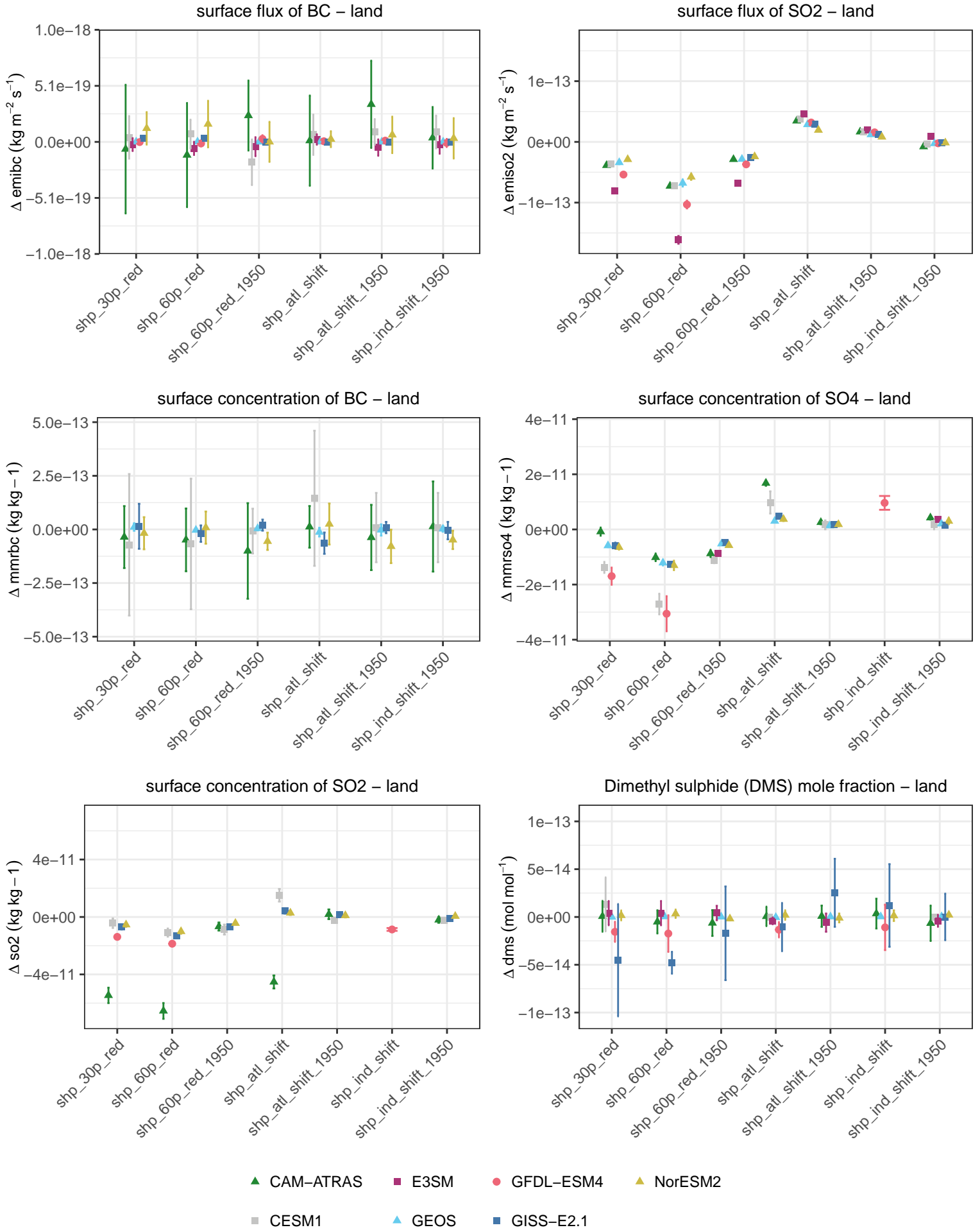
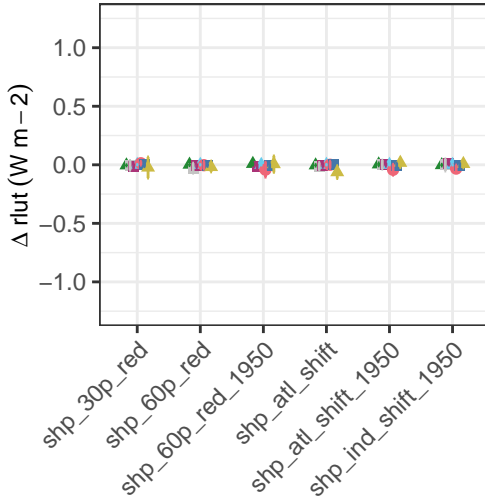


Summary – absolute difference

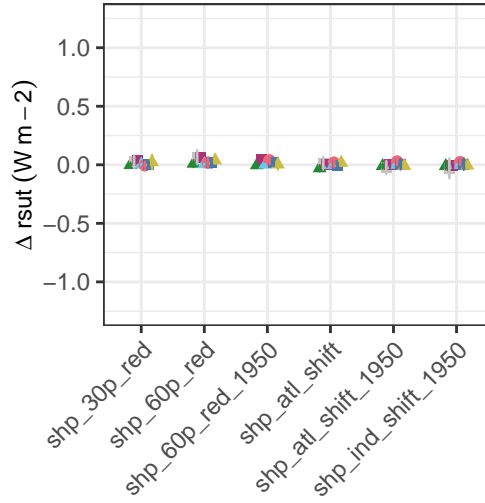


Summary – absolute difference

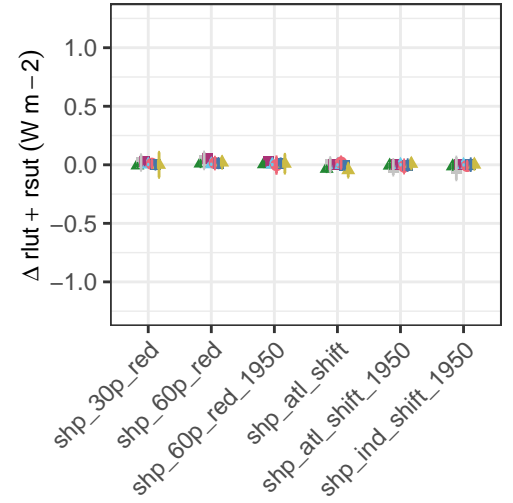
upwelling longwave flux
at TOA – land



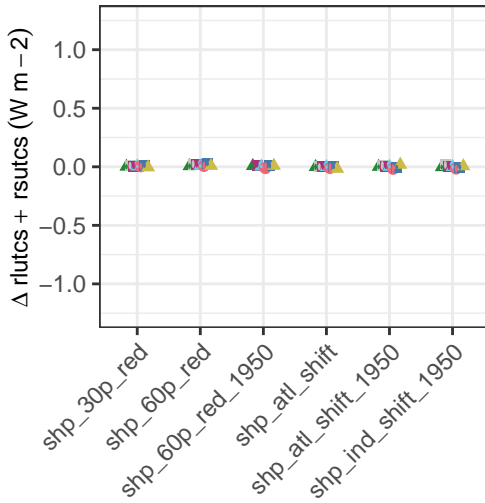
upwelling shortwave flux
at TOA – land



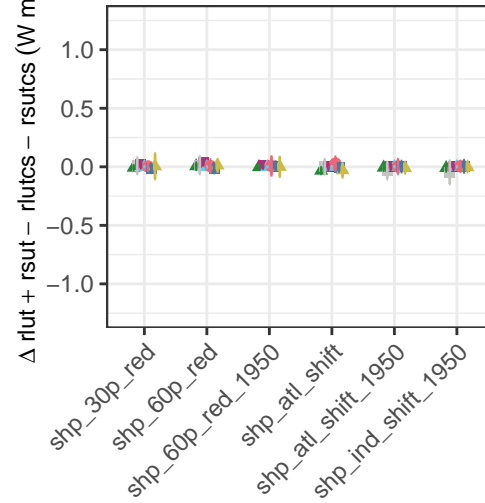
net radiative flux
at TOA – land



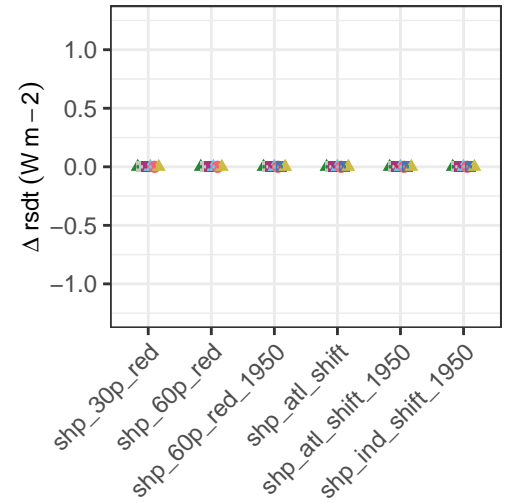
clear-sky net radiative flux
at TOA – land



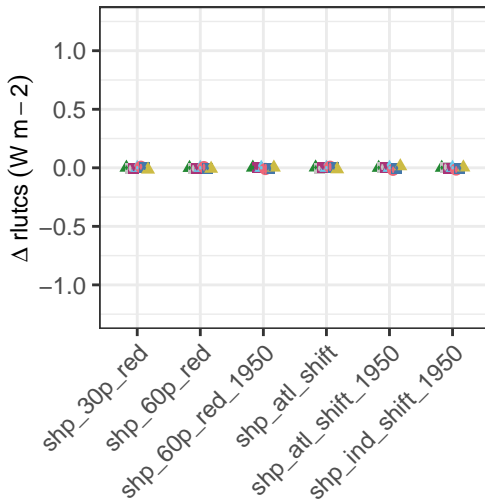
implied cloud response at TOA –
land



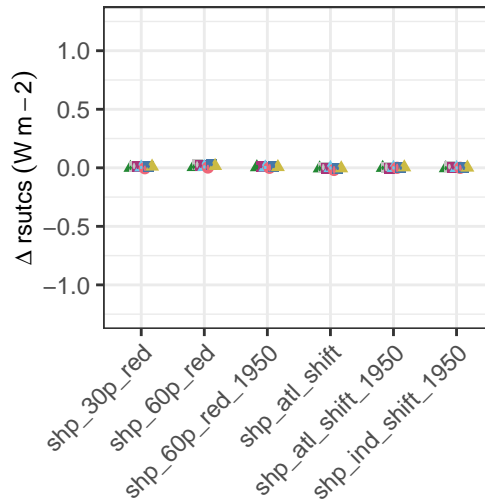
incident shortwave flux
at TOA – land



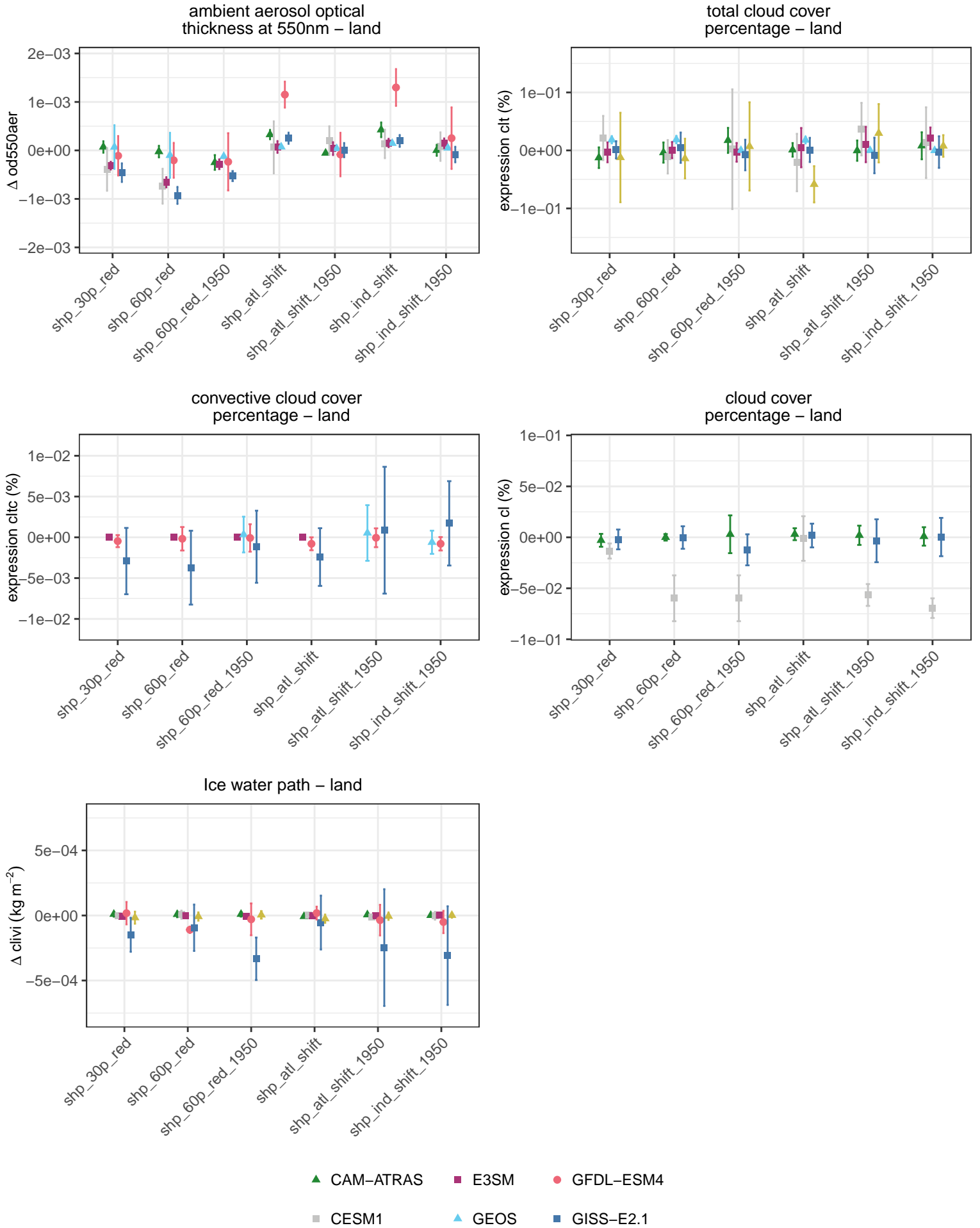
upwelling clear-sky longwave
flux at TOA – land



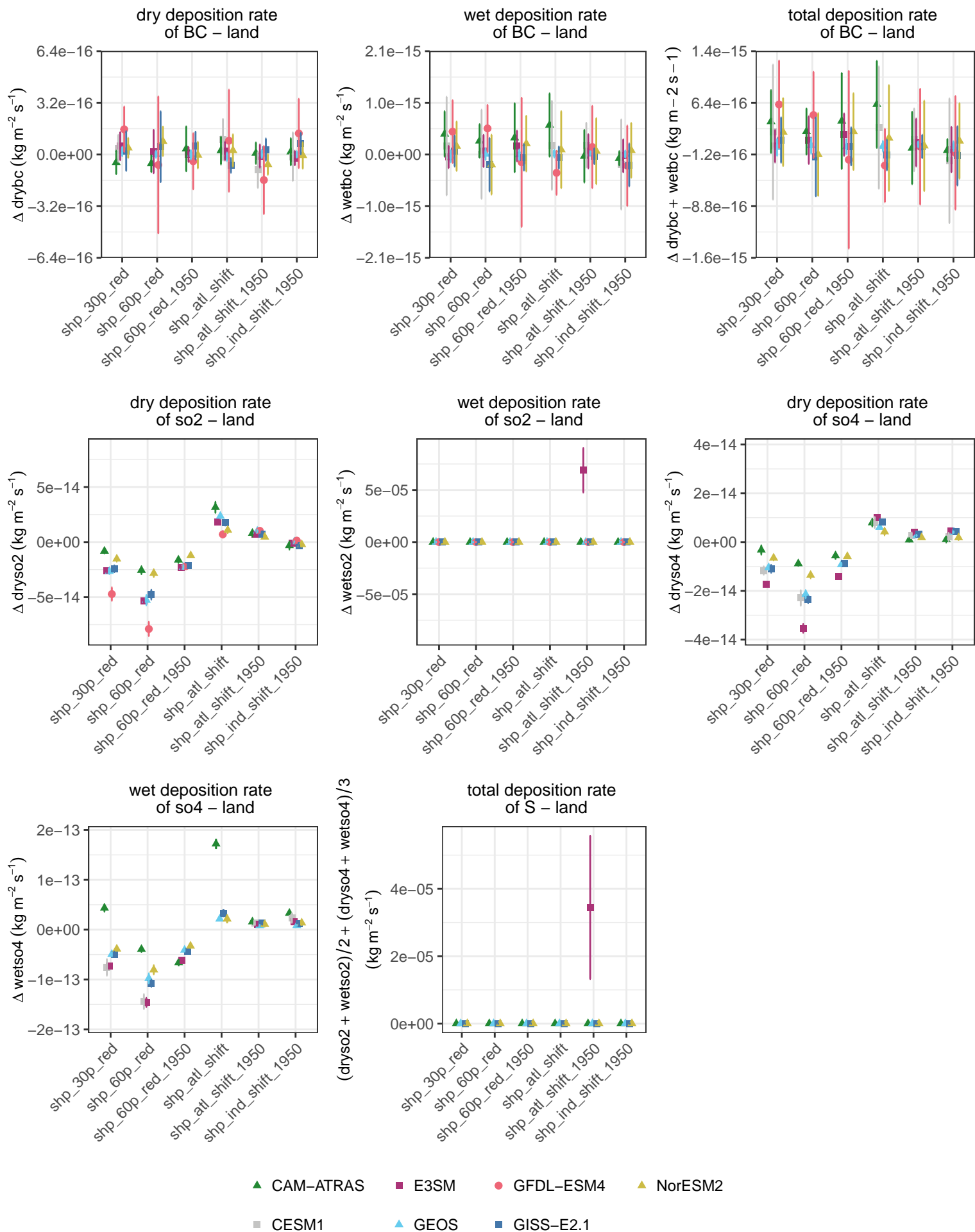
upwelling clear-sky shortwave
flux at TOA – land



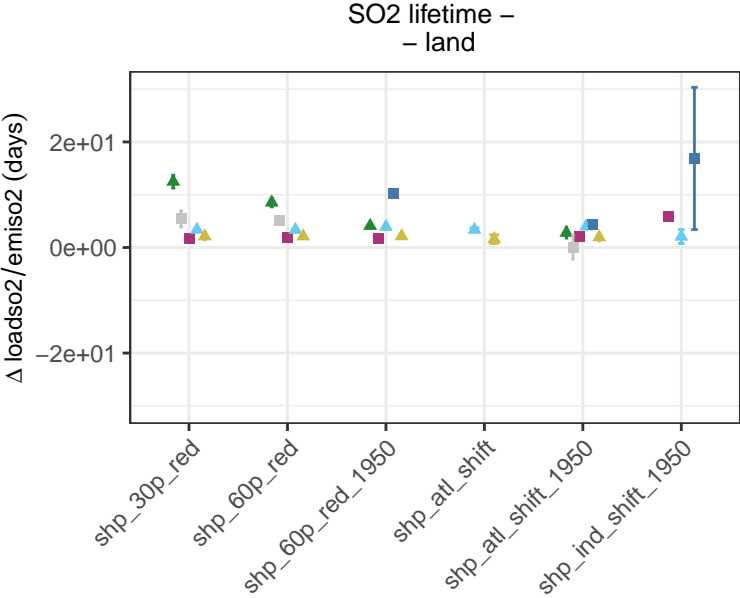
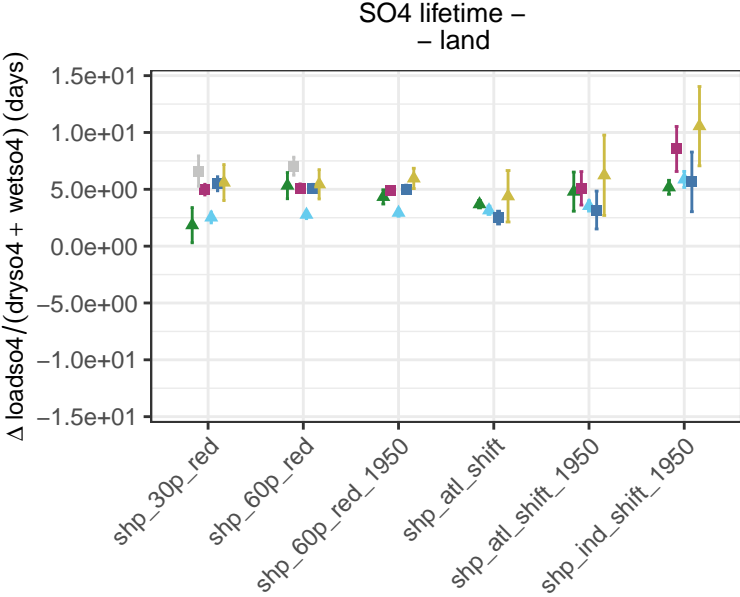
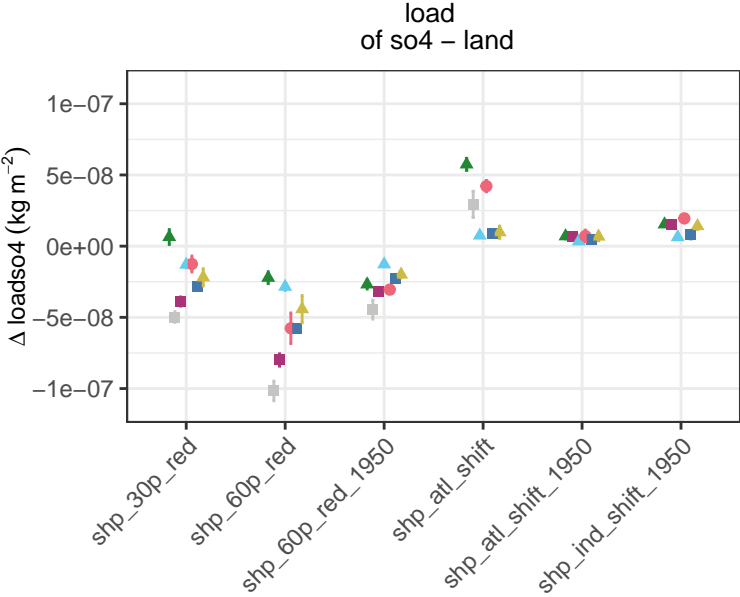
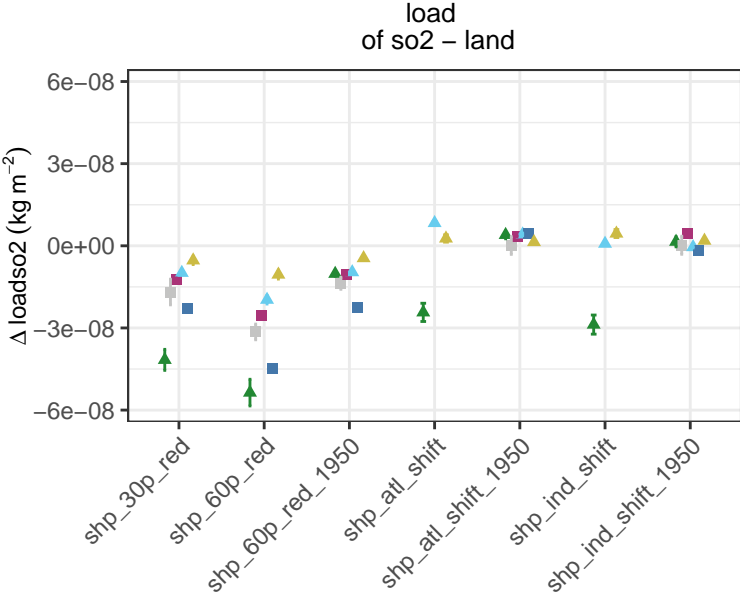
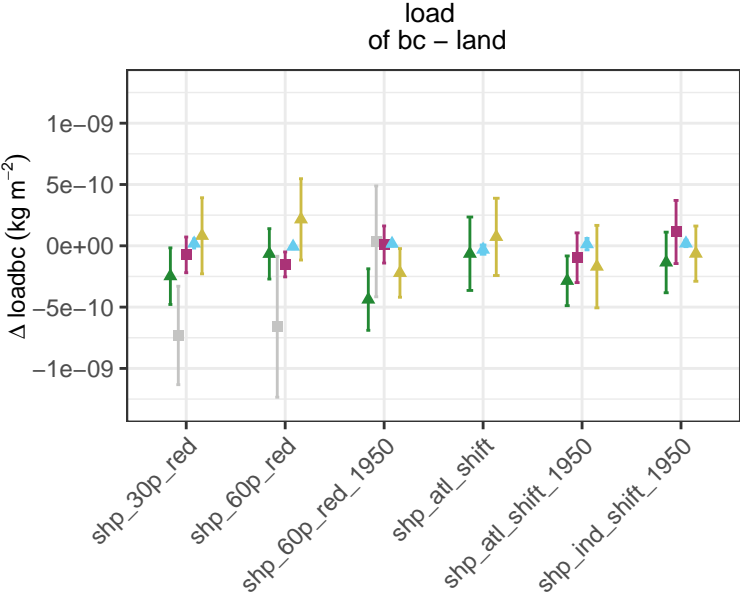
Summary – absolute difference



Summary – absolute difference



Summary – absolute difference



▲ CAM-ATRAS ■ CESM1 ■ E3SM ▲ GEOS ▲ NorESM2

Summary – absolute difference

