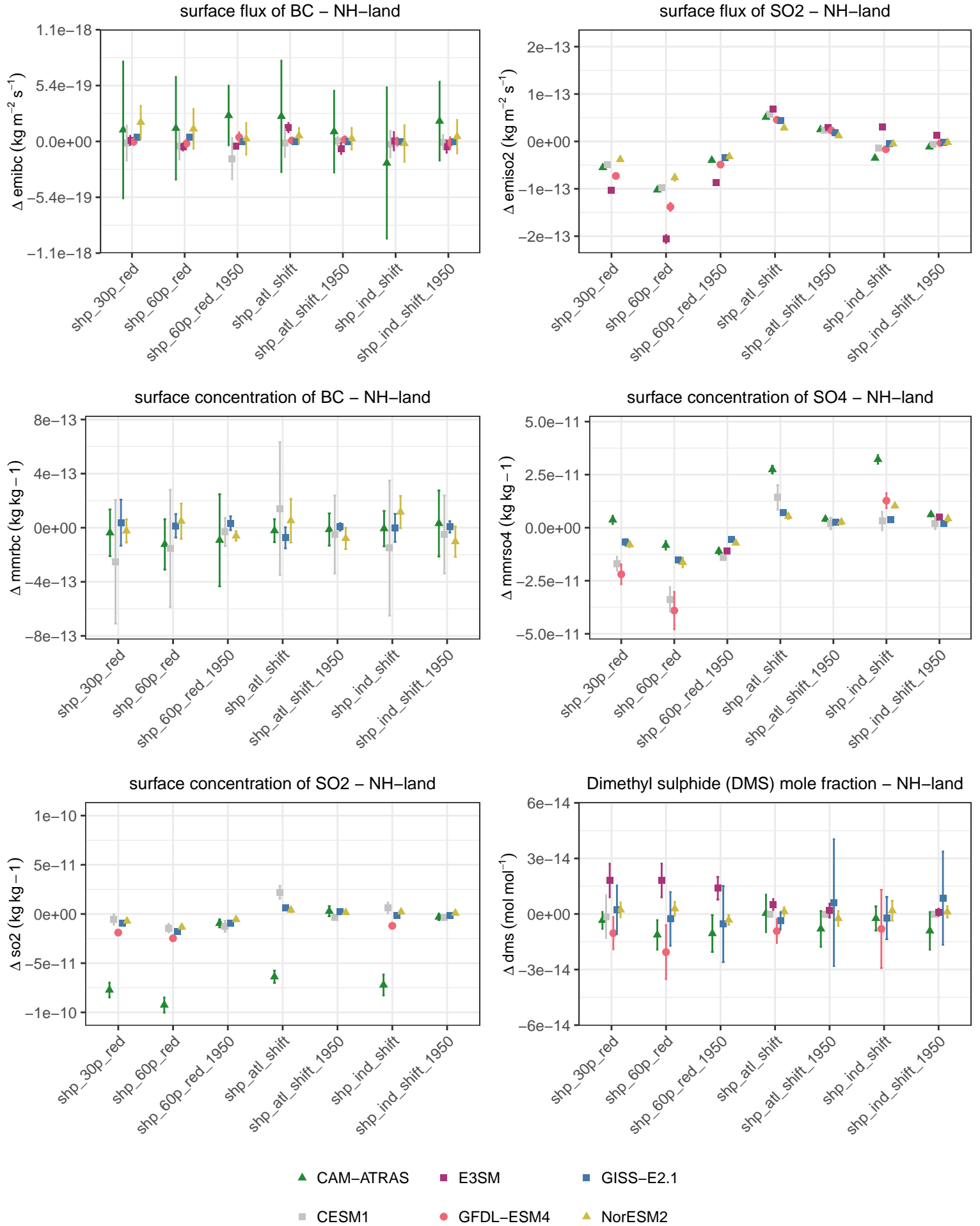
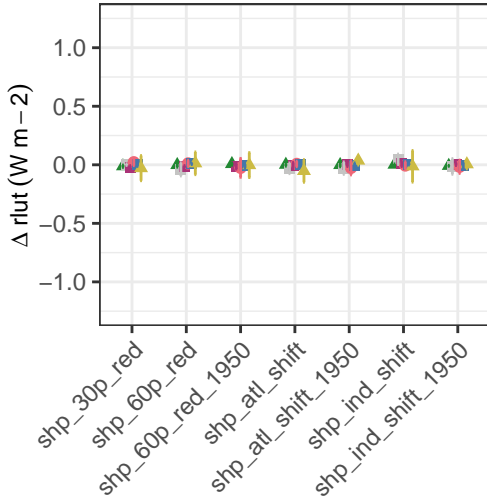


## Summary – absolute difference

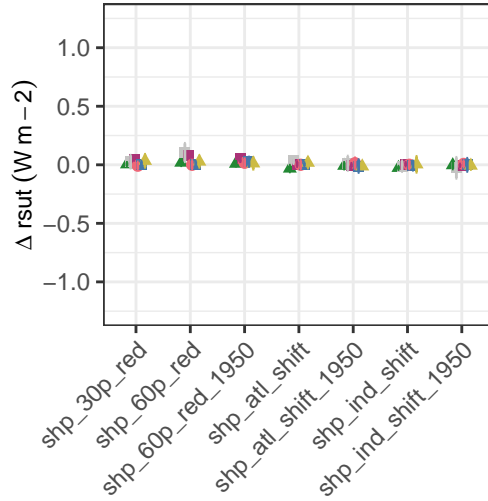


## Summary – absolute difference

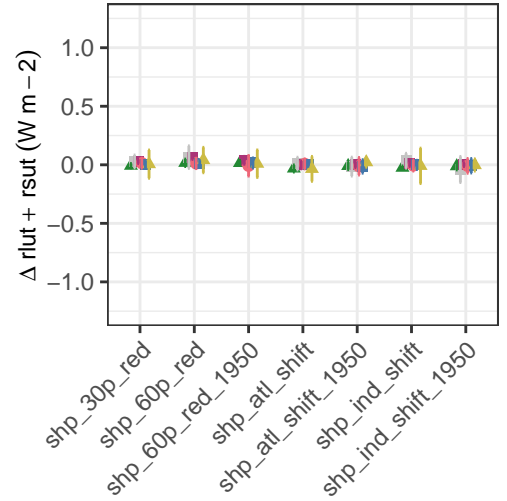
upwelling longwave flux  
at TOA – NH-land



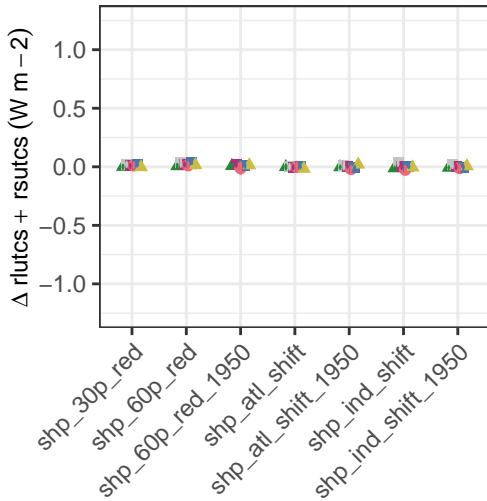
upwelling shortwave flux  
at TOA – NH-land



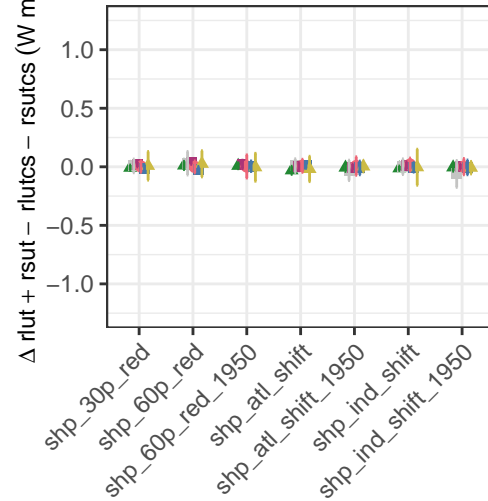
net radiative flux  
at TOA – NH-land



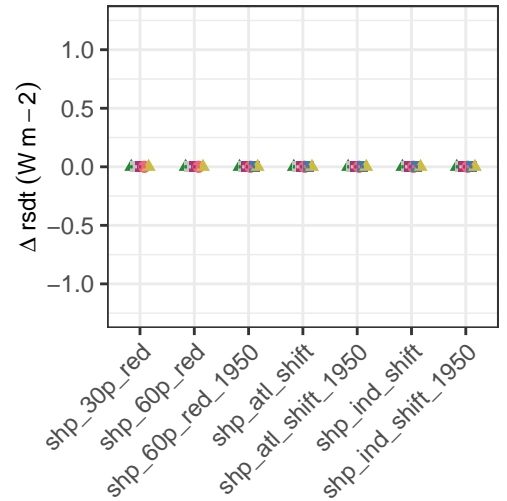
clear-sky net radiative flux  
at TOA – NH-land



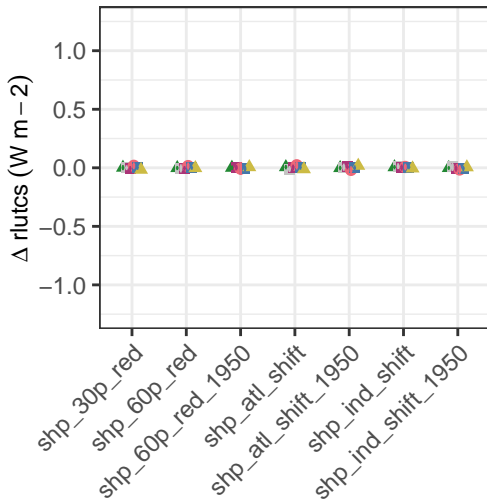
implied cloud response at TOA –  
– NH-land



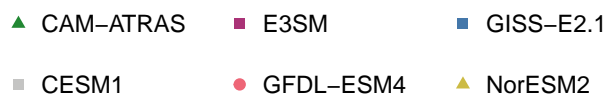
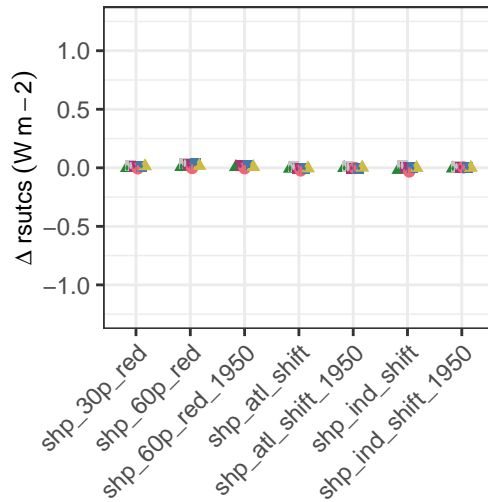
incident shortwave flux  
at TOA – NH-land



upwelling clear-sky longwave  
flux at TOA – NH-land

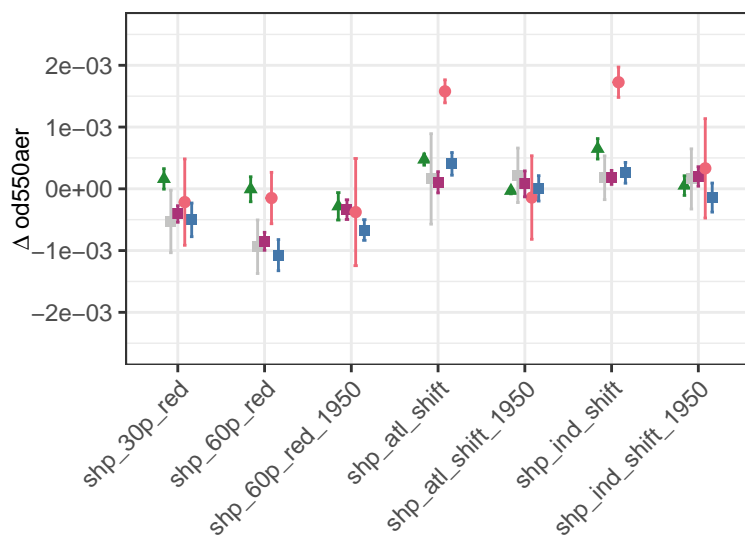


upwelling clear-sky shortwave  
flux at TOA – NH-land

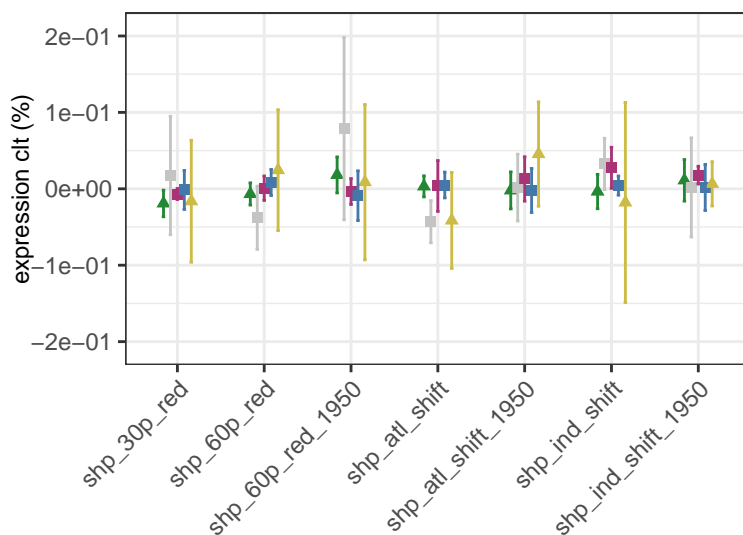


## Summary – absolute difference

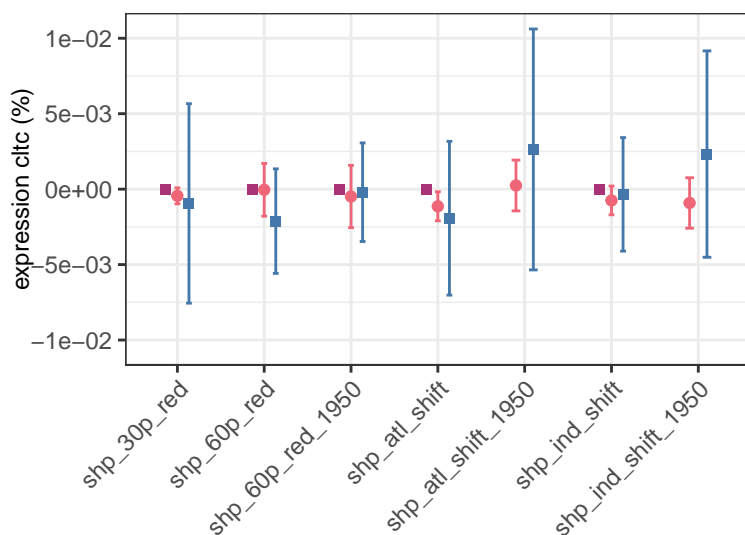
ambient aerosol optical  
thickness at 550nm – NH-land



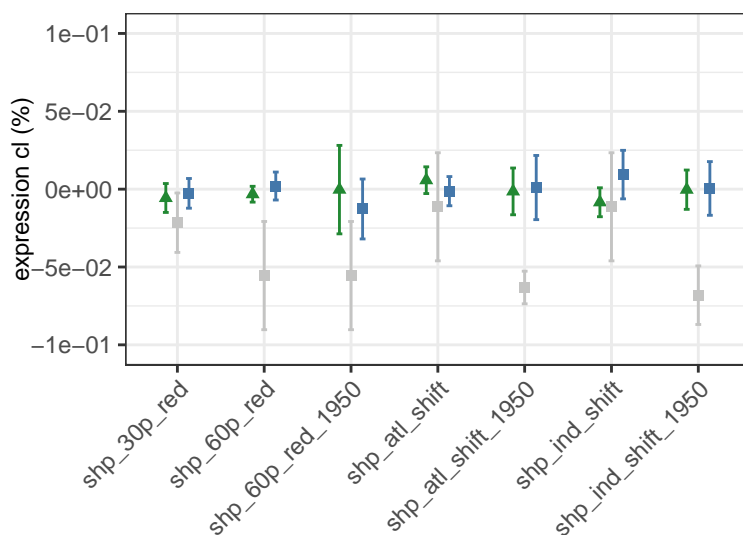
total cloud cover  
percentage – NH-land



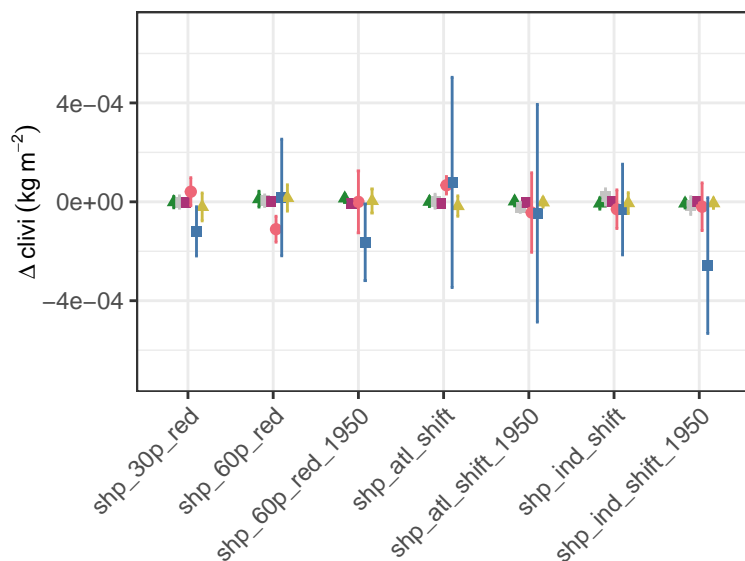
convective cloud cover  
percentage – NH-land



cloud cover  
percentage – NH-land

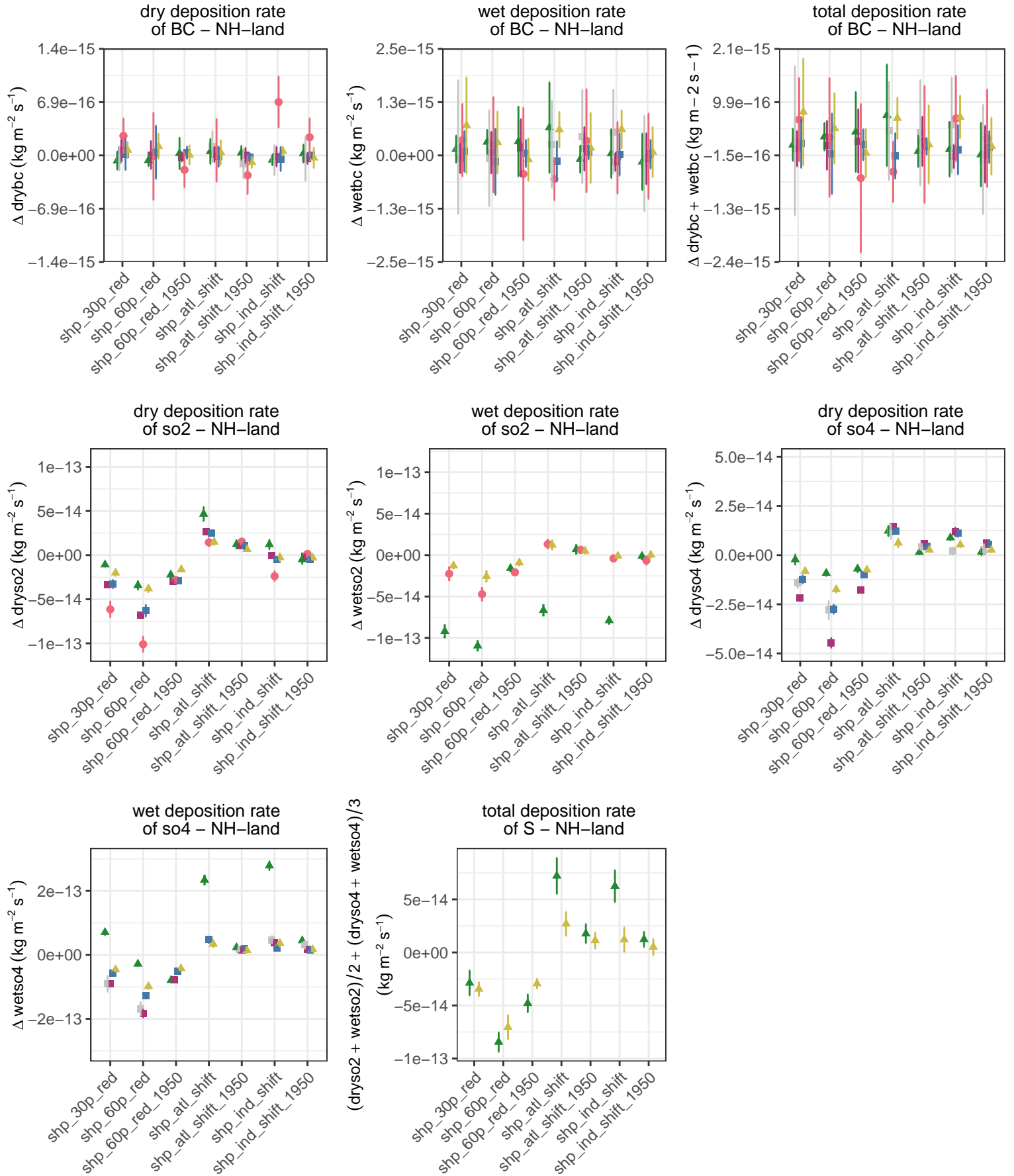


Ice water path – NH-land

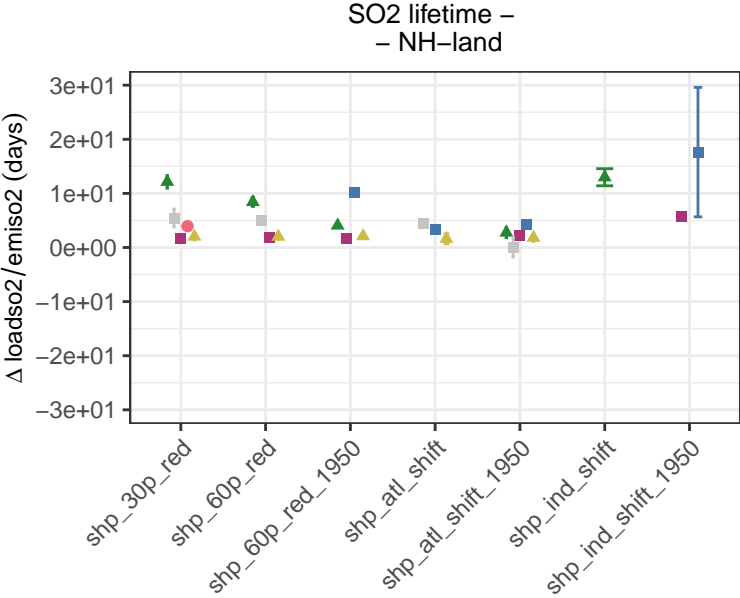
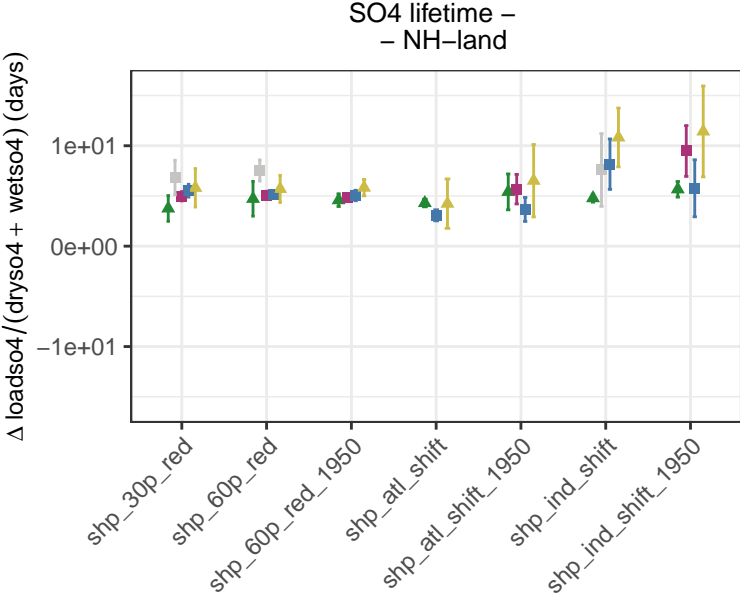
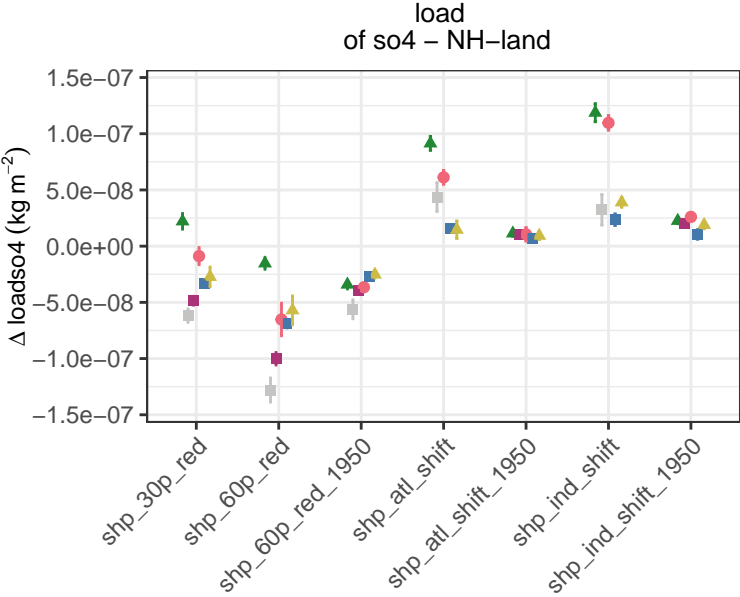
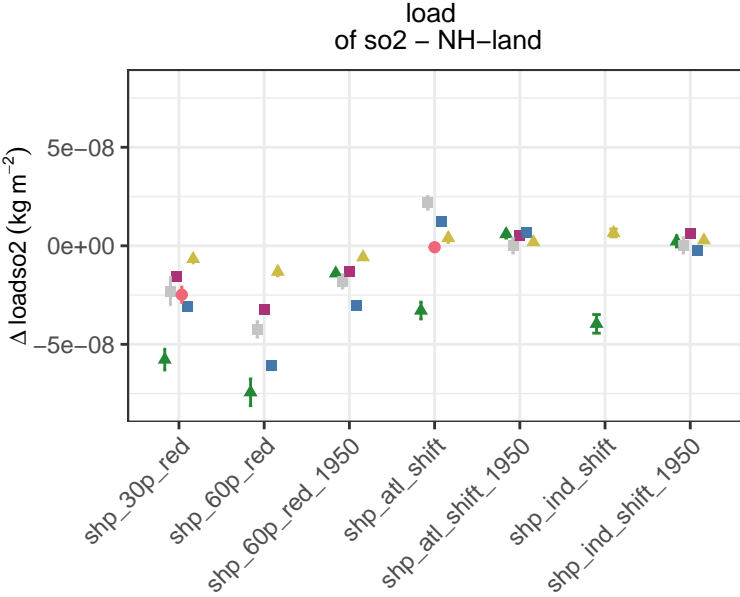
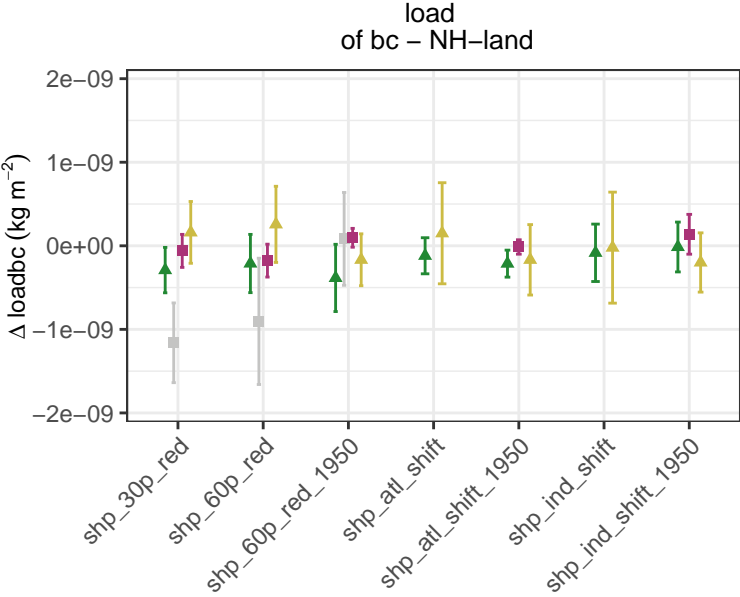


▲ CAM-ATRAS    ■ CESM1    ■ E3SM    ● GFDL-ESM4    ■ GISS-E2.1

## Summary – absolute difference



Summary – absolute difference



▲ CAM-ATRAS    ■ CESM1    ■ E3SM    ▲ NorESM2

Summary – absolute difference

