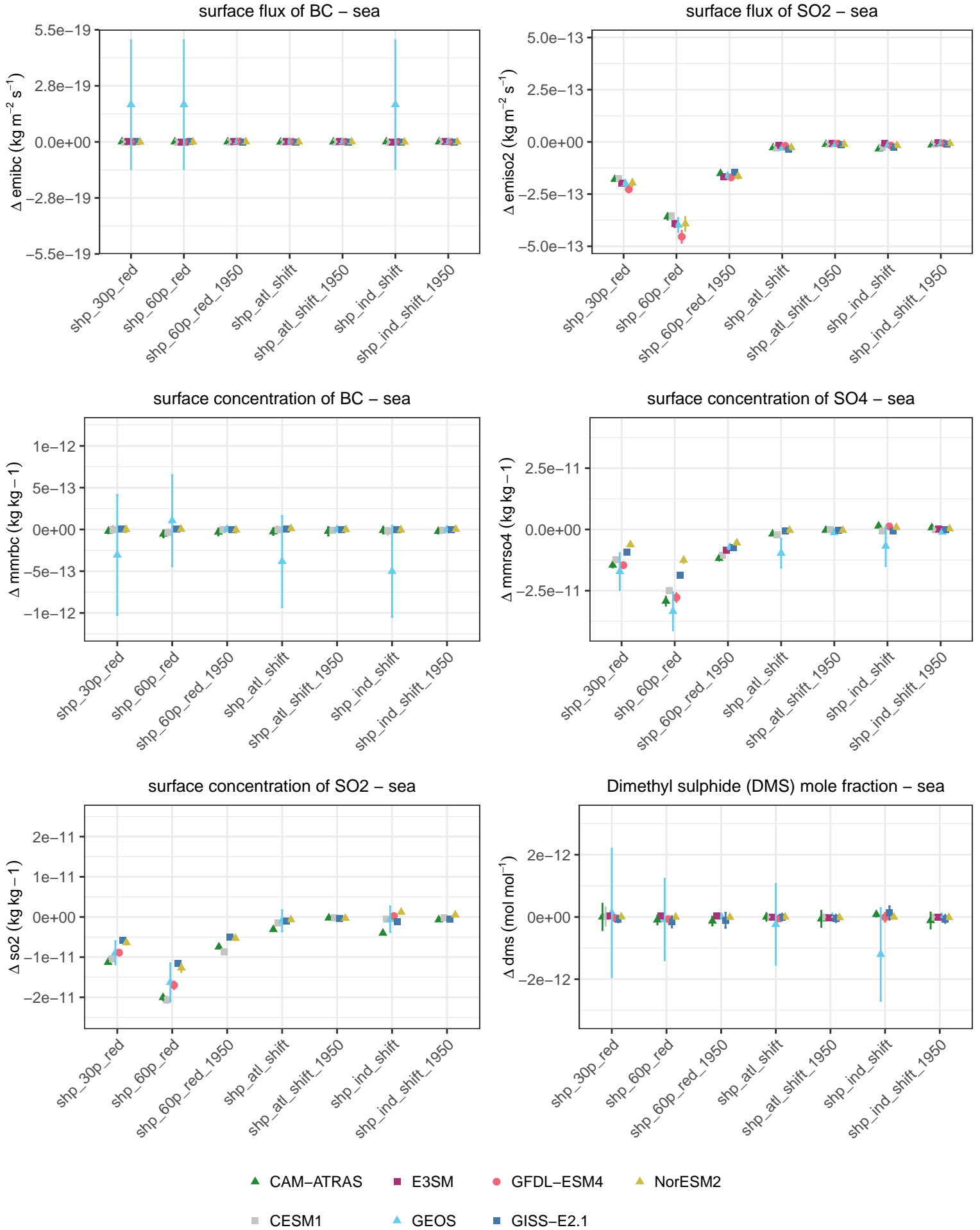
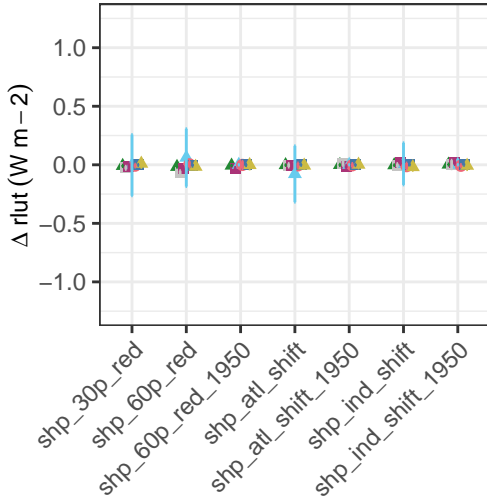


## Summary – absolute difference

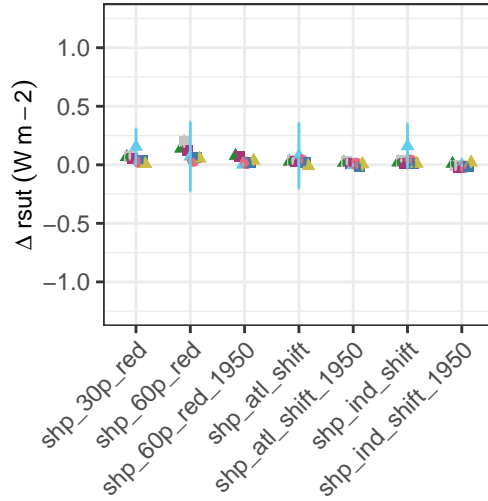


## Summary – absolute difference

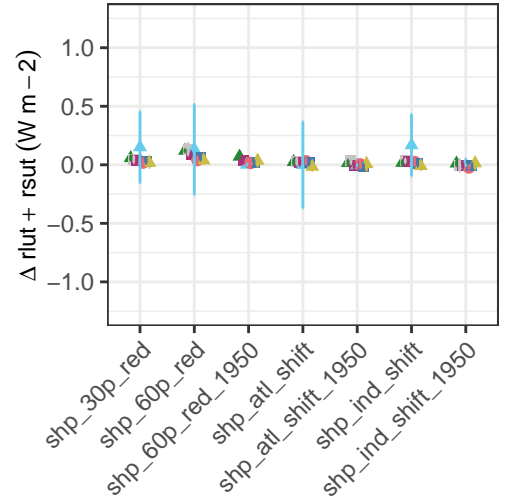
upwelling longwave flux  
at TOA – sea



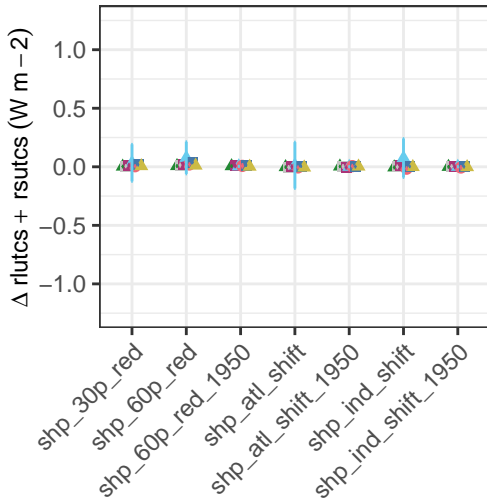
upwelling shortwave flux  
at TOA – sea



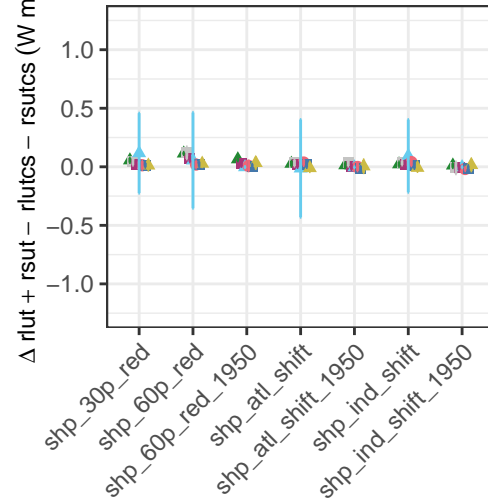
net radiative flux  
at TOA – sea



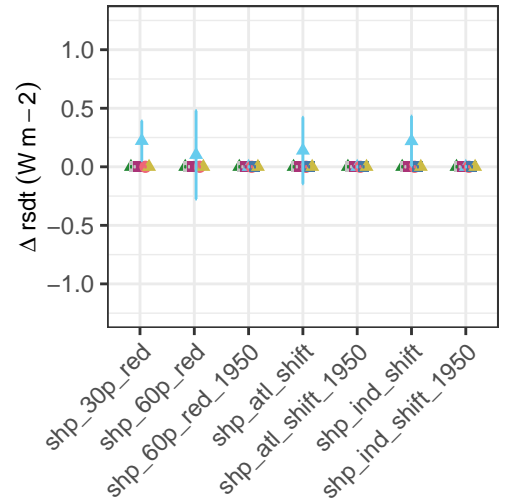
clear-sky net radiative flux  
at TOA – sea



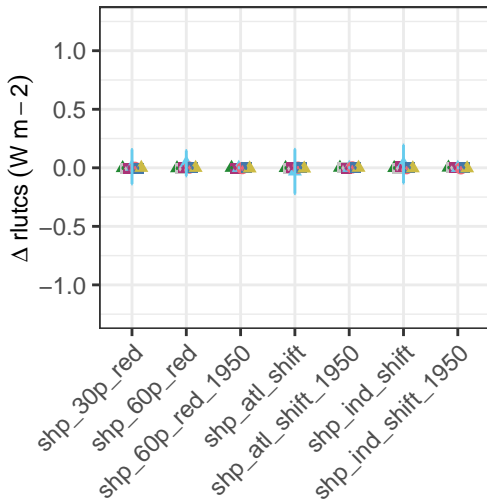
implied cloud response at TOA –  
– sea



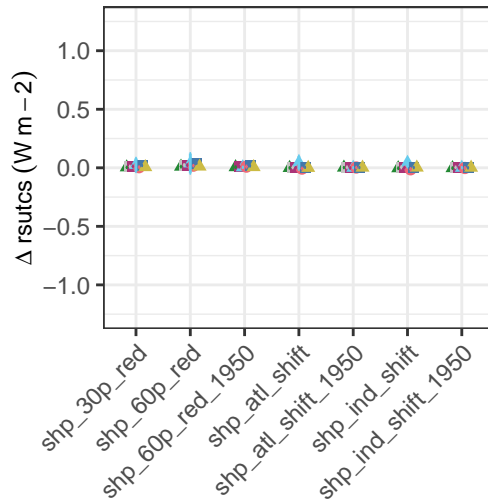
incident shortwave flux  
at TOA – sea



upwelling clear-sky longwave  
flux at TOA – sea

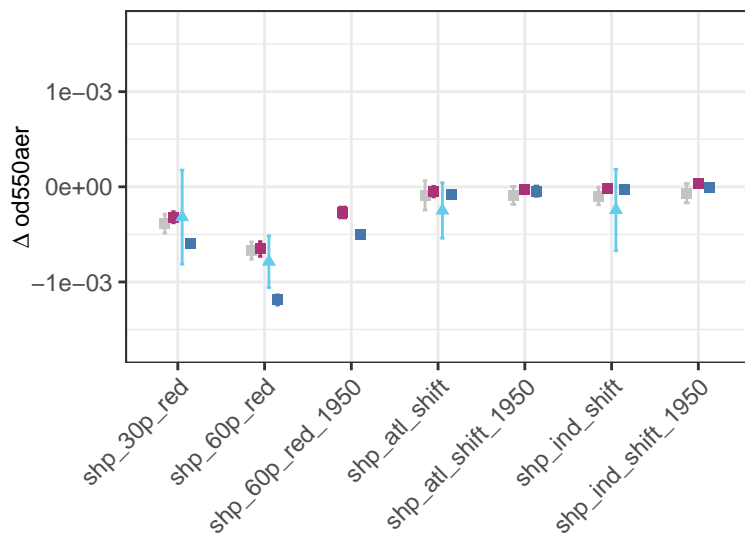


upwelling clear-sky shortwave  
flux at TOA – sea

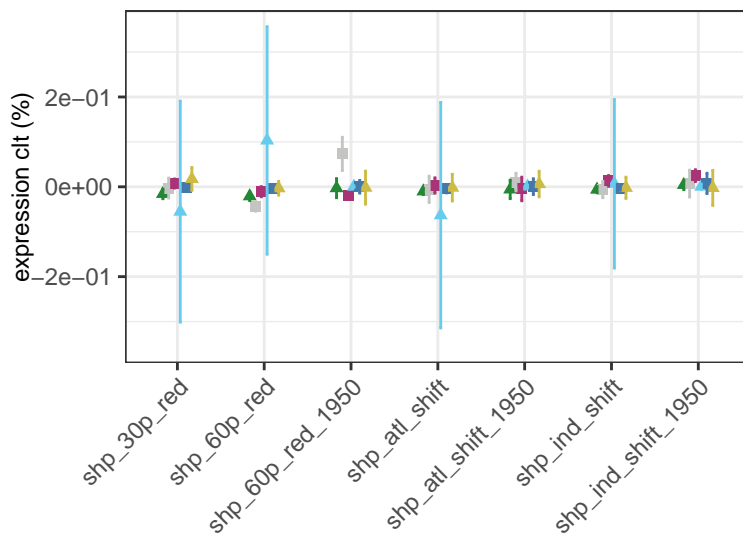


## Summary – absolute difference

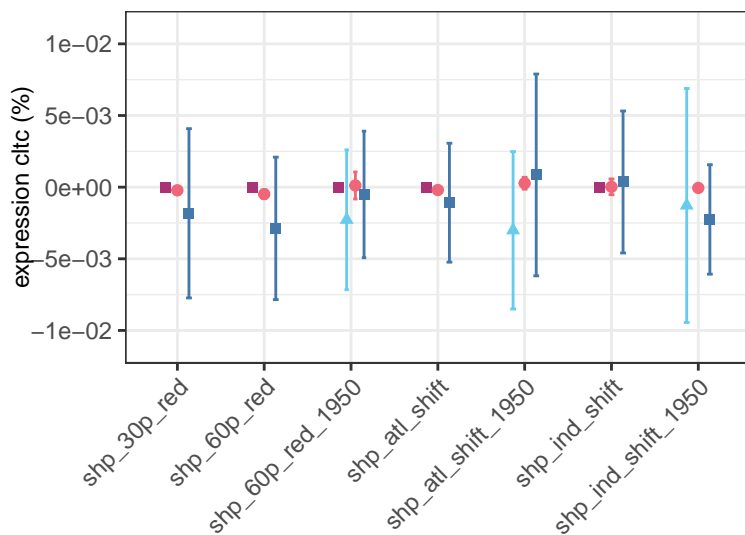
ambient aerosol optical  
thickness at 550nm – sea



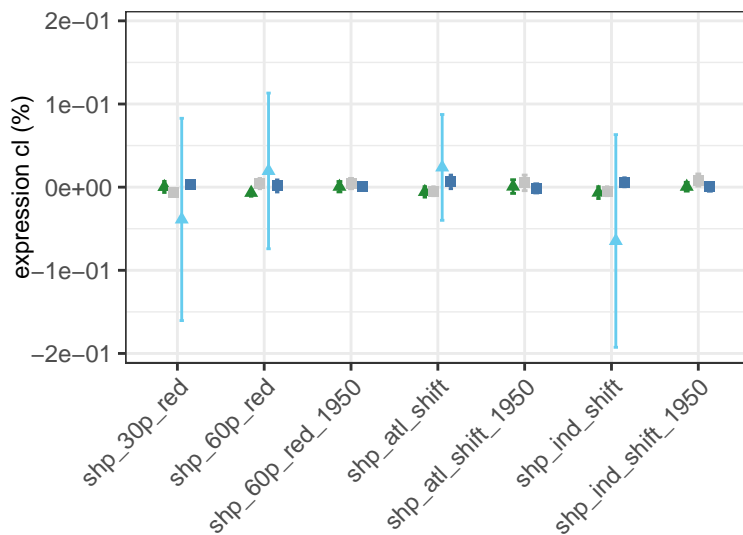
total cloud cover  
percentage – sea



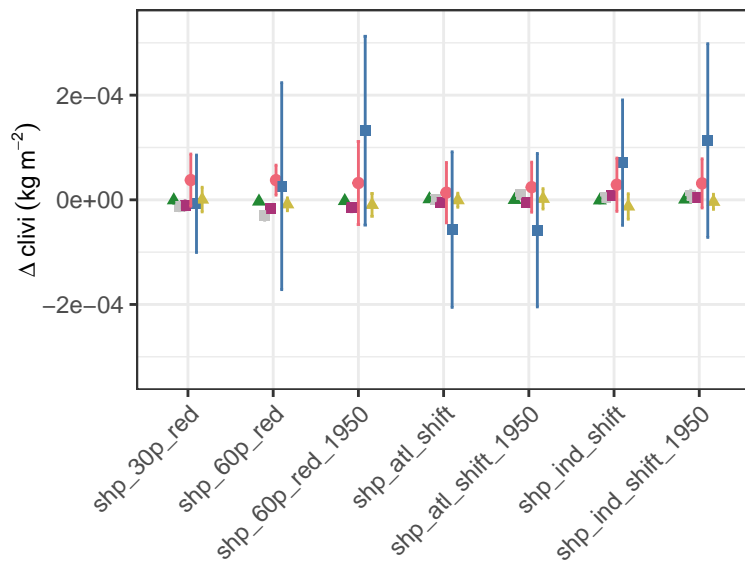
convective cloud cover  
percentage – sea



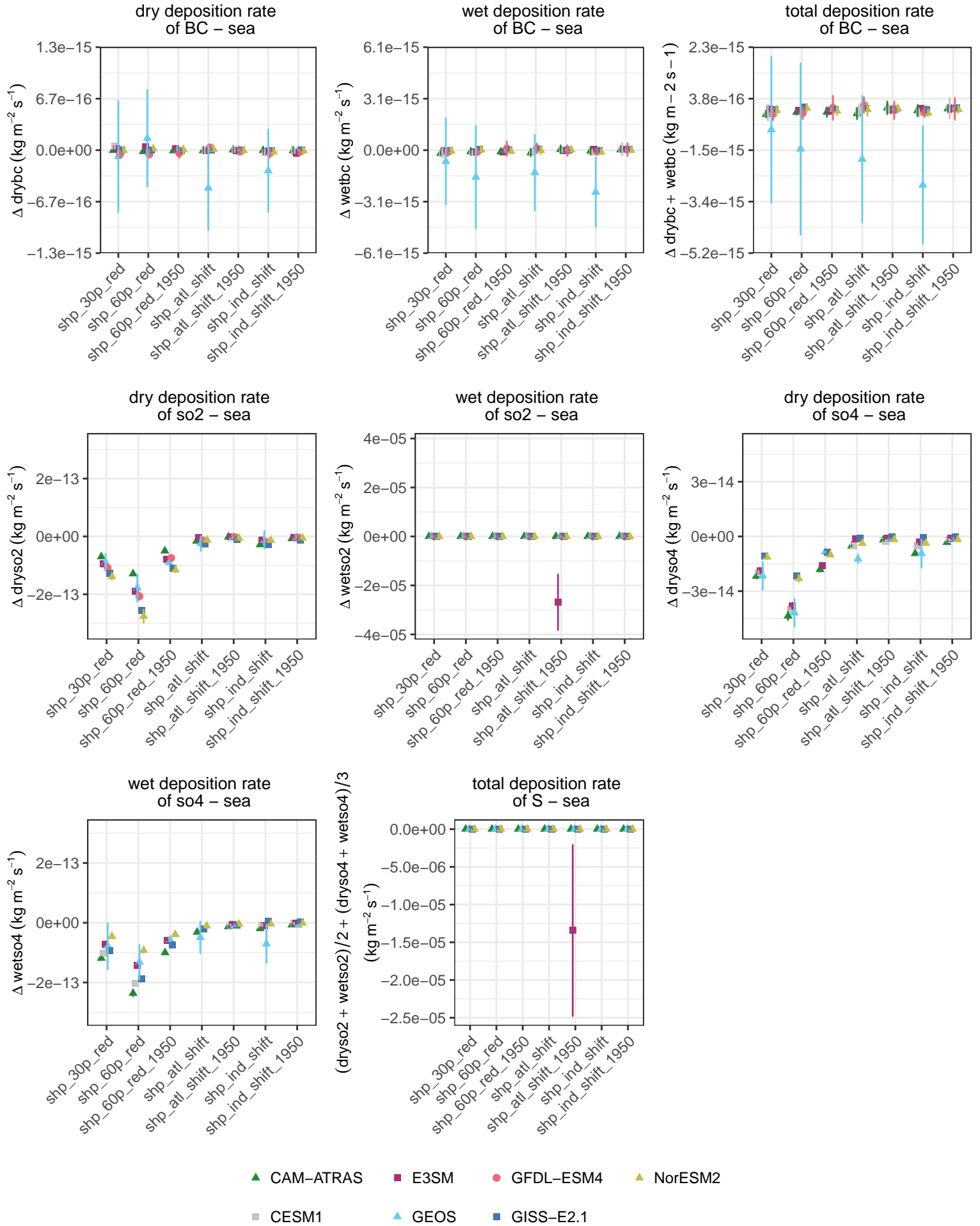
cloud cover  
percentage – sea



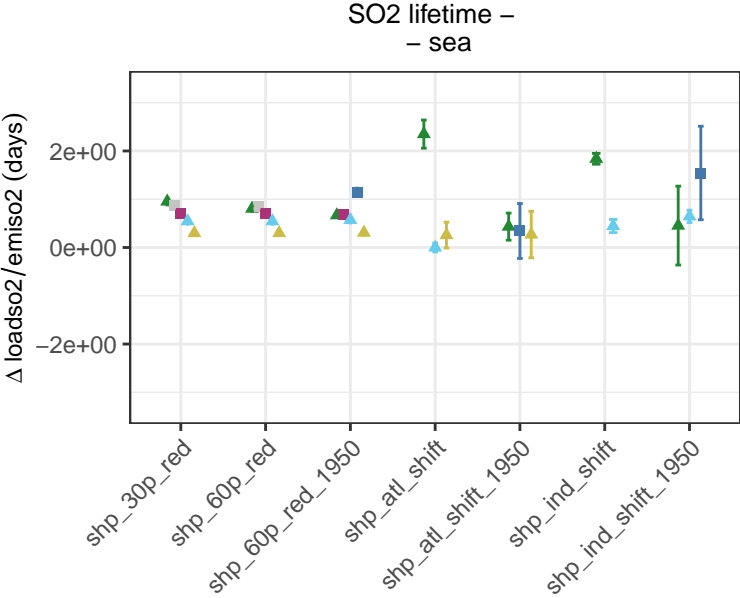
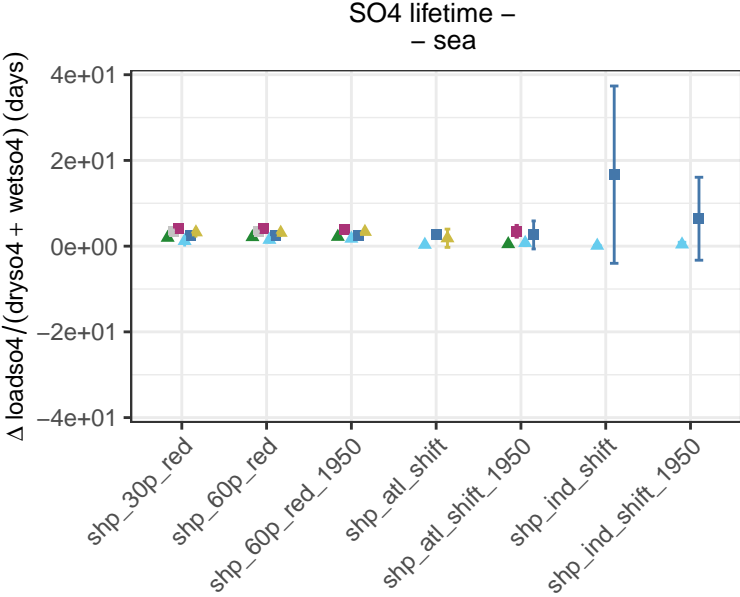
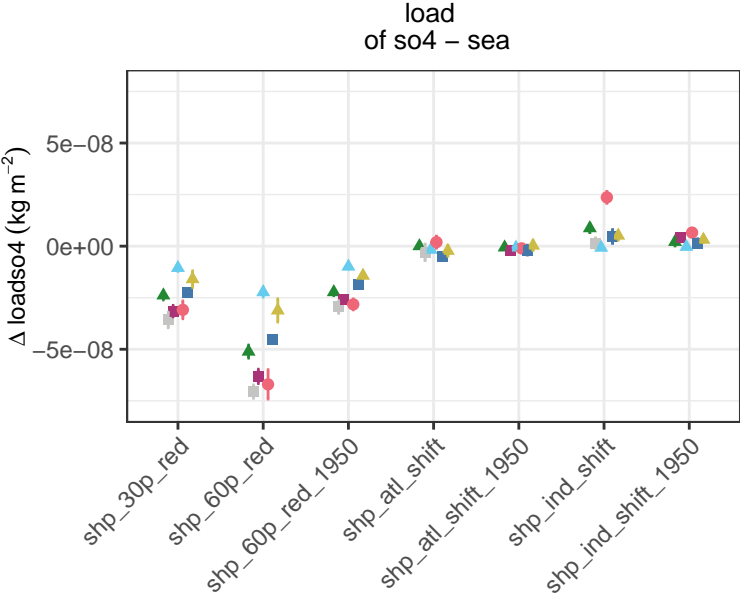
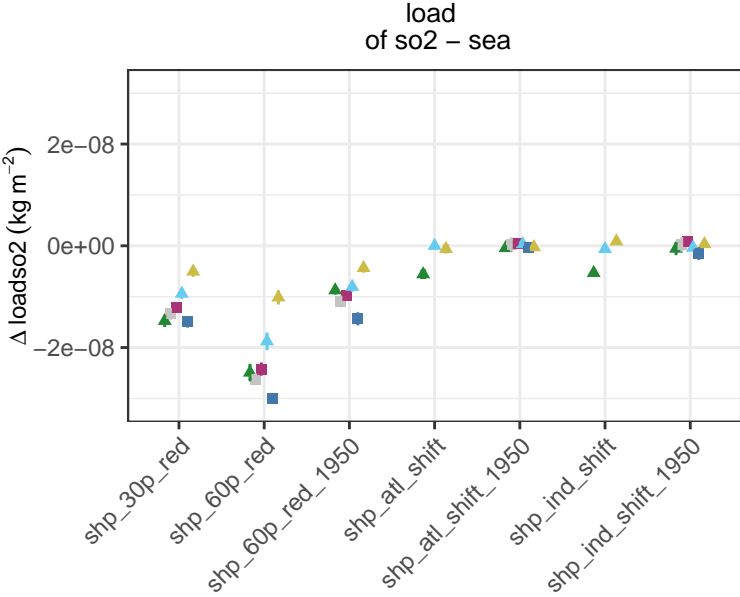
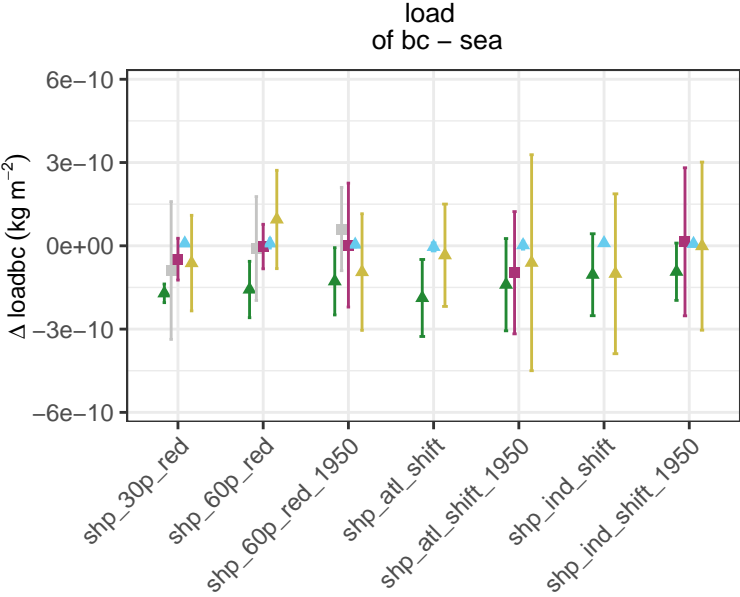
Ice water path – sea



## Summary – absolute difference



Summary – absolute difference



▲ CAM-ATRAS    ■ CESM1    ■ E3SM    ▲ GEOS    ▲ NorESM2

# Summary – absolute difference

