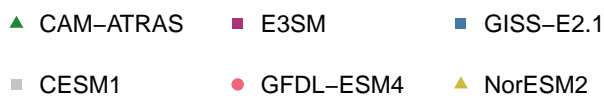
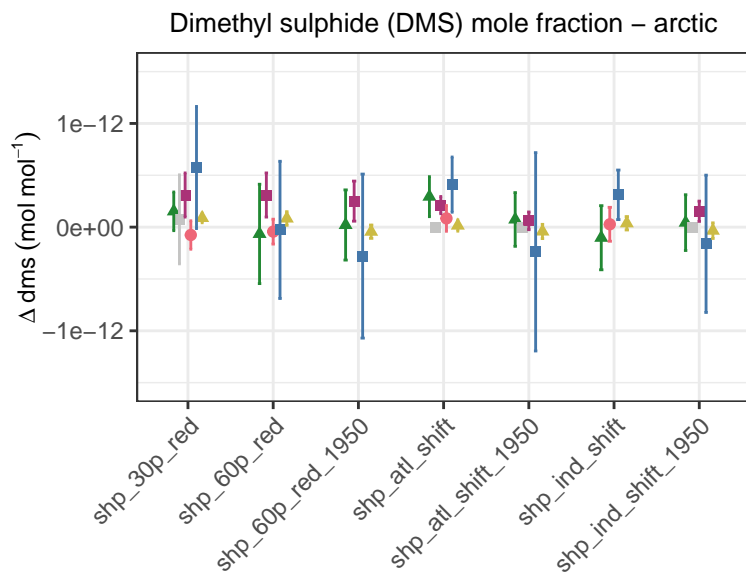
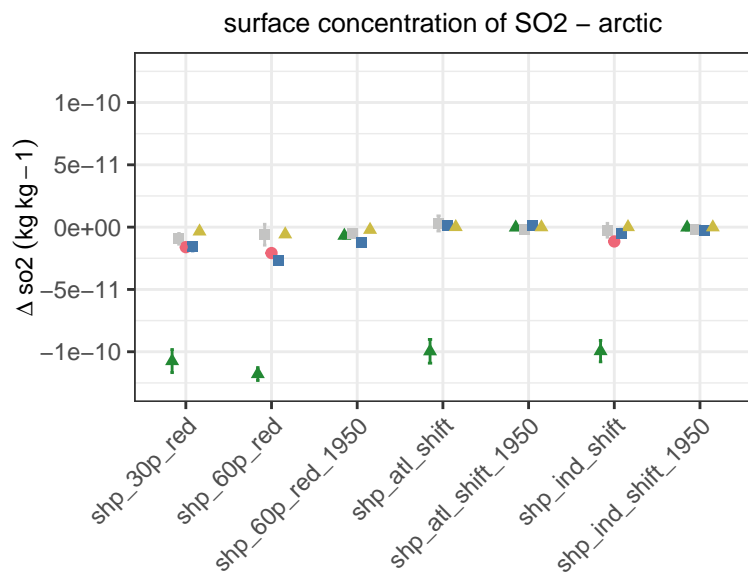
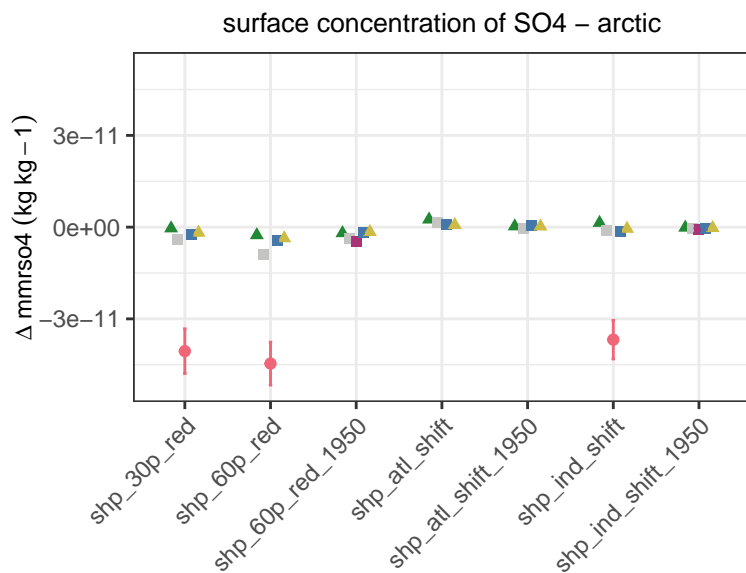
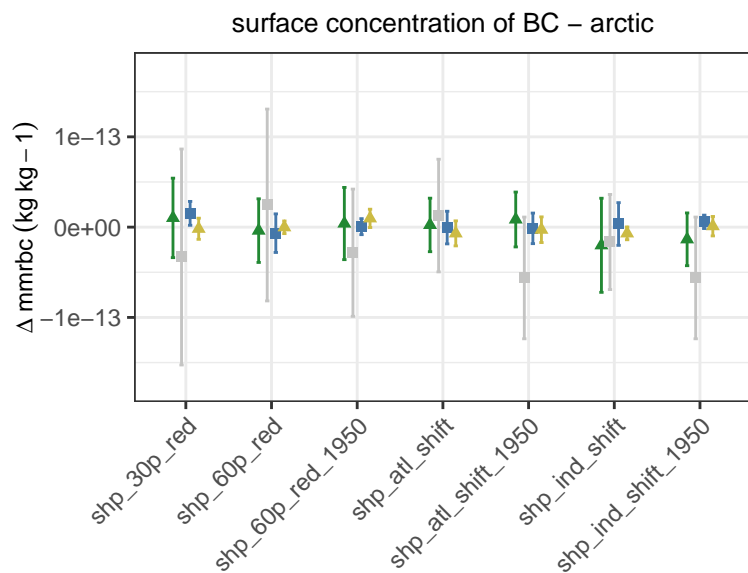
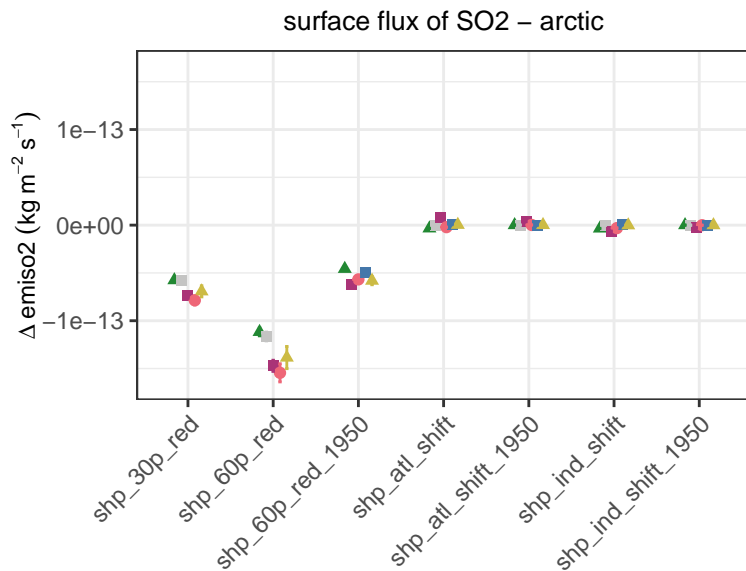
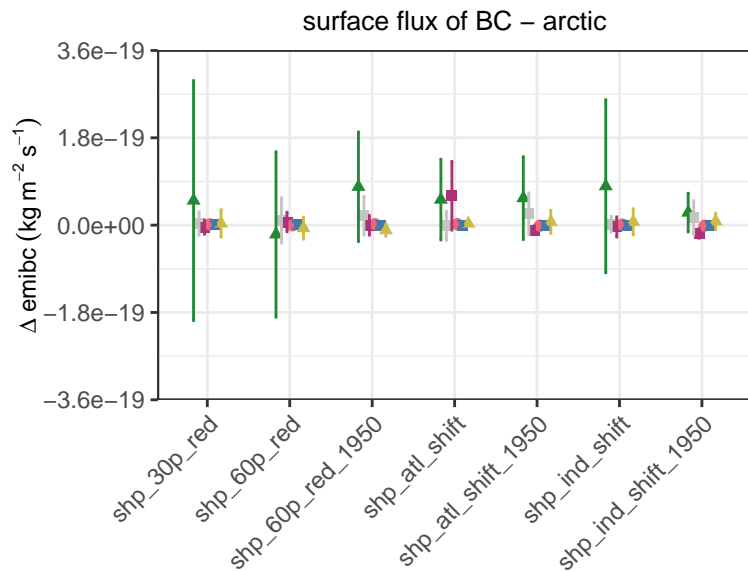
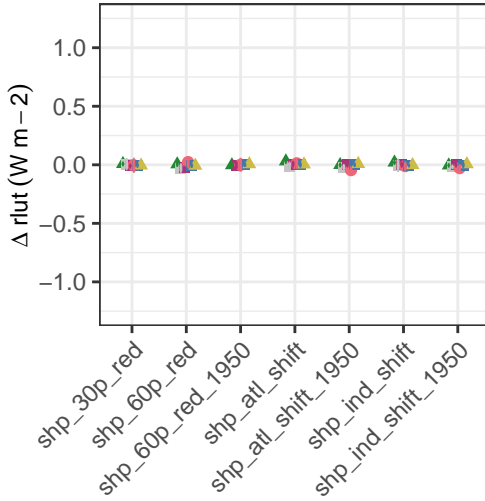


Summary – absolute difference

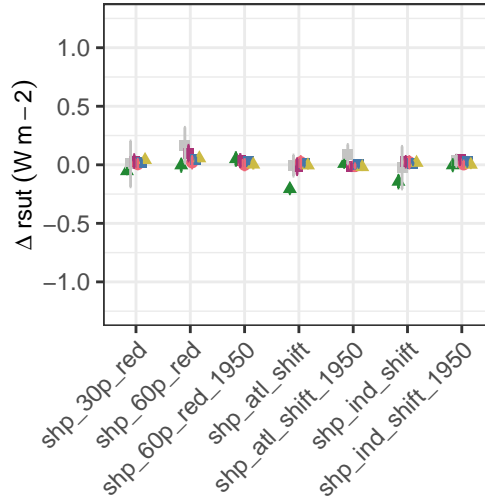


Summary – absolute difference

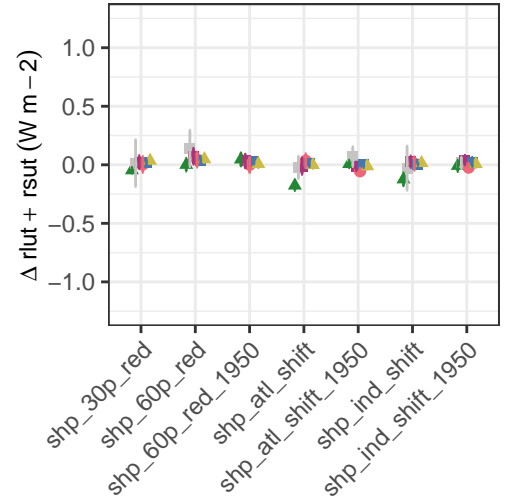
upwelling longwave flux
at TOA – arctic



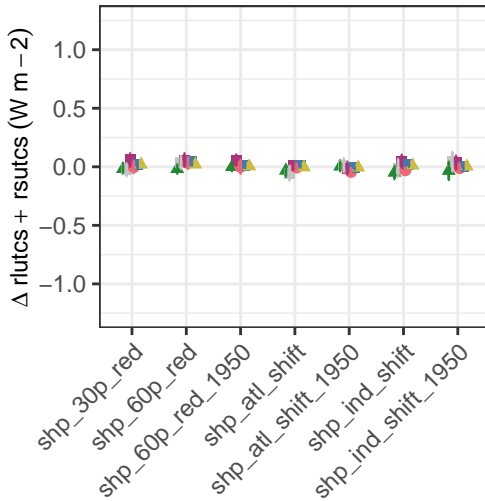
upwelling shortwave flux
at TOA – arctic



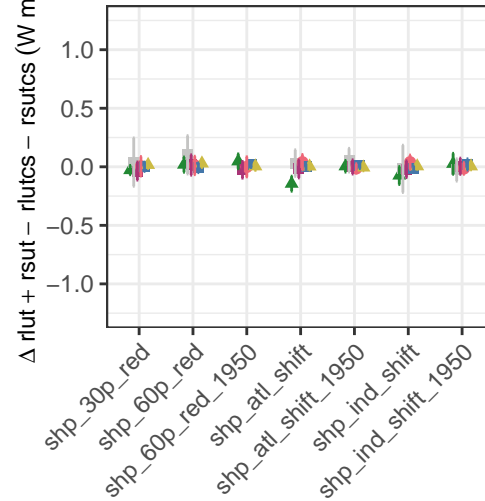
net radiative flux
at TOA – arctic



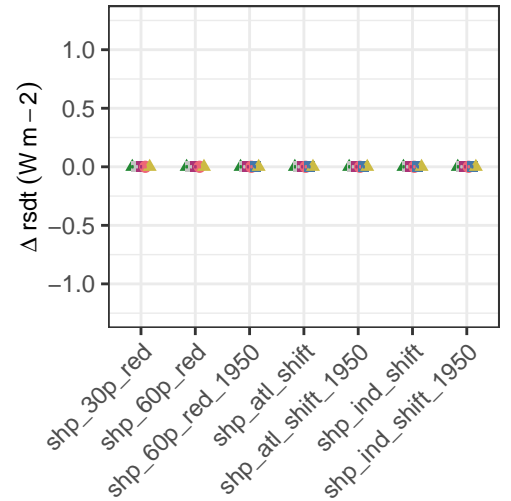
clear-sky net radiative flux
at TOA – arctic



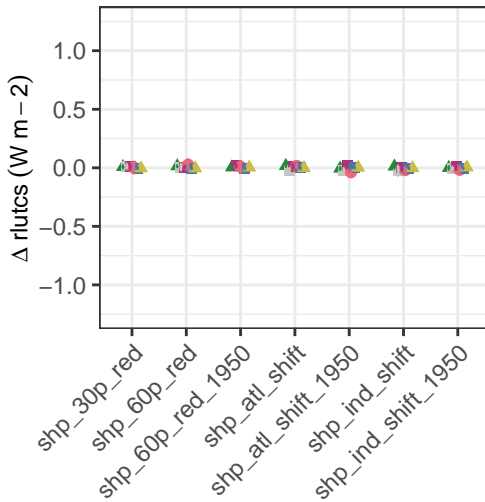
implied cloud response at TOA –
arctic



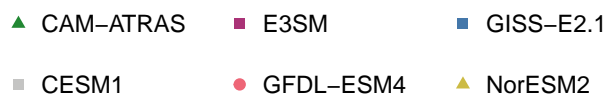
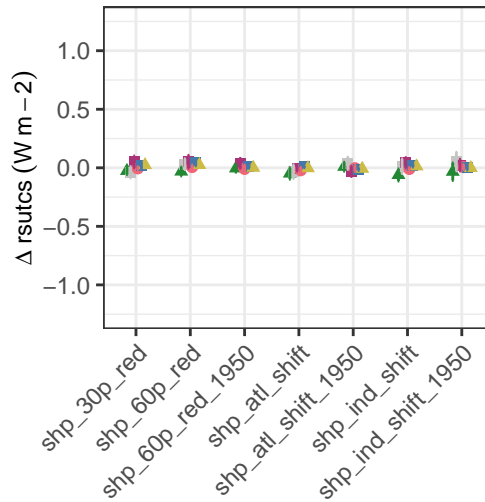
incident shortwave flux
at TOA – arctic



upwelling clear-sky longwave
flux at TOA – arctic

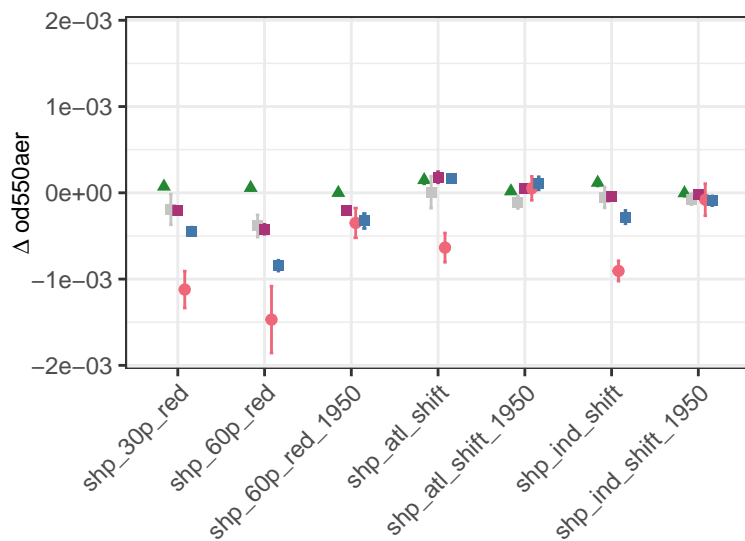


upwelling clear-sky shortwave
flux at TOA – arctic

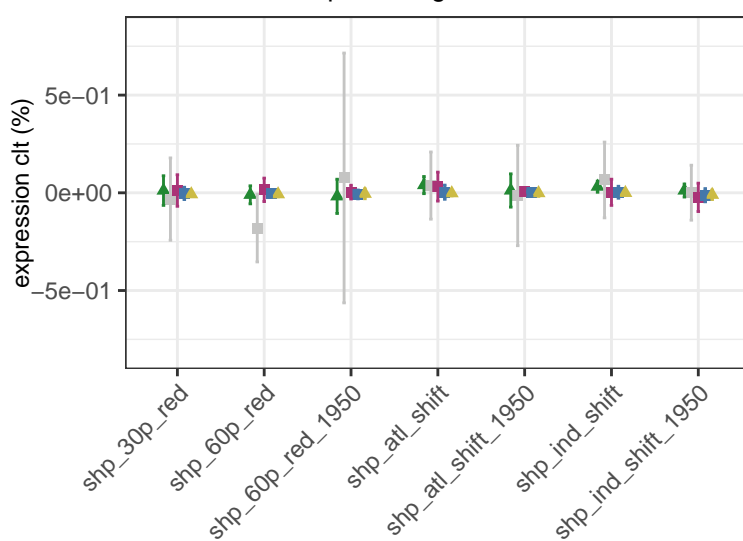


Summary – absolute difference

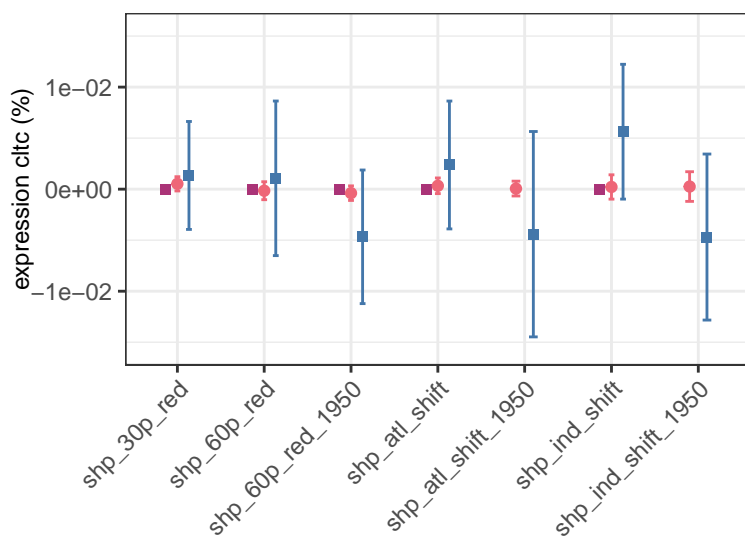
ambient aerosol optical
thickness at 550nm – arctic



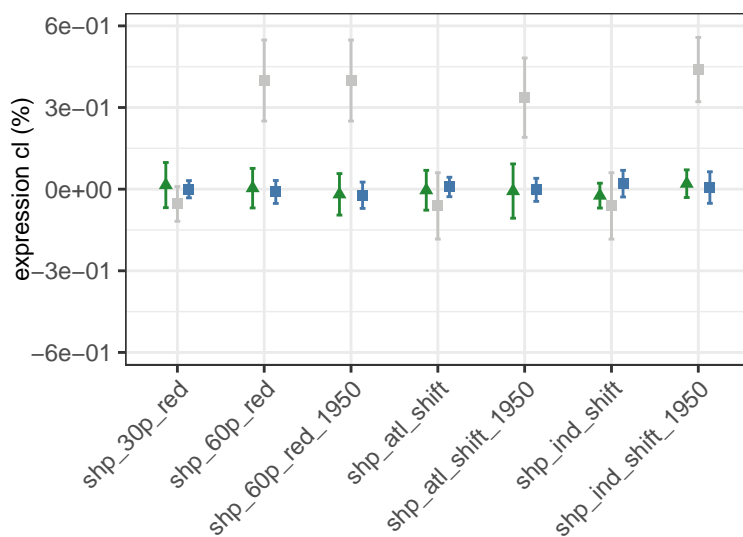
total cloud cover
percentage – arctic



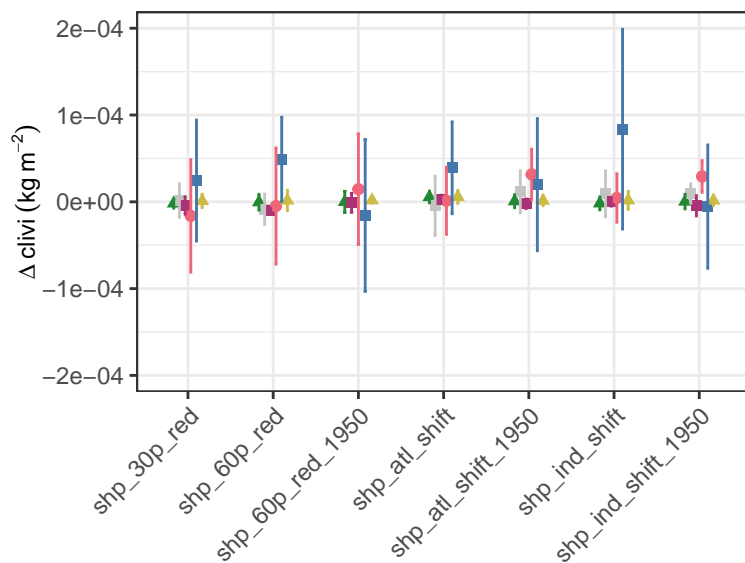
convective cloud cover
percentage – arctic



cloud cover
percentage – arctic

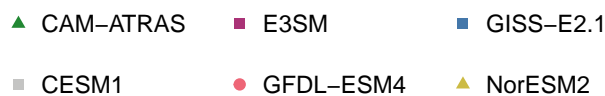
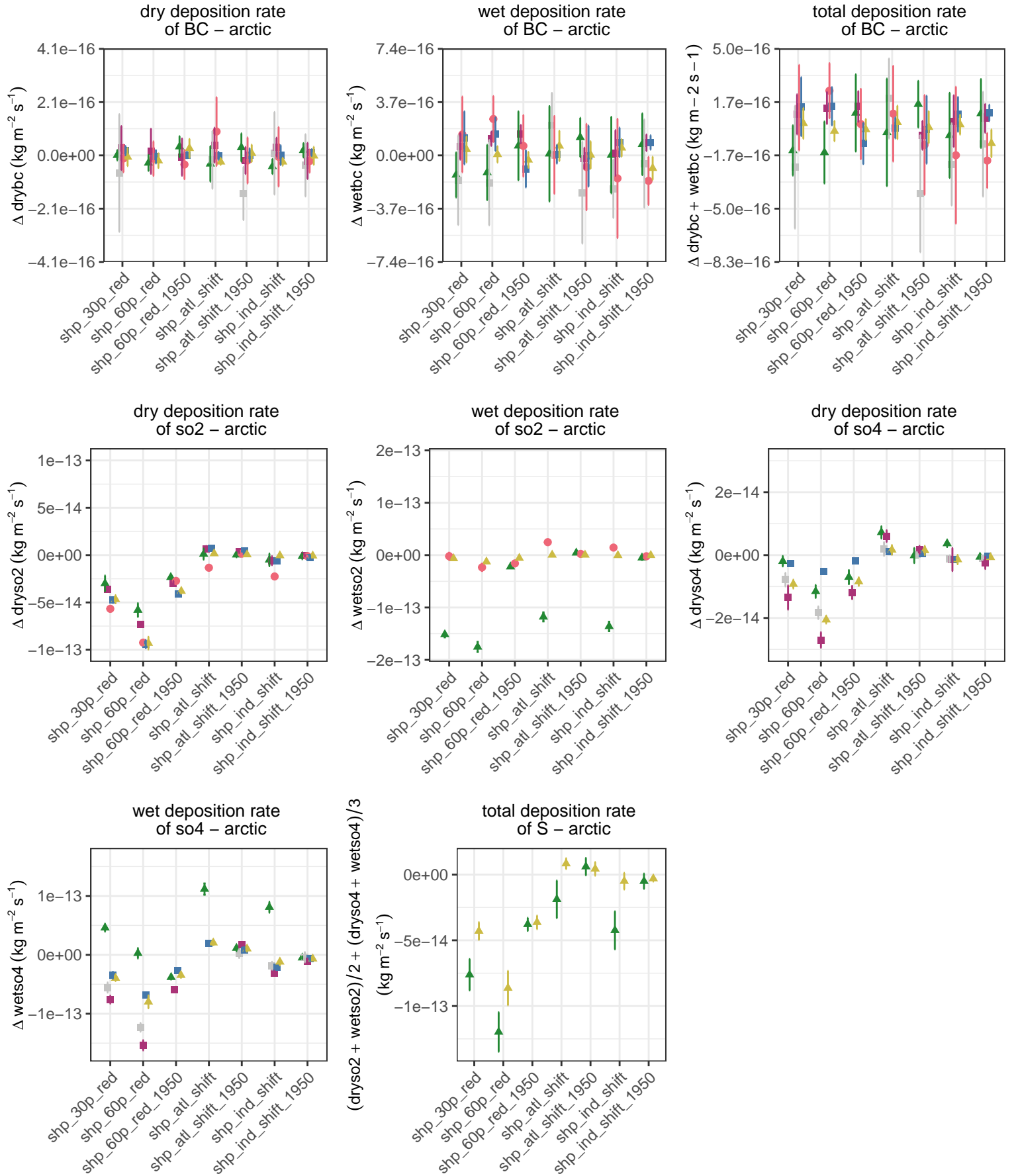


Ice water path – arctic

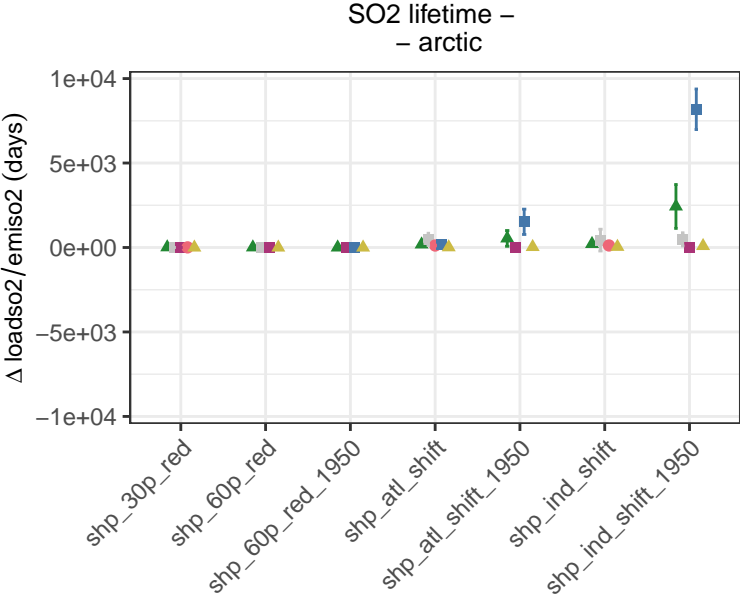
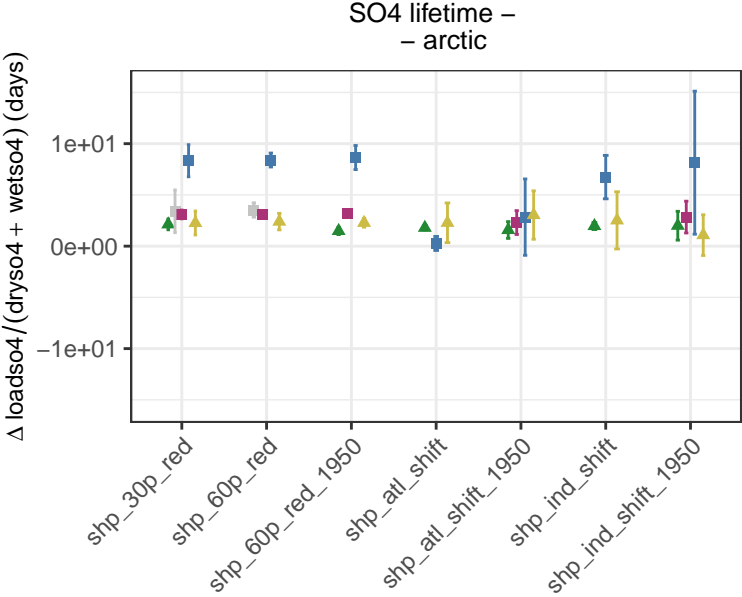
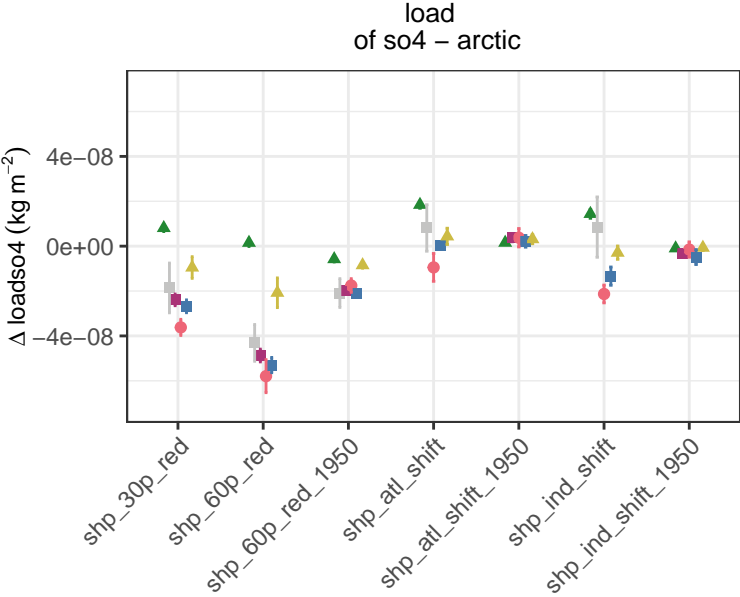
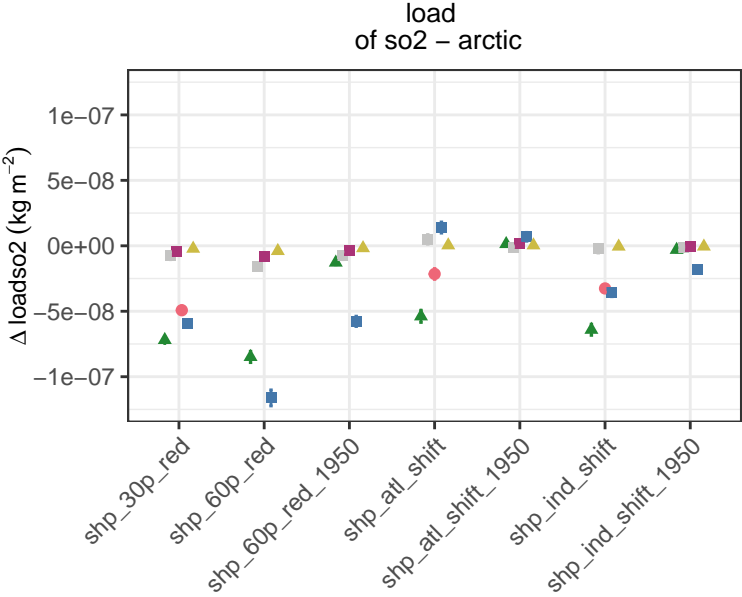
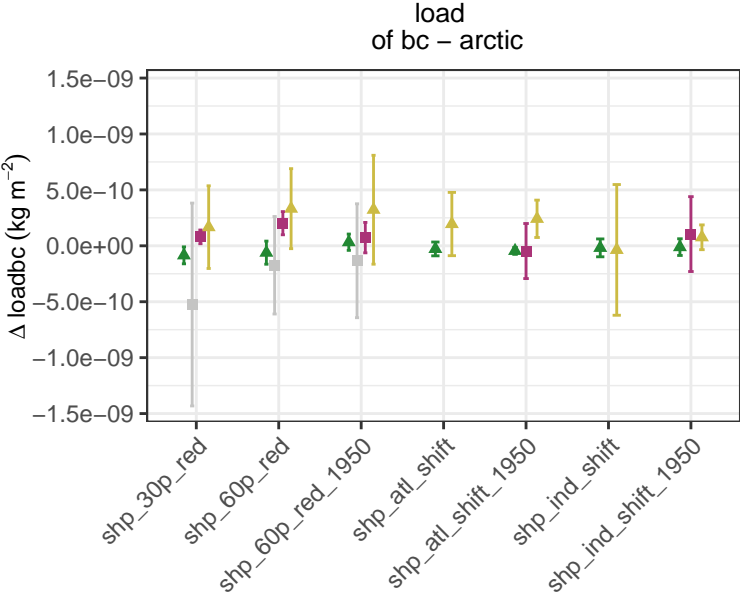


▲ CAM-ATRAS ■ CESM1 ■ E3SM ● GFDL-ESM4 ■ GISS-E2.1

Summary – absolute difference



Summary – absolute difference



▲ CAM-ATRAS ■ CESM1 ■ E3SM ▲ NorESM2

Summary – absolute difference

