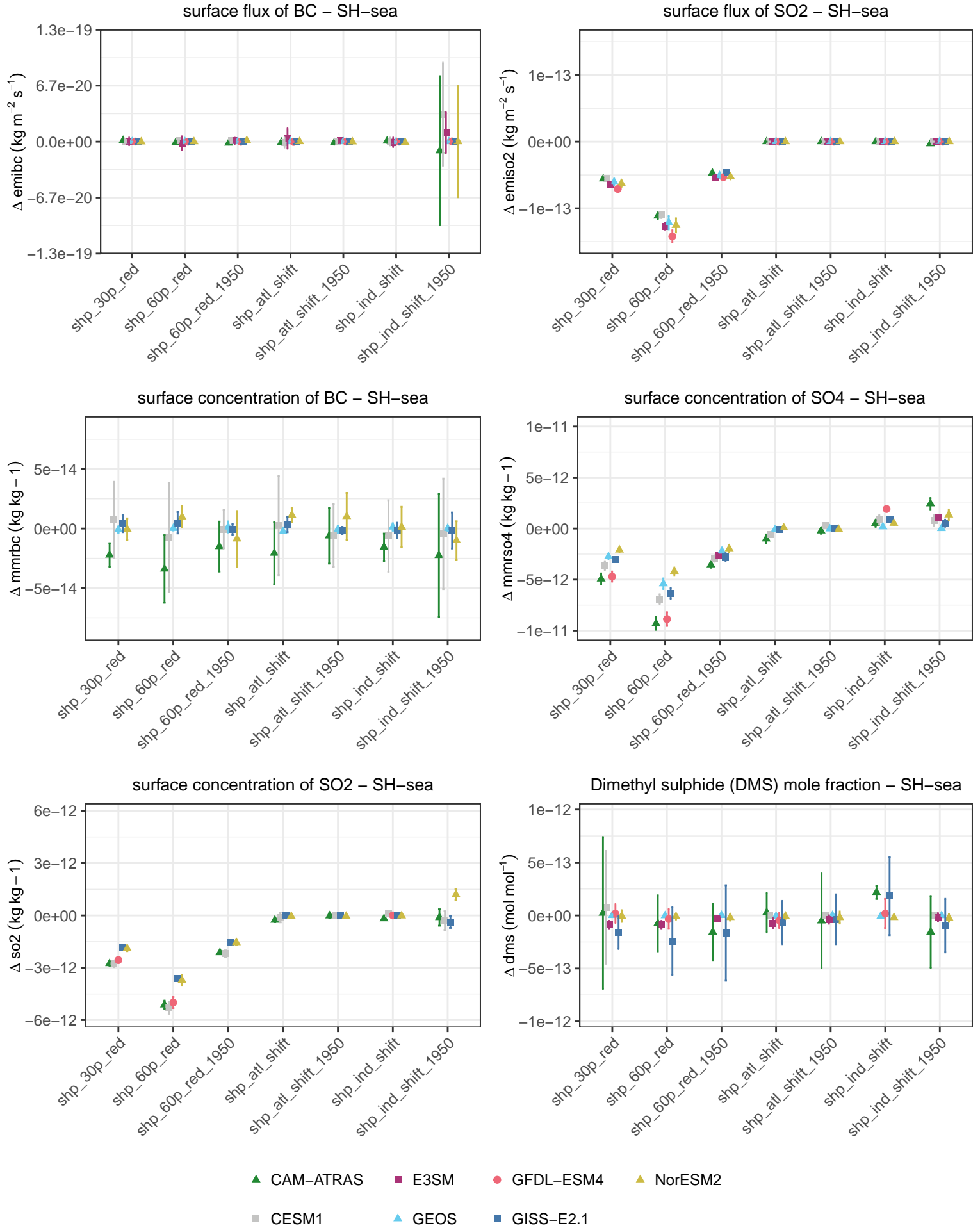
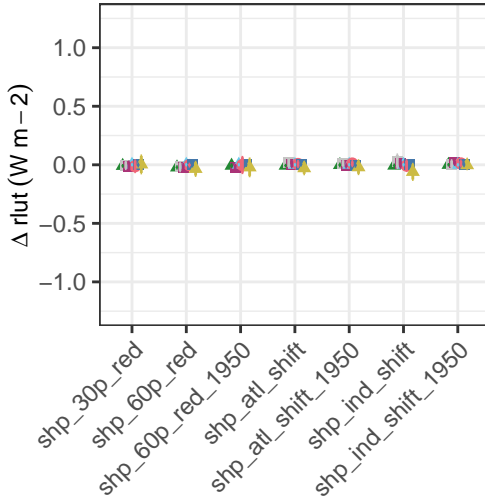


Summary – absolute difference

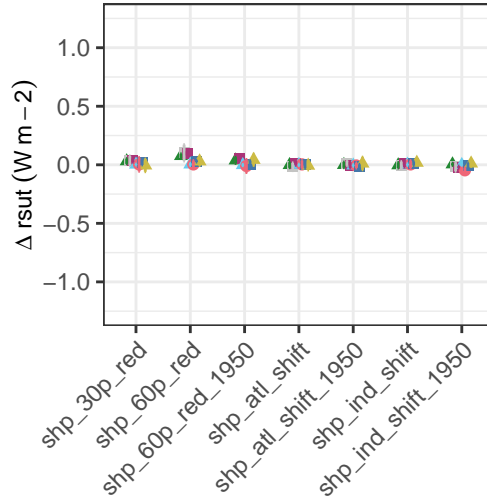


Summary – absolute difference

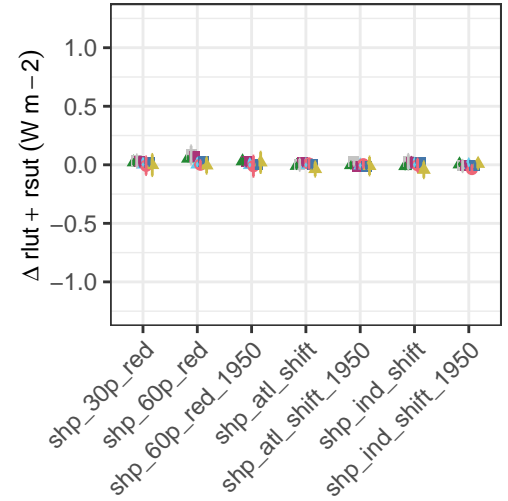
upwelling longwave flux
at TOA – SH-sea



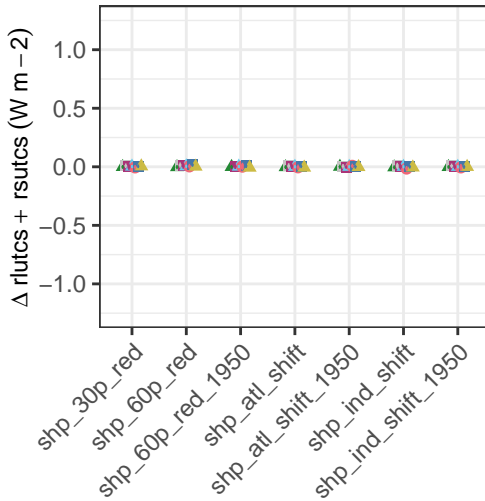
upwelling shortwave flux
at TOA – SH-sea



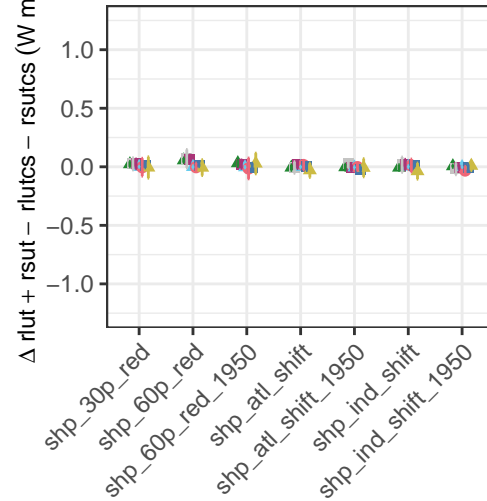
net radiative flux
at TOA – SH-sea



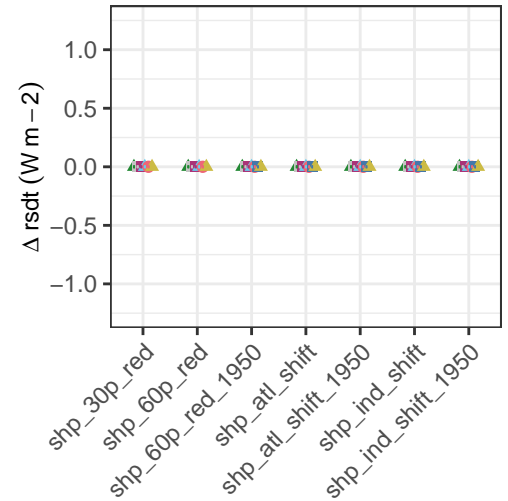
clear-sky net radiative flux
at TOA – SH-sea



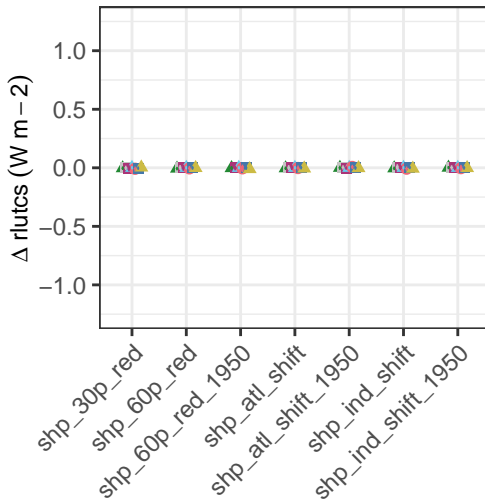
implied cloud response at TOA –
– SH-sea



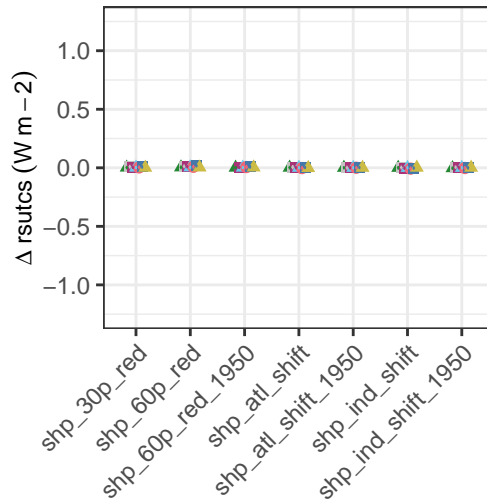
incident shortwave flux
at TOA – SH-sea



upwelling clear-sky longwave
flux at TOA – SH-sea

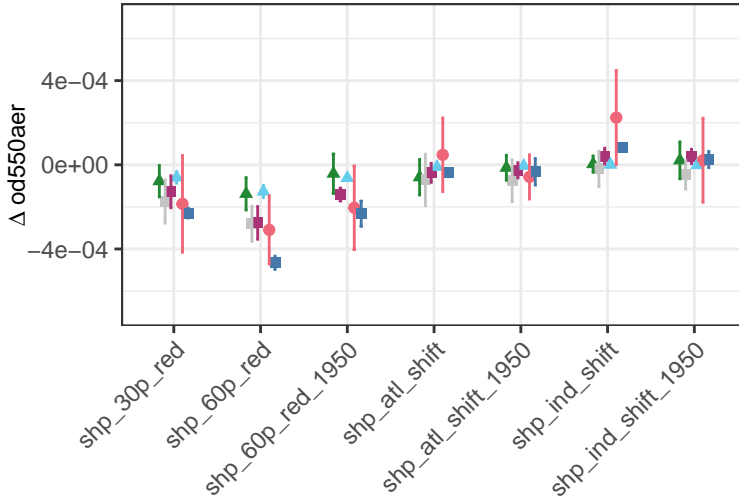


upwelling clear-sky shortwave
flux at TOA – SH-sea

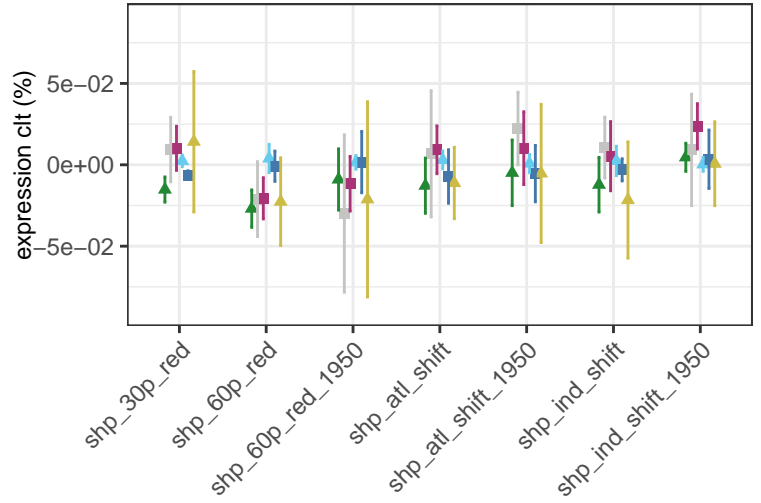


Summary – absolute difference

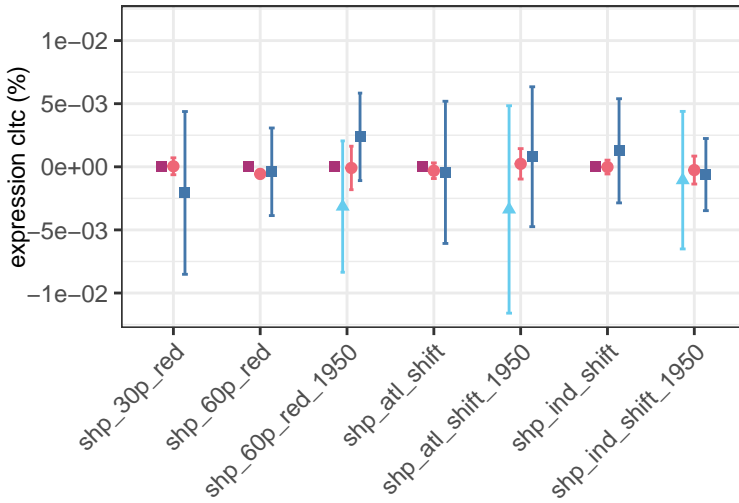
ambient aerosol optical
thickness at 550nm – SH-sea



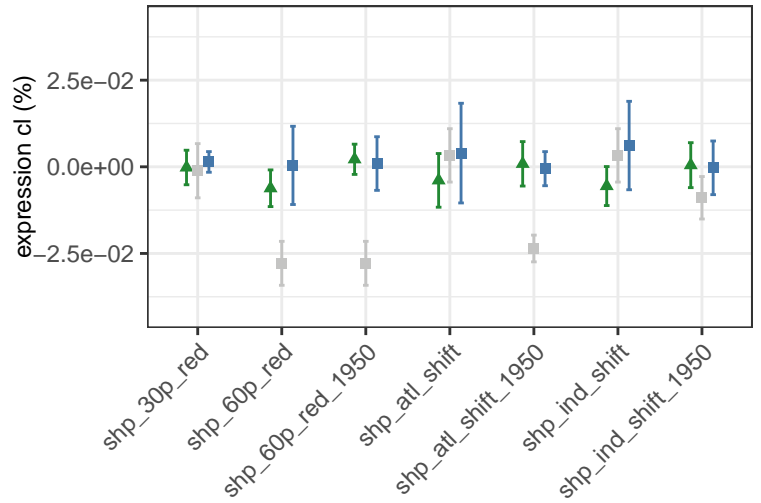
total cloud cover
percentage – SH-sea



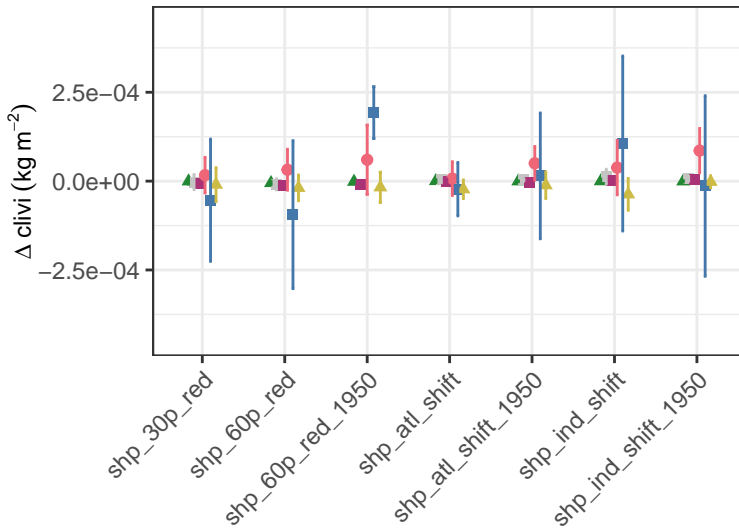
convective cloud cover
percentage – SH-sea



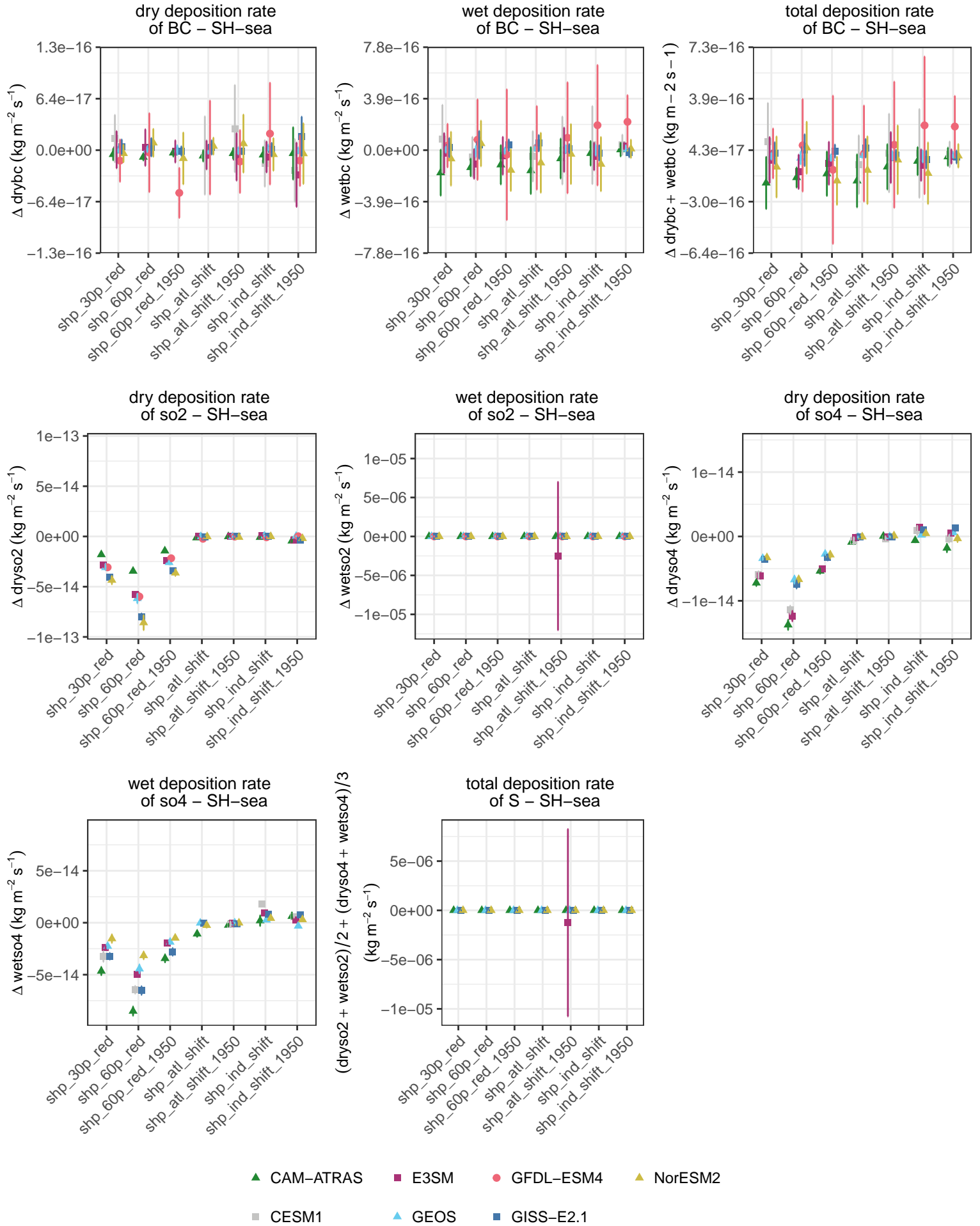
cloud cover
percentage – SH-sea



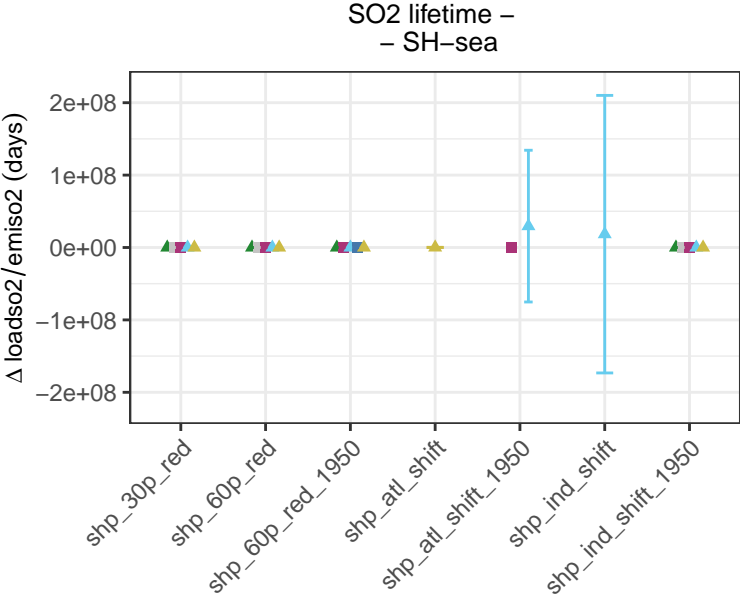
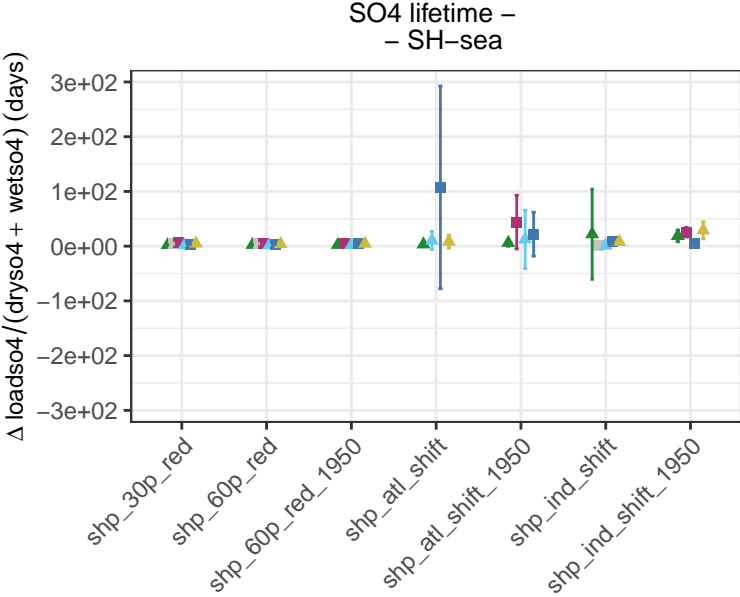
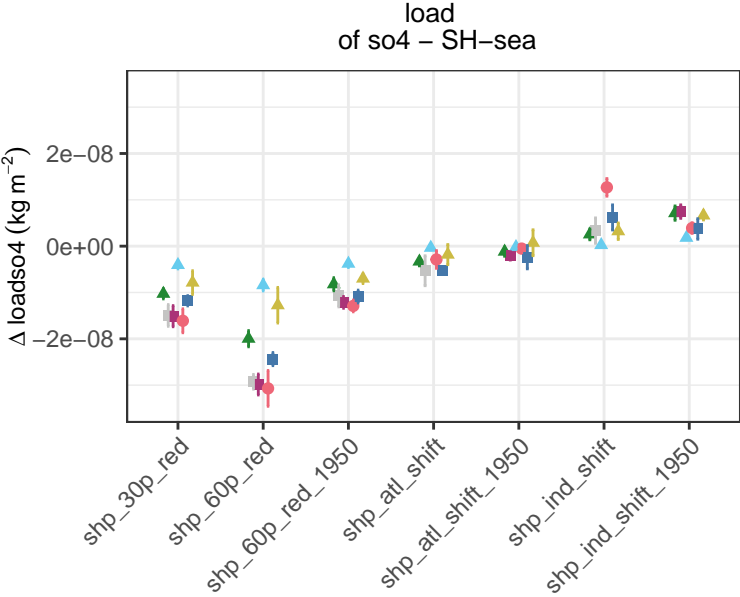
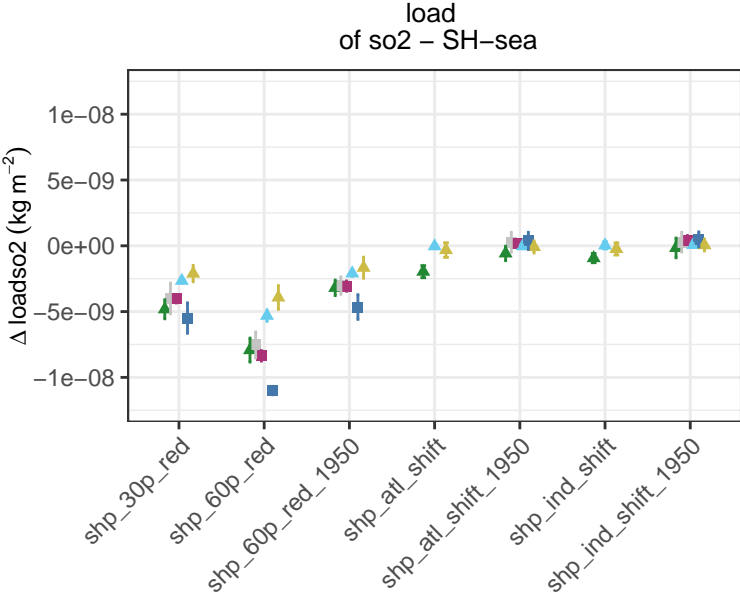
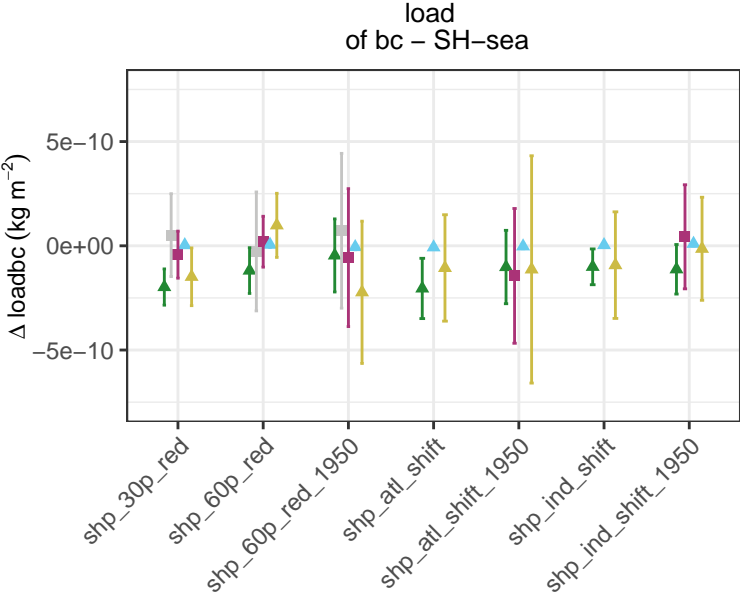
Ice water path – SH-sea



Summary – absolute difference



Summary – absolute difference



▲ CAM-ATRAS ■ CESM1 ■ E3SM ▲ GEOS ▲ NorESM2

Summary – absolute difference

