shp-60p-red-1950: absolute difference surface flux of SO2 – SH–sea surface flux of BC – SH–sea surface concentration surface concentration surface concentration of SO2 – SH–sea of SO4 – SH–sea 7.5e-21 -6.0e-13 -1.5e-12 $emiso2 (kg m^{-2} s^{-1})$ emibc $(kg m^{-2} s^{-1})$ nmrbc (kg kg – 1) 4 3e-21 ģ 호 -9.0e-13 0e+00 -2.1e-21 -1.0e-12 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2002 2003 2004 Year Year Year Year Year upwelling longwave flux at TOA – SH–sea upwelling shortwave flux at TOA – SH-sea net radiative flux at TOA – SH–sea incident shortwave flux at TOA – SH–sea upwelling clear-sky longwav flux at TOA - SH-sea 0e+00 $rsut (W m^{-2})$ rlutcs (Wm-2)0e+00 sdt (Wm-2)rsut (W m - 2)1.0e+00 -2e-01 00+00 5.0e-01 5e-02 rlut + -3e-01 -4e-01 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 Year Year Year Year Year upwelling clear-sky shortwar flux at TOA - SH-sea clear-sky net radiative flux at TOA - SH-sea implied cloud response dry deposition rate of BC – SH–sea wet deposition rate of BC – SH–sea $\rm rsutcs \, (W \, m^{-2})$ at TOA – SH–sea 2 4e-15 8e-02 wetbc (kg m^{-2} s⁻¹) rsutcs (W m-2) 7.5e-01 6e-02 8.1e-17 1.6e-15 drybc (kg m⁻² s⁻ 1.0e-01 rsutcs (W 5.0e-01 9.2e-16 rlutcs -5.0e-02 2e-02 2.5e-01 rsut 0.0e+00 ± E 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 Year Year Year Year Year total deposition rate of BC – SH–sea dry deposition rate of SO2 – SH-sea wet deposition rate of SO2 – SH-sea dry deposition rate of SO4 – SH-sea wet deposition rate of SO4 – SH-sea 2 4e-15 $drybc + wetbc \left(kg \ m^{-2} \ s^{-1} \right)$ wetso2 $(kg m^{-2} s^{-1})$ dryso2 (kg $\mathrm{m}^{-2}\,\mathrm{s}^{-1}$ dryso4 (kg m⁻² s⁻¹ 1.6e-15 wetso4 (kg m⁻² 1.0e-13 5.0e-13 7.0e-16 5.0e-14 -1e-04 -1.6e-16 0.0e+00 0.0e+00 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 Year Year Year Year Year dyso2 + wetso2)/2 + (dyso4 + wetso4)/3cloud cover total deposition rate Ice water path - SH-sea Dimethyl sulphide (DMS) mole fraction ambient aerosol optical thickness at 550nm - SH-SH-sea percentage - SH-sea 0e+00 1e-02 0e+00 clivi (kg m⁻²) _lom lom) smb $(kg m^{-2} s^{-1})$ 양 -2e-052e-03 od550aeı -1e-13 -1e-02 ession 1e-03 -2e-02 0e+00 -6e-05 0e+00 20002001200220032004 2002 2003 2004 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 Year Year Year Year Year SO4 lifetime -SO2 lifetime load load load of so2 - SH-sea - SH-sea of so4 - SH-sea of bc - SH-sea - SH-sea wetso4) (days oadso2/emiso2 (days) -5.0e-09 loadso4 (kg m⁻²) oadso2 (kg m⁻²) loadbc (kg m⁻²) -2e-09 (dryso4 + -1.0e-08 0e+00 4e-09 -4e-10 -1.5e-08 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 Year Year Year Year Year CAM-ATRAS

F3SM

GEOS

CESM1

GISS modelE

NorESM2