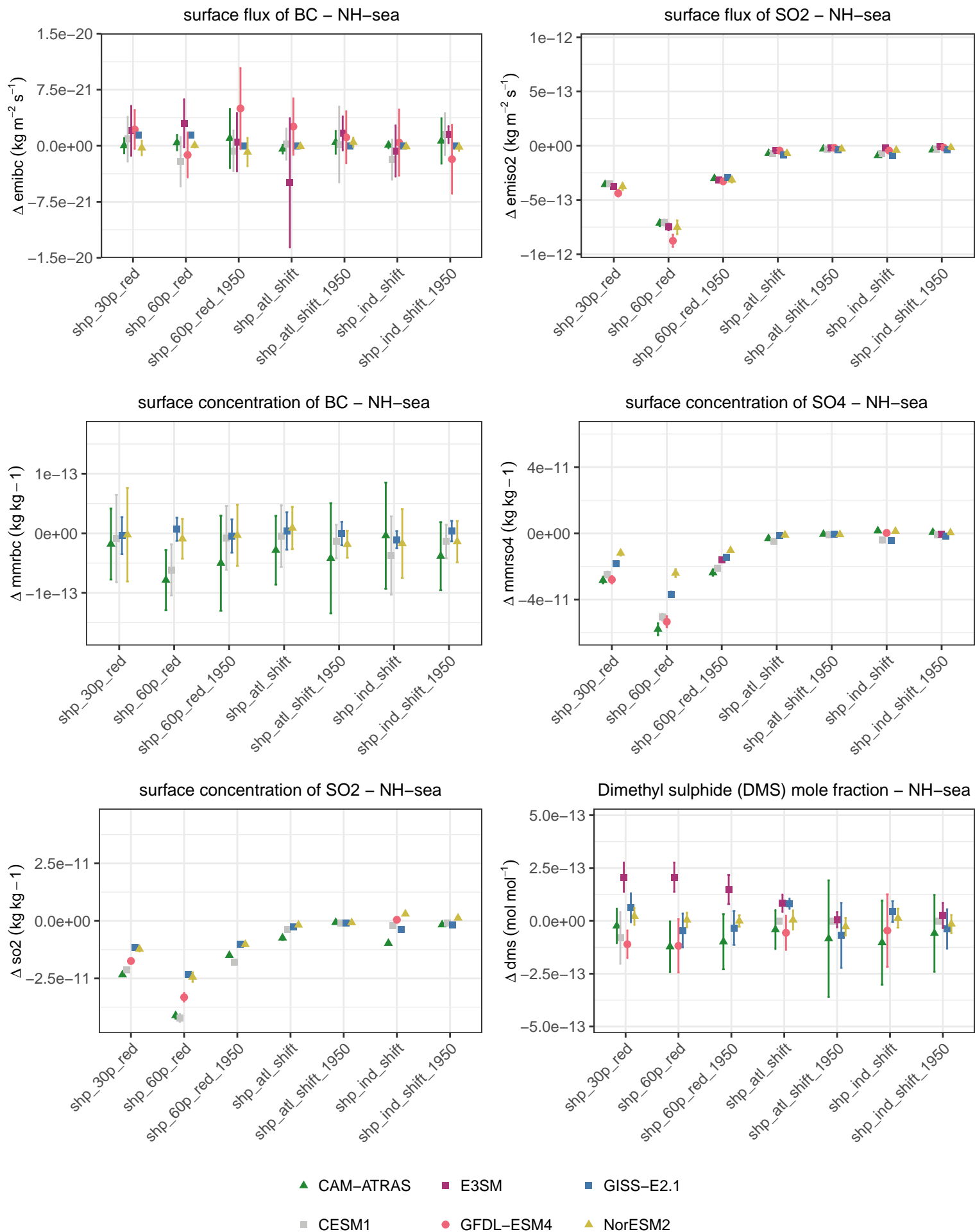
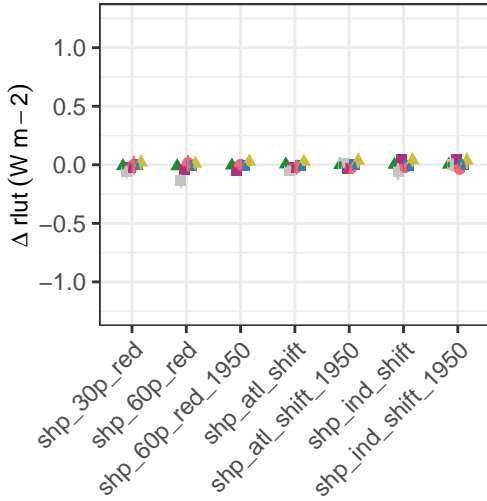


## Summary – absolute difference

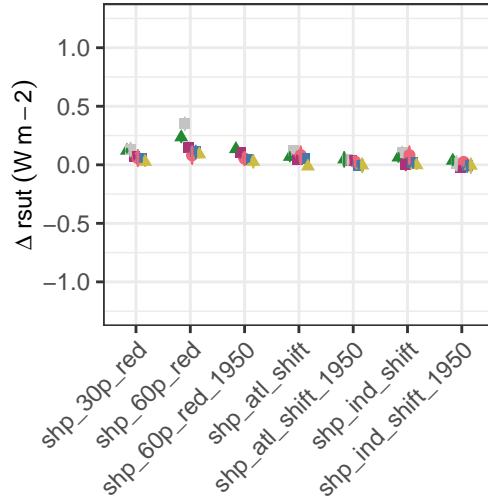


## Summary – absolute difference

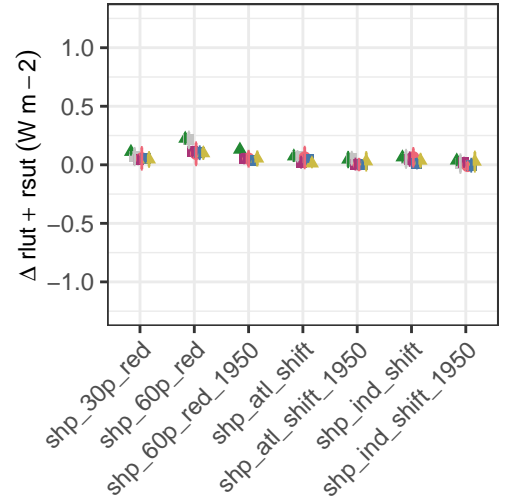
upwelling longwave flux  
at TOA – NH-sea



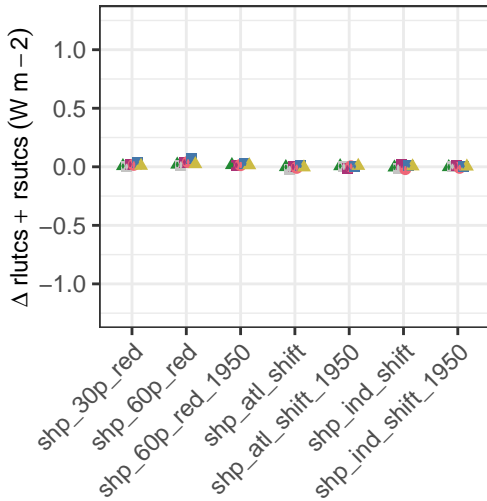
upwelling shortwave flux  
at TOA – NH-sea



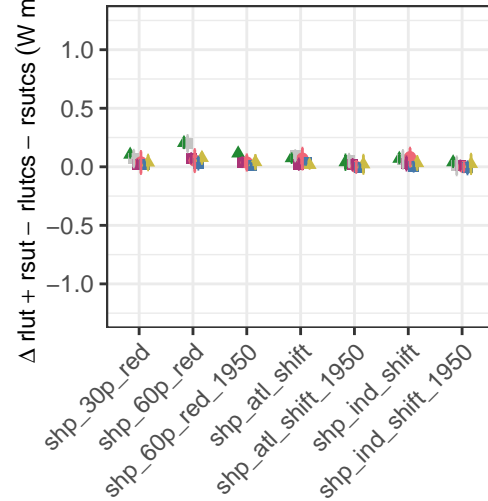
net radiative flux  
at TOA – NH-sea



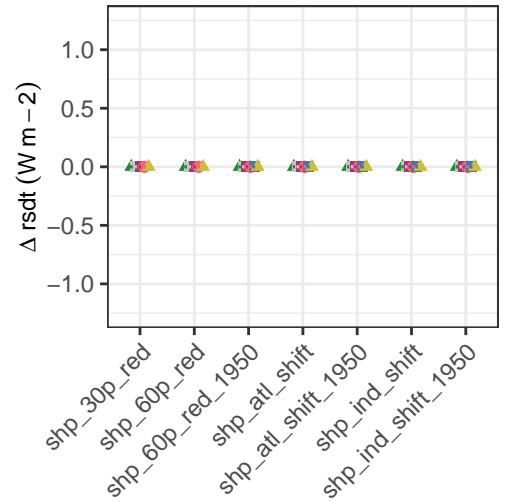
clear-sky net radiative flux  
at TOA – NH-sea



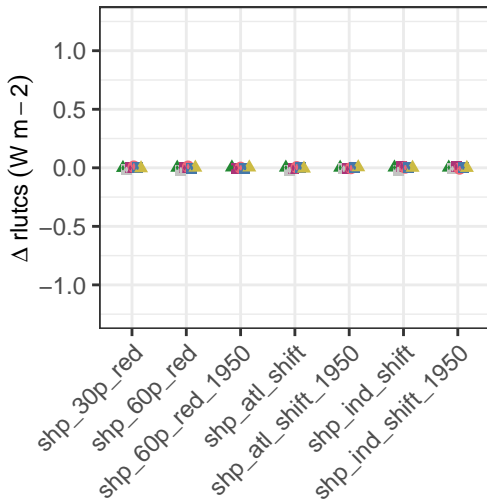
implied cloud response at TOA –  
– NH-sea



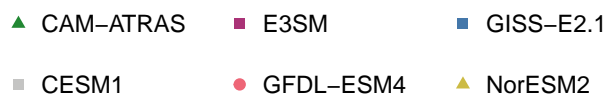
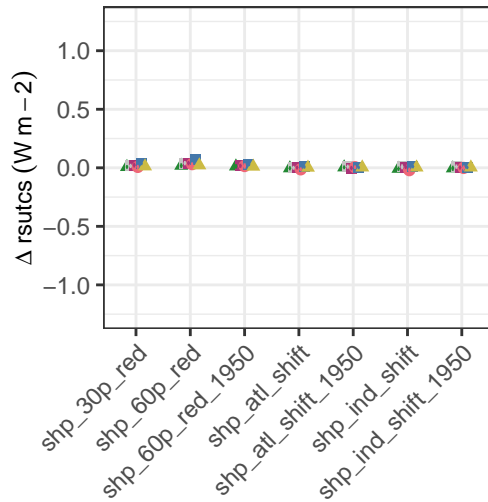
incident shortwave flux  
at TOA – NH-sea



upwelling clear-sky longwave  
flux at TOA – NH-sea

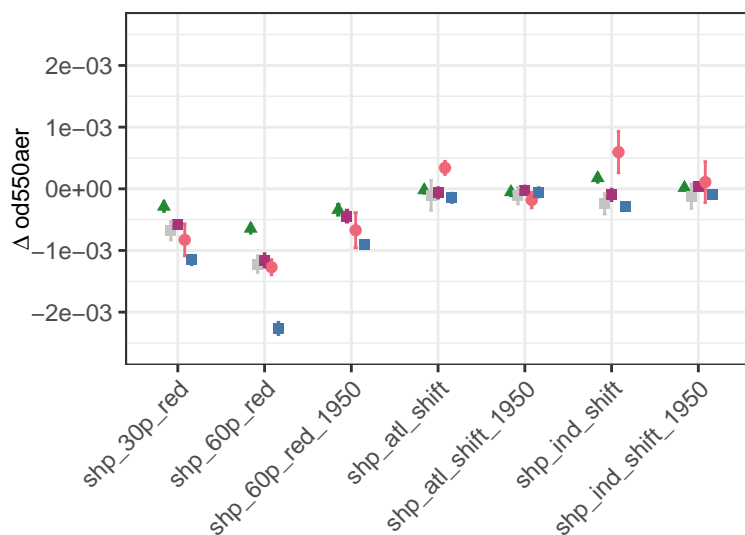


upwelling clear-sky shortwave  
flux at TOA – NH-sea

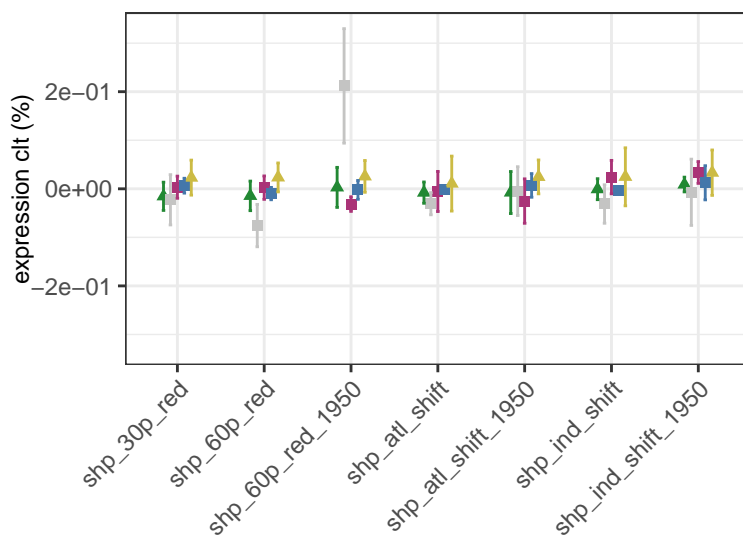


## Summary – absolute difference

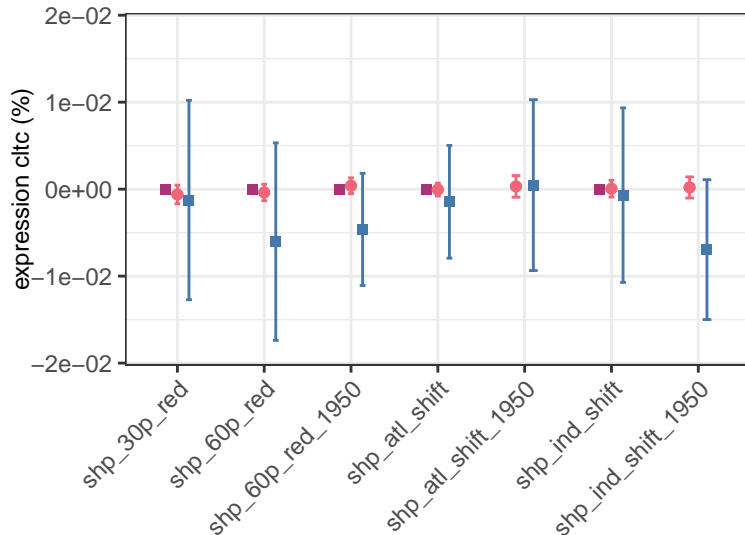
ambient aerosol optical  
thickness at 550nm – NH-sea



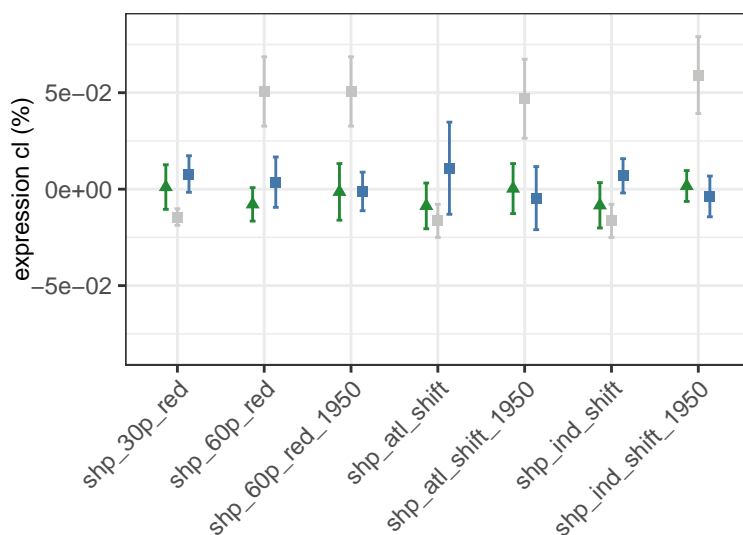
total cloud cover  
percentage – NH-sea



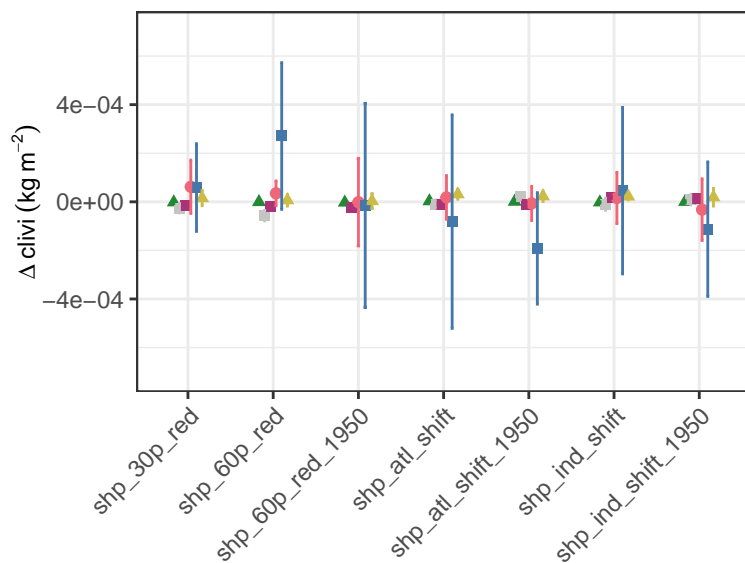
convective cloud cover  
percentage – NH-sea



cloud cover  
percentage – NH-sea

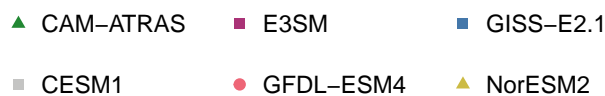
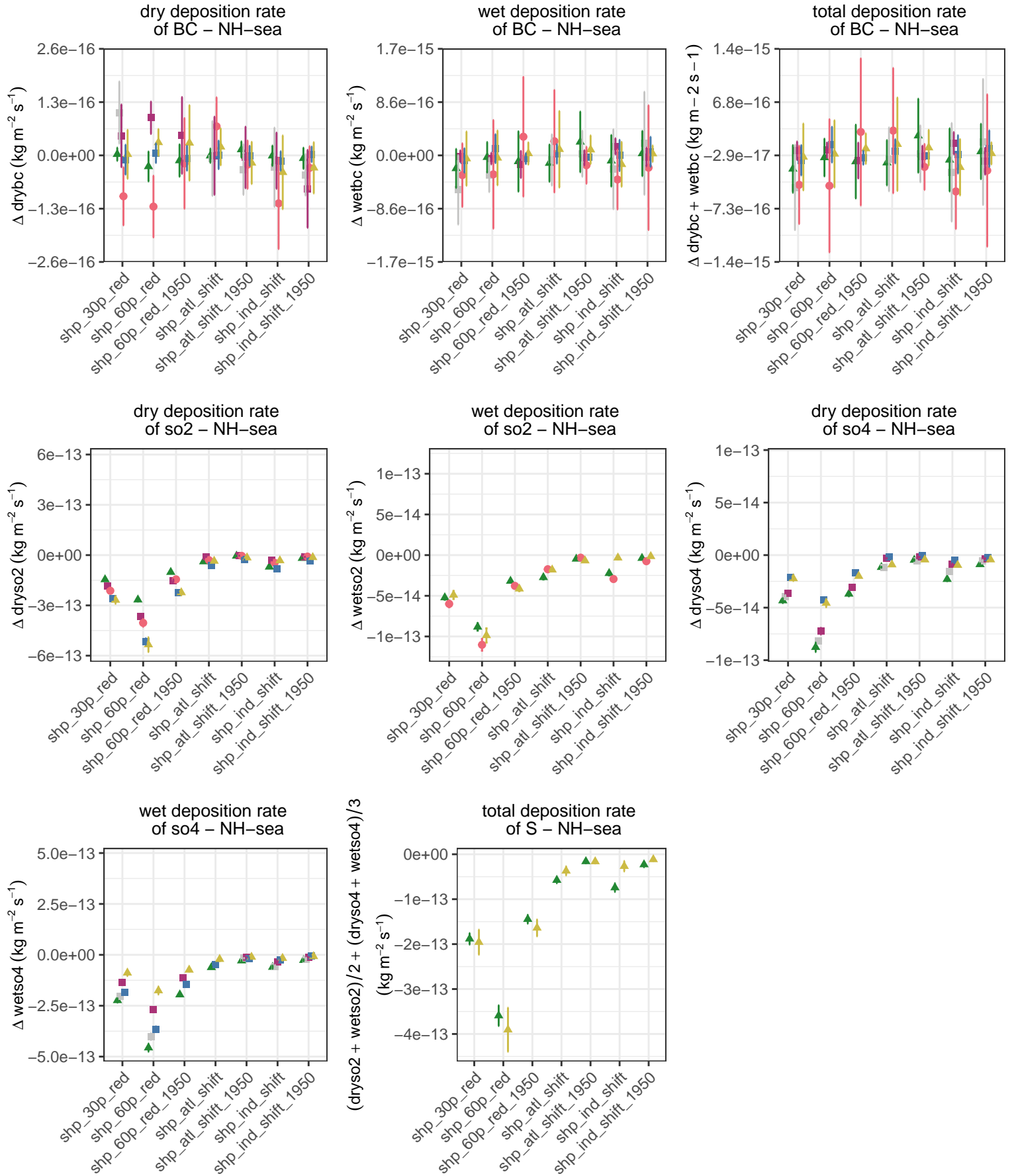


Ice water path – NH-sea

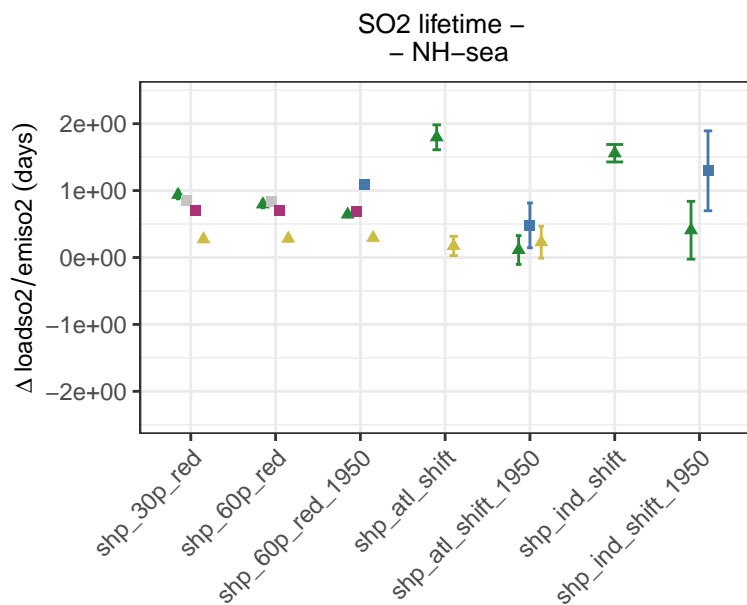
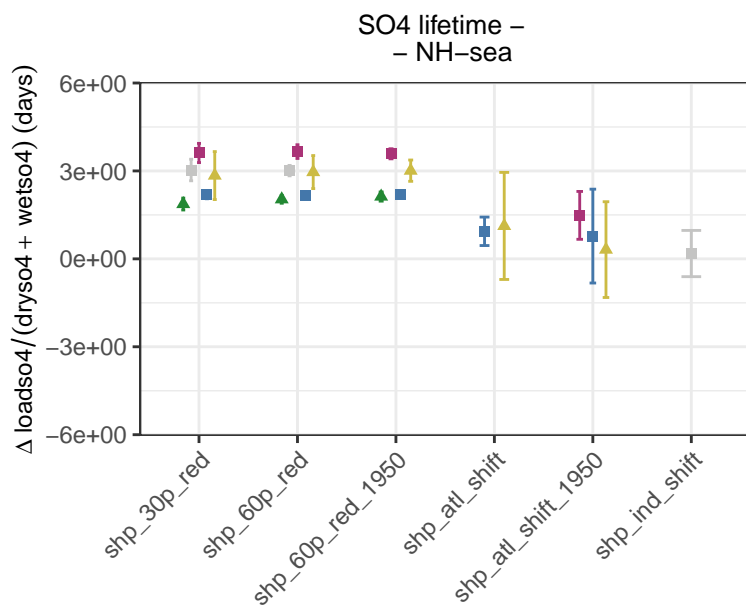
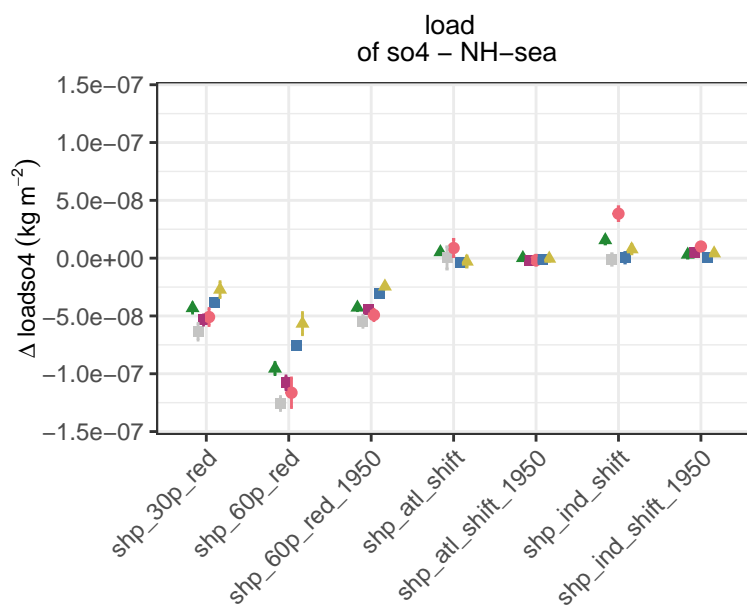
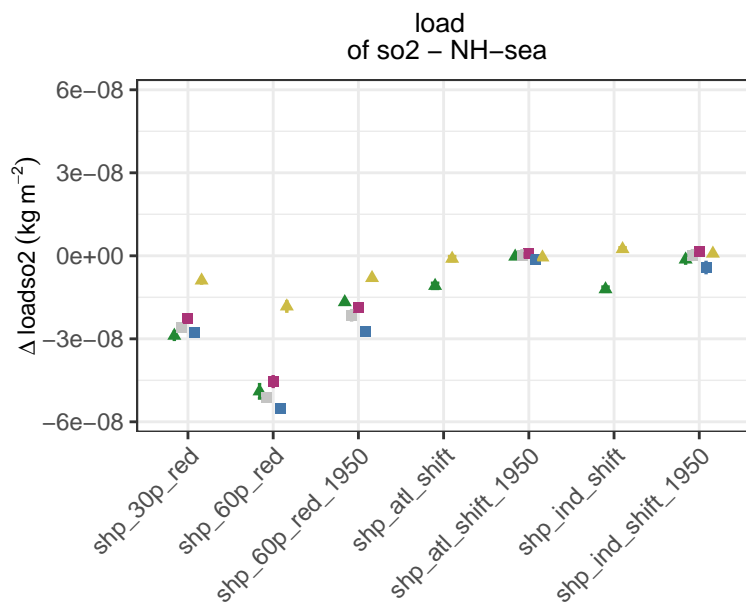
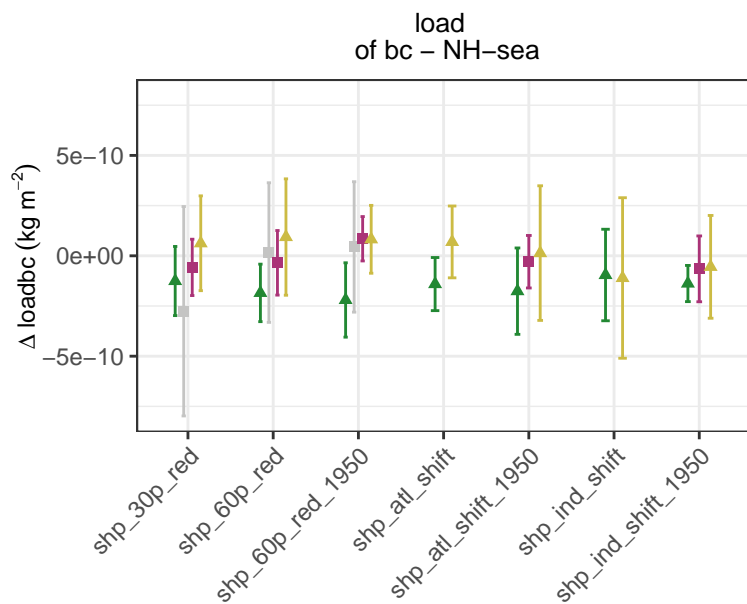


▲ CAM-ATRAS    ■ CESM1    ■ E3SM    ● GFDL-ESM4    ■ GISS-E2.1

## Summary – absolute difference



# Summary – absolute difference



▲ CAM-ATRAS
 ■ CESM1
 ■ E3SM
 ▲ NorESM2

# Summary – absolute difference

