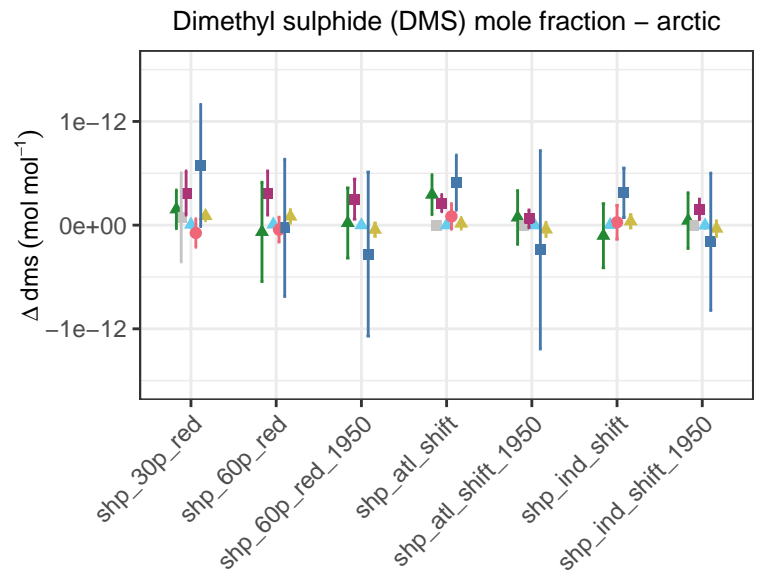
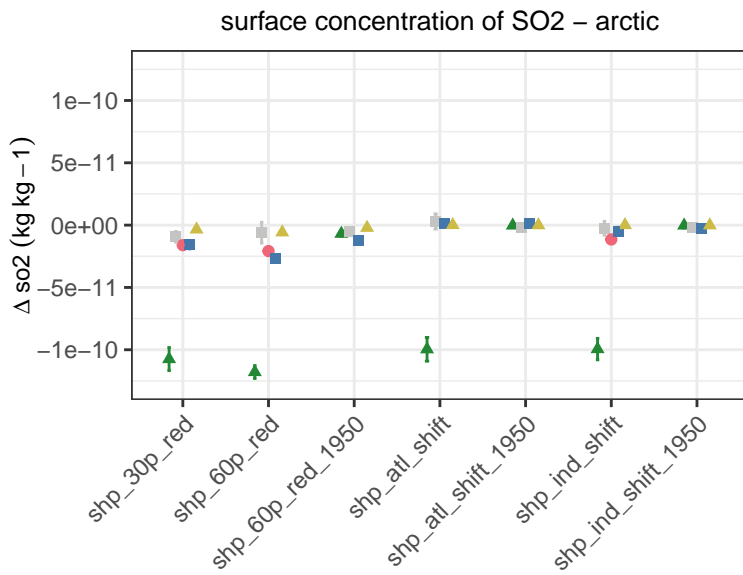
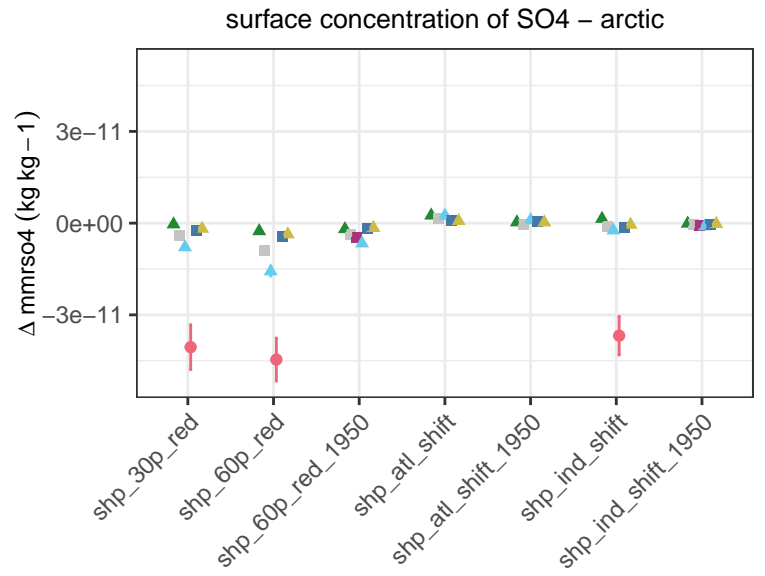
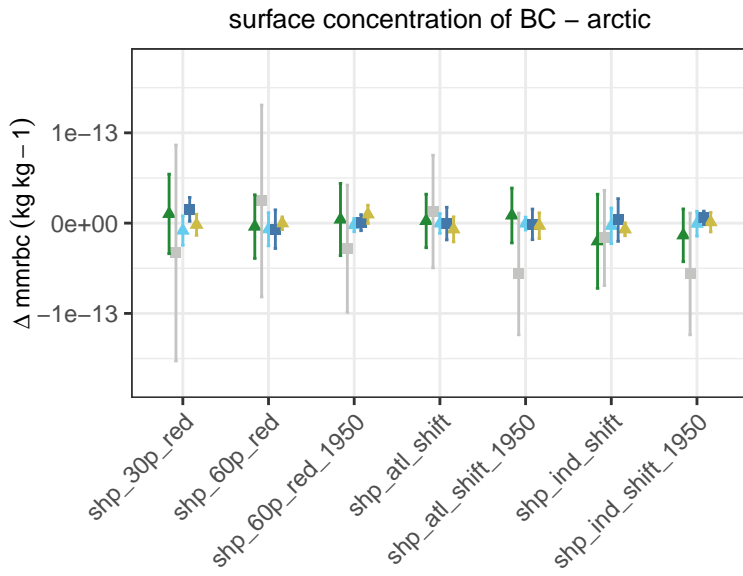
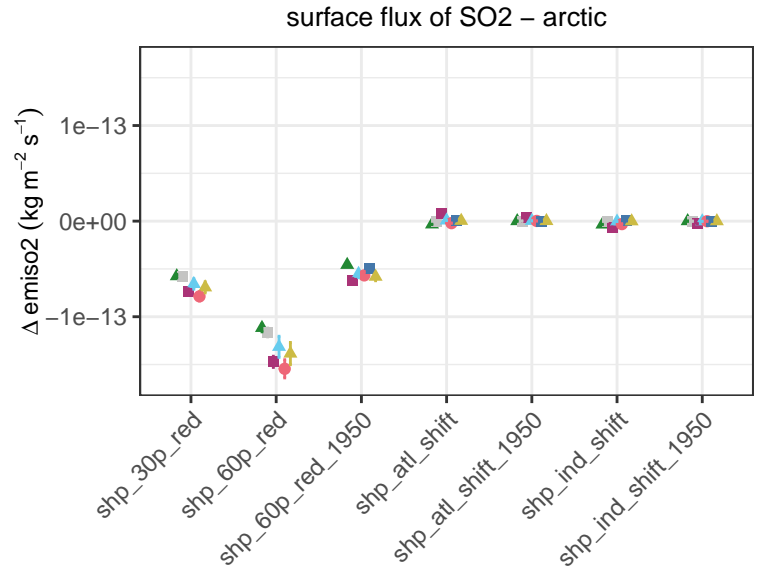
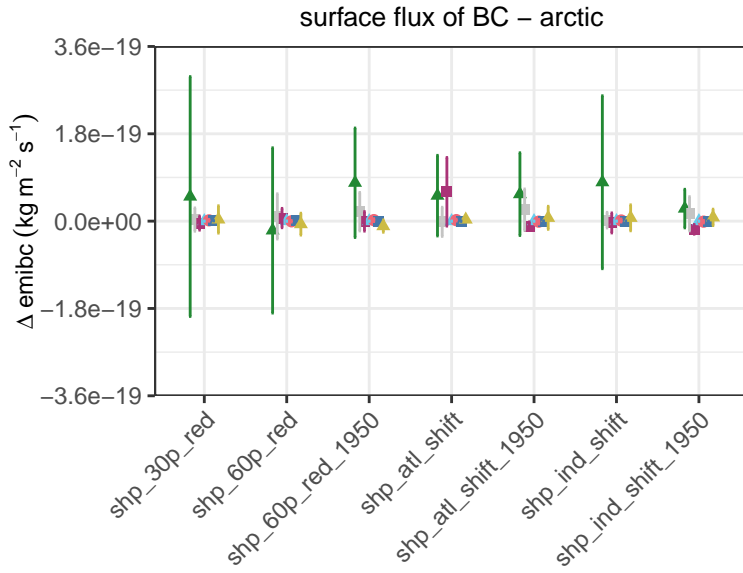
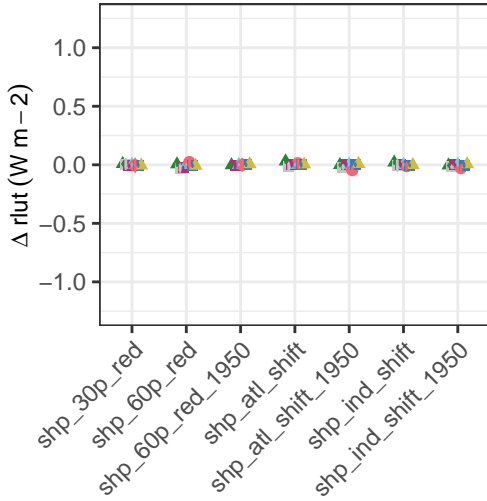


## Summary – absolute difference

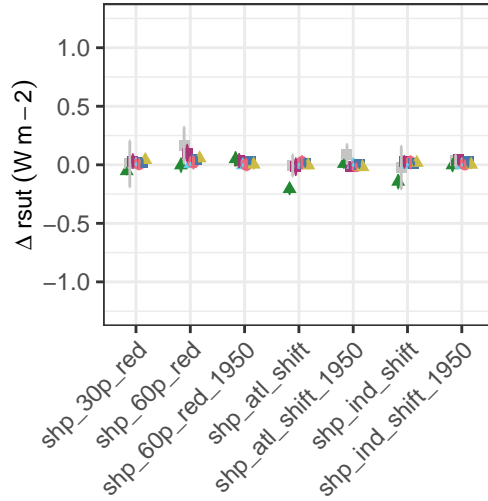


## Summary – absolute difference

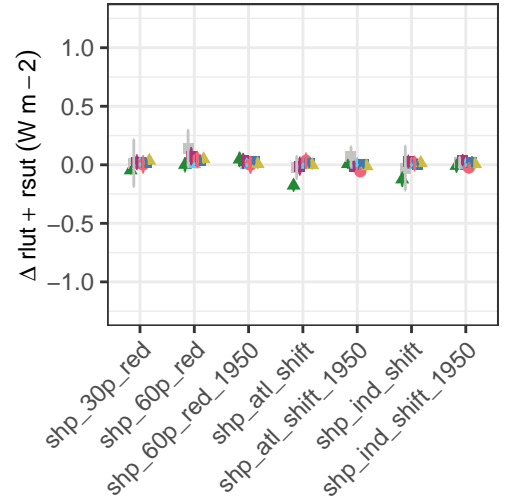
upwelling longwave flux  
at TOA – arctic



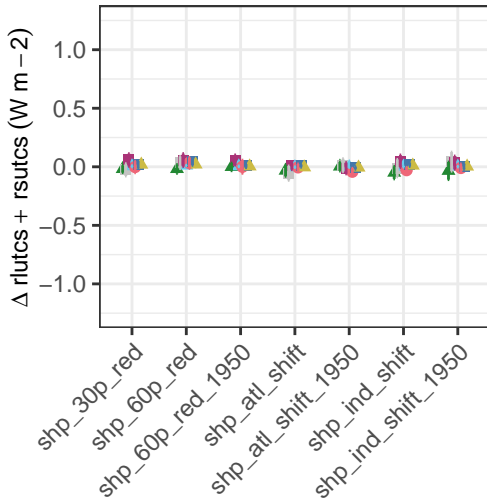
upwelling shortwave flux  
at TOA – arctic



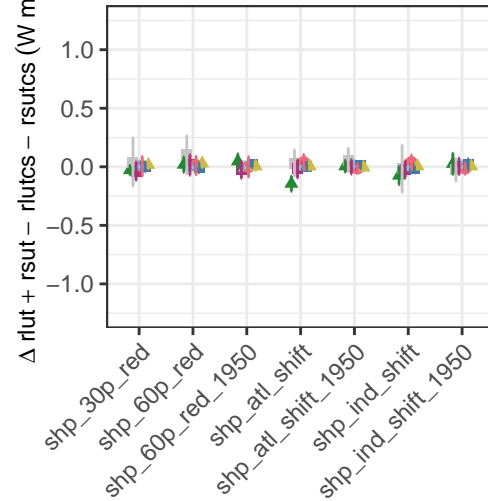
net radiative flux  
at TOA – arctic



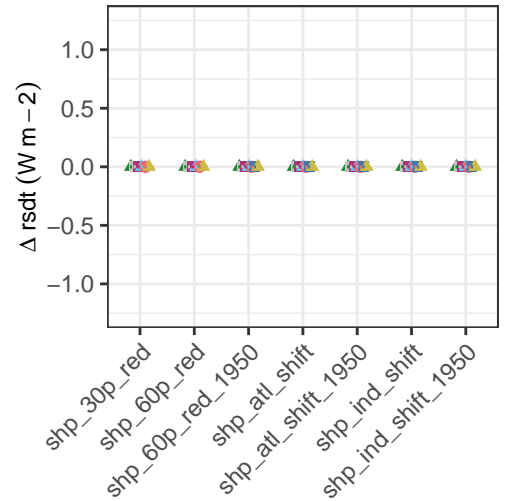
clear-sky net radiative flux  
at TOA – arctic



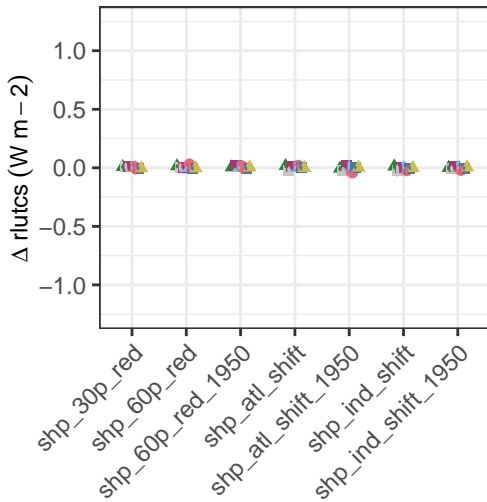
implied cloud response at TOA –  
arctic



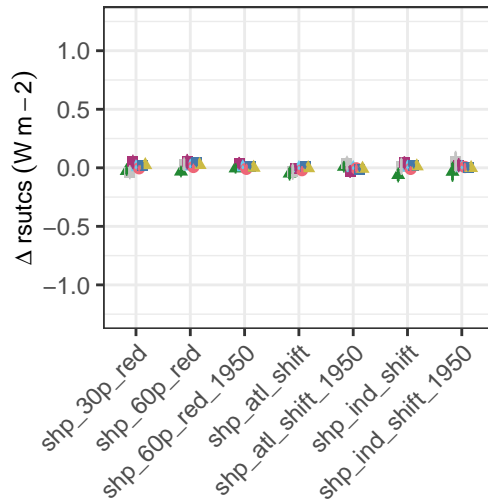
incident shortwave flux  
at TOA – arctic



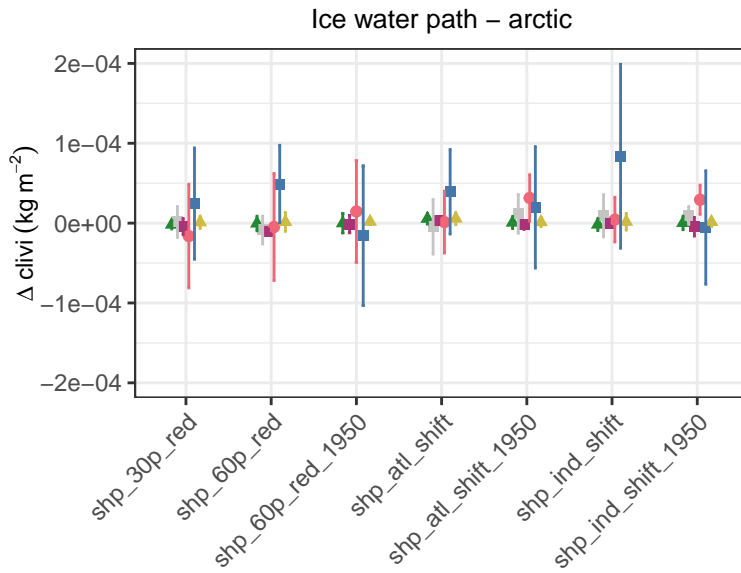
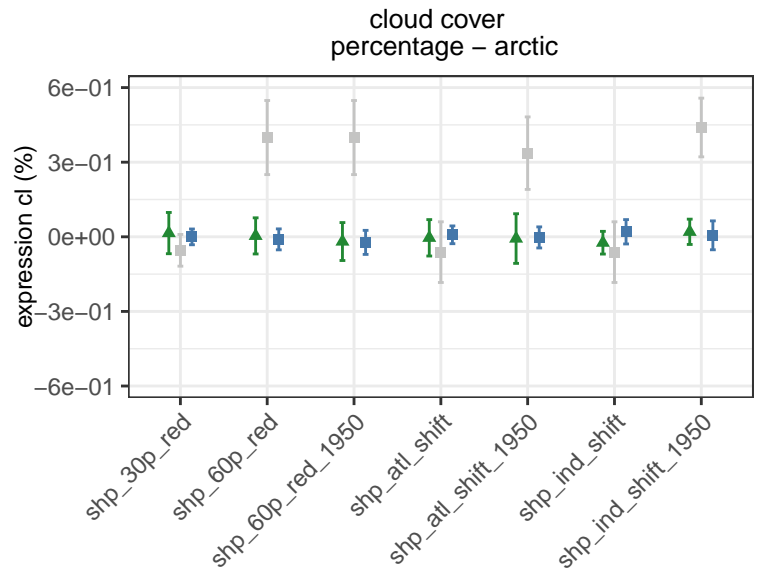
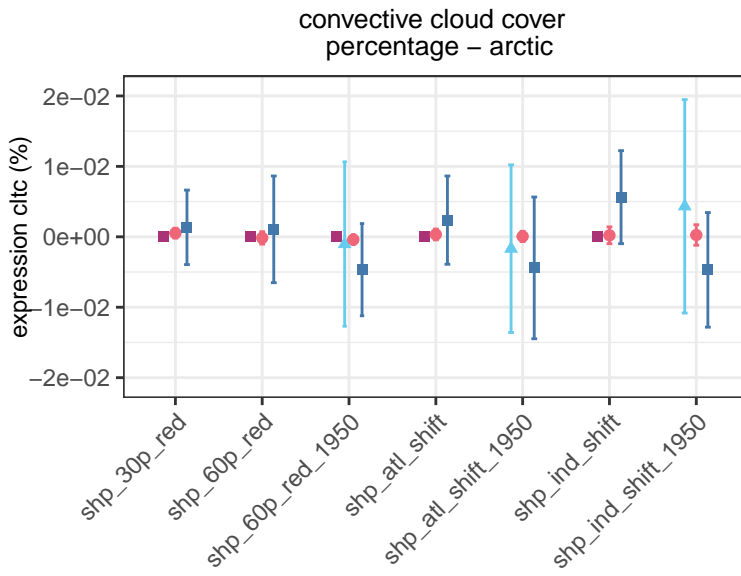
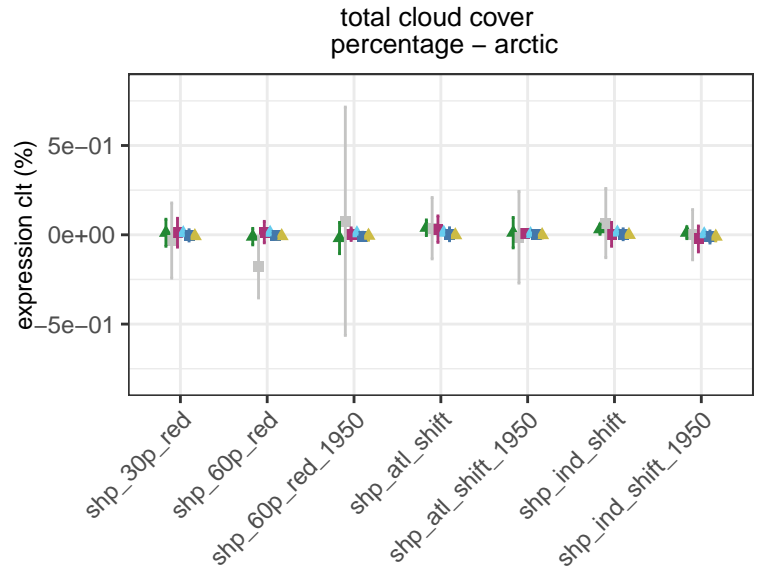
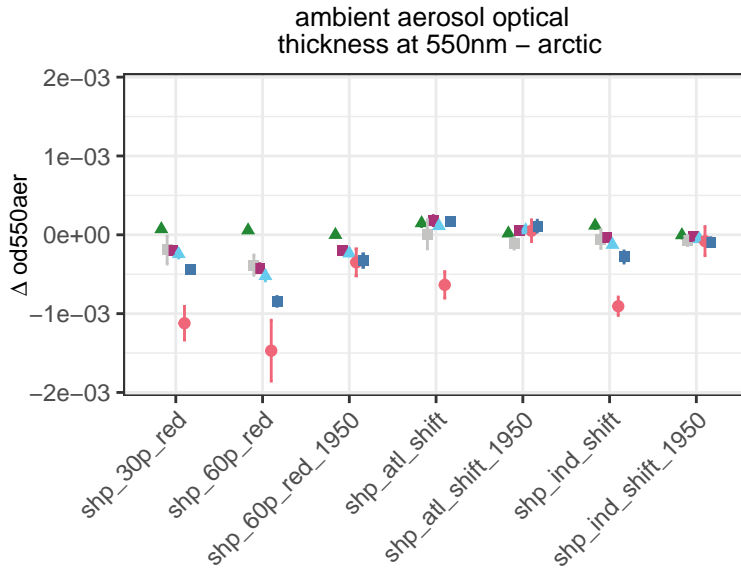
upwelling clear-sky longwave  
flux at TOA – arctic



upwelling clear-sky shortwave  
flux at TOA – arctic

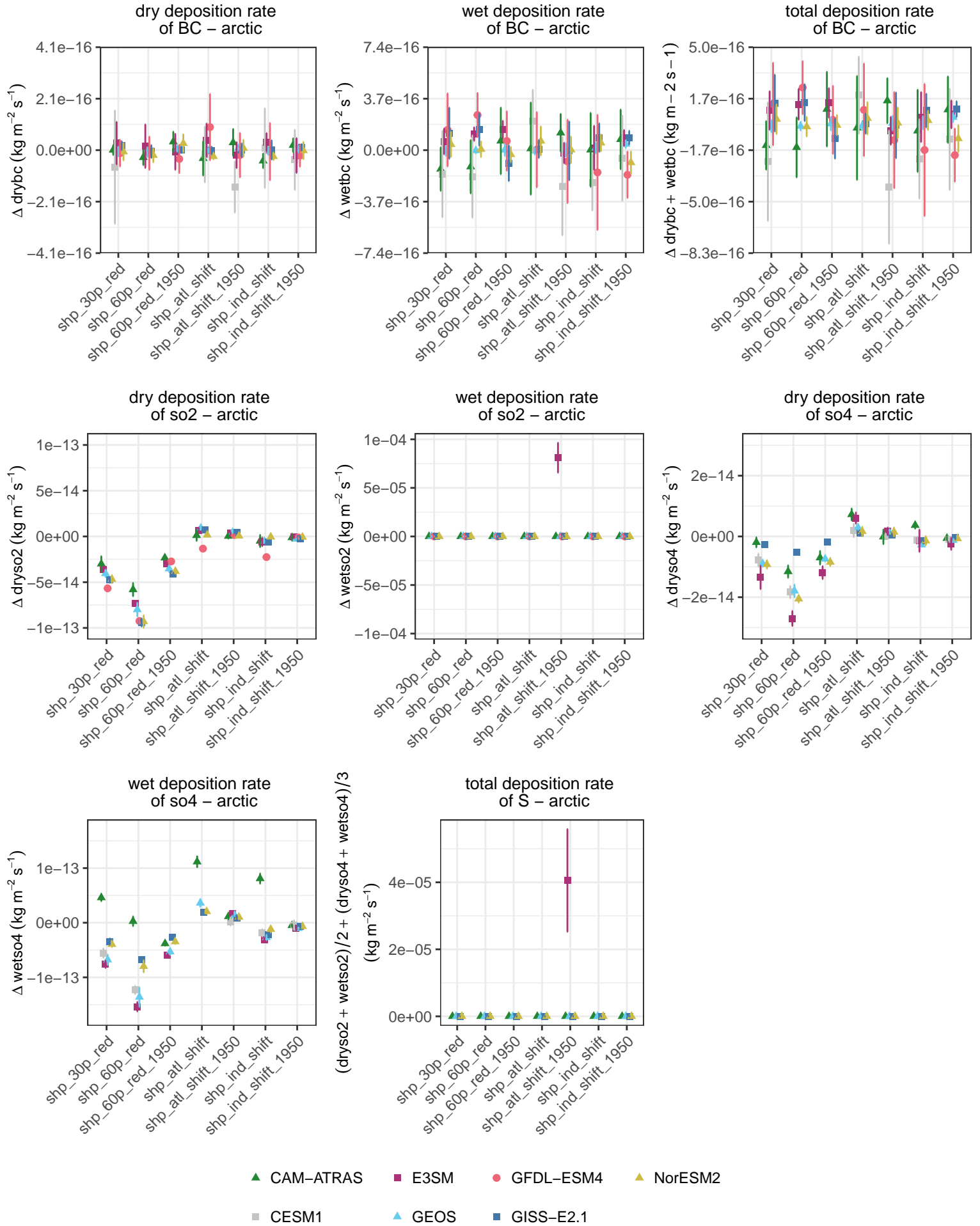


## Summary – absolute difference

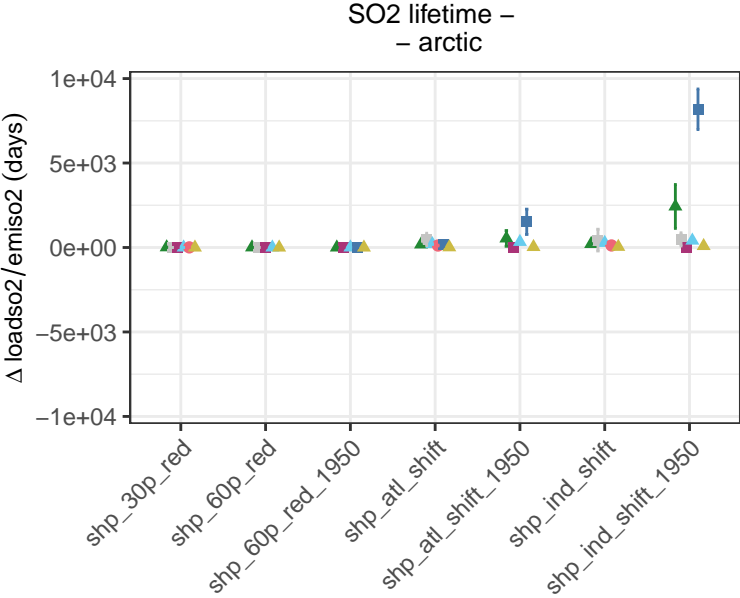
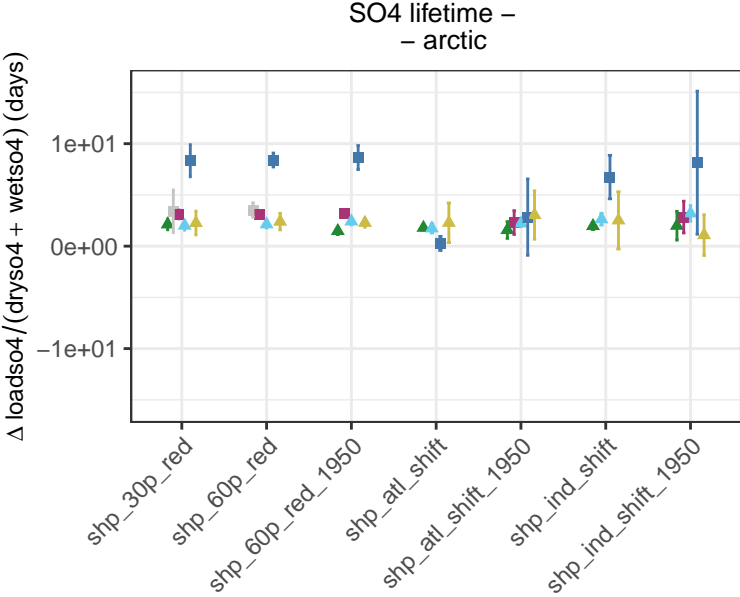
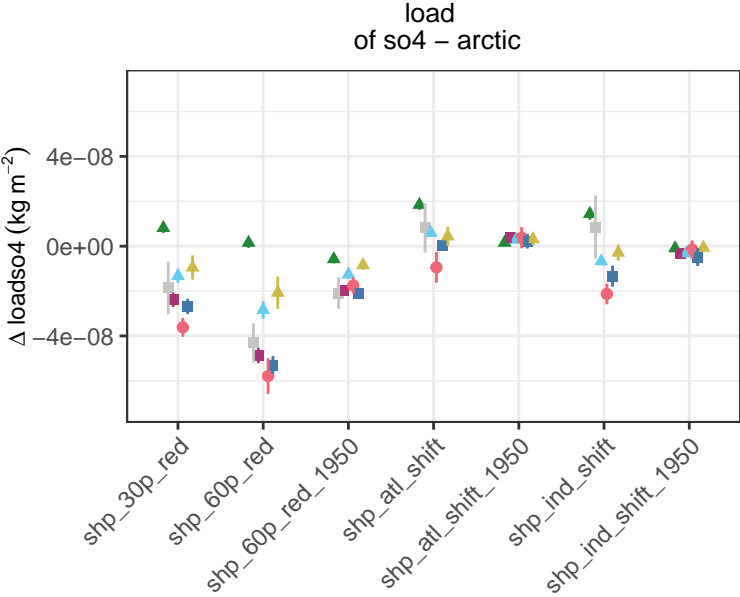
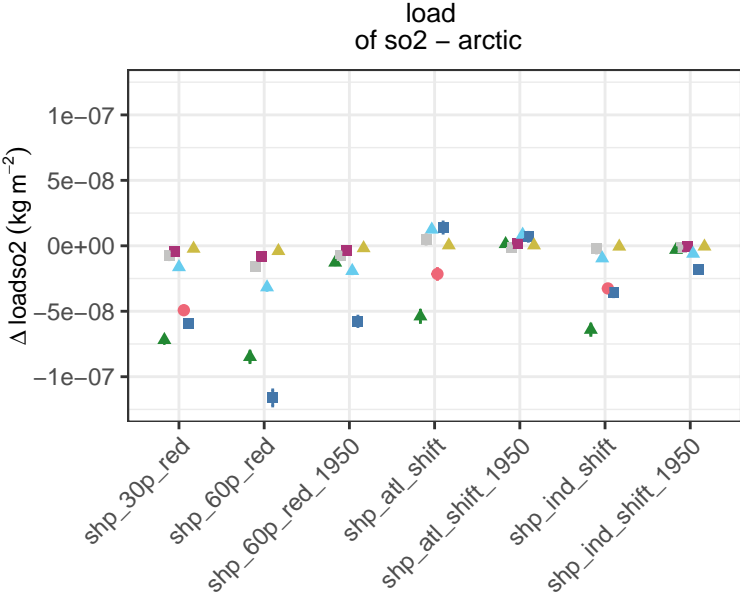
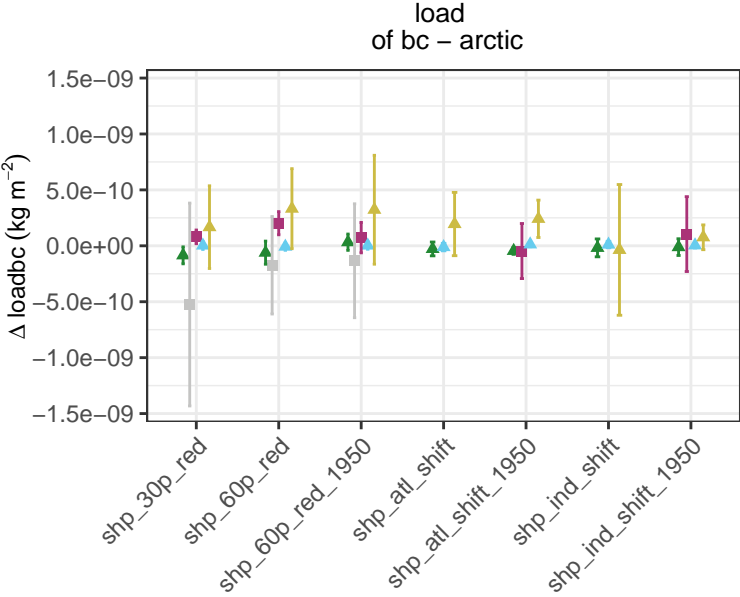


▲ CAM-ATRAS    ■ E3SM    ● GFDL-ESM4  
■ CESM1    ▲ GEOS    ■ GISS-E2.1

## Summary – absolute difference



Summary – absolute difference



▲ CAM-ATRAS    ■ CESM1    ■ E3SM    ▲ GEOS    ▲ NorESM2

# Summary – absolute difference

