 1990 126); ¶ syll.: cf. šu-bu-[a], PRU 6 72:10'; cf. Sivan GAGI 282.

PN: 4.222:11. In unc. ctx., cf. 2.9:5 and cf. /t̄-b/. Cf. in bkn ctx. 4.431; 7.39:4.

tbym PN bkn(?)]tbym[, 4.564:2. Cf. *tby*.

td n. m. 1) “breast, bosom, chest, udder”; 2) “breast (of meat)” (Hb. šd, HALOT 1416f.; Syr. *tdō*, LS 816; Arab. *tādy*, Lane 333. Cf. Lipiński UF 2 1970 79; Caquot - Sznycer TOu 1 202 n. k; Del Olmo AuOr 7 1989 123); ¶ par.: *hlb*, *kbd*, *qs*. ¶ Forms: sg. *td*, suf. *tdh*; pl. cstr. *td*, suf. *tdn* (cf. allomorphs *dd*, *zd*).

1) Breast, bosom, chest, udder: *pq mr̄gtm td* they obtained animals who suck at the teat, 1.4 VI 56 and par. (// *qs mri*); *mss td btlt* he (will) suck) the breasts of the Virgin, 1.15 II 27 (// *hlb atrt*); *tdn km mrm tqrsn* our chests like puppies (?) they nibble, 1.12 I 11 (diff.: Schloen JNES 52 1993 215 n. 34: ‘substance’, Arab. *tadina*); *td limm*, ‘breast’ of the people, title of the goddess *snt*, 1.13:19 (cf. De Moor UF 12 1980 308f.); *tksynn b tdh* she covered him with her udder, 1.10 III 24.; in bkn ctx.:]*tdh tnqt* her breasts (had not known) lactation, 1.13:31 (// *kbdh*).

2) Breast (of meat): *ybrd td / pnwh* he divided the breast (of meat) in his presence, 1.3 I 6.

Cf. *dd*, *zd*.

tdn PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 258).

PN: 4.377:29. Rdg unc. *bn t(?)dn*, 4.290:13; in bkn ctx.:]*tdn*[, 7.9.3.

tdny PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 257f.).

PN: *bn PN*, 3.10:20; 4.791:16. In bkn ctx.:]*tdn*[, 7.9.3.

tddyn PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 258).

PN: *bn PN* 4.225:10; 4.611:29.

tdpt̄n PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 205, 212, 251, 258; Ribichini - Xella SEL 8 1991 168).

PN: 4.114:4; 4.631:21 (*bn brrn*).

t_dr n. f. “waitress, girl” (?) (cf. Hurro-Hitt. *šiduri*, HW 325; GLH 229; AHw 1230; CAD Š/2 408; this would denote the goddess Allanzu). ¶ Forms: sg. *t_dr*.

Waitress, girl (?):]*h/pn t_dr*, 4.275:2 (bkn ctx., probl. ritual). Cf. in Hurr. ctx.: 1.42:30.

t_{rd}t TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 270: *Šidura(še)*).

TN: 1.131:8 (Hurr.)

/t-d-t/ vb D “to repeat for the sixth time” (denom. vb < *tdt*); ¶ par.: /h-m-š/. ¶ Forms: D pref. *ytdt*; ptc. pass. *mtdt̄t*, cf. *mtdt̄t̄t*.

D. To repeat for the sixth time: *ytdt̄t yšb̄s rgm* he repeated for the sixth, seventh time, 1.16 V 19 (// *yhm̄š*).

Cf. *mtdt̄t*, */š-d-t/, *tdt*, *tt̄*.

t_dt adj., ord. num. “sixth” (< */š-d-t/; ESA *sdt*, DOSA 328; Arab. *sādis*, Lane 1332; Hb. *ššy*, HALOT 1666; Akk. *šadāšium*, AHw 1123; CAD Š/1 38; Eth. *sadus*, *sādēsāwi*, CDG 486f.); ¶ par.: *hm̄š*. ¶ Forms: sg. *t_dt*.

Sixth: *hm̄š t_dt ym* a fifth and a sixth day, 1.14 III 3 and par.; *mḡd t_dt yrh̄m* food (until) the sixth month, 1.14 II 31 and par. (// *lhm d hm̄š*); *b t_dt* on the sixth day, 1.41:45 and par.;] *t_dt ytb mlk* the sixth (day) the king sits, 1.171:6.

Cf. /t-d-t/, *tt̄*.

t_dt̄b PN (Hurr. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz OLZ 62 1967 551; Grøndahl PTU 264; Ribichini - Xella SEL 8 1991 169).

PN: *bn* PN, 4.93 II 12.

t_dy PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 257; Rainey UF 3 1971 172); ¶ syll.: cf. *ši-DI-ia*, PRU 6 78:4, 16; cf. Huehnergard UVST 231 n. 92.

PN: 4.116:18. In bkn ctx.:]*t_dy*[: 4.650:3.

Cf. *šdy*, *šty*, *tty*.

t_dyn PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 257).

PN: 4.643:12; 4.649:4. In bkn ctx.:]*t_dy*[: 4.650:3;]*t_dyn*[, *ibid.* ln. 4. Cf. *šdyn*, *ttyn*.

t_dyy PN (etym. unc. Cf. Bordreuil SEL 5 1988 28); ¶ syll.: cf. *šu-zí-ia-ya*, PRU 3 195 (RS 15.09) B II 6; cf. Huehnergard UVST 231 n. 93.

PN: *bn* PN, 4.755:6.

Cf. *tty*.

t_gb_r PN (etym. unc.; cf. Akk. *šagapūru*, AHw 1126; CAD Š/1 65f. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 225, 255; Ribichini - Xella SEL 8 1991 157); ¶ syll.: cf. *šag-ga-pu-ru*, PRU 4 237 (RS 17.251):18.

PN: *bn* PN, 4.224:9; 4.422 (II) 2.

tgd PN (etym. unc.); ¶ syll.: *ši-KU-TI*, Syria 28 1951 173ff. (RS 14.016):24; cf. *ši-gu-TI*, PRU 3 202 (RS 16.257+) III 46 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 26 n. 207, 34; Watson AuOr 14 1996 105).

PN: ★a) 4.382:30; ★b) *bn* PN, 4.69 VI 28; 4.761:11 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 26, 34). For 4.633:5 cf. Van Soldt SAU 34 (KTU: *bn tgr[b]*). Cf. tgt.

tgmi PN (etym. unc.).

PN: in bkn ctx., 4.192:4.

tgrb PN (etym. unc. Cf. Watson AuOr 8 1990 126).

PN: *bn* PN, 4.611 (I) 28. For *bn tgr[b]*, 4.633:5, cf. Van Soldt SAU 34: *bn tg[d]?*.

tgt PN (etym. unc.).

PN: 4.269:9.

Cf. tgd.

tgyd PN (Hurr. etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 252, 256; Ribichini - Xella SEL 8 1991 168).

PN: *bn* PN, 4.63 IV 4.

tgr (I) n. m., “gate, door” (Hb. *šfr*, HALOT 1614ff.; Ph., Pun. *šfr*, DNWSI 1179; EA Akk. *ša-ah-ri*, EAT 244:16, cf. Sivan GAGI 281; Arab. *tagr*, Lane 338f.; Eg. /*tagra*, *tarqa/*, Hoch SWET 390f.); ¶ par.: *grn* (I), *hmt* (I). ¶ Forms: sg. *tgr*, pl. cst. *tgrt*, suf. *tgrh*, *tgrny*, *tgrkm*. Gate, door: *pn̥h tgr yṣu* her face appeared through the gate (?), 1.16 I 52; *ytb b ap tgr* he sat at the entrance of the gate, 1.17 V 6 and par. (// *grn*); *klat tgrt bht* she closed the doors of the house, 1.3 II 3 and par. (diff.: Aartun StUL 167f.: ‘Spalt’, < **tgr*); *k gr ſz tgrkm* when a strong one attacks your gates, 1.119:26 (// *hmytkm*); *al tdy ſz tgrny* do repel the strong one from our gates, 1.119:28 and par. (// *hmytny*); *šlm tgrh* hail, its gates!, 1.161:34. In bkn ctx.: *km nkty tgr[* like distressed(?) (women) at the gate (?), 1.16 II 27; *w l tgr n[*, 1.136:3. Cf. *tgr* (II).

tgr (II) n. m. 1) “gatekeeper”; 2) “guardian”, royal and mythological title (Hb. *šwfr*, HALOT 1446; Hb., Ph. *šfr*, DNWSI 1179f.; Ebla /*taggārum/* in KÍD.SAG = *ša-ha-lum*, VE 269; EV 0188; Fronzaroli EL 150); ¶ par.: *bty*, *mhr* (II), *phr* (II); ¶ RS Akk.: cf. NI.DU₈, PRU 6 93:17; cf. PRU 6 p. 150; Rainey IOS 3 1973 45; Dietrich - Loretz UF 9 1977 338f.; Huehnergard AkkUg 376; cf. *yt(n)*. ¶ Forms: sg. *tgr*, suf. *tgrh*; pl. *tgrm*.

1) Gatekeeper, ★a): *tgrm* gatekeepers, 4.126:22; *tgrm* PNN gatekeepers PNN, 4.609:13; *tl̥t b tgrm* three (labourers go) with the gatekeepers, 4.141 III 2; *dd l tgr* a ‘cauldronful’ (of grain) for the

gatekeeper, 4.128:11 (but cf. *tgr* (III)); *ubdy tgrm šd tgr PN bd PN* lands leased to the gatekeepers: the field of the gatekeeper PN, at the hands of PN, 4.103:39-40; the eye of the gatekeeper / potter / tax-collector / evil-doing man *1 tgr / phr / mhr / bty ttb* revert to the gatekeeper / potter / tax-collector / evil-doing man, 1.96:8-12; ★b) *PN tgr hkl* palace gatekeeper, 4.224:8-9; *tgr bt il* gatekeeper of the house of DN, 1.114:11 (cf. Pardee TPM 52); *hdr tgr* vestibule, 4.195:14. In unc. ctx.: 4.147:3 (cf. Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 6 1974 38: PN, cf. *a/iwrtgrn*; diff.: Heltzer, IOKU 32f.: '(the) gatekeeper').

2) Guardian, royal and mythological title: *tgr mlk* guardian of the kingdom, 7.63:6 (cf. Del Olmo CR 176); in astrology: *srbt špš tgrh ršp* the sun set, her guardian being DN (Mars), 1.78:3 (Dietrich - Loretz MU 59f.; Seitter - Duerbeck in Dietrich - Loretz MU 283f.). For the rdg *tgr* in 1.5 II 8 cf. Greenstein IOS 18 1998 109; cf. *fart* (II). In bkn ctx.: *tgr*, 4.699:1-2.

Cf. *tgr* (I), *tgr* (III).

tgr (III) PN (?) (lexical classification and etym. unc. in unc. ctx.; cf. Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 6 1974 38: PN, cf. *a/iwrtgrn*; diff.: Heltzer, IOKU 32f.: '(the) gatekeeper'. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 29, 198, 247f.).

PN (?): 4.147:3. Cf. 4.128:11.

Cf. *tgr* (II).

thr DN, first part of the double-barrelled name of the unknown god(s) *thr w bd* (etym. unc.). Cf. De Moor UF 2 1970 315).

DN, in god lists: *thr w bd*, 1.123:27.

tk PN (Hurr. Cf. Watson AuOr 11 1993 220; cf. Grøndahl PTU 205, 255); ¶ syll.: cf. *šu-uk-ku*, PRU 4 118 (RS 17.133):5.

PN: *bn* PN, 4.45:2.

/t-k-h/ vb G “to uncover, undress” (?); N(?) “to be left naked, wanting” (?) (etym. unc., contextual translation. Cf. De Moor VT 14 1964 371f.: ‘to strip naked’, in a sexual sense, Arab. *kataha*, but cf. Grégoire - Groneberg UF 6 1974 67 n. 20; Del Olmo MLC 641: ‘estrechar, abrazar, apretar’, *idem*, Herrmann YN 4f.: ‘finden’, Aram. *šekah*, Syr. *ʔeškah*; Albright BASOR 83 1941 39ff.: ‘wear away’, Hb. *khš*, Driver CML 151: ‘to wilt, relax’, Hb. *škh*; Caquot - Sznycer TOU 1 239f. n. f.: ‘s’enflammer’, Hb. *niškēhāh*, Is 23:16; Aartun WO 4 1967/68 285: ‘vergessen’, Hb. *škh*; survey in HALOT 1490f.). ¶ Forms: G pref. *tkh*, *ytkh*; N(?) *ytkh*.

G. To uncover, undress (?): *yrh ytkh yh[bq]* DN undresses (?) (and) embraces, 1.24:4; *y/ttkh w y/tihd b qrb/ušk* (s)he undressed(?) and

seized her vulva / his penis, 1.11:1-2.

N.(?) To be left naked, wanting (?): *ttkh trtp šmm* the heavens were left naked (?), drooping, 1.5 I 4 and par.

/t-k-l/ vb G/D “to lose, be deprived of children” (Hb. *škl*, HALOT 1491f.; Aram. *tkl*, DJPA 581; Arab. *takila*, Lane 345. Cf. Caquot TOu 2 90; Dietrich - Loretz UF 12 1980 157). ¶ Forms: G/D pref. *tkl*. G/D. To lose, be deprived of children: *ttkl bnwth* his offspring was deprived of sons, 1.100:61.

Cf. *tkl*.

tkl n. m. “sterility, loss of children” (</t-k-l/; Hb. *škwl*, HALOT 1489; Syr. *tkolō*, LS 823; Arab. *ta/ukl*, Lane 345: Cf. Finkel Fs. Starr 31ff.; Tsumura UF 6 1974 409; Aartun WO 4 1967/68 278f.); ¶ par.: *ulmn*. ¶ Forms: sg. *tkl*.

Sterility, loss of children: *bdh ht tkl* with the sceptre of sterility in his hand, 1.23:8, cf. 1.95:4 (// *ulmn*).

Cf. /t-k-l/.

*/**t-k-m/**

Cf. *tkm*, *tkmt*.

tkm n. m. “shoulder” (Hb. *škm*, HALOT 1494f. Cf. De Moor - Spronk UF 14 1982 161f.); ¶ par.: *amt* (II), (?) *nbnpt*, *zr*. ¶ Forms: sg. *tkm*, cstr. *tkm*, du. cstr. *tkmm* (/ -m enc.).

Shoulder: *tkm bm tkm* shoulder to shoulder, 1.22 I 5; *yrhs (...) usbšt fđ tkm* he washed (...) his fingers / arms up to the shoulder, 1.14 III 54 and par. (// *amth*); *rkb tkmm hmt* he mounted the shoulders of the wall, 1.14 IV 4 and par. (// *amth*); *tl tkm bnwn* go up on top of the building, 1.16 IV 13 (//(?) *I nhnpt*).

Cf. *tkmt*.

tkmn DN, first element of the double-barrelled DN *tkmn w šnm*, origin unknown (Cf. Pardee UF 20 1988 195ff.; for a Sanskrit etym. cf. Wyatt UF 22 1990 446f.); ¶ syll.: cf.(?) PN *šu-ku-ma-na*, PRU 3 161 (RS 16.281) 6.

DN, in lists of gods: *tkmn w šnm*, 1.65:4; 1.123:8; in offering texts: *tkmn w šnm dqt / š*, DNN, one ewe / ram, 1.39:3 and par.; in prayers and magical texts: *ytsi (...) l tkmn w šnm* may it ascend (...) to DNN!, 1.40:34 and par.; in literary texts : *yſmsn{.}nn tkmn w šnm* they loaded DNN with him, 1.114:18.

tkmt n. f., “she who carries on her shoulders, who shoulders” (act. ptc. G **t-k-m/*; ESA PN *tkmt*, DOSA 544; Eth. *sakama*, CDG 496. Cf. Dahood UHP 52; diff.: Watson UF 8 1976 378: ‘to rise early’, Hb. *hiškim*); ¶ par.: *hspt*. ¶ Forms: sg. *tkmt*.

She who carries on her shoulders, who shoulders: *pḡt tkmt my* PN, who carries water on her shoulders, 1.19 II 6 and par. (// *hspt*). Cf. *tkm*.

t_{kn} PN (Hurr. Cf. Watson AuOr 11 1993 220; cf. Grøndahl PTU 255); ¶ syll.: cf. *šu-ka-na-na*, PRU 3 155 (RS 16.243):5.
PN: 4.16:13. In bkn ctx., *tkn[*, 4.506:4.

/t_{k-p}/ vb N “to be expelled, rejected” (?) (etym. unc.; cf. Akk. *sakāpu*, AHw 1011: *sakāpu(m) I*; CAD S 70ff.: *sakāpu A*; Syr. *tkab*, LS 822f.; diff.: Cunchillos TOu 2 279 n. 19: ‘réister’, Akk. *sakāpu*, Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 7 1975 530: ‘abfassen’, from ctx.; Pardee Fs. Pope 66ff.: ‘to overcome’, from ctx.; Dahood UHP 74: ‘to long for’, rdg *ntk p mṣnk*, Hb. *škh*). ¶ Forms: N csuf. *ntkp*.

N. (?) To be expelled, rejected (?): *hm ntkp* if they have been expelled (...), 2.10:14.

/t_{k-r}/ vb Š “to deliver (in payment or tribute)” (?) (denom. < Akk. *iškaru*, AHw 395f.; CAD I/J 244ff. : < Sum. eš.gar; Hb. *ʔškr*, HALOT 95; cf. De Moor - Spronk UF 14 1982 173; diff.: Sauren - Kestermont UF 3 1971 204 n. 58: ‘évoquer, raconter’, allophone of **dkr*, Hb. hif. *zkr*; Margalit UF 27 1995 240: < **ttkr*, ‘a riding animal’; Wyatt RTU 205 n. 132: ‘she put a brave face on it’, *id.*). ¶ Forms: Š cpref suf. *tttkrn*.

Š. To deliver (in payment or tribute) (?), in unc. ctx.: *tttkrn* (...) whom they will deliver as tribute ..., 1.15 I 3.

t_{ks} PN bkn(?) (Sem. etym. unc.; cf. Akk. *šaksu* and OAss PN DUMU *ša-ak-si-im*, AHw 1141; CAD/1 193. Cf. diff. Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 5 1973 116).

PN bkn(?): rdg unc. *tks txxx*, 4.52:10.

t_{kt} n. f., a type of boat (cf. Eg. *škty*, WäS 4 315; Hb. *škyh*, HALOT 1327. Cf. Alt AfO 15 1945/51 70). ¶ Forms: sg. *tkt*.

A type of boat: ★a) in administrative texts: *tkt PN t.* of PN, 4.81:4 and *passim ibid.*; PN *tkt a t.*, 4.366:1-14; ★b) in mythological texts: *sdn tkt b glt* the abundance(?) of the *t.*-boat in the snow, 1.4 V 7 (cf. De Moor SP 51 n. 52; De Moor - Spronk CARTU 175; diff.: Aartun WO 4 1968 289ff.: ‘das Umherziehen’, Arab. *takka*, Dietrich - Loretz SEL 12 1995 117f.; Loretz UBL 12 167ff.: ‘Zeit des Wagens’, Hurro-Akk. *šukituhlu* ‘Wagenfahrer’ < *šukitu* ‘Wagen’; rdg *trt*, cf. Driver CML 151: ‘moisture’, Arab. *tarr*, *tariya*; Caquot - Sznycer TOu 1 207 n. t: ‘jaillissement’, *idem*; Del Olmo MLC 202, 641: ‘abundancia’, Arab. **trw/y*, cf. *trt*, for the various opinions cf. also Van Zijl Baal 110; Smith BC 53, 66; Wyatt RTU 101 n 135, 136). In unc. ctx.: *it yn*

dšrb btk [1.23:74].

Cf. *trt*.

tl “?” (cf. Hurr. /šali/, Laroche GLH 212: “fille”).

? : in unc. ctx., *I tl pkdy*, 5.11:14 (word division unc. in school exercise text). Cf. in Hurr. ctx. 1.64:21.

əl, allograph of *il*, 1.108:9: *aklt sg! i(!)I* who devours the divine bullock (cf. 1.3 III 44).

tlb n. m. “flute” (Akk. *šulpu*, AHw 1269; CAD Š/3 256: *šulpu* A 3. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 12 1980 176; Pardee TPM 98); ¶ par.: *knr*, *msltn*, *tp* (I). ¶ Forms: sg. *tlb*, pl. *tlbm*.

Flute: *d yšr (...) b knr w b tlb* whi is sung (...) with the lyre and the flute, 1.108:4 (// *b tp w msltn*); *w rm b tlbtm* and is celebrated (?) with flutes, 1.113:3 and par.

tlgdy PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 56, 211, 252, 257; Ribichini - Xella SEL 8 1991 168).

PN: 4.290:2.

tlhh adj. m. “?” / GN(?), with Hurr. morphology (cf. *tlhny*, GN; cf. Van Soldt UF 28 1996 690; diff.: Belmonte RGTC 12/2 349: < TN *Zalhu*, cf. *sahu*). For the Hurr. ending *-h* cf. Diakonoff HU 70f.). ¶ Forms: *tlhh*.

? / GN(?): PN *tlhh*, 4.53:5.

tlhmy “?” (rdg and etym. unc.; school exercise).

? : in unc. ctx., *att I tlhmy*, 5.11:6 (cf. *tyny*, cf. Tropper UG 595: rdg *lhmy* ‘mein Brot’ // *yny* ‘mein Wein’, ln. 7).

tlhn n. m. “table” (Hb. *šlh*, HALOT 1519ff.); ¶ par.: *hdm*, *ksu*. ¶ Forms: sg. *tlhn*, cstr. *tlhn*, suf. *tlhny*, pl. *tlhnm*, *tlhnt*.

Table: *tlhn il* a divine table, 1.4 I 38; *dpr tlhn b qsl* the table was perfumed with vine blossom, 1.22 I 16; *tlhn bslt bhtm* the table of the ‘Lady of the Mansions’, 1.109:31; *tsr tlhnt lsbit* she prepared tables as (if they were) soldiers, 1.3 II 21 and par. (// *hdmm*, cf. ln. 36-37); *štt p [...] b tlhny [...] was placed on my table*, 1.4 III 15; *lh[m] b tlhnt lh* eat food from the tables, 1.4 IV 36; *tht tlhnt* beneath the tables, 1.114:6 (cf. ln. 8); *thtsb bn tlhnm* she battled between the tables, 1.3 II 30; *lpnh ybky tlhn mlk* may the royal table weep in front of him!, 1.161:15 (// *ksi* PN, *hdm psnh*); special administrative meaning (‘the king’s table’, public treasury), *bn adty tlhn* PN of the ‘table’, 4.13:36 and *passim* in this bkn text. In bkn ctx.: *tlh[n]*, 4.248:6; *tlhn*, 4.275:6; *]tlhnt*, 4.594:3.

Cf. *tlhn*, *tlhny* (I).

tlhny (I) TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 302: *Tulhanā*. Cf. Heltzer RCAAU

14; Astour RSP 2 337, 365; UF 13 1981 8f.; Van Soldt UBL 11 377, 382); ¶ syll.: URU *šul-ha-na/nu*, PRU 6 95:7; 111:5 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 302); 169:2'; cf. for the rdg Astour RSOu 11 67 n. 83; Van Soldt SAU 338 n. 177; UF 28 1996 690; cf. URU *sí(?)-il-ha-na*, PRU 3 38 (RS 15.41):2. Cf. Sivan GAGI 267; Huehnergard UVST 230 n. 86, 244 n. 130; AkkUg 365; UF 28 1996 690.

TN: 4.68:11; 4.95:5; 4.629:16; 4.686:7; RSOu 14 35 [KTU 9.388] I 39; 47:30; for 4.355:41 cf. Van Soldt; for 4.308:5f. and 4.610 (II) 43 cf. Bordreuil UF 20 1988 11, 13. Bkn 4.619:2 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 302).

Cf. tl̥hny (II).

tl̥hny (II) GN m. (< *tl̥hny (I)*). ¶ Forms: sg. *tl̥hny*, pl. *tl̥hnym*.

GN: *bn PN tl̥hny*, 4.33:17; in bkn ctx.:]*tl̥hnym*, 4. 634:3.

Cf. tl̥hh, tl̥hny (III).

tl̥hny (III) PN (< *tl̥hny (II)*. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 26, 198).

PN: 4.80:18.

tl̥hh DN, one of the *ktrt* goddesses (etym. unc.: cf. Hb. *šlhym*, HALOT 1505f. Cf. De Moor UF 2 1970 200; SP 146f.; Herrmann YN 23; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 7 1975 553 n. 1; diff.: Rainey RSP 2 73: ‘dowry’, Hb. *šillūhîm*).

DN: *tl̥hh w ml̥ghy* DN and DN, 1.24:47.

tl̥ln PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 198; Watson AuOr 11 1993 220).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.63 I 16; 4.711:2.

tl̥lt, in bkn ctx.: *tl̥lt khn[*, 2 1.107:18 (Cf. Pardee TPM 246 n. 67: ‘bande’, for this and other opinions).

tl̥rby (I) TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 299f.: *Tallurbā*. Cf. Heltzer RCAU 14; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 7 1975 168f.; Astour TopAn 129; UF 13 1981 8f.; RSOu 11 67 n. 90; Van Soldt UBL 11 377, 382); ¶ syll.: URU *šal-lu-ur-ba-a*, RS 25.455 A+: rev. 3 (Arnaud SMEA 32 1993 128; Van Soldt UF 28 1966 690); URU *šá/šal-lur_x(NIR)-ba(-a)*, PRU 6 95:4; 105:3'; 134:7; URU *šal-lur_x(NIR)-[bi(?)]-ya*, PRU 6 111:8 (rdg Belmonte RGTC 12/2 299; cf. Van Soldt UF 28 1996 690; for the rdg *lur_x(NIR)* cf. Astour UF 13 1981 8 n. 49; RSOu 11 67 n. 82); cf. Huehnergard UVST 231, 290 n. 109; Van Soldt SAU 338 n. 177; UF 28 1996 690. ¶ Forms: *tl̥tby*, *tl̥rbh* (adv. *-h*; cf. *-h (II)*).

TN: 4.68:12; 4.95:4; 4.244:21; 4.610 (II) 38 (cf. Bordreuil UF 20 1988 13; Van Soldt UBL 11 376); 4.686:8; 4.762:8; RSOu 14 35 [KTU 9.388] II 4; with directional suff.: *qrht d t̥s{š}lmn tl̥rbh* cities

that pay TN, 4.95:2. For 4.308:5-6 cf. Bordreuil UF 20 1988 11; for 4.355:43 and 4.629:20 cf. Van Soldt UF 28 1996 690.

Cf. tlrby (II).

tlrby (II) GN m. (< *tlrby (I)*); syll. Ug. : šá-lur_x(NIR)-bi-yu/yi, PRU 6 100:1; 138:19; cf. Huehnergard UVST 231, 238f.; Van Soldt SAU 336 n. 166; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 299. ¶ Forms: *tlrby*.

GN: *PN tlrby*, 4. 297:5; bkn: 4.619:3.

tlt PN (etym. unc.; cf. Akk. (MUL) *šiltāhu* and ^a*Šil-ta-ha-a-nu*, Ahw 1236f., CAD Š/2 448ff. Cf. Watson AuOr 8 1990 126; AuOr 11 1993 220).

PN: 4.12:3.

tlt PN (Sem. etym. unc. Cf. Watson AuOr 11 1993 220).

PN: ★a) *bn PN*, 4.63 III 5; ★b) *gt bn tlt*, 4..96:11 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 94).

/t-l-t/ vb D 1) “to repeat for the third time”; 2) “to plough” (denom. from < *tlt (I)*. Cf. De Moor SP 194; Grabbe UF 8 1976 63; Dahood UF 11 1979 145f.; Margalit MLD 133); ¶ par.: /h-r-t/. ¶ Forms: D pref. *ttlt*, *ytlt*; pass. ptc. *mtlt*, cf. *mtltt*.

D. 1. To repeat for the third time: [ytl̩], 1.16 V 13, reconstructed form , cf. ln. 13, 16, 17, 19: *ytl̩ny*, *[yrb̩]*, *yhm̩*, *ytdt*.

2. To plough: *ytlt qn drsh* (...) *k smq ytlt bmt* he ploughed the cane of his arm (: humerus (...), like a valley he ploughed his back, 1.5 VI 20-21 and par. (// *yhrt*).

Cf. *mtltt*, *tlt (I)*.

tlt (I) n. num. 1) “three”; 2) “set of three, tercet, trio” (Hb. *šlwš*, HALOT 1544f.; Hb., Ph., Pun., *šlš/t*, DNWSI 1153f.; Aram., Nab., Palm. *tlt/h*, DNWSI 1153f.; Aram. *tlt*, DJPA 583; Akk. *šalāš*, AHw 1146; CAD Š/1 232ff.; ESA *tšlt*, DOSA 544f.; Arab. *talāt*, Lane 347ff.; Eth. *šalāš*, CDG 529. Cf. Gordon UT § 7.11ff.; Del Olmo UF 7 1975 89ff.; Vervenne UF 19 355ff.); ¶ par.: *arbš*, *tn (I)*. ¶ Forms: sg. *tlt*, allophone *sls* (4.710:10); f. *tltt*, allophone *slst* (4.710:5, 11, 13); encl. -m: *tlttm*, du. *tlttm*, pl. *tltm* (cf. *tltm*).

1. The numeral three, ★a) elliptical syntagms: *tlt rkb srpt* three (sacrifices) the Charioteer of the clouds (hates), 1.4 III 17 (// *tn*); *b tltt* on (day) three, 1.46:5; *bn hzph tltt* PN three (shekels?), 1.87:58, cf. 4.394:2; *tlt w tfsy* three (times) and an officiant, 1.161:28; *tlt fl ubrsy* three (rods) on the account of TN, 2.26:11; 4.283:6; 4.313:18, 21; *ubrsy tl* TN three, 4.27:15, cf. 4.41:10; 4.73:11, 13; 4.113:1; 4.303:5; RSOu 14 36 [KTU 9.417]:2; PN *tlt* three (rams), 4.775:15, 16, 18, 21; *tprt b tlta t.* for three (shekels), 4.146:4, cf. *b slst* for three (shekels),

4.710:11; *tl̥t bt il ann* three (jars of wine) the sanctuary of *a.*, 4.149:17; *tl̥t l hr[šm / mdr[gl̥m* three (jars of wine) for workers / *m.*, 4.216:2, 4; *tl̥t b zl* three (vineyards) in TN, 4.244: 13; *tl̥t l bt* three (jars of wine) for the palace, 4.274:5; [*tl̥t b tgrm* three (of the personnel) from among the gatekeepers, 4.141 III 2; ★b) genitive syntagms: *tl̥t mth gr̥ym* three measures (below) the depths, 1.3 IV 36 and par. (// *tn*); *tl̥t ymm* three days, 1.111:2; *tl̥t yr̥hm* three months, 1.16 II 22 (// *arbs*); *tl̥t sin* three sheep, 1.43:6; *tl̥t yn / msb* three (jars) of wine, 1.91:22, 25, 33; 4.41:5; 4.715:2; *bm̥š mat tl̥t yn* five hundred and three (jars) of wine, 4.126:14, cf. PN *tl̥t [yn]* PN three (jars) [of wine], 4.715:22-23; *tl̥t kk[rm / h[mr* three talents / loads, 4.23:4-5; *tl̥t spm* three bowls, 4.34:3, 4, 7, 8; 4.46:32; *tl̥t šmn* three (jars) of oil, 4.41:2; 4.123:3; *tl̥t šurt* three *š.*, 4.44:6, 16; *tl̥t klm̥* three dogs, 4.54:4; *tl̥t dd* three cauldronfuls, 4.333:5; 4.608:2; RSOu 14 40 [KTU 9.419]:5'; *tl̥t ddm š̥rm* three cauldronfuls of barley, RSOu 14 39 [KTU 4.790]:14'; cf. 4.60:3; *tl̥t ql̥m* three shields, 4.63 III 3, 21; *tl̥t qšt* three bows, 4.63 III 5, 21; *yd tl̥t k[th* with his three daughters-in-law (?), 4.80:19; *tl̥t smdm* three pairs / teams, 4.88:9; 4.89:1; 4.145:8; 4.302:4; 4.368:1; 4.377:1; 4.585:3; *tl̥t g̥zr[m]* three lads, 4.102:16; *tl̥t ktnt* three tunics, 4.132:2; 4.333:18; *tl̥t b[n] mrynm* three sons of *m.*, 4.137: 4, cf. 4.163:8; *tl̥t lmdm* three apprentices, 4.138:6, 8, 9, cf. 4.188:7;; *tl̥t hpnt* three *h.*, 4.152:5; *tl̥t mrkbt* three chariot bodies, 4.167:1, 5; *b tl̥t šnt* in three years, 4.168:12; 4.182:60; *tl̥t pld š̥rt* three woollen cloaks (?), 4.205:7; *tl̥t š̥rt* three (lengths) of wool, 4.705:1; *tl̥t kkr š̥rt* three talents of wool, 4.341:3; *tl̥t krm ubdym* three vineyards in a leasing system, 4.244:9, cf. In. 10; *tl̥t ptt* three cases, 4.247:22; *tl̥t šd(m)* three fields, 4.282:3, 6; 4.357:29; *tl̥t alp spr* three *š.* oxen, 4.296:8, cf. 4.127:6; 4.417:5; 4.446:3; *tl̥t utbm* three *u.*, 4.333:11; *tl̥t nřrh* his three lads, 4.339:25, cf. 4.360:5; *tl̥t břl* three workers, 4.360:2; *tl̥t zt* three olive trees (?), 4.399:6; *tl̥t šr[ř]* three *š.*, 4.410:8, 15, 17, 20; *tl̥t brm* three *b.*, 4.421:3; *tl̥t hrš m[rkbt* three carters, 4.618:12; *tl̥t hrmtt* three sickles, 4.625:1; *tl̥t bh̥m* three houses, 4.750:12; *mdrg̥lm tl̥t ksp* the *m.* three (shekels) of silver, 4.751:2; *tl̥t ſ̥rm* three (domestic) fowl, 4.751:5;]*tl̥t ktt* three *k.*, 4.60:4; 1 [*tl̥t att adrt* three noble women, 4.102:16, cf. 4.419:6; *tl̥t azml* three *a.*, 5.23:3; *tl̥t lg rqh* three *l.* of perfume, 5.10:8. In bkn ctx.:]*tl̥t ql̥m[* three *q.*, 4.468:2; *šl̥st pr̥m* three *p.*, 4.710:5; *šl̥st kṣt* three *k.*, 4.710:13; ★c) in apposition: *hrs tl̥t* of gold, three (shekels), 1.43:5; *kdwt tl̥t k.*, three, 4.270:3, cf.]*tl̥t kdwtm gd̥lm*, 4.152:6; *khnm tl̥t* priests, three, 4.752:6; PN *tl̥t bnšm* PN: three members of personnel, RSOu 14 48:1; ★d) composite

numbers: six: *tl̄t w tl̄t ksp* its price is six (shekels), 4.158:13; (...) *tl̄t w tl̄t* (...) six, 4.721: 8; *tl̄tm b̄lm* six (du.) workers, 4.360:6-7; thirteen: *tl̄t ūšrt*, 1.41:3, 1.112:15; *tl̄t ſ̄r [kkr]* thirteen talents, 4.342:2; *tl̄t ſ̄r mrynm* thirteen *m.*, 4.137:2; *tl̄t ſ̄r kdwtm* thirteen *k.*, 4.152:11; *tl̄t ſ̄r mkrm* thirteen traders, 4.163:7; *mrynm tl̄t ſ̄r m.*, thirteen, 4.179:10; *tl̄t ſ̄rh [l b̄] t r̄sp gn* thirteen (jars of wine) for DN, 4.219:3; *tl̄t ſ̄rh [q]*, thirteen, 4.290: 10; *tl̄t ſ̄r bn̄š* thirteen individuals, 4.618:2; *tl̄t ſ̄r sin* thirteen sheep, 4.691:2; *mitm tl̄t ſ̄rh* two hundred and thirteen, 4.777:5; *tl̄t ſ̄rh sg/* thirteen calves, 4.783:4; *tl̄t [ūšr pth]* thirteen doors, 4.195:7; *ktnt [t] tl̄t ſ̄rh[h]* tunics, thirteen, 4.363:1, in bkn ctx. 4.594:2; *tl̄t ſ̄rh prs qmh* thirteen *p.* of flour, RSOu 14 40 [KTU 9.419]:2; twenty-three: *tl̄t l ſ̄rm ksp* its price is twenty-three (shekels), 4.158:5; *tl̄t l ſ̄rm h̄pnt ss̄wm* twenty-three horse-*h.*, 4.363:6; *ſ̄rm ūšs kd ztm* twenty-three jars of oil, 4.710:10; in bkn ctx.: *tl̄t l ſ̄rm* twenty-three, RSOu 14 40 [KTU 9.419]:1; thirty-three: *tl̄tm tl̄t* thirty-three, 4.170:9; 1.48:3; fifty-three: cf. in bkn ctx. 4.400:10; in unc. ctx. 1.148:20; sixty-three: *ttm tl̄t* sixty-three, 4.333:1; seventy-three: *šb̄st tl̄t ūšm* he paid seventy-three, 4.226:9; eighty-three: *tmny* *tl̄t* eighty-three, 4.163:11; *tmny* *ksp tl̄t kbd* eighty-three (shekels) of silver, 4.333:5; ninety-three *ts̄m tl̄t w nsp* ninety-three and a half, 4.779:1; three hundred: *tl̄t mat*, 1.148:20; 4.121:1; 4.123:16, 17; 4.127:1; 4.158:7; 4.168:11; 4.171:1; 4.182: 10, 26; 4.247:26; 4.299:4; 4.333:28; 4.369:4; 4.397:10; 4.402:7; 4.636:26; 4.776:1; cf. in ctx bkn 4.300:2; *tl̄t [mat] arb̄s*, three hundred and four, 4.387:14; *]tl̄t mit hm[š]* three hundred and five, 4.291:4; *tl̄t mat ſ̄r* three hundred and ten, 4.636:11; *tl̄t m[at] ſ̄rm* three hundred and twenty, 4.396:1; 4.636:16; *tl̄t m[at] tl̄tm kbd* three hundred and thirty, 4.743:15 (for the rdg cf. Tropper - Vita UF 30 1998 694); *tl̄t mat hm̄šm* three hundred and fifty, 4.387: 11; *tl̄t mat ttm* three hundred and sixty, 4.636:6; *]tl̄t mat šb̄sm* three hundred and seventy, 4.664:3; *]tl̄t mat tmny[m]* three hundred and eighty, 4.664:5; *tl̄t mat tl̄t (...) bn̄š*, six hundred and three (...) individuals, 4.137: 12. In bkn ctx.: *]tl̄t kbd sin* and] three sheep, 4.127:9.

2. Set of three, tercet, trio: *atr tl̄t klhm* they walk in sets of three (= three by three) all of them, 1.14 II 42 and par. (// *atr tn*).

In bkn ctx.: *tl̄t kmm*, 1.16 IV 15; *tl̄t ſ̄xn*, 1.48:5; *]b tl̄t*, 1.55:6; *tl̄t*, 1.104:29; 1.163:8; 4.61:1, 6; 4.73:2, 4; 4.139:4; 4.205:8; 4.317:10; 4.326:9; 4.396:11; 4.683:31; 4.719:2-3; 4.722:1-6; 4.744:2; 7.41:6; *tl̄t*, 4.225:10; 4.268:8; 4.301:2; 4.303:4; 4.312:2; 4.396:4; 4.397:8; 4.627:4; *tl̄tm*, 1.112: 30; *]tl̄t*, 4.396:21; 4.579:1-2; 4.598:1; 4.618:13;

] *tltt*, 1.21 II 7;] *tl*[*t*], 1.134:5; 4.541:1; 4.697:2; *tlt kbd*, 4.296:2; 4.400:11; *b tlt*, 1. 175:17; *tlt l[nt]*, 4.4:10; *tlt* 4.127:10; 4.192:3.;] *tlt* RSOU 14 42[KTU 9.420]:2.

In unc ctx.: *tlttm* three(?), RS 94.2184+ (unpub., Bordreuil - Pardee RSOU 14 p. 402: 'trois'; cf. *arbstm* (*arbł*) and *hmstm* (*hmš* (I); but see also Tropper UG 347 and cf. *ibid.* 377).

Cf. /t-l-t/, *ilt* (II), *ilt* (III), *ilt* (IV), *iltid*, *iltm*.

ilt (II) adj. m. ord. num. "third" (Hb. *šlyš*, HALOT 1527; Hb., Ph. *šlš*(?), DNWSI 1154f.; OAr. *tlytyt*?, DNWSI 1154f.; *tlt*, DJPA 583; Akk. *šalšu*, AHw 1150; CAD Š/1 263ff.; ESA *ilt*, DOSA 545; Arab. *tālit*, Lane 349; Eth. *šālēs*, CDG 529); ¶ par.: *hmš* (II). ¶ Forms: sg. *ilt*, f. *tlt*.

Third: *tlt rbʃ ym* a third, a fourth day, 1.14 V 2 and par.; *b tlt ym[gy]* on the third (day) he arrived, 1.14 IV 33, cf. 1.22 II 25, 1.111:16; 1.112:8; 1.163:4; *tlt rbʃ[y]l[h]* a third, a fourth month, 1.17 II 45; *b tlt kd yn* on the third (day) a jar of wine, 4.279:3, cf. 1.49:8. In Hurr. ctx.: *b tlt*, 1.132:22. In unc. ctx.: *b tlt*, 4.616:1.

Cf. *ilt* (I).

ilt (III) n. m., "charioteer", "third man", member of the team in a war chariot (Hb. *šlyš*, HALOT 1525ff.; cf. Akk. *tašlišu*, AHw 1339; Hitt. LÚ *šališha*, Pecchioli-Daddi BiOr 53 1996 142. Cf. Del Olmo Lete IMC 177ff.; Vervenne UF 19 1987 355ff.; Renfroe UF 19 1987 231ff.; Dietrich - Loretz TUAT 3 1220 n. 47; Watson UF 28 1996 705; diff.: De Moor - Spronk UF 14 1982 159: 'team of three horses', *tlt* (I); Ginsberg ANET 143: 'one-third'); ¶ par.: *hpt*, *tnn* (I). ¶ Forms: pl. cstr. *tlt*.

Charioteer: *tlt sswm mrkbt* charioteers of a chariot, 1.14 III 24 and par.; *tlt mat rbt* the charioteers (are) hundreds of myriads, 1.14 II 36 and par. (// *hpt*, *tnn*; diff.: one example from many: Gibson CML 84: 'three hundred times ten thousand').

Cf. *ilt* (I).

ilt (IV) mult. num. m., "triple", "three times" (Arab. *talāqan*), *tulāt*, Lane 348. Cf. Goetze Fs. Pedersen 122; diff.: Pedersen Berytus 6 1941 86, 88: 'ihr Drittel', Akk. *šulluštu*, cf. Herdner TOu 1 530 n. x); ¶ par.: (?) *tñ* (II). ¶ Forms: sg. suf. *tlt*, f. suf. *tltth* (cf. 1.16 V 9, unc. ctx.).

Triple: *atn* (...) *tltth hrsm* I shall give (...) her triple in gold, 1.14 IV 43 (cf. 1.15 II 7, unc. ctx., // (?) *tñ{n}t*).

Cf. *ilt* (I).

ilt (V) n. m. 1) "copper, bronze"; 2) "bolt" (etym. unc.; cf. *tlt* (I) and

cf. Virolleaud Syria 30 1953 194; Marzal Biblica 44 1963 343ff.; Zaccagnini OrAn 9 1970 317ff.; OrAn 10 1971 143; Heltzer Iraq 39 1977 203ff.; GPOTU 30; Liverani SDB fasc. 53 1332); ¶ RS Akk.: URUDU (*erū*), cf. PRU 3 219; PRU 6 151, 156; Huehnergard AkkUg 367; cf. LÚ.(MEŠ) SIMUG URUDU.(MEŠ), PRU 3 205 (RS 15.172) A 10; PRU 6 93:23; ZABAR (UD+KA+BAR, *sipartu*), cf. PRU 3 157; Huehnergard AkkUg 391; cf. LÚ.MEŠ ZAG.LU ZABAR, PRU 3 204 (RS 16.257 + 16.258 + 16.126) edge II 1 (cf. *sbrdn*); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. 1 *ša-al-šu-ma*, Ug 5 84:11; Zaccagnini OrAn 9 1970 318 n. 26: '(oggetti) di rame'; Huehnergard UVST 186f.: '(lot of) copper(-ingot)s'; cf. Sivan UF 21 1989 363; Van Soldt SAU 307. ¶ Forms: sg. *tlt*, allomorph *šlš* (cf. *šlš*), f. *šlšt* (cf. *šlšt*).

1. Copper, bronze, ★a): *arbš hm̄[m...]* 1 *tlt* four donkeys for the [(transport of)] copper, 4.268:2; *hm̄š ſšr kkr tlt* (ship's cargo of) fifteen talents of copper, 4.390:4; *hm̄š alp tlt (...) b ſšrm hm̄št kbd ksp* five thousand (shekels) of copper (...) for twenty-five of silver, 4.337:6; (n) *kkr tlt* (n) talents of copper, 4.181:4 (cf. *alpm tlt* two thousand shekels of copper, *ibid.* ln. 6); 2.32:5-6, 11; 4.203:1; 4.272:6; 4.280:2, 5; (n) *kkrm alp [[x]] kbd tlt 1 nskm GN* (n) talents, one thousand (shekels) of copper for the GN casters, 4.337:3; *mit tlt mh̄srn ſl nsk TN* one hundred shekels of copper, deficit of the forgers of TN, 4.310:1; *arbšm tlt mh̄srn PN* forty shekels of copper, deficit of PN, *ibid.* 3; cf. *ibid.* ln. 5, 7, 9; bkn ctx. in 4.300:2; *tlt d yṣa bd PN* 1 *argmn 1 nskm* copper transferred to PN for the tribute (and delivered) to the smiths, 4.43:1 (Sanmartín UF 10 1978 455f.; cf. Pardee UF 12 1980 433); *tlt hm̄š alpm* copper: five thousand shekels, 4.181:2; *arbš alpm mitm kbd tlt* four thousand two hundred shekels of copper, 4.626:3; in barter: *kkr hm̄š mat kbd tlt šmn* one talent five hundred (shekels) of copper (in exchange) for oil, 4.272:4; *alp mitm kbd tlt hlb* one thousand two hundred (shekels) of copper (in exchange) for cheese, *ibid.* ln. 5 (cf. Sanmartín SEL 5 1988 176s); ★b) *nsk tlt* coppersmiths: 4.35 II 8; 4.126:18; 4.183 II 27; 4.222:8-11 (cf. RS Akk.: LÚ.(MEŠ) SIMUG URUDU.(MEŠ), PRU 3 205 (RS 15.172) A 10; PRU 6 93:23; LÚ.MEŠ ZAG.LU ZABAR, PRU 204 (RS 16.257 + 16.258 + 16.126) edge II 1; cf. *sbrdn*); ★c) copper in powdered form or ground up: *ſšr kkr tlt ktt* diez talents of powdered copper, 4.721:4; *arbš kkr tlt ktt* four talents of powdered copper, 4.288:9; *alpm tlt ktt* two thousand (shekels of) powdered copper, 4.203:14; ★d) bronze(?): *ult tlt* a mould (for bricks) of bronze, 4.390:7;]*nps tlt*] bronze equipment(?), 4.9:1.

2. Bolt: *bfdh sdbt tl*t after her she shot the bolt, 1.100:71.

tltid adv., “three times” (< *tl*t + *id*); ¶ par.: *tnm*. ¶ Forms: *tltid*.

Three times: *k hlmn* (...) *tltid l udn*, hit him (...), three times above the ear, 1.18 IV 23 and par. (// *tnm*); *hm tl{.}id ynphy yrh* if the moon is seen three times, 1.163:5.

Cf. -*id*, *tl*t (I).

tltm n. num. “thirty” (pl. of *tl*t; cf. Hb. *tl̄ym*, HALOT 1545; Ph., Pun., Aram., Nab., Palm. *šlš(y)m/n*, DNWSI 1155; Syr. *tlotin*, LS 826; ESA *tltn*, DOSA 545; Arab. *talātūn*, Lane 348f.; Eth. *šalāsā*, CDG 529). ¶ Forms: pl. *tltn*.

1. The numeral thirty: ★a) elliptical syntagms: *PN tltn PN* thirty, 4.165:1-4, 4.658:11, 20, 36, 48, 51-53; RSOu 14 44:2; *anntb* (...) *tltn šl[m] PN* (...) paid thirty (shekels), 4.226:1; *tltn l bn* l thirty on the account of PN, 4.755:8; *ss PN tltn* saltmine(s) of PN, thirty, 4.340:1, 2, 5, 6, 12, 17, 19, 20; 4.344:5, 13; *tltn d nlqht* (for a value of) thirty that has already been collected, 4.659:1; in bkn ctx.: 4.396:19; ★b) genitive syntagms: *l tltn pamt* thirty times, 1.173:15; *b tltn ym* on day thirty, 1.163:7; *tltn dd*(?) *hswn* thirty cauldronfuls (?) of *h*, 4.4:9, cf. 4.269:4 (*ksmn*), 4.400:1 (?), 4.786:4 (*šfsm*); *tltn ssr* thirty domestic fowl, 4.14:5; *tltn lgm* thirty *l*, 4.34:6; *tltn šurt* thirty *š*, 4.44:9; *tltn sp* thirty bowls, 4.44:23; *tltn almg* thirty (logs) of *a*, 4.91: 8; *tltn tqlm* thirty shekels, 4.156:6; *tltn iqnu* thirty (shekels of) lapis lazuli, 4.181:12, 37; *tltn drt* thirty (cauldronfuls) of bran, 4.243:22, cf. In. 31; *tltn šd* thirty fields, 4.282:16; *tltn ktn* thirty tunics, 4.284:1; *tltn sin* thirty sheep, 4.295:14; *tltn tl*t thirty (shekels) of copper, 4.310:5; *l tltn kkr tl[t]* thirty talents of copper, 2.32:6, 11; *tltn ksp* thirty (shekels) of silver, 4.389:5; 4.682:12; *tltn yn* thirty (jars) of wine, 4.691:3; ★c) in apposition: *pamt tltn* thirty times, 1.39:20; 1.109:30; *ksm tltn* of grain, thirty (measures), 1.41:19 and par.; *ksp tltn* of silver, thirty, 4.682:6; *šʃrt tltn* of barley, thirty, 4.182:28; *w tl[t]m b̄s* and thirty, of gold, 4.164:16.

2. Composite numbers: thirty-one: *tltn ahd*, 4.151 II 3; thirty-two: *tn l tltn*, 4.139:9; thirty-three: *tltn kdwt tl t kbd* thirty-three *k*, 4.270:2; *tltn tl t kbd msrrt p[t]* thirty-three *m*. of linen, 4.270:9; thirty-four: *tltn arb[l] kbd ksp* thirty-four (shekels) of silver, 4.632:18; thirty-five: *tltn hmš kbd ktnt* thirty-five tunics, 4.203:7; thirty-six: *tltn dd tt* thirty-six cauldronfuls, 4.243:21, 27; *tltn tt kbd* thirty-six, 4.392:4; thirty-seven: *tltn yn šbš* thirty-seven (jars) of wine, 4.123:22; *tltn w šbš alpm* thirty-seven head of cattle, 4.658:48; *šbš t tltn* thirty-seven (shekels of silver), 4.658:3; *rqd šbš t tltn lik* PN has sent thirty-seven,

4. 777:6; thirty-eight: *tmn I tl̥m ſin* thirty-eight sheep, 1.105:4; *tl̥m [tm]n kst* thirty-eight *k.*, 4.206:5; thirty-nine: *tſf smdm tl̥m* thirty-nine yokes (of land), 4.136:2; *tl̥m tſf b[d y]n* thirty-nine (jars) of wine, 4.213:19; one hundred and thirty *tl̥m I mit ſſrt* one hundred and thirty of wool, 4.168:3; *ss PN mit tl̥m kbd* saltmine of PN, one hundred and thirty, 4.344:9; *[m]it tl̥m kbd ſmn* one hundred and thirty (jars) of oil, 4.352:3; one hundred and thirty-four: *tl̥m I m[tl̥] arbf kbd* one hundred and thirty-four, 4.411:4; two hundred and thirty: *mitm tl̥m kbd* two hundred and thirty (shekels), 4.690:13, cf. 4.397:2; three hundred and thirty: *tl̥ mat tl̥m kbd ſmn* three hundred and thirty (jars) of oil, 4.171:1; *tl̥ m[al] tl̥m kbd* three hundred and thirty, 4.743:16 (cf. Tropper - Vita UF 30 1998 694).

Bkn ctx.: *tl̥m*, 1.27:7; 1.104:4; 2.80:5; 4.10:4; 4.239:3; 4.312:3; 4.317:12; 4.398:9; 4.552:11; *tl̥m[*, 4.23:13; 4.387:16; *]mat tl̥m*, 4.664:1; *]dn tl̥[m*, 4.30:11; *tl̥m*, 4.30:6; 4.552:16; *]tl̥m[*, 4.456:1; 4.620:2; RSOu 14 39 [KTU 4.790]:5'.

Cf. *tl̥* (I).

tm adv. 1) “there”; 2) “then” (Hb. *šm*, *šmh*, HALOT 1546ff.; Arab. *tamma* / *tumma*, Lane 350ff.; cf. Akk. *šumma*, AHw 1272f.; CAD Š/3 274f. Cf. Gordon UT § 11.2f.; Aartun PU 14); ¶ RS Akk.: *ašrānu*, Ug 5 48:19; 55 rev. 8'; cf. Van Soldt SAU 465 (alph. *tmny*). ¶ Forms: *tm*, suf. *tm̥m* (+ encl. *-m* [?]), *tmn*, *tmny*, *tmt*.

1. There: *tm ydr krt* there PN made a vow, 1.14 IV 36; *tm tgrr̥ I abnm* settle there among the stones, 1.23:66; *tm tk̥m bm tk̥m ah̥m* there, shoulder to shoulder, (were) the (two) brothers, 1.22 I 4, cf. ln. 6-9; *tm tpl k lbnt* there they fell like bricks, 1.13:13; *tmny ſm adtny mn̥m šlm* there, with our mistress, may all be well, 2.11:14 and par., cf. 2.30:9; *tmn*, greeting formula (cf. Cunchillos TOu 2 251ff.); *w tm̥m mn̥m šlm* and there (about) the wellbeing, RSOu 14 49 [KTU 9.433]:10; *tmny ydb̥h ml̥gt* there a sacrifice will be offered (and) the *m.* (will be performed), 2.40:15; *w uhy yſmsn tm̥n* may my brother load it there, 2.41:21; *w mn̥m d tſm ſmt* and whatever you hear there, 2.10:18; *w tn ſbdk tmt ſmnk* in exchange, your two servants, (when they are) there, with you, 2.70:21.

2. Then: *tm hrbm its* then with a sword I shall try (to attack him), 1.2 IV 4.

In bkn ctx.: *qbz tm̥t*, 1.133:13 (cf. Aartun UF 17 1985 42; Pardee TPM 154); *tm*, 2.80:2; *tmny*, 2.34:22; 2.65:3.

**/t-m-d/*

Cf. *tm̥l̥*.

tmdl n. m. “exhaustion, destruction” (?) (etym. unc.; extended form qtll < */t-m-d/, cf. Ug. *grpł*, etc.; Arab. *tamada*, Lane 352: ‘to exhaust’; cf. Hb. *šmd*, HALOT 1552f.; Aram. *šmd*, DJPA 556. For various opinions cf. Caquot TOu 2 99 n. 312; Pardee TPM 250f. nn. 94–95); ¶ par.: *abd*. ¶ Forms: sg. *tmdl*.

Exhaustion, destruction (?), in unc. ctx.: *aslp̣t* (...) / *p akł tdm̄l* remove (...) from the mouth of the devourer, the destruction, 1.107:45 (// *abd*; diff.: Caquot TOu 2 99 n. 312: ‘une drogue’, Akk. *šammu*, Pardee TPM 242: ‘venin’).

tmg DN, the sun deity in Hurr. mythology (/Šimigi/. Cf. Von Schuler WBMYth 198; Laroche Ug 5 522; GLH 232); ¶ syll.: ^aUTU = *si-mi-gi* = *ša-ap-šu*, Ug 5 137 IV a 18; cf. *ibid.* IV b 14. ¶ Forms: *tmg*, *tmgn̄d* (determ. with direct. =da).

DN, *passim* in Hurr. ctx.; cf. 1.26:5; 1.42:38; 1.60:8; 1.110:7; 1.111:12; 1.116:17; 1.135:8. Used in theophoric PNN (cf. Grøndahl PTU 253; Ribichini - Xella RSF 15 1987 10f.; SEL 8 1991 169). Cf. in bkn ctx.: *bn tmg*[₁], 4.785:6.

Cf. aršmg, sltmg, tmgdl, tmgn.

tmgdl PN (Hurr. Grøndahl PTU 207, 221, 253; Ribichini - Xella SEL 8 1991 168).

PN: 4.295:5 (*ykn̄smy*).

tmgn PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 253f.; Ribichini - Xella RSF 15 1987 13; SEL 8 1991 168); ¶ syll.: cf. *šu-mu-KU-nu*, PRU 3 196 (RS 15.42+) II 10'.

PN: 4.753:5.

tmk (I) TN, a mythical place famous for its wine (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 300: **Tamuku*. Cf. De Moor ZAW 88 1976 332; Lewis UBL 12 140; diff.: Aartun UF 17 1985 42f.: ‘Bitterkraut’, MHb. *tmkh*, Aram. *tmkt?*, Watson UF 31 1999 778f. ‘beaker’, Akk. *šumkalathu*).

TN: *hn ym ysq yn tmk* behold on this day he poured wine of *t*, 1.22 I 17. Cf. *gt tm[k?]*, 4.424:3 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 93: **Gittu-Tamuki?*).

tmk (II) DN(?), var. of *tmg?* (cf. Bordreuil - Pardee RSOu 14 p. 400). N(?) *tbt il tmk* beneath DN, DN(?), RSOu 14 53 [KTU 9.432]:2'.

/t-m-m/ vb G “to be dazed, to look stunned” (?) (etym. unc.; cf. Hb. *šmm*, HALOT 1563ff. Cf. De Moor - Spronk CARTU 175: *tm* G/D).

¶ Forms: G impv.(?) *tmm*.

G. To be dazed, to look stunned” (?), in bkn ctx.: *tmm w lk* look stunned (?) and go, 1.5 III 13, 27. Cf. *tmm*, 1.146:5.

tmm, cf. *tm*.

/t-m-n/ vb D “to do, give eight” (denom. from < *tmn* (I)); ¶ par.: /y-l-d/ (+ *šbʃ*). ¶ Forms: D pref. suf. *tt{t}mm* (encl. -m).

D. To do, give eight: *w tmn tt{t}mm lk* and eight (sons) she will give you, 1.15 II 24 (// *tld*; cf. diff. De Moor - Spronk UF 14 1982 175: ‘to do something for the eighth time for oneself’, rdg *tttmnm*, tD; Sasson SEL 5 1988 185: ‘?’).

Cf. *tmn* (I), *tmnt*.

tmn (I) n. num. “eight” (Hb. *šmwnh*, HALOT 1569f.; Hb., Ph.-Pun., *šmn/šmnh*, *šmn?*, DNWSI 1163f.; Aram., Palm., Nab. *tmnyh?*, *tnwn?*, DNWSI 1163f.; Aram. *tnny*, DJPA 584f.; Akk. *s/šamāne/* *šamānat*, AHw 1017; CAD S 110; ESA *tmn*, DOSA 545; Arab. *tamān(in)/tamāniyat*, Lane 355 Eth. *sēnn*, CDG 502. Cf. Gordon UT § 7.16); ¶ par.: *šbʃ*. ¶ Forms: *tmn* (I) (cf. Huehnergard UVST 292 n. 115), f. *tmnt*, allomorph *šmnt* (4.710: 7); pl. *tmnym* (cf. *tmnym*).

The numeral eight: ★a) elliptical syntagms: *tmn tt{t}mm lk* eight (sons/daughters) she will give you, 1.15 II 24 (// *šbʃ bnm*); *yṣrk* (...) *tmn rkb ṣrpt* missing (...), for eight (years was) the Charioteer of the clouds, 1.19 I 43 (// *šbʃ šnt*); b) *tmnt* on (day) eight, 1.112:11; *TN tmn* TN eight (jars of wine?), 4.48:5, 10; *tmnt krwn* eight (...) PN, 1.87:60; *tmnt isr ḫst* eight bundles of thunder, 1.101:4 (// *šbʃ*); ★b) genitive syntagms; *tmnt ap sgrt* eight antechambers, 1.3 V 26 (// *šbʃ*); *tmnt bn um* eight sons of a (: the same) mother, 1.14 I 9 (*šbʃ*); *tmn hnzrk* your eight *ḥ*, 1.5 V 8 (// *šbʃ ḡlmk*), cf. *tmn ḥzr* eight assistants, 4.141 III 4; *tmnt nbluh*, his eight *n*, 1.54:3 (// *šbʃ*); *tmn nqpt* eight turns of time, 1.12 II 45; 1.23:67 (// *šbʃ šnt*); *tmn qšt* eight bows, 4.53:14; *tmn mrkbt* eight chariot (-bodies), 4.145:1; *tmn ḥlnm* eight windows, 4.195:15; *tmn kkr tl* / *brr* eight talents of copper / tin, 4.203:1-2, cf. 4.43:5; *tmn krmm* eight vineyards, 4.244:11; *tmn hblm* eight ropes, 4.247:31; *tmn mrbdt mlk* eight royal *m*, 4.270:11; *tmn yn* eight (jars) of wine, 4.285:4, 9; *tmn sin* eight sheep, 4.295:2; *tmn dd(m)* eight cauldronfuls, 4.333:4; RSou 14 40 [KTU 9.419]:3; *tmn lbšm* eight garments, 4.337:14; *tmnt ksp* for eight (shekels) of silver, 4.337:20; 4.121: 2; *tmn smdm* eight yoked (animals), 4.618:4; *tmn hrmt* eight sickles, 4.625:11; *tmn ṣglm* eight calves, 4.783:2, 6; *tmn ddm(!) ḫṣrm* eight cauldronfuls of barley, 6.19:1; *šmnt prṣm ḥtm* eight *p.* of wheat, 4.710:7; ★c) in apposition: *mtb ilm tmn* the seats of the gods are eight, 1.23:19, cf. in unc. ctx. *m<‐>bt ilm tm[n] tmn tmn gm[x] tmn* the thrones of the gods are eight ... (?), 1.104:21-23; *hbṭm tmn h.* eight, 4.179:12; *tmnt ksp/.ḥn* eight (shekels), their price, 4.132:3; ★d) composite numbers: eighteen: b) *tmnt ḫrt* on (day) eighteen,

1.105:19; 1.119:11; *b t<m>nt šrt* for eighteen (shekels), 4.146:8 (diff. Tropper - Vita UF 30 1999 680: rdg *tnt šrt* ‘twelve’); Arab. *tmn šrh* TN, eighteen, 4.27:16; *tmn šr šurt* eighteen š., 4.44:1; *tmn šrh mrynm* eighteen *m.*, 4.173:2; *tmn šrh šmn htbn w tṣt* eighteen (jars) and one *t.* of oil on account, 4.771:5; *PN tmnt šrt šrt šlm PN* eighteen (shekels), paid ten, 4.226:5; *tmn šr ak!* eighteen (cauldronfuls) of grain, 4.688:2; twenty-eight: *tmn l šrm s(!)md bd mrynm* twenty-eight pairs (of draught animals) delivered into the hands of the *m.*, 4.377:33; [*f*] *mn l šrm [l] bt šttrt* twenty-eight (jars of wine) for the temple of DN, 4.219:2; *bn hgby tmnt l šrm PN* twenty-eight (shekels), 4.226:8; *b tmnt l šrm ksp* for twenty-eight (shekels) of silver, 4.337:15; thirty-eight: *tmn l tl̥m sin*, thirty-eight sheep, 1.105:4; forty-eight: *tmn l arbšm lq̥ šrt* forty-eight of wool they took, 4.144:5; *tmn kbd arbšm* forty-eight, 4.212:3; fifty-eight: *hmšm tmn kbd*, 1.141 II 24; *šdy tmn kbd hmšm PN* fifty-eight, 4.273:8; *tmn l [h]mšm dd* fifty eight cauldronfuls, RSOu 14 42 [KTU 9.420]:9; sixty-eight: *šl šlmym tmn kbd tt̥m šmn* on PN’s account: sixty-eight (jars) of oil, 4.313:28; *tt̥m tmn kbd* sixty-eight (*yryt*), 4.411:8; eighty-eight: *tmn l tmnym*, 1.5 V 21 (// *šb̥l l šb̥m*); 4.179:14; 4.213:23 (*yn*); 1.12 II 49 (*aḥh*); two hundred and forty-eight: [*m*] *tm arbšm tmn kbd* 4.352:5 (*šmn*); seven hundred and eight: *šb̥l mat* *tmn kbd*, 4.387:22; eight hundred: *l tmn m[t]*, 4.30:9; *tmn mat kbd* eight hundred in total, 4.626:5, 7, cf. 4.636:21; one thousand eight hundred: *alp tmn mat kbd* one thousand eight hundred in total, 4.709:5.

In bkn ctx.: *tmn*, 1.19 I 5 (cf. Margalit UF 11 1979 556; 15 1983 77f.: Arab. *tamīn*; Watson JNSL 22 1996 80f.: ‘precious object’, ‘gift’(?), Akk. *šummannu*); 4.4:7; 4.73:3; 4.717:2; 4.744:1, 3; *tmn[*, 4.23:10; 4.157:4; 4.397:9; *l tmn*, 2.65:3; 4.525:2 *kbd tmn*, 4.243:50; *l tmn[*, 4.510:1; *tmnt*, 1.5 IV 9. In unc. ctx.: *tmn b qrb hkly* eight (?) within my palace, 1.20 II 1.

Cf. /t-m-n/, tmn (II), tmnym.

tmn (II) ord. adj. “eighth” (Hb. *šmyny*, HALOT 1562; Akk. *samnu*, *samāne*, AHw 1017, 1019; CAD S 110, 120; Arab. *tāmīn*, Lane 356; Eth. *sāmēn*, CDG 502); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. [ša]-*ma-né-e*, PN, PRU 6 85:25', cf. Sivan GAGI 281). ¶ Forms: sg. *tmn*.

Ordinal, eighth: *b tmn gn* on the eighth (day) of the month *gn*, 1.106:18.

Cf. tmn (I).

tmn (III), cf. *tm*.

tmnr PN (etym. unc.).

PN: 4.315:11.

tmn(y) TN, see *š/tmn(y)*.

tmny, cf. *tmn*.

tmnym n. num. “eighty” (pl. of *tmn* (I); cf. Hb. *šmnym*, HALOT 1569f.; Pun. *šmm*, DNWSI 1164; OArab *tñnym*, DNWSI 1164; Syr. *tmonin*, LS 827; OSA *tmnyy*, DOSA 545f.; Arab. *tamānūn*, Lane 355f.; Eth. *samānēyā*, CDG 502); ¶ par.: *šbšm*, *tššm*. Forms.: pl. *tmnym*.

The numeral eighty: ★a) elliptical syntagms: *tmnym bʃl m[hs]eighty* (cities) DN destroyed, 1.4 VII 11 (// *tššm*); ★b) genitive syntagms: *tmnym zbyy* my eighty ‘gazelles’, 1.15 IV 7 and par. (// *šbšm*); *tmnym ksp* eighty (shekels) of silver, 4.123:1; *tmnym šmn* eighty (jars) of oil, 1.171:4; *tmnym yn tb* eighty (jars) of sweet wine, 4.213:20; *tmnym dd* eighty cauldronfuls, 4.243:8; 4.387:19; 6.21:1 (*ššrm*); *tmnym drf* eighty (cauldronfuls) of seed grain, 4.636:17, 28; *tmnym drt* eighty (cauldronfuls) of bran, 4.243:12; 4.636:4; *tmnym tbth* eighty *t.*, 4.247:19; *tmnym hrs* eighty (shekels) of gold, 4.265:5; *tmnym ksp* eighty (shekels) of silver, 4.778:16; 4.782:23; ★c) composite numbers: eighty-three: *tmnym tlt kbd mdrglm* eighty-three *m.*, 4.163:11; b *tmnym ksp tlt kbd* for eighty-three (shekels) of silver, 4.337:5; eighty-four: *tmnym arbſt kbd ksp* eighty-four (shekels) of silver, 4.369:6; eighty-seven: *tmnym šbſt kbd*, 4.777:2; eighty-eight: *tſſly tmn tmnym* (he mounted (her) eighty-eight (times) (// *šbſt* 1 *šbſm*); *tmnt l tmnym* the eighty-eight (brothers) 1.12 II 49 (// *šbſt* 1 *šbſm*); *mdrglm tmnym tmn kbd m.* eighty-eight, 4.179:14; *tmnym tmn kbd yn d l tb* eighty-eight (jars) of ordinary wine, 4.213:22; one hundred and eighty: *tmnym l mit dd* one hundred and eighty cauldronfuls, 4.243:15; three hundred and eighty: *tlt ma[t] tmnym*, 4.636:27; 4.664:5.

In bkn ctx.: / *špš tmny[m*, 1.76:8; *tmnym[*, 4.18:5;]*tmnym*, 4.242:2;]*tmnm[*, 4.251:2.

Cf. *tmn* (I).

tmq DN, lesser deity belonging to the group of the *r̥pum* (cf. DN Akk. *Sumuqan*. Cf. De Moor SP 117; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 8 1976 50; Pomponio Or 53 1984 1ff.).

DN: *tm tmq r̥pu bʃl* there is / was DN, r. of DN, 1.22 I 8.

Cf. *bntmq*.

tmr n. m. “fennel” (?) (cf. Akk. *šimru*, AHw 1238; CAD Š/3 8f.; Arab. *šamār*, Lane 1596. Cf. Cohen UF 28 1996 142f.: rdg *tmr{g}*).

¶ Forms: sg. *tmr* (KTU: rdg *tmrg*).

Fennel: *tjmtl tmr{g}* just as much fennel, 1.85:25.

tmrg, 1.85:25, cf. *tmr* (I).

tmrn PN (Sem. etym. unc.; cf. /d-m-r/ (I). Cf. Grøndahl PTU 27, 199);

¶ syll.: *ša-am-ra-na*, PRU 3 202 (RS 16.257+) III 49; cf. Sivan GAGI 281; cf. Van Soldt SAU 34.

PN: *bn* PN, 4.69 VI 31 (Van Soldt SAU 34); 4.645:9 (*m]idhy*).

tmr(y) TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 300: *Tamrā*. Cf. Heltzer RCAU 14; Rainey IOS 3 1973 40f.; Astour RSP 2 337f., 365; UF 11 1979 20 n. 60; UF 13 1981 9, 11; RSOu 11 68; Van Soldt UBL 11 365 n. 9 (6); UF 30 1998 734); ¶ syll.: URU *šam(Ú)-ra-a*, PRU 6 80:10; 95:5; 134:14; URU *šam-ra-a*, PRU 6 111:6; URU *šá-am-ra-a*, PRU 6 77:7; 105:8'; bkn PRU 4 48FF. (RS 17.340+):23'; 63ff. (RS 17.237+):36 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 300). Cf. Sivan GAGI 281; Huehnergard UVST 231, 252 n. 164; Van Soldt UBL 11 365 n. 9 (6); SAU 337f.; UF 28 1996 690; for URU *Ú-ra-a*, PRU 6 78:10, cf. Van Soldt Fs. Loretz 1998 780.

TN *tmr*: 4.553:8 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 300: *tmr<y>*); *tmry*: 4.49:4; 4.68:20; 4.244:4; 4.762:7; in bkn ctx.: 4.308:13; 4.610 (II) 39; 4.686:14; RSOu 14 35 [KTU 9.388] ii 8. For 4.621:9, 4.622:5 and 4.684:1 see *šmn(y)* TN.

Cf. *tmry*.

tmry GN m. (< *tmr(y)*, TN). ¶ Forms: sg. *tmry*.

GN: *PN tmry*, 4.70:8, 10; 4.417:8. For 4.295:9 cf. Vita UF 29 1997 706.

tmt, cf. *tm*.

tmyr PN (etym. unc.).

PN: *bn* PN, 4.93 II 10.

/t-n/ vb Gt “to urinate” (Hb. *šyn*, *hištyn*, HALOT 1479; Syr. *ton*, *tū/īnō*, LS 819; Akk. *šānu*, AHw 1225f.; CAD Š/2 409). ¶ Forms: Gt prefc. *ytn*.

Gt. To urinate: *w k l yahru w l ytn ššw* and if the horse neither defaecates nor urinates, 1.85:9 and par.

Cf. *tnt* (II).

tn (I) n. num. 1) “two”; 2) “double, twofold”; 3) “couple”, “pair”; 4) “again, twice” (Hb. *šnym*, HALOT 1605f.; Ph. *šnm*, DNWSI 1176f.; Akk. *ši/ena*, AHw 1241, CAD Š/3 32ff.; Arab. *z̄tnān(i)*, Lane 359f. Cf. Gordon UT § 7.9); ¶ RS Akk.: *šanām*, cf. Van Soldt SAU 412 (alphab. *tnm*, cf. *infra*: 4); ¶ par.: *tłt* (I). ¶ Forms: m. *tn*, suf. *tnh*, *tnm* (encl. -*m*); f. *tt*, suff. *tth* (adv. -*h*), *ttm* (encl. -*m*).

1) The numeral two: ★a) elliptical syntagms: *tn ſl mlk* two (logs) on the account of TN, 2.26:13; *hlb ſprm tn* TN, two, 4.73:12; *tn b hmſt* two (garments) for five (shekels), 4.146:3 (diff. Tropper - Vita UF 30 1998 680: here and in ln. 8 'ein zweites (Obergewand)'); *tn l br[* two (donkeys) for silver, 4.268:3; *tn b TN* two (unskilled labourers) in / from TN, 4.307:2, 21; *bn attl tn* PN, two (unskilled labourers), 4.307:20; 4.364:1; 4.623:7; *hzp tn* TN, two (donkeys), 4.380:33; various officials *tn (bnšm)* two (unskilled labourers), 4.752:9, 10, 15; *tt* two (gates), 4.195:16; [*ſl d bn hrmln {tn}*] fields of PN {two}, 4.103:43 (gloss to the number '2' at the end of the line); 4.356:10; *TN tn* TN: two (rations), RSOu 14 36 [KTU 9.417]:6, 15; ★b) genitive syntagms: *tn mtpdm tbt ſnt ars* two layers beneath the fountains of the earth, 1.3 IV 35 and par. (// *tl*); *tn dbhm ſna bſl* two sacrifices DN hates, 1.4 III 17 (// *tl*); *tn ymm* two days, 1.13:3 (// *tl*); *tn ſm* two rams, 1.41:5 and par. *passim* in ritual ctx.; for admin. texts cf. 4.775:3, 14, 20; *tt npš* two (pieces of) offal, 1.27:9; *tn htm* two unleavened loaves, 1.41:22; *tn dd ſmn* two cruets of oil, 1.41:45 and par; *tn alpm* two heads of cattle, 1.46:11 and par.; *tn skm* two s., 1.148:19; *tn ſbdk* your two servants, 2.70:20; *tn pgn drm / kndwm adrm / hpnrm / pldm* two of various garments, 4.4:1-4; 5.11:16, cf. also 4.152:4, 4.205:1, 4.363:7; 4.182:35; *tn ſurtm* two š., 4.44:3, 8, 17; *tn spm* two s., 4.44:22, 31; *tn mdm* two m., 4.54:13; *tn yſrtym* two y., 4.55:9; *tt qſtym* two bows, 4.63 I 2, 3, 26, 27, 29, 31, II 14, III 3, 4, 6, 8, 10, 12, 15, 16 18, 19, 22, 33, 34 IV 16; *tn qlſm* two shields, 4.63 I 2-3, 4.169:3; *tn bn̄h* his two sons, 4.80:7, *passim*, *art tn yrhm* TN two months, 4.95:3; *tt attm* two women, 4.102:7, 11, 18, 20; *tt pḡtm* two girls, 4.102:19; *tt bth* his two daughters, 2.102:22; *tn nſrm* two boys, 4.102:8; *tn ḡzrm* two youths, 4.102:23; *tn hlpnm* two h., 4.117:1, 4.385:6; *tn irpm w* *tn trqm* two i. and t., 4.123:20; *tt mqrtm* two m., 4.123:19; *tt ktnm* two tunics, 4.132:6; *tt mrkbtm* two chariot bodies, 4.145:6; *tt krkm* two picks, 4.184:3; *tn rſy uzm* two goosherds, 4.129:1; *tn hrſm* two workers, 4.141 III 12, 14; *tn prm* two bullocks, 4.142:1; *tn lbſm* two garments, 4.146:6; *tn yshm* two sizers, 4.147:5; *tn pthm* two gates, 4.195:10-13; *tn kkr* two talents, 4.201:3; *tn mrdt az* two m. of a., 4.205:6; *tn krm* two vineyards, 4.244:4, 10, 19, 21, 26-29; *tn nſbm* two n., 4.247:18; *tn hblm* two ropes, 4.247:30; *tt tp̄rtm* two t., 4.341:10; *tt htrm* two h., 4.385:2; *tt mrh̄m* two lances, 4.385:7, 4.624:3, 5, 20, cf. 6, 11, 12; *tn bn̄š ibrdr* two unskilled labourers of PN, 4.343:6, cf. 4.355:8, 15, 19, 35s., 40s., 4.367:9; *tn bn̄šm b TN*, "UF 29,826":1; *tn ſdm* two fields, 4.356:16; 4.357:19, 27, 30; *tn yſrm*

two potters, 4.358:10; *tn bn iwrhz n̄sm* two PN two sons of PN, pages, 4.367:7; *tn s̄grh* his two shepherd boys, 4.374:8; *tn sb̄rm* two *s.*, 4.375:1; *ulm tn hm̄rm* TN, two donkeys, 4.380:7, 11; *tt hm̄rm* two donkeys, 4.691:7; *tt ipdm* two cloaks, 4.780:2; *tn ksm* two cups, 4.385:2; *tn mqp[m]* two *m.*, 4.390:6; *tt hrtm* two *h.*, 4.390:5; *tt řrtm* two *š.*, 4.410:4, 5, 7, 9, 12, 19, 21, 22, 49; *tn mſ̄sdm / mqbm* two sickles(?) / hammers, 4.625:5; 4.780:8; *tt nitm* two *n.(?)*, 4.625:5; *tt kwt* two *k.*, 4.691:6; *tn btm b gt mlk* two houses in TN, 4.750:13, 16, 17, 18; cf. "UF 29,826":5; *tn krlnm šmn tb* two *k.* of oil, 4.780:14; *tn mdlg* two *m.*, 5.22:22; *tt tnt d alp* two *t.*, for one thousand, 4.203:13 (cf. ln. 9-11; cf. *tnt (I)*); *tn gprm* two adversaries (?), 1.19 I 11 (diff.: Margalit UF 8 1976 170: "to instruct", **šnn*, cf. *infra tny*); PN *mlk tn hprm* TN two rations, RSOu 14 36 [KTU 9.417]:1; ★c) in apposition: *hs[p] tn* of *h.*-(wine), two (jars), 1.91:36; *kd tn* cauldronfuls two, 4.716:5, 7, 11, 15, 17; ★d) as an ord., second, (an)other: *b hb̄th hwt tth* in the event that he flees to another country, 3.3:4 (cf. Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 6 1974 466; Hoftijzer - Van Soldt UF 23 1991 190); *anyk tt* your other boat, 2.38:24; ★e) composite numbers: twelve: *tn [ſ̄r] mn* twelve minas, 3.1:19; TN *tn ſ̄r* twelve (jars of wine), 4.48:2, 9; *tn ſ̄r b gt t[?]r[?]mn* twelve, in TN, 4.139:6; *1 hr̄ ſrq tn ſrh* for the cartwright(s) twelve, 4.242:2; *tn ſrh dd 1 r̄sp* twelve cauldronfuls for DN, 4.243:4, 4.243: 29, 33; 4.400:17 (wheat); *tlrby ſ̄r tn kbd* PN, twelve (vineyards), 4.244:21; *ſ̄r tn kbd p̄gdrm* twelve *p.*, 4.270:10; *tn ſ̄r yn* twelve (jars) of wine, 4.274:1; *tn ſ̄r sin* twelve sheep, 4.275:19; *tn ſ̄r gt irb[s]* twelve (unskilled labourers), TN, 4.358:5; *tn ſ̄rh bpnt* twelve *h.*, 4.363:3; *tn ſ̄r ſd* twelve fields, 4.399:9; twenty-two: *tn 1 ſ̄rm pamt*, twenty-two times, 1.41:43, cf. 1.162:20; *b tn 1 ſ̄rm* on (day) twenty-two, 1.106:24; *ſ̄rm tn kbd* twenty-two, 4.345:5 (wheat); [*ſ̄jrm tn kbd*] twenty-two (shepherds), 4.378:9; *ſ̄rm tn s[grm]* twenty-two shepherd-boys, 4.729:12; *tn 1 ſ̄rm šmn* twenty-two (jars) of oil, 4.781:1; thirty-two: *tn 1 tl̄tm gt krr* thirty-two, TN, 4.139:9; forty-two: *mſ̄rby tn 1 ārb̄m lik* TN sent forty-two (guards), 4.777:9; seventy-two: *šb̄sm dd tn kbd* seventy-two cauldronfuls, 4.243:23, 4.269:31; *šb̄sm tn kbd* seventy-two (rations), 4.636:19; ninety two: *tſ̄m tq tn kbd* ninety-two *t.*, 4.595:1; one hundred and twelve: *mit tn ſ̄r kbd [...] šmn* one hundred and twelve [...] of oil, RSOu 14 38 [KTU 9.424]:1'; one hundred and twenty-two: *mit ſ̄rm tn kbd* one hundred and twenty-two (*ks̄mm*), 4.345:3; one hundred and forty-two: *tgmr hrd arb̄m 1 mit tn kbd* the total of the troop(s), one hundred and forty-two, 4.159:17, 4.243:8;

one hundred and sixty-two: *ttm I mit tn kbd tgmr* one hundred and sixty-two in total, 4.173:10.

- 2) Double, twofold: *tnh k(!)spm atn* her double in silver I will give, 1.14 IV 42 (// *tlth*; cf. Arab. *tān(in)*, *infra tn (II)*); *tmtʃ (...) tn npynh b nhrm* she removed (...) her double tunic next to the river, 1.4 II 6 (diff.: Caquot - Sznycer TOu 1 198 n. g: ‘urine’, *infra tn (III)* [but cf. Ug. *tntʃ*]; Margalit MLD 29: ‘fold’, **tny*, Arab. *tanyat*).
- 3) Couple, pair: *tn tn hlk* two by two, two abreast / in couples they go, 1.14 II 41 and par.
- 4) Adv. use, again, twice: *hlmn tnm qdqd* strike him twice on the skull, 1.18 IV 22 and par.; *w tṣt tnm*, and they shall impose(?) (others) twice, 1.104:20; in unc. ctx.: *I ttm itbnnk* think twice about it, 1.169:17.

In bkn ctx.: *tn*, 1.48:12; *tn[*, 1.48:11; 1.119:18; 1.138:3; 1.139:10; 2.39:24; 2.45:6; 4.73:6; 4.80:23; 4.118:7; 4.673:6; 4.742:11; 4.750:4; *tn[*, 4.117:2; 4.157:3; 4.185:5, 7; *tnmx[*, 4.127:7; *tt*, 1.104:9; 4.239:4; 4.531:2; 4.624:9; *tl[*, 1.86:20; 4.358:3; RSOu 14 42 [KTU 9.420]:6; *ttm*, 1.16 II 52; 4.572:11; *]ttm*, 1.94:35. In unc. ctx.: *tn un hsn*, 1.79:3.

Cf. *mtn*, *tn (II)*, *tnid*, *tngl*, *tnglyt*, /t-n-y/.

tn (II) num. adj. 1) “second”; 2) “(an)other”; 3) “vizir, vice-” (< *tn (I)*; Hb. *šny*, HALOT 1604f.; Akk. *šanū*, AHw 1164s, CAD Š/2 388ff.; Arab. *tānī*, Lane 359); ¶ par.: *nkr*, *rbʃ (?)*, *tl̥ (IV)*. ¶ Forms: sg. *tn*, suf. *tñn* (determinative *-n*); f. *tnʃ (?)* (KTU: *tnnt*, 1.16 V 8; rdg *tn{ñ}t (?)*).

- 1) Second: *ym w tn* one day and a second / another, 1.4 VI 24; 1.14 III 2 and par., in graded numerical parallelism, cf. Del Olmo MLC 60f.; *yṛb yṛb tn* one month (and) a second month, 1.17 II 44 (// *rbʃ (?)*; *I gtr tn tql* to the second DN, one shekel, 1.43:14.

- 2) (An)other: *ybṣr I tn atth* he left his wife to another, 1.14 II 48 and par. (// *nkr*, diff.: Driver CML 152; Watson UF 9 1977 278: ‘to stay two nights with (a woman)’, Arab. *tanā*).

- 3) Vizir, vice-: *tñn sz yuḥd ib mlk* the powerful vizir will seize the enemy of the king, 1.103+:17; purple *I ḥbrtn]r tn* for the vice-*ḥ*. (cf. Dietrich - Loretz MU 120).

In bkn ctx. *tn{ñ}th[*, 1.16 V 8: ‘for a second time’ (?) (// *tl̥th*, possibly dittog. for *tnʃ*).

tn (III) n. m. “crimson (cloth, wool, purple)” (Hb. *šny*, HALOT 1603f. Cf. Driver BASOR 105 1947 11; Ribichini - Xella Tessili 68f.; diff.: Watson SEL 12 1995 226: ‘dyed’, Akk. *šinītum*). ¶ Forms: sg. *tn* (cf.

Huehnergard UVST 292 n. 115).

Crimson (said of cloth): *Ibš tn b t<m>nt šrt* a garment in purple crimson for eighteen (shekels), 4.146:8; *nps bt tn tl mat* a set of pieces of crimson (cloth), three hundred (shekels), 4.123:16. Cf. *tn dqm* fine crimson (garment), 5. 23:17 (cf. Caquot - Masson Semitica 27 1977 15ff.). In bkn ctx. (...) *tn šm* the singers (wear) crimson, 1.23:22 (diff.: Dietrich - Loretz TUAT 2 354: ‘zwei Gesänge’); *tn*, 4.185:5, 7.

Cf. *tnt*.

tnid adv., “twice” (< *tn* (I) + *-id*). ¶ Forms: *tnid*.

Twice: *I p̄n b̄ly tnid šb̄d mrhqtm qlt* at the feet of my lord fourteen times from afar I fall prostrate, 2.64:14, cf. 2.70:9. In unc. ctx.: *dm tnid*, 2.50:18.

Cf. *-id*, *tn* (I).

tndn PN (Hurr. etym. unc. Cf. Laroche GLH 235: /šinti-/; 237: /šitta-/; Grøndahl PTU 260: *-dn*); ¶ syll.: *ši-ni-de-nu*, RS 22.223:12, and cf. 7-^aU, *ibid.* ln. 8; cf. Van Soldt SAU 441 n. 106: Šini-teššub / Šini-dēni. PN: 4.715:22.

tngly n. m. “deputy, second, of lower rank” (Hurro.-Akk. *šinahilu*, Laroche GLH 233f.; AHw 1241; CAD Š/3 36f. Cf. Wilhelm UF 2 1970 278; cf. Veenhof AOATT 198f. n. 319). ¶ Forms: sg. *tngly*.

Deputy, second, of lower rank: *dd I tngly a* ‘cauldronful’ for the deputy, 4.128:9.

Cf. *tnglyt*.

tnglyt n. f. “substitution, representative” (< *tngly*). ¶ Forms: sg. suf. *tnglyth*.

Substitution, representative: *PN w atth PN tnglyth* PN and his wife, (or) PN as his representative, 4.339:10.

Cf. *tngly*.

tngrn PN (< TN Hurr. *šan̄gar-* ‘Babylon’; Del Monte - Tischler RGTC 7 344. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 204, 248, 302; Astour RSP 2 338); ¶ syll.: cf. SA-*an-ha-ra-na*, PRU 3 48 (RS 16.166):14; cf. Huehnergard UVST 230 n. 86.

PN: 4.332:6.

tnk PN bkn(?) (Hurr. etym. unc.; cf. Gelb - Purves - MacRae NPN 255: /Šennakka/. Cf. Watson AuOr 13 1995 229).

PN bkn(?): *bn tnk[* : 4.415:4.

tnm, cf. *tn* (I).

tnn (I) n. m. “archer” (?) (Akk. *šanannu*, AHw 1161; CAD Š/1 366; Giacumakis 102; cf. LÚ.MEŠ GIŠ.BAN, Dosch Arraphe 21 and

passim. Cf. Rainey JNES 24 1965 22f.; Dietrich - Loretz ZA 60 1970 117; Thiel UF 12 1980 351 n. 19; cf. Hurr. LÚ *ša-na-nu-hé*, Laroche GLH 214; Eg. /t̥anānu/, Hoch SWET 371ff.; cf. WäS 3 459; Ward JNES 20 1961 39; Helck Bez. 519 [195]; Sivan - Cochavi WSVES 24: *sá-na-na*; cf. Hb. *šnʔn*, HALOT 1596f.; Rainey RSP 2 103f.; Del Olmo IMC 183f.; diff.: Cutler - Macdonald UF 9 1977 26f.: ‘stockholders ... who played their role as military men’, *id.*, cf. Loewenstein IEJ 6 1956 218f.; Driver CML 152: ‘veteran’, Arab. *tanna*; Aartun UF 17 1977 43ff.: ‘Bejahrter, Greis’, Arab. *atanna, tinn*; Rainey IOS 18 1998 446f.: root *tn* ‘two’); ¶ syll. Ug.: LÚ *ša-na-ni*, PRU 3 194 (RS 11.839):5-6, 20; LÚ *ša-na-nu-ma*, PRU 6 93:6; Sivan GAGI 281; Huehnergard UVST 187; Van Soldt SAU 307; Akk. RS: cf. ÉRIN.MEŠ *ša* GIŠ.BAN.MEŠ, KTU 4.68:76, and cf. *supra*: *qšt*; ¶ par.: *hpt, tl* (III). ¶ Forms: sg. *tnn*; pl. *tnnm*.

Archer (?): ★a) *tnnm*, 4.68:70; 4.126:4; 4.416:4; 4.485:7; 4.745:3; 4.752:3; *tnnm* PNN: PNN, 4.35 II 11; 4.66:1; and their ‘dependent’ *hsnm* 4.137:1; 4.163:1; 4.173:1; 4.174:1; 4.179:1; *srbm w tnnm* officiants and (escort of) archers (?), 1.23:7, 26 (diff.: Gaster Thespis 419: ‘sacristan’, Akk. Ug. *šanani*; Gray LC 95 n. 5; ‘responders’). In unc. and bkn ctx. *Jx.tnn*, 4.275:7; 4.556:1; ★b) *rb tnnm* chief archer(?), 4.382:5; ★c) coll. sg. troop of archers (?): *tnn d bl hg* archers (?) without count (march), 1.14 II 38 and par. (// *hpt, tl*).

tnn (II) PN (etym. unc.; cf. Gelb - Purves - MacRae NPN 255f.: /Šennani/, /Šennunni/; Grøndahl PTU 254; Watson AuOr 14 1996 106).

PN: *tnn*, 4.727:20. Cf. in bkn ctx.: *tnn[* : 4.556:1 (cf. *tnn* (I)).

tnq TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 301: *Tanaqu*. Cf. Heltzer RCAU 14; Wesselius UF 15 1983 315); ¶ syll.: URU *ša-na-qi*, PRU 6 93:15 (cf. LÚ.MEŠ *ša-na-qí*, PRU 3 199 (RS 16.126 B+) III 56); cf. Huehnergard UVST 187, 221; Van Soldt UF 28 1996 691.

TN: 4.355:29; bkn 4.629:18 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 301; cf. Van Soldt UF 28 1996 692).

Cf. *tnqy* (I).

tnqy (I) GN m. (< *tnq*, TN); ¶ syll.: cf. LÚ.MEŠ *ša-na-qí*, PRU 3 199 (RS 16.126 B+) III 56; cf. Wesselius UF 15 1983 315. ¶ Forms: pl. *tnqym*.

GN: *tnqym*, 4.126:21; for 4.87:4 cf. Van Soldt UF 28 1996 691 n. 314.

Cf. *tnq, tnqy* (II).

tnqy (II) PN (< *tnqy* (I); Watson AuOr 13 1995 229).

PN: 4.769:68.

tnt (I) n. f. a commodity (etym. unc.; cf. Mari Akk. *šinuntum*, CAD Š/3 55: ‘a kind of leather or a leather object’. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 5 1973 103; diff.: Virolleaud PRU 5 127; Sivan GUL 88: ‘pair’; Heltzer GPOTU 49f.: var. of *tn* (II) ‘red-dyed garment’; Ribichini - Xella Tessili 68f.: ‘tintura’). ¶ Forms: sg./pl. *tnt*.

A commodity: *hmš tnt d hmš mat* five *t.* for five hundred (shekels), 4.203:9; cf. *hmš tnt d mit* five *t.* for one hundred, *ibid.* ln. 10; *hmš tnt d tlt mat* five *t.* for threehundred, *ibid.* ln. 11; *tt tnt d alp* two *t.* for one thousand, *ibid.* ln. 13; cf. *hmš tnt alpm* five *t.* for two thousand, 4.402:5; *hmš{m} tnt hmš {hmš} mat*, 4.721:11; *hmš tnt mitm {mitm}*, *ibid.* ln. 12.

In bkn ctx.: *]b tnt š*, 7.177:2; *]mtt w tnt nṣr*, 1.175:16; *tnt*, 4.305:4.

tnt (II) n. f. “urine” (< /t-n/; Hb. *šyn*, HALOT 1479; Syr. *tīnō*, *tīntō*, LS 819; Akk. *šīnātu*, AHw 1241f.; CAD Š/3 40ff.; Eth. *šēnt*, CDG 540). ¶ Forms: sg. *tnt*.

Urine: *yšln b hrih w tnth* he soils him with his excrement and urine, 1.114:21.

Cf. /t-n/.

tnw PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 254).

PN: 4.134:10. Cf. in bkn ctx. *bn tnw*, 4.785:24.

/t-n-y/ vb G “to repeat, reiterate”; Gt “?”, in bkn ctx. (Hb. *šnh*, HALOT 1598f.; Aram. *tny* DJPA 585S; Akk. *šanū*, AHw 1165ff.; CAD Š/2 398ff.; Arab. *tanā*, Lane 356ff. 1475ff.); par: /r-g-m/, /y-t-n/ (+ *ql* (I)). ¶ Forms: G csuf. *tnt*, *tn*; prefsc. *ytny*, suf. *atnyk*; impv. *tny*, suf. *tnm* (encl. *-m*); inf. *tn*; Gt (?) prefsc. *tttny[n]*.

G. To repeat, reiterate: *tn rgm k[tr]* DN repeated the expression, 1.4 VI 3; *lk (...) w rgm tny* go (...) and tell him, repeat, 1.16 VI 28 and par.; *tny l ydd il* repeat to the beloved of TN, 1.4 VIII 31, cf. 1.3 III 12, 1.3 VI 22, 1.5 II 9, like the previous one, a formula of entrusting someone with a message, cf. Del Olmo MLC 54 (// *rgm*); *tny dṣikm* repeat your communication, 1.2 I 16 and par. (// *rgm*); *b tn ṣgmm w ydmṣ* repeating his groans, (and) shed tears, 1.14 I 27; *tn pk b ḥlb* your mouth repeated in the hills, 1.82:4; *I rgmt (...) tnt l rkb srpt* did I not tell you..., did (I not) repeat, oh Charioteer of the clouds!?, 1.2 IV 8; *ytny bṣl s[at ṣ]pth* DN repeated the expression of his lips, 1.4 VII 30 (// *qlh ytn*); *it ly (...) hwt w atnyk* I have (...) a word that I wish to repeat to you, 1.3 III 22 and par. (// *argmk*). In bkn ctx.: *u tn ndr* or is he going to repeat (his(?)) vow?, 1.15 III 29; *y[ny*, he repeated, 1.16 V 13; *tn tnm smy* repeat it to, yes (do), 2.72:1; *k ytnyn*

when he repeats RSOu 14 53 [KTU 9.432]:35'.

Gt. ? : in bkn ctx., *w tttny[n]*, 1.5 IV 19.

Cf. mtn, tn (I).

tñy PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 199, 254; Ribichini - Xella SEL 8 1991 168; Watson AuOr 11 1993 220).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.339:14 (*uškny*).

tñyn PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 199, 254; Ribichini - Xella SEL 8 1991 168; Watson AuOr 11 1993 220).

PN: 4.141 II 16. Cf. in bkn ctx. *tñyx[*, 4.258:2.

/t-p-d/ vb G “to place, rest” (Hb. špt, HALOT 1636. Cf. Gray LC 70 n. 6: Arab. tfd, Ahlström VT 28 1978 10ff.; De Moor UF 13 1981 304; Renfroe AULS 153ff.). ¶ Forms: G pref. *ytpd*.

G. To place, rest: *pšnh / hdm ytpd* his feet on the the footstool he rested, 1.4 IV 29 and par.

Cf. mtspd.

tpdn PN (Sem. etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 199; Astour CRAA 18 18; Lipiński LEbla 207); ¶ syll.: ša/šá-pí-DA-da, PRU 6 30:6; Ug 5 6:32; cf. Sivan GAGI 282; Huehnergard UVST 230f.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.103:21; 4.112 III 3; 4.263:3.

tph n. m. “stock” (allographic variant of šph). ¶ Forms: sg. *tph*.

Stock: *tph bšl* stock of the ‘lord’ / sovereign, 1.48:2, 13 (cf. Del Olmo CR 89 n. 8).

tphln PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 248; Watson AuOr 14 1996 105); ¶ syll.: šap-ha-la-na, PRU 3 90 (RS 16.147):6; cf. Huehnergard AkkUg 378.

PN: 4.356:9.

tpllm PN (Anat. royal name: Šuppiluliuma I or II: cf. Dalix Semitica 49 1998 5ff. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 282, 292); ¶ syll.: šu-up-pí-lu-li(m)-ma, PRU 4 40ff. (RS 17.227 and dupl.):16 (// 3.1:16); PRU 4 48 (RS 17.340):1 and *passim ibid.*; 52 (RS 369A): 3'; 67 (RS 17.62+):26'; cf. šu-up-pí-lu-li-u-ma, PRU 4 71 (RS 17.335+):2; cf. PRU 4 p. 250; PRU 6 p. 143.

PN: *tpllm mlk r[b PN*, the Great King, 3.1:16 (// šu-up-pí-lu-lim-ma LUGAL GAL, PRU 4 40ff. (RS 17.227 and dupl.):16); cf. Van Soldt SAU 314 n. 119.

tpn TN (cf. Belmonte RGTC 12/2 301: *Tapunu*); ¶ syll.: cf. AN.Z[A(!).G]ÅR ša-pu-ni, RA 38 1941 12 (RS 8.43):2; cf. Van Soldt UF 21 1989 376; 28 1996 691.

TN: 4.89:3; 4.348:8; RSOu 14 35 [KTU 9.388] I 32; in the compound toponym *gt tpn*: *gt tpn*, 4.213:21; 4.618:1, 23 (cf. AN.Z[A(!).G]ÅR

ša-pu-ni, RS 8.43:2; Van Soldt UF 21 1989 376, 5; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 93).

tprt n. f. garment (etym. unc.; cf. Ribichini - Xella Tessili 69; cf. Akk. *i/ušparu* “weaver”, AHw 397, 1441; CAD I/J 254ff. [RS Akk.: UŠ.BAR, PRU 3 205 (RS 15.172) A 7; PRU 6 93:23; Ug 5 99:5]). ¶ Forms: sg. *tprt*; du. *tprtm*.

Garment: *tprt b tl̥t* one *t.* for three (shekels), 4.146:4; *arbi kdw̥tm w tt tprtm b ſ̥rt ksp* four *k.* and two *t.* for ten (shekels) of silver, 4.341:10.

tpš n. f., a kind of bird (?) (etym. unc. Cf. Del Olmo CR 89). ¶ Forms: sg. *tpš*.

A kind of bird: *tpš ſn̥t yqš* one *t.* š. game bird, 1.48:7.

/t-p-t/ vb G “to judge, pass judgment” (Hb. *špt*, HALOT 1622ff.; Pun., Aram. *špt*, DNWSI 1181f.; Ebla cf. the element **tpt*(?) (S-B-D) in PNN, Krebernik PET 61; *iš-pu-tu* hypoc., *ša-pu-ta*(-DN), Müller Biling. 173; Amor. *špt*, Gelb CAAA 33; Huffmon APNMT 68; Akk. *šapātu*, AHw 1172; CAD Š/1 450. Cf. De Moor SP 237; Van Zijl Baal 39, 75ff.); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. the elements /yatpt/-, /tāpit/- in PNN, cf. Sivan GAGI 282; ¶ par.: /d-n/, /y-t-b/. ¶ Forms: G presc. *ttpt*, *ypt*; ptc. act. *tpt*, *tpz* (allophonic var.; cf. *infra tpt* (II)).

G. To judge, pass judgment: *ypt* *tpt* *ytm* he passed judgment on the case of the orphan, 1.17 V 8 and par. (// *ydn*); *tpt* *tpt* *qsr npš* you have not passed judgment on the case of the oppressed, 1.16 VI 34 and par. (1 *tdn*); *il tpt b h̥dr* the god who judges in TN, 1.108:3 (// *ytb*).

Cf. *bšlmpt*, *mpt/z*, *mpt*, *tpt* (I), *tpt* (II), *tptbṣl*, *ypt*.

tpt (I) n. m. “case, lawsuit, judgment” (< /t-p-t/; Akk. *šiptum*, AHw 1247; CAD Š/3 91f.; OSA *tt̥t*, DOSA 549; cf. Hb. *mšpt*, HALOT 651f.); ¶ par.: *dn* (I). ¶ Forms: *tpt*.

Case, lawsuit, judgment: *tpt ytm / qsr npš* the case of the orphan / of the oppressed, 1.17 V 8/1.16 VI 34 and par. (// *dn*).

Cf. /t-p-t/.

tpt (II) n. m. “judge”, divine title (ptc. act. < /t-p-t/; Hb. *šwpt*, HALOT 1623f.; Ph., Pun., DNWSI 1182f. Cf. Watson NABU 1993 95); ¶ par.: *mlk* (I), *zbl* (I). ¶ Forms: sg. *tpt*, *tpz* (allophonic var. in 1.108:3; cf. /t-p-t/); suf. *tptn*.

Judge: *tpt nhr* Judge DN, title of the god *ym*, 1.2 I 34 and *passim* (// *zbl*); *bšl tptn* DN is our judge, 1.3 V 32 (// *mlkn*).

Cf. /t-p-t/.

tptbṣl PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 31, 117, 199; Arnaud Syria 59 1982 101ff.; Ribichini - Xella SEL 8 1991 160; Watson AuOr 13

1995 229); ¶ syll.: *ši-pi-it^{-d}IM*, Ug 5 159:14; *ši-ip-ti^{-d}IM*, RSOu 7 30:1; 31:40; cf. *ši-PAD^{-d}IM*, Ug 5 57 edge 5; DI.KUD^{-d}U, Ug 5 99:7; cf. Sivan GAGI 281; Huehnergard UVST 231; Huehnergard AkkUg 401 n. 89; cf. Eg. *spd-bṣl*, Ug 5 159-161 (RS 17.86+, RS 17.102, RS 17.325); seal; cf. Van Soldt SAU 13 n. 115; Vita - Galán UF 29 1997 709f. n. 8.

PN: 2.40:3; 4.74:2; 4.81:2; 4.102:13; 4.103:34, 56 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 36); 4.384:10; 4.425:12 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 36; Vita - Galán UF 29 1997 712); 4.554:2; 4.775:13 (*msrfy*); cf. Vita - Galán UF 29 1997 709ff.). In bkn ctx.: 4.746:5.

tpty PN bkn(?) (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 199); ¶ syll.: cf. *ši-ip-ti⁻ⁱa*, PRU 6 54:8; cf. Van Soldt SAU 309 n. 115.

PN bkn(?): *tpty[*, 4.140:2.

tpz, cf. /t-p-/.

tq n. m./f., a cloth or textile, “sack” (Hb. *šq*, HALOT 1349f.; Aram. *šq*, DNWSI 1186; Akk. *s/šaqqu*, AHw 1027, 1587; CAD S 168f.; Eth. *šaqq*, CDG 532; c. s. > Gk *sákkos*, Masson Emprunts 24f. Cf. Dahood BiOr 34 1977 362; Dietrich - Loretz ESTU 15; Ribichini - Xella Tessili 69). ¶ Forms: sg. *tq*, pl. *tqt*.

Cloth or textile (sack): *tšm tq tn kbd / sdnt ššwm* ninety two *t*. for *s.* of horses, 4.595:1; cf. *tq / tqt bd* PN from the hands of PN, *ibid.* ln. 3-4.

tqb n. m., a species of tree (etym. unc.; cf. Driver CML 151 ‘birch’; De Moor UF 3 1971 349f.: *Fraxinus ornus* L., ‘the punctured’, < **tqb*; Noegel UF 32 2000 385ff.: Eg. *šqb*). ¶ Forms: pl. *tqbm* (cf. the extended form *štqb*).

A species of tree: *adr tqbm b lbnn* the most stupendous *t.* of the Lebanon, 1.17 VI 20.

Cf. *štqb*, *tqbn*.

tqbn PN (etym. unc.; cf. Gelb - Purves - MacRae NPN 259: /šukap/. Cf. De Moor UF 3 1971 350 n. 6); ¶ syll.: *šá-qa-ba-ni*, PRU 6 90 rev. 8'; cf. Huehnergard UVST 231; AkkUg 414.

PN: ★a) 4.63 I 20; 4.379:10 (*mldy*); ★b) 4.700:3.

tqby PN (etym. unc.; cf. Gelb - Purves - MacRae NPN 259: /šukap/). PN: *bn* PN, 4.7:10.

tqd n. m. “almond” (Hb. *šqd*, HALOT 1638f.; Aram. *šgd?*, Jastrow DTT 1521; Akk. *šiqdu*, AHw 1247; CAD Š/3 94f.; Eth. *sēgd*, CDG 491. Cf. De Moor UF 3 1971 349; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 5 1973 121); syll. Ug. / ¶ RS Akk.: cf. BÁN(?) GIŠ *šu-uq-du(-)ma[*, PRU 6 159:4'; Sivan GAGI 282; Huehnergard UVST 188. ¶ Forms:

sg. *tqd*.

Almond: *tqd mr* bitter almond(s), 1.85:7, 24; 1.71:7 (Cohen - Sivan UHT 23; Pardee TH 55f. nn. 172-173).

tqdy PN (Sem. etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 30, 200).

PN: *bn* PN, 4.103:49.

*/t-q-l/

Cf. *tql*.

tql n. m. “shekel”, a unit of weight: Syrian = 9.4 gm. / Hitt. = 11.75 gm. (< */t-q-l/; Hb., Pun., Aram. *šql*, HALOT 1643ff.; DNWSI 1187; var. Aram. *tql*, DNWSI 1188; DJPA 589; Ebla cf. GIŠ.MAH = *ša-gi-lum* (ptc. /*tāqilum/* or adj. /*taqi/lum/*), VE 409; Krebernik ZA 73 1983 16; Fronzaroli EL 149; cf. GIŠ.GI.DA.LÁ = *ša-ga-lum*, VE 418; LÁ.LÁ = *ti-iš-da-gi-lum*, VE 1184; Krebernik ZA 73 1983 42; Kienast Biling. 247; Akk. *šiqlu*, AHw 1248; CAD Š/3 96ff.; Powell RLA 7 510: ca. 8,333 g (bab.); Karwiese *Šiqlu* 20; weight of the Ug. shekel 9.40 gm.: cf. Schaeffer Syria 18 1937 147ff.; Ug 4 72-78, 95-101; Liverani UF 2 1970 90, 98f.; SDB fasc. 53 1332s; > Hurr. *šiklate* // Hitt. 1 GÍN, Neu Das Hurritische 16 n. 41; > Gk *síg/klos*, Liddell - Scott 1596; cf. Arab. *tīql*, Lane 344. Cf. Parise IncGr 82 1984 127ff.; Courtois Poids 120ff.; Greenfield UF 11 1979 325ff.; Kaufman AIA 29); ¶ RS Akk.: GÍN, *passim* and esp. Ug 5 144, 149; cf. PRU 6 p. 154; Huehnergard AkkUg 413; ¶ par.: *hmšt*. ¶ Forms: sg. *tqt*; allophone *šql* (4.710:5); du./pl. *tqlm*.

- 1) Unit of weight: “shekel”:
 - ★a) *tql* one shekel, 4.113:3, 4.708:2-9, 4.759:1-3, *passim*, *šlšt prṣm b šql* three p. (of wheat) at one shekel (each), 4.710:5; *tqlm* two shekels, 4.98:5-16, 18-19, 21-23, 4.113:2, 6, 4.123:10, 4.132:4, 4.690:3, 5, 7, 11, *passim*, *tql w nsp* one shekel and a half, 4.49:4; *TN tqlm w nsp TN*: two shekels and a half, 4.49:1, *passim*, *arbšt tqlm* four shekels, 4.226:10; *sšrt tqlm* ten shekels, 4.226:3, 4.755:10; *sšrm tqlm* twenty shekels, 4.658:6; *tql kbd sšrm* twenty shekels in total, 4.139:10; *tt tt b tql tttt 1 sšrm ksphm* twelve for twenty-three shekels is their price, 4.15:5; *tl̄m tqlm* thirty shekels, 4.156:7; *arbšm tqlm w arbš* forty-four shekels, 4.123:8; *šbšm tqlm kbd ksp* seventy shekels of silver in total, 3.10:13, 4.791:5; so much *b tql (ksp)* for one shekel, 4.158:20, 4.337:23-25; 4.707:18; *b tql w kmsk* for one shekel and a *k*, 4.707:20, 23; *b tqlm*, for two shekels, 4.101:3-5, 4.156:2-4, 4.341:19, 4.707:16; *b tqlm w rbſt* for two shekels and a quarter, 4.707:12; *b sšr tqlm* for ten shekels, 4.156:5; *b tqlm kbd arbšm* for forty-two shekels, 4.341:17; ★b) esp. shekel of silver, *passim*: cf. *tql ksp tb* one shekel of sterling silver, 1.43:12, 15;

tql ksp one shekel of silver, 4.337:23; *tql w nsp ksp* one shekel and a half of silver, *ibid.* ln. 13; *lq̄h tqlm ksp bd amtk* he has received two shekels of silver from the hands of your servant, 2.70:18; *tn ksp tql d ſmnk* return the money, the shekel that you have, 3.9:16; *tqlm ys* two shekels (of silver) are to be paid, 3.9:17; ★c) shekel of gold: *tql hrs* one shekel of gold, 1.43:10, 13; *ſſrt hrs tqlm kbd ſſrt mznh* a chain of gold whose weight is twelve shekels, 4.341:1 (Wesselius UF 12 1980 450); *tqlm hrs b tmnt ksp* two shekels of gold for eight of silver, 4.337:20; ★d) in literature: tears fell *km rbf tqlm* like quarter shekels, 1.19 II 34; *tntkn udmſth km tqlm arsh* his tears flowed like shekels to the ground (// *hmſt*), 1.14 I 29 (cf. Del Olmo IMC 160ff.). In bkn ctx.: *tql*, 1.90:11; 4.250:1-2; 4.287:1; 4.717:6; *tqlm*, 4.202:3; 4.276:10-11.

2) Elliptical use is very common; e.g. (cf. numerals): ★a) TN *hmſt* five (shekels), 4.113:4, 5; cf. *ſſrt*, *ſbſt*, *ibid.* ln. 7-8; *hmſ alp tlt* (...) *b ſſrm hmſt kbd ksp* five thousand (shekels) of copper (...) for twenty-five (shekels) of silver, 4.337:6; *arbf alpm mitm kbd tlt* four thousand two hundred (shekels) of copper, 4.626:3; (n) *kkrm alp [[x]] kbd tlt l nskm GN*(n) talents thousand (shekels) of copper for the casters GN, 4.337:3; *alp mitm kbd tlt hlb* one thousand two hundred (shekels) of copper (in exchange) for cheese, *ibid.* 5 (cf. (n) *tlt ſmn* (n shekels of) copper (in exchange) for oil, *ibid.* 4 (cf. Sanmartín SEL 5 1988 176f.); ★b) ellipsis esp. common with (shekels) of silver; e.g. *ſbſt w nsp ksp* seven (shekels) and a half of silver, 2.25:6; *ſbſt w nsp kbd ksp* seven (shekels) and a half of silver, 4.779:10; *arbfm ksp* forty (shekels) of silver, 4.778:2; *mſq mlkt mitm ttm kbd ksp {ksp} tmnym hrs* the queen's cup (is worth) two hundred and sixty (shekels) of silver, (that is) eighty of gold, 4.265:3; *tt mat ksp* six hundred (shekels) of silver, 4.158:1; (n) *ksp d mkr mlk* (n) of silver of the king's traders, 4.369:3; cf. (n) *ksp nqdm* (n shekels) of silver of the shepherds, *ibid.* ln. 8; d *PN / (mkr) TN*, *ibid. passim*; *atn* (...) *alp ksp w rbt hrs* I will pay (...) one thousand (shekels) of silver and ten thousand of gold, 1.24:20; *ſſrt ksp b alp* ten (shekels) of silver for one head of cattle, 4.337:21; *pdy{.}hm PN mit ksp b yd GN PN* redeemed them for one hundred (shekels) of silver from the power of the GN, 3.4:14; ★c) (shekels) of gold: *mitm ſſrm kbd hrs* two hundred and twenty (shekels) of gold, 4.336:8-10; cf. 20 GÍN KÙ.GI.MEŠ, PRU 4 40ff. (RS 17.227 and dupl.):21 // *ſſrm tql*, 3.1:20 (cf. Liverani UF 2 1970 106); *hmſt hrs bt il b hmſt ſſrt ksp* five (shekels) of gold of the temple for fifteen of silver, 4.341:5; cf. *ibid.* ln. 16, 18 (Heltzer GPOTU 28f.).

3) As the object of a cultic offering: *tql ksp* one shekel of silver,

1.43:12, 15; 1.112:3, 12; 1.87:42: *tql hrs* one shekel of gold, 1.43:10, 13.

tqrn PN (etym. unc.; cf. Gelb - Purves - MacRae NPN 254: /šekar/).
PN: *bn PN*, 4.103:22.

tr (I) n. m. 1) “bull”; 2) “Bull”, divine and honorific title (Hb. *šwr*, HALOT 1451ff.; Arab. *tawr*, Lane 364f.; Ebla /tō/ürum/ in GU₄.TUR = *šu-lum*, VE 1386; Krebernik ZA 73 1983 24 n. 78; Akk. *šuru* AHw 1287; CAD Š/3 369); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. the element /tōr-/ in PNN, Sivan GAGI 281; ¶ par.: *ibr* (I), *alp* (I), *yfl* (I), *zby*. ¶ Forms: sg. *tr*; pl. *trm*, cst. *tr*, suf. *try*, *trh*.

1) Bull: *mtnm b sgbt tr* tendons from the hocks of a bull, 1.17 VI 23 (// *yflm*); *bhm qrrn km trm* they will have horns like bulls, 1.12 I 31 (// *ibrm*); *kn npl bfl km tr* thus DN fel like a bull, 1.12 II 54 (// *ibr*); *šql trm w mria il* he felled bulls and fatling rams, 1.4 VI 41 and par. (// *alpm*); *št trm w[]* (s)he prepared bulls and..., 1.18 IV 14; *rgm trm* bellow of bull(s), 1.15 V 13 and par.; *ahbt tr tṣrk* has the love of Bull moved you?, 1.4 IV 39.

2) Bull, ★a) divine title: *tr il abk/h/y* the Bull DN, your / his / her / my father, title of the god *il*, 1.2 I 33 and *passim*; *tr il d pid* the Bull DN, the Benevolent, 1.4 II 10 and par.; *mlk tr abh yarš* does he wish the royalty of the Bull his father?, 1.14 I 41; *hkmt k tr ltp[n]* you are wise like a Bull, the Benign, 1.16 IV 2; ★b) title of honour: *sh šbšm try* (...) *tr hbr* call my seventy ‘Bulls’ (...), the ‘Bulls’ of TN, 1.15 IV 6, 8; *slh trh tṣrb* (...) *tr hbr* she made his ‘Bulls’ come to him (...), the ‘Bulls’ of TN, 1.15 IV 17, 19 (// *zbyh*).

In unc. ctx.: *aylt tgpy tr* a deer was espying (?) a bull, 1.96:11; *tr[my] / tr*, 1.92:13; [y]šil tr it ph, 1.101:8 (for another rdg and other opinions cf. Caquot TOu 2 49 n. 111; Pardee TPM 121, 145ff.); *tr dgn[]*, 1.127:22; *zbm tr*, 1.133:14. In bkn ctx.: *tr*, 1.1 IV 12; 1.15 II 2.

Cf. *iltr*.

tr (II) PN, element of the double PN *tr sllmn* (cf. *sllmy/n*. Cf. Kitchen UF 9 1977 141).

PN: *tr sllmn*, 1.161:7, 23.

Cf. *tr* (V).

tr (III) n. m., a plant (?) (etym. unc.; cf. *tr* (IV)). ¶ Forms: sg. *tr*. A plant (?): *ptt tr*, 4.205:1.

tr (IV) n. f., a bird (?) (etym. unc. Cf. Del Olmo CR 89 n. 11).

¶ Forms: sg. *tr*.

A bird: *tr bišt* a ‘foul-smelling’ *t* (?), 1.48:8 (diff.: De Tarragon Tou 2 168 n. 89: ‘taureau’, *tr* (I): ‘étrange dans ce contexte’).

tr (V) PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 249f.; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 6 1974 38).

PN: 4.360:3.

Cf. šr (VII).

ər, element in the composite DN *atdb w ər*.

DN: *atdb w ər*, 1.123:25 (the grapheme occurs several times in this text).

trin PN (Hurr. Cf. Gelb - Purves - MacRae NPN 210: /Ennašaru/; Grøndahl PTU 223: -e/ini, 249: šarri-; Watson AuOr 8 1990 249).

PN: 4.286:4.

Cf. a/inšr(m).

trdm “?”, 5.23:9 (scribal exercise).

trdn PN (etym. unc.; cf. *trtn*. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 252, 261).

PN:]*trdn*, 4.755:14. Cf. in bkn ctx.: *trdn[*, 4.315:8.

Cf. drdn, trdnt.

trdnt PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 252; Ribichini - Xella SEL 8 1991 168).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.170:21.

trdy “?”, 5.23:5 (scribal exercise).

trdn PN (Hurr. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 249, 251; Lipiński OLP 12 1981 86; Ribichini - Xella SEL 8 1991 168).

PN: 4.85:11 (*zlyy*).

trk PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 200, 234).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.98:21.

trkn PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 200, 234).

PN: 3.8:2.

/t-r-m/ vb G “to cut, carve” > “to eat, feed oneself”; D “to give to eat, feed” (cf. Akk. *šarāmu*, AHw 1184f.; CAD Š/2 48f.; Syr. *šram*, LS 809; cf. Arab. *tarima*, Lane 335. Cf. De Moor SP 130; Van Zijl Baal 24f.); ¶ par.: /l-h-m/ (I). ¶ Forms: G pref. *itrm*, *ytrm*, inf. *trm*, D pref. *ttrm*.

G. To eat, feed oneself: *ytb bn qdš / trm* the holy ones had sat down to feed themselves, 1.2 I 21, cf. 1.18 IV 19, 30 (// (I) *lhm*); *tpt̄h brlth / trm* she opened his relish to feed himself, 1.16 VI 12 (// I *lhm*); *tbḥ (...) mgt w itrm* sacrifice (...) m., as I am going to feed myself, 1.16 VI 18 (// *ilhm*), cf. *ytrm*, ln. 21 (// <y>*lhm*).

D. To give to eat, feed: *ttrm* (...) she will give /gave (it) to eat to (...), 1.92:15 (// [t]šlh[m]; cf. Margalit AuOr 7 1989 71; diff. Dijkstra UF 26 1994 117: ‘she set the table’). - Cf. *trmt*.

trm PN, 4.391:6 (cf. Ribichini - Xella SEL 8 1991 161); cf. *d/trm*.

trmg TN, mythical mountain at the edge of the underworld (etym. unc. See Belmonte RGTC 12/2 301; *Tarrumagi*(?); cf. Tsevat JNSL 3 1974 71ff.; Margalit UF 8 1976 156; Gaster Thespis 119f., 197); ¶ par.: *trgzz*.

TN: *gr trmg*, 1.4 VIII 3 (// *gr trgzz*).

trml n. m., noble material (etym. unc.; for the various opinions cf. Herdner TOu 1 525 n. g.: ‘albâtre’ (?); De Moor - Spronk UF 14 1982 169: ‘frothing milk’, **trml*; see also Watson Or 55 1986 196); ¶ par.: *iqnu*. ¶ Forms: sg. *trml*.

Noble material: *sp sph sp trml* her pupils (are) bowls of *t.*, 1.14 VI 30 and par. (// *ib iqni*).

trmn (I) DN, term for the kings of Ugarit (cf. Hurro-Hitt. *šarruma*, *šarrumani* = Akk. ⁴LUGAL-*ma*, Laroche GLH 218. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 7 1985 557f.; Del Olmo AuOr 5 1987 67f.; Dietrich - Loretz TUAT 2 310 n. 126; diff.: Virolleaud Syria 15 1934 243: ‘cyprés’, Akk. *šurmenu*, Astour RSP 2 291f.: ‘the food providing’, Ug. /*t-r-m*/; Dahoo UF 11 1979 142: ‘the bull of Mani’, *tr + mn*; De Tarragon TOu 2 138 n. 21: ‘un type de sacrifice’ / ‘une divinité’, but cf. Smith BC 266 n. 85; Ribichini - Xella Tessili 49: ‘commensale’). ¶ Forms: sg. *trmn*; pl. *trnnm*.

DN, term for the kings of Ugarit: *nqmd* (...) *trmn*, 1.6 VI 58; in lists of gods: 1.102:6; as recipient of offerings: *trmn gdlt* (to) *t.* a cow, 1.39:15; *l mlbš trnnm* for the cloak(s) of the *t.*, 4.182:3, 20; *mlbš trnnm k ytn* as the cloaks of the *t.* had worn out, 4.168:5; *w l šps pgr w trnnm* and in the night of DN and of the *t.*, 1.39:12. In bkn ctx.: *l]qni l trmn qrt*, [so much] lapis lazuli for the *t.* of the city, 4.182:15, 31; *trmn mlk* (for the) *t.* (of the) king, 4.18:13, 29; *yntn trmn* the gift of *t.*, 1.127:6.

trmn (II), element of the composite toponym *gt trmn* (< *trmn* (I) or < Akk. *šurme/šnu* “cypress”, AHw 1284; CAD Š/3 349ff. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz Ug 6 168 n. 3; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 7 1985 557f.: 1.3Belmonte RGTC 12/2 95).

Element of the composite toponym *gt trmn*: 1.48:19 (cultic ctx.); 4.243:20; 4.296:10 (listed with other *gt*); rdg unc.: 4.139:6.

trmt n. f. “meat, victuals” (< /*t-r-m*/). Cf. Del Olmo CR 375; Emar Akk. *šu-ur-me*, Pentiuc Vocabulary 174; diff.: Caquot TOu 2 66 n. 182: ‘j’ai / tu as mangé’; De Moor - Spronk UF 16 1984 241: ‘I have cut up’; cf. /*t-r-m*/). ¶ Forms: sg. *trmt*.

Meat, victuals, in unc. ctx.: *ydbl trmt alm* he says my meat / victuals

is / are two rams, 1.82:8.

Cf. t-r-m/.

trn (I), a vegetable product (?) (etym. unc.). ¶ Forms: sg. *trn*.

A vegetable product (?): *ḥmš l šrm yt tn* twenty five y. of *t*, 4.786:3 (diff.: Caquot - Masson Semitica 27 1977 11: rdg *ḥbt*). In bkn ctx.:] *tn dk*, 1.175:4.

trn (II) PN (Hurr. etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 427 and cf. 248ff.: /šar-/; /šarri/; Watson AuOr 14 1996 106); ¶ syll.: cf. *šá-ra-na*, PRU 6 73:20 (Huehnergard UVST 231; AkkUg 414); [ša]r-ra-nu, PRU 6 80:1.

PN: ★a) 4.15:7; 4.83:5; 4.320:6; 4.696:1; ★b) *bn* PN, 4.12:4; 4.412 II 14.

trnq PN (etym. unc. Cf. Watson AuOr 8 1990 126).

PN: *bn* PN, 4.382:26.

/t(?)r-p/, rdg. in 1.83:4, 6, see /ʃ(?)r-p/.

trrt adj. f. “powerful”, said of cities (Hb.-Aram. *šryt*, HALOT 1653; DNWSI 1192; Ebla cf. /šarārum/ in: GAL.GAL = *sa-la-lum*, *sa-ra-ru₁₂-um*, EV 080; Krebernik ZA 73 1983 45; cf. Eth. *šārara*, CDG 534f. Cf. Ginsberg ANET 144; Del Olmo AuOr 2 1984 20; AuOr 16 1998 187ff.; diff.: De Moor - Spronk UF 14 1982 166: ‘small’, Akk. *šerru*; Astour UF 5 1973 32: ‘well watered’, Arab. *tarra*, but cf. Lane 335f. *tarā(y/w)*; Watson UF 28 1996 708: Eg. *šrr* ‘small’, Akk. *šarriru* ‘humble, deferential’); ¶ par.: *rbi*. ¶ Forms: sg. *trrt*.

Powerful: *udm / ḥbr / arš̪ rbt / trrt* TNN the great / the powerful, 1.14 III 5, 30 / 1.15 IV 20 / 1.100:64 and par.

Cf. *trry*.

trry (I) adj. m. “powerful” (cf. *trrt*; diff.: De Moor - Spronk UF 14 1982 166: ‘small’, cf. *trrt*). ¶ Forms: sg./pl. cstr.(?) *trry*.

Powerful, in unc. ctx.: *trry* [, powerful(s) [de voz (?)]], 1.16 IV 15.

Cf. *trrt*.

trry (II) PN (etym. unc.; cf. *trry* (I). Cf. Watson AuOr 8 1990 126).

PN: 4.85:9 (*msbty*).

trt n.f. “abundance, fertility” (< */t-r-w/y/; cf. Arab. *tarwat*, *tarā?*, *tarā(n)*, *taryā?*, Lane 335f. Cf. Del Olmo AuOr 16 1998 187ff.). ¶ Forms: sg. *trt*.

Abundance, fertility: *bt trt* the fertile daughter, 1.24:6. For this rdg in 1.4 V 7 cf. *tkt*. For the same rdg in 1.101:8, cf. Caquot TOu 2 49 n. 111.

Cf. *tkt*.

trtn n. m. “magistrate, justice of the peace” (Hb.-Aram *trtn* HALOT

1799 [but cf. *supra* PN *trtn*]; Hurro-Akk. *s/ša/irtennu*, AHw 1031, 1248, 1587; CAD S 185f. Cf. Wilhelm UF 2 1970 282; < Hurr. /ir=tenn-/; Sanmartín UF 21 1989 345ff.; diff.: Virolleaud CRAIBL 1952 233: ‘servir’, Hb. šrt; Rainey SS 128, 146; JNES 24 1965 26: ‘servants, ministers’; Aartun BiOr 42 1985 24ff.: ‘eunuch / castrated’, /t̪-r-d/; Dietrich - Loretz Fs. Stier 41; Strobel SSS 191; Heltzer IOKU 127; Loretz RSOu 11 124: GN ‘die Schardana’, ‘Sardinier’, ‘the Šerdana’; but cf. *supra*: *srdnn*). ¶ Forms: pl. *trtnm*.

Magistrate, justice of the peace: *hmš trtnm* five magistrates, 4.137:3; 4.173:4; 4.174:7; cf. *trtnm hmš* magistrates: five, 4.179:5; *arbš trtnm* four magistrates, 4.163:9; *kd 1 trtnm* one jar (of wine) for the magistrates, 4.216:7.

trt̪b PN (Hurr. etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 207, 249, 264; Ribichini - Xella SEL 8 1991 169).

PN: in Hurr. ctx., 1.66:1.

trty, DN name of a deity (etym. unc. Cf. Astour JAOS 86 1966 281: hypostasis of *bšl* < from the Hurr. TN *še-er-še/še-er-ši-ni*; De Moor UF 2 1970 312: ‘a mother goddess’; cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 13 1981 76).

DN, in offering lists and god lists: *trty alp w š*, (to) *t*. one head of cattle and one ram, 1.148:28.

*/**t̪-r-w/y/**

Cf. *trt̪*.

tryl PN, queen of Ugarit, probably the wife of Ibirānu (Hurr. etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 223, 249; Laroche GLH 218; Van Soldt JEOL 29 1985/86 68ff.; SAU 15ff.; cf. Cunchillos UF 12 1980 148; TOu 2 294f. n. 9; Lipiński OLP 12 1981 86; Healey SEL 5 1988 106f.; Dietrich - Loretz UF 15 1983 303; Rainey Or 56 1987 401; Ribichini - Xella SEL 8 1991 168); ¶ syll.: PNF *šar-e-li* GAŠAN KUR *u-ga-ri-it*, PRU 3 14 (RS 12.33):2! (cf. Van Soldt SAU 13); *šar-el-li* SAL.LUGAL, Ug 5 159:9, 12; cf. 160:5; 161:10.

PN: 1.161:32; 2.14:8, 12, 17; 2.16:2; 2.34:2; 6.13:2. Cf. in bkn ctx. 7.53:4.

tryn (I) n. m. “(suit of) armour, protective padding” (etym. unc.; cf. Ebla *a-sar-a-nu/n̪um*, Conti - Bonechi NABU 1992 10; Hurr. *šar(i)yanni*, Laroche GLH 215f.; > Akk. *sari(y)am*, *sir(i)am*, AHw 1029; CAD S 313ff.; Hitt. *šariyani-*, HW 324; Hb. *s/šryyn*, HALOT 769, 1655; Eg. /siryāna/, Hoch SWET 546; WÄS 5 386; Helck Bez. 525; cf. Börker - Klähn in Haas HH 231 n. 36, fig. 6). ¶ Forms: sg. *tryn*; pl. cstr. *tryn*.

(Suit of) armour, protective padding: *tryn ahd d bnš* one suit of armour for a man, 4.169:6; *hmš smdm w hrš tryn ss̄wm* five pairs (of horses) in one lot (and) the protective padding of the horses, *ibid.* ln. 5. In bkn ctx.: *lbš tryn*, 4.17:15.

tryn (II) PN (etym. unc.; cf. *tryn (I)*). Cf. Grøndahl PTU 313; Ribichini - Xella SEL 8 1991 168).

PN: 4.81:5; 4.123:5; 4.631:14 (*bn tkn*); 4.636:1 (cf. Tropper - Vita UF 30 1998 692; KTU: *b [g] tryn*).

tsr n. m., “?” (etym. unc.; cf. Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 215; *Artemisia*, Syr. *šūsārā*, *šwasrā*; diff.: Del Olmo MLC 644: possibly a mistake for *s̄sr*, “juice”, Arab. *sasīr*). ¶ Forms: sg. *tsr*.

? , in bkn ctx.: *tph tsr shrxx[*, 1.20 II 11.

/t-t-ʃ/ vb G “to be frightened, scared” (Hb. *štʃ*, HALOT 1671; Ph. *štʃ*, DNWSI 1199; Arab. *šatifa*, Kazimirski 1190. Cf. Tropper AuOr 14 1996 137); ¶ par.: /y-ʃ-r/, /y-r-/. ¶ Forms: G csuf. *ttʃ*, suf. *ttʃan*.

G. To be frightened, scared: *ttʃ ydd il* the beloved of DN was frightened, 1.6 VI 30 (// *yru*, *yʃr*); *ttʃ{.}nn rkb ſrpt* frightened was the Charioteer of the clouds, 1.5 II 7 (// *yraun*).

ttm PN (etym. unc.).

PN: *bn* PN, 4.658:11. Cf. in bkn ctx.: 4.572:11.

ttmnt PN, youngest daughter of *krt*, “Octavia” (< /t-m-n/. Cf. diff. Sasson SEL 5 1988 185: ‘?’; Wyatt RTU 211 n. 155, 223 and n. 209, 362 n. 25: ‘lyre-player’, cf. Akk. *sammū*).

PN, youngest daughter of *krt*, Octavia: *ttmnt*, 1.16 I 29, 39.

Cf. /t-m-n/.

*/**t-t-q/**

Cf. *ttqt*.

ttqt DN, one of the *krt* (G act. ptc. < */**t-t-q/**; cf. Herrmann NY 24; diff.: Marcus UPN 218: ‘be weighed out’ (?), rdg *yttqt*; cf. Dietrich - Loretz WList 220).

DN, one of the *krt*. *ttqt* (1.24:48).

ttrn PN (etym. unc. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz OLZ 62 1967 552; Hess AmPN 149: EA, Alalah, Hitt. /Šut(t)arna/).

PN: 4.153:8.

itty PN (etym. unc.; cf. Gelb - Purves - MacRae NPN 252: /Šatiia/, /Šatuia/, /Šattuia/. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 299; Watson AuOr 14 1996 106).

PN: ★a) 4.80:5 (*ary*); ★b) *bn* PN, 4.55:23.

Cf. *šdy*, *šty*, *tdy*.

ityn PN bkn(?) (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 299).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.432:20.

Cf. šdyn, tdyn.

itty PN (Eg.; < DN *s̄th-y* ‘Seth’, Ranke ÄPN 1 321:17, 2 389, with hypocoristic *-y*, Grøndahl PTU 50).

PN: 2.44:14 (letter from Byblos).

tt n. f., a piece of cloth or a garment (a type of wool(?); Akk. *šim/n̄tu*, AHw 1239; *šamtu*, AHw 1159, 1590; CAD Š/2 20. Cf. Ribichini - Xella Tessili 67f.). ¶ Forms: sg. *tt*.

A piece of cloth or a garment: *tt prqt* a loose(?) *t*, 4.205:3.

øt, element in the composite DN *øt w kmø* (cf. the allograph *zz w kmt* in 1.100:36; cf. Xella TRU 1 219f.).

DN: *øt w kmø*, 1.123:5 (the grapheme *ø* occurs several times in this text).

Cf. *zz*.

tt n. num. “six” (< */š-d-t/, cf. *tdt*, Hb. *ss*, HALOT 1663; Hb., Pun., Aram, Palm., Nab., *ss*, DNWSI 1196f.; Aram. *št*, DJPA 568; Akk. *šeššet*, AHw 1220; CAD Š/2 337; ESA *st(t)*, DOSA 347f.; Arab. *sitt(at)*, Lane 1304; Eth. *sēssu*, *sēddēstu*, CDG 486f.); ¶ par.: *šb̄t*. ¶ Forms: sg. *tt*, allophone *ss* (4.31:2); f. *ttt*; du. *ttm*; pl. *ttm* “sixty” (cf. *ttm*).

1) The numeral six: ★a) elliptical syntagms: *tt l ſttr* six (rams) for DN, 1.50:3, cf. ln. 5 *l pdr tt [sin]*; *tt w tſy* six times and the offerer (offers), 1.161:29; *hlb ſprm tt* TN of the GN, six (jars of wine), 4.48:1, cf. ln. 8 and 4.73:7; *uhnp tt msb* TN, six (jars) of *m*-wine, 1.91:34; *TN tt* TN, six, RSOU 14 48:2; *PN tt* [PN, six [, 4.764:5, 6; *mtyn b ttun m*. for six (shekels), 4.146:5; ★b) genitive syntagms: *b tt ym hdt* at six of the new moon, 1.78:1 (cf. Del Olmo CR 350 n. 67; diff.: Dietrich - Loretz MU 56f.: ‘Stille’, Akk. *šiššu*); *tt ymm* six days, 2.82:8; *tt dd(m)*, six cauldronfuls, 4.14:1, 7, 13, 4.128:2, 4.269:26, 4.284:8, 4.397: 11; *tt sp(m)* six bowls, 4.34:6; 4.44:25, 29, 4.56:10, 14; *tt šurt* six *š*, 4.44:7, 11, 13; *tt pld ptt* six linen cloaks, 4.152:8; *tt hsnm* six *h*, 4.162:1; *tt lbš* six garments, 4.182:22; *tt iqnu* six (garments(?)) of violet purple, 4.182:23; *tt lmd* six apprentices, 4.188:17, 19; *tt pthm* six gates, 4.195:12; *tt krmm* TN six vineyards TN, 4.244:11, 19, 22; *tt bnšm* six unskilled labourers, 4.355:3, 13, 14, 21, 38; *tt [mr]kbt* six chariots, 4.363:8; *tt az[mlm]*, six *a*, 4.390:10; *tt smdm* six yoked (animals), 4.618:7; *tt hrmlt* six sickles, 4.625:13; *tt hrtm lqh šrt* six ploughmen receive (rations of) wool, 4.630:6; *tt nsk hzm lqh šrt* six casters of (metal tips for) arrows receive (rations of) wool, 4.630:14; *tt prš* six *p*, 4.677:4; *ildn tt sin* PN, six ewes,

4.775:6; *ššr sin b ttm w kmsk* ten ewes for six (shekels) and one *k.*, 4.341:9; *tt šmn* six (jars) of oil, 4.780:11; *w tt kd ztm* and six ‘jars’ of olives, RSOu 14 37:5; *ttm hzr* two squads of auxiliaries in sixes, 4.141:7, 9; ★c) in apposition: *tnnm tt t.*, six, 4.179:1; *I šant tt* for six rims(?), 4.392:2; *ksp ttm* (shekels of) silver, three, 4.682:11; ★d) distributive: *tt tt b tql* (in bundles) of six and six (trees) for one shekel, 4.158:5 (cf. Tropper - Vita UF 30 1998 682f.).

2) Composite numbers: sixteen: *TN tt ššr(h) (yn)* TN sixteen (jars of wine), 4.48:12, cf. 4.67:11, 4.218:3, 4.284:5, 4.312:6, 4.355:6; *yky ššrt ttm PN*, sixteen (shekels of silver), 4.226:7; *ttt ššrt ksp* its price is sixteen (shekels), 4.341:4; *ššrm tt ššr* of barley, sixteen (cauldronfuls), 4.400:8; *tt ššr s[m]d* sixteen yoked (animals), 4.618:10; *tt ššr hrm* sixteen sickles, 4.625:4; *tt ššr lqh hlpnt* they receive sixteen cloaks, 4.630:4; *ss ššr*, 4.31:2; *mitm tn ššr nh* two hundred and sixteen (units) of oil, RSOu 14 37:2; twenty six: *tt I ššrm* twenty six, 4.344:6; *ššrm s[m]d tt kbd* twenty six yoked (animals), 4.377:24; *tt I ššrm bn[š mlk* twenty six unskilled labourers of the king, 4.609:51; thirty six: *ttm dd tt kbd* thirty six cauldronfuls, 4.243:21, 27; *ttm tt kbd* thirty six (rods?), 4.392:4; sixty six: *tt I ttm* sixty six (cities), 1.4 VII 9 (// *šbšm šbš*); *tt ttm kbd* sixty six (jars of wine), 4.213:11; *ttm tt kbd hpr* sixty six rations, 4.636:7; *ttm ttt kbd* sixty six (shekels), 4.755:5; ninety six: *tsšm tt kbd* ninety six (unskilled labourers), 4.137:9; six hundred: *tt mat* six hundred, 4.14:11; *tt mat šmn rqh* six hundred (?) of perfume, 4.91:4; *tt mat ksp* six hundred (shekels) of silver, 4.158:1; *nn. tt mat nn.*, six hundred (shekels), 4.261:3-6, 7-11, 24; *tt mat brr* six hundred (shekels) of tin, 4.337:4; *tt mat sprt* six hundred (shekels of (?)) *sp.*, 4.780:9; *tt mat ttn kbd šmn* six hundred and sixty (jars) of oil, 4.352:1; one thousand six hundred: *alp tt mat kbd* one thousand six hundred (shekels?), 4.353:2.

In bkn and unc. ctx.: *tt [/] mštt* 4.216:3; *ht aby tt tl/d[*, 2.17:9; *tt h[*, 4.4:10; *tt*, 4.23:12; 4.62:2; 7.50:5; *]x tt*, 4.676:1; RSOu 14 44:6'.

Cf. *tdt*, *ttm*.

ttm n. num. “sixty” (pl. of *tt*; Hb. *ššym*, HALOT 1663; Pun., Aram., Palm. Nab. *ššm*, DNWSI 1197; Akk. *šūši*, *šūš*, AHw 1288f.; CAD Š/3 380ff.; ESA *sty*, DOSA 347; Arab. *sittūn*, Lane 1304; Eth. *sēssā*, CDG 487); ¶ par.: *šbšm*. ¶ Forms: pl. *ttm*.

1) The numeral sixty: ★a) elliptical syntagms: *b bn mnn ttm* of / from PN sixty (shekels of silver), 4.658:14, 43; *ttm tgm[r* sixty the total, 4.218:6; ★b) genitive syntagms: *ttm spm* sixty bowls, 4.34:2 (for the rdg *lxm* cf. Tropper AuOr 13 1995 236); *ttm ksp*, sixty (shekels) of

silver, 2.26:21, 3.10:19; *ttm sp* sixty bowls, 4.56:3, 6; *ttm s̄l[n]* sixty ewes, 4.80:20; *ttm yn* sixty (jars) of wine, 4.213:9; *ttm (dd) dr̄s* sixty (cauldronfuls) of seed grain, 4.243:16, 4.387:9; *ttm dr̄t* sixty (cauldronfuls) of bran, 4.243:18; *ttm tq* sixty *t.*, 4.595:3; *tl̄t b̄rm̄tt ttm m̄hr̄n* three sickles, sixty (shekels) is their price, 4.625:1; *ttm ksp ū ab̄gl* sixty (shekels) of silver to the account of PN, 4.791:15; ★c) appositional syntagms: he will deliver to you *ššwm n ūmm lk ttm* good quality horses: sixty, 2.45:20.

2) Composite numbers: sixty-three: *ttm tl̄t kb̄d* sixty-three, 4.333:1; sixty-four: *ttm arb̄s kbd yn* sixty-four (jars) of wine, 4.213:7; sixty-five: *ttm b̄m̄s kbd yn* sixty-five (jars) of wine, 4.213:14; sixty-six: *ttl ttm* sixty-six (cities), 1.4 VII 9 (// *šb̄sm šb̄s*); *ttm tt kbd hpr* sixty-six rations, 4.636:7; *ttm tt kbd yn* sixty-six (jars) of wine, 4.213:11; *ttm tt kbd* sixty-six (shekels), 4.755:5; sixty-eight: *ttm kbd ttm šmn* sixty-eight (jars) of oil, 4.313:29, cf. 4.411:8; one hundred and sixty: *ttm l mit dr̄s* one hundred and sixty (cauldronfuls) of seed, 4.343:7; *mit ttm* one hundred and sixty (shekels of silver), 4.280:9; *ttm l mit tn kbd* one hundred and sixty-two, 4.173:10; *ttm [l] mit tl̄t kbd* one hundred and sixty-three, 4.137 12; [*miš*] *tt šb̄s k[bd]* one hundred and sixty-seven (cauldronfuls), 4.345; two hundred and sixty: *mitm ttm kbd ksp* two hundred and sixty (shekels) of silver, 4.265:2; three hundred and sixty: *tl̄t mat ttm kbd* three hundred (rations), 4.636:6; six hundred and sixty: *tl̄t mat ttm kbd šmn* six hundred and sixty (jars) of oil, 4.352:1; seven hundred and sixty: *šb̄s mat ttm kbd* seven hundred and sixty (?), 4.340:22 (Akk. 7 me-at 60 H̄I.MEŠ, *ibid.* ln. 23); *alp ttm kbd* one thousand sixty (...) in total, 4.353:2.

In bkn ctx.; *ttm[*, 4.305:1; 4.404:1; *ttm [ūšrm* (?) twenty-six(?), 4.142:4.

Cf. tt.

ttph PN (etym. unc.).

PN: 4.141 I 6; 4.183 I 25; 4.609:15 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 38).

ttty PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 313; Bordreuil SEL 5 1988 28).

PN: ★a) 4.63 IV 5; ★b) *bn* PN, 4.389:12.

Cf. *tdyy*.

/t-w-y/ vb D “to give orders, behave like a chief” (Hb. *šwh*, HALOT 1438: *šwh II*; diff.: Renfroe UF 22 1990 282f.; AULS 68f.; Watson JNSL 22 1996 80: ‘to be idle’, Akk. *šuwāt*, Emerton JTS 16 1965 438f. ‘to inhabit’; De Moor ULE 89ff.; ARTU 222: ‘to allow to stay’; Greenstein UPN 41 n. 170: ‘to lie low’, Arab. *tawīya*; Pardee CS 3442: ‘to detain’, *idem*.); ¶ par.: /d-b-r/ (II). ¶ Forms: D pref. *ttwy*.

D. To give orders, behave like a chief: *grm ttwy* will you give orders to troops?, 1.16 VI 44 (// *tdbr*).

twyn PN (etym. unc.; cf. Laroche NH 162 1146: /Sawiyana/. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 427; Watson AuOr 8 1990 249).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.232:30.

tyb, in bkn and unc. ctx.: *gr tyb*, 1.93:3 (cf. *gr (I)*).

tydr TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 357: *Zitarə*; Van Soldt UF 21 1989 378 n. 19; UF 28 1996 690: *tyndr*, TN).

TN: *tydr*. 6.21:2. In Hurr. ctx.: 1.131:9 (Dietrich - Mayer UF 26 1994 100). Cf. in bkn ctx. *]ydr[*, 4.653:5.

Cf. *tyndr*.

tyl PN (etym. unc.).

PN: ★a) 4.155:11 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 40); ★b) *bn PN*, 4.339:18.

tyn PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 198, 256); ¶ syll.: cf. *šu-ia-nu*, PRU 3 195 (RS 15.09) B II 2.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.611 (I) 15.

Cf. *š/dyn*.

tyndr TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 356: *Zinzar*. Cf. Cunchillos TOu 2 289 n. 9; Dietrich - Loretz UF 26 1994 65f.; Van Soldt 21 1989 378 n. 19; UF 28 1996 690: *tydr*, TN); ¶ syll.: cf. URU *zi-in-za-ri*, PRU 4 201 (RS 18.02):3.

TN: 2.13:14; 2.30:13; cf. in bkn ctx., *tyndr[*, 4.97:5 (PN(?); cf. Grøndahl PTU 249, 256; Ribichini - Xella SEL 8 1991 168).

Cf. *tydr*.

tyny “?” (rdg and etym. unc.; school exercise).

? : in unc. ctx., *w l tyny ksp tl*, 5.11:7 (*sic* with Dietrich - Loretz WList 213, *contra* KTU: *l tyny*, cf. *tlhmy*; cf. Tropper UG 565: rdg *y ny* ‘mein Wein’ // *lhmy* ‘mein Brot’ ln. 6).

W

w conj. A) copulative, “and”; B) explicative, “and that is”, “namely”; C) in the correlation protasis - apodosis); D) declarative-emphatic functor (Heb. *w*, HALOT 257ff.; Northwest Sem. *w*, DNWSI 294ff.; Akk. *u*, AHw 1397; OAss. *wa*, *u*, Hecker GKT 182; AHw 1450; Parpola WGE 296; Ebla *ú*, *ù*, *wa*, *passim*, cf. *wa*(PI), VE 195, 1217; Krebernik ZA 72 1982 221; cf. Gelb EDA 70; Hecker EDA 239ff.; ARET 7 236, 238; ARET 8 68; ARET 9 409; *wa-a*, Fronzaroli MisEb 1 5f.; ESA *w*, DOSA 119f.; Arab. *wa*, Lane Kazimirski 1471; Eth. *wa* CDG 602; Moscati ICGSL 121; Gordon UT § 12.1; Aartun PU 2 63ff.); ¶ syll. Ug.: for the spelling PI (/wa/(?)) in Ug 5 153 rev. 5', 6' and 7' cf. Huehnergard UVST 122. ¶ Forms: *w*; contracted form *wn* (< *w + (h)n*, 1.2 III 22; 1.3 V 38; 1.4 IV 50, Tropper UF 22 1990 388; but cf. UG 160; cf. Aartun PU 2 63; Watson AuOr 12 1994 229ff.; AuOr 14 1996 285ff.).

A. Copulative conj., and: 1) between nominal lexemes, ★a) two-membered in different morpho-syntactic functions: *passim*, *atrt srm w ilt sdynam* DN of the GNN and DN of the GNN, 1.14 IV 35 and par.; *ilm w nšm* gods and men, 1.4 VII 51; ★b) in double DNN (in respect of one or two divine ‘personalities’): *šhr w šlm*, 1.23:53; *ktr w hss*, 1.2 IV 7 and *passim*, ★c) in multi-membered, sequential and climactic lists: cf. *ym w tny* one day and another, 1.14 III 2 and *passim*.

2) In verbal clauses introducing the second object: cf. *I ars ypl (...)* *w I spr (...)* he fell to the earth (...), to the ground (...), 1.2 IV 5; *yld bn ly (...)* *w šrš (...)* a son is going to be born to me (...), offspring (...), 1.17 II 15.

3) Between synonymous or complementary verbal clauses: cf. *yrths w yadm* he washed himself and put on make up, 1.14 III 52; *itt (...)* *w rgmy lqht w pn (...)* nr I was there (...) and he accepted my words and (his) face (...) lit up, 2.13:16-17; *tbs w I ytb* they went without lingering, 1.5 I 9; *mgý hrn I bth w yšql I hzrh* DN reached his house, proceeded to his mansion, 1.100:67.

4) Macrotextual marker, of transition, beginning of direct speech: *w yſn* and he answered (as follows), *passim*.

B. Explanatory conj., and that is, namely: *ſbdk an w d ſlmk* I am your servant, (and) that is, for ever, 1.5 II 12; also 1.1 III 16; 1.3 III 8-9; 1.3 III 28-29; 1.3 IV 41-43 // 1.4 V 45-46; 1.4 II 12; 1.14 III 3-5, 14-15; 1.14 V 6-8; 1.17 I 15-16; 1.17 V 9; 1.17 VI 10, 30; 1.19 I 28-29; 1.19 II 27; 1.19 III 14, 28-29; 1.19 IV 18-19; 1.23:42, 51, 56; (Pope JAOS 73 1953 95ff.; Tropper OLP 29 1998 21ff.).

C. In the correlation protasis-apodosis, 1) consecutive: *nhlm tlk nbtm w idſ* the torrents flowed with honey and I shall know, 1.6 III 8; *w ht luk (...)* *w tbſ* and now he has been sent (...) and he went, 2.17:6; *tdſſ pſnm wtr* she pressed(?) (her) feet (down) and jumped, 1.4 V 20 and par.; *w mnm rgm d tſmſ ymt w št b spr* and anything that you hear there, put it in writing for me, 2.10:18.

2) Temporal: *ſd ihm šty ilm w pq (...)* while the gods were eating and drinking, they obtained (...), 1.4 VI 56; *ſd ttbn ksp PN wtb l unthm* until they pay the deposit of PN they revert to giving their services, 3.4:19; *b nši ſnh (...)* *w ytphn* on lifting his eyes (...) he saw her, 1.4 II 12; *bm bkyh w yſn* in his weeping he remained asleep, 1.14 I 31; *bm nšq w hr b hbq w hmhmt* on kissing (them) there was conception, on embracing (them) there was pregnancy, 1.23:56; *rgm l ysa (...)* *w ttn gh ygr* hardly had the word left (...), and (Baal), uttering a cry, fell, 1.2 IV 6.

3) Final: *atm w ank ibgyh* come and I will reveal it to you, 1.3 III 28; *tbh (...)* *w itm* sacrifice (...) so that I may feed, 1.16 VI 18; *tn ks (...)* *w iſtn* set a cup (...) so that I may drink, 5.9:16; *k ymḡy (...)* *w yſal* when he approached (...) to ask, 1.124: 3; *tn w nlhm* give (us) so that we can eat, 1. 23:72.

4) Conditional: *hm [if] (...)* *w tn* if there is (any) (...) give (us some), 1.23:72; *hm ht ſl w likt ſmk w hm l ſl w lakm ilak* if Hatti attacks, I will write to you and if it does not attack, certainly I will (also) write to you, 2.30:19; cf. 2.10:10.

5) Causal: *rgm l mlk ſmy w lh yſlm* mention my name to the king because (if not) I will go unnoticed by him, 2.14:14.

D. Declarative and emphatic functor: 1) *w npy (...)* may it be atonement (...), 1.40:16 and *passim ibid.*; *w yd ilm p k mtm ſz mid* for here the power of the gods is very strong, very much so, like death / DN, 2.10:11; *yht w hlm* he came to: it was a dream!, 1.14 III 50; *a<g>zrt ſnt w ld* anxious (was) DN, to give birth / for the son 1.13:30; *tqrb w ld bn lh* she is on the point of bearing him a son, 1.15 III 20 and par. (cf. Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 8 1976 435).

2) *wn < w + (h)n*: *wn in bt I bʃl* he has no house, at all, does DN!, 1.4 IV 50 and par., cf. 1.2 III 22; *wn ap ſdn mtrh bʃl ydʃn* since thus DN will be able to store his rain!, 1.4 V 6; *wn ymg̊y aklm* and behold he arrived next to the ‘Voracious Ones’, 1.12 I 36 (cf. Tropper UF 22 1990 388; Watson AuOr 12 1994 229ff.; AuOr 14 1996 285ff.; but cf. Tropper UG 160).

* /w-ʃ-d/

Cf. *mʃd*, *tʃdt*.

* /w-d-y/

Cf. /y-d-y/.

wdny PN (etym. unc. Cf. Watson AuOr 8 1990 118).

PN: 4.763:10 (Cf. Bordreuil - Pardee RSou 7 165: rdg *w dny*).

/w-h-y/ vb Gt “to hasten” (Arab. *waha*, *tawahha*, Kazimirski 1502f.; Aram. *yhy*, DJPA 238. Cf. Loewenstein UF 14 1982 125ff.; Renfroe AULS 156); ¶ par.: /l-s-m/. ¶ Forms: Gt pref. *twth* (for the form *yh*, 1.12 I 35, cf. /n-h-y/).

Gt. To hasten: *'my twth išdk* towards me let your steps hasten, 1.3 III 20 and par. (// *tslmn*).

wld, cf. /y-l-d/.

wm, 1.104:21, rdg *w m<▷bt*, cf. *mjb*.

wn, cf. *w D*, 2 (< *w + (h)n*, 1.2 III 22; 1.3 V 38; 1.4 IV 50; 1.4 V 6; 1.12 I 36; cf. Tropper UF 22 1990 388; but cf. UG 160 (lengthened form of *w*); Watson AuOr 12 1994 229ff.; AuOr 14 1996 285ff. Rdg {*wnʃn*}, 1.24:31; in bkn ctx.: 1.82:17.

/w-p-t/ vb D “to spit” (cf. Ebla /wapātum/ in 1.I = *wa-ba-sum*, VE 898; Fronzaroli EL 152; cf. Edzard StEb 4 1981 54: /wapāšum/; cf. Akk. *wapāšum*, AHw 1459; Watson NUS 26 1981 10; cf. Arab. *nafata*, Lane 2819 [on this cf. Renfroe AULS 156f.]; cf. Heb. *topet*, Job 17:6, cf. Watson NUS 21 1980 8. Cf. Caquot - Sznycer TOu 1 200 n. e); ¶ par.: /q-l-s/. ¶ Forms: D pref. *ywpt*, inf. suff. *wptm* (encl. -m).

D. To spit: *yqm w ywptn* they have risen to spit on me, 1.4 III 13 (// *yqlsn*); [yqm] *qlsn wptm* [he rises] to oppose me and to spit on me, 1.4 VI 13.

wql PN (etym. unc.).

PN: 4.147:8.

* /w-q-r/

Cf. *qrt* (II).

* /w-q-y/ cf. /y-q-y/.

wrt PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 314; cf. bibliography on *mtny*,

GN).

PN: 4.369:18 (*mtny*).

wry n. m., a type of boat (?) (cf. Eg. *wrt*, WÄS 1 332; diff.: Grøndahl PTU 314: PN, etym. unc.; cf. -wr- in PNN Eg., Ranke ÄPN 1 80:3, 104:4; 3 41f.; cf. Gelb - Purves - MacRae NPN 275: /Waraia/). A type of boat (?): in bkn ctx., 4.81:7 (cf. *anyt*, *ibid.* l. 1; *br*, ln. 2, 3, 6, 10-19; *tkt*, 4, 5, 8, 9).

*/w-s-m/

Cf. m(a/i)šmn.

/w-s-r/ vb G “to teach”; D “to instruct” (Heb. *ysr*, HALOT 418f.; Akk. *esēru*, AHw 249f.; CAD E 332ff.). ¶ Forms: G pref. suff. *tsrk*; D pref. with suff. *ywsmn*.

G. To teach: *šbt dqnk 1 tsrk* the greyness of your beard truly teaches you, 1.4 V 4.

D. To instruct: *w ywsmn ggnh* and his innards instructed him, 1.16 VI 26.

wtbđ/tr PN (Hurr. Cf. Gelb - Purves - MacRae NPN 275f.: /Wa(n)tipšarri/).

PN: in bkn ctx., *bn wtb[đ/tr*, 4.382:19.

Cf. mtr, mtrn, mtrt, ytr, ytršm, ytrhd, ytrm.

*/w/y-t-r/

Cf. ytr, ytršm, ytrhd, ytrm, ytrš, ytršn, ytršp, ytrt.

*/w-z-n/

Cf. mzn, yzn.

y

-y (I) suffixed pronominal morpheme: 1) as a genitive, adnominal, “my”, “mine”; 2) with the prepositions *fm*, *bd*, *l* (cf. Moscati ICGSL 106f.; Gordon UT 36; Segert BGUL 47f.; Troper UG 215ff.); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. Sivan GAGI 127; Huehnergard UVST 132: /-ya/ (?). ¶ Forms: -y, cf. -n (II).

1. As a genitive, ‘my’: *passim* (ge., acc.).
2. With prepositions: *al tdm ly* do not moan for me, 1.16 I 26; *tbkn w tdm ly*, she will weep for me and moan for me, 1.16 I 30; *fms m̄ ly* load me, please, with DN, the Victorious One, 1.6 I 12; *alt in ly* the curse does not affect me, 1.82:2; *fmy pfnk tlsm̄* towards you my feet hurry, 1.3 III 19 and par.; *lm tlik fmy*, why do you send me a message?, 2.26:4 (diff.: Cunchillos TOu 2 316f.: emph. *l* + encl. *-m*); [*lm*] *l likt fmy*, why did you send (someone) to tell me?, 2.50:7, cf. 2.21:12; *k lik[ł] umy fmy* that my mother sent me, 2.34:6; *lak fmy* send me a messenger, 2.10:11; *fmn mlakty hnd ylak fmy* with this message for me he sent me a messenger, 2.33:36; *w rgm ttb ly* and answer me, 2.13:13 and par.; *fmy ttb rgm*, send me a reply, 2.16:19; *k rgmt ly* as you told me (?), 2.45:23; *dm rgm it ly* for I have a matter, 1.3 III 21; *ap qsth l ttn ly* but his bow was not given to me, 1.19 I 17; *ytb ly il* DN will attend to me, 1.3 IV 54 and par.; *tb ly aqht*, attend to me, oh PN!, 1.17 VI 42; *rf yšsa idn ly* (so that) my friend may provide me with an authorization (?), 2.15:5; *ky lik (...) fmy* certainly he sent to me, 2.46:10; *alpm aršt lk ly* the oxen that you requested for you and for me, 2.45:24; *fmy mnm irštik* (tell) me any wish of yours, 2.41:15; *tn mtt hry* give me the young girl PN, 1.14 III 39 and par.; *w hn ibm šsq ly* behold the enemies besiege me, 2.33:27; *qh ks bdy* take the cup from my hand, 1.19 IV 54; *fmy (...) lm l tlk* with me (...) why do you not come, 2.39:15; *št b spr fmy* put it in writing for me, 2.23:19; *štln ly* put it (in writing) for me, 2.39:35. In bkn ctx.: *tby w[ł]*, 2.9:5; *k ttn ly* certainly you will give me (?), 2.8:5; *d fmy*, 2.32:2;] *šmhy*, 1.5 II 25;] *rgmy*, 2.31:48.

-y (II) emphatic postpositive functor “yes, really, indeed!” (cf. *y*, Eth.

-y, CDG 625. Cf. Aartun PU 1 44ff.; Tropper UF 26 1994 473ff.; Del Olmo AuOr 16 1998 65). ¶ Forms: -y.

Yes, really, indeed! (?): *klnyy qšn nbln klnyy nbl kšh* all together we shall carry his tankard, all together we shall carry his cup, 1.3 V 33-34 (*kl* + *ny* + *y*); *qhny šy qhny*, do take, my ram/two rams, do take them!, 1.82:8 (cf. Del Olmo CR 374 n. 144); [*b yd s]pn hm nshy šrt* (...) [with the help of] DN, if we are indeed victorious, the enemy (...), 1.19 II 36; *qryy b arš mlhmt* go out to meet, yes, war in the earth, 1.3 III 14 and par. (cf. Blau - Loewenstein UF 2 1970 27); *tmgyy hn alpm ššwm hnd* (if he commands) that they arrive, yes, these, two thousand horse 2.33:31 (diff.: Cunchillos TOu 2 337 n. 38: ‘que me parviennent’; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 6 1974 457: dittography).

y, prepositive functor: 1) vocative “oh!”; 2) exclamation “woe! (Arab. *ya*, Lane 2973; Syr. *yā*, LS 293; Eg. *i*, CDME 7. Cf. Gordon UT § 12.6; Watson NUS 85 1986 11; UF 31 1999 786; Del Olmo AuOr 16 1998 65; Renfroe AULS 158). ¶ Forms: *y*.

1) Vocative, oh!: *šbdk bſl y ymm* your servant is DN, oh DN!, 1.2 I 36; *y ad ad*, oh father, father!, 1.23:43; *y mt mt* oh man, man!, 1.23:40, 46; *y att itrh y bn aſld* oh women whom I married, oh son(s) whom I have sired!, 1.23:64-65; [*bnt*] *bhtk y ilm* (...) *al tſmh* [within] your house, oh DN!, (...) do not rejoice, 1.3 V 20 and par.; *ytbr hrn y bn* may DN, oh son!, (...) break your head, 1.16 VI 55; *prſm ſdk y bn* [the firstfruits of your hunt, oh son!, 1.17 V 37; *al tſrgn y btltm* do not entangle me, oh Virgin!, 1.17 VI 34; *pl ſnt ſdm y ſpſ* parched are the furrows of the fields, oh DN!, 1.6 IV 1 and par.; *an l an y ſpſ* wherever (you go) oh DN!, 1.6 IV 22; *att tqh y krt* the woman you have taken, oh PN!, 1.15 II 21; *y ngr ngr pth* oh guard, guard, open!, 1.23:69; *tn {km} nhſm y hr<n>* give me the snakes, oh DN!, 1.100:73 (diff. Dietrich - Loretz SUL 375f.: ‘Viper’, rdg *yhr*); *y bſlm al tdy ſz* (...) *ibr y bſl nſqdſ* oh DN, do repel, the strong one! (...) a bull, oh DN, we shall consecrate (to you), 1.119:28-29. In *bkn* ctx.: *y bſl*, 1.129:5.

2) Exclamation, woe!: *y lkm qr mym*, woe to you, TN!, 1.19 III 46 and par.

yaršil Royal ritual PN (Sem.; <*/l-r-š/*, *il (I)*). Cf. Stamm UF 11 1979 754ff.; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 7 1975 545; Del Olmo CR 170ff.; Pardee UBL 12 273ff.; Del Olmo AuOr 14 1996 11ff.).

Royal ritual PN, ★a) in god lists: *yaršil*, 1.102:18, 24; ★b) as recipient of offerings: *yaršil gdlt* (to) PN a cow, 1.106:3-4.

y^fbd PN(?) (probably a mistake for *yfbd* or *yfdd*, cf. also *yfbd*).
 PN (?): 4.370:37.

Cf. *yfbd*, *yfdd*.

y^fbdr n. m. “?”, attribute of *arsy*, daughter of the god *bfl* (etym. unc.; cf. Driver CML 165; Gray LC 45 n. 6; UF 11 1979 315 n. 2: ‘wide world’, ‘wide circuit’, Arab. *waṣiba* + *dawr*, De Moor SP 84: ‘the ample flowing’, Arab. *waṣib* + *darra*; Del Olmo MLC 560: ‘crecida(?)’, *idem*; Obermann UM 31f.: ‘may he serve continually’, rdg *yaṣbu/iddar*, Margalit MLD 47f.: ‘rainshower’, Arab. *sabba* + **dr(r)*; Aartun StUL 70f.: ‘pudendum mulieris amplum’, < **yfb* < *wfb* + **drr*, for the various opinions cf. Smith BC 72 n. 143; Wyatt RTU 77 n. 40); ¶ par.: *rb(b)*. ¶ Forms: sg. *yfbd*.

? : *arsy bt yfbd* DN, daughter of *y.*, 1.3 III 8 and par. (// *pdry bt ar* // *tly bt rb*).

y^fby TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 337: **Yaṣba(yu)*).

TN: 4.100:8.

y^fdb PN bkn(?) (Sem. etym. unc.; cf. /f-d-b/, /f-d(-d)/, *bfl* (II) 3).

PN bkn(?): *bn yfdb*: 4.383:6.

y^fdd PN (Sem. etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 50, 107; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 5 1973 110); ¶ syll.: *ia-7a-di-du*, PRU 3 119f. (RS 16.204) rev. 15'; 121f. (RS 15.136):22; 143ff. (RS 16.138): 39; 159f. (RS 16.261+):29; PRU 6 31:27; *ia-7a-di-di*, Ug 5 12:2-3; cf. Huehnergard UVST 212f., 246 n. 140; AkkUg 394; Van Soldt SAU 24, 413; cf. Sivan GAGI 205.

PN: 4.133:1; 4.424:4.

y^fdrd PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 20, 41, 113, 133; Ribichini - Xella SEL 8 1991 162). ¶ Forms: *yfdrd* and allomorph *ydrd*.

PN: ★a) dead king of Ugarit, *il yfdrd*, 1.113:17 (cf. Kitchen UF 9 1977 132; Xella TRU 291; Pardee TPM 175; ★b) 4.165:9 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 37); 4.338:7; 5.1:8; ★c) *bn PN*, 4.356:2 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 37); ★d) allomorph *ydrd*, 4.344:12 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 37).

y^fdrn PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 51, 133; Van Soldt SAU 7f., 21, 83, 333; Ribichini - Xella SEL 8 1991 162); ¶ syll.: *ia-zi-ra-nu/na*, PRU 3 54ff. (RS 15.92):8, 12, 15, 20 (cf. *ibid.* ln. 4; cf. Huehnergard AkkUg 46 n. 65); 67 (RS 16.255A+E):5; 79 (RS 16.239):4; 106 (RS 16.206):9, 11; 146 (RS 16.153):6 (cf. *ibid.* ln. 13, 16); 160 (RS 16.282A(+)):16; *ia-a7-ši-ra-nu*, PRU 3 54ff. (RS 15.92):4 (cf. *ibid.* ln. 8, 12, 15, 20; cf. Huehnergard AkkUg 394); *ia-ši-ra*, PRU 3 131 (RS 15.118):16; *ia-zi-ra*, PRU 3 58 (RS [Varia 8] “15.Z”):7; 154 (RS 16.192A+):26; *ia-zi-ra(-ma)*, PRU 3 147 (RS 16.153):13, 16 (cf. *ibid.*

In. 6); cf. Liverani OrAn 7 1968 291; Berger WO 5 1969/70 279; Kühne UF 7 1975 254 n. 1a; Huehnergard UVST 224 and n. 71, 246, 253; Van Soldt BiOr 46 1989 648; SAU 25, 315 n. 120, 333 n. 164; cf. *ia-a7-za-na*, Ug 5 12:6 (/yaʃdāna/ = (?) /yaʃdirānu/; cf. Van Soldt SAU 333 n. 164).

PN: 4.39:4; 4.75 II 10; 4.227:7; 4.759:2.

Cf. yrs (II).

yʃl (I) n. m. “mountain goat” (*Capra Nubiana*; Hb. *yʃl*, HALOT 420; Syr. *yaʃlō*, LS 305; ESA *wʃl*, DOSA 135; Arab. *wasil*, Lane 3056; Eth. *wesela*, CDG 603); ¶ par.: *ayl*, *Ibu*, *rum*, *tr* (I), *yhmr*. ¶ Forms: pl. *yʃlm*.

Mountain goat: [t̪tbħ š]bʃm yʃlm she butchered seventy mountain goats, 1.6 I 26 (// *aylm*, *yʃhmm*); *adr qmnt b yʃlm*, the most magnificent (of) the horns of mountain goats, 1.17 VI 22 (// *gdm b rumm / b sqbt tr*); *tsu (...) k yʃlm zt̪h* out you go (...) like a mountain goat towards the summit, 1.169:4 (// *k Ibim*).

yʃl (II) PN (Sem. etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 28, 50, 66, 142).

PN: 4.96::7 (*knʃny*).

yʃny TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 337: *Yaʃaniya*. Cf. Heltzer RCAU 11, 17 N. 31; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 5 1973 109; Astour UF 13 1981 7f.; RSOu 11 66; Van Soldt UF 30 1998 734); ¶ syll.: URU *ia-ʃa-ni-ya*, PRU 4 48 (RS 17.340) rev. 3'; 65 (RS 17.62+):19. Cf. Sivan GAGI 207; Van Soldt SAU 337 n. 177; UF 28 1996 673; UF 29 1997 692.

TN: 4.243:26; 4.296:14; 4.348:12.

/y-ʃ-r/ vb G. “to be frightened” (cf. Eth. *waʃara*, CDG 603; metath. **wrʃ*, cf. Hb. *yrʃ*, HALOT 440; ESA *wrʃ*, DOSA 149; SD 161; Arab. *warafa*, *yarifa*, Kazimirski 1251, 1626. Cf. Tropper AuOr 14 1996 138); ¶ par.: /t-t-ʃ/, /y-r-ʔ/. ¶ Forms: G suffc. *yʃr*.

G. To be frightened: *yʃr mt DN* was frightened, 1.6 VI 31 (// *yra(!)*, *ttʃ*).

yʃr (I) n. m. “razor” (etym. unc.; cf. Hb. *tʃr*, HALOT 1770f. Cf. De Moor SP 193; Aartun WO 4 1967/68 286f.); ¶ par.: *abn*. ¶ Forms: sg. *yʃr*.

Razor: *ydy psitm b yʃr* he ripped the two plaits with a razor, 1.5 II 18 (// *b abn*).

yʃr (II) n. m. “wood” (Hb., Moab. *yʃr*, HALOT 422f.; DNWSI 464; Pun. *yr*, DNWSI 464; cf. Syr. *yaʃrō*, LS 305; Arab. *waʃr*, Lane 2953; Eth. *waʃr*, CDG 603); ¶ par.: *gr* (I). ¶ Forms: pl. *yʃrm*.

Wood: *ib bʃl tihd yʃrm* the enemies of DN took to the woods, 1.4 VII

36 (// *gpt gr*).
Cf. yfr (III), yfrn.

yfr (III) PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 30, 142; Benz PN PPI 324f.).
PN: 4.609:18.

yfrn PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 30, 142; Benz PN PPI 324f.).
PN: ★a) 4.63 II 18; ★b) bn PN, 4.63 III 10.

yfrt TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 337: *Yaṣartu*. Cf. Heltzer RCAU 11;
Saadé AAAS 29/30 1979/80 221; Astour RSP 2 290, 368; TopAn
126, 136; Astour UF 13 1981 6, 11; RSOu 11 64; Van Soldt UBL 11
377, 380; UF 30 1998 725); ¶ syll.: URU *ia-ar-tu*, PRU 3 190 (RS
11.830): 3; 191 (RS 11.841): 12 (for the rdg *-tu* cf. Huehnergard UVST
217; Van Soldt SAU UF 28 1996 673 n. 154); URU *ia-ar-tu*(?)/*ti*,
PRU 3 189 (RS 11.790): 23'; 190 (RS 11.800): 7'; PRU 6 70:18. Cf.
Sivan GAGI 285; Huehnergard UVST 247, 249, 285; Van Soldt SAU
310 n. 116; UF 28 1996 673.

TN: 4.68:42; 4.355:35; 4.365:18; 4.643:13; 4.770:12; RSOu 14 35
[KTU 9.388] III 2; for 4.73:14 cf. Bordreuil UF 20 1988 10; Van
Soldt UF 28 1996 673.

Cf. yfrty.

yfrty GN m. (< yfrt, TN). ¶ Forms: sg. *yfrty*, du. / pl. *yfrtym*.

GN: *PNyfrty*, 4.33:7; 4.54:10; 4.379:4; *PNNyfrtm*, 4.25:4; *tn yfrtym*
two GN, 4.55:9.

ybf PN (Sem. etym. unc. Cf. Watson AuOr 8 1990 119).

PN: bn PN, 4.224:6 (*bfl hr[.]* grave-digger; cf. *bfl (l)*; *hr*, diff.:
Watson AuOr 8 1990 119: rdg *ybf{.}bfl*, PN; Dietrich - Loretz -
Sanmartín UF 6 1974 28; Ribichini - Xella SEL 8 1991 160: rdg
ybf{.}bfl, allomorph of *ypfbfl*, PN).

Cf. ypf.

ybdn PN (Sem. etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 118).

PN: bn PN, 4.75 I 3.

/y-b-l/ vb G “To carry, bring, take”; Gpass. “to be taken, brought” (Hb.
ybl, HALOT 383; Ebla /wabāl/?u(m)/ in KAS₄ = *wa-ba-lu*, VE 979;
AL.KEŠ = *gi-zi-lum a-ti wa-ba-lu-um*, VE 992; ŠE+TIN = *gi-za-lu a-*
ti wa-ba-um, VE 1406; cf. Krebernik ZA 73 1983 35f.; Fronzaroli EL
152; StEb 7 1984 185; Conti QuSe 13 166; Waetzoldt Biling. 411f.;
* *wb* (B-L), Krebernik PET 38f.; Müller Biling. 181; cf. PNN *da-bil-*
(DN), Fronzaroli ARES 1 16; *tu-bil* (-DN), Müller Biling. 181; Conti
MisEb 1 60f.; cf. *a-bi-lum*, ARET 7 203; Š inf. Nl.È = *šu-bù-ul-tum*,
EV 0245; suffc. cf. PN *šu-bù-u* (-DN), Müller Biling. 201; Amor.
ybl, Gelb CAAA 21; Aram. *ybl*, DNWSI 431f.; Syr. *yabbel*, LS 293;

Akk. (*w*)*abālu* [*babālu, tabālu*], AHw 1450ff.; CAD A/1 10ff. Cf. De Moor SP 179, 224); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. *i-bi-la* (G), PRU 6 134:357; 145:2; cf. *l]a(-)šu-bi-lu* (Š), Ug 5 153:2; cf. Huehnergard UVST 132; Van Soldt SAU 437; ¶ par.: /r-b-ʃ/. ¶ Forms: G suffc. *abl*, *ybl(?)*, *yblt*; pref. *ybl*, *ybln*, *tbl*, *nbl*, *nbln*; suff. *yblnh*, *yblnn*, *yblk*, *tblk*; impv. *bl*; Gp pref. *ybl*.

G. To carry, bring, take: *hw ybl argmnk* (...) *ybl* he will bring you a tribute (...) he will bring you, 1.2 I 37-38; *argmn* (...) *d ybl* *I špš* tribute (...) that he will bring to the ‘Sun’, 3.1:25; *klnyy qšh nbln klnyy nbl ksh* all together we shall carry his goblet, all together we shall carry his cup, 1.3 V 33-34 and par., cf. in bkn ctx. 1.117:2; *tblk grm mid ksp* may the mountains bring you plenty of silver, 1.4 V 15, 31 and par.; *yblk udr ilqsm* may they bring you the noblest gems, 1.4 V 17 and par.; *bšrtk yblt* the new that I bring you, 1.4 V 27; *ql bl*, take the cry, 1.100:2 and par.; *ybl hw mit hrs* he personally took one hundred (shekels) of gold, 2.72:27; *tłt d ybl blym* bronze (...) that PN will bring / bring you(?), 4.272:7; *rt d ql d ybl prd* a r. for the messenger who takes the mule, 4.337:12; *hlk qšt ybln* behold he wrought a bow, 1.17 V 12, cf. In. 2: *Jabl qšt* (// *yšrb*); diff. Margalit UF 15 1983 76f.: ‘manufacture’); *ybltm yblnh* with a stream he made it disappear (: took it), 1.100:67 (cf. Pardee TPM 217: *ybl* / *bll* / *bly*); *tbl lyt s̄l umtk* take the retinue(?) of your kin, 1.6 IV 18-19; *I yblt hbtm ap ksphm / yblt* you have not brought the emancipated (men) nor have you brought their price/deposit, 2.17:1-3 (diff.: Cunchillos TOu 2 304 n. 1-2, 4: ‘je n’ai pas amené / apporté’). In bkn ctx.: *]skt n̄smn nbł*, 1.101:13; *abl msprk*, 1.82:33.

Gpass. To be taken, brought: *w ybl tr̄t hdł* the newlywed was also taken, 1.14 IV 26, cf. II 47; *w ysi* (cf. EA 126:58-60: in a military sense, Lichtenstein JANES 2 1970 316f.); *rgm l il ybl* word to DN was brought, 1.23:52, 59, cf. 1.19 IV 50-51.

In bkn ctx.: *ybl*, 7.50:4.

Cf. *ybl* (I), *ybl* (II), *yblt*.

ybl (I) n. m. “produce” (< /y-b-l/; Hb. *ybwł*, HALOT 382; cf. Akk. *biltu*, AHw 126; CAD B 229ff. Cf. Tsumura UF 6 1974 412 n. 55; Young UF 9 1977 295; UF 11 1979 847); ¶ par.: *pr* (I), *zt*. ¶ Forms: sg. cstr. *ybl*.

Produce: *zt ybl ars u pr ſsm*, the olive, produce of the earth and fruit of the trees, 1.5 II 5; *ybl šdk* the produce of your field, 2.34:29.

Cf. /y-b-l/.

ybl (II) n. m. “rod” (< /y-b-l/; cf. EA Akk. LÚ MEŠ *ú-bi-li-mi*, Ahw

1400; Rainey CAT 3 236; Akk. *wābilum*, AHw 1454. Cf. Van Selms UF 7 1975 473); ¶ par.: (?) *nīl*, (?) *qblbl*. ¶ Forms: pl. suff. *yblhm*. Rod: *šn yblhm hrs* upon their rods of gold, 1.4 I 37 (//(?)) *nīl il*, *qblbl*; diff.: Dietrich - Loretz UF 10 1978 62: ‘Wieder(kop)’, Hb. *ywbl*, Akk. *yabili*; Margalit MLD 19f.; UR 138 n. 31: ‘soak, drench’, **wbl*). - Cf. /y-b-l/.

ybl (III) n. m. “?” (etym. unc.). ¶ Forms: sg. *ybl*; pl. suff. *yblmm* (encl. -*m* (?)).

? : in unc. ctx., *]hkm ybl lbh*, 1.19 VI 61 (//(?)) *btx*; cf. Del Olmo MLR 240: ‘(cuerno de) carnero’, Hb. *ywbl*, Pun. *ybl*; Margalit OLP 19 1988 71: ‘channel’, Hb. *ybl*; De Moor ARTU 265: ‘the wish of her heart’, cf. *ybl* (I); *yblmm ubl*, 1.2 III 14 (cf. Van Selms UF 2 1970 254: ‘stream’, cf. *yblt*; De Moor ARTU: ‘[they] will carry it’, cf. /y-b-l/).

ybl (IV) TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 338: *Yabla*).

TN: 1.131:7 (Hurr.).

yblt n. f. “a stream” (< /y-b-l/; Hb. *ybl*, HALOT 383; Mari Akk. *yābiltum*, AHw 1565; cf. Eg. /yubila/, Hoch SWET 49. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 12 1980 162; Del Olmo CR 368; Watson NUS 35 1986 11; diff.: Astour JNES 27 1968 23ff.; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 7 1975 125; Xella TRU 238; Pardee TPM 216f.: a plant, etym. unc.; De Moor ARTU 154 n. 31: ‘wart’, cf. MHb. *yabellat*; Young UF 11 1979 844, 847: ‘produce’, cf. *ybl* (I); Wyatt RTU 386 and n. 42: ‘roots’; Greaves UF 26 1994 166: ‘twin-fruit’); ¶ par.: *sdt* (I). ¶ Forms: sg. suff. *ybltm* (adv. -*m*).

A stream: *ybltm yblnh* with a stream he made it disappear/vanish, 1.100:67 (// *sdtm*).

Cf. /y-b-l/.

/y-b-m/ vb Št “to proclaim oneself a nubile widow” (denom. < *ybmt*. Cf. De Moor ARTU 84; Del Olmo MLR 112 n. 45). ¶ Forms: Št pref. *t(!)štbm*.

Št. To proclaim oneself a nubile widow: [b šphh t(!)štbm ūnt] [before his cla]n DN proclaimed herself a nubile widow, 1.6 I 30.

Cf. *ybmt*.

ybm n. m. “brother-in-law”, “close relative(?)” (cf. *ybmt*, Hb. *ybm*, HALOT 383. Cf. Del Olmo IMC 75f.; Fox UF 30 1998 279f.).

¶ Forms: sg. *ybm*, suff.(?) *ybmh*.

Brother-in-law, close relative(?) *ybm / ilm* brother-in-law of the gods, 1.6 I 31 (diff. Margalit MLD 142: ‘gift’, **yhb*, De Moor - Spronk CARTU 142: ‘fulfil the nuptial duty’, cf. /y-b-m/). In bkn ctx.; *ybmh*

šbšher close relative(?) was sated, 1.16 II 32 (diff.: De Moor - Spronk CARTU 142: ‘orphan-brother’; possibly a mistake for *y bn̥h*). Cf. ybmt.

ybmt n. f. “sister-in-law - widow of the brother” > “engaged, intended” (Hb. **ybm̥h*, HALOT 383; Aram. *ybm̥h*, DJPA 234. Cf. Van Selms MFL 70; Fox UF 30 1998 279f.). ¶ Forms: sg. cstr. *ybmt*; *ymmt* (mistake 1.3 III 12).

Engaged, intended: *ybmt lim* ‘The Intended of the people’, 1.3 II 33 and par., title of the goddess *snt* (cf. Del Olmo MLC 557 for the various interpretations; cf. also Wyatt UF 24 1992 417ff.: ‘dove [/ beloved] of Limm’, Arab. *yamamat*).

Cf. /y-b-m/, ybm, ybnt.

ybn PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 425; Astour CRAA 18 1972 14; Pardee BiOr 34 1977 11f.; Courtois Syria 67 1990 103ff.); ¶ syll.: cf. *ya/ia-ab-ni*, PRU 6 15:2; 16:2; cf. Sivan GAGI 212.

PN: 4.226:5.

ybn̥il PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 41, 64, 96, 119; Watson AuOr 11 1993 216; Ribichini - Xella SEL 8 1991 159; cf. Rin BZ 11 1967 176); ¶ syll.: cf. *ya/ia-ab-ni-DINGIR*, PRU 3 33 (RS 16.129):18; 52 (RS 15.85):4; PRU 6 107:1; *ia-ab-[ni-l]*, Ug 5 43:2 (Rainey IOS 5 1975 27); *ia-a-ab-ni-DINGIR*, PRU 6 107:12; cf. Sivan GAGI 212; UF 18 1986 310; Huehnergard UVST 237.

PN: 4.84:5; 4.141 I 8; 4.148:3 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 38); 4.160:2. For *yb̥nil*, 4.183 I 21 cf. Van Soldt SAU 38.

ybn̥milk PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 119, 157f.).

PN: 1.144:2 (rdg unc.; cf. Dietrich - Loretz MU 14ff.).

ybnn PN (Sem. Grøndahl PTU 51, 119, 425; Astour CRRA 18 1972 14; Pardee BiOr 34 1977 11f.; Courtois Syria 67 1990 103ff.; Van Soldt SAU 32 n. 259); ¶ syll.: cf. *ya-ab-ni-ni*, Ug 5 43:2 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 177); 96 13; *ia-ab-na-na*, Ug 5 12:9; *ya-ab-na-ni-ma*, PRU 6 14:2; cf. Sivan GAGI 212.

PN: 2.64:1, 9 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 156); 2.72:25 (cf. Bordreuil - Pardee RSOU 7 148); 4.57:1; 4.91: 1; 4.158:2; 4.260:5; 4.277:3; 4.384:9; 4.680:3.

ybnt n. f. “creature” (?) (yqtl pattern <(?) /b-n-y/. Diff.: De Moor UF 1 1969 183 n. 117; variant of *ybmt*; Del Olmo MLC 557: ‘sí, (de la) hija (de)’, rdg *y b{n}t*, dissimilated form of *bt* (*I*), cf. Arab. *bint*; Cassuto GA 139; Caquot - Sznycer TOu 1 172 n. b: conflation of *bnt* (*I*) and *ybmt*; Aartun StUL 65f.: ‘hungry’, < **ybn* < **wbn*); ¶ par.: *aht*. ¶ Forms: sg. cstr. *ybnt*.

Creature (?): *tdrq ybnt abh* the nimble step of his father's 'creature',
1.3 IV 40 (// *ahth*).

Cf. /b-n-y/, *ybmt*.

ybrdmy DN, daughter of the god *bšl* (?) (Sem. etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 120: /brd/; Xella UF 18 1986 437ff. Cf. Herrmann NY 17; for the various interpretations cf. Del Olmo MLC 557; Watson SEL 10 1993 54).

DN: *ttrh lk ybrdmy* marry DN, 1.24:29.

ybrk PN (Sem. Cf. /b-r-k/).

PN: 4.336:6; 4.377:31.

ybsr PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 50, 121; Segert 15 1983 208; Tropper UF 27 1995 522, 525; Watson AuOr 14 1996 99); ¶ syll.: cf. *ia-ab-ZU-ri*, PRU 3 72 (RS 16.371):14.

PN: *bn* PN, 4.617:10.

yd (I) n. m. (cf. 2.10:11; *yd ilm sz*) f. (cf. 1.19 IV 58), 1) "hand", "power"; 2) "part, ration"; 3) "penis"; 4) "monument", "mausoleum" (?); 5) used as a preposition, "with, together with" (Hb., Ph., Pun., Aram., Palm., Nab. *yd*, HALOT 386ff.; DNWSI 433ff.; cf. Can. *ba-di-ú, bd* (IV); ebl. /yiday(n)/ du. in A.ŠU.LUH = *ma-wu i-da-A, ma-um i-da*, VE 626a; Krecher 152; ŠU.ŠU.RA = *ma-ha-zi i-da*, VE 531a; Á.HUM = *ga-ba-zi i-da*, VE 557; gen. sg. /yidim/ in ŠU.TAR = *ba/bída-gi i-tim*, VE 515; cf. Krebernik ZA 73 1983 19, 21; Fronzaroli EL 144; Krecher Biling. 159, 165; Akk. *idu*, AHw 365f.; CAD I/J 10ff.; ESA *yd*, DOSA 229f.; Arab. *yad*, Lane 3063); ¶ par.: *irt, usbf, hrb, klat, rht, špt*(?), *ymn*. ¶ Forms: sg. *yd*, cstr. *ydt*, du. *ydm*; suff. *ydy*, *ydk* (*bdk*), *ydh*; pl. *ydt*; suff. *ydyt*.

1) Hand: ★a) *yrhs ydh amth* he washed his hands up to the elbow, 1.14 III 33 and par. (// *usbſth*); *trhs ydh btlt ſnt* Virgin DN washed her hands, 1.3 II 32 and par. (// *usbſth*); *trhs ydh b dm dmr* she washed her hands of the blood of the warriors, 1.3 II 32 and par. (// *usbſth*); *tisp yd aqht* may the hand of PN gather you, 1.19 II 17 and par.; *yd b ſt tſlh* they stretched (their) hand to the plate, 1.15 IV 24 and par. (// *hrb*); [m]rhh *yihd b yd* his lance he seized in (his) hand, 1.16 I 47 (// *ymn*); *ytn (...) krpn̄m b klat ydh* he put (...) un cup between both hands, 1.3 I 11; *ks yiħd [il b] yd* DN took a cup in (his) hand, 1.15 II 17 (// *bm ymn*); *b klat ydy ilhm* with both hands I gulped him down, 1.5 I 20; *ahd ydh b škrn* who takes his hand in (his) intoxication, 1.17 I 30 and par.; *qſthn ahd b ydh* he took his bow in his hand, 1.10 II 6 (// *ymnh*); *mt ydh* the rod of his hand, 1.19 III 49; (she moved) *ydh k ſr knr* her hands like a musician (takes hold of) the harp, 1.19 I 7 (//

usbſth; cf. Del Olmo IMC 128 n. 288); *tihd knrh b ydh* she takes the lyre in her hands, 1.101:16 (// *I irth*); *ſn bſl qdm ydh* the eyes of DN precede his hands, 1.4 VII 40 (// *ymnh*); *lqh imr dbh b ydh* he took a sacrificial lamb in his hand, 1.14 III 56 and par. (// *klatnm*); *ša ydk ſmm* lift your hands to heaven, 1.14 II 22 and par., cf. 1.41:55; *ša gr ſl ydm* raise the mountain upon (your) hands, 1.4 VIII 5 and par. (// *I zr rhtm*); *šqlt b glt ydk*, you have made your hands fall in prostration, 1.16 VI 32 and par.; *al tſſl (...) abn ydk mſdpt* do not fire (...) throwable stones, 1.14 III 13; *hyn d hrš ydm* DN the ambidextrous craftsman, 1.III VI 23 and par., title of the god *ktr*, *yd mhſt aqht* the hand that wounded PN, 1.19 IV 58; *mzma yd mtkt* she who takes the hungry / the thirsty by the hand, 1.15 I 1-2, cf. in bkn ctx., *hn q[xxxx]xd ydk*, 1.22 I 4 (//(?) *šptk*); *mamkm l yqh (...) b yd stqſlm* none of you snatch (...) from the hands of PN, 2.19:14; *bm yd spn* with the help of DN, 1.19 II 35; *qh rt t bdk (...) rbt ſl ydm* take a net in your hands, a trawl in both hands, 1.4 II 32-33; *hll ydm* purification of hands, 1.115:6; *ilhm b klat ydy* with both hands I eat, 1.5 I 20, cf. *b klat yd*, 1.1 IV 10; *yuh]d b yd mſht* he grasped the axe in (his) hand, 1.2 I 39 (// *bm ymn*); *šhrtt la ſmm b yd mdd ilm* the power of the heavens is burning up for the hand of the ‘beloved of DN’, 1.4 VIII 23, cf. 1.6 II 25; *qh t(!)pk b yd* take your tambourine in (your) hand, 1.16 I 41 (// *bm ymn*); *mt ydh* the rod of his hand, 1.23:37; *al ybſr b ydh* may he not set fire to (the house) with his hand, RSOu 14 50 [KTU 9.434] 23 (or ‘destroy’: Bordreuil - Pardee RSOu 14 p. 380); *ydk l thm* your hands for Ocean, RSOu 14 53 [KTU 9.432]6’; in bkn ctx.: *ſlh yd*, 1.19 IV 25 and 26; ★b) parts of the body: *ſzm yd* forearm, 1.12 I 24; *hlm (...) bn ydm* hit (...) on the shoulders, 1.2 IV 14 and par., cf. *lbn ydh*, 1.14 V 20; *w in krſ ydh ymm* if it has no knuckle its right forepaw, 1.103+:28 (cf. Pardee AFO 33 1986 134: ‘forefoot’, Akk. *qatu*, Hb. *yd* in Sam 17:37, Ps. 22:21); *w in yd ſmal (bh)* and if it has no knuckle in its left forepaw, 1.103+:15, 59; ★c) power: *yd ilm (...) ſz mid* the power of the gods... is very strong, 2.10:13 (diff.: Pardee Fs. Pope 1987 67f. and n. 11: ‘catastrophic illness’, DN, god of pestilence); *yd hrđh yddll* the power of his guard will humiliate him (: the king), 1.103+:46; *pdy{.}hm (...) mit ksp b yd birtym* he redeemed them (...) for one hundred (shekels) of silver from the hand of the GN, 3.4:14.

2) Part, ration: *ſbſ ydty b ſſ* seven (are) the rations of my plate, 1.5 I 21, 1.133:11.

3) Penis: *tirkm yd il k ym* the hand (: penis) of DN grew as long as the sea, 1.23:33-34.

4) Monument, mausoleum(?): *p̄th yd mlk* at the door of the royal mausoleum(?), 1.106:17 (for discussion cf. Del Olmo CR 227 153).
 5) Used as a preposition, with, together with: *yrq hrs yd mqmh* gold together with the place (in which it is found), 1.14 III 23 and par.; *yd zth* together with his/its olive grove, 3.5:7-9 (cf. RS Akk.: *qa-TU* < *qātu*, for *qadu*, cf. Van Soldt SAU 244 n. 9); *yd bth* together with his daughter, 4.80:15, cf. In. 16, 18, 19 and 4.659:2; *yd bt amt* with a female slave, 4.659:7; *yd lmdhm* together with their apprentices, 4.125:8, 9; *yd apn̄thn / hzhn / trhn* with their wheels /arrows /steering poles, 4.145:3-5; *yd sgrh* with his shepherd boys, 4.243:41, 42; *yd sdn̄m* with (their) gangs, 4.358:8; *yd tn bn̄h* with his two sons, 4.360:4; *yd grbz̄hm* together with their g., 4.363:2; *yd ll̄h̄m* with their I., 4.363:5; *tlt s̄sr bn̄š yd ytm yd r̄sy hm̄rm*, thirteen labourers with (their) foremen (and) with (their) muleteers, 4.618:3; *arb̄ s̄sr bn̄š yd n̄gr md̄r̄s yd s̄l* fourteen labourers together with the guardian of the sown (and) with ...[, 4.618:6, cf. In. 8; *yd npsh* with his belongings, 4.107:1-9. In bkn ctx.: *s̄l alpm bn̄š yd* [, 4.398:1; *yd kl*, 4.639:6.

In bkn ctx.: *]yd mhr ur*, 1.10 I 11; *ydk ams yd[* (may) your hand (be) strong, the hand[, 1.82:14; *ydm ym / nhr* the hands of DN, 1.75:1-2; *s̄l ydm pr̄s̄l*, 1.1 IV 19; *ym]ru yd*, 1.4 VIII 45; *yd n̄šy*, 1.107:19; *I yd mlk*[, 1.166:24; *p̄sr ydh*, 1.13:33; *ydh*, 1.25:10; 1.137:6; *b ydh*, 1.103+:48; *ksp b ydh*, 1.172:21; *]ydy*, 1.10 I 21; *]ydg[y*, 1.2 IV 1; *trgm b ydk*, 1.86:22; *ydk*, 1.176:23; *ydm*, 1.16 II 56; 1.53:4; *tskn ydm*, 1.73:9.

Cf. *ydbſl*.

yd (II) n. m. “love” (< */y-d-d/; Arab. *wadd*, Lane 2931); cf. Hb. *yd*, HALOT 388: Ps. 16:4(?)); ¶ par.: *ahbt*, *bšr*. ¶ Forms: sg. cstr. *yd*, suff. *ydh*.

Love: *sn̄hr(!) I ydh tzdn* her eyes yearned for his love 1.24:8, cf. In. 12 (// *bšr*, cf. *yd* (I), 3); *yd pdry* the love of DN, 1.3 III 6 (// *ahbt*); *hm yd il mlk yhssk* perhaps the love of DN, the king, has aroused you? 1.4 IV 38 (// *ahbt*).

/y-d-ʃ/ (I) vb G “to know, to recognize, distinguish, consider”; “to know”; “to understand” (Hb., Ph., Aram., Palm. *yds*, HALOT 390ff.; DNWSI 439ff.; Syr. *yidaſ*, LS 296; Ebla cf. *w/ydſ(D-?), Krebernik PET 40f.; cf. /yiwdas/ i/i-da(-DN), Müller Biling. 182; Conti MisEb 1 64f.; Catagnoti MisEb 1 266; Akk. (*w)adū*, *edū*, *idū*, Al̄w 1454ff., 187f.; CAD E 20ff.); cf. ESA *hydſ*, DOSA 230; Eth. *?aydēſa*, CDG 626); ¶ par.: /b-n/. ¶ Forms: G suffc. *yds̄t*, *yds*; prefsc. *ids* (cf. Sivan UF 22 1990 314), *tdſ*, *tdſ*, suff. *yds̄nn*; impv. *ds*; inf. *yds*, suff. *yds̄m*

(encl. -m); pass. ptc. *ydʃt*.

G. ★a) to know, to recognize, distinguish, consider: *ydʃt hlk kbkbm* who knows the courses of the stars, 1.19 II 7 and par.; *il d ydʃnn* (...) *d l ydʃnn* the god whom he did recognize (...) the one whom he did not recognize, 1.114:6-7, cf. in bkn ctx.: *d l ydʃ bn il* whom the gods did not know, 1.10 I 3; *skn ydʃ rgmh* let the prefect consider his matter, 2.17:8; *kbdh l ydʃ hrh* whose womb has not known his conception, 1.13:31; *kt grk ank ydʃt* the podium of your mountain that I have distinguished, 1.13:10; ★b) to know: *ydʃ(m) l ydʃt* certainly you know, 2.39:10, 14, cf. in bkn ctx. 1.1 V 21 and par.; *pdr{y} ydʃ ydʃt* did DN really know?, 1.3 I 25-26; *adty tdf* my lady knows, 2.33:19; *w dʃ dʃ* and know it for a fact, 2.61:13, in bkn ctx.: 2.34: 30; *ydʃtk bt k anʃt* I already know, daughter, that you have become livid (with anger), 1.18 I 16 and par.; *ah̄tik ydʃt k rhmt* I know that your sister is compassionate, 1.16 I 33; *w idʃ k hy aliyn bʃl* and I shall know that DN, the 'Most Powerful', is alive, 1.6 8 and par.; *w tdf ilm k mtt* and the gods will know that you have died, 1.5 VI 16; *umy tdf ky srbt* my mother should know that I entered, 2.16:6; *ydʃ k ihd hn[d]* know that I shall collect this (?), 2.33:21; *w mlk bʃly ydʃ* and the King, my lord, will know (it), 2.40:19, cf. 2.75:12: *w bʃl [l] ydʃ*; ★c) to understand: *abn brq d l tdf šmm rgm l tdf nšm* the stone / head of the lightning that the heavens do not understand, the 'voice' that men do not understand, 1.3 III 26-27 and par. (// 1 *tbn*); *dy l ydʃ yshk* (when) the unknown calls you, RSOu 14 52 [KTU 9.435]:1. In unc. ctx.: *l ydʃ l bn* not knowing or understanding (?), 1.107:6. In bkn ctx.: *tdʃ*, 1.98:4; *ydʃl*, 2.8:6; 4.161:5; *ydʃt*, 2.3:24; 2.9:3; 2.23:9.

Cf. *adʃ(y)*, *bʃldʃ*, *dʃt* (I), *md* (II), *mdʃ* (I), *mdʃ* (II), *mndʃ*, *ydʃ*, *ydʃn*. ¶

/y-d-ʃ/ (II) vb G "to sweat" (Arab. *wadaʃa*, Kazimirski 1514). ¶

Forms: G pref. *tdʃ*.

G. To sweat: *ʃln pnh tdf* above his face sweated, 1.3 III 34 and par.

Cf. *dʃt* (II).

ydʃ 1) PN; 2) DN (Sem. Cf. /y-d-ʃ/ (I). Cf. Grøndahl PTU 50, 62, 142; Benz PNPP 321f.).

1) PN: 4.617 (I) 26. Cf. in bkn ctx.: *ydʃl*, 4.161:5.

2) DN, first element of the composite DN *ydʃ ylhñ* 'the Savant Shrewd': *bl nmlk ydʃ ylhñ* come, we will enthrone DN!, 1.6 I 48.

ydʃn PN (Sem. Cf. /y-d-ʃ/. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 142f.).

PN: 4.748:5. Cf. in bkn ctx.: *ydʃl*, 4.161:5.

ydbil Royal ritual PN (Sem. etym. unc.; cf. *yd* (I), *b* (I), *il* (I). Cf. Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 7 1975 545; Stamm UF 11 1979

754ff.; Del Olmo CR 170ff.; Pardee UBL 12 273ff.; Del Olmo AuOr 14 1996 11ff.).

Royal ritual PN, ★a) in a list of gods: *ydbil*, 1.102:17, 21; ★b) recipient of offerings: *ydbil gdlt* (to) PN a cow, 1.106:3.

ydbſl PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 117, 142; Rainey IOS 1975 29; Ribichini - Xella SEL 8 1991 160); ¶ syll.: *ia-du*-⁴UĀM, PRU 4 108 (RS 18.114):1; 183 (RS 17.319):17; Ug 5 81:3; cf. Sivan GAGI 285. PN: *bn* PN, 4.64 II 3; 4.704:10.

ydbbſl Royal ritual PN (Sem. etym. unc.; cf. *yd* (I), *b* (I), *bſl* (II) 3; *ydbſl*. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 7 1975 545; Stamm UF 11 1979 754ff.; Del Olmo CR 170ff.; Pardee UBL 12 273ff.; Del Olmo AuOr 14 1996 11ff.).

Royal ritual PN, in a list of gods: *ydbbſl*, 1.102:25.

ydbhd Royal ritual PN (Sem. etym. unc.; cf. *yd* (I), *b* (I), *hd(d)*). Cf. Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 7 1975 545; Stamm UF 11 1979 754ff.; Del Olmo CR 170ff.; Pardee UBL 12 273ff.; Del Olmo AuOr 14 1996 11ff.).

Royal ritual PN, in a list of gods: *ydbhd*, 1.102:28.

*/*y-d-d/*

Cf. mdd (I), mdd (II), mddbſl, *yd* (II), *ydbſl*, *ydd* (I), *ydd* (II), *yddn*, *yddt*, *ydn*, *ydy* (III).

ydd (I) adj. m. “loved”, used as a noun (< */*y-d-d/*; cf. *yd* (II); Hb. *ydyd*, HALOT 390; love. /yadidum/, Gelb CAAA 21; Huffmon APN 209); ¶ par.: *bn* (I) (+ *ilm*), *mt* (II). ¶ Forms: sg. *ydd*.

Loved: *ydd w šd* the ‘Loved One’ and DN, RSOu 14 53 [KTU 9.432]:11 (cf. Bordreuil - Pardee RSOu 14 p. 401f.); *ydd il* the ‘Loved one of DN’, 1.4 VII 46-47 and par., title of the god *mt* (// 1 *bn ilm*, cf. 1.5 I 13: *ydd {bn}?*) *il*, perhaps a conflation of *ydd il* and *bn il(m)*; cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 22 1990 62); *ystrn ydd b gngnh* may the ‘beloved’ instruct himself in his insides (: inmost being), 1.4 VII 48 (// *mt*). In bkn ctx.: *ydd b qr[b]*, 1.5 II 10, 26; *lydd*, 1.151:4.

Cf. mdd (I), mdd (II), mddbſl, *yd* (II), *ydd* (II), *yddt*.

ydd (II) PN (Sem. etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 50, 65, 133, 142f.; Ribichini - Xella SEL 8 1991 162).

PN: ★a) 4.277:12; in bkn ctx.: *ydd[*, 4.706:13; ★b) in bkn ctx.: *bn ydd[*, 4.647:6.

yddn PN (Sem. etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 51, 62, 123, 143; Ribichini - Xella SEL 8 1991 161); ¶ syll.: cf. *ia-du-da-na*, Ug 5 52 23; cf. Sivan GAGI 286: /yadudānu/.

PN: ★a) 4.63 II 38; 4.313:6; cf. in bkn ctx.: *ydd[*, 4.706:13; ★b) *bn*

PN, 4.379:8; cf. in bkn ctx.: *bn ydd*[, 4.647:6.

yddt PN (Sem.; qalālat- pattern <*ydd* (I)).

PN: 4.79:2.

Cf. *yd* (II), *ydd* (I), *ydd* (II).

ydlm PN (Sem. etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 53, 124; cf. Hb. *ydl̥yh*, Zadok OLA 28 39: **dly*).¹

PN: 5.1:7. Cf. in bkn ctx. *ydl*[, 4.506:2.

ydln PN (Sem. etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 53, 65, 124; cf. Hb. *ydl̥yh*, Zadok OLA 28 39: **dly*); ¶ syll.: cf. *ia-ad-li-nu*, PRU 6 65 mg. 4' (cf. Van Soldt SAU 24); Ug 5 161:19; *ia-ad-la-na*, PRU 6 82:18; for Syria 18 246 (RS 8.145):15 and RS 16.281 rev. 15'((?); cf. PRU 3 161) cf. Van Soldt SAU 24 n. 195; cf. Sivan GAGI 214: /*dly*. PN: ★a) 4.81:4; 4.103:9; 4.183 II 24 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 39); 4.188:8; 4.264:7; 4.364:9; 4.581:6; 4.609:34 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 39); 5.1:12; ★b) *bn PN*, 4.103:38 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 36); 4.224:10; 4.229:9; 4.638:4 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 36).

/y-d-n/ vb G “to spur on (an animal)” (Arab. *wadana*, Kazimirski 1512f. Cf. Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 203). ¶ Forms: G pref. *ydn*.

G. To spur on (an animal): *y<dn> dnil* / *ydn <dn>i</>* PN spurred on, 1.19 II 12 / 19 (diff.: Margalit UF 8 1976 191: *ydn* variant of *dnil*; Sanmartín UF 12 1980 338: ‘Spanne für Spanne’, rdg *yd-n*, Akk. *iđišam*).

ydn PN (Sem. etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 50, 59, 63, 123, 142; Astour CRRA 18 1972 17; Ribichini - Xella SEL 8 1991 161); ¶ syll.: cf. *ia-TE-nu*, PRU 3 203 (RS 16.257+) IV 49.

PN: 2.47:1, 14; 4.16:11; 4.219:9; 4.347:7 (*bn ilrpi*); 4.617 (I) 42, 45; 4.647:5; 5.1:3.

Cf. *ytn* (II).

ydnm PN (Sem. Cf. /d-n/. Cf. diff. Grøndahl PTU 123, 142).

PN: 4.407:2. Cf. in bkn ctx.: *ydnm ap*[, 1.166:23 (probably verbal form from an unc. root).

ydrm PN (Sem. etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 53, 90, 164; Benz PPNPI 322).

PN: 2.70:1; 4.102:6.

Cf. *ytrm*.

ydrmt PN (etym. unc.).

PN: in erased text, *ydrm*[x]t, 5.1:5.

Cf. *ydrm*.

ydt (I) n. f. “she who casts out, expels” (< act. ptc. /y-d-y/ (I)); ¶ par.:

gršt. ¶ Forms: sg. *ydt*.

She who casts out, expels: *ydt mrs* she who will cast out the illness, 1.16 V 27 (// *gršt*).

Cf. /y-d-y/ (I).

ydt (II) n. f., commodity in the context of wood and plants (etym. unc.; diff.: Heltzer GPOTU 52: unidentified object; Stieglitz JAOS 99 1979 20: ‘handle’, cf. *yd* (I); Ribichini - Xella Tessili 40: untranslated, cf. Akk. *ittu* IV, AHw 406, and *it-tu šā su-ba-ti*, in lex. I.). ¶ Forms: pl. *ydt*.

Commodity, plant or kind of wood (?): *ššr ydt b ššrt ten y.* for ten (shekels), 4.158:9.

/y-d-y/ (I) vb G 1) “to throw, eject, expel”; 2) “to pull up” (< *w-d-y/; cf. Hb. *ydh*, HALOT 389; Eth. *wadaya*, CDG 605; Arab. cf. *ʔawdā*, Lane 3051: *wadā*. Cf. Tropper - Verreet UF 20 1988 341f., 348f.; cf. Watson UF 31 1999 789); ¶ par.: /t-b-d/, /g-r-š/, /n-t-r/. ¶ Forms: G pref. *tdy*, *yd*, *ydy*; act. ptc. m. *ydy* (cf. *ydy*); f. *ydt* (cf. *ydt*); impv. *ydy* (cf. Verreet Modi 121); inf. *ydy* (cf. *ydy* (II)).

G. 1) To throw, eject, expel: *I tdy [[t]]qšm ſl d/* you have not expelled the oppressors of the poor, 1.16 VI 48; *ktr w hss yd* may DN throw (them), 1.6 VI 52 (// *ytr*, diff.: De Moor ARTU 99: ‘please, expel (them)’); *al tdy ſz I tg̣rny* do repel the strong one from our gates, 1.119:28, cf. In. 35; *Inh ydy hmt* from it expel the venom!, 1.100:5 and par. (// *abd*).

2) To pull up: *ydy b ſsm ſr{.} ſr* he pulled up from among the trees a tamarisk, 1.100:64.

Cf. *ydy* (I), *ydy* (II), *ydt*.

/y-d-y/ (II) vb G “to rip, scratch” (Arab. *wadā*, Kazimirski 1515f. Cf. De Moor SP 193; Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 173f.; Tropper UF 22 1990 376ff.; Renfroe AULS 70f.; diff.: Tropper - Verreet UF 20 1988 343f.: < /h-d-y/); ¶ par.: /h-d-y/. ¶ Forms: G *td*, *ydy*.

G. To rip, scratch: *gr b abn ydy / td*(his) skin with the (knife made of) stone he ripped, 1.5 VI 18 / 1.6 I 2 (// *yhdy* / *thdy*).

ydy (I) n. m. “one who casts out, expels” (< act. ptc. m. /y-d-y/ (I)); ¶ par.: *grš*. ¶ Forms: sg. *ydy*.

One who casts out, expels: *my b ilm ydy mrs* who among the gods is the one who expels the illness?, 1.16 V 11 and par. (// *gršm*).

Cf. /y-d-y/ (I).

ydy (II) n. m. “banishment”, “exorcism” (inf. as a noun of action < /y-d-y/. Cf. De Moor UF 12 1980 430; Caquot TOu 2 54 n. 121; Del Olmo CR 385; diff.: Avishur UF 13 1981 15: ‘he will expel’; Loretz -

Xella MLE 1 37f.: ‘Austreiber’). ¶ Forms: sg. *ydy*.

Banishment, exorcism: *ydy dbmm d ḡzr* banishment of the demons of the (adolescent) boy (alt., strength, cf. Del Olmo CR 385 n. 177), 1.169:1.

Cf. /y-d-y/ (I).

ydy (III) PN (Sem. etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 51, 142; Watson AuOr 14 1996 99); ¶ syll.: cf. *ia-du*-PI, Syria 15 1934 137 (RS [Varia 3]):6; Sivan GAGl 285: /yadu-/.
PN: ★a) 4.245:2; ★b) *bn* PN, 4.611 (I) 13. Cf. in bkn ctx. *ydy*, 5.1:6.

ydyn PN (Sem. etym. unc.; cf. *yd* (I), *yd* (II)); ¶ syll.: cf. *ia(?)-d]i-ia-na*, PRU 6 71 B II 2' (cf. Sivan GAGl 285: /yadu-/); cf. *ia-di-ia-?*, 84:11.
PN: 4.690:10 (*bn xxn*).

ydyt n. f. “untilled, barren” (cf. Akk. *nidī/ūtu*, AHw 786f.; CAD N/2 208, 212. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 10 1978 430; Sanmartín UF 20 1988 265f.). ¶ Forms: sg./pl. *ydyt*.
Untilled, barren: *rps d* (I) *ydyt* latifundia that are (not) barren, 4.348:1, 20 (diff. rdg, Tropper - Verreet UF 20 1988 341: *ydy*, ‘Gelände, das man (nicht) brachliegen lässt’, cf. /n-d-y/).

ydrd, 4.344:12, cf. *y(f)drd*.

ygb n. m. of a commodity (cf. Nuzi Akk. *a-KAB-pu*, a kind of tree(?); AHw 15; CAD A/1 238; cf. De Moor UF 28 1996 155f.: ‘pairs of split (dried fish)’, Arab. *wagbah*; Bordreuil - Pardee RSOu 14 p. 413: ‘espèce d’oiseau ?’). ¶ Forms: sg. *ygb*.

A commodity: *mit ygb TN* one hundred *y*. from TN, 4. 247:23; *ygb a* [one *y*. ..., RSOu 14 33 [KTU 9.422]:4.

ygbhd, 1.102:15, rdg *y<r>gbhd*; cf. *yrgbhd*.

ygmr PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 50, 59, 128f.).
PN: 4.134:5; 4.635:42 (*addyy*).

ygrš DN, name of a magic mace (< /g-r-š/. Cf. De Moor SP 136).

DN: *šmk at ygrš ygrš grš ym grš ym l ksih* your name is: *ygrš*, *ygrš* the one who drives (away) DN. Drive DN from his throne! 1.2 IV 12.

ygr̩y PN (Sem. etym. unc.; cf. Benz PPNPI 321: *ygr̩y*).
PN: *bn* PN, 4.682:12.

ygl n. m. “poor (earth)” > “untilled land” (Arab. *wagl*, *wagil*, Kazimirski 1573. Cf. Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 204; Margalit UF 16 1984 141f.; Renfroe AULS 158ff.; for other possible etymologies cf. Cassuto BOS 2 197: Arab. *galla*; Sapin UF 15 1983 169 n. 61: Akk. *eʔelu*, Hb. *yṣr*); ¶ par.: *palt*. ¶ Forms: pl. *yglm* (/ sg. suff. [encl.]

-m]).

Untilled land: *bṣql yph b yḡlm* he saw a spike in the untilled land, 1.19 II 14, cf. ln. 16. (// *b palt*).

yḡš, in bkn ctx.:]yḡš I limm, 1.10 I 8.

/y-h(-y)/ vb G “to wane” (Arab. *wahā*, Kazimirski 1618f. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz MU 168, 174: nominal pattern, ‘Lichtschwäche’). ¶ Forms: G pref. *yh*.

G. To wane: [hm b ɬ]t ym yh yrḥ kslm [if on the th]ird day the moon wanes on both sides, 1.163:4.

yhd adj. m. “solitary, alone, only one”, used as a noun (Hb. *yhyd*, HALOT 406f.; Ebla cf. PN *wa-ad-ra-im*, ARET 1, 8; Conti MisEb 1 71 n. 201; Amor. /yahadu/, Gelb CAAA 22; Huffmon APN 210; Aram. *yhydyy*, DJPA 238; Akk. (*w)ēdū(m)*, AHw 1495, CAD E 36: *ēdu*, ESA *whd*, DOSA 125; Arab. *wahd*, *wahid*, Lane 2927f.; Eth. *wāhēd*, *wāhēdā-wi* CDG 609. Cf. Watson Or 48 1979 114); ¶ par.: *almnt*. ¶ Forms: sg. *yhd*.

Solitary, alone, only one: *yhd bth sgr* the solitary man / bachelor close his house, 1.14 II 43, cf. in par. IV 21: *ahd* (// *almnt*); *bt yhd* a single house (?), 4.750:5-7, cf. ln. 8-11: *ahd*. In unc. ctx., *pqr yhd* PN: special / unique (use) (?), 4.224:7.

yhdh adv. “together, at the same time” (Hb. *yhdw*, HALOT 405f.; Arab. *wahd-*, Lane 2927; cf. Pun.-Lat. *iad*, DNWSI 454; Ebla cf. /wahadma/ *wa-ad-ma*, Fronzaroli MisEb 2 12f.; EA Akk. *ya-hu-du-un-ni*, EAT 365:24, cf. Sivan GAGI 286; for the morphology cf. Akk. *išteñiš*, AHw 400; CAD I/J 275ff.). ¶ Forms: sg. *yhd*, suff. *yhdh* (allomorph of *ahdh*).

Together, at the same time, in bkn ctx.:]dk *yhdh* it will be ground up together, 1.175:12.

yḥmn PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 58, 64, 135); ¶ syll.: cf. *ia-ah-me-nu*, RA 28 1941 4ff. (RS 11. 856):13.

PN: 4.41:2; 4.609:19, 33; 4.647:3.

yḥmr n. m. “roebuck”, a kind of antelope (Hb. *yḥmwr*, HALOT 407; Arab. *yāhmūr*, Kazimirski 491. Cf. Ginsberg JAOS 70 1950 157f.; JANES 5 1973 131 n. 3); ¶ par.: *yṣl* (I). ¶ Forms: pl. *yḥmmim*.

Roebuck: [t̪tb̪ ṣb̪ṣm y]ḥmmim she butchered seventy roebucks, 1.6 I 28 (// *yṣlm*).

yḥn PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 59, 65, 135f.; cf. Benz PPNPI 313ff.).

PN: 4.138:5.

yḥnn PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 59, 65, 135f.).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.635:16 (*adddy*).

yhpñ DN, divine hero in the *rpum* group (Cf. *hpn*. Cf. Dijkstra UF 20 1988 47f.; De Moor RY 239; diff.: De Moor SP 117; Korpel UBL 12 100 n. 6: ‘rustled’, < **hpp*, cf. also Watson UF 31 1999 792 n. 47). DN, divine hero in the *rpum* group: *tm yhpñ hyly* there was DN, the fighter, 1.22 I 9 and par.

yhsdq PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 41f., 66, 137, 188; Marcus JSS 17 1972 77; Dahood UF 11 1979 142; Ribichini - Xella SEL 8 1991 167; cf. Benz PPNPI 398f.).

PN: 4.332:17.

yhśr PN (Sem. Cf. *śr (III)*, 2; *śr (V)*. Cf. Berger WO 5 1969/70 279; Marcus JSS 17 1972 78; Ribichini - Xella SEL 8 1991 168; cf. Grøndahl PTU 305, 310); ¶ syll.: cf. *ia-hé-śar*, PRU 3 86ff. (RS 15.119):4 and *passim ibid.*; cf. *ya-e-[d]a-ru*, PRU 6 72:16' (cf. Berger WO 5 1969/70 279).

PN: 4.243:11; 4.746:6.

yhlm PN (Sem. etym. unc. Cf. Watson AuOr 8 1990 120); ¶ syll.: cf. *[l]a(?)-hal-l(?)-m(?)*, PRU 3 124 (RS 15.167+):6.

PN: 4.118:9.

ykn PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 50, 63, 153; cf. Benz PPNPI 332); ¶ syll.: cf. *ia-ku-nu-ni*, PRU 3 195 (RS 15.09) A 7; PRU 6 112:2 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 128); *ia-ku-un-ni*, PRU 3 37 (RS 16.287):3f.; *ya-ku-un-ni*, Syria 28 1951 173ff. no. 6 (RS 14.16):30; *[a(?)]-k[i(?)]-na*, PRU 6 135:4; cf. Sivan GAGI 239.

PN: ★a) 4.55:20; 4.141 I 15; 4.263:8; 4.283:4 (*bn ūbdtrm*); 4.780:5 (*bn lkn*); ★b) 4.51:12; 4.232 (I) 11; 4.635:46. In bkn ctx.: *ykn[* : 4.381:20 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 128); 4.427:20.

yknil PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 42, 96, 153; Ribichini - Xella SEL 8 1991 159); ¶ syll.: *ia-ku-un-DINGIR*, PRU 4 182 (RS 17.319):20; PRU 6 38:20; 45:4 and *passim ibid.*; cf. Sivan GAGI 239.

PN: 4.86:15 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 41); 4.165:12.

yknfsm PN (Sem. etym. unc.).

PN: *bn PN*, 1.143:2 (cf. Dietrich - Loretz MU 6f.); 4.101:2 (in erased text).

yknfsm TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 338f.: *Yakunašamu*. Cf. Heltzer RCAU 11; Kühne UF 6 1974 161; Astour UF 13 1981 9; RSOu 11 68; Van Soldt UBL 11 377, 382; UF 30 1998 734); ¶ syll.: URU *ia-ku-na-mi*, PRU 4 48ff. (RS 17.340+):20' (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 339); 4 65 (RS 17.62+):13'; 67 (RS 17.339 ★a):5'; URU *ia-ku-na-?mu*, PRU 6 111:3 (collation: Van Soldt UF 28 1996 672); URU *ia-ku-*

SIG_s, PRU 3 190 (RS 11.800):13'; PRU 6 80:3; 95:10; 105:4' (cf. Van Soldt UF 28 1996 672 n. 147); 118:3'; 134:5; RSOu 7 4:41; cf. Sivan GAGI 204f., 239, 250; Huehnergard AkkUg 400; Van Soldt UF 28 1996 672; UF 29 1997 685.

TN: 4.49:7; 4.68:17; 4.113:5; 4.244:11; 4.308:8; 4.365:37; 4.553:10; 4.610 (II) 32; 4.619:11; 4.686:16; RSOu 14 35 [KTU 9.388] II 10; in the composite toponym *gt ykn̄sm*, 4.307:21 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 93: **Gittu-Yakunašmi*).

Cf. ykn̄my.

ykn̄my GN m. (< *ykn̄m*, TN). ¶ Forms: sg. ykn̄my.

GN: PN *ykn̄my*, 4.295:5, 15.

ykny PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 50f., 58, 64, 153, 176).

PN: 4.635:22 (*adddy*).

ykr PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 311).

PN: 4.116:8.

yky PN (etym. unc.); ¶ syll.: cf. *y[a(?)]-ak-k[u(?)]*, Ug 5 62:7.

PN: 4.35 I 7 (*bn slyn*); 4.52:6; 4.226:7; 4.785:7 RSOu 14 39 [KTU 9.790]:18.

/y-l-d/ vb G “to give birth (to), bear”; Gpass. “to be born”; Š “to sire” (Hb., Ph., OAr., Nab. *yld*, HALOT 411f.; DNWSI 456f.; DJPA 240f.; Ebla cf. **wld*(?) (L-?-?), Krebernik PET 53; ptc. f. D *mu-wali-tum* (/muwalittum/), var. *mu-li-tum* (/mullitum/), Fronzaroli EL 146; StEb 7 1984 175; Krebernik ZA 73 1983 23; Müller Biling. 200; Akk. *walādu*, AHw 1457f.; CAD A/1 287ff.; ESA *wld*, DOSA 130f.; Arab. *walada*, Lane 2966f.; Eth. *walada*, CDG 613.); ¶ par.: /t-m-n/. ¶ Forms: G suffc. *yłt*; pref. *tłd*; impv. *łd*; inf. abs. (*y*)*łd* (due to contraction in the syntagm **w yld*, cf. 1.13:30; 1.14 III 48; 1.15 III 20-21), *yld* (*w yld*, 1.11:5); inf. cstr. suff. *łdtk*; N suffc. *ylđ*; Š pref. *aśłd*.

G. To give birth (to), bear: *ħl lđ (...) tbrk{K} w lđ* writhe (and) give birth (...) bend your knees and give birth, 1.12 I 25/27; *Jrhm tld* damsel, you will bear, 1.13:2; *arħt tld* the heifers gave birth, 1.10 III 1; *ibr tld* she gave birth to a ‘bullock’, 1.10 III 20; *tldn šhr w šlm* they gave birth to DN and DN, 1.23:52; *yłt mh yłt* they have given birth, to what have they given birth?, 1.23:53, 60, cf. 1.17 I 41 (cf. Huehnergard UVST 247f. n. 75; diff.: Aartun StUL 69f.: ‘Hintergehen’, < **yłt* < **włt*); *tqtnsn w tldn tld ilm nšmm* both women squatted and gave birth, gave birth to the handsome gods, 1.23:58; *tłd šbř bnm* she will give birth to seven sons, 1.15 II 23, cf. ln. 25 (// *tl{t} mnm*); *tqrb w lđ bnt lk tld pğt* she is on the point of giving birth

and give birth to daughters for you, she will give birth to a princess, 1.15 III 5-7, cf. ln. 20-21; *tldn mt* she gave birth to a boy, 1.5 V 22; *hl glmt tld bn[* behold the princess will give birth to a son, 1.24:7, cf. ln. 5, 1.13:2 (cf. Is 7:14); *w tqrb w ld bn(m) lh* she is on the point of bearing him a son / sons, 1.15 III 20-21 and par.; *ytn (...) w ld sph krt* he granted (...) and / so that PN would engender offspring, 1.14 III 48 (diff.: Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 8 1976 435ff.: ‘Stammhalter’, *wld sph*); *a<g>zrt fnt w ld* anxious(?) (was) DN to give birth / for the son, 1.13:30 (cf. w IV); *[k t]ld at abn* if it gives birth as an omen to a swelling in the shape of a stone, 1.103+:1; *k tld a[tt]* if a woman gives birth, 1.140:1-14; *ašsu b ldk* I will give (you the inheritance) when you give birth, 2.34:33 (Dijkstra UF 19 1987 47f. n. 53; diff.: Cunchillos TOu 2 346f. n. 36: ‘récipient / cave’, Akk. *lutt/ttu*).

Gpass. To be born: *k yld bn ly* because a sons has been born to me, 1.17 II 14; *ibr 1 bñl yld* to DN a ‘bullock’ has been born, 1.10 III 35. Š. To sire: *y bn ašld* oh son(s) that I have sired, 1.23:65.

In bkn ctx.: *b ym tld*, 1.107:49; *hry w yld* there was conception and birth (?), 1.11:5; *yldh naxx*, 1.172:30; *k tld a[tt]*, 1.140:1, 3, 5, 7, 9 (cf. ln 14); *yldt qty* she gives birth to GN, RSOu 14 53 [KTU 9.432]:22'. Cf. mld (II), yld.

yld n. m. “son, child, young” (cf. /y-l-d/; Hb. *yld*, HALOT 412; Akk. *wildu, ildu*, AHw 1496; CAD I/J 71; Arab. *walad*, Lane 2966).

¶ Forms: sg. *yld*, du. suff. *yldy*, pl. cstr. *yld*.

a) Son, (human) child: *mzpt yld* the oracle of the child, 1.124:3; *yldy šhr w šlm* my (two) sons DN and DN, 1.23:53 (diff.: Tropper UF 26 1995 475f.: ‘geboren wurden’, Gpass. suffc. 3. m. du. + encl. -y; cf. *ibid.* n. 15); ★b) (animal) young: *yld bhmth* the young of his small cattle, 1.103+:2. In bkn ctx.: *yld dn̄il* the son of PN, 1.18 IV 39.

Cf. /y-l-d/.

yln 1) PN; 2) DN (Sem. Cf. Loretz UF 12 1980 475: Arab. *lhñ*; cf. Grøndahl PTU 28, 155).

1) *bn* PN. 4.35 I 8.

2) DN, second element of the composite DN *yds yln* ‘the Know-all and the Shrewd’: *bl nm̄lk yds yln* come, we will enthrone DN!, 1.6 I 48.

yly (I) n. m. “comrade, companion” (Arab. *waliyy*, Lane 3060. Cf. Renfroe AULS 71ff.); ¶ par.: *ah (I)*. ¶ Forms: pl. suff. *ylyh*.

Comrade, companion: *mzah šr ylyh*, he ran into the prince of his comrades, 1.12 II 51 (// *ahyh*).

Cf. yly (II).

yly (II) PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 143).

PN: 4.204:11; 4.382:26 (*bn trnq*); 4.427:19; 4.723:3.

ym (I) n. m. “day” (Hb., OAr. *ywm*, HALOT 399f.; DNWSI 448ff.; Ph., Pun. *ym*, DNWSI 448ff.; Ebla cf. /yawmū/ in UD.GÁNA = *a(-wu)-mu* *ʔa-mu-tum*, VE 777; /yawmim/ in UD.TE = *še-er a-me-mu*, VE 774; cf. Krebernik ZA 73 1983 29f.; Fronzaroli EL137; Gelb EDA 67; Syr. *yawmō*, LS 299f.; Akk. *ūmu*, AHw 1418ff.; ESA *y(w)m*, DOSA 231; Arab. *yawm*, Lane 3064); ¶ syll. Ug.: [UD] = [ūmu] [] = *yu-mu*, Ug 5 138:2'; ^a[UD] = *tu-en-ni* = *yu-m[u]*, Ug 5 137 IV a 17; cf. Sivan GAGI 291; Huehnergard UVST 133; Van Soldt SAU 304, 333 n. 175; ¶ par.: *fdt* (II). ¶ Forms: sg. *ym*, cstr. *ym*; du. *ymm* (?); pl. *ymm*, *ymt*, cstr. *ymy*.

Day, ★a) as date: *I ym hnd* from this day forth, 3.2:1 and par. (cf. RS Akk.: *ištu ūmi annim*, Van Soldt SAU 458); *b ym hdt* on the day of the new moon, 1.87:1 and par.; *b tt ym hdt* on the sixth of the full moon, 1.78:1; *b ym mlat* on the day of the full moon, 1.109:3, cf. 1.130:16; *b ym prf* (...) *w ſy ym* on the day of the firstfruit(s) (...) and on the (following) day, 4.279:1-2; *b ym qz* in the days (of the) summer (fruit), 1.20 I 5; *b šbf ymm / šbf b ymm* on the seventh day, 1.4 VI 32 and par.; *b ym šbf* on the seventh day, 1.119:1; *b šbf ym hdt* on the seventh day of the new moon / the month, 1.112:10; *b ym ſsr* on the tenth day, 1.104:15, cf. 2.48:2; [*hm*] *kbkb yql b tltm ym* if a star falls on day thirty, 1.163:7; *b ym dbh tph* on the day of the sacrifice of the stock, 1.48:13 and par.; *hn ym ysq yn tmk* behold on (this) day wine of TN was served, 1.22 I 17; *bn ym* on this day / this very day, 1.4 VII 16 (// *bnm fdt*, diff.: Caquot - Sznycer TOu 1 216 n. f. ‘le maritime (fils de la mer)’); *qra ym* proclamation of the day, 1.87:9, 1.41:8; *w hl ym* and the day remains desacralized, 1.41:48; ★b) as a period in time: *ym ahd* (in) a (single) day, 1.115:14 (cf. Del Olmo CR 270 n. 47; De Tarragon TOu 2 110 n. 337); *tl̄t ymm* during three days, 1.111:2; may the gods *tszzk alp ymm* strengthen you for thousand(s) of days, 5.9:4; *hn ym w tn* behold, one day and another (passed), 1.16 VI 21 cf. 1.17 I 5-6 and par.; *lk ym w tn tl̄t w rb̄f ym hm̄š w tdt ym* go one day and a second, a third and fourth day, a fifth and sixth day, 1.14 III 2 and par., cf. In 10 and 1.4 VI 24-32, formula of graded numerical sequence, cf. Del Olmo MLC 60f.; [*hm b tl̄t ym yh yr̄h*] if on the third day the moon wanes, 1.163:4; *ank tl̄t ymm kl lhmt* as for me, I have fought against (them) all for six days, 2.82:8; *urk ym bſly* length of day(s) (may) my lord (have), 2.23:20; *šp[t̄l̄t*

ymm lk hrg ar[b] *ymm* knock down during three days, go, kill during four, 1.13:4-5; *yrḥ w ḥmš ymm* one month and five days, 4.95:4-10; *ym ymm yṣtqn I ymm I yrḥm* one day and two passed, days and months (: the days [became] months), 1.6 II 26-27, cf. 1.1 V 15; 1.19 IV 13; *w ym ym yšal* and day after day may he ask (?), 2.47:24; *agzrym bn ym* the ravenous ones though only one day (old), 1.23:59, 61; *tqṣrn ymy bṣlh* shortened shall be the days of their/his lord, 1.103+:34; *I ymt špš w yrḥ* for the days of DN and DN, 1.108:26; RSOu 14 53 [KTU 9.432]:38'; ★c) in prepositional expressions: *b ym tit* on days of mud, 1.17 I 32 and par.; *b ym rt* on the days of (: when there is) mud, 1.17 I 33 and par.; ★d) in conjunctive expressions: *b ym tld* when she gives birth, 1.107:49; *b ym k ybt mlk* when the king spends the night, 2.33:14.

In bkn and unc. ctx.: *]b ym ym ymt*, 1.2 III 12; *]tm ymtm*, 1.1 II 8; *dt ymtm*, 1.25:4; *ym ymgm*, 1.25:6; *b ym*, 1.104:7; *ym*, 1.126:22; 1.151:9; 1.155:3; *ymm*, 1.155:2; 2.47:20; *b ymt*, 7.51:18; *bl ym*, 2.45:23 (cf. Hoftijzer Fs. Kraus 125: ‘kein Tag, niemals’); *]yirš.snp ln d ym hw (...) hw d ym*, 2.81:26, 28.

ym (II) n. m. 1) “sea”; 2) DN, the god Sea (Hb., Ph., OAr. *ym*, HALOT 413f.; DNWSI 458f.; Aram. *ym*, DJPA 242; Emar Akk. /yammu/, Pentiuc Vocabulary 86; Arab., *yamm*, Kazimirski 1634; cf. Eg. /ya/omma/, Hoch SWET 52); ¶ par.: *mdb*, *nhr*, (?) *rmt* (cf. *rm (I)*), *šmm (I)*, *thm*, *thw*. ¶ Forms: sg. *ym*, suff. *ymm* (encl. *-m*).

1) Sea: *rbt atrt ym* the Great Lady, DN of the sea / Sea (cf. *infra* 2)), 1.4 III 23 and *passim*, title of the goddess *atrt*; *bn glmt ſmm ym* the sea is covered in darkness, 1.8 II 8 and par. (//(?)) *rmt prṣt*; *brlt anhr b ym* the appetite/relish of the shark (that lives) in the sea, 1.5 I 16, cf. 1.133:5; *I gp ym* at the seashore, 1.23:30 (// *gp thm*); *tirk yd il k ym* the hand of DN grew as long as the sea, 1.23:33 and par. (// *k mdb*). Cf. Pope UF 19 1987 225); *dg b ym* the fish of the sea, 1.23:63 (// *ſr ſmm*); *tid(!)m b glp ym d alp šd zuh b ym* he rouged herself with sea snails whose exhalation is (noticeable / reaches) a thousand yokes in it, 1.19 IV 42-43 and par.; *drṣ b ym* sowing in the sea, 1.6 V 19; *lim hp ym* the people of the seashore, 1.3 II 7; *anyt ym* sea-going ships, 2.46:14; *tmt mdh b ym* she removed her clothes next to the sea, 1.4 II 6 (// *b nhrm*); *mnḥm ſrp ym* the storm clouds of the sea / DN, 1.83:4 (cf. Del Olmo AuOr 14 1996 131); *tsrp ym dnbtm* she covered the sea with (her) tail, 1.83:7; [*w ſbr*] *alp [šd] b ym* [and pass through] a thousand [acres] through the sea, 1.3 VI 5. In bkn ctx.: *b ym*, 1.19 IV 41; *ym*, 1.12 II 11; *ydm ym*, 1.75:1.

2) DN, the Sea god (cf. Pope WbMyth 289ff.): ★a) in god lists: *ym*, 1.47:30; 1.102:3; 118:29 (// RS Akk.: A.AB.BA, Ug 5 18 29); ★b) in myth: *w p̄sr šm ym* and proclaimed the name of DN, 1.1 IV 15; *zbl ym* Prince DN, 1.2 IV 14 and *passim*, title of the god *ym* (// *tpt nhr*); *grš ym grš ym l ksih* drive DN, drive DN from his throne, 1.2 IV 12 (// *nhr*); *mr ym mr ym l ksih* throw DN, throw DN from his throne, 1.2 IV 19; *b ym mn̄h l abd b ym irtm mn̄m* in DN calm was not lacking, on DN (his) chest (was strengthened[?]), 1.2 IV 3 (// *nhr*); *an rgmt l ym* I am going to reply to DN, 1.2 I 45; *mlak ym* the messengers of DN, 1.2 I 44 and par. (// *nhr*); *mlakm ylak ym* DN sent messengers, 1.2 I 11; *thm ym b̄slkm* message of DN, your lord, 1.2 I 33 and par. (// *nhr*); *b ym b̄sl ysy* against DN, DN tried (to attack [?]), 1.9:14, cf. 1.2 IV 4: *hrbm its, yprsh ym* DN collapsed, 1.2 IV 25 and par.; *yqt b̄sl w yšt ym* he dragged DN and brought down DN, 1.2 IV 27; *l mh̄št mdd il ym* did I not crush ‘the beloved of DN’, DN?, 1.3 III 39, cf. 1.4 VI 12; VII 4 (// *nhr*); *sz ym l ymk* strong was DN, he did not fall, 1.2 IV 17; *ym l mt* DN is certainly dead, 1.2 IV 32 and par.; *sbdk b̄sl y ymm* your servant is DN, oh DN!, 1.2 I 36 (// *nhrm*); *d k ym ymh̄s b smd* those who were like DN he struck with the mace, 1.6 V 3 (cf. KTU: *rdg dkym*, diff.: Dietrich - Loretz TUAT 3 1193: ‘die Schläger Yamms’; for other opinions cf. Del Olmo IMC 79ff.; Wyatt RTU 140 n. 103); *bn bht ym* build the house of DN, 1.2 III 7 (// *nhr*); *yitsp (...) mtdtt ġlm ym*(...) the sixth (wife) did Noble DN gather to himself, 1.14 I 20; *b ym arš w tnn* with DN are DN and DN, 1.6 VI 51; ★c) as recipient of offerings: *ym gdlt*, DN, one cow, 1.39:13; *ym š DN*, one ram, 1.46:6 and par.

In bkn ctx.: *b ym*, 1.2 III 12; 1.4 II 35; *l šd mr ymm*, 1.2 III 11; *b ym*, RSOu 14 53 [KTU 9.432]:19'.

Cf. *aym*, *ilym*, *šbdym*, *mlkym*, *šlmym*, *ymil*, *ymy*, *ymrn*.

ymil PN (Sem. Grøndahl PTU 96, 144; Ribichini - Xella SEL 8 1991 159, 163).

PN: ★a) 4.75 V 14 (*bn* []); ★b) *bn PN*, 4.183 II 2. In bkn ctx.: *y]mil*, 4.588:2.

yman TN, ‘Ionia’ (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 339f.: **Yamānu*. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 10 1978 63; Xella TRU 266; Astour RSO 11 60ff.; Dietrich - Loretz IOS 18 335ff.; for the NA and NB texts cf. Rollinger RA 91 1997 167ff.; diff.: Aartun StUL 77f.: *y-* + **m̄n*).

TN: *hwt yman* the country of TN, 1.4 I 42; *npy yman*, atonement of TN, 1.40:27 and par.

Cf. *ymn* (III).

ymd PN (Sem. etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 59, 65, 131, 156; Dietrich - Loretz -Sanmartín UF 5 1973 109; Huehnergard UVST 145).

PN: 4.609:31.

ymlk PN (Sem. Grøndahl PTU 50, 59, 158; Ribichini - Xella SEL 8 1991 163, 164); ¶ syll.: cf. *i-ma-li-ik*, PRU 3 135 (RS 15.137):16; cf. Sivan GAGI 248.

PN: *bn* PN, 4.635:15. Cf. in bkn ctx.: *ymlk*, 4.505:4.

ymmt, 1.3 III 12, cf. *ybmt*.

**/y-m-n/*

Cf. *ymn* (I), */y-m-n-n/*.

ymn (I) n. m. 1) “right (side)”; 2) “right (hand)”, used as a noun (Hb., Aram., Nab. Palm. *ym(y)n*, DNWSI 460f.; HALOT 415; DJPA 242; Ebla cf. /yaminum, yamittum, yimittum/ in Á.ZI = A/I-me-tum/núm, VE 534; Krebernik ZA 73 1983 20; Fronzaroli StEb 7 1984 186f.; Krecher Biling. 158; Akk. *imnu*, AHw 379; CAD I/J 136f.; ESA *ymn*, DOSA 232; Arab. *yamīn*, Lane 3064; Eth. *yamān*, CDG 627. Cf. UBL 12 356ff.); ¶ par.: *yd* (I). ¶ Forms: sg. *ymn*, suff. *ymny*, *ymnh*.

1) Right (side): *ytb l ymn aliyn bṣt* he sat on the right (side) of DN, the ‘Very Powerful’, 1.4 V 47; *u ymn u šmal* to right and left > on both sides, 1.23:63; *ymn* right side (?) / PN, 6.67:1.

2. ★a) right (hand), right: *yihd* (...) *kṛpn bm [ym]n* he took a cup in (his) right, 1.15 II 18 (// *b yd*); *qh* (...) *qbṣt b ymny* take (...) the goblet from my right, 1.19 IV 54 and par. (// *b dy*); *ahdt* (...) *plk tṣlt b ymnh* he took (...) the spindle of the charm (?) in his right, 1.4 II 4; *ahd* (...) *qsṣth bm ymnh* he took (...) his arrows in his right, 1.10 II 7 (// *b ydh*); *k tg̣d arz b ymnh* when the cedar (stave) shoots from his right, 1.4 VII 41 (// *b ydh*); *qh* (...) [*m]rq(!)s(!)tk bm ymn* take (...) your tambourine in the right, 1.16 I 42 (// *b yd*); *yihd* (...) [*g]rgrh bm ymn* he seized (...) his javelin in the right, 1.16 I 48 (// *b yd*); *qh* (...) *imr d[bh bm] ymn* take (...) a sacrificial lamb in the right, 1.14 II 14 and par.; [*yuh]d* (...) *bm ymn mhs* he grasped (...) a machete in the right, 1.2 I 39 (// *b yd*); ★b) other part of the body: *qm ymnh* his (: *yrt*) right horn, 1.18 IV 10; *šq ymn* right thigh, 1.103+:26; *udn ymn* right ear, 1.103+:35.

In bkn ctx.: *šbrh bm ymn*, 1.92:13; *mgz ymnk* present of your right (?), 1.5 V 3, cf. ln. 25; *ymn*, 4.607:31.

Cf. */y-m-n-n/*.

ymn (II) PN (Sem. etym. unc.; cf. *ym* (I), *ym* (II), 2, *ymn* (I). Cf. Grøndahl PTU 52, 144; Watson AuOr 13 1955 229; Ribichini - Xella

SEL 8 1991 163); ¶ syll.: cf. *y[ə]-mu-na*, PRU 6 83 IV 3; *ia-mu-na*, Ug 5 161:3; cf. Sivan GAGI 287.

PN: ★a) 4.227 I 5; 4.607:31; 5.1:13; ★b) *bn* PN, 4.64 IV 9; 4.69 II 3; 4.123:4; 4.617 (I) 19; 4.785:9. In bkn ctx.: *lymn*, 4.331:4.

ymn (III) TN (?) (Cf. Dietrich - Loretz KA 228ff.: *yman* 'Zypern').

TN (?): 6.67:1.

Cf. *yman*, *ymn* (II).

/y-m-n-n/ vb G with 3rd reduplicated radical, "to take with the right" (extended form of */y-m-n/, denom. qtl pattern Cf. Cross CMHE 24; De Moor ARTU 124 n. 42: 'to aim'; diff.: Good UF 17 1985 155f.: 'his staff is powerful', < **mnn*; Pope UF 19 1987 226: 'he drew his mighty shaft', < **mnn* [on this cf. Renfroe AULS 128ff.]; Dietrich - Loretz TUAT 2 355: 'gesenkt war', < **mnn*); ¶ par.: /n-h-t/. ¶ Forms: G suffc. *ymnn*; act. ptc. suff. *mnnnm* (with encl. -m, probably a contracted form /mâm(a)nинu/ < */muyamnинu/; cf. Brockelmanm GvG § 39w; Sivan UF 16 1984 393).

G. To take with the right: *il ymnn mt ydh* DN took his rod with the right, 1.23:37; *y mt mt (...) mnnnm mt ydk* oh man, man (...) who has taken the rod with the right!, 1.23:40, 44, 47 (// *nht(m)*).

Cf. *ymn* (I).

ymrm PN (Sem. Cf. Ribichini - Xella RSF 15 1987 8).

PN: 4.547:5.

ymrn PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 51, 59, 65, 160; Ribichini - Xella SEL 8 1991 163).

PN: 4.417:9 (*apsny*).

ymtd/šr PN (Sem. Cf. /m-t/; *šr* (III). Cf. Grøndahl PTU 311); ¶ syll.: cf. *ia-mu-u(!)-šar-ri*, RSOu 7 5:4; for the rdg: Huehnergard Syria 74 1997 214.

PN: *ymtšr*, 4.313:3; *ymtdr*, 4.727:23.

ymtšr, PN; cf. *ymtd/šr*.

ymy PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 144; Ribichini - Xella SEL 8 1991 163).

PN: ★a) 4.75 V 22 (*bn* []); ★b) *bn* PN, 4.214 IV 12.

ymz PN (etym. unc.).

PN: 2.83:3; 4.103:35.

yn n. m. "wine" (Hitt. *wiyan-*, HW 255; Myc. *wo-no*, Chadwick 592; Min. *ya-ne*, Gordon EML 28f.; Aura DMic 443; cf. Woudhuizen UF 26 1994 529: *WA₁*, Linear C; Gk *oīnos*, Liddell - Scott 1207; Lat. *vinum*, OLD 2067f.; Hb., Ph., OArab. *ynn*, HALOT 409f.; DNWSI 455f.; Can. *ye-nu*, Rainey Tel-Aviv 3 1983 137:2, DNWSI 455f.;

Akk. (< Can.) *īnu*, AHw 383, 1563 [cf. diff.: CAD I/J 152: *inu* C]; Eth. *wayn*, CDG 623; cf. ESA *wyn*, DOSA 127: ‘grapes > vineyard’; Arab., *wayn*, Kazimirska 1620: ‘raisin noir’; Zamora Vid 206ff.); ¶ RS Akk.: GEŠTIN, *passim*, cf. 1 *me-at* 48 DUG GEŠTIN, KTU 4.48:13; ITI SAG.(DU.)GEŠTIN.MEŠ, Ug 5 99:13; PRU 6 107:11; ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. the element /yēn-/ in TN URU *ye(PI)-na*, PRU 6 112:2 (cf. URU GEŠTIN-*na*, RS 22.233:4, RS 25.132 rev. II 12'); cf. PRU 6 163 n. 5; Huehnergard AkkUg 375; 392; cf. diff.: Gordon EML 28f.; Rendsburg Eblaitica 2 116: /yain/ > /yān-/, cf. URU PI-*na-a-jum*, PRU 3 125 (RS 15.147) rev. 6' and cf. Gelb CAAA 37); ¶ par.: *dm* (II) (+ *šš*), *lhm*, *mrt* (I), *msk*, *nbt*, *trt*. ¶ Forms: sg. *yn*, suff. *ynh*; cf. *ynm*, 4.44:28, (encl. -*m*).

1. Wine: ★a) *it yn d šrb* there is wine that entered, 1.23:74; invite me *w štm ſm ahy yn* to drink wine with my companions (// *lhm*), 1.5 I 25; *b yn yšt ilm*(!) by the wine that our god drinks!, 1.19 IV 57; take the cup *w tšqyn yn* and may she serve you wine, 1.19 IV 53; *špq ilm* /*ilht yn* she supplied the gods / goddesses with wine, 1.4 VI 47-54; *ilm* (...) *tštn y<n> ſd šbſ* the gods (...) drink wine to satiety, 1.114:3; cf. *ibid.* 16; *k šbſt yn* when you are sated with wine, 1.17 I 31 and par.; ★b) classes: *yn tb* generous wine, 4.213:1 and *passim ibid.* (cf. Mari Akk.: GEŠTIN DÙG.GA, Finet AfO 25 1974/77 127; Durand ARMT 21 107ff.), contrasted with *yn d l tb* ordinary wine, of mediocre quality, 4.213:2 and *passim ibid.*, *yn hlq* spoilt wine (sour with time), 4.213:3 (Aartun UF 16 1984 26; cf. *yn msh* and Mari Akk.: GEŠTIN SUMUN, cf. ARMT 21 104 n. 2); *yn hsp* decanted wine, drained off, without sediment (said of quality wine; often differentiated from *yn msh*, cf. Aartun UF 16 1984 21): *yn hsp d nkly b dbh* decanted wine that was consumed during the sacrifice, 4.213:24, cf. *yn hsp l m* decanted wine for ..., *ibid.* 25; *yn hsp l ql d tbſ msr*(?)*m* decanted wine for the courier who left for Egypt, *ibid.* 27; *yn msh* ‘cellar’ wine’, vin ordinaire, different from *yn hsp* ‘decanted’ wine, quality wine (cf. Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 5 1973 112): *yn msh* ‘cellar’ wine, 4.213:28, 30; *tgnr yn msh* (...) *w hsp* (...) total of ‘cellar’ wine: (so much), and of decanted (wine): (so much), 1.91:35; ★c) with ellipsis of *yn*: *bir ſſr mſ[b w k]dm hsp* TN: ten of ‘cellar’ (wine) and two jars of decanted (wine), 1.91:29; cf. TN (...) *msh* (so much) ‘cellar’ (wine), *ibid.* 31ss.; *hmr yn* sparkling wine, young wine (// *lhm*), 1.23:6 (diff.: De Moor SP 75; Lloyd UF 22 1990 180f.: ‘some sort of container for wine’); ★d) cf. in poetry: *yn tmk* wine of TN, // *mrt yn srnm* must, wine of princes, // *yn b ld gll* wine

in goblet of intoxication(?) // *yn išryt* wine of happiness, 1.22 I 17-20 (cf. Del Olmo MLC 424; Dijkstra UF 20 1988 49 n. 79; Watson UF 31 1999 777ff.); *yn[t]mla* with wine he filled it, 1.19 IV 61 (// *msk*). In unc. ctx.: *yn ſšy* wine (that is) made, processed, ready(?), 1.17 VI 8 (// *tt*, cf. Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 184); ★e) imagery in poetry: *tšt k yn udmrst* she drank tears like wine, 1.6 I 10; *k yn ddm lbb* like wine of amours is his heart, 1.101:9 (Irwin UF 15 1983 57; Dietrich - Loretz UF 17 1985 142).

2. Measures and containers (of wine): ★a) *kd* 'jar', *passim* (cf. Heltzer RCAU 40f.); cf. *kd yn lPNa* 'jar' of wine for PN, 6.11:1; often with ellipsis of *kd*. cf. 1.91:21ss.; 4.230:1; *passim*, ★b) *kw*: *tt kwt yn* two *k.* of / for wine, 4.691:6; ★c) *Ig* 'jar': *Ig ynhl* a 'jar' of his wine[, 1.23:75; ★d) *kpslr. hmš kpsln yn* five *k.* of wine, 4.786:7; ★e) other containers: pour *b gl htt yn* wine into a cup of silver (// *nbt*), 1.14 II 19 and par., cf. 1.17 VI 5; drink *b krpnm yn* wine in the cup (// *dm*), 1.4 IV 37 and par.; se acabó *yn b hmthm* the wine in their skins, 1.16 III 15; abrió *rhbt yn* an amphora of wine, 1.15 IV 16 and par.; give (me) *ks yn* a cup of wine, 5.9:15; pour *yn fn b qbſt* sparkling wine from the vats, 1.6 IV 18.

3. Production and consumption:: ★a) production and storage in *gt*: *passim*, cf. 4.213:3, 4, 8, 12, 15, 18, 20-21; 4.400:1-2, 5, 10, 14-15; ★b) in commerce: *yn d ntn b ksp* wine sold for cash, 4.219:1 (Heltzer GPOTU 19: 1 *kd* = 1/7 of a shekel); in accounting: *tgmr yn d nkly* total wine distributed, 4.230:15; <*yn*> *d nkly {yn} kd w kd* <wine> that was consumed: {} a 'jar' per person(?), 4.279:1 (rdg cf. PRU 2 p. 100; cf. *kd w krsnm* one jar and two wineskins, *ibid.* ln. 3; cf. ln. 4-5; cf. 4.213:24 and 1.91:1, *infra*: c); distributed to various social classes or persons: cf. 4.216:1-12; 4.230:1-12; 4.269:27s.; 4.274:1; nn. amounts of *yn*, 4.123:8,14, 22, 23; 4.149:10; 4. 246:2, 6; 4.269:34; 4.284:5; 4.285:1ss.; 4.400; 14; 4.691:3; 4.715:2; ★c) used in the cult: *arb ſſr kd yn* fourteen jars of wine, 1.41:23; 1.87:24; *yn d ykl bd t[...]* *b dbh mlk* wine they deliver (for consumption) into the hands of the *r.[...]* in the royal sacrifice, 1.91:1; *yn hsp d nkly b dbh* decanted wine trasegadot that was consumed in the sacrifice, 4.213:24; *yn b dbh mlkt b mdrl* wine for the sacrifice of the queen in the sown-land, 4.149:14; *yn tgzyt* wine of libation (// *lhm*), 1.6 VI 45; *k{b}d yn l ſſrt* a jar of wine for DN, 1.112:13; with ellipsis of *yn*: *kd bt ilm rbm* a jar (consumed/used) in the temple of the 'Great Gods', 4.149:1; *kd(m)* jar(s) for diff. DNN: *ibid.* 3-19. In bkn ctx.: *Jyn l mlkt Jwine* for the queen, 4.219:12; *w hbrh mla yn* [and his pot?] is full / fills

with wine (?), 1.23:76; *k yn*, 2.31:66; *maxt yn*, 4.786:10; *yn[*, 4.221:6; *lyn*, 1.92:38; 4.62:1; 4. 225:3; 4.573:1; 4.717:2; 4.747:5; 5.1:11 (PN?).

4. In menology, MN *yrh riš yn* month of ‘Firstfruits of Wine’, 1.41:1, 1.87:1, 4.182:32, 4.387:21 (Sept. / Oct., De Moor SP 78; cf. RS Akk.: ITI SAG.DU.GEŠTIN. MEŠ, Ug 5 99:13; ITI SAG. GEŠTIN. MEŠ, PRU 6 107:11).

ynhm PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 27, 50, 58, 62, 165; Benz PPNPI 359f.; Sanmartín Fs. Von Soden 1995 437; Watson AuOr 14 1996 99); ¶ syll.: *ia-an-ha-(am-)mu/mi/ma*, Syria 18 1937 246 (RS 8.145):15;; PRU 3 39 (RS 16.359A):6; 113f. (RS 16.353):4, 14, 21; 162 (RS 16.348):4; 170 (RS 16.163):3'; 194 (RS 11.839):5; 195 (RS 15.09) A 19; 201f. (RS 16.257+) III 5, 41; PRU 6 49:18'; [*i*]a(?)*-na-ha-mu*, PRU 6 71 B II 8'; cf. Sivan GAGI 153, 253; Huehnergard UVST 237, 240.

PN: ★a) 3.4:4 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 40); 4.41:10 (*bn nrt*); 4.52:7; 4.63 I 37; 4.75 V 16(!) (*bn [*; KTU: *yntm*; cf. Watson AuOr 11 1993 216); 4.130:7, 9; 4.141 I 3 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 39);; 4.170:3; 4.188:16; 4.194:7; 4.214 IV 6; 4.258:13; 4.282:15; 4.283:9; 4.339:5 (*ulmy*); 4.350:15 (*bn ilmd*); 4.609:27 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 39); 4.635:21 (*addir*), 30 (*addir*), 47; ★b) *bn PN*, 4.645:8.

ynhn PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 22, 165; Sanmartín Fs. Von Soden 1995 448); ¶ syll.: *ia-an-ha-nu*, PRU 3 32 (RS 16.129):2 (Van Soldt SAU 2, 40), *ia-an-ha-na*, *passim* in colophons in lexical texts; cf. Ug 5 143 (p. 252: RS 20.196A+; for RS 20.201A+ cf. Van Soldt UF 20 1988 315 [f]; SAU 23f., Fs. Bergerhof 440; for RS 20.165B+, 20.230, 20.245, 21.08A and 22.343 cf. Van Soldt SAU 24); cf. Sivan GAGI 154 n. 3, 253; Van Soldt SAU 32, 180, 333, 753.

PN: ★a) 4.775:12; ★b) *bn PN*, 4.51:15.

/y-n-q/ vb G “to suck”; Š “to suckle” (Hb. *ynq*, HALOT 416f.; Aram. *ynq*, DNWSI 461f.; DJPA 242; Akk. *enēqu*, AHw 217). ¶ Forms: G act. ptc. sg. *ynq*, pl. *ynmq*, Š ptc. f. *mšnq(t)* (cf. *mšqn*).

G. To suck: *ynqm b ap z/dd aṭrt* who suck the the nipples of DN, 1.23:24 and par. (cf. Hb. *ywnqy šdym*, Joel 2:16); *ynq hlb a[ṭrt* who will suck the milk of DN, 1.15 II 26.

Š ptc. f. *mšnq(t)*: cf. *mšqnt*.

Cf. *mšqnt*, *tnqt* (II).

ynt n. f. “dove” (Hb. *ywnh*, HALOT 402f.; Syr. *yawnō*, LS 300; Emar Akk. /yattu/, Pentiuc Vocabulary 139). ¶ Forms: sg. abs., cstr. *ynt*. Dove, as material for sacrifice: *ynt tṣm* a dove, the ‘heroes’, 1.39:1;

ynt qrt a domestic dove, 1.119:10 and par.

yntm, 4.75 V 16; cf. *ynhm*.

/y-n-y/ vb N “to be lowered in value, reduced, cheapened” (Sanmartín UF 21 1989 343; cf. Akk. *wanā?um*, AHw 1459; Hb. *ynh*, HALOT 416; OArab. *yny*, DNWSI 461: *yny* haph.; JArab. *yny*, Jastrow DTT 581; cf. Arab. *wanā*, Lane 3061. ¶ Forms: N pref. *yn-*.

N. To be lowered in value, reduced, cheapened: *ḥmš mqdm d nyn b tq/* five (logs(?)) scorched, lowered in price, for one shekel, 4.158:19. *yny* (I) TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 345f.: *Yēnā* 1, *Yēnā* 2. Cf. Heltzer RCAU 11, 17 n, 31; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 5 1973 109; Dietrich - Loretz UF 10 1978 63; Lipiński OLP 12 1981 110 n. 148; Astour UF 13 1981 7; RSOu 11 65; Van Soldt UBL 11 377, 381; UF 30 1998 728); ¶ syll.: 1) *Yēnā* 1 (*'of the Mountain'*): URU *ye-na-a* HUR.SAG, PRU 3 125 (RS 15.147):6' (collation Van Soldt UF 28 1966 673); URU *ye-na*, PRU 6 119:2; URU GEŠTIN(-*na*), RS 22.233:4; 25.132 I 13', III 12-13 (Van Soldt UF 28 1996 673; see *ibid.* n. 152 for PRU 3 189 (RS 11.790):34'); 2) *Yēnā* 2 (*'of Below'*): URU <*Ye-na>* *šapi-il*, PRU 3 125 (RS 15.147) rev. 7'; unc. cf. the spelling *i-na ia-na*, KTU 4.648:26; Sivan GAGI 291; Huehnergard UVST 238; AkkUg 375; Van Soldt SAU 338 n. 177; UF 28 1996 672f.

TN (all *Yēnā* 1 *'of the Mountain'* (?)): 4.355:20; 4.379:6, 7; 4.610 (II) 21 (cf. Bordreuil UF 20 1988 12, 14); 4.693:43; 4.696: 9; 4.765:9; 4.770:11; 4.784:18; RSOu 14 35 [KTU 9.388] III 4; in the composite toponym *gt yny*, 4.320:2 (4.696:9 ?; cf. Belmonte RGTC 12/2 93: **Gittu-Yēnā*). In bkn ctx.: *ynx*, 4. 610 (II) 20 (Bordreuil UF 20 1988 11: *yn[y]*; for 4.308:4 cf. Bordreuil UF 20 1988 11; Van Soldt UF 28 1996 672.

Cf. *yny* (II), *yny* (III).

yny (II) GN m. (< *yny* (I), TN). ¶ Forms: sg. *yny*.

TN: *PN yny*, 4.52:4.

yny (III) PN (< *yny* (II)).

PN: 4.44:22 (or GN?); 4.55:30 (or TN?); 5.1:2.

yp n. m. “dignity, beauty” (< */y-p-h/; Hb. *ypy*, HALOT 424; cf. EA Akk. *yapū*, EAT 138:126, cf. AHw 412; CAD I/J 325; Sivan GAGI 288. Cf. Caquot RPhR 42 1962 208; Xella TRU 266f.; Del Olmo CR 156). ¶ Forms: sg. *yp*, suff. *ypkm*, *ypkn*.

Dignity, beauty: *u šn ypkm* whether your dignity has been sullied, 1.40:28 and par., cf. ln. 19, 23: /h-t-?/. In bkn ctx.: *yp tht*, 1.84:10.

Cf. *tp* (II).

/y-p-ʃ/ vb G “to leave, depart, appear”; N “to rise, present oneself”

(Hb. *ypf*, HALOT 424: hi.; Akk. *(w)apū*, AHw 1459f.; CAD A/2 201ff. Cf. Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 205; Margalit UF 16 1984 139f.; Van Zijl Baal 63, for the various opinions); ¶ par.: /g-l-y/ (?). ¶ Forms: G suffc. *ypst*, presc. *ypf*, *tpf*; N *ynpf* (unassimilated form or mistake for *ypf*: KTU, 1.19 II 16; but cf. 1.5 IV 8).

G. ★a) To leave, depart, appear: *mn ib ypf l bṣl* which enemy departed against DN?, 1.3 III 37 and par.; *l ib ypf l bṣl* no enemy has departed against DN, 1.3 IV 5; in bkn ctx.: *at yps t b* you appeared with, 1.2 I 3; ★b) to grow, brotar: *bs[q] y{n}pf b palt bsql ypf b yglm* shoot that grows in the waste land, shoot that grows in the erial, 1.19 II 16, cf. ln. 23 (in ln. 20 read *ypf*!)); *šršk b arš al ypf* may your root not grow in / from the earth, 1.19 III 54 (//(?)) *gly*).

N. To rise, present oneself, in bkn ctx.: *ynpf bṣl*/DN rose, 1.5 IV 8, and cf. *y{n}pf*, 1.19 II 16 (cf. G ★b).

Cf. *nqmpn*, *ypf* (I), *ypfbṣl*, *ypfmlk*, *ypn*.

ypf (I) PN (Sem. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz BiOr 23 1966 130; Grøndahl PTU 50, 144); ¶ syll.: *ia-pa-ú/i/a*, PRU 3 194 (RS 11.839):14; 196 (RS 15.42) II 18'; PRU 4 109f. (RS 17.28):2 and *passim ibid.*; cf. *ya-pa-ʔu*, PRU 6 79:9; cf. Sivan GAGI 291; Huehnergard UVST 246, 252; Van Soldt SAU 332 n. 160, 336 n. 165.

PN: ★a) 4.134:14; 4.261:14; 4.635:24 (*adddy*); 4.655:3; ★b) *bn* PN, 4.366:14. In bkn ctx.: *bn ypf*, 4.37:5.

ypf (II) TN (?)

TN (?): in bkn ctx., *]krm b ypf l yfdd*(...) vineyards in TN(?) for PN, 4.424:4 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 346. Cf. *b šbn*, *ibid.* ln. 5; the rdgs *b<n> ypf* and *b<n> šbn* are unlikely; cf. *bn*, *ibid.* ln. 18, 23. Cf. diff. Dietrich - Loretz BiOr 23 1966 130; Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 205 n. 286; PN, rdg *ypf* < **ypfi*>; Grøndahl PTU 59, 171; Grabbe UF 11 1979 310 n. 25: PN, rdg *ypf* < **pfi*>.

ypfbṣl PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 43, 117, 144; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 6 1974 28; Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 205; Watson AuOr 8 1990 119; Ribichini - Xella SEL 8 1991 160).

PN: 4.116:19.

ypfmlk PN (Sem. Grøndahl PTU 43, 144, 158; Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 205 n. 286; Watson AuOr 8 1990 120; Ribichini - Xella SEL 8 1991 164); ¶ syll.: *ya-pa-LUGAL*, PRU 95f. (RS 16.246):7 and *passim ibid.*

PN: 4.609:12.

Cf. *mlk* (I).

ypn PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 52, 144).

PN: 4.63:6; 4.339:23; 4.609:8; 4.658:16; 4.775:8.

*/y-p-h/

Cf. *tp* (II), *yp*.

yph n. m. “witness” (Hb. *yph*, HALOT 424. Cf. Loewenstamm Lesh 26 1962 205ff.; Biblica 59 1978 103f.; Dahood Biblica 46 1965 319f.; UHP 62; Pardee VT 28 1978 204ff.; Miller VT 1979 495ff.); ¶ RS Akk.: IGI, *passim*, LÚ.MEŠ *ši-bu-ti*, PRU 6 37:2 and *passim*; LÚ.(MEŠ.)IGI.(MEŠ.-ti), LÚ.(MEŠ.)-šu. GI(. MEŠ.), cf. PRU 3 pp. 230, 236; Ug 5 p. 341. ¶ Forms: sg. *yph*; allomorph *yph*, 4.31:9; pl. *yphm*.

Witness: *yph* PN witness (cf. Akk. IGI PN): PN, 3.8:17, 19, 21; 4. 258:5; 4.632:22; 4.778:3, 11, 19; 4.782:5, 18, 27; *bnšm h[[x]]mt yphm* members of his personnel are the witnesses, 4.659:6; *yph* PN witness: PN, 4.31:9. In bkn ctx.: *yph*, 3.6:2; *yph*[, 4.248:10; 4.754:4 (PNN?).

ypln PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 51, 65, 172); ¶ syll.: *ia-ap-lu-nu-na*, PRU 3 196 (RS 15.42+) II 25'; 159 (RS 16.261+):7; *ya-ap-lu-nu*, PRU 6 54:13; cf. Sivan GAGI 259; Huehnergard UVST 238; AkkUg 44, 392.

PN: 4.35 I 8 (*bn ylhn*); 4.363:8.

Cf. *ply*.

yplt/tñ PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 23, 51, 173); ¶ syll.: *ia-ap-lu-TA-nu-na*, PRU 3 37 (RS 16.287) 3; 202 (RS 16.257+): III 57; cf. Sivan GAGI 259; Huehnergard UVST 214.

PN: *ypltñ*, 4.215:5 (*bn iln*; cf. Van Soldt SAU 40); allograph *ypltñ* in 4.277:4 (cf. Watson AuOr 11 1993 221).

Cf. *plt*, *yplt*.

yplt PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 23, 51, 173; Watson AuOr 14 1996 99); ¶ syll.: *ia-ap-lu-tu₄* RS 25.134:29.

PN: 4.214 IV 4. Cf. in bkn ctx. 4.638:2.

Cf. *plt*, *yplt/tñ*.

ypn, in bkn ctx.:]*ypn* I, 2.77:13 (<(?) **pny*).

/y-p-q/ vb G: “to get, obtain” (EA Akk. /y-p-q/ > suffc. *ya-pa-aq-ti*, EAT 64:23; DNWSI 464f.; Rainey CAT 2 286, 296. Cf. already Albright BASOR 71 1938 38 n. 28; Gray UF 3 1971 67 n. 2; LC 132 n. 7; also: Dietrich - Mayer UF 6 1974 493f.; Dietrich - Loretz UF 12 1980 200f.; UF 19 1987 405f.; Margalit UF 8 1976 144; Verreet UF 19 1987 322f.); ¶ par.: /t-r-h/. ¶ Forms: G suffc. *ypq*.

G. To get, obtain: *att sdqh I ypq* a lawful wife he did not get (keep), 1.14 I 12 (// *trh*); *mlkn I ypq šph* the king will not get descendants,

1.103+:13, 29 (or: /p-q/, cf. 1.140:11).

Cf. /p-q/.

ypq PN (Sem. Cf. /p-q/, /y-p-q/).

PN: 4.617 (II) 26.

***/y-p-r/**

Cf. ypr (II).

ypr (I) TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 341: *Yaparu*. Cf. Heltzer RCAU 11; Van Soldt UBL 11 377, 380; UF 30 1998 727); ¶ syll.: URU *ia(-a)-pa-ru/rù/i*, PRU 3 190 (RS 11.800):4, 23'; 191 (RS 11.841):16'; PRU 6 102:5; RS 22.399+:39 (cf. Van Soldt UF 28 1996 673 n. 155); URU *ia-par_x*(BUR₅), RSOu 7 4:14 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 324 n. 148; UF 28 1996 673); cf. Sivan GAGI 291; Huehnergard UVST 237; Van Soldt UF 28 1996 673.

TN: 4.68:7; 4.73:9; 4.95:10; 4.355:22; 4.365:30; 4.610 (II) 5; 4.629:15; 4.693:53; 4.770:5; RSOu 14 35 [KTU 9.388] III 1; for 4.750:15 cf. Van Soldt UF 28 1996 673; for 4.244:32 cf. Belmonte RGTC 12/2 341.

Cf. yqry.

ypr (II) PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 26, 145).

PN: ★a) 4.214 IV 11; ★b) *bn* PN, 4.69 III 10. In bkn ctx.: *ypr*[, 4.489:1.

yprḥ PN (Sem.; < **prḥ*; cf. Hb. *prḥ*, HALOT 965f.).

PN: 4.278:9.

Cf. prḥ (I), prḥ (II).

yqry GN m. (< *ypr*, TN). ¶ Forms: sg. *yqry*.

GN: *PN yqry*, 4.417:17; for 4.295:7 cf. Vita UF 29 1997 706.

ypš, in bkn ctx., 1.93:5; *šmʃ ly yps i*.

ypt (I) n. f. “cow, yearling calf” (Arab. *yafanat*, Kazimirski 1631; cf. Hb. *prwt ypw*t, Gn. 41:2 and par. Cf. De Moor UF 1 1969 204; Dahood UHP 8); ¶ par.: *alp* (I). ¶ Forms: sg. *ypt*.

Cow, yearling calf: *tld* (...) *ypt l ybmt limm* they gave birth to (...) a yearling calf to the ‘Intended of the peoples’, 1.10 III 3 (// *alp*).

ypt (II) PN (Sem. Cf. *yp*, *ypt* (I)).

PN: 1.143:1 (Dietrich - Loretz MU 6f.). In bkn ctx.: 2.5:2.

yphd PN (Sem. Cf. Puech RB 93 1986 210f.; Dietrich - Loretz KA 209).

PN: *bn* PN, 6.68:1.

ypy PN (Sem. Cf. *yp*. Cf. diff. Grøndahl PTU 311).

PN: *bn* PN, 4.33:28 (*gbʃly*); 4.51:5 (*gbʃly*); cf. Van Soldt SAU 33.

*/(y-)q-d/

Cf. mqd (I).

/y-q-ǵ/ vb G “be alert, pay attention” (Hb. *yqs*, HALOT 431; Arab. *yaqiza*, Lane 2979. Cf. Del Olmo MLC 561; Segert UF 20 1988 295f.). ¶ Forms: G pref. *tqg*.

G. To be alert, pay attention: *ištms w tqg udn* listen and let (your) ear be alert, 1.16 VI 42 and par.

yqr PN, (deified) founder of the royal dynasty of Ugarit (Sem. Cf. Amor. /y-q-r/, Huffmon APNMT 214; Gelb CAAA 22. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 145); ¶ syll.: *ia-qa-rum* DUMU *ni-iq-má-du* LUGAL URU *ú-ga-ri-it*, *passim* in the dynastic seal, Ug 3 figs. 92-93, 97-99; PRU 3 XXIV, XLI; *ia-qa-ru* LUGAL URU *u-ga-ri-it*, PRU 3 169 (16.145):2; *ia-qa-rù*, PRU 6 25:3'; *ia-qa-ri*, Ug 5 12:30; cf. *ia-qar-mi*, PRU 4 202 (RS 18.20+) obv. 4; cf. Liverani SDB 53 1297; cf. Sivan GAGI 288; Van Soldt SAU 14 n. 129f.

PN, (deified) founder of the royal dynasty of Ugarit: *yšt [i] gtr w yqr* [DN] has established (him), *gtr* PN 1.108:2 (for the various interpretations cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 21 1989 124ff.; Del Olmo CR 186 nn. 57-58); *i! yqr*, 1.113:26 (cf. Kitchen UF 9 1977 132ff.; Ribichini - Xella RSF 7 1979 155f.; Del Olmo CR 179). In bkn ctx.: *tpi yqr*, 1.166:13.

*/y-q-š/

Cf. *yqš* (I), *yqš* (II), *yqš* (III).

yqš (I) n. m. “fowler, bird-catcher” (act. ptc. G < */y-q-š/; cf. Hb. *yqws*, HALOT 430); ¶ syll. Ug.: LÚ *ia-qi-š[u-ma]*, PRU 6 136:12; Sivan GAGI 288; Huehnergard UVST 134; Van Soldt SAU 304.

¶ Forms: pl. *yqšm*.Fowler: *yqšm* fowlers, 4.99:6; 4.126:25.Cf. *yqš* (II), *yqš* (III).

yqš (II) n. m. “game” (?) (nominal form < */y-q-š/; cf. Hb. *yqš*, HALOT 432). ¶ Forms: *yqš*.

Game, in bkn ctx.: *tpš šnšt yqš* one t. š. game bird (?), 1.48:7.Cf. *yqš* (I).*yqš* (III) PN bkn(?) (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 145).PN bkn(?): *yqš*, 4.114:8.

/y-q-y/ vb G “to protect” (Arab. *waqā*, Kazimirski 1593f. Cf. De Moor SP 129; Van Zijl Baal 19ff.; Caquot TOu 1 129 n. o; diff.: Del Olmo MLC 561: ‘rendir pleitesia, temer, obedecer’). ¶ Forms: G pref. suff. *tqh*, *tqyn*, *tqynh*.

G. To protect: *tn ilm d tqh d tqyn(h) hm̄t* hand over, gods, the one

you protect, the one you protect, multitude(s), 1.2 I 18, 34.

yr n. m. “early rain” (Hb. *ywrh*, HALOT 404. Cf. Margalit RB 91 1984 102ff.); ¶ par.: *frpt*, *hdd*. ¶ Forms: sg. *yr*.

Early rain: *ysly frpt b hm un yr* he implored the clouds, in the terrible drought, the (early) rain, 1.19 I 40 (diff.: De Moor UF 6 1974 496 n. 5; ARTU 250: ‘to cast’, **yry*; *hik* (...) *I rbt km yr* they go (...) by the myriad, like early rain, 1.14 II 40 and par. (// *hdd*, diff.: Aartun StUL 72ff.: ‘die Tüchtigen / Heldenhaften’, rdg *kmyr*, **kmyr*-).

/y-r-?/ vb G “to be afraid, frightened” (Hb. *yr?*, HALOT 433; Arab. *wa?ara*, Kazimirski 1526. Cf. Tropper AuOr 14 1996 136ff.); ¶ par.: /t-t-ʃ/, /y-ʃ-r/. ¶ Forms: G suffc. *yra*(!), *yritn*; prefsc. *yraun* (*scriptio plena*: *yru* +[encl. or pron.]*-n*; cf. Tropper UF 22 1990 387).

G. To be afraid, frightened: *yra*(!) *bn ilm <m>t* divine DN was afraid, 1.6 VI 30 (// *tʃʃ*, *yʃr*, for the rdg cf. Tropper AuOr 14 1996 137ff.); *yraun aliyn bʃl* DN, the Very Powerful One, was frightened, 1.5 II 6 (// *tʃʃ{.}nn*). In bkn ctx.: *yritn*, 2.31:45.

yrbʃm PN (Sem. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz OLZ 62 1967 548; Grøndahl PTU 42, 64f., 109, 179; Fronzaroli UF 11 1979 277; Ribichini - Xella SEL 8 1991 166).

PN: 4.123:7 (*army*); 4.232:38; 4.764:10.

/y-r-d/ vb G “to go down, descend” (Hb., Ph., Pun. *yrd*, HALOT 434f.; DNWSI 468f.; Ebla cf. /yurdu/ū/ in *u₉-ru₁₂-du*, Krebernik QuSe 18 144; cf. *ri-da*(-DN) impv. (?), Müller Biling. 178; Akk. (*w)arādu*, AHw 1462f.; CAD A/2 212ff.; ESA *wrd*, DOSA 147f.; Arab. *warada*, Lane 2935f.; Eth. *warada*, CDG 617); ¶ par.: /m-t/, /ʃ-p-l/. ¶ Forms: G suffc. *yrd*, *yrt*; prefsc. *ard*, *trd*, *yrd*, *nrd*; suff. *yrdnn*; impr. *rd*; act. ptc. pl. *yrdm*, f. *yrdt* (for *šrd* cf. /ʃ-r-d/).

G. To go down, descend: ★a) *yrdn gtm* the (two) DN went down, 1.112:18; *b hlmh il yrd* in his dream DN came down, 1.14 I 36; *yrd krt l ggt d* and may PN come down from the roof terraces, 1.14 II 26, cf. 1.14 IV 8; *yrd l ksi ytb l hdm* he came down from the throne, he sat down on the footstool, 1.5 VI 12; *yrd ſttr ſrz yrd l kht* DN the terrible came down, came down from the throne, 1.6 I 63; *rd l mlk amlk* come down from (your) kingdom so that I will reign, 1.16 VI 37 and par.; *yrdt b ſrgzm* may they come down with aromatic plants, 1.24:42; *l pnh yrd* before him he came down, 1.92:30; ★b) said of the descent of gods to the underworld: *smh trd nrt ilm* with her the Luminary of the gods went down, 1.6 I 8; *b ph yrd* into his mouth he will fall, 1.5 II 4; *ard b npšny l* will go down to my ‘almary’, 1.2 III 20; *atr bʃl a/nrd b ars* after DN I/we will descend to the ‘earth’, 1.5 VI

25/1.6 I 7; *rd bt hptt* go down to the netherworld house of ‘escapees’, 1.4 VIII 7 and par.; *ars rd arz rd w špl spr* to the ‘earth’ go down, to the ‘earth’ go down, plunge yourself, do, into the ‘dust’, 1.161:21-22 (// *špl*); *I yrt b npš bn ilm mt* do go down into the fauces of divine DN, 1.5 I 6; *tspr b yrdm ars* number yourself among those who down to the underworld, 1.4 VIII 8-9 and par., cf. 1.114:22 (// *km mt*). In bkn ctx.: *yrdm [b] mq* those who go down to the valley (?), 1.151:13; *w yrdnn*, 2.3:15; *trd*, 1.168:22.

Cf. yrdt.

yrdt n. f. “step, stair” (< /y-r-d/, possibly in complementary antithesis to *mflt*, cf. Emar Akk. /yar(a)dānātu/, Pentiuc Vocabulary 86f. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 7 1975 143). ¶ Forms: pl. *yrdt*.

Step, stair: *yrdt [m]dbht* the steps of the altar, 1.39:20.

Cf. /y-r-d/.

yrgbbfl Royal ritual PN (cf. */r-g-b/, *bfl* (II)). Cf. De Moor UF 1 1969 188; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 7 1975 545; Stamm UF 11 1979 756; Pardee UBL 12 273ff.; Del Olmo CR 171; AuOr 14 1996 11ff.).

Royal ritual PN, ★a) in a list of gods: *yrgbbfl*, 1.102:16, 24; ★b) in the royal titulary: *yrgb{.}bfl*, 1.6 VI 58 (diff.: Astour RSP 2 291; Van Soldt UF 28 1996 673: TN; for the various opinions cf. Del Olmo CR 171; AuOr 14 1996 11ff.).

Cf. rgbt.

yrgbhd Royal ritual PN (< */r-g-b/, *hd(d)*). Cf. De Moor UF 1 1969 188; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 7 1975 545; Stamm UF 11 1979 756; Pardee UBL 12 273ff.; Del Olmo CR 171; AuOr 14 1996 11ff.).

Royal ritual PN, in a list of gods: *y<P>gbhd*, 1.102:15.

Cf. rgbt.

yrgblim Royal ritual PN (< */r-g-b/, *lim* (II)). Cf. De Moor UF 1 1969 188; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 7 1975 545; Stamm UF 11 1979 756; Pardee UBL 12 273ff.; Del Olmo CR 171; AuOr 14 1996 11ff.).

Royal ritual PN, in a list of gods: *yrgblim*, 1.102:22.

Cf. rgbt.

yr̄gmbfl Royal ritual PN (Sem.; */r-ǵ-m/, *bfl* (II)). Cf. Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 7 1975 546; Stamm UF 11 1979 756f.; Pardee UBL 12 273ff.; Del Olmo CR 171; AuOr 14 1996 11ff., 99).

Royal ritual PN, in a list of gods: *yr̄gmbfl*, 1.102:26.

yr̄gmil Royal ritual PN (Sem.; < */r-ǵ-m/, *il* (I)). Cf. Dietrich - Loretz -

Sanmartín UF 7 1975 546; Stamm UF 11 1979 756f.; Pardee UBL 12 273ff.; Del Olmo CR 171; AuOr 14 1996 11ff., 99).

Royal ritual PN, in a list of gods: *yrgmil*, 1. 102:19.

yrh n. m. 1) "moon"; 2) DN, the "Moon" god; 3) "month" (Hb., Ph., Aram., Palm., Nab. *yrh*, HALOT 437f.; DNWSI 469ff.; DJPA 245; Amor. /ya/erah/, Gelb, CAAA 21; Akk. (*w*)*arhu*, AHw 1466f.; CAD A/2 259ff.; ESA *wrh*, DOSA 149; Eth. *wath*, CDG 617); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. the element /yarih-/ in PNN; Sivan GAGI 289; ¶ par.: *šnt* (I), *ym* (I). ¶ Forms: sg. cstr. *yrh*, du./pl. *yrhm*.

1) Moon, as a heavenly body, in omens: [*hm yrh ...*] *b hdt yrh* [if the moon ...] on the new moon, 1.163:2, cf. ln. 10; if *yh yrh kslm* the moon wanes on both sides, 1.163:4; *hm yrh b f[yh]* if the moon in its ascension, 1.163:12, 14.

2) DN, the Moon god (cf. Wiggins UF 30 1998 761ff.), ★a) in lists of gods: *yrh*, 1.102:4; 1.118:13; *yrh kty*, 1.102:14, cf. 1.123:7: *yrhm køy*, *yrh w ksa*, 1.123:6; ★b) as a (male) deity in myth and legend: *yrh nyr šmm* DN, the Luminary of the heavens, 1.24:16 and par.; *yrh zbl* Prince DN, 1.15 II 4; *qrt zbl yrh*, the city of Prince DN, 1.19 IV 2 and par.; *ik al yhdt yrh* is it not certain that (now) DN renews himself?, 1.18 IV 9; *yrh ytkh yhbq* DN undresses (and) embraces, 1.24:4; *tn nkl yrh yrh* allow DN to marry DN, 1.24:17-18; *ahr nlk yrh yrh* with DN, DN gets married, 1.24:33; *nkl w ib d ašr ar yrh w yrh* *yark* DN and DN, whom I sing, is the light of DN: may DN illuminate you!, 1.24:38-39; *amt yrh* maidservant of DN, 1.12 I 15; ★c) in incantations: *bl sm yrh lrgth* take(it) to DN in TN, 1.100:26; *yrh w ršp y(!)isp hmt* DN and DN remove the venom, 1.107:40; ★d) as recipient of offerings: *yrh gdlt* DN, a cow, 1.39:14; *I yrh gdlt* to DN a cow, 1.87:28, cf. 1.39:14, 19; *yrh š* DN, a ram, 1.109:17, cf. 1.148:29 and par.; *š I yrh* a ram to DN, 1.111:7; *I yrh š* to DN a ram, 1.130:12, cf. 1.162:10; *tql hrs l špš w yrh* a shekel of gold to DN and DN, 1.43:11, 14; *ynt špš w yrh* the days of DN and DN, 1.108:26; *yšdb yrh gbh* DN prepares (his piece of) loin, 1.114:4.

3) Month, ★a) as a division of the lunar calendar : *yrh ibslt / itb / ittbnm / gn / hlt / hyr / mgmr / nql / pgrm / riš yn / šml ſl*, 1.87:54; *dbh kl yrh* monthly sacrifice, 1.127:1, cf. 4.316:5; if three times one sees *yrh b yrh ahrm* month after month (?), 1.163:5; *yrh hytr* month of MN, RSOu 14 49 [KTU 9.433]:22; ★b) as a measure of time: *ytb dnil [ys]pr yrhh yrh yrh tn* PN sat down to count her months: one month, a second month, 1.17 II 43-44; *sm bn il tspr yrhm* with the sons of DN you shall count months, 1.17 VI 29 (// *šnt*); *ššlmt yrh l klt*

monthly supplementary delivery for the bride(?), 4.786:5; service *t/lrb nn.* *yr̥hm t nn.* months, 4.95:3-10; *mn yr̥h k mrs (...) tl̥t yr̥hm* how many months since he fell ill? (...) three months, 1.16 II 19/22; *ym ymm yſtqn / ymm 1 yr̥hm* one day and more (: two) passed, the days became months, 1.6 II 27; *l [y]mm 1 yr̥hm 1 yr̥hm 1 ſnt* the days became months, the months became years, 1.6 V 7 and par.; *mgd tl̥t yr̥hm* provisions of the third month, 1.14 II 31 and par.; *nbſt yr̥h* one month-old young, 1.130:17; *tqln alpm yr̥h* two month-old head of cattle were felled, 1.109:5, cf. 1.46:11.

In bkn ctx.: *tſlhlm yr̥h ggn*, 1.92:16; *yr̥h*, 4.221:2-4; *b yr̥h*, 4.246:1; *lyrh*, 8.59:1; *yr̥hm*, 1.17 II 46.

Cf. *ſbdyrg*, *ſbdyrh*, *yr̥hm*.

yr̥hm PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU53, 79, 145; Ribichini - Xella SEL 8 1991 163; diff. Dietrich - Loretz OLZ 62 1967 548); ¶ syll.: cf. *ia-ri-hi-ma-nu*, Ug 5 86:24; cf. Sivan GAGI 289.
PN: 4.360:4.

yrk n. m. “back part, shoulder, flank, side, slope” (Hb. *yrk*, HALOT 439; Ebla /warikum/ in ÍB.ÁŠ = *wa-rí-gú-um*, *wa-rī<-gū>-um*, VE 864; Krebernik ZA 73 1983 33; Conti SQF 204; Arab. *warik*, Lane 3052. Cf. De Moor UF 3 1971 350); ¶ par.: *mslmt*. ¶ Forms: sg. *yrk*. Back part, shoulder, flank > side, slope: *k ypth yrk hnd* when this part was opened, 1.143:3 (cf. Dietrich - Loretz (- Mayer) MU 6ff., 265ff.); *yrk tſl b gr* the slope went up the mountain, 1.10 III 27 (// *mslmt*). In unc. ctx.: *lk l pny yrk bſl*, 1.82:10, cf. In. 38 (but cf. De Moor - Spronk UF 16 1984 242: **rky*).

yrkt n. f. “support, beam” (?) (Hb. *yrkh*, HALOT 439; Akk. *(w)arkatu*, AHw 1467f.; CAD A/2 274ff. Cf. Del Olmo IMC 94, for this and other opinions); ¶ par.: *lbnt*. ¶ Forms: sg. *yrkt*.

Support, beam (?): *tm tpl (...) k yrkt ſtqbm* there ash trees have fallen (...), like beams (?), 1.13:14 (// *lbnt*, diff.: Caquot EI 14 1978 15f.: ‘comme dans une fosse / comme d'une hauteur’, Hb. *yrkh*; De Moor UF 3 1971 350; 12 1980 306: ‘samara, winglet’).

yrm PN (Sem. etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 50, 63, 182; Von Soden UF 2 1970 271; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 6 1974 30; Watson AuOr 13 1995 229; Van Soldt SAU 8, 29); ¶ syll.: *ia-ri-mu/mi/mi*, PRU 3 66 (RS 16.252):12 (Van Soldt SAU 41); 137 (RS 15.190):9' (Van Soldt SAU 22); 152 (RS 16.201) rev. 7' (Van Soldt SAU 22); 165 (RS 16.384):22 (Van Soldt SAU 24); 166 (RS 16.386):19 (Van Soldt SAU 22); PRU 4 236 (RS 17.248):10 (cf. *ibid.* In. 3, 5); Ug 5 95:1, 11; *ia-ri-im-mu/mi/mi//ma*, PRU 3 39 (RS 16.61):7'-8'; 60 (RS

16.141):7 and *passim ibid.*; 62 (RS 16.156):21 (Van Soldt SAU 24); 123 (RS 15.145):22 (Van Soldt SAU 22); 125 (RS 15. 147):20' (Van Soldt SAU 22); 138 (RS 16.86) rev. 4' (Van Soldt SAU 22); 147 (RS 16.172):6'; 156 (RS 16.243):24 (Van Soldt SAU 22); 193 (RS 12.34+):15, 22; 173 (RS 16.240) obv. 1; PRU 4 236 (RS 17.248):3, 5; Ug 5 5:27; cf. Sivan GAGI 266.

PN: ★a) 4.124:4 (*bn fšq*); 4.214 III 19; 4.347:4, 9; 5.1:15; ★b) *bn PN*, 3.10:14; 4.791:8.

Cf. yrmn.

yrmfl PN (Sem. etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 42, 108, 182; Von Soden UF 2 1970 271; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 6 1974 30; Ribichini - Xella SEL 8 1991 166).

PN: 4.338:4.

yrmbfl PN (Sem. etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 42, 117, 182; Von Soden UF 2 1970 271; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 6 1974 30; Ribichini - Xella SEL 8 1991 160); ¶ syll.: cf. *ia-ri-im-^dIM*, PRU 6 51 rev. 7'; cf. Sivan GAGI 266.

PN: *yrm{.}bfl*, 4.321:3 (*bn kky*).

Cf. yrmhd.

yrmhd PN (Sem. etym. unc. Cf. Von Soden UF 2 1970 271; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 6 1974 30; Ribichini - Xella SEL 8 1991 162); ¶ syll.: cf. *ia-ri-im-^dIM*, PRU 6 51 rev. 7'; cf. Sivan GAGI 266.

PN: 2.70:4.

Cf. yrmbl.

yrml TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 346. Cf. Heltzer RCAU 11; Astour UF 13 1981 8f.; RSOu 11 67; Van Soldt Fs. Loretz 1998 781); ¶ syll.: cf. URU [[ia-]]ar-me-je, PRU 6 78:16-22; cf. Van Soldt UF 28 1966 673 n. 158; Fs. Loretz 1998 778, 781; diff.: Sivan GAGI 197; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 346 (syll. *vacat*).

TN: 4.648:6, 7, 8 and *passim ibid.* ln. 17-23 (erased *yrml[y]*) ln. 17; 4.693:48 (diff.: Bordreuil UF 20 1988 17: *mr[l]*). For *yrmly*, 4.648:16, cf. *yrmly*.

yrmly PN (< *GN < *yrml*, TN).

PN: in bkn ctx.] *yrmly qrtym* PNN(?) and] Y.: (two(?)) GN, 4.648:16 (cf. *yrml[y]*), 4.648:17, *PN qrtym*, *ibid.* ln. 24).

yrmn PN (Sem. etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 51, 183; Von Soden UF 2 1970 271; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 6 1974 30; ¶ syll.: *ia/ya-ri-ma-nu/na*, Syria 18 247 (RS 8.146):26 (Berger WO 5 1969/70 281); PRU 3 204 (RS 16.257+) IV 38; PRU 6 82:13 (Van Soldt SAU 38); 138:4; Ug 5 4:12' (Van Soldt SAU 30); 6:8, 16; *ia-ri-im-ma-nu*,

PRU 6 51 rev. 10'; cf. Sivan GAGI 266.

PN: ★a) 4.35 II 19 (*bn fn*; cf. Van Soldt SAU 38); 4.159:2; 4.282:13; 4.755:2; 5.1:9; ★b) *bn PN*, 4.232 (II) 8. For *bn f* (:?) Yarimmānu), 4.66:9, cf. Van Soldt SAU 38.

Cf. yrm.

yrpu PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 50, 59, 62, 180). ¶ Forms: *yrpu*, ge. *yṛpi*.

PN: 4.617 (I) 22; *ss yṛpi* salt mine of PN, 4.344:18.

yrq n. m. “greenish yellow (a metal / gold)” (Hb. *yrq*, *yṛwq*, HALOT 440, 437; Ebla cf. PNN *i/ti-rī-ig-(DN)*, Fronzaroli ARES 1 10 and n. 32a (cf. Krebernik PET 50f. *sub L-G*); Conti MisEb 1 70 n. 188; Bonechi MisEb 1 150; cf. IB.ĀŠ = *wa-rī-gūm(/-um, /gū-um)*, VE 864; ARET 9 409; ŠE.SU.SU.SU.SAR = *da-da-ma-du wa-rī-gi*, VE 968; cf. A.MÚ = *su-da-ra-gu* (/šutawraqum/), VE 618; cf. Krebernik ZA 73 1983 24; ŠÈ.LI.ZA = *u-ra-gu*, MEE 3 45-46 obv. III 8' = MEE 3 61 II 4; Civil 158: Māri Akk. *urāku*, Akk. (*w*)*arqu*, AHw 1470f.; CAD A/2 300ff.; ESA *wrq*, DOSA 149f.: ‘gold’; Arab. *wariq*, Lane 3051f.: ‘silver’; *waraq*, *ʔawraq*, Kazimirski 1522; Eth. *warq*, CDG 618: ‘gold’. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz MU 191f.; Pardee CS 290 n. 7); ¶ syll. Ug.: the element /yarq-/ in PNN, cf. Sivan GAGI 289; A.ŠÀ.MES *ia-ar-qa-ni*, PRU 3 148 (RS 16.178):9; cf. Sivan GAGI 289; Huehnergard UVST 134; Van Soldt SAU 304; ¶ par.: *ksp*. ¶ Forms: sg. cstr. *yrq*.

Greenish yellow (a metal / gold): *qh ksp w yrq ḥrs yd mqmh* take silver and yellow (metal), gold together with the place where it is found, 1.14 III 22 and par. (cf. Hb. *yrqrq hrws*, Akk. *ḥurāsu arqu*, Dietrich - Loretz UF 10 1978 427f.; diff.: Vervenne UF 19 1987 366f.: *yrq ḥrs*: ‘glitter of gold’); *dt yrq nqby* my caparisons (those) of gold, 1.19 II 5 and par. (// *ksp*); [hm] *yrq b ṣlyh yrq* if the moon in its ascension is (: appears) greenish yellow, 1.163:14.

yrqn TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 343: *Yarqānu*, cf. *ibid.* p. 403); ¶ syll.: URU *ia-ar-qa-ni*, PRU 4 48ff. (RS 17.340+):14'; *i-ai-ar-qa-ni*, PRU 4 63ff. (RS 17.237+):22.

TN: proposed rdg *bn [PN d ytb b yr]qn(?)* in 4.382:21 (Tropper - Vita UF 30 1998 691; KTU²:]*qa/n*).

yrt, 4.138:4(?); cf. *yrt* (II). Cf. in bkn ctx. *yrtx*, 4.677:3.

/y-r-t/ vb G “to possess, inherit”; Gt “to take possession” (Hb., OAr., Palm. *yrš*, HALOT 441f.; DNWSI 471f.; Syr. *ʔireṭ*, LS 310; Emar Akk. /*turit/*, /*turtā/*, G pref., Pentiuc Vocabulary 183; Arab. *warita*, Lane 2934; Eth. *warasa*, CDG 618; cf. Akk. *rašū*, AHw 961ff.

Cf. Dijkstra UF 26 1994 121); ¶ syll. Ug.: element /yari^t-/ in PNN, cf. Sivan GAGI 289, 292. ¶ Forms: G pref. suff. *artm* (encl. -*m*); ptc. act. *yrt* (cf. *yrt*); Gt *itrt*.

G. To possess, inherit: *artm pdh* may I inherit his gold, 1.2 I 19, 35; *yrt_y [n] ſmh dmnr* the ‘Powerful One’(?) wanted to possess(?) her beauty, 1.92:30 (cf. Dijkstra UF 26 1994 117, 121).

Gt. To take possession: *itrt h̄s* I shall take possession of the gold, 1.3 III 47.

Cf. mrt (II), /r-t-y/, yrt (I), yrt (II).

yrt (I) n. m. “heir” (< /y-r-t/. Emar Akk. *yara/ātu/*, Pentium Vocabulary 139f. Cf. Verreet UF 19 1987 333); ¶ par.: *šph*. ¶ Forms: sg. *yrt*; suff. *yrt_y*(?).

Heir, in collective sense, succession: *kln ſph yitbd w b phyrh yrt* in their entirety the family perished, and in its totality the heir, 1.14 I 25 (// *šph*). In unc. ctx.: *bñl yhmdnh yrt_y*, 1.92:29.

yrt (II) PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 62, 145; Berger WO 5 1969/70 281); ¶ syll.: cf. *ia-ri-ši*, PRU 6 82:17; Sivan GAGI 292.

PN: 4.138:4(!) (cf. Van Soldt SAU 36; for the rdg *yrt*(?) of KTU cf. Watson AuOr 8 1990 120); 4.154:6; 4.188:15 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 36).

/y-r-y/ vb G “to fire, shoot arrows” (Hb. *yrh*, HALOT 436; ESA *wrw*, DOSA 148; Arab. *warra*, Dozy 801; Eth. *warawa*, CDG 618). ¶ Forms: G pref. *yr*.

G. To fire, shoot arrows: *yr ſmmh yr b ſmm ſsr* he shot skywards, in the sky he shot a bird, 1.23:38. In unc. ctx.: *bn km yr klyth w lbh* take note how he fires at your kidneys and heart, 1.82:3.

yry PN (etym. unc.)

PN: 5.1:14; in bkn ctx.: *yry*[, 4.647:4].

yryt n. f. “coral” (?) (cf. Akk. *(ay)yartu*, AHw 24, 412; CAD A/1 228; diff.: Watson SEL 6 1989 49: ‘textile’). ¶ Forms: pl. *yryt*.

Coral (?): *yryt dqt* (...) *yryt adrt* (...) tiny coral(s) (...), corals of good quality (...), 4.411:3, 6.

*y-s-d/. - Cf. msdt, ys/sd.

ysd, in bkn ctx.: *ysdk*, 1.4 III 6 (cf. *msdt*).

ys/sd PN (Sem. etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 16, 102, 133, 146; Benz PNPPI 323).

PN: ★a) *ysd*, 4.93 IV 2; ★b) *bn ysd*, 4.63 I 32; 4.377:12; ★c) *bn ysd*, 4.106:10; ★d) in the composite toponym: *gt ysd*, 4.139:7 (RGTC 12/2 95). In bkn ctx. *ys*[: 4.178:9.

*y-s-m/

Cf. tsm, ysm (I), ysm (II), ysmsm, ysmsmt, ysmt.

ysm (I) adj. m. “handsome, pleasant” (< */y-s-m/; Arab. *wasīm*, Kazimirski 1538; Akk. *wasmu*, *wusumu*, AHw 1474, 1498; CAD A/2 337); ¶ par.: *nīm*. ¶ Forms: pl. *ysmm*.

Handsome, pleasant: *iqra ilm* (...) *ysmm* I am going to sing to the gods (...) the pleasant ones, 1.23:2.

Cf. tsm, ysm (II), ysmsm, ysmt.

ysm (II) n. m. “elegance” (< */y-s-m/; Arab. *wasāmat*, Kazimirski 1538; Akk. (*wusmu*, AHw 1497). ¶ Forms: sg. suff. *ysmm* (encl. -m) (?).

Elegance: [b] *nīmm b ysmm hbl ktrt* with the grace, with the elegance of the band of the DN, 1.10 II 30 and par.

Cf. tsm, ysm (I), ysmsmt, ysmt.

ysmsm adj. m. “handsome” (< *ysm (I)*, qltl pattern). ¶ Forms: sg. *ysmsm*.

Handsome: *nīm ah̪h k ysmsm* the comeliness of its brother, handsome as it is, 1.96:3.

Cf. ysm (I).

ysmsmt n. f. “handsomeness, the best part”, used as a noun (< *ysmsm*, cf. *ysmt*; diff.: Watson UF 10 1978 398f.: ‘blanket saddle’ (?), Akk. *asmātu = nahlaptu urī* ‘cover for a mare’, Malku VI 126); ¶ par.: *nīmy (I)*. ¶ Forms: sg. cstr. *ysmsmt*.

Handsomeness, the best part: *yštn aṭrt* (...) / *ysmsmt bm phl* and they put a DN (...) on the best (part) of the ass’s hindquarters, 1.4 IV 15; *mddt* (...) *ysmsmt ūrš ḥllt* female friends (...) of the handsomeness of the bed of procreation, 1.17 II 42 (// *nīmy*).

ysmt n. f. “handsomeness, beauty” (< *ysm (II)*; cf. *ysmsmt*; Arab. *wasāmat*, Kazimirski 1538); ¶ par.: *nīmy (I)*. ¶ Forms: sg. cstr. *ysmt*. Handsomeness, beauty: *mgny* (...) / *ysmt šd šlmm̄t* we reached (...) the handsomeness of the fields of ‘Mortality Shore’, 1.5 VI 7 and par. (// *nīmy*).

Cf. ysm (II).

ysny PN (Sem. etym. unc.; cf. Grøndahl PTU 313 for *sny*, PN; Zadok OLA 28 78 for Hb. *sn̄h*, PN. Diff. De Moor JNES 24 1965 358 n. 28, vb G ‘to increase’, Arab. *saniya*; Cunchillos TOu 2 323 n. 12: ‘mon écuyer’, rdg [h]sny, with other readings).

PN, in unc. ctx.: *ysny udh* PN is his messenger, 2.30:15.

Cf. *sny*.

*y-s-r/

Cf. *ysr*.

ysr PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 146).

PN: *bn* PN, 4.281:29.

/y-s-?/ vb G “to go out, appear”; Š “to make (someone) leave, take out, set free; to provide, deliver” (Hb., Ph., Pun. *ys?*, HALOT 425ff.; DNWSI 465 110; EA Akk. *yi-sa*: *li-sá-hír*, EAT 151:70, DNWSI 465; cf. Sivan GAGI 292; Ebla cf. ŠU.DU = *wa-za(-u)-um*, *wa-zu-um*, VE 507; Krebernik ZA 73 1983 18; QuSe 18 139; Conti QuSe 13 164 (cf. diff.: Fronzaroli EL 152; StEb 7 1984 196; Conti SQF 144: /wašašum/ ‘posare, reporre’, Akk. *uzzuzu*); cf. zé inf. cstr. /si?/, Fronzaroli EL 153; StEb 7 1984 180; Conti MisEb 1 73 n. 221; *da-za-a* /tassa?ā/, Fronzaroli EL 139; *u,-za*, Krebernik ZA 73 1983 19 n. 65; PNN Ebla *zi*(-DN), *i-sí*, *tú-sa*, *i-sá*(-DN), *tú-sí*(-DN), *da,-sí*(-DN), Krebernik PET 60; Müller Biling. 178, 180f., 184, 194; Conti MisEb 1 61f.; Š inf. cf. MA.RA.DAG = *sa-zu(-wa)-tum*(/du-um), VE 822; Amor. /y/w-s-?/, Gelb CAAA 22; Akk. (*w*)*asú(m)*, AHw 1475ff.; CAD A/2 356ff.; ESA *wd?*, DOSA 142; Eth. *wad?á*, *was?á*, CDG 605f.; cf. Syr. *yifō*, LS 304f.); ¶ syll. Ug.: (...) ZÍZ.AN.NA *ša i-sa-?á*, PRU 6 101:4'; cf. Kühne UF 5 1973 188f.; Huehnergard UVST 133; Van Soldt SAU 304, 437, 442. ¶ Forms: G pref. *ysa*, *ysat*; pref. *tsi*, *tsu*, *ysi*, *ysi*, *ysan*; allophonic impv. *zi* (1.12 I 14, 19); inf. *sat* (cf. *sat*); Š pref. *šsat*?; pref. *ašsi*, *yšsi*; act. ptc. *mšsu*.

G. ★a) To go out, emerge, appear: *b ph rgm* / *ysa* the word had not yet gone out from his mouth, 1.19 II 26 and par.; *bddy ysa* [x] *ysa w* / *ysa* disconnected did (the message) try to emerge, but it did not emerge (?), 1.19 II 28-29; *w ysi* (...) *w ysi fdn mš* and let (...) go out ... and let the troops go out as one, 1.14 II 32-34; *tsi* / *ysat km rh npšh* his soul may go / goes out like a breath, 1.18. IV 24/36; *w tsu* / *pn ql tšy* and out you go at the voice of the officiant, 1.169:2; *ahth šib ysat* his sister had gone out to draw water, 1.16 I 51; *pnh tgr ysu* his face appeared at/round the door, 1.16 I 53; *ysi trh hdt* let the newly wed go out, 1.14 II 47; *šlm tsu šlhmr[t]* next, they take out the provisions, 1.106:28 (or *rdg tsu* they gather); [*w l*] *bh b ph ysu*, if its entrails emerge through its mouth, 1.103+:51, cf. ln. 45; ★b) to go, elapse: *zi at* (...) *w zi b aln* you go out (...) and go to the oak grove, 1.12 II 14/19; *yrh yrh tn ysi* one month and another elapsed, 1.17 II 44; in unc. ctx.: *w al tsu y(!)su w hlt* and shall not go out; (and if) he goes out there will be desacralization (?), 1.164:19; ★c) in a commercial sense: *šmn d* / *ysa bt mlk* oil that did / did not go from the palace, 4.341:21.

In bkn ctx.: *ysa*, 1.2 IV 30; *ysan*[, 1.165:3; *ysi*, 1.92:6; 1.166:21; *ysin*,

2.54:2: *yṣu*, 2.31:36; *tsi*, 2.8:2; *yṣa* 4.193:3, 8; 4.192:2.

Š. To make (someone/something) go out, take out, free; to supply, deliver: [š]sat k r̥h np̥shm she made his soul go out like a breath, 1.19 II 38 and par.; r̥sy šša idn ly (so that) my friend may provide me with an authorization(?), 2.15:5; bd rb hr̥sm d šša hwyh by the hands of the chief of the assemblers, who delivered (it) to the storehouse, 4.145:10; l̥ars m̥šsu qtrh from the ‘earth’ set free his smoke, 1.17 I 27 and par.; dš k ššu ašš(!)u hn mrt d št̥ aššu b Idtk know that herewith I will assign the estate (?) as (legally) established when you give birth, 2.34:30-32; ank aššu I shall take out, 2.3:17. In bkn ctx.:]tk yṣsi, 1.15 V 24.

Cf. m̥šsu, šat, yṣu (I), yṣu (II), zu.

yṣu (I) n. m. “exit, departure” (</y-ṣ-?/. Cf. Hoftijzer - Van Soldt UF 23 1991 192); ¶ par.: ſrb (I). ¶ Forms: sg. *yṣu*, suff. *yṣihm*.

Exit, departure: ſrb [b]th ytn w yṣu / ytn entry to his house was permitted but exit was not permitted, 1.15 II 10 (// ſrb (I)); b yṣih[m] when they leave (lit. on their departure), 3.8:9.

Cf. /y-ṣ-?/.

yṣu (II) PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 62, 146). ¶ Forms: ge. *yṣi*.
PN: bn yṣi, 4.75 VI 6.

/y-ṣ-b/ vb G “to load (a bow)”; N “to be, remain loaded” (allomorph of /n-ṣ-b/; cf. Hb. *ysb*, HALOT 427: hitp.; Arab. *waṣāba*, Kazimirski 1546. Cf. De Moor (- Spronk) ARTU 236; CARTU 144; diff.: Margalit UF 15 1983 82f.: ‘to covet’, Syr. *sbō*, Akk. *sabū*, Arab. *saba*). ¶ Forms: G suffc. *ysbt*; N *tsb*.

G. To load (a bow): *tsb qšt* she loads/loaded the bow, 1.17 VI 13.

N. To be, remain loaded: *ysbt* [*qšt*] (the bow) remained loaded, 1.17 VI 9 (diff.: Margalit OLP 19 1988 73: ‘to grasp’, Akk. *sabātu*). Cf. /n-ṣ-b/.

ysb PN, eldest son of king *krt* (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 22, 50, 59, 62, 169; Watson UF 11 1979 807ff.; Wyatt UF 17 1985 384f.); ¶ syll.: *ia-sú-ba*, PRU 3 165 (RS 16.386):2'; cf. *[a(?)]-sa-[bu]*, PRU 6 138:15; cf. Sivan GAGI 254, 292).

PN: *tld yṣb ġlm* for you she will bear Prince PN, 1.15 II 25; *ap yṣb ytb b hk!* PN also sat in (his) palace, 1.16 VI 25; *lk l abk yṣb*, go to your father, PN, 1.16 VI 27; *ytb yṣb ġlm* Noble PN left, 1.16 VI 39; *ymlk [y]ṣb fln* PN will reign over us, 1.15 V 21.

yṣḥ n. m. “worker who prepares or sizes textiles”, “metal worker, bronzesmith” (cf. Hb. *shh(h)*, HALOT 1018; MHb. *shsh*, Jastrow 1273. Cf. Sanmartín AfO 34 1987 54ff.; cf. Arab. *wadaha*, Lane 2946;

Van Soldt UF 22 1990 353; diff.: Heltzer IOKU 163ff.: ‘herold(s)’ [sic!]). ¶ Forms: pl. *yshm*.

Worker who prepares or sizes textiles, metal worker, bronzesmith: *yshm* sizers, 4.47:7; 4.68:67; 4.126:10; 4.99:19; 4.105:2; 4.207:5; 4.692:8; *tn yshm* two sizers, 4.147:5; *iršt yshm* request of the sizers, 4.626:1 (cf. *abn srp*, *pwt*, *tlt* (IV)); *tgmr yshm* (...) *bnš mlk* total of the sizers: (so many: all of them) ‘the king’s men’, 4.151 II 1; *yshm bd* PN sizers entrusted to PN, 4.609:9; *ubdy yshm* lands leased to the sizers, 4.692:1.

yshn PN (Sem. Cf. /s-h/).

PN: *bn yshn*[, 4.692:1:14(!)].

/y-s-m/ vb G “to curse” (Arab. *wasama*, Kazimirski 1551. Cf. Driver CML 165; Renfroe AULS 160; diff.: Margalit UF 7 1975 302, n. 19: ‘to dam’, cf. **sm(m)*). ¶ Forms: G pref. *ysm*.

G. To curse: *mlk ysm* the king cursed TN, 1.19 III 46.

ysmh PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 50, 89, 189).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.12:4; 4.545 II 5.

/y-s-q/ vb G 1) “to pour (out), serve”; 2) “to smelt, cast” (Hb. *ysq*, HALOT 428; cf. Ph. *ysq* (?), DNWSI 466); ¶ par.: /š-l-h/ (II). ¶ Forms: G pref. *ysq*, *tsq[*, suff. *ysqm* (encl. -m).

G. 1) To pour (out), serve: *ysq šmn šlm b s̄* ‘virgin’ olive oil was poured (: they poured) into a plate, 1.3 II 31, cf. 1.16 III 1 and in bkn ctx. 1.7:21; *w ysq hw l riš bt mlk* and he will pour it (: oil) upon the head of the king’s 2.72:31; *ysq smr un l rišh* he poured ashes of affliction on his head, 1.5 VI 14; *ysq b gl htq yn* he poured wine into a silver cup, 1.14 IV 1; *hn ym ysq yn tmk* behold, on this day, wine of TN was served, 1.22 I 17; *w ysq b aph* and it will be poured into its nostrils, 1.71:6 and *passim* in hippiatric texts; *ysq ahhdh b aph* and it will be poured at the same time into its nostrils, 1.71:28 and par. In bkn ctx.; *tsq[*, 1.16 II 13.

2) To smelt, cast: *ysq ksp yšlh hrs ysq ksp l alpm hrs ysqm l rbbt ysq hym w tbth* he smelted silver, melted gold, smelted silver by thousands (of shekels), gold he smelted by the myriad, cast a canopy and a bed, 1.4 I 25-29.

*/y-s-r/

Cf. *yrs* (I).

yrs (I) n. m. “potter, ceramist” (ptc. act m. */y-s-r/; Hb., Pun. *ysr*, HALOT 429; DNWSI 466; Ebla /wāśirum/ in BAHR_(x) – *wa-zi-lu-um*, VE 1012; Krebernik ZA 73 1983 36; Fronzaroli EL 152; Akk. *ēsiru*, AHw 253; CAD E 350); ¶ RS Akk.: cf. LÚ.MEŠ.DUG.QA.

BUR (BÁHAR), PRU 3 205 (RS 15.172):9; RS 22.233:19; Huehnergard AkkUg 379; Van Soldt SEL 12 1995 212; ¶ syll. Ug.: (LÚ) *ia-si-ru-ma*, PRU 3 195 (RS 15.09) B I 12; PRU 6 136:11; Sivan GAGI 292; Huehnergard UVST 134; in PNN rdg *ya-zi-ra(-na)*, // alph. *yṣdrn*, Berger WdO 5 1969/70 279; Van Soldt BiOr 46 1989 684; SAU 25 n. 203, 315 n. 120 (diff.: Grøndahl PTU 146; Sivan GAGI 292: /yāṣir-/). ¶ Forms: sg. *yṣr*, du. *yṣrm*, pl. *yṣrm*.

Potter, ceramist: PN *yṣr* potter, 4.46:11, 12; 4.339:24; 4.609:37, cf. in bkn ctx. 4.382:26, 27; *yṣrm* potters, 4.87:3; 4.99:11; 4.126:28; *tn yṣrm* two potters, 4.358:10; *yṣr ahd* one potter, 4.367:8.

Cf. *yṣr* (II).

yṣr (II) PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 28, 62, 146; Berger WO 5 1969/70 279).

PN: *bn* PN, 4.90:10; cf. in bkn ctx.: *bn yṣr*, 4.86:5, 12.

yšb n. m. “resident” (?) (</y-t-b/). ¶ Forms: sg. *yšb*.

Resident (?), in unc. ctx.: *gr yšb* foreign resident (?), 5.22:28 (scribal exercise).

Cf. *ytb*.

yšm PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 50, 194; Fronzaroli UF 11 1979 279); ¶ syll.: cf. *ia-aš-me-[X]*, Syria 18 1937 246 (RS 8.145):29 (cf. Berger WO 5 1969/70 274); *ia-aš-mu-u*, Ug 5 81:45 (Van Soldt SAU 24); cf. Huehnergard UVST 252.

PN: ★a) 4.715:21; ★b) *bn* PN, 4.69 VI 16; 4.245 I 8; 4.280:10; 4.682:2.

/y-š-n/ vb G “to sleep, fall asleep” (Hb. *yšn*, HALOT 447f.; Arab. *wasina*, Kazimirski 1538); ¶ syll. Ug.: the element /yašinu/ in PNN. cf. Sivan GAGI 292; ¶ par.: *nhmm̄t*. ¶ Forms: G pref. *yšn* (or inf. cf. // *nhmm̄t*).

G. To sleep, fall asleep: *bm bkyh w yšn* in his weeping he fell asleep, 1.14 I 31 (// *nhmm̄t*); *I yšn pbl mlk* king PN could not sleep, 1.14 III 15 and par.

Cf. *šnt* (II), *yšn*.

yšn PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 29, 146; Watson AuOr 13 1995 223; cf. West AOAT 233 31: PN *ya-sa-no*, Linear b); ¶ syll.: cf. *ia-ši-nu*, Syria 18 1937 247 (RS 8.146):3, 21; cf. Sivan GAGI 292.

PN: 4.98:6 (Van Soldt SAU 26); 4.103:3, 58 (Van Soldt SAU 26, 36); 4.425:16 (Van Soldt SAU 36); 4.753:10 (*bn bṣln*; cf. *ia-ši-nu* DUMU ⁴IM-*la-na*, Syria 18 1937 247 (RS 8.146):3; Van Soldt SAU 17).

*/y-š-i/

Cf. *mšr*, *mšrn*, *yṣr* (I), *yṣr* (II), *yṣril*.

yšr (I) n. m. “uprightness, lawfulness” (< */y-š-r/; Hb. *yšr*, HALOT 450; Ebla cf. **yšr* (S-L), Krebernik PET 63; cf. /yiša/ārum/ in SI.SÁ = *i-sa-lum*, VE 1119; Krebernik ZA 73 1983 39; QuSe 18 103; Fronzaroli EL 143; StEb 7 1984 187; PN *i-sar-*(DN), Fronzaroli ARES 1 21); ¶ par.: *ṣdq* (I). ¶ Forms: sg. suff. *yšrh*.

Uprightness, lawfulness: *mtrht yšrh* his lawful consort, 1.14 I 13 (// *ṣdqh*).

Cf. mšr.

yšr (II) PN (Sem. etym. unc.; cf. /š-r/ (I); *yšr* (I). Cf. Grøndahl PTU 146; cf. West AOAT 233 31: PN *ya-sa-ro*, Linear B; for the Ph.-Pun. PN *yšr* cf. Bonnet SEL 7 1990 122); ¶ syll.: cf. *ia-ši-ra*, PRU 3 131 (RS 15.118):16; cf. Sivan GAGI 277.

PN: 4.780:16 (*bn pdn*). In bkn ctx.: *yšr*[, 4.50:6.

yšril PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 43, 96, 146; Ribichini - Xella SEL 8 1991 159).

PN: 4.623:3.

and bkn ctx.: 2.46:14.

yt (I) “?” (etym. unc.). ¶ Forms: *yt*

? : *hmš I ſšrm yt tm* twenty five y. of t, 4.786:3 (diff.: Caquot - Masson Semitica 27 1977 11: rdg *ḥḥt*). In bkn ctx.: *plg yt* [, 1.176:3; *yt lhk* [, 1.176, 8.

yt (II), cf. *yt(n)*.

ytd, cf. 7.169:3.

ythm PN (Sem. etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 201).

PN: 4.63 I 22.

ytm n. m. “orphan” (Hb. *ytwm*, HALOT 451; Ph. *ytm*, DNWSI 478;

Syr. *yatmō*, LS 312; Arab. *yatīm*, Kazimirski 1623); ¶ par.: *almnt*. ¶ Forms: sg. *ytm*.

Orphan: *ytpt tpt ytm* he passed judgment on the case of the orphan, 1.17 V 8 (// *dn almnt*); *I pnk I tšlhm ytm* in your presence you have not fed the orphan, 1.16 VI 49 (// *almnt*).

Cf. *ytmt*.

ytmt n. f. “orphan girl” (cf. *ytm*; Syr. *yatmetō*, LS 312; Arab. *yatīmat*, Kazimirski 1623). ¶ Forms: sg. *ytmt*

Orphan girl, in bkn ctx.: *ytmt dlt* poor orphan girl, 1.82:22.

Cf. *ytm*.

yt(n) n. m. “foreman, person in charge” (Akk. *atū*, AHw 88; CAD A/2 516ff.; cf. Nuzi Akk.: *atuhlu*, *ibid.*; Dosch Arraphe 44f. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 9 1977 338); ¶ RS Akk.: cf. LÚ.I.DU, PRU 6 93:17. ¶ Forms: sg. *yt*(?); du. *ytm* (< sg. *yt*); pl. *ytnm* (< sg. **ytn*, morphol.

var. of *yt* with lengthened form in /-ān/, UT § 8.58. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz UF 9 1977 338f.; diff.: Levine JBL 82 1963 207: cf. Hb. *ntynym*, cf. *ytn* (*I*).

Foreman, person in charge: (...) *smdm* (...) *bnš yd ytm yd rṣy hmrm* (nn) pairs (of bullocks), (nn) farmhands with two foremen and the chief muleteer, 4.618:3; *spr ytnm* list of foremen, 4.93:1. Cf. in unc. ctx. *PNN* (...) *yt PNN* (... and) a foreman, 4.339:28 ((?); part of a PN?).

/y-t-n/ vb G “to give, hand over, grant, bestow”; “to set, direct (one’s face)”; “to emit, raise (one’s voice)”; N/Gpass. “to be given, delivered, permitted”; Š “to make (someone) give, hand over, make delivery (of), cause to reach, send (on)”; Špass. “to be sent (on)” (Ph. *ytn*, DNWSI 478ff.; EA Akk. /n-d-n/, Ebeling EAT 2 1476ff.: *nadānu*; Rainey EAT 83: *nadānu*; Sivan GAGl 155; Ebla cf. *w/ytn(?) (D-N), Krebernik PET 42; Müller Biling. 180f.; cf. PNN /tīn/ *ti-in*-(DN), /yiwtin/ *i-ti(-in)*-(DN), Müller Biling. 178, 180; Fronzaroli ARES 1 21; Conti MisEb 1 66; Bonechi MisEb 1 156f.; Catagnoli MisEb 1 266; for the allomorph /n-t/d-n/ cf. Hb. *ndn*, HALOT 733f.; Amor. /n-t-n/, Gelb CAAA 27; Akk. *nadānu*, AHw 701; CAD N/1 42ff.); ¶ syll. Ug.: the elements /yatān-/ , /yatān-/ , /tatān-/ , /yatān-/ in PNN, cf. Sivan GAGl 255, 292; ¶ par.: /š-l-h/ , /t-b-š/ ; cf. /š-r-y/w/ , /t-n-y/. ¶ Forms: G presc. *ytt*, *ytn*, *ytn*; presc. *atn* (*itn*, allomorph (?); cf. De Moor JNES 24 1965 360; Tropper UG 632), *ttn*, *ytn*, suff. *atnk*, *ttnn*, *ytnk*, *ytn{.}hm*, *ytnm* (encl. -m), *ytnn*, *ytn{.}nn*, impv. *tr*, inf. *tn* (?) (cf. 1.4 V 8); N/Gpass. presc. *ytn*, *ttn*; N ptc. *ntr*; Š suffc. *štn* (cf. Caquot Ug 7 127); impv. *ištn*.

G. ★a) to give, hand over, grant, bestow: *tn ahd b bnk* hand over (: propose) one of your sons, 1.6 I 45; *tn ahd b ahk* give me one of your brothers, 1.6 V 19, cf. ln. 22; *at mt tn ahj* come, DN, give me my brother!, 1.6 II 12; [a]n *atn* at *tbtk* I give you as a mansion, 1.13:11; *tn ilm d tqh* (...) *tn bṣl* hand over, gods, the one you protect, (...) hand over to DN, 1.2 I 18 and par.; *tn bṣl w fnnh* hand over to DN and his servants, 1.2 I 35; *d b hlmy il ytn* what DN granted me in my dream, 1.14 III 46 and par.; *ytn ilm bdhm* may he / they deliver (the statues of) the gods into their hands, 2.4:20 (or Gpass.?, cf. *infra* N/Gpass.); diff.: Cunchillos TOu 2 273f.: ‘les dieux le livreront’; *ahym ytn bṣl spuy* DN delivered (: made) my brothers into my swallowing (: food), 1.6 VI 10, cf. ln. 14; *tn bt l bṣl* grant a house to DN, 1.8 I 3; *kd l ytn bt l bṣl* in the event that he does not grant a house to DN, 1.3 V 3 and par.; *mlk ugrt ytn bt* the king of TN hands over a house, 3.2:5, cf. ln.

8 and 3.5:4, 11, 4.548:3; *mlk ss̄wm n̄smm ytn I ūbdyrh* the king will hand over (two?) good horses to PN, 2.45:18, cf. ln. 13, 21; *d in b bty tñn tn ly mt̄ hry* you will give what is not in (my) house: give me the young woman, PN, 1.14:38-39 and par.; *Im I ytn[.]hm mlk* why did the king not grant them (to me)?, 2.33:26; *tn w nlhm (...) tn w n̄st* give so that we may eat (...) give so that we may drink, 1.23:71-72; *tñh k(!)spm atn* her double in silver I will give, 1.14 IV 43; *tn qštk* give your bow, 1.17 VI 18; *irš ksp/hym atnk* ask silver / life and I will give (it) to you, 1.17 VI 17/27, cf. 2.42:20 (// *ašlhk*); *tn km mhrh I abh* I will give her dowry to her father, 1.24:19; *tn nkl yrh yrh* allow DN to marry DN, 1.24:17; *tn I ktr* deliver (them) to DN, 1.17 VI 24; *ank atn ſsm lk* I will give you the logs, 2.26:7; *tn qštk ſm DN* give a bow to DN, 1.17 VI 18; *k I tñn akl lhm* do not provide them with sustenance, at all, 2.70:22; *d I ytn ſmn* who has not given (: provided) oil, 4.728:2; *I ytn ksphm* they did not give (: pay) their price, 4.779:4; *dd akl mtr tn lh* give him also a cauldronful of grain, 2.71:19; *tn ksp* give back the money, 3.9:15; *k tñn ly* when you give it to me, 2.8:5; *ytt I bt* I have given (wheat) to the house of PN, 4.710:6; *ytnm qrt I ſly* give glory in the heights! (?), 1.23:3 (for other versions cf. Del Olmo MLC 440); *w ytnnn I ahh (...) tñn w tn w I tñn w al tñn tn ks yn* and it will be given to his brother (...) (if), you give (it) then and (if) you not wish to give it, then do not give it; give (: put) a cup of wine, 5.9 I 9-15, school exercise, cf. 1.1 IV 9 and *infra* ★b); *tn I by(!)y d tñn ly w ſtn [...] b spr d ttñn w tn[* give to PN what I must give; and put (...) in writing what you give; and give [...], 5.11:17-20, school exercise. In unc. ctx.: *bnm w bnt ytnk* he will give you sons and daughters (?), 2.2:9; *hm I atn bty lh* if I do not give him my daughter (?), 2.31:66; *I ytn hsn (...) hsn I ytn* PN will certainly / not give (?), 1.79:2/5; *šink itn* I will give you š. 2.15:4 (cf. Tropper UG 175, 449, 635); *mrbdh ytn* he gives his bedspread, RSOU 14 53 [KTU 9.432]:34'; ★b) to set (face for): *ytn ks b dh* he put a cup in his hand, 1.3 I 10; and par.; *idk l/al y/tñn pnm ſm / tk* then truly they set / set face for 1.4 VI 20 and par., travel formula of making a journey (// *tbʃ*); cf. Del Olmo MLC 54f.; Layton UF 17 1985 169ff.; cf. Hb. *ntn pnyw ʔl*, HALOT 734: *ntn qal*, 11; Akk. *pānī nadānu*, AHw 702: *nadānu(m)* II, 3, ★b); *bd dn̄il ytnn qšt* in PN's hands he placed the bow, 1.17 V 26; *atn ſdh krmm* I shall place (: make) her field a vineyard, 1.24:22;. In bkn ctx.: *I ytn lhm*, 1.9:12; said of clothes: *ytn npsh*, 1.173:16, cf. 1.104:16: *tpnn npsm*; ★c) to emit (sound), raise

(one's voice), utter (a cry): *ytn gh bky* he raised his voice weeping, 1.16 I 13 and par.; *w ttn gh* and uttering a cry (?), 1.2 IV 6 (cf. Tropper UG 490: 'das Geben, Morphemtyp *taqtVI*'); *ttn gh bky* she raised her voice weeping, 1.16 II 35; DN *ytn gh w ysh* raised his voice and shouted, RSOu 14 53 [KTU 9.432]:33'; *qlh qdš bṣl ytn* his holy voice DN emitted, 1.4 VII 29 (cf. Hb. *ntn qwh*; Cunchillos Sal29 203); *[q] l bṣl ſnt tttn* [(her) voice] to DN DN lifted, 1.10 II 31, cf. 1.10 III 32; *w tn qlh b ſrpt* and may he emit his voice from the clouds, 1.4 V 8; *k ſsm l tttn* like trees that do not emit (sound) (?), 1.82:43 ((/?) *I tiggn*); for *ntn* in 1.16 I 4/18 cf. *ntn*; ★d) to offer: *šh d ytn stqr* his ram that PN will offer, 1.80:2; *ytn š qdš* (they shall offer / a ram / will be offered in the sanctuary, 1.104:12.

In unc. ctx.: *a l ttn l n[gr] ... a]l ttn l rbd*, 1.92: 34-35; *ytn w ank*, RSOu 14 49 [KTU 9.433]:21. In bkn ctx.: *tn*, 2.46:23; 5.11:9; *ytn*, 1.10 I 13; 2.3:14; 2.31:39; 2.69:3; 2.83:6; 4.573:5; 4.637:6; *ytn*, 2.39:23 (?); *ttn*, 2.9:2.

N. To be given, delivered: *yn d ntn ksp* wine that was delivered (: sold) for cash (commercial meaning), 4.219:1, cf. 4.274:3: *d(!) ntn b(!) ksp*. In unc. ctx.: *št ntn ml ml*, 5.10:4.

N/Gpass. To be given, delivered, permitted: *b bt mlk mlbš ytn lhm* a cloak is given to them in the royal palace, 4.168:8, cf. 4.182:62, 64 (cf. Tropper - Vita UF 30 1998 683f.); *ap qsth l ttn ly* but his bow was not given to me, 1.19 I 16; *ytn bt lk* a house will be given to you, 1.4 V 27; *ſrb [b]th ytn w ysu l ytn* entry to his house was permitted but exit was not permitted (?), 1.15 II 10.

Š(?) To make (someone) give, make delivery (of), cause to reach, send (on): *štn ſšwm nſmm* he made delivery of (two(?)) good horses, 2.45:19 (?); *w ištn lk* and I shall (them) give you, 2.79:3; *hln hrs [...]* *štnt ſmy ſm ſpš štn[!]* behold the gold that [...] you sent to me, I have sent on to the Sun, 2.36:13 (cf. Dijkstra UF 21 1989 142). In bkn ctx.: *w l štnt*, 2.50:16.

Špass. To be sent: *hlny hrs argmny ſm ſpš štn* behold the gold of my tribute to the Sun has been has been sent, 2.36:6, cf. In. 13 (diff.: Dijkstra 21 1989 143 n. 12: 'I hereby remit, rdg *štn[!]*; Cunchillos TOu 2 394f. n. 153: '[que] le Soleil a établi pour lui', rdg *d* instead of *ſm*).

Cf. *itnn*, *bſltn*, *bſlytn*, *mlkytn*, *mtn* (II), *mtnbſl*, *mtnt*, *ntn*, *ytn* (I), *ytn* (II), *ytnt*.

ytn (I) n. m., a group or social class (< /y-t-n/; cf. Hb. *ntyn*, HALOT 732; Aram. of Hatra *ntyn*, DNWSI 766; Levine JBL 82 1963 207ff.;

alternatively cf. Akk. *nādīnu*, AHw 704; CAD N/1 62). ¶ Forms: pl. *ytnm*.

A group or social class: *spr ytnm* register of the *y.* ('donated ones' / 'contributors, sellers'), 4.93:1.

Cf. /y-t-n/.

ytn (II) PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 50, 147); ¶ syll.: cf. *ia-ta-nu*, PRU 3 94 (RS 16.245):4; cf. *ia-TE-nu*, PRU 3 203 (RS 16.257+) IV 49; cf. Sivan GAGI 255, 292.

PN: 4.609:35; 4.637:6; 6.17:2.

Cf. ydn.

ytn̄t n. f. "gift, offering" (< /y-t-n/. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz MU 28f.); ¶ par.: *ušn*. ¶ Forms: sg. cstr. *ytn̄t*(!).

Gift, offering: *udm ytn̄t*(!) *il* TN is a gift of DN, 1.14 III 31 par. (// *ušn*); *dt nat w ytn̄t* the (sacrifices) of 'lament' and offering, 1.127:5. In bkn ctx.: *ytn̄t*, 2.39:23.

Cf./y-t-n/.

**/y-t-r/*

Cf. */w/y-t-r/.

ytr PN (Sem. Grøndahl PTU 50, 62, 147f.); ¶ syll.: *ia-ta-ri*, PRU 3 196 (RS 15.42+) I 13; cf. *ia-ti-ri*(?), PRU 3 162 (RS 16.286):5; Sivan GAGI 292; cf. DIRI-*u*, Ug 5 6:28; cf. Huehnergard AkkUg 366.

PN: ★a) 4.710:6; ★b) *bn* PN, 4.611 (I) 15; in bkn ctx.: *bn ytr*, 6.38:1.

ytr̄m PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 43f., 148, 425; Ribichini - Xella SEL 8 1991 166).

PN: 4.628 (II) 3 (*bn swy*).

ytrhd PN (Sem. Grøndahl PTU 43f., 132f., 148; Ribichini - Xella SEL 8 1991 162); ¶ syll.: cf. JDIR(I)-(?)⁴IM, PRU 3 115 (RS 16.148):5'. PN: 2.4:22.

ytrm PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 53, 148); ¶ syll.: cf. *ia-tar-mi/mu*, PRU 3 58 (RS [Varia 8] "15.Z"):3; 68 (RS 16.269):7 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 25); 139 (RS 16.131):20, 26; cf. Sivan GAGI 292.

PN: *bn* PN, 4.63 III 25; 4.214 II 10; in bkn ctx.: *bn ytr*, 6.38:1.

Cf. ydrm, ytrt.

ytrš PN (Sem. etym. unc. Cf. Weippert ZDPV 82 1966 322, 325; Grøndahl PTU 16, 50, 60, 101; Ribichini - Xella SEL 8 1991 158).

PN: *bn* PN, 4.281:11; in bkn ctx.: *bn ytr*, 6.38: 1.

Cf. ytršp.

ytršn PN (Sem. etym. unc. Cf. Weippert ZDPV 82 1966 322, 325; Grøndahl PTU 51, 101; Ribichini - Xella SEL 8 1991 158).

PN: 4.424:19.

Cf. ytršp.

ytršp PN (Sem. Cf. Weippert ZDPV 82 1966 322, 325; Grøndahl PTU 15, 43f., 148, 181; Fulco CGR 35; Ribichini - Xella SEL 8 1991 167); ¶ syll.: *ia-tar^dMAŠ.MAŠ*, PRU 3 202 (RS 16.257+) III 49; cf. Sivan GAGI 292.

PN: 4.93 I 11; 4.141 II 23; 5.1:4.

ytrt PN (Sem. etym. unc.; cf. *ytr*, *ytrm*, PNN).

PN: *bn* PN, 1.87:59; in bkn ctx.: *bn ytr*[, 6.38:1.

Cf. *ytrm*.

yty PN (etym. unc.; cf. *yt(n)*; Ranke ÄP 1 49f.: *yt(-)*, 3 28f.).

PN: *bn* PN, 4.7:18.

ytp(n) DN, lesser deity in the service of the goddess *šnt* (Sem. etym. unc. Cf. Dijkstra - De Moor UF 7 1975 213; Dijkstra UF 11 1979 206ff.; Margalit UF 8 1976 181ff.; UF 15 1983 97ff.; Sapin UF 15 1983 170; Watson UF 8 1976 373).

DN: *ytp*, 1.18 IV 7, 16; *ytpn*, 1.18 IV 6, 11, 27; 1.19 IV 50, 52, 56.
yt, in unc. ctx.: *dbl ttnt yt*, 5.11:13.

ytil PN (Sem. etym. unc. Cf. Dietrich - Loretz OLZ 62 1967 540; Grøndahl PTU 20, 38, 147, 425; Watson AuOr 13 1955 229; Ribichini - Xella SEL 8 1991 159).

PN: 4.269:11.

*y-**t**-ʃ/

Cf. ytfd, yfn.

yf^dmk PN (Sem. etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 20, 38, 133, 147; Müller WO 10 1979 27; Ribichini - Xella SEL 8 1991 162); ¶ syll.: cf. *ia-aš-ad-du/di*, PRU 3 157 (RS 16.254C+):4 and *passim ibid.*; cf. Sivan GAGI 292; Huehnergard UVST 232; Van Soldt SAU 309.

PN: 4.322:2; 4.377:21.

yfⁿ PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 147).

PN: 4.371:9.

/y-**t**-b/ vb G 1) “to sit down, take a seat on the throne, install oneself, reside”; 2) “to linger, stop, calm down”; Š “to make (someone) sit, to seat, install, enthrone” (Hb., Ph., Pun. *yšb*, HALOT 444f.; DNWSI 473ff.; OAr., Palm. *ytb*, DNWSI 473ff.; Syr., *yiteb*, LS 311f.; EA Akk. /y-**t**-b/, Ebeling EAT 2 1381: *ašābu*, Rainey EAT 65: *ašābu*, Akk. *wašābu*, AHw 1480ff.; CAD A/3 386ff.; ESA *wtb*, DOSA 153f.; Arab. *wataba*, Lane 2919; cf. Eth. *ʔawsaba*, CDG 619. Cf. Pardee UF 7 1975 352f.; 8 1976 244ff.); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. *i-ši-ib*, PRU 3 76 (RS

16.144): 11; *it-ti-ki la-a a-ši-ib*, Ug 5 81:26; cf. Huehnergard UVST 135; Van Soldt SAU 437; ¶ par.: /m-l-k/, /n-h/, /t-p-t/. ¶ Forms: G suffc. *ytb*, pref. *atb*, *ttb*, *ytb*, suff. *atbn*, impv. *tb*, act. ptc. *ytb* (cf. *yšb*, *ytb*); Š pref. *yttb*, suff. *yttbn*.

G. 1) To sit down, take a seat on the throne, install oneself, reside: *ytb l hdm* (...) *ytb l ars* he sat down on the footstool (...), he sat down on the ground, 1.5 VI 12-13, cf. in bkn ctx. 1.10 I 9; *ytb l kht albyn bṣl* he sat on the throne of DN, Most Powerful, 1.6 I 58; *bṣl ytb l ksi [mlkh]* DN sat on his royal throne, 1.10 III 13 and par., cf. 1.10 I 1; *bkm ytb bṣl l bhth* after DN was seated in (/ had returned to) his house, 1.4 VII 42; *i[m] ytb* the god is seated, 1.23:29; *ytb krt l sdh ytb l ksi mlk* PN sat on his throne, sat on the royal throne, 1.16 VI 22-23; *ap ysb ytb b hkl* PN also sat in (his) palace, 1.16 VI 25 and par.; *rd* (...) *I drktk atb an* come down (...) from your power so that I can sit (on the throne), 1.16 VI 38 and par. (// *amlk*); *atbn w anhn* I shall sit down and I shall rest, 1.6 III 18 and par. (// *anhn w tnḥ*); *ytb il* (...) *il ytb b mrzhh* DN sat (...), sat DN at his banquet (among his fellow guests), 1.114:14-15, cf. in bkn ctx. 1.1 IV 8; *ytb dnil* PN sat down, 1.17 II 43; *ytb b ap tgr* he sat at the entrance of the gate, 1.17 V 6 and par.; *d ytb b TN* who resides in TN, 4.382:23-34; *bdlm dt ytb b[* the reserve personnel detailed in[, 4.86:29, cf. 4.557:1; *dt y[b bt m]lk* who reside in the palace, 4.627:1; *mt w šr ytb* DN is seated, 1.23:8; *il ytb b ſtrt* the god who resides in TN, 1.108:2 (// *tp̣z*); *tb bny l mtbtkm* sit down, my sons, on your seats, 1.16 V 24 and par.; *ap ilm <ʃ> lhm ytb* the gods also have sat down to eat, 1.2 I 21; [*mlk*] *ytb brr* (the king) shall sit, purified, 1.41:7 and par.; *km ytb l lh[m]* when he sat down to eat, 1.18 IV 29; *yfdb ksa w ytb* he places a chair and sits down, 1.100:7 and par.; *ttb ſtrt b g̣l* DN settled in the hollow, 1.92:8. In bkn ctx.: *ytb mlk b w[b]* the king wil be installed in the alcove (?), 1.171:6; *ytb*, 1.18 IV 7; 2.31:40; 4.430:2.

2) To linger, stop, calm down: *ytb ap d anšt* and may the anger that I suffer cease, 1.6 V 20; (*t*)*tbṣ mlakm l ytb* the messengers left without lingering, 1.14 VI 36 and par.; *tbṣ w l ytb ilm* the gods went without lingering, 1.5 I 9.

Š. To make (someone) sit, to seat, install, enthroned: *yttb l ymn albyn bṣl* and they sat him (he was seated) on the right of DN, the 'Very Powerful One', 1.4 V 47; *bṣl yttbn [l ksi] mlkh* DN has to be installed in his royal throne, 1.6 VI 33; *tʃtbn b bt* they shall enthroned him in the palace, 1.41:54.

Cf. *mṭb*, *tbt*, *yšb*, *ytb*, *ybt*.

ytb n. m. “resident” > “assistant, one who is in service” (act. ptc. < /y-t-b/; Akk. (*w*)*ašbu*, AHw 148: (*w*)*ašā-* *bu(m)* G.1.c.δ., OB (*w*)*āšib mahar šarrim*, CAD A/2 399: EA Akk. *amēlūtu ša ašbūnim ina ekalli(ši)*, EAT 62:25. Cf. Del Olmo - Sanmartín Fs. Loretz 1998 189f.). ¶ Forms: sg. cstr. *ytb*, allophone *yšb* (cf. *yšb*).

Resident > assistant, one who is in service: *mrynm b ytb mlk* the *m.* among the assistants of the king (/ DN(?), cf. *mlk* (I), 4), 1.149:12. Cf. /y-t-b/.

ytbt n. f. “residence, dwelling” (< /y-t-b/; MHB. *yšybh*, Jastrow DTT 600; Akk. *wašbūtum*, AHw 1487). ¶ Forms: sg. suff. *yšbtn*.

Residence, dwelling: *ytbtn b bt trtn* our residence (is) in the house of PN, 5.11:5.

Cf. /y-t-b/.

/y-t-n/ vb G “to be old, become old, wear out” (Hb. *yšn*, HALOT 448).

¶ Forms: G suffc. *ytn*.

G. To be old, become old, wear out (clothes): *mlbš DNN k ytn* as the cloak of DNN had worn out, 4.168:6.

Cf. *ytn*.

ytn adj. m. “old, rancid” (< /y-t-n/; diff. Watson NUS 16 1978 9: ‘dry’, Hb. *yšn*). ¶ Forms: pl. *ytnm*, f. *ytnf*.

Old, rancid (food): *dblt ytnf w smqm ytnm w qmh bq/ rancid dry figs and rancid raisins and flour (are pulverized together)*, 1.71:27; 1.72:37-38; 1.85:31.

Cf. /y-t-n/.

ytpr PN bkn(?) (etym. unc.).

PN bkn(?): *ytprx[*, 4.357:21.

ytpt PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 50, 200; Rainey Or 56 1987 393);

¶ syll.: *ia-aš-pu-tu/tl*, PRU 3 195 (RS 15.09) A 1; 199 (RS 16.257) I 13”; cf. Sivan GAGI 282; Huehnergard UVST 214f., 232; Van Soldt SAU 310.

PN: 4.63 II 4.

/y-t-q/ vb G(?) “to bind, tie” (?) (Cf. Arab. *wataqa*, *zawtaqa*, Kazimirski 1484f. Cf. Xella TRU 233; Pardee ZAW 91 1979 409; De Moor - Spronk CARTU 145; diff.: Dietrich - Loretz UF 12 1980 153ff.; Kottsieper UF 16 1984 97ff.: ‘hochheben, erhöhen’, **tqy*, Akk. *šaqū*; Levine - De Tarragon RB 95 1988 481490, 496: ‘to give drink’, rdg *yššq*, Tropper UG 635: ‘stärken, aufrichten’; for other opinions cf. Caquot TOu 2 84 n. 261); ¶ par.: /l-h-m/ Š. ¶ Forms: G(?) pref. *ytq*. G(?) To bind, tie: *hlm ytq nhš* then bind (?) the serpent, 1.100:6 and par. (// *yshlm*).

yw DN, alternative (ancient?) name of the god *ym* (not related to the Hb. DN *yh*, *yhwh* or the Amor. onomastic element *ya-wi-*, Huffmon APN 39; Gelb CAAA 19: *jahwī*. Cf. HALOT 394f.; De Moor SP 118f.; Del Olmo IMC 44; Smith BC 151f.; Wyatt SMSR 55 1989 21ff.).

DN: *šm bny yw* the name of my son (is) DN, 1.1 IV 14 (cf. Dietrich - Loretz WList 94: *rdg y<m> w* (?)).

yy PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 143); ¶ syll.: cf. *ya(?)-ya*, RA 38 1941 4ff. (RS 11.856):6.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.63 IV 14.

yyn PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 143); ¶ syll.: *ia-ia-nu*, PRU 3 109 (RS 16.207):2; *ia,-ia,-nu/na*, PRU 3 89 (RS 15.123+):4 and *passim ibid.*; cf. Sivan GAGI 291; Huehnergard AkkUg 44, 357.

PN: ★a) 4.269:5; 4.739:11; 5.1:10; 4.739:3; ★b) *bn PN*, 4.55:25; 4.635:18; 4.658:15; 4.715:20.

yzg PN (etym. unc.).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.93 IV 6.

yzn, in bkn ctx.: *bfly n̄sm yzn*, 2.81:22 (Tropper UG 634: */w-z-n/ ‘abwägen; (Geld) auszahlen’).

/y-z-ʔ/, allograph of /y-s-ʔ/, 1.12 I 14, 19.

Z

z, allophone of *d* (cf. *d* 2.d): *ʔgn z pʃl PN* (...) *z l PN* an earthenware bowl which PN made (...), which is for PN, KTU 6.70:1-2.

zb n. m. “juice” (?) (cf. Hb. *d/zwb*, HALOT 215 / 266; Akk. *zābu*, AHw 1501f.; Arab. *dawb*, *dāba*, Lane 986f., cf. *zabīb*, *zabbaba*, Lane 1208). ¶ Forms: sg. *zb*.

Juice (?) in unc. ctx.: *yrdt* (...) *b z(!)b zt dm* may they go down (...) with the juice (?) of a vigorous olive, 1.24:43 (diff. KTU²: rdg *gb* [[z]]*g* ★*b*).

/z-b-b/ “?”, *dy l ydʃ ysh u zb*, RSOu 14 52 [KTU 9.435]:1 (cf. Bordreuil - Pardee RSOu 14 p. 390: ‘(Lorsque) l’inconnu t’appelle et se met à écumer’, Arab. *zbb* ‘écumer’).

zbl (I) n. m. “prince” (Ebla cf. x-GUDU₄ = *za-ba-lu* SAG, VE 255; SAG.GÍD.GÍD = *zi-bi-lu* SAG, *za-bi-lum* SAG, VE 1219; Vattioni EDA 215ff.; cf. the element of PN in Hb. *zbwl/zbwb*, HALOT 263 / 261; Ph. *zbl*, PNPI304; Mari Akk. *zubultu*, AHw 1536: ‘Fürstin’. Cf. Coote JNSL 5 1977 3ff.); ¶ par.: *aliyn*, *mlak*, *tpt* (II). ¶ Forms: sg. *zbl*; pl. cst. *zbl* (?).

Prince: *ap anš zbl ars* the Prince became livid with anger, 1.2 I 38, 43; *zbl bʃl ars* prince, Lord of the earth, 1.3 I 3 and par. (// *aliyn*); *passim*, title of the god *bʃl* and of other gods (*zbl bʃl / ym* (// *tpt*) / *yrh / ršp zbl*); *zbl mlk* royal prince, 1.22 I 10; *zbl mlk šmm* heavenly royal princes / princes of the kingdom of the heavens, 1.13:26 (// *mlak šmm*). In unc. ctx.: *k bk[r] zbl amrkm* like the firstborn of a prince I shall bless / strengthen you, 1.13:28; *rgbt zbl*, 1.133:19; *zbl sr* prince of Tyre (?), 5.22:9. In bkn ctx.: *zbl*, 1.129:3.

Cf. *zbl* (II).

zbl (II) n. m. “principality” (cf. *zbl* (I)). ¶ Forms: sg. suff. *zblkm*, *zblhm*.

Principality: *kht zbl/hm* their princely thrones, 1.2 I 24 and par.

Cf. *zbl* (I).

zbl (III) n. m. “one carried” > “invalid, sick person” (cf. Akk. *zabālu*, AHw 1500: *zabālu(m)* 5), said of people, ‘Kranke auf Bett tragen’. Cf.

Watson Or 48 1979 114); ¶ par.: *swr*. ¶ Forms: sg. *zbl*.

Invalid, sick person: *zbl sršm yšu* let the sick person carry his own stretcher, 1.14 II 45 and par. (// *swr*).

Cf. *zbln*.

zbl (IV) TN (Cf. Heltzer RCAU 61; cf. Astour UF 13 1981 6; RSOU 11 64: *qrzbl*; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 353).

TN: 4.213:13.

Cf. *qrzbl*.

zbln n. m. “sickness, illness” (< *zbl* (III)). Cf. Verreet UF 19 1987 330); ¶ par.: *ktr* (II), *mdw*, *mrs*. ¶ Forms: sg. *zbln*, suff. *zblnm* (encl. -m). Sickness *my b ilm* (...) *gršm zbln* who among the gods (will be able) to drive out the sickness?, 1.16 V 21 and par. (// *mrs*); *gršt zbln* she who drives out the sickness, 1.16 V 28 (// *mrs*); *km zbln* as if it were the illness, 1.16 VI 9; *srš zbln* the sickbed, 1.16 VI 36, 52 (// *srš mdw*); *mrbšt zblnm* the fourth (wife died) of illness, 1.14 I 17 (// *ktrm*).

Cf. *zbl* (III).

/z-b-r/ vb. G “to prune” (Hb. *zmr*, HALOT 274; Arab. *zabara*, Dozy 578; Eth. *zabara*, CDG 631); ¶ par.: /s-m-d/. ¶ Forms: G pref. suff. *yzbrnn*; act. part. pl. *zbrm*.

G. To prune: *yzbrnn zbrm gpn* the pruners pruned him (like) a vine, 1.23:9 (// *ysmdnn*).

/z-d/ vb. G “to boil, become inflamed, yearn for” (Hb. *zyd*, HALOT 268; Syr. *zuʔd*, ThLS 1071. Cf. De Moor - Spronk CARTU 137; diff.: Herrmann NY 7; Del Olmo MLC 544 ‘sustentar’, Arab. *zāda*, Syr. *zawwed*, LS 191). ¶ Forms: G pref. *tzd*, suff. *tzdn*.

G. To boil, become inflamed for, yearn for: her eyes *I ydh tzdn* yearned for his love, 1.24:8, 12 (cf. De Moor ARTU 142: ‘let her ‘well’ boil for his ‘hand’’; Wyatt RTU 337f.: ‘her vulva yearned for his penis’); in unc. ctx.: *at zd* you yearn (for) (?), 1.1 V 25 (cf. De Moor ARTU 28; diff.: Dietrich - Loretz TUAT 4 1117: ‘Du behandelst mutwillig’, Hb. **zyd*, Smith BC 118, 129: ‘I will be provisioned’, rdg *atzd*, Dt **zd*, Dietrich - Loretz WList 77: rdg *atzd*). in bkn and unc. ctx.: *I tzd*, 1.1 V 27; *tzd srq dm*, 1.107:46 (cf. Pardee TPM 242, 253f.: ‘elle / tu ne fera(s) pas croître le suintement de sang’, Arab. *zyd*).

zd n. m. “breast, chest” (allomorph of *dd*, *td*; Hb. *zyz*, HALOT 268).

¶ Forms: *zd*.

Breast, chest: *ynqm b ap zd atrt* who suck at the nipples of DN, 1.23:24, cf. ln. 59, *b ap dd*.

Cf. dd, td.

/z-ğ/ vb. G “to low, bellow” (Hb. **zṣḥ*, HALOT 276: pilp.; Arab. *zaḡā*, Kazimirski 995); ¶ par.: /n-h/. ¶ Forms: G pref. *tzğ*.

G. To low, bellow: *arḥ tzğ I sgħħ [as] the cow lows for her calf*, 1.15 I 5 (// *tnħn*).

Cf. zgt.

zgt n. f. “howl, bark” (< /z-ğ/); ¶ par.: *għt*. ¶ Forms: sg. cstr. *zgt*.

Howl, bark: *zgt klb spr* barking of the hunting dogs, 1.14 III 18 and par. (// *għt*).

Cf. /z-ğ/.

zl, in composite TN *zl dpm*, 4.244:13, allomorph of *zt*; cf. *zl* (I), *dpm* b. (cf. Belmonte RGTC 12/2 358).

zln PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 248: /sal-/; 253: /sil-/); ¶ syll.: cf. *zi-la-ba-ni*, PRU 3 20 (RS 15.63):2; *za-la-ba-na*, 34 (RS 8.207) rev. 6'.

PN: ★a) 4.7:9; 4.616:16; 4.753:8 (Van Soldt SAU 37); 4.362:2; ★b) *bn* PN, 4.611 (II) 20.

zlyy (I) TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 355: *Zilayā*. Cf. Heltzer RCAU 10, 17 n. 27; Saadé AAAS 29/30 1979/80 222; Astour NuzHur 1 20; Van Soldt UBL 11 377, 382; UF 28 1996 667). TN: 4.113:3; 4.686:17. For 4.244:19 cf. Van Soldt UF 28 1996 667: possibly [z]yy); for 4.244:12 cf. Belmonte AuOr 17/18 1999/2000 22; RGTC 12/2 130, 355: rdg *zly<y>* (KTU²: *bly*).

zlyy (II) GN m. (< *zlyy* (I)). ¶ Forms: sg. *zlyy*.

GN: PN *zlyy*, 4.85:2, 4, 11.

**/z-n/*

Cf. tznt, zn, znt.

zn n. m. “provider, supplies official” (< **/z-n/*; cf. Hb. *zwn*, HALOT 267; Akk. *zāninu*, AHw 1510; CAD Z 45f.). ¶ Forms: pl. *znm*.

Provider, supplies official: *kdm I znm* two jars (of wine) for the providers, 4.230:2.

Cf. tznt, znt.

znan PN (etym. unc.).

PN: *bn* PN, 4.63 II 44. Cf. unc. rdg *bn zħnan*, 4.52:14.

znt n. f. “sustenance” (< **zn*; cf. *zn*; Akk. pl. t. *zinnūtu*, AHw 1529; CAD Z 123. Cf. De Moor SP 120; for other opinions cf. Caquot - Sznycer TOu 1 310). ¶ Forms: sg. suff. *zntn*.

Sustenance, in bkn ctx.: *I zntn[* for our sustenance [(your name has been proclaimed)], 1.1 IV 16.

Cf. zn, tznt.

zql PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 313; Watson AuOr 13 1995 222). ¶ syll.: *zi-iq-la-nu* PRU 6 121:2.

PN: *bn* PN, 4.617 II 3.

zrm adj. m. "motionless, transfixed" (Arab. *zarīm*, Lane 1228; Hb. *zrm*, HALOT 281. Cf. Del Olmo CR 386 n. 189; for other opinions cf. Caquot TOu 2 59 n. 152). ¶ Forms: sg. *zrm*.

Motionless, transfixed: *I ars zrm* (shall you remain) transfixed to the ground?, 1.169:14.

zry PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 313).

PN: *bn* PN, 4.63 I 30; 4.628 (I) 1.

zt n. m. 1) "olive"; 2) "olive tree"; 3) "olive grove" (Hb., Ph, Aram. *zyt*, HALOT 268f.; DNWSI 319; Eth. *zayt*, CDG 647; Arab. *zaytūn*, Lane 1274); ¶ RS Akk.: GIŠ.GI.DIM (.MA.MEŠ), GIŠ.ZÉ.ER.TUM(.MEŠ), *passim*, PRU 3 226; PRU 6 158; cf. GIŠ *zé-er-ti-šu*, PRU 4 167 (RS 17.129):20); ¶ par.: *srgz*, *kš*, *pr* (I) (+ *fs*), *ybl* (I) (+ *ars*). ¶ Forms: sg. *zt*; pl. *ztn*, cstr. *zt*.

1. Olive: ★a) *k ksp l s̄brm zt* like silver for the guests was(were) the olive(s), 1.22 I 15 (// *kš*); ★b) measured by the *kd* 'jar': 4.284:8; 4.429:1-5; *w t̄t kd ztm* and six 'jars' of olives, RSOu 14 37:5; *s̄srm s̄l̄s kd ztm b s̄l̄st b kdm* twenty three 'jars' of olives at three (shekels) the 'double jar', 4.710:11 (cf. *kd*); cf. ellipsis of *kd* in 4.143:2; 4.386:13; ★c) types: *dm zt h̄pnt* juice of autumnal olive (> early(?)), 1.114:31 (cf. *h̄pnt*); *zt mm* winter olive (> ripe(?)), 4.91:14; 4.786:13 (cf. *mm*).

2. Olive tree: *b ph yrd k hrr zt* it will fall into his mouth when the olive tree shrivels, 1.5 II 5 (// *ybl ars*, *pr fs̄m*); goddesses *yrdt* (...) *zt dm* who come down (... with vigorous juice(?)) of the olive (tree) (// *srgz*), 1.24:43 (cf. *dm zt*, Del Olmo IMC 148; cf. Zurro AuOr 1 1983 268 on the Ebla PN *zi-TUM-(^④)da-mu/TUM*, but cf. Krebernik PET 308).

3. Olive grove: *zt ubdym b TN*(revenues from the) olive-trees of the leased lands in TN, 4.164:3; *zt PN* olive grove of PN, 4.764:6-8. In bkn ctx.: *tlt zt* three olive groves (?), 4.399:7, cf. ln. 6: *šd*, *yd zth* together with its olive grove, 3.5:8, cf. ln. 7: *gth*, ln. 9[*k*]rmh.

ztr n. m. "cippus, votive stele" (cf. Hitt. *sittar(i-)*, Friedrich HW 194. Cf. Tsevat UF 3 1971 352; diff.: De Moor UF 17 1985 407ff.; Boda UF 25 1993 14: 'marjoram', rdg *z̄str*; for this and other opinions cf. Del Olmo MLC 544f.); ¶ par.: *skn* (II). ¶ Forms: cstr. sg. *ztr*.

Cippus, votive stela: *nsb* (...) *b qdš ztr smh* who erects (...) in the

sanctuary the votive cippus of his people, 1.17 I 27 and par. (// *skn*)
zzb PN bkn; *bn zzb[*, 4.679:6.

Z

zi, cf. /y-s-?/.

ziz, in bkn ctx.: *Jrq ziz*, 7.55:4.

zu n. m. “exhalation, secretion > excrement” (allophone < /y-s-?/, possible contamination with the Arab. roots *su?iya*, *wasi?ā*, Syr. *s?ī*, Eth. *s/de?ā*, ‘to be dirty’; Hb. **s?h*, HALOT 992; cf. Akk. *zū*, AHw 1535; CAD Z 150f. Cf. Caquot - Sznycer TOu 1 162 n. g; diff.: De Moor Or 37 1968 213; SP 101: ‘habitat’, Arab. *du?du?*, Hb. *set*, *mōsā?ā*, Margalit RB 1983 561; Malul RB 93 1986 417f.: ‘undergarment’). ¶ Forms: sg. suff. *zuh*.

Exhalation, secretion > excrement: *zuh b ym* whose exhalation is (noticeable) in the sea, 1.3 III 2 and par.

Cf. /y-s-?/.

zbm (I) allomorph of *tbm* (cf. *tb* c): *hbr ktr zbm* the pleasant mate(s) (?) of DN, 1.108:5.

Cf. *tb*.

zbm (II), in unc. ctx.: *zbm tr*, 1.133:14 (cf. *supra zby* // *tr* in 1.15 IV 18 and par.); *zbm*, 7.184:5.

*/z-b-r/

Cf. *zbr*.

zbr PN (Sem. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 23, 29, 183).

PN: 4.93 II 11.

zby n. m. “gazelle” (Hb. *šby*, HALOT 998; Aram. *s/tby(?)*, DNWSI 419, 958; Syr. *tabyā*, LS 266; Ebla DĀRA.MAŠ.DĀ = *za-ba-a-tum*, VE 1191; Krebernik ZA 73 1983 42; Akk. *sabītu*, AHw 1071; Arab. *zaby*, Lane 1908); ¶ par.: *tr* (I). ¶ Forms: pl. suff. *zbyy*, *zbyh*.

Gazelle, a term for ‘nobles’ and ‘warriors’: *slh tšfrb zbyh* into his presence he made his gazelles enter, 1.15 IV 18 and par. (// *trh*).

zhr, allomorph of *thr*, 1.24:21.

/z-h-q/, allophone of /s-h-q/, 1.12 I 12.

zl (I) n. m. 1) “shade”; 2) “reflection, sheen”; 3) “spirit” (Hb. *sl*, HALOT 1024f.; Aram. *tll*, DNWSI 423; Syr. *telolō*, LS 275; Amor.

/sillum/, Gelb CAAA 34; Ebla cf. *zi-lu*, Krebernik PET 111; PN *zi-la-* (DN), Fronzaroli ARES 1 24; Catagnoti MisEb 1 262; Akk. *sillu*, AHw 1101; CAD § 189ff.; Arab. *zill*, Lane 1915; Eth. *sēlālot*, CDG 555. Cf. Obermann UM 63; Fensham JNSL 4 1975 13; Xella TRU 284; Mazzini SEL 16 1999 27ff.). ¶ Forms: sg. *z̄l*; pl. *zlm*, allomorph *z̄l* sg./pl. cstr., in 4.244:13 (Segert UF 20 1988 297).

1. Shade: *sr̄b b z̄l hmt* he entered the shade of the tent, 1.14 III 55 and par.; element in the composite toponym *z̄l dprn*: three vineyards *b z̄l dprn* in ‘Shade(s) of Juniper’, 4.244:13 (cf. Belmonte RGTC 12/2 358); *b zlm b qdš* in the shade of the / in the sanctuary 1.169:8 (cf. *b mrmt b miyt*, *ibid.* ln. 7-8).

2. Reflection, sheen: [z̄l] *ksp at̄t k t̄sn z̄l ksp w nr hrs* the reflection of the silver DN saw, and the sheen of gold 1.4 II 26-27 (cf. Hb. *s̄l hks̄p*, Qoh 7:12). In unc. ctx.: *z̄l k kbkbm* a sheen like (that of) the stars, 1.92:27 (De Moor UF 17 1985 229; Dijkstra UF 26 1994 120).

3. Spirit (of ancestors): *spr db̄h zlm* book of instructions for the sacrifice of the spirits, 1.161:1 (cf. Margalit MLD 199 n. 1; Dijkstra - De Moor (- Spronk) CARTU 52, 165; ARTU 126; Dietrich - Loretz TUAT 2 332 n. 1/a; UF 19 1987 407; diff.: Watson NUS 36 1986 18: ‘statue’, Akk. *salmu*).

Cf. *mzll*, *slbñl*.

z̄l (II) PN (etym. unc. Cf. Ribichini - Xella RSF 15 1987 12f.; Mazzini SEL 16 1999 28 n. 6); ¶ syll.: cf. *za-al-la-a*, PRU 3 119 (RS 16.204):16; cf. Van Soldt SAU 315 n. 122.

PN: in erased text, *bn z̄l[I]I*, 4.611 (I) 12.

Cf. *zll*.

z̄ll PN (etym. unc.; cf. *z̄l (I)*, *z̄l (II)*). Cf. Grøndahl PTU 184).

PN: 4.631:6.

zlm̄t n. f. “darkness” (Hb. *s̄lnwt*, HALOT 1029; Arab. *zulmat*, Lane; Eth. *sēlma*, CDG 556; cf. Akk. *salāmu*, AHw 1076. Cf. De Moor SP 172); ¶ par.: *ḡlmt*. ¶ Forms: sg. *zlm̄t*.

Darkness: *bn zlm̄t* in darkness, 1.4 VII 54-56, 1.8:7-9 (// *bn ḡlmt*).

zm n m. “fasting” (Hb. *s̄wm*, HALOT 1012; Syr. *sawmō*, LS 623; Arab. *sawm*, Lane 1750; Eth. *som*, CDG 566); ¶ par.: *sml (I)*. ¶ Forms: sg. *zm*.

Fasting: *thm lhm zm* eat bread of fasting, 1.169:7 (// *bl sml*).

zmn PN (etym. unc.); ¶ syll.: cf. *ZI-me-ni*, PRU 6 147:2; *ZI-me-nu*, RS 34.169:2'; cf. Huehnergard UVST 226.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.617 (II) 24.

Cf. *dmn*.

/z-p-n/ v. G “to hide, penetrate” (Hb. *spn*, HALOT 1049; Aram. *spn*, DNWSI 972; EA Akk. *sapānu*, AHw 1082; CAD S 96). ¶ Forms: G pref. *tzpn*.

G. To hide, penetrate, in unc. ctx.: *tzpn l pit* you have to penetrate right to the limit, 1.13:15 (diff.: De Moor ARTU 139: ‘dripping from a brow’, **nzp*).

zq PN (etym. unc.).

PN: 4.55:8.

zr n. m. “back” (Hb. *shr*, HALOT 1008; EA Akk. *su7ru, sūru*, Ahw 1115; CAD S 261; Akk. *sēru*, AHw 1093; CAD S 138ff.; Arab. *zahr*, Lane 1927ff.); ¶ par.: *sl, fn, ksl, l, sk (II), tkm*. ¶ Forms: sg. cstr. *zr*, suff. *zrh*.

Back, a) literal meaning: *anš dt zrh* the muscles of her back, 1.3 III 35 and par. (// *pnt kslh*). In bkn ctx.: *zrh ahd qṣ* his back the (...) seized, 1.12 II 32 (// *fn bṣl*); *sl zr*, 7.137:7; b) metaphorically, summit: *k yṣlm zrh* like mountain goats towards the summit, 1.169:4 (// *k lbim skh*); c) used with a prep. *b zr, l zr* ‘on the shoulder of’, on top (of), upon: *l zr brktkm* upon your knees, 1.2 I 23 and par. (// *l kht*); *b zr phmm* on top of the embers, 1.4 II 9 (// *l iṣṭ*); *l zr qdqdh* on his skull, 1.4 VII 4, cf. 1.17 VI 37; *l zr r̥htm* upon the palms, 1.4 VIII 6 y par. (// *sl ydm*); *l zr mgdl* on top of the tower, 1.14 II 20 and par. (// *tkmm*); d) as an adverb: *nšu* (...) *l zr* they raised (...) upwards, 1.16 III 13.

In bkn ctx.: *l zr*, 1.1 II 4; 1.101:12.

zrl PN (etym. unc.).

PN: *bn* PN, 4.93 IV 23; cf. in bkn ctx.: *bn zrl*, 4.69 V 4; 4.545 II 3.

zrm PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 183; Segert UF 20 1988 297).

PN: 4.283:7.

zrn TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 363: *Zari/anu*. Cf. Heltzer RCAU 10, 17 n. 29; Astour UF 13 1981 11; Van Soldt UBL 11 377, 382); ¶ syll.: URU *za-ra/ri-nu/ni*, PRU 6 95:2; 111:4; 134:11 (cf. Van Soldt UF 28 1996 672 n. 143); Ug 5 102:12; RS 26.140:4 (Van Soldt UF 28 1996 672); 25.445A+ rev. 2 (Arnaud SMEA 32 1993 128). Cf. Huehnergard JAOS 107 1987 725; UVST 226 (diff.: Sivan GAGI 270); Van Soldt SAU 315 n. 122; UF 28 1996 672.

TN: 4.68:9; 4.95:6; 4.113:8; 4.629:13; 4.686:6 (rdgs: Van Soldt UF 28 1996 672). For 4.308:2 and 4.553:1 cf. Van Soldt UF 28 1996 672; for 4.244:1 and 4.610 (II) 9 cf. Belmonte RGTC 12/2 363; for 4.610 (II) 37 cf. Bordreuil UF 20 1988 13, 15; Van Soldt UF 28 1996 672 n. 141.

zrw n. m. "balsam", storax resin?; cf. Hb. *sry*, HALOT 1055; EA Akk. *surwa* in: DUG *riq-qu* : *sú-ur-wa*, EAT 48:8 [probl. from Ugarit]; AHw 1115; CAD S 261; Stol TMMANE 53; Sivan GAGl 270; Huehnergard UVST 131f.; Van Soldt SAU 315 n. 122; cf. ESA *drw* "Pistacia lentiscus", CAME 227; Arab. *darwr*, Lane 1790. Cf. Virolleaud PRU 5 127; De Moor UF 2 1970 311; Sasson RSP 1 420; Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 6 1974 28). ¶ Forms: sg. zrw.

Balsam: (offering of) *kt zrw kt nbt* a flask(?) of balsam (and) a flask(?) of honey, 1.148:22; *fṣr kt/t zrw* ten flasks(?) of balsam, 4.402:11.

Cf. ṣt.

zz, element of the double-barrelled DN zz w kmt (Cf. Dietrich - Loretz - Sanmartín UF 6 1974 28; 7 1975 106f.; Pardee UF 19 1978 200f.; TPM 79, 212 n. 64; De Moor ARTU 150 n. 14; Caquot TOu 2 70 n. 28).

DN: zz w kmt, 1.82:42, 1.100:36, 1.107:41.

zzn PN (etym. unc. Cf. Grøndahl PTU 190, 291; cf. zz, DN).

PN: 4.63 II 32; 4.108:2.

Cf. s/ṣzn, ṣṣn.