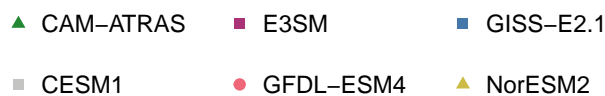
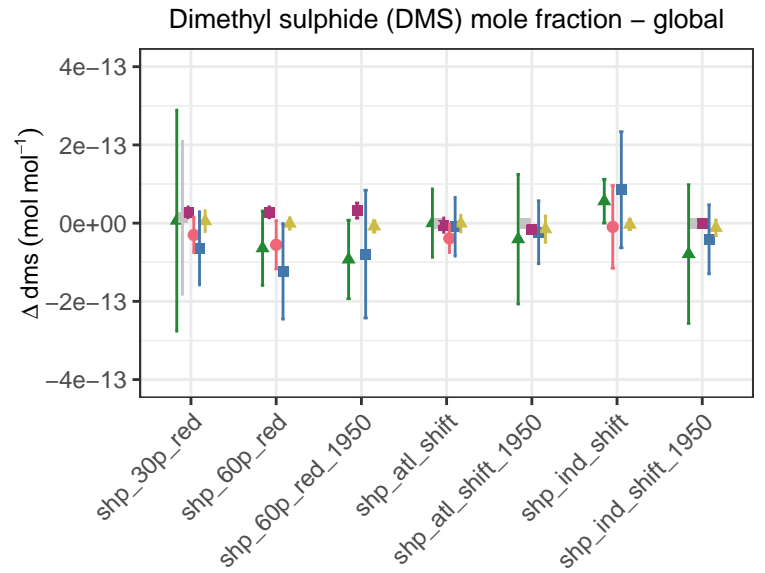
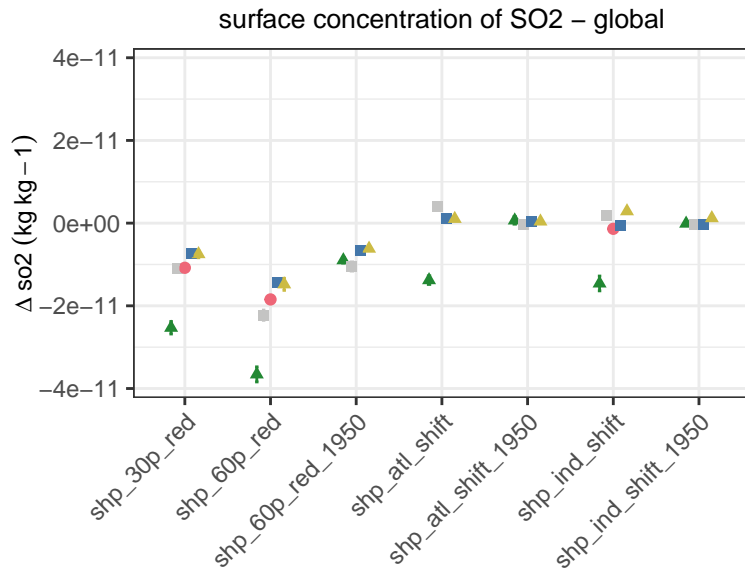
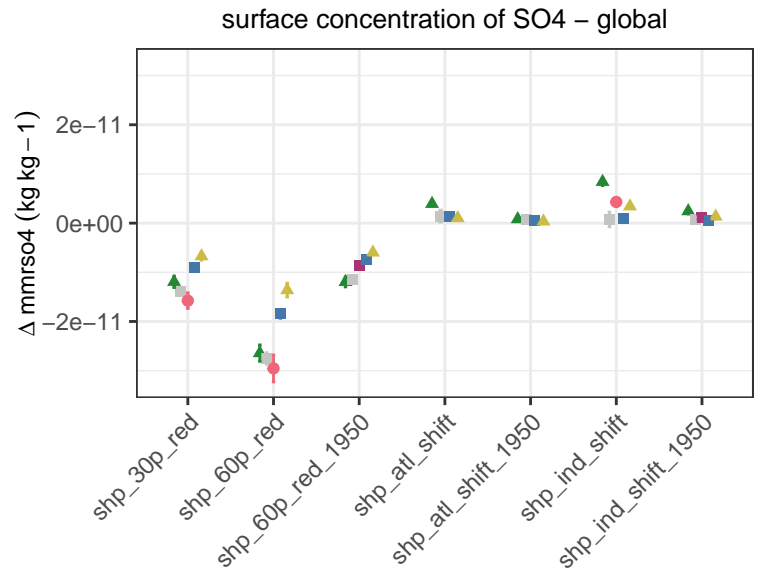
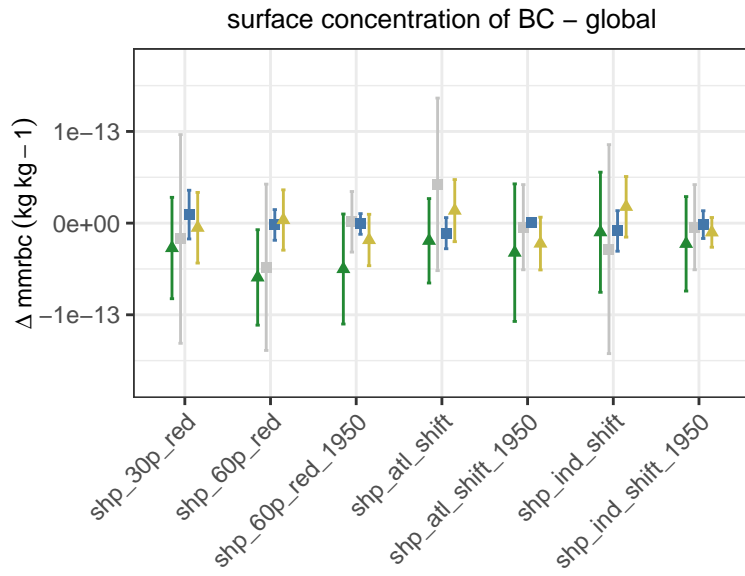
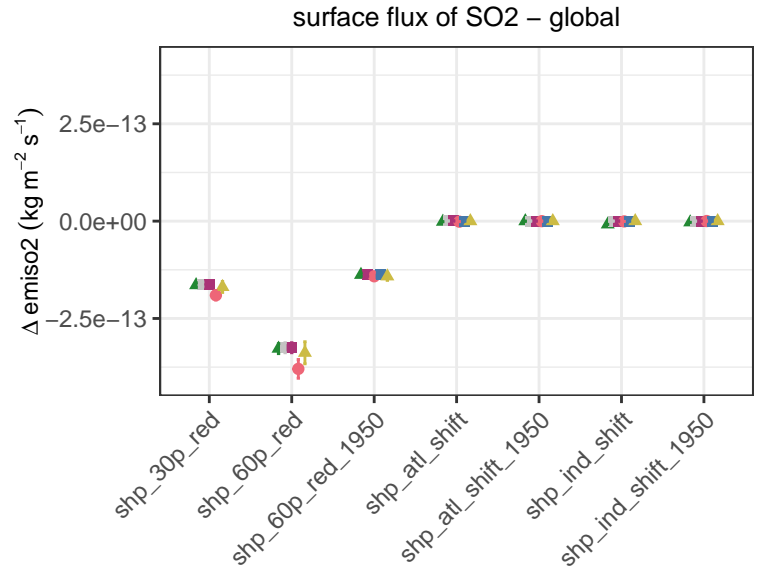
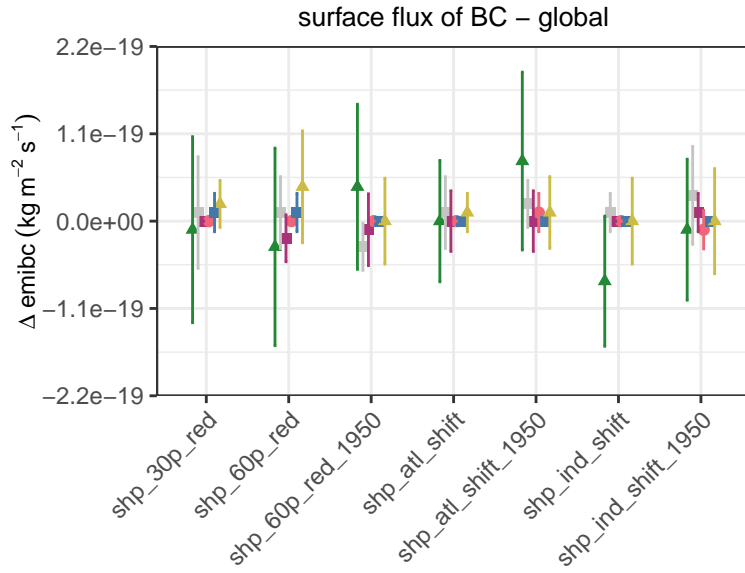
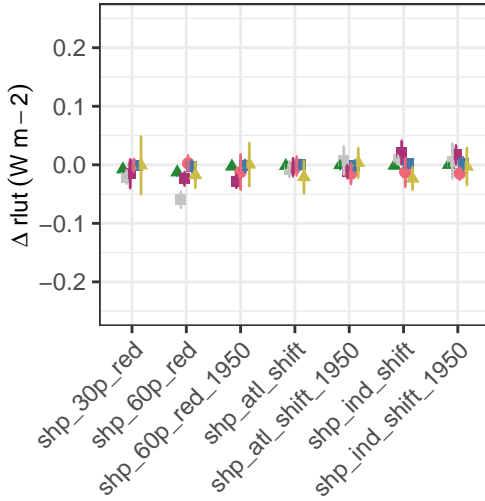


## Summary – absolute difference

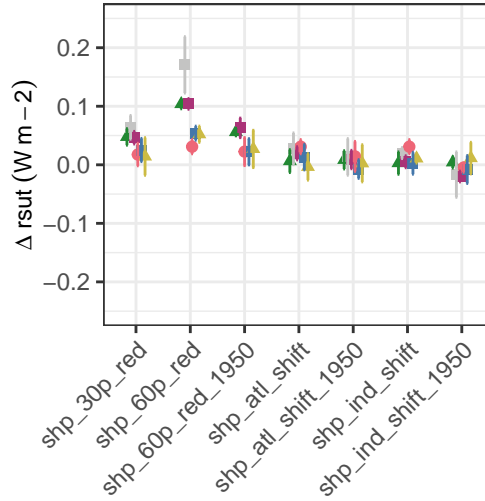


## Summary – absolute difference

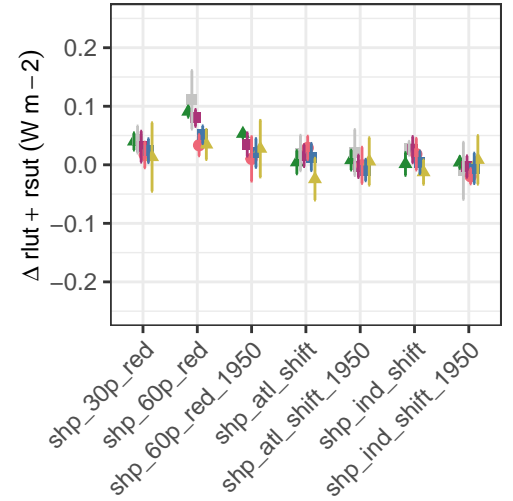
upwelling longwave flux  
at TOA – global



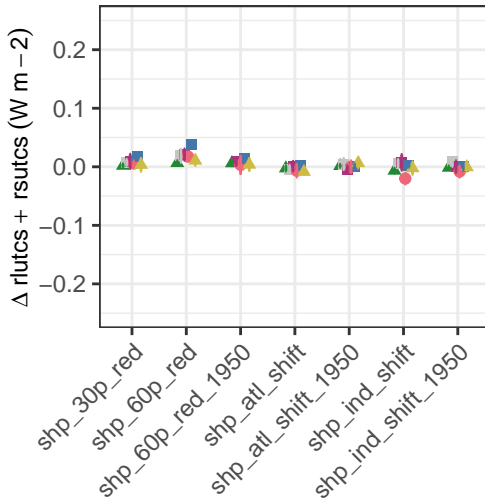
upwelling shortwave flux  
at TOA – global



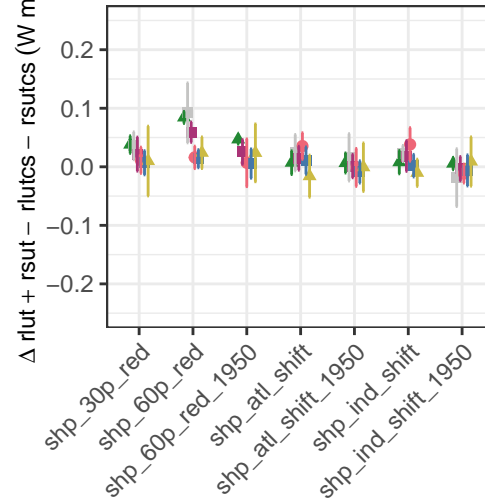
net radiative flux  
at TOA – global



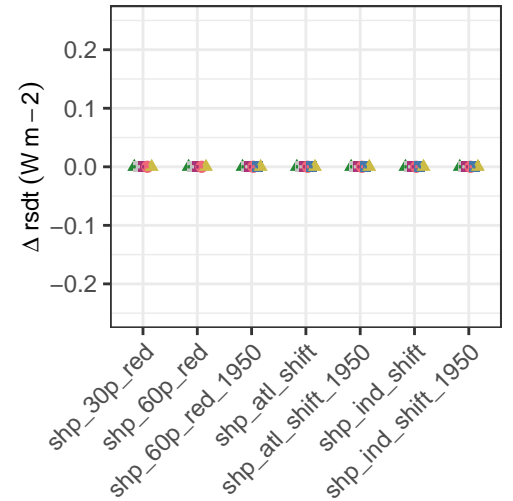
clear-sky net radiative flux  
at TOA – global



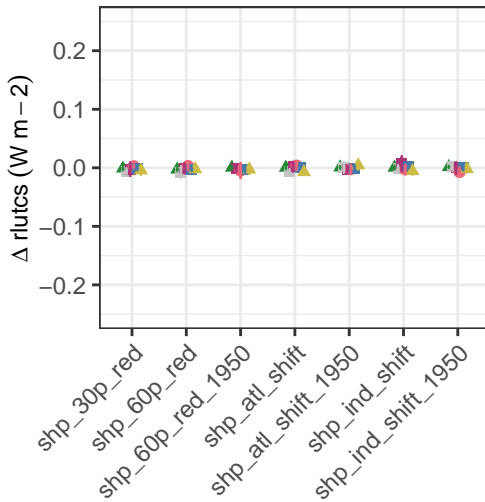
implied cloud response at TOA –  
– global



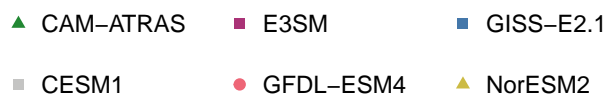
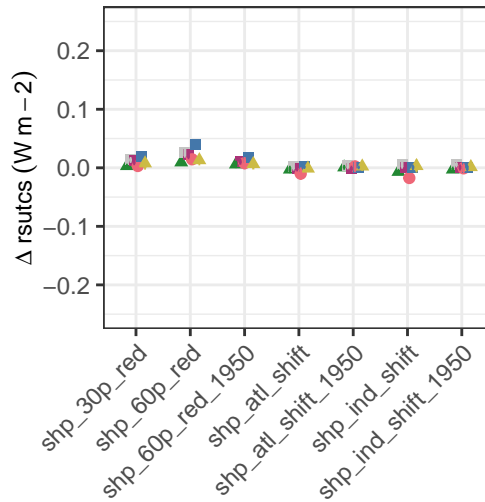
incident shortwave flux  
at TOA – global



upwelling clear-sky longwave  
flux at TOA – global

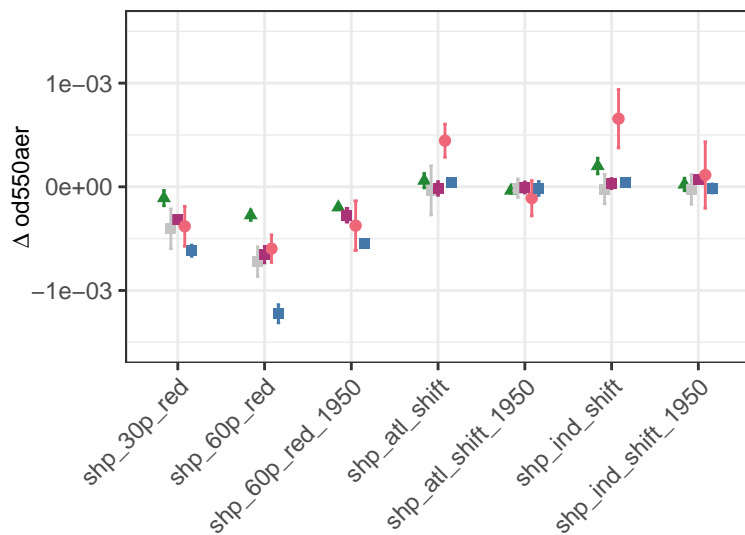


upwelling clear-sky shortwave  
flux at TOA – global

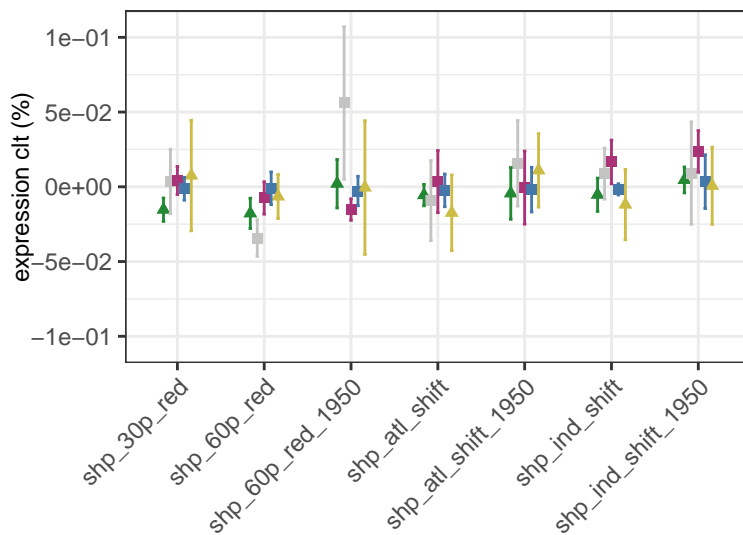


## Summary – absolute difference

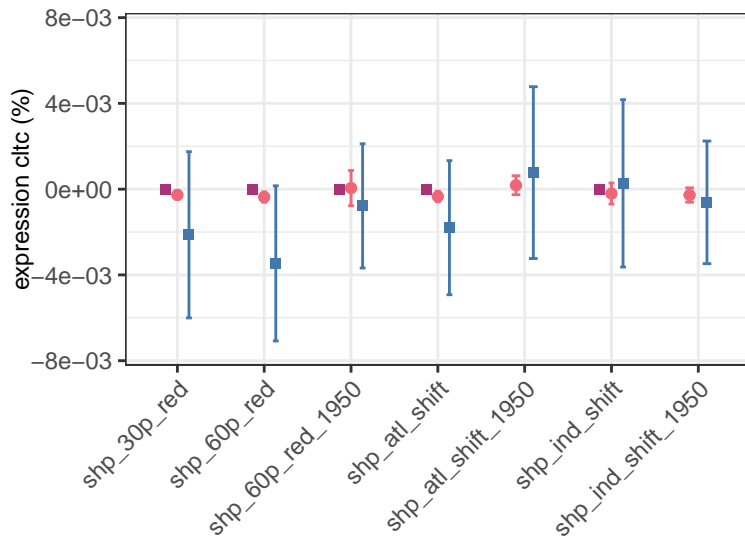
ambient aerosol optical  
thickness at 550nm – global



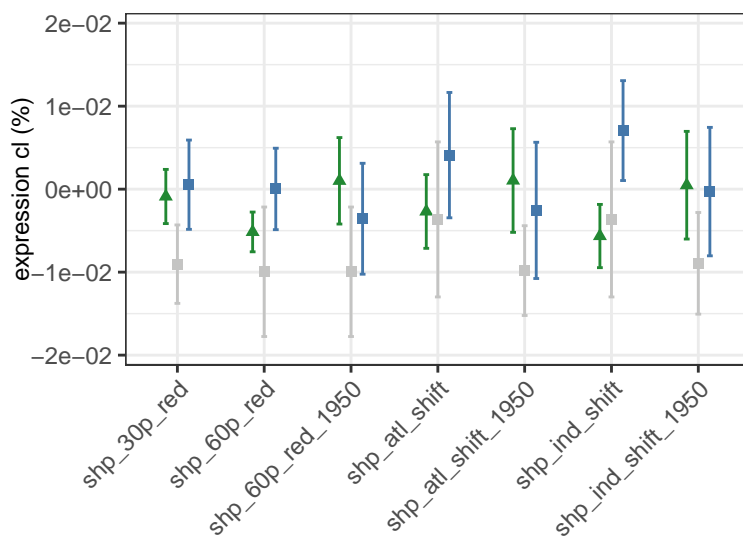
total cloud cover  
percentage – global



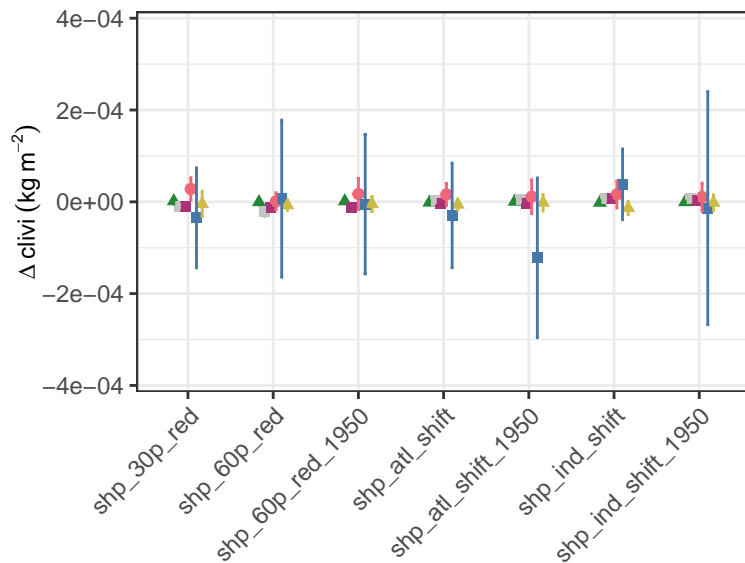
convective cloud cover  
percentage – global



cloud cover  
percentage – global

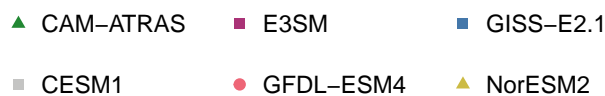
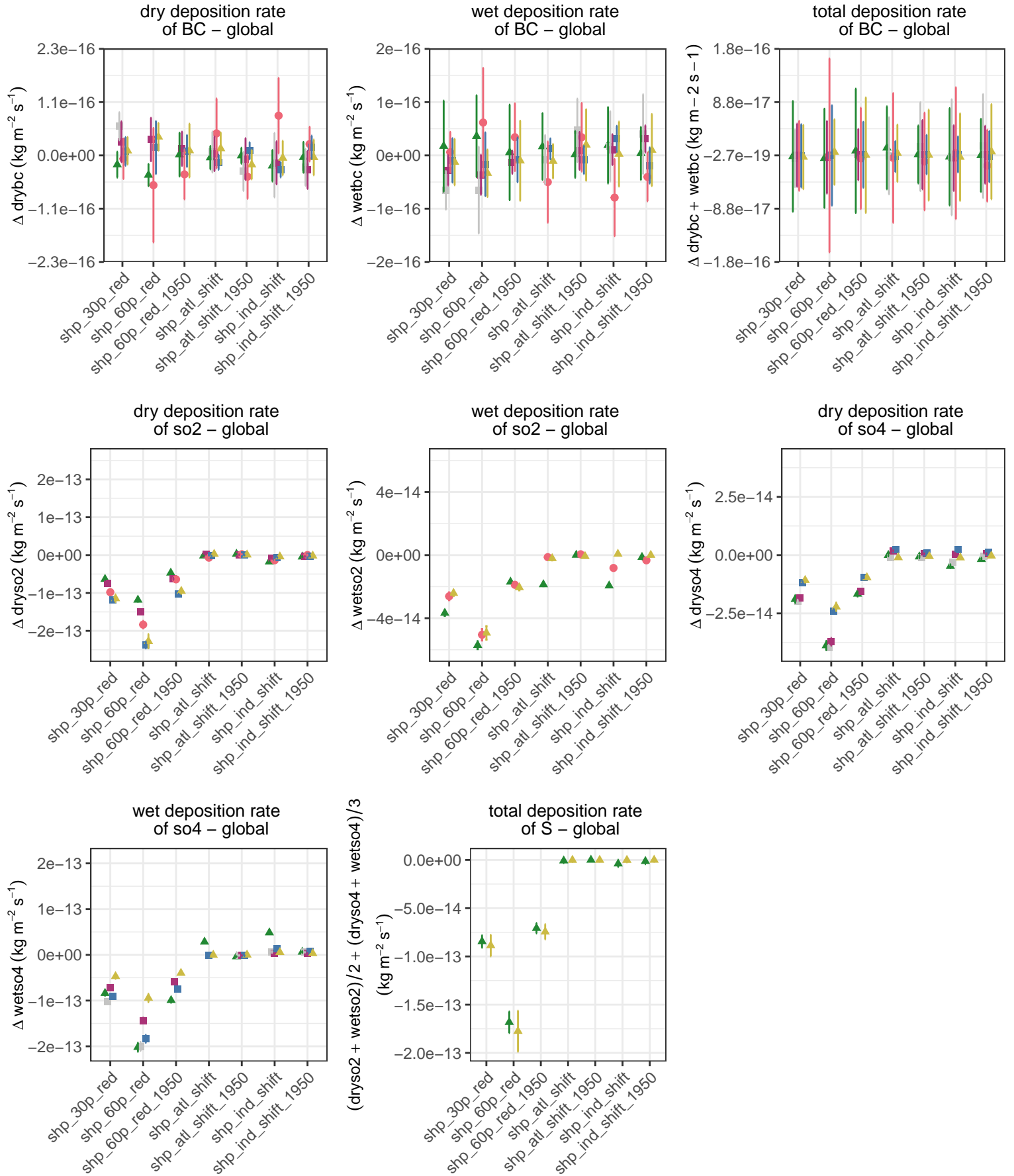


Ice water path – global

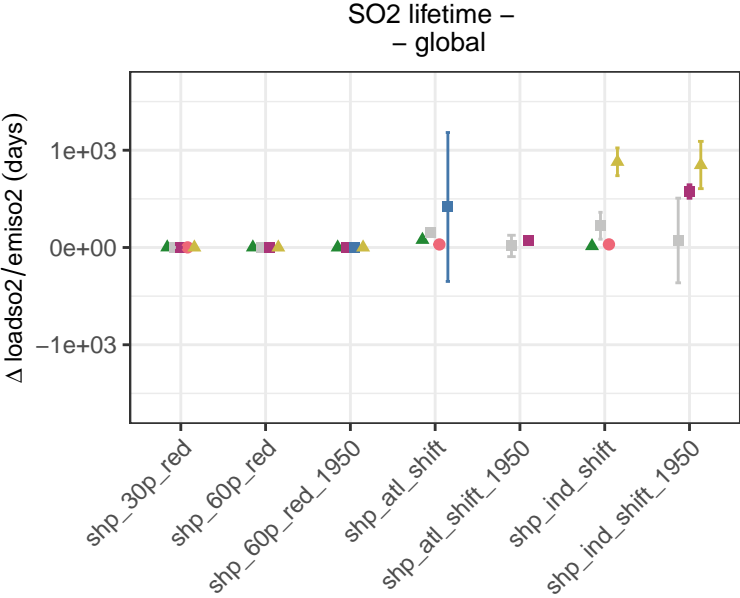
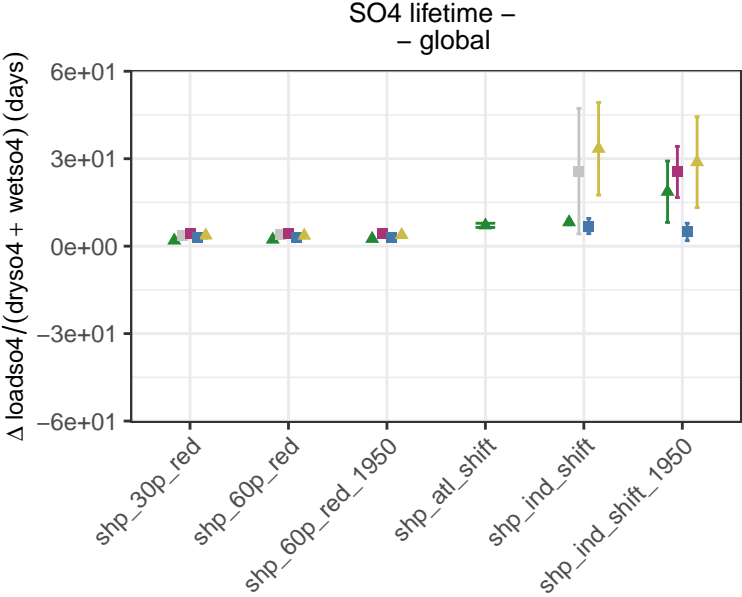
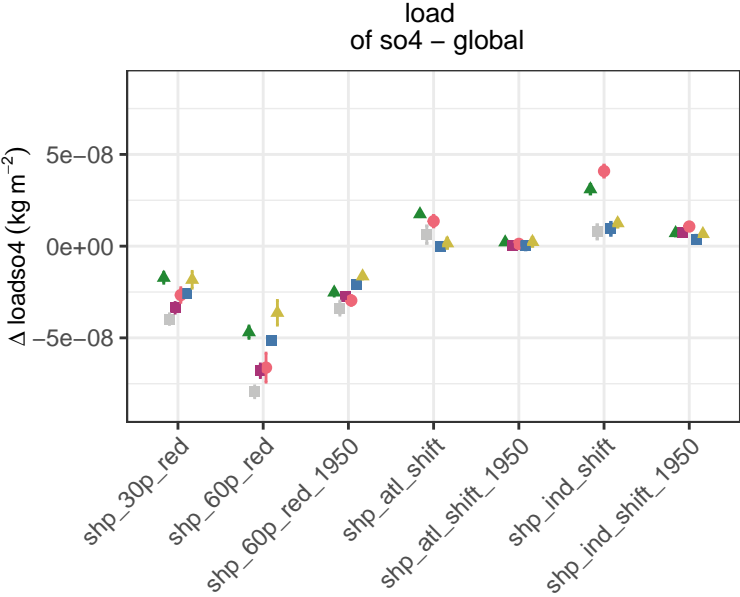
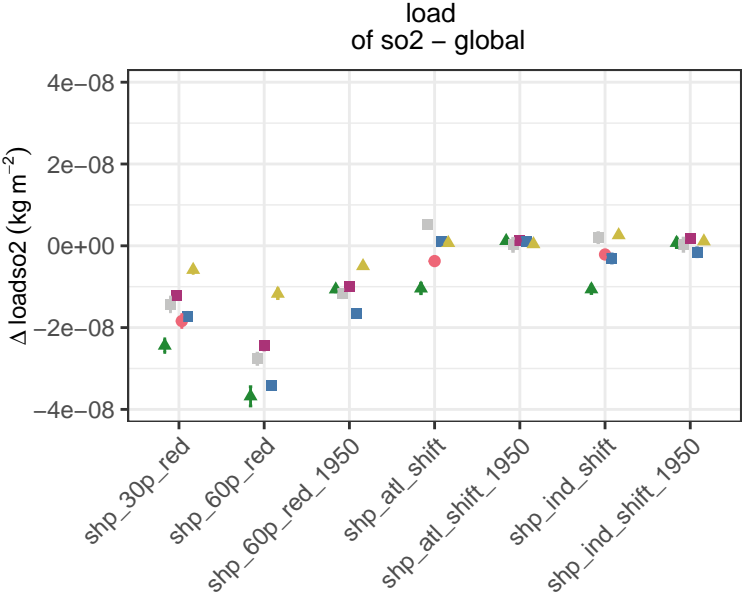
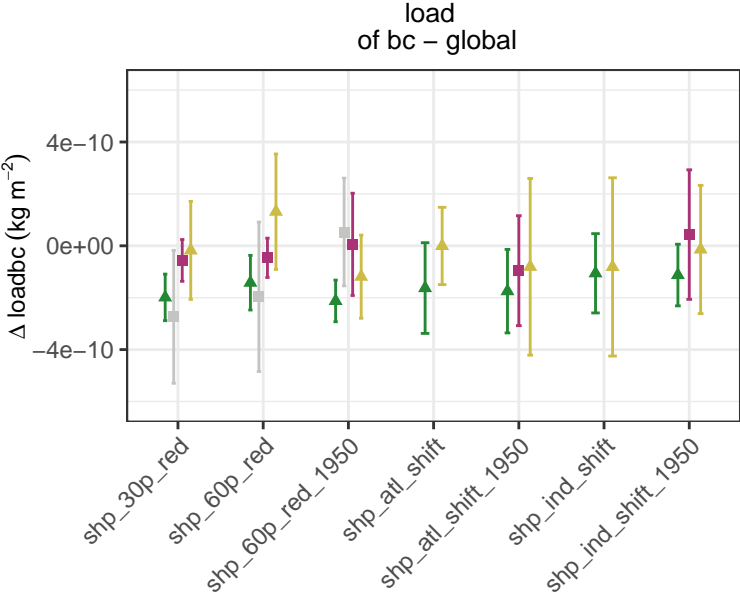


▲ CAM-ATRAS    ■ CESM1    ■ E3SM    ● GFDL-ESM4    ■ GISS-E2.1

## Summary – absolute difference



Summary – absolute difference



▲ CAM-ATRAS    ■ CESM1    ■ E3SM    ▲ NorESM2

# Summary – absolute difference

