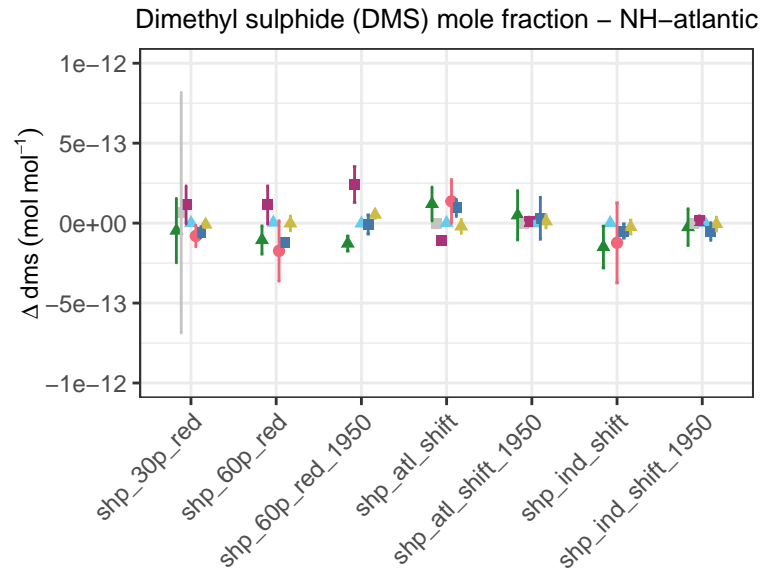
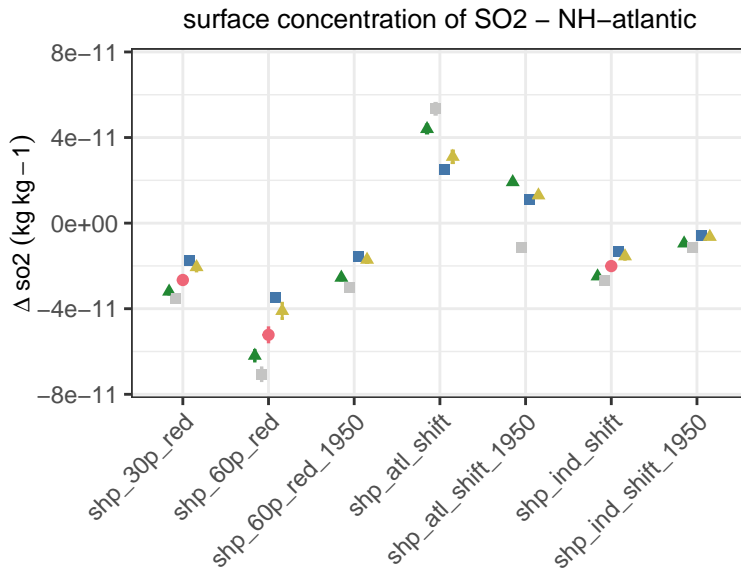
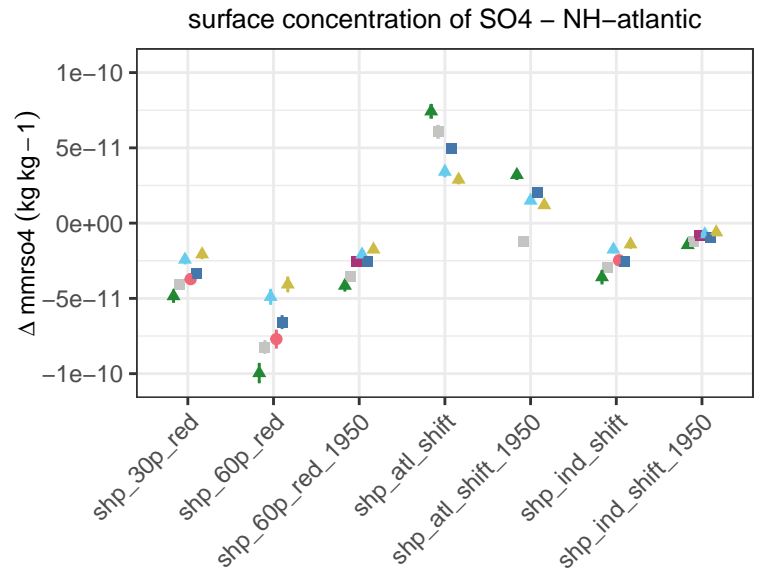
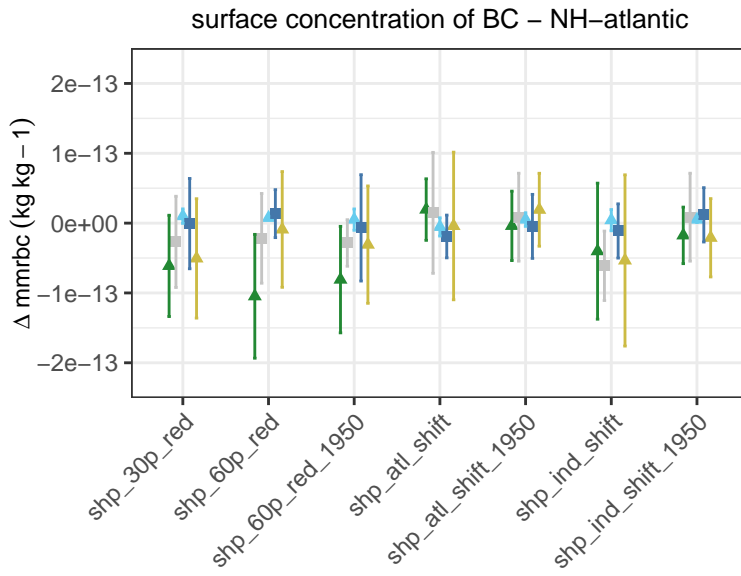
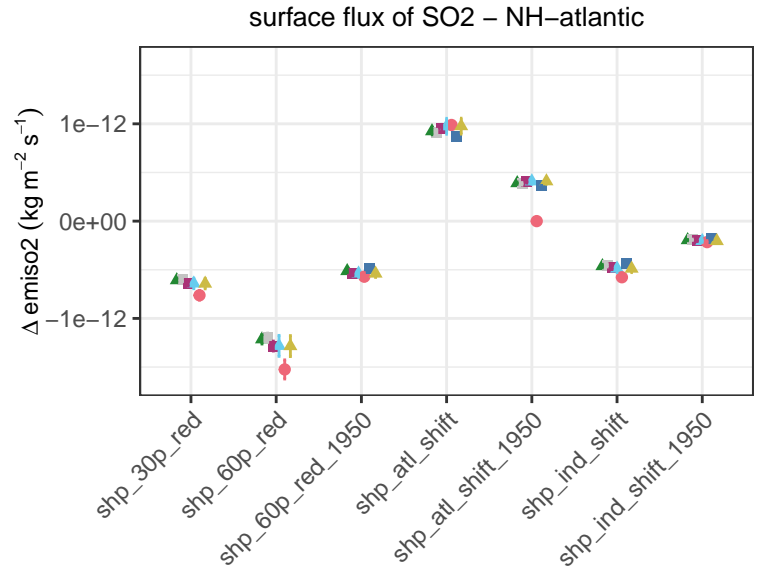
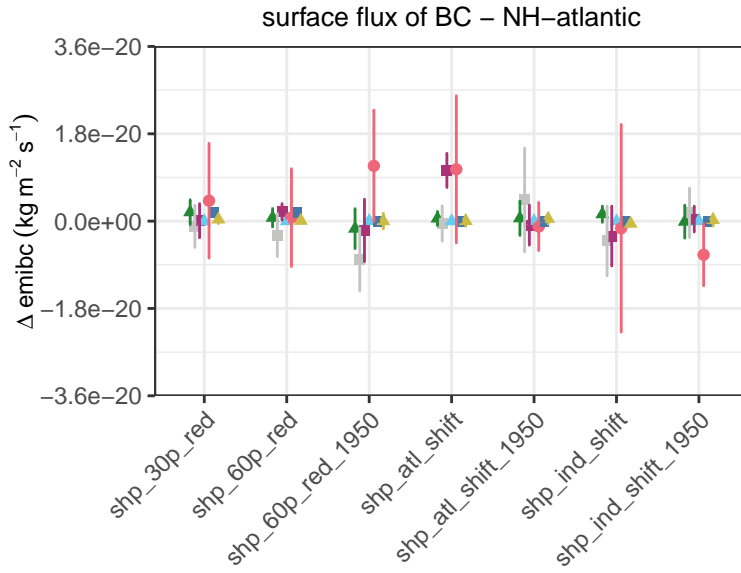
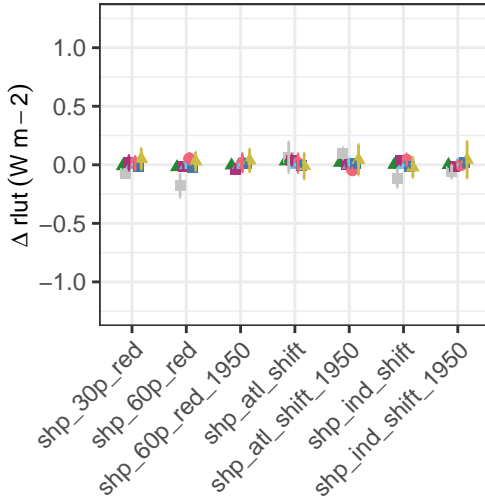


## Summary – absolute difference

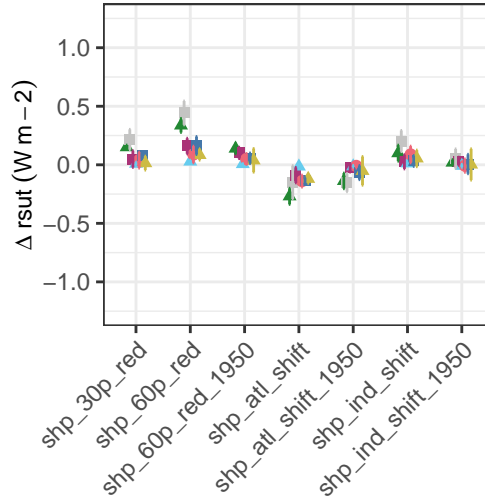


## Summary – absolute difference

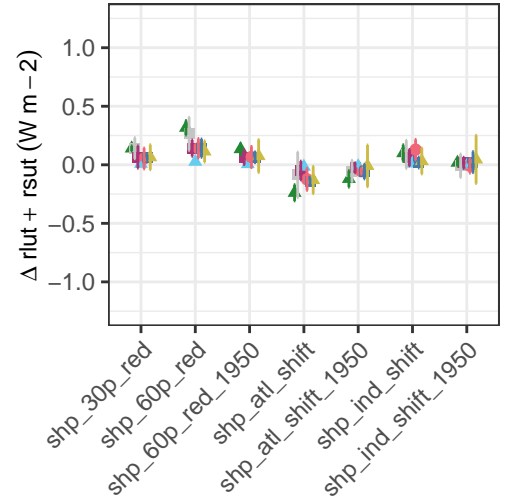
upwelling longwave flux  
at TOA – NH-atlantic



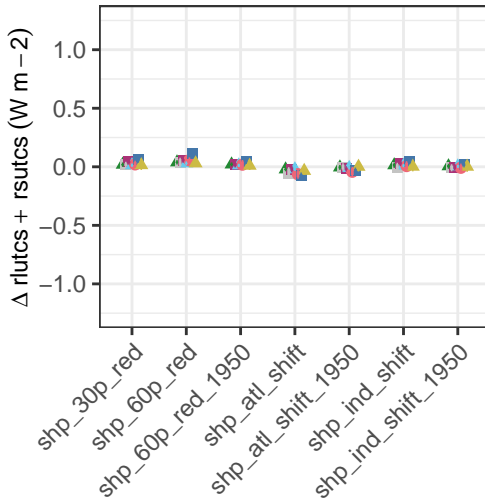
upwelling shortwave flux  
at TOA – NH-atlantic



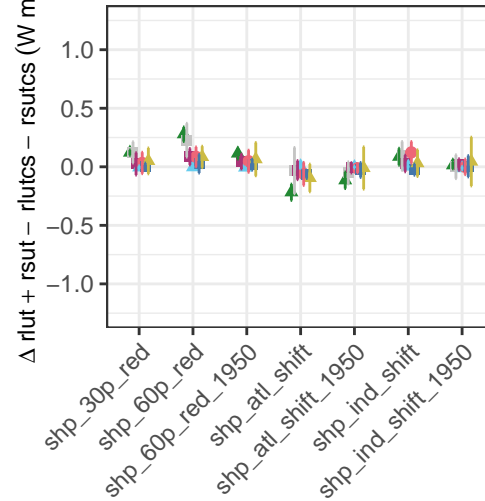
net radiative flux  
at TOA – NH-atlantic



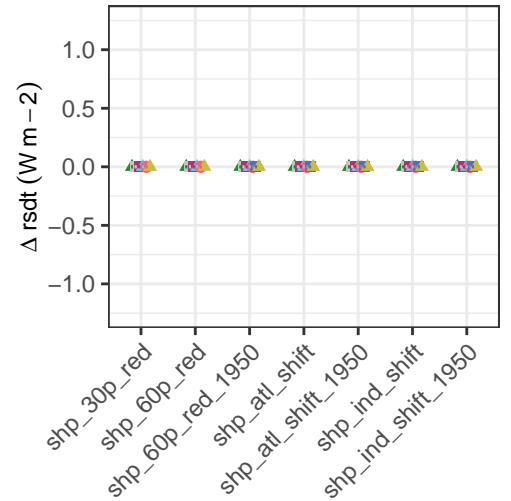
clear-sky net radiative flux  
at TOA – NH-atlantic



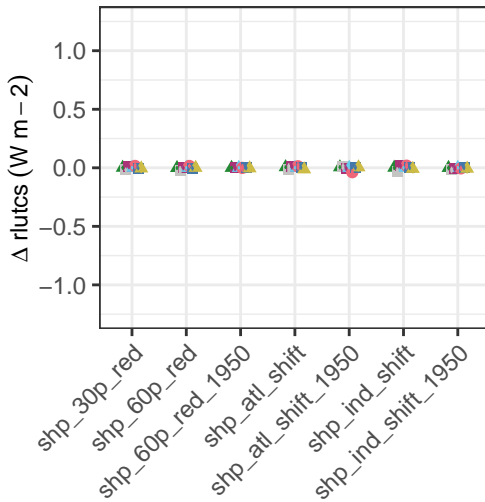
implied cloud response at TOA –  
– NH-atlantic



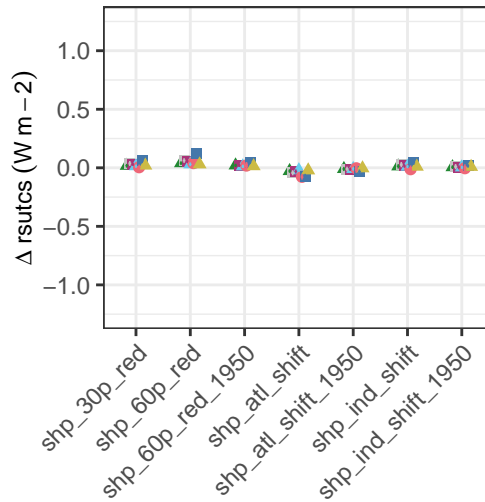
incident shortwave flux  
at TOA – NH-atlantic



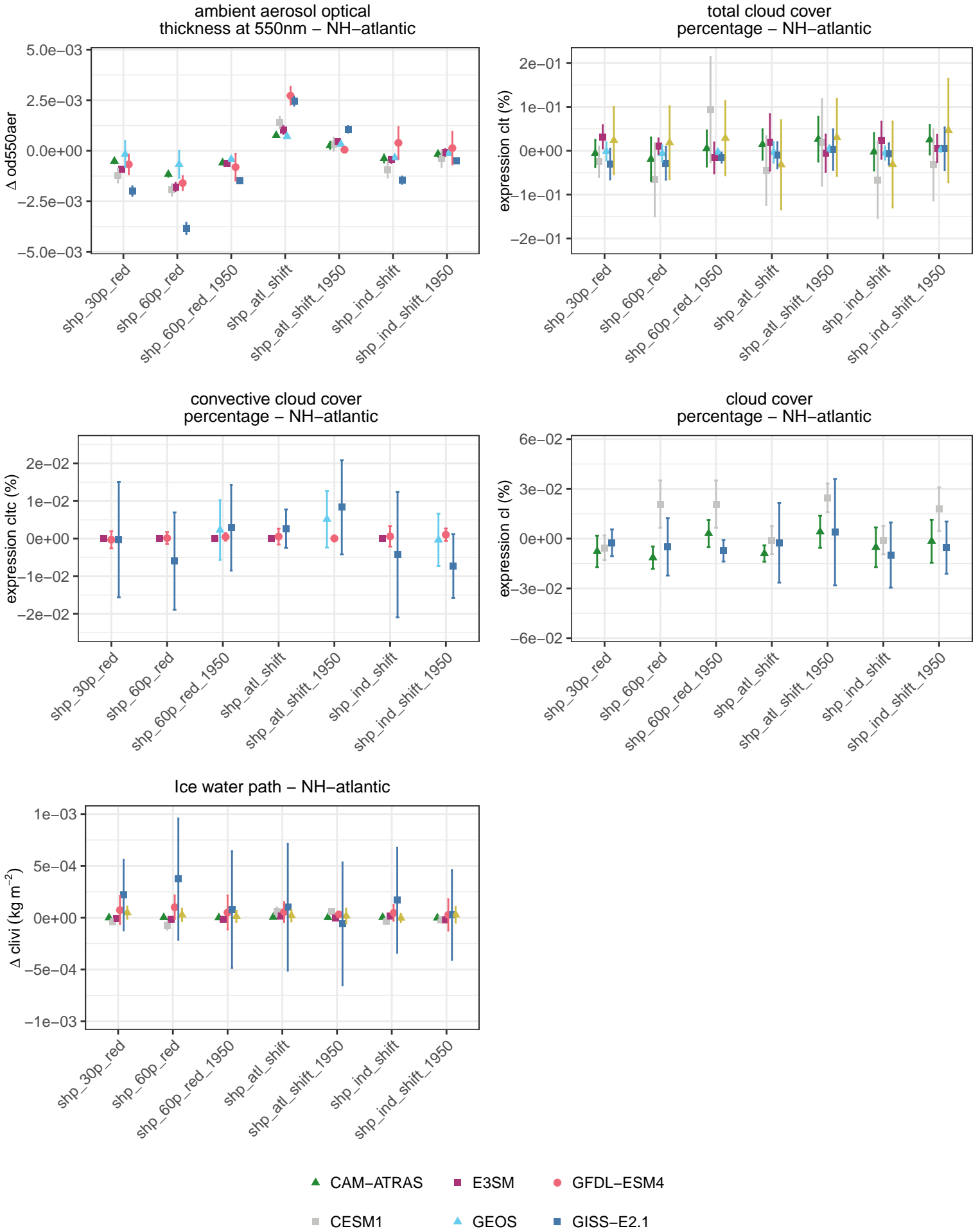
upwelling clear-sky longwave  
flux at TOA – NH-atlantic



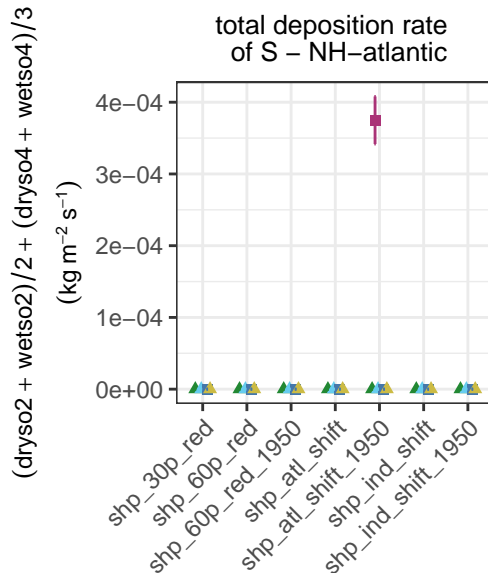
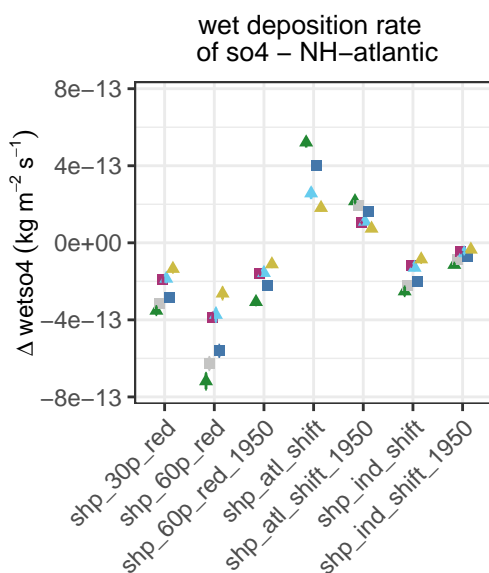
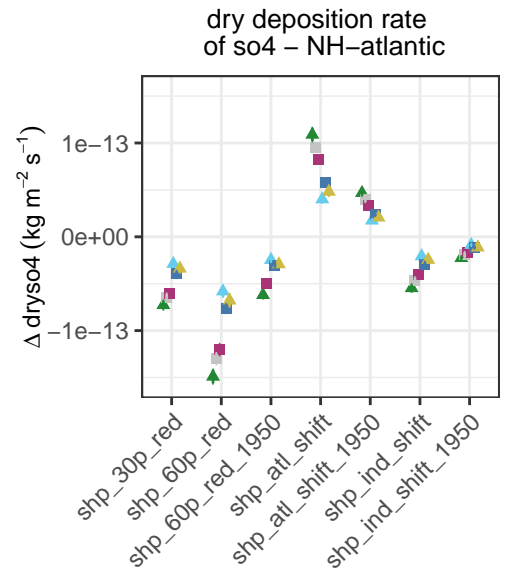
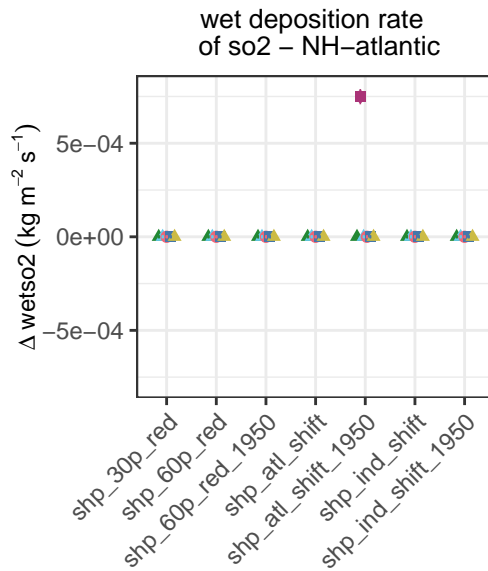
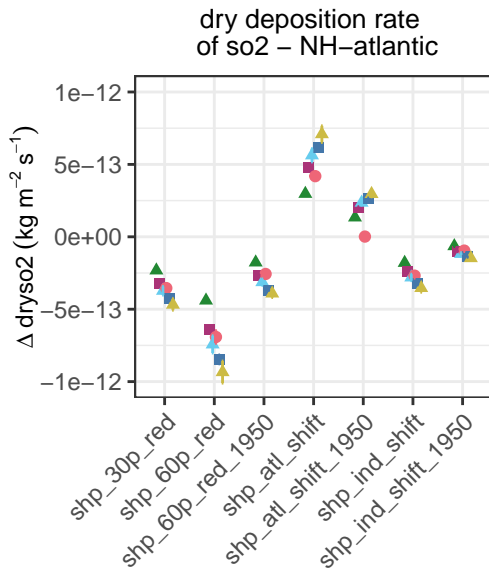
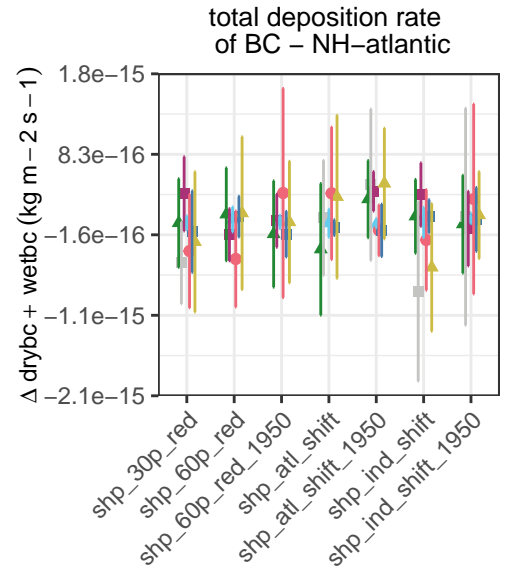
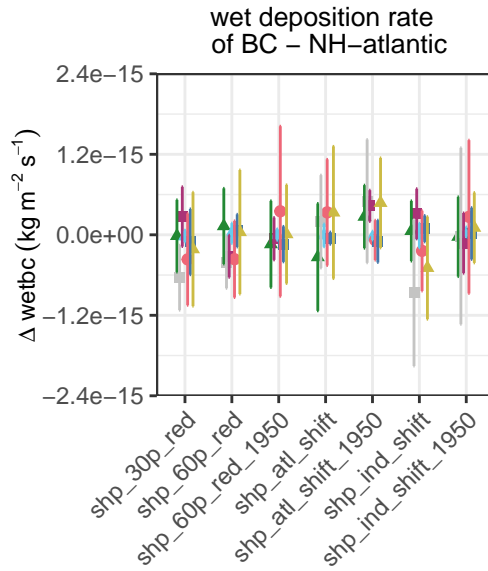
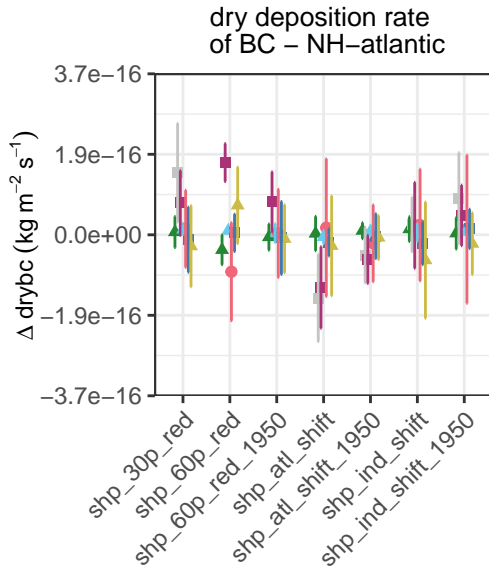
upwelling clear-sky shortwave  
flux at TOA – NH-atlantic



## Summary – absolute difference

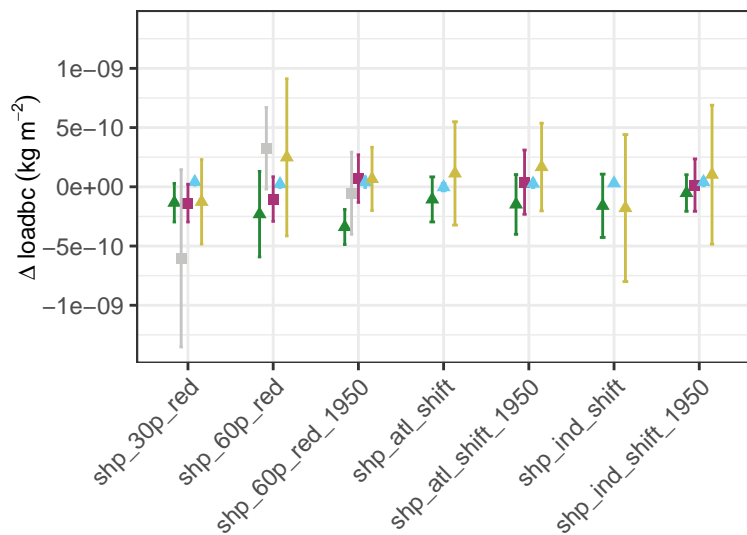


## Summary – absolute difference

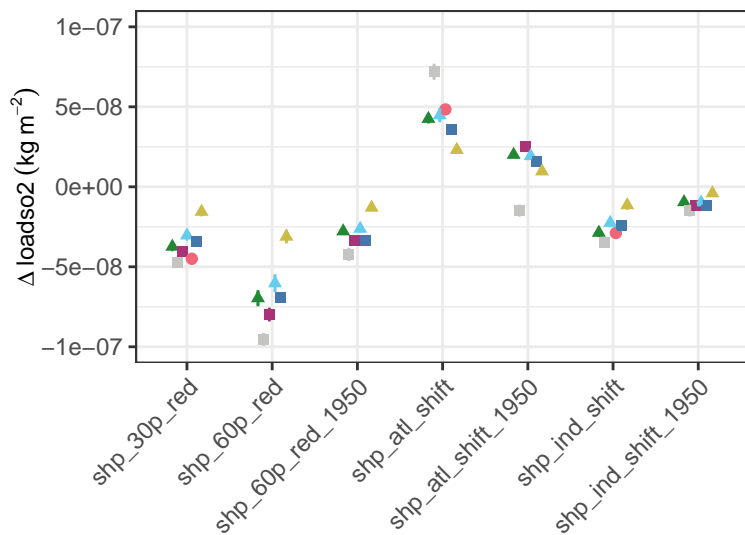


# Summary – absolute difference

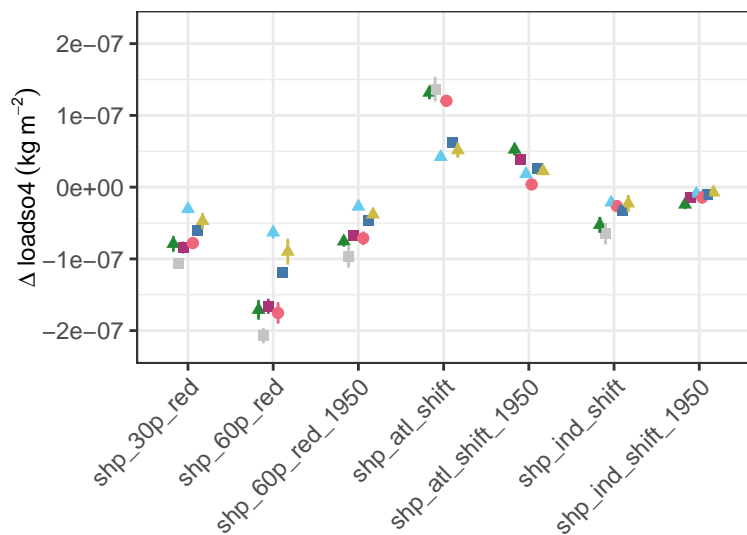
load  
of bc – NH–atlantic



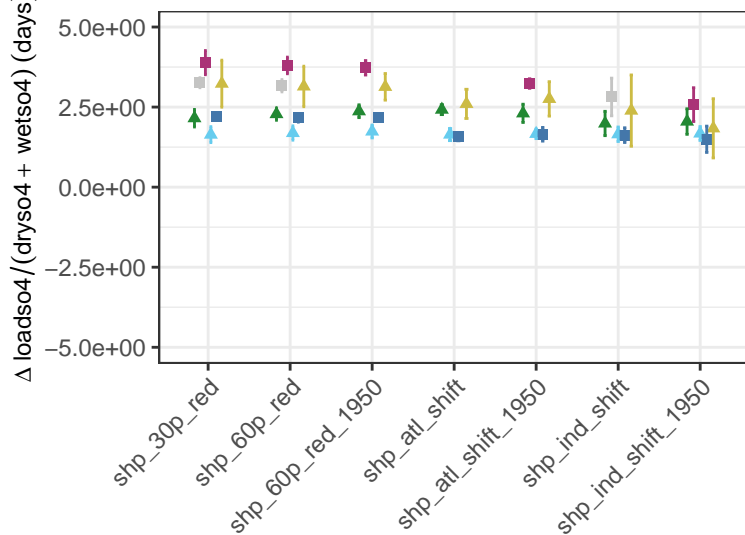
load  
of so2 – NH–atlantic



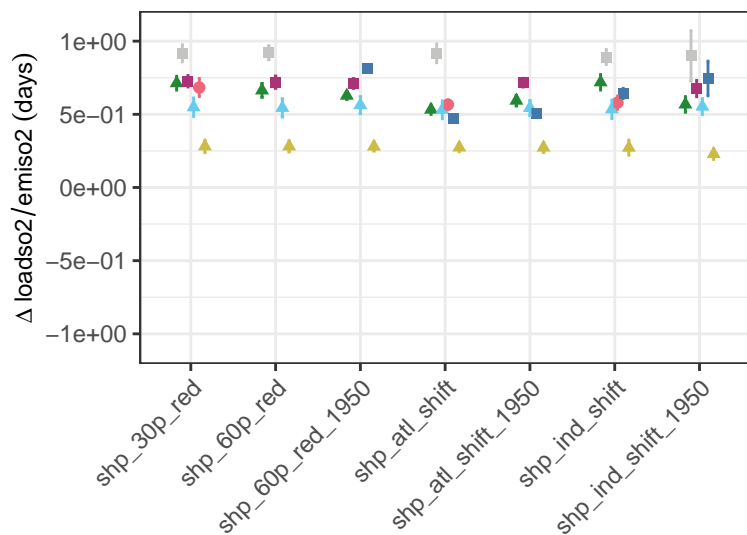
load  
of so4 – NH–atlantic



SO4 lifetime –  
– NH–atlantic



SO2 lifetime –  
– NH–atlantic



▲ CAM-ATRAS    ■ CESM1    ■ E3SM    ▲ GEOS    ▲ NorESM2

# Summary – absolute difference

