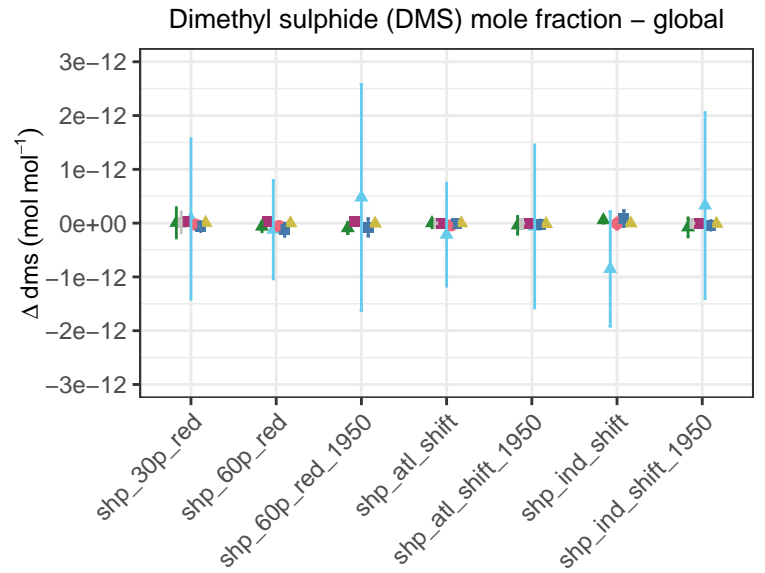
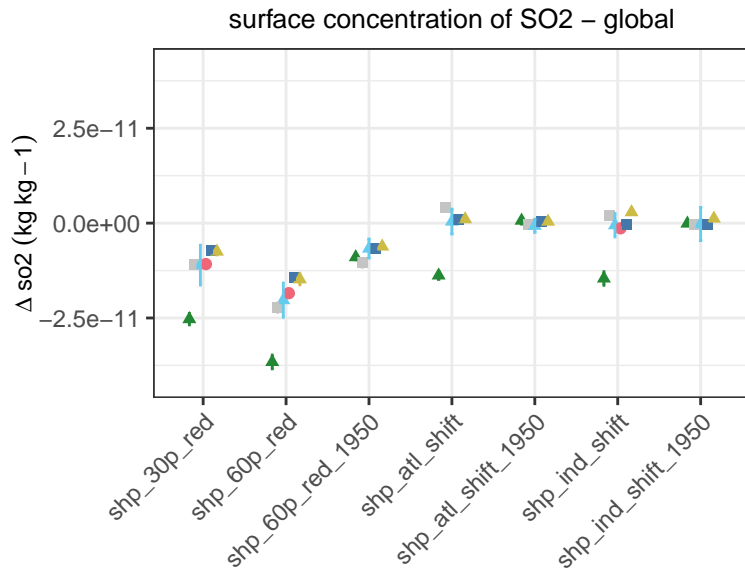
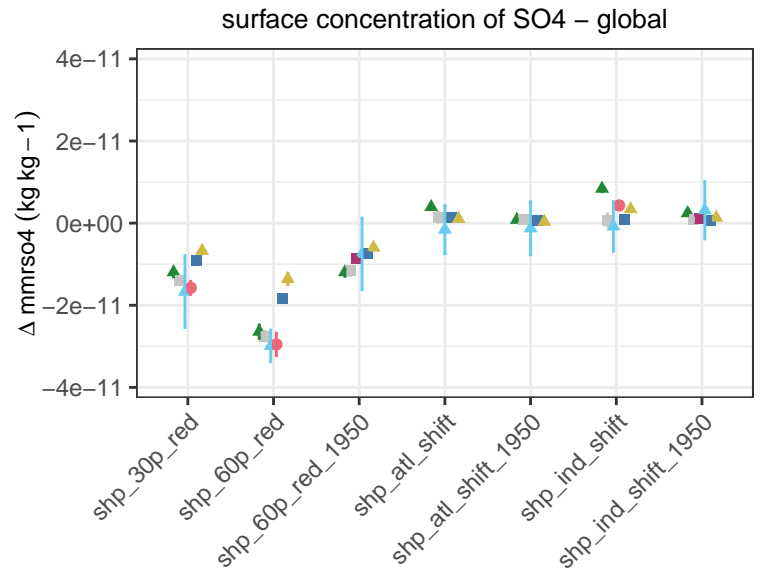
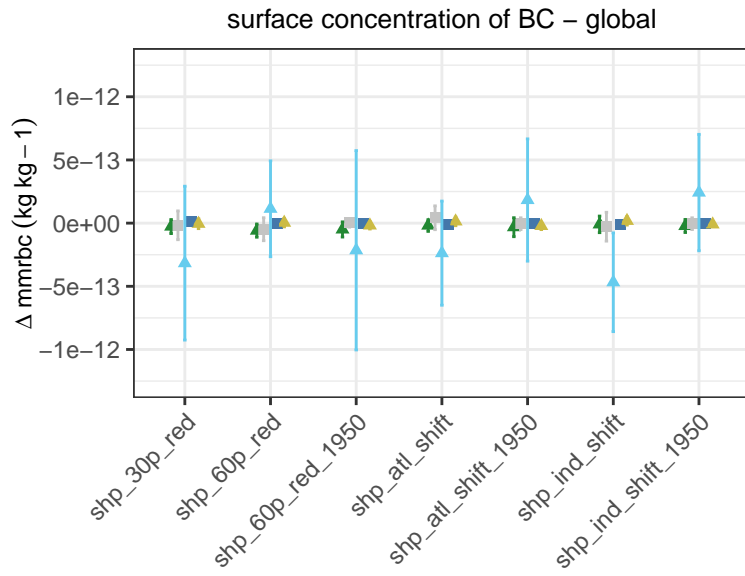
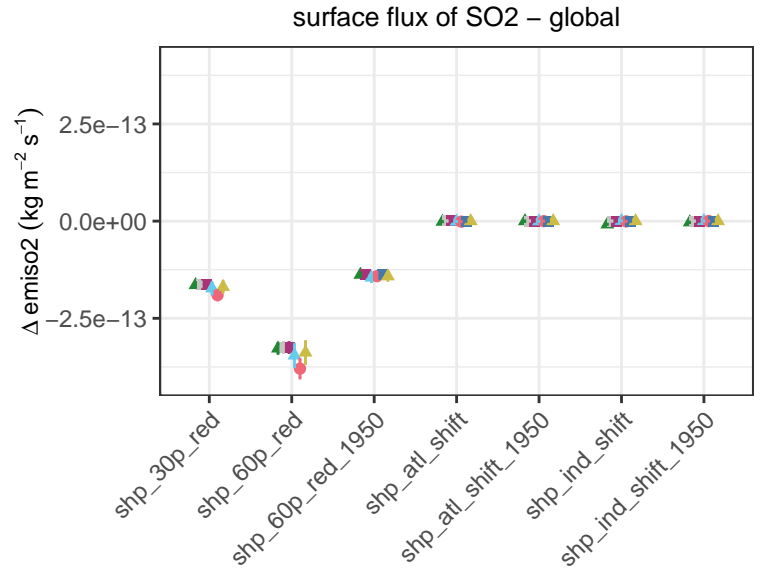
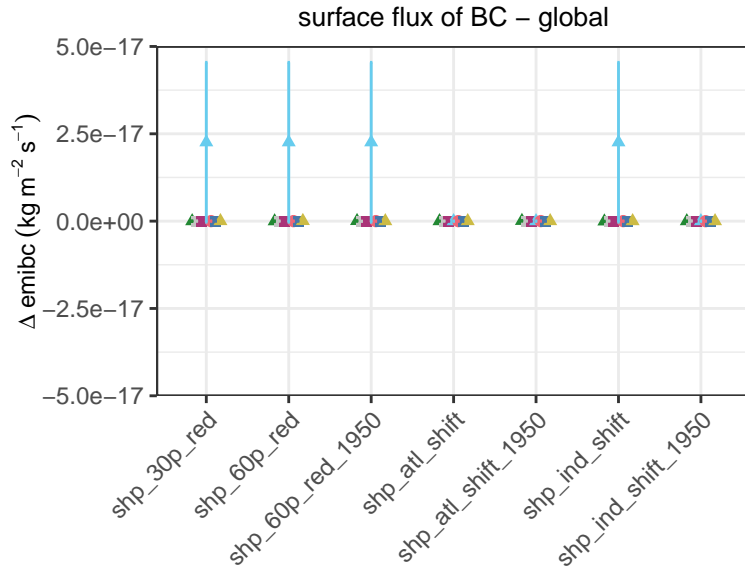
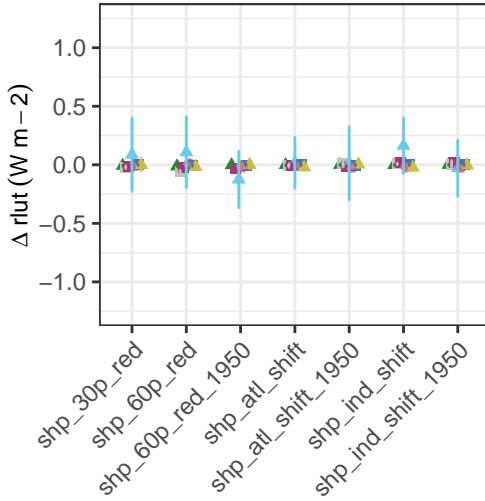


Summary – absolute difference

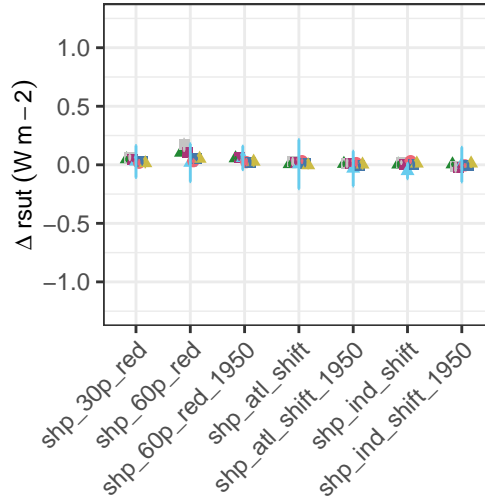


Summary – absolute difference

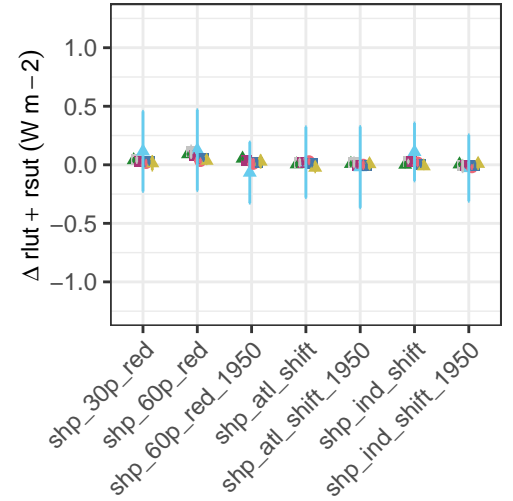
upwelling longwave flux
at TOA – global



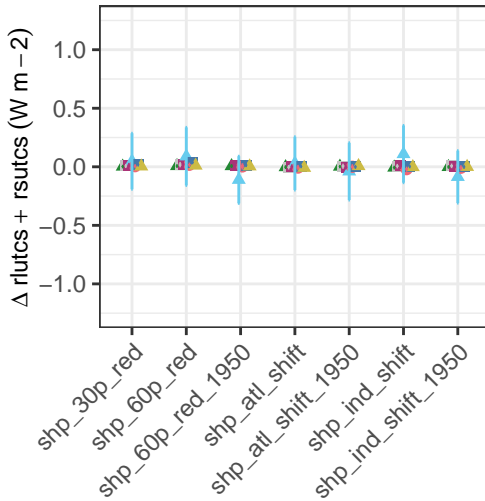
upwelling shortwave flux
at TOA – global



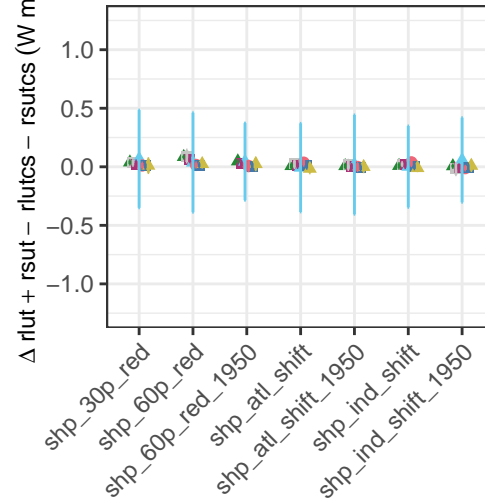
net radiative flux
at TOA – global



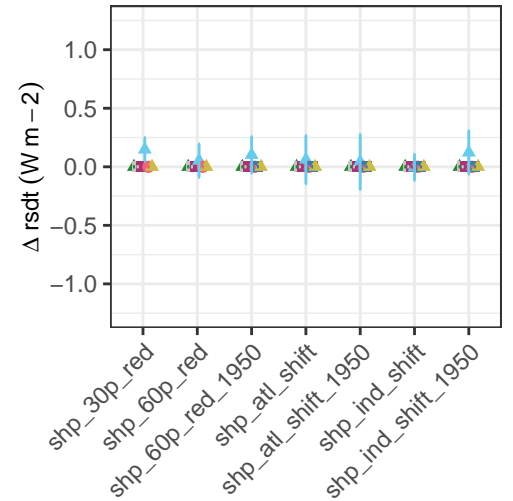
clear-sky net radiative flux
at TOA – global



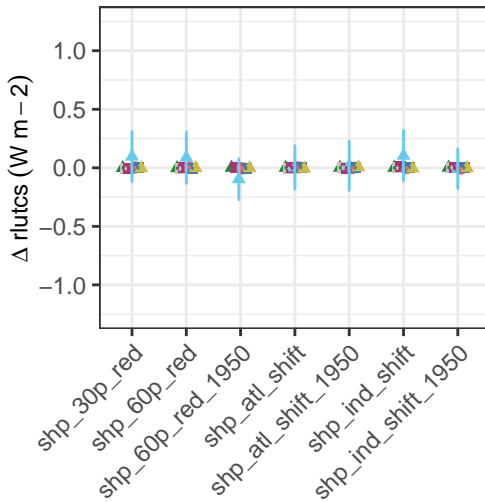
implied cloud response at TOA –
– global



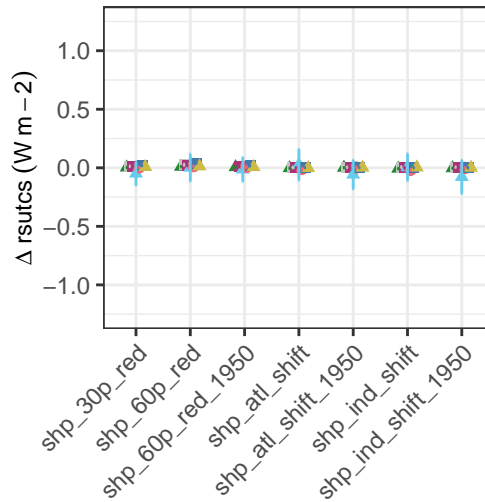
incident shortwave flux
at TOA – global



upwelling clear-sky longwave
flux at TOA – global

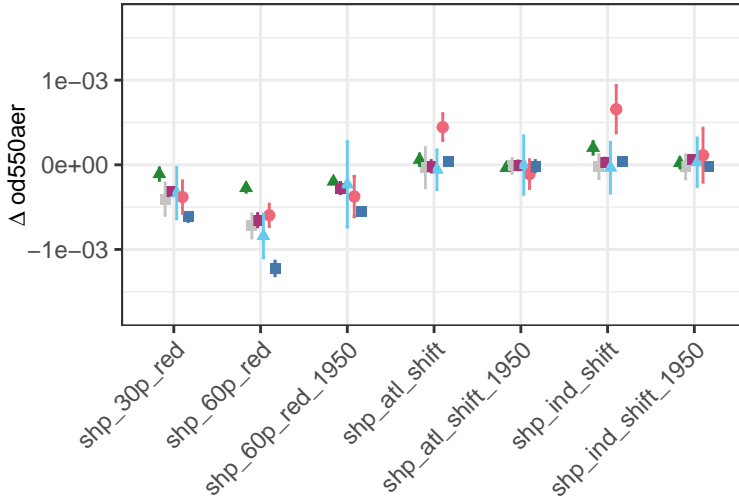


upwelling clear-sky shortwave
flux at TOA – global

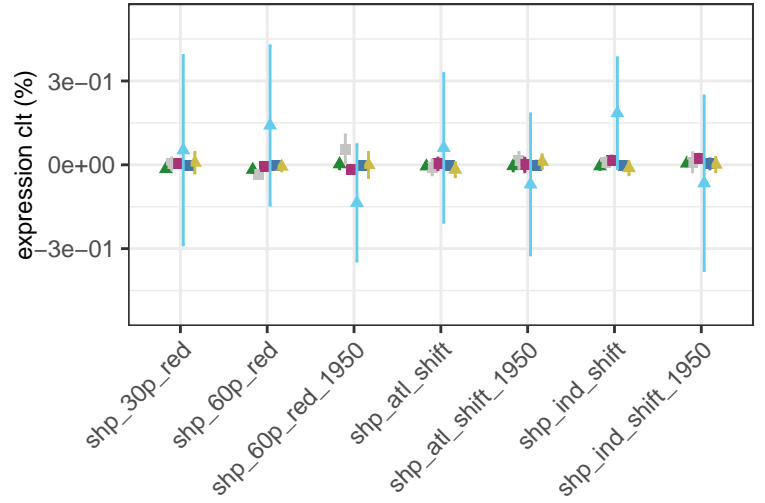


Summary – absolute difference

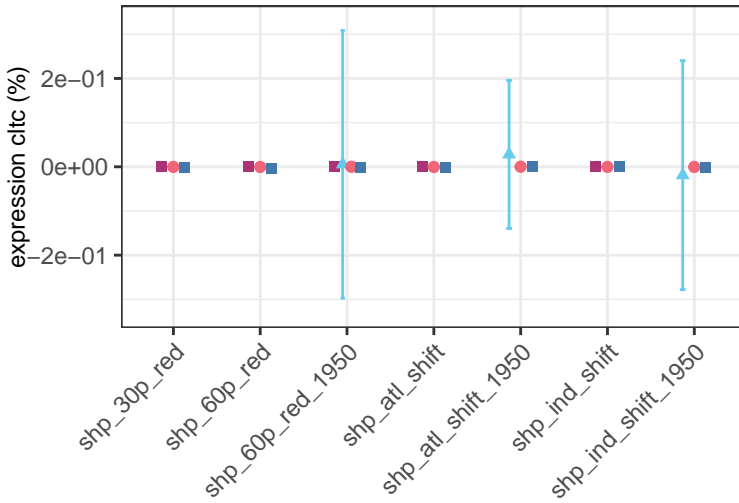
ambient aerosol optical
thickness at 550nm – global



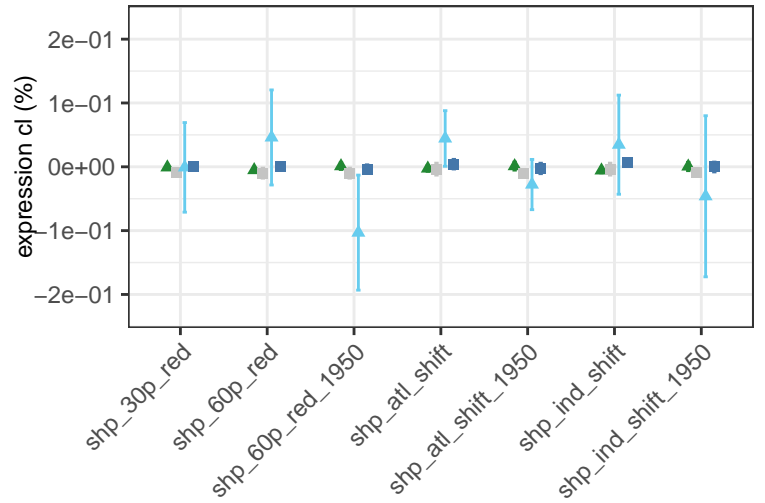
total cloud cover
percentage – global



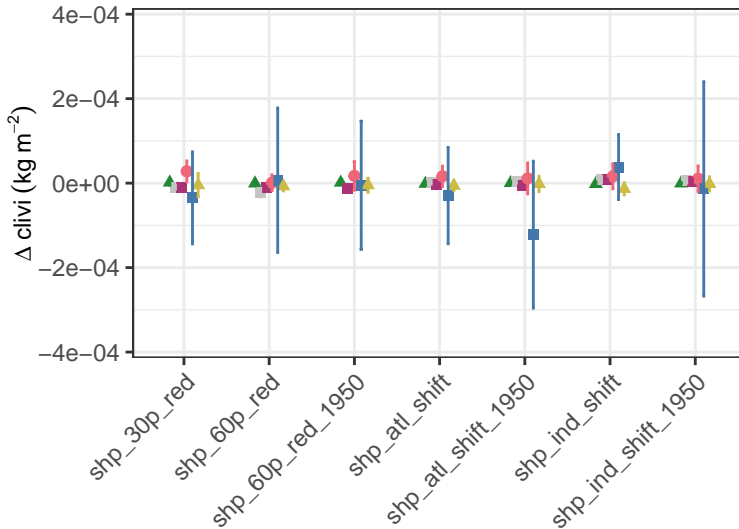
convective cloud cover
percentage – global



cloud cover
percentage – global

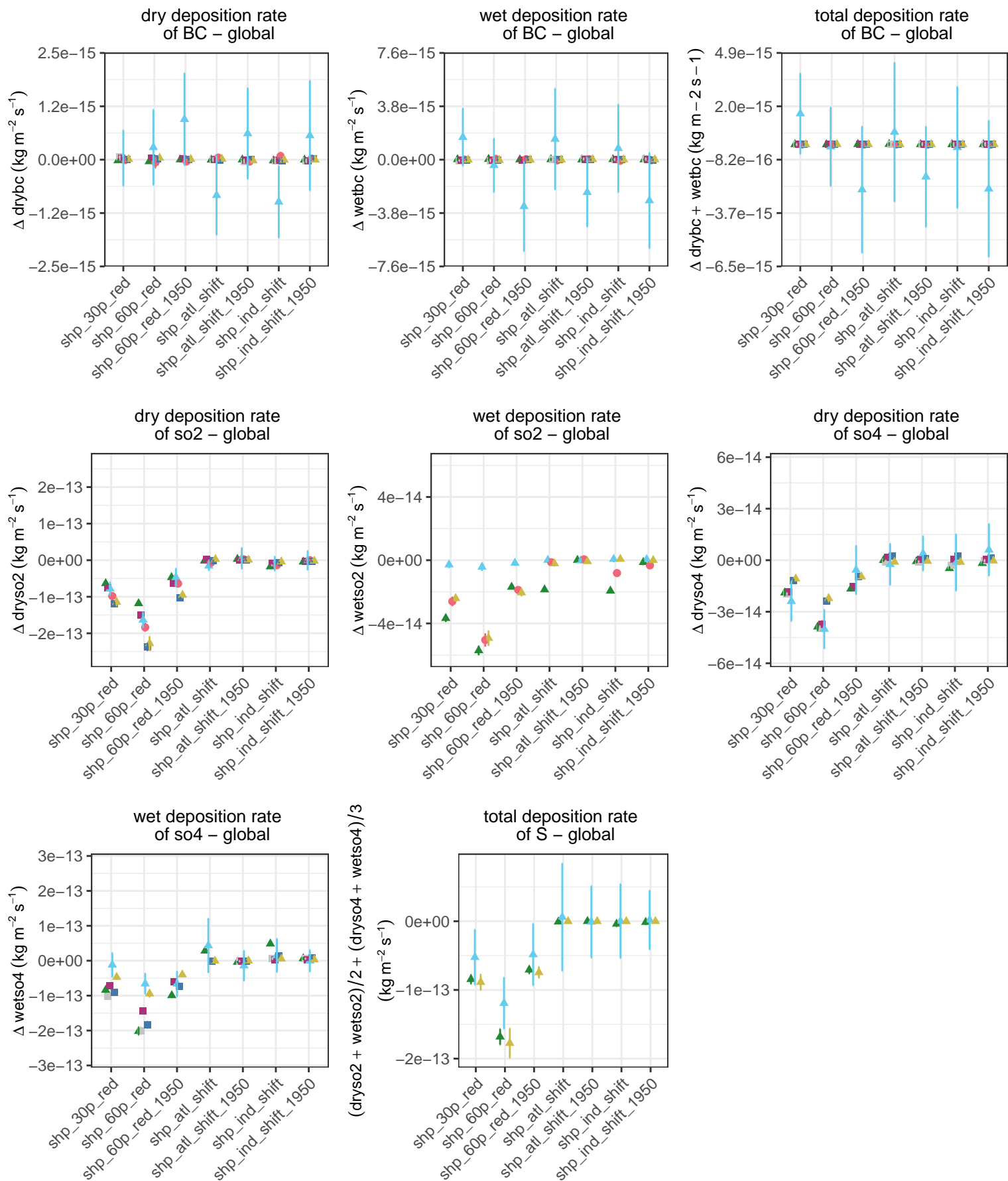


Ice water path – global

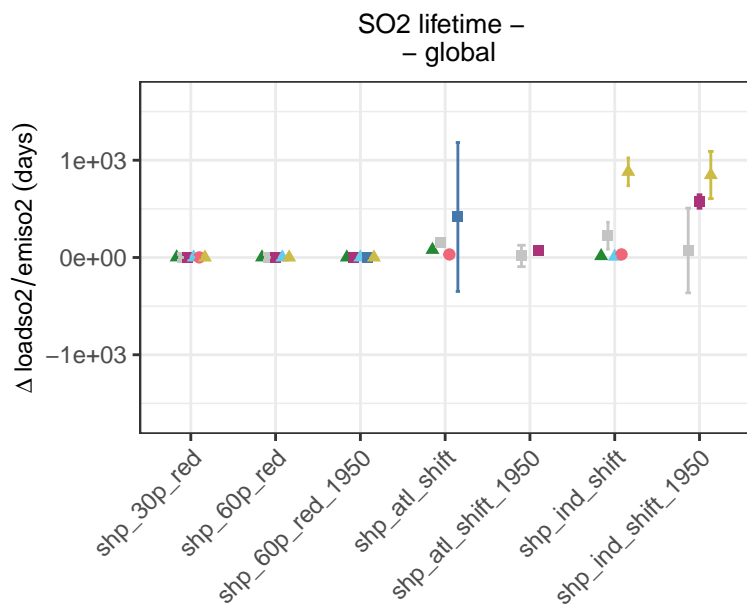
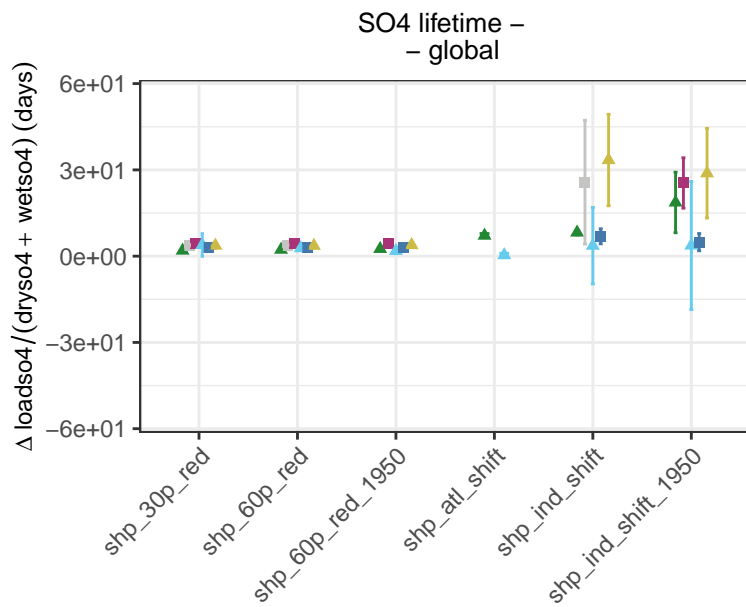
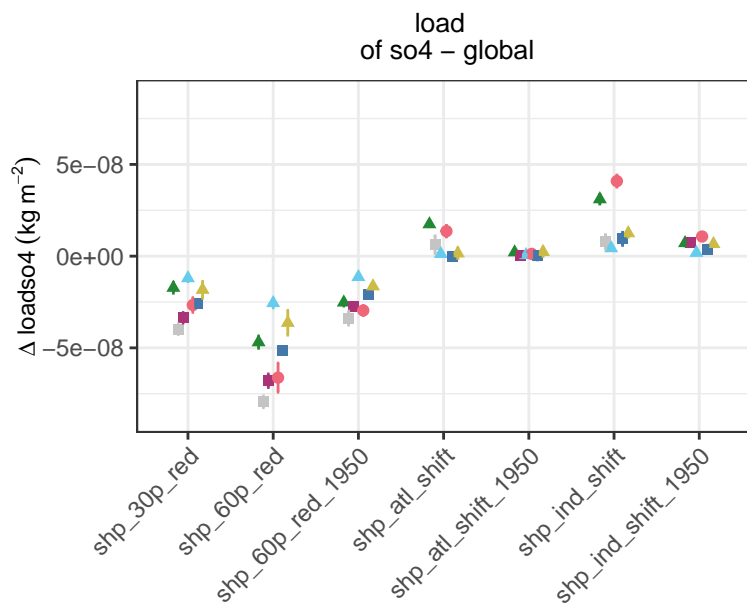
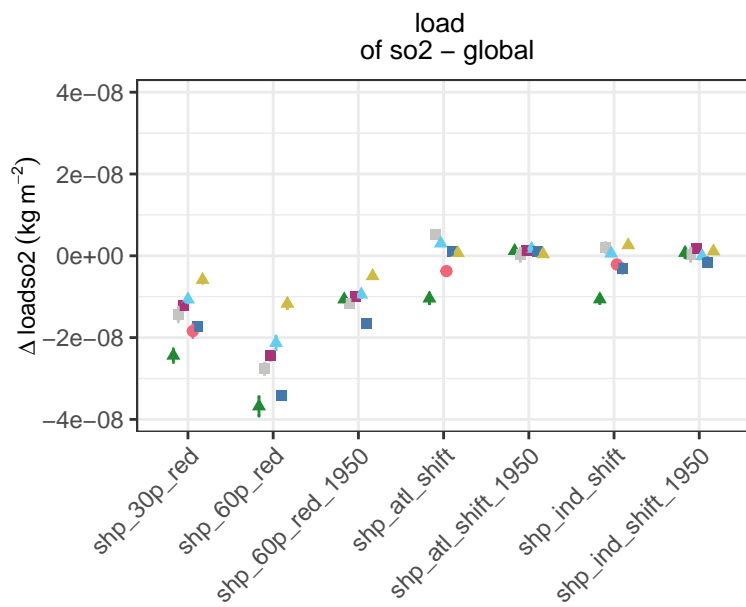
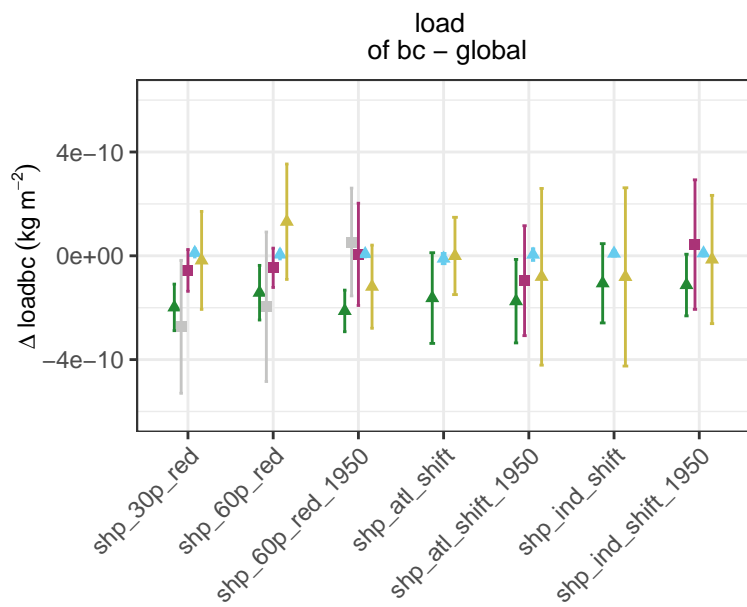


▲ CAM-ATRAS ■ E3SM ● GFDL-ESM4
■ CESM1 ▲ GEOS ■ GISS-E2.1

Summary – absolute difference



Summary – absolute difference



▲ CAM-ATRAS ■ CESM1 ■ E3SM ▲ GEOS ▲ NorESM2

Summary – absolute difference

