shp-ind-shift: absolute difference surface flux of SO2 – NH–sea surface flux of BC – NH–sea surface concentration surface concentration of SO4 – NH–sea surface concentration of SO2 – NH–sea 8.3e-21 mmrso4 (kg kg-1) $\mathrm{emibc}\,(\mathrm{kg}\,\mathrm{m}^{-2}\,\mathrm{s}^{-1})$ nmrbc (kg kg-1) əmiso2 (kg $\mathrm{m}^{-2} \mathrm{s}^{-1}$ 4 50-21 so2 (kg kg-1) 0e+00 8.2e-22 -6e-14 -2.9e-21 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000.02002.52005.02007.5 2000.02002.52005.02007.5 2000 2001 Year Year Year Year Year upwelling longwave flux at TOA – NH–sea upwelling shortwave flux at TOA – NH-sea incident shortwave flux at TOA – NH–sea upwelling clear-sky longwav flux at TOA - NH-sea net radiative flux at TOA – NH-sea 1e-01 0.0e+00 $rsut (W m^{-2})$ sut (W m-2) rlut (Wm-2)5e-02 rsdt (Wm-2)2e-02 rlutcs (W m-0e+00 -1e-07-1e-01 -2e-07 -1.5e-01 -1e-01 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2002 2003 2004 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2000 2001 Year Year Year Year Year upwelling clear-sky shortway flux at TOA - NH-sea clear-sky net radiative flux at TOA - NH-sea implied cloud response dry deposition rate of BC – NH–sea wet deposition rate of BC – NH–sea rsutcs (W m^{-2}) at TOA – NH-sea 9 9e-17 9 6e-16 3e-02 rlutcs + rsutcs (W m⁻²) 2e-02 wetbc (kg m^{-2} s⁻¹) 0.0e+00 2e-02 3.9e-16 drybc (kg m⁻² s⁻ rsutcs (W m-0e+00 1e-02 -5.0e-02 rlutcs -0e+00 -2e-02 _1 0e_01 -1e-02 rsut r H H 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 Year Year Year Year Year total deposition rate of BC – NH–sea dry deposition rate of SO2 – NH–sea wet deposition rate of SO2 – NH-sea dry deposition rate of SO4 - NH-sea wet deposition rate of SO4 - NH-sea 1 0e-15 $drybc + wetbc (kg m^{-2} s^{-1})$ $dryso2 (kg m^{-2} s^{-1})$ wetso2 $(kg m^{-2} s^{-1})$ wetso4 (kg m^{-2} s⁻¹ dryso4 (kg m^{-2} s⁻ 3.5e-16 -2.9e-16 2e-02 1e-02 -9.4e-16 0e+002000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 Year Year Year Year Year dyso2 + wetso2)/2 + (dryso4 + wetso4)/3cloud cover percentage – NH–sea ambient aerosol optical total deposition rate of S – NH–sea Ice water path - NH-sea Dimethyl sulphide (DMS) mole fraction thickness at 550nm – NH–se 2e-02 0e+00 2.0e-02 0e+00 1e-02 clivi (kg m⁻²) mol mol $(kg m^{-2} s^{-1})$ expression cltc 0e+00 -2e-04 1.0e-02 0e+00 5.0e-03 -4e-04 -2e-04 0.0e+0020002001200220032004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 Year Year Year Year Year load of so2 load load - NH-sea of so4 - NH-sea of bc - NH-sea 2.5e-10 4e-08 loadso4 (kg m⁻²) loadso2 (kg m⁻²) oadbc (kg m⁻²) 2e-08 -08 0e+00 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 Year Year Year NorESM2 CAM-ATRAS F3SM GFDI -FSM4

CESM1

GEOS

GISS modelE