shp-ind-shift: absolute difference surface flux of SO2 – NH–atlantic surface flux BC – NH–atlantic surface concentration surface concentration of SO4 – NH–atlantic surface concentration of SO2 – NH–atlantic 3.2e-20 $\mathrm{emibc}\,(\mathrm{kg}\,\mathrm{m}^{-2}\,\mathrm{s}^{-1})$ mmrso4 (kg kg –1) nmrbc (kg kg-1) əmiso2 (kg m $^{-2}$ s $^-$ 1.8e-20 so2 (kg kg – 1) -9.0e-12 3.0e-21 -1.2e-20 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2002 2003 2004 2000.02002.52005.02007.5 2000.02002.52005.02007.5 2000 2001 Year Year Year Year Year upwelling longwave flux at TOA – NH–atlantic upwelling shortwave flux at TOA – NH-atlantic net radiative flux at TOA – NH–atlantic upwelling clear–sky longwa flux at TOA – NH–atlanti incident shortwave flux at TOA – NH-atlantic 0e+00 5.0e-02 $rlut + rsut (W m^{-2})$ rlutcs (W m-2) rsut (W m-2) sdt (Wm-2)1e-01 0.00+00 2.5e-02 -1e-01 -1e-01 0.0e+00 0e+00 -1e-01 -3e-01 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 Year Year Year Year Year upwelling clear-sky shortway flux at TOA - NH-atlantic clear-sky net radiative flux at TOA - NH-atlantic implied cloud response at TOA – NH–atlantic dry deposition rate of BC – NH-atlantic wet deposition rate of BC – NH-atlantic rsutcs (W m^{-2}) rlutes + rsutes (W m⁻²) 2e-02 wetbc (kg $\,\mathrm{m}^{-2}\,\mathrm{s}^{-1}$ 0e+00 drybc (kg m⁻² s⁻ 0.0e+0.00e+00 rlutcs --1e-01 -2e-02 -2.5e-02 rsut – -2e-01 -6e-02 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 Year Year Year Year Year total deposition rate of BC - NH-atlantic dry deposition rate of SO2 – NH–atlantic wet deposition rate of SO2 – NH-atlantic dry deposition rate of SO4 – NH–atlantic wet deposition rate of SO4 – NH-atlantic $drybc + wetbc (kg m^{-2} s^{-1})$ wetso2 (kg m⁻² s⁻¹. dryso4 (kg $\mathrm{m}^{-2}\,\mathrm{s}^{-1}$ 3.5e-16 vetso4 $(kg m^{-2})$ -4.2e-16 1e-02 -1.2e-15 0e+002000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 Year Year Year Year Year Ice water path - NH-atlantiDimethyl sulphide (DMS) mole fraction total deposition rate of S – NH–atlantic cloud cover ambient aerosol optical thickness at 550nm – NH-atl percentage - NH-atlantic 1e-02 cltc (%) 3e-04 clivi (kg m⁻²) _lom lom) smb -5 0e-13 $(kg m^{-2} s^{-1})$ 0e+00expression -1e-02 5.0e-03 0.0e + 0020002001200220032004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 Year Year Year Year Year load of so2 – NH–atlantic load load of so4 - NH-atlantic of bc - NH-atlantic oadso2 (kg m⁻²) 0e+00 oadbc (kg m⁻²) -5e-10 -1.0e-0.72000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 Year Year Year

CAM-ATRAS

CESM1

F3SM

GEOS

GFDI -FSM4

GISS modelE

NorESM2

rlut (Wm-2)

rsutcs (W m-2)

dyso2 + wetso2)/2 + (dryso4 + wetso4)/3

loadso4 (kg m⁻²)