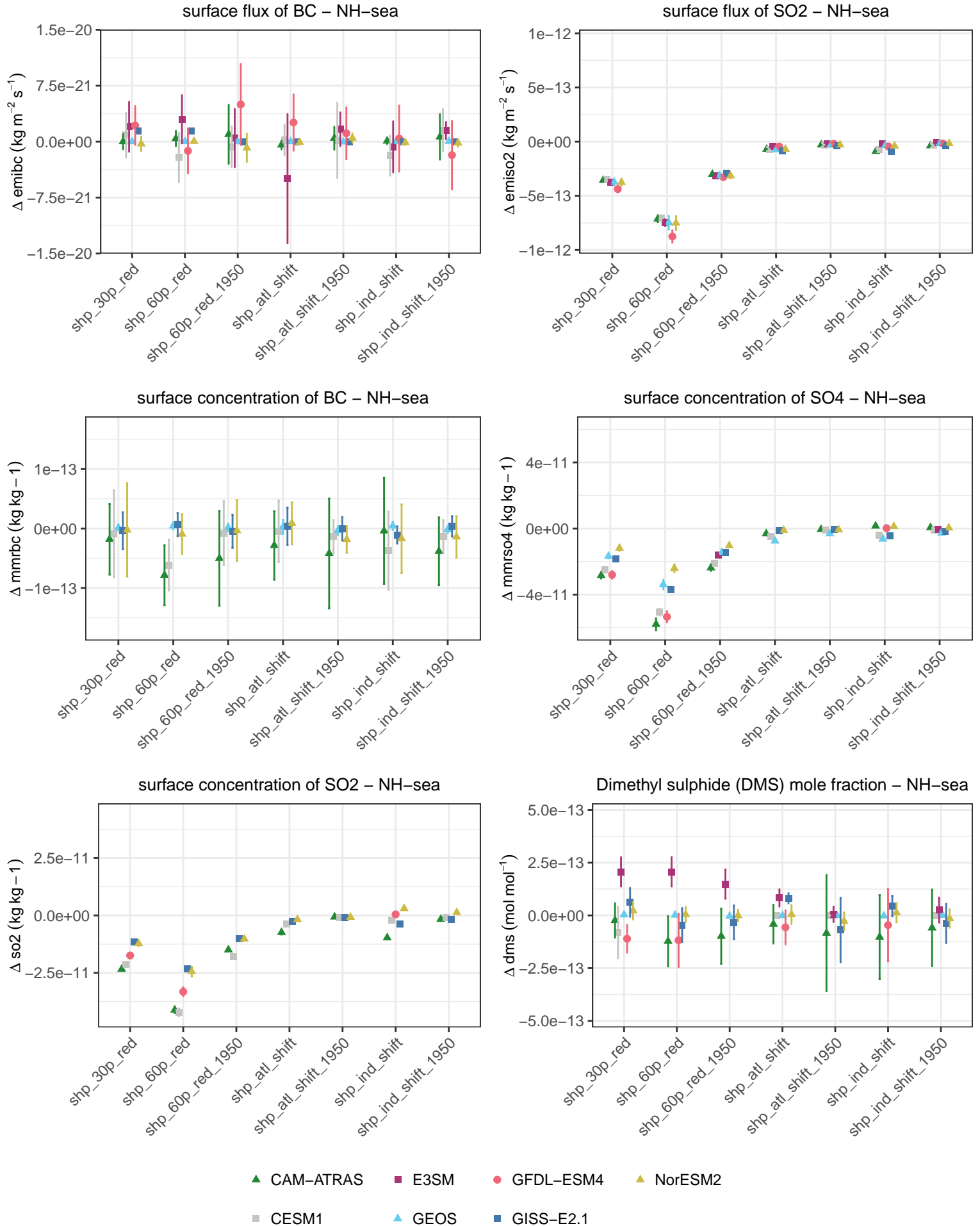
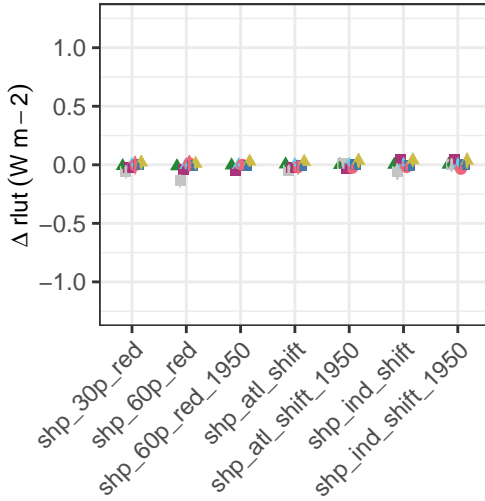


Summary – absolute difference

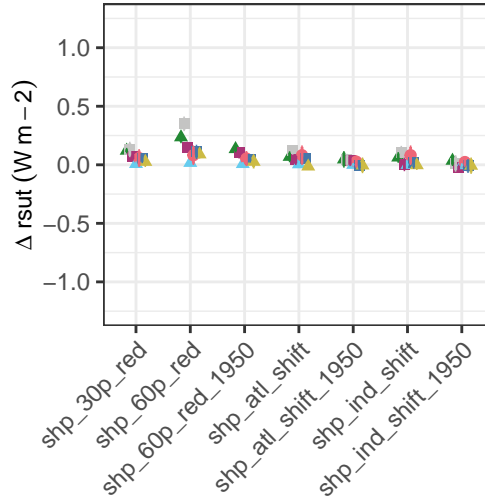


Summary – absolute difference

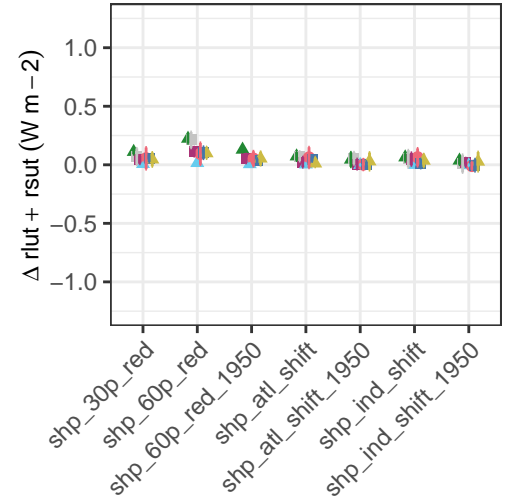
upwelling longwave flux
at TOA – NH-sea



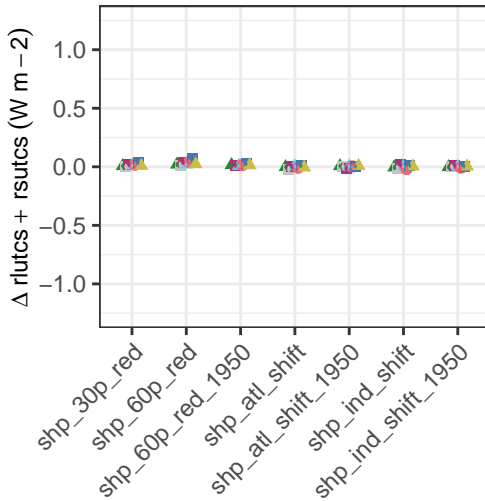
upwelling shortwave flux
at TOA – NH-sea



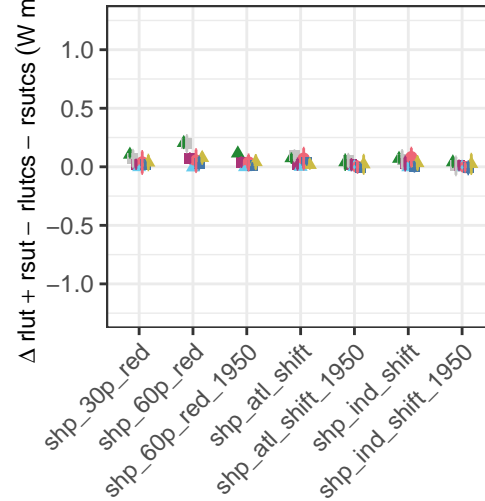
net radiative flux
at TOA – NH-sea



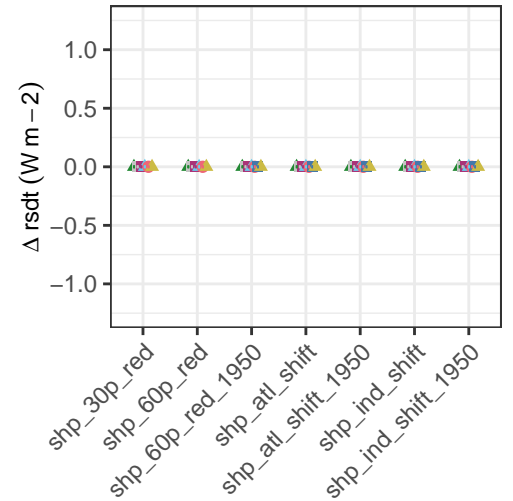
clear-sky net radiative flux
at TOA – NH-sea



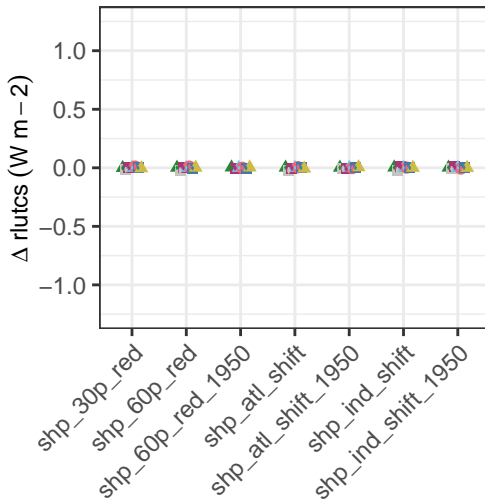
implied cloud response at TOA –
– NH-sea



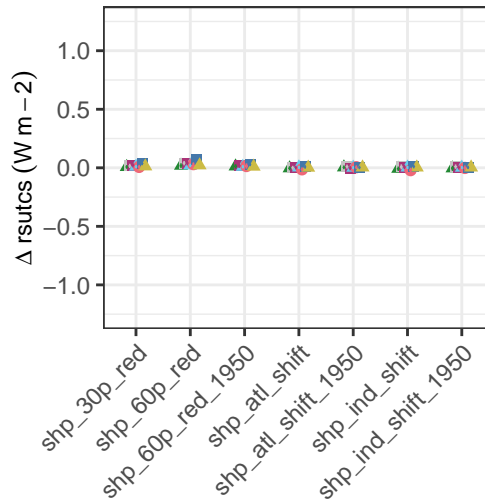
incident shortwave flux
at TOA – NH-sea



upwelling clear-sky longwave
flux at TOA – NH-sea

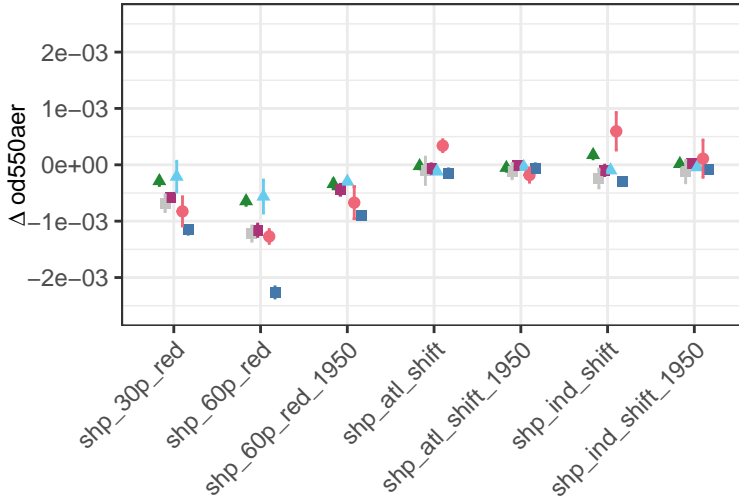


upwelling clear-sky shortwave
flux at TOA – NH-sea

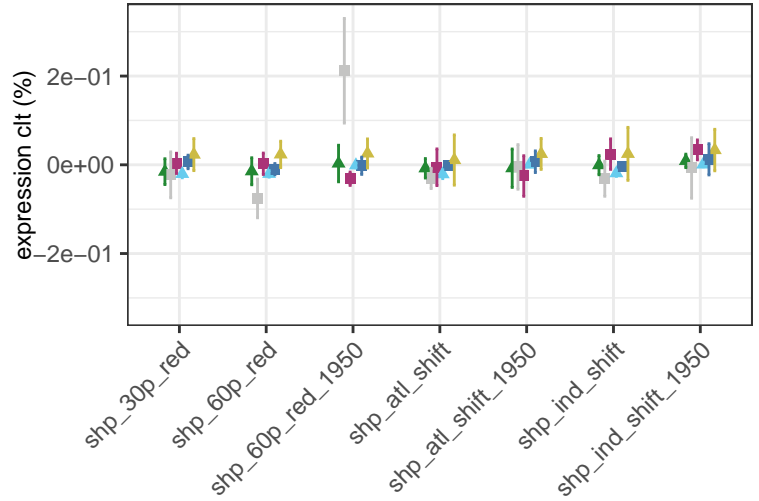


Summary – absolute difference

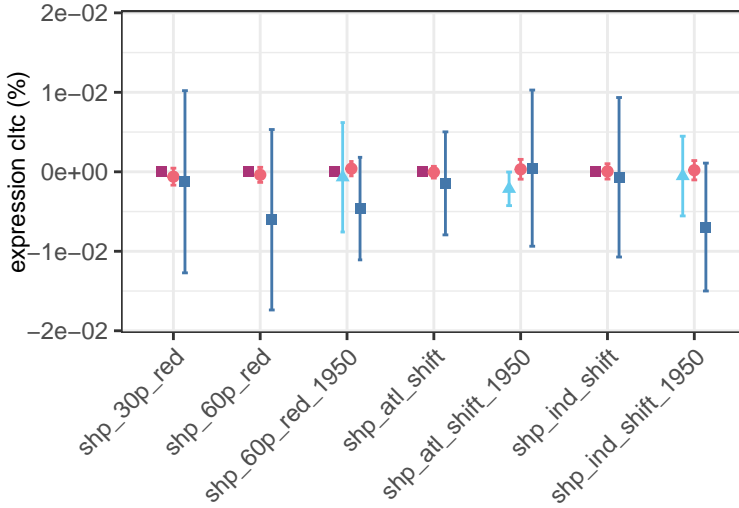
ambient aerosol optical
thickness at 550nm – NH–sea



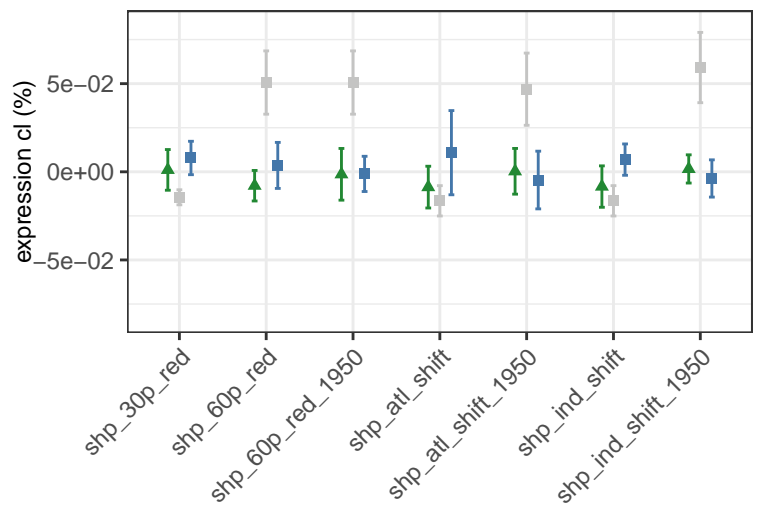
total cloud cover
percentage – NH–sea



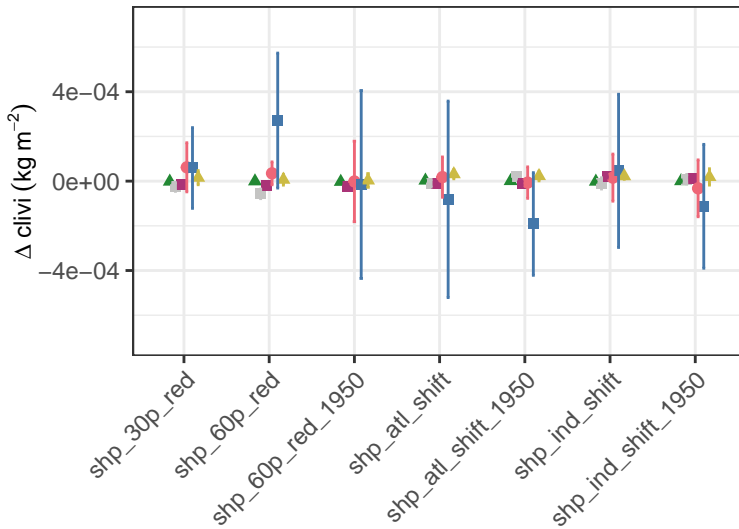
convective cloud cover
percentage – NH–sea



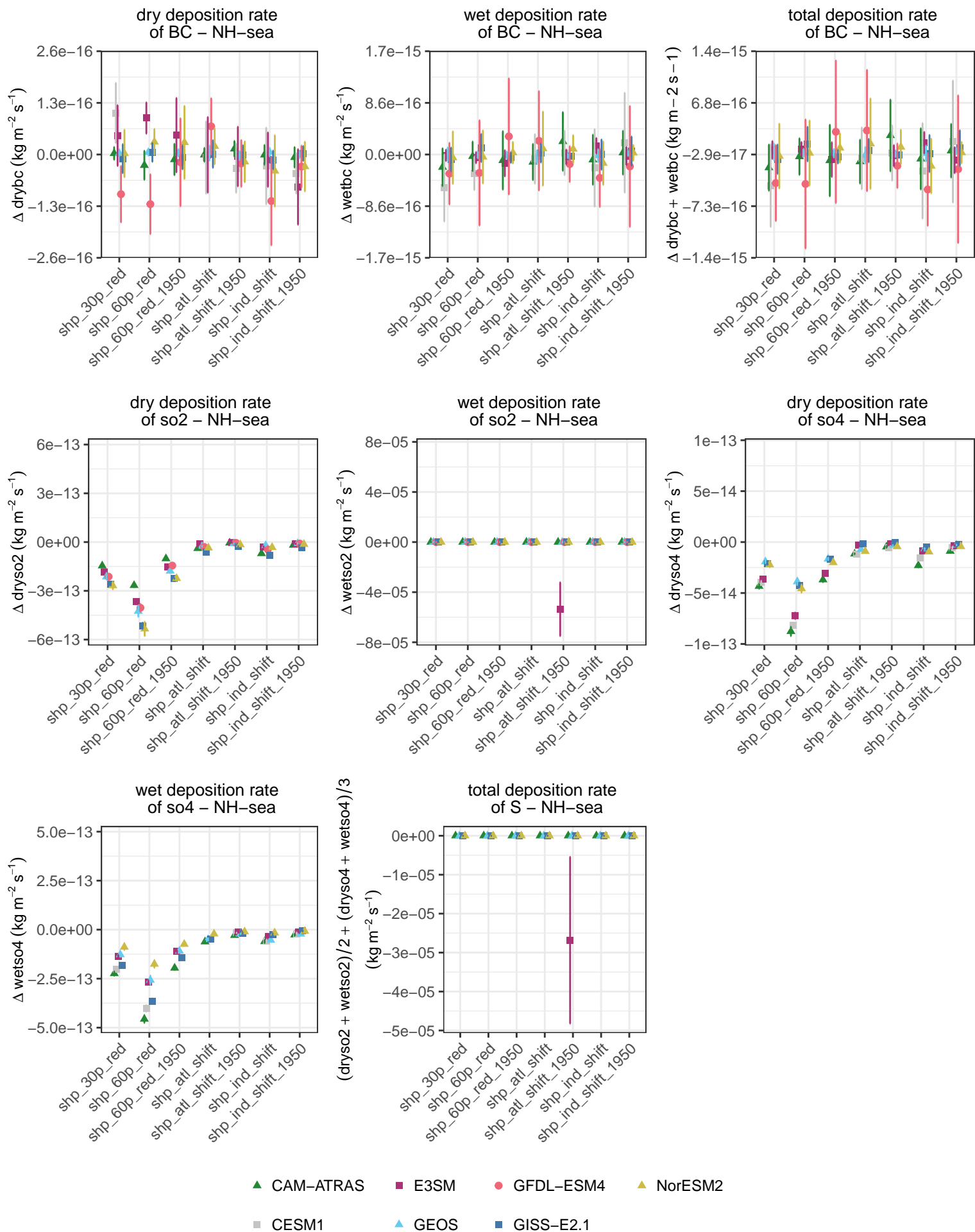
cloud cover
percentage – NH–sea



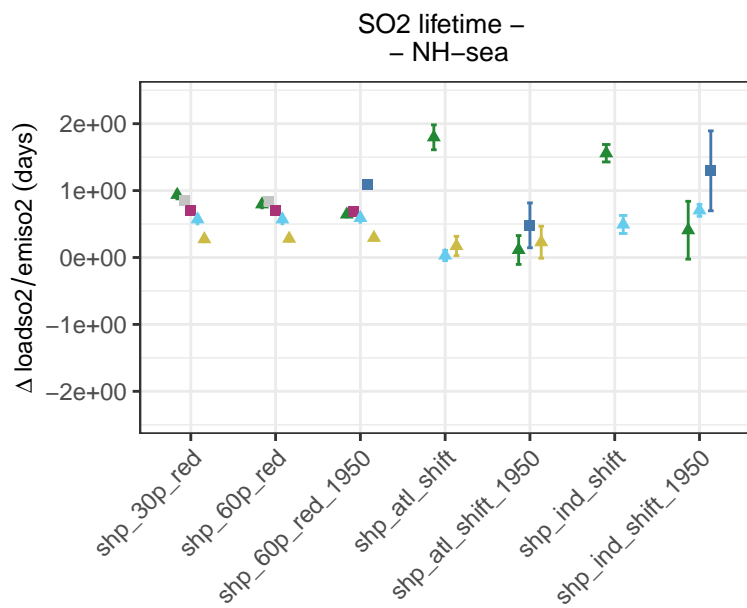
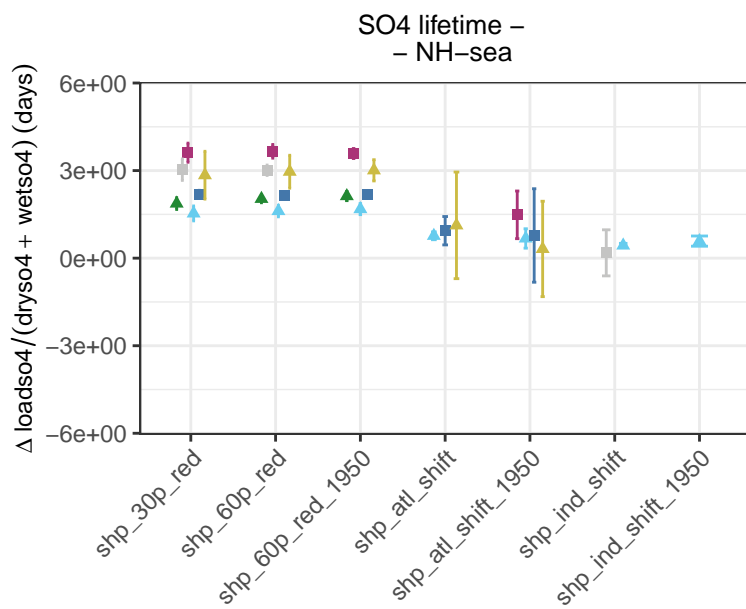
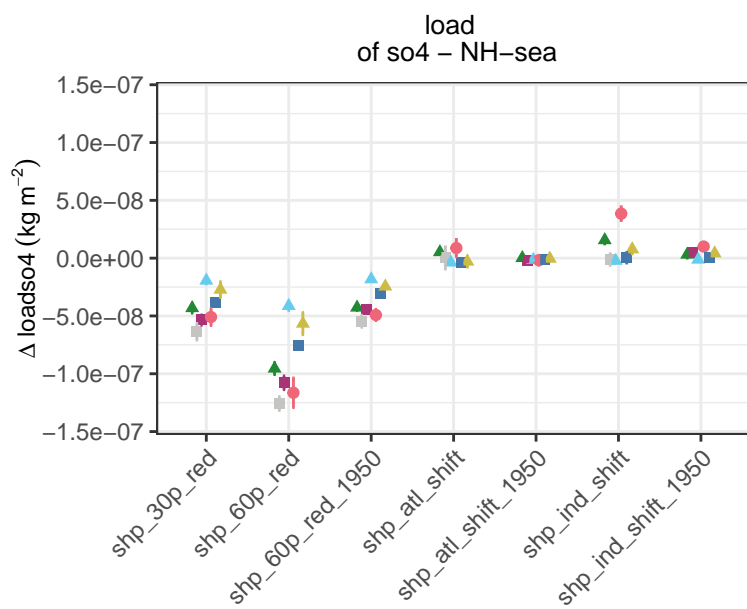
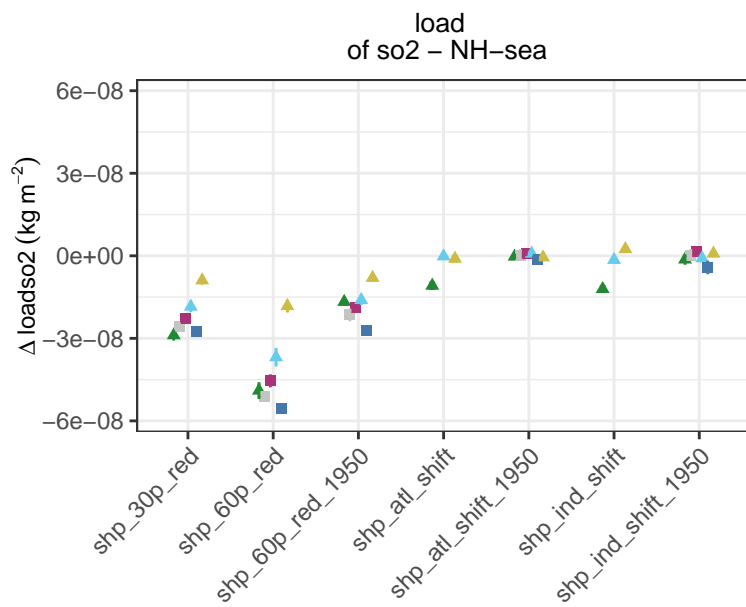
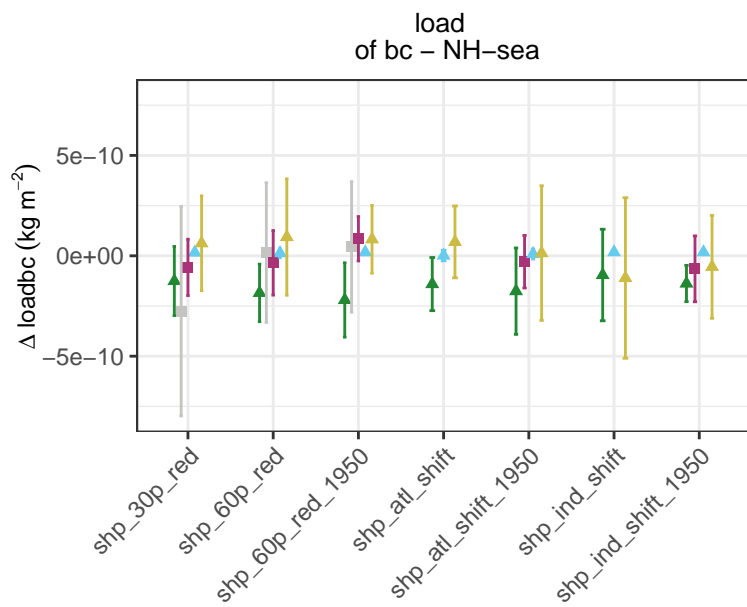
Ice water path – NH–sea



Summary – absolute difference



Summary – absolute difference



▲ CAM-ATRAS ■ CESM1 ■ E3SM ▲ GEOS ▲ NorESM2

Summary – absolute difference

