shp-ind-shift: absolute difference surface flux of SO2 – NH–pacific surface concentration of BC – NH–pacific surface flux of BC – NH–pacific surface concentration of SO4 – NH-pacific surface concentration of SO2 – NH–pacific 1.3e-20 -2 8e-13 mmrso4 (kg kg-1) $\mathrm{emibc}\,(\mathrm{kg}\,\mathrm{m}^{-2}\,\mathrm{s}^{-1})$ nmrbc (kg kg-1) emiso2 (kg m⁻² s⁻ 7 56-21 so2 (kg kg – 1) 1.8e-21 4.0e-13 -4.0e-2 0.0e+00 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000.02002.52005.02007.5 2000.02002.52005.02007.5 Year Year Year Year Year upwelling longwave flux at TOA – NH–pacific upwelling shortwave flux at TOA – NH–pacific net radiative flux at TOA – NH-pacific incident shortwave flux at TOA – NH–pacific upwelling clear-sky longway flux at TOA - NH-pacific 0.0e+00 $rsut (W m^{-2})$ rlutcs (W m-2) rsut (W m-2) sdt (Wm-2)1e-01 0e+00 00+00 -3e-07 -2e-02 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 Year Year Year Year Year upwelling clear-sky shortway flux at TOA - NH-pacific implied cloud response at TOA – NH–pacific clear-sky net radiative flux at TOA - NH-pacific dry deposition rate of BC - NH-pacific wet deposition rate of BC – NH-pacific rsutcs $(W m^{-2})$ 2 2e-16 9.5e-16 rlutcs + rsutcs (W m^{-2}) 2e-02 $\mathrm{vetbc}~(\mathrm{kg}~\mathrm{m}^{-2}~\mathrm{s}^{-1}$ 0e+00 3.2e-16 drybc (kg m⁻² s⁻ 0e+00 -2e-02 -4e-02 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 Year Year Year Year Year total deposition rate of BC - NH-pacific dry deposition rate of SO2 – NH–pacific wet deposition rate of SO2 – NH–pacific dry deposition rate of SO4 – NH-pacific wet deposition rate of SO4 – NH–pacific 9.8e-16 $drybc + wetbc (kg m^{-2} s^{-1})$ -5.0e-14 wetso4 (kg m⁻² s⁻¹ vetso2 (kg m⁻² s⁻¹ $dryso4 (kg m^{-2} s^{-1}$ dryso2 (kg $\mathrm{m}^{-2}\,\mathrm{s}^{-1}$ 2.7e-16 3e-02 -4.5e-16 2e-02 -1.2e-15 0e+002000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 Year Year Year Year Year total deposition rate of S - NH-pacific cloud cover Ice water path - NH-pacifi Dimethyl sulphide (DMS) mole fraction ambient aerosol optical percentage – NH-pacific thickness at 550nm – NH–pag 2e-02 cltc (%) dms (mol mol⁻¹ clivi (kg m⁻²) $(kg m^{-2} s^{-1})$ 0e+00expression -5e-04 20002001200220032004 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 Year Year Year Year Year load load load of so2 of so4 - NH-pacific of bc - NH-pacific - NH-pacific -5.0e-090e+00 oadso2 (kg m⁻²) oadbc (kg m⁻² -1e-08 -1.0e-08 0.0e+00 -2e-08-3e-08 -4e-08 -5e-082000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 Year Year Year

CAM-ATRAS

CESM1

F3SM

GEOS

GFDI -FSM4

GISS modelE

NorESM2

rlut (Wm-2)

rsutcs (W m-

 $\frac{1}{3}$ dryso2 + wetso2)/2 + $\frac{1}{3}$

loadso4 (kg m⁻²)