

## OOP Assignment 4.

### Problem 1.

For this assignment I will design my code as such:

I will include a testing class called `Travel_Ireland` and have its layout similar to the example given to us. I will have an abstract class, `Bus_Vendors`, that will hold the array to store the trips for each bus company and the methods they will use. The methods will include: `addTrip()`, which simply adds a trip object to the array. It will also have a method to display all the available trips by looping through the trip objects in the array and printing them 1 by 1 by calling the trip class's `toString()` method. It will then have a `getTrip()` method which takes in a specific trip's `tripID` as a parameter, and will then find the corresponding trip in the trip array by comparing the `tripID` parameter to the `tripID` of each trip object, this function will then return the trip object, or null if it is not found. Then the final method for the `bus_vendor` abstract class will be a `makeBooking()` method, which will take in the entire booking object from the booking class as a parameter, which will be called whenever a booking for a specific trip is being requested and will check if a) the required trip exists (by calling the `getTrip()` method) and b) if the number of booked seats exceeds the number of available seats. If it does, it will return a false Boolean value along with an error message, and if the number of booked seats is smaller than the number of available seats it will return a true Boolean value, which will then be used back in the testing class `Travel_Ireland` to print the booking details if the Boolean is true, and an error message if false. Then I'll have 3 individual bus classes for `BusEireann`, `GoBus`, and `CityLink`, which are child classes of the `bus_vendors` class. I chose this design as it allows new bus companies to add new classes simply. There will of course be a trip class, which provides the template for the trip objects. It will contain the fields of `busCompany`(name of company), `tripID`, `startLocation`, `destination`, `departureDate`, `departureTime`, `arrivalDate`, `arrivalTime`, and `fare`, and contains a `toString()` method. And finally `Booking` class, which takes in the specific trip that is being requested to book(obtained through the `bus_vendor`'s `getTrip()` method) and the number of desired booked seats. It will contain the same fields as the trip class, to store the trip details, along with the number of `bookedSeats`, and the `bookingPrice`, which will be equal to the `fare * bookedSeats`. Finally, this class will also contain a `toString()` method which will print out booking details if the booking is confirmed. The testing class `Travel_Ireland` will create the bus objects, the trip objects, call the `showAllAvailableTrip()` method, obtain the required trip object that we want to book by calling methods in the bus companies, create the new booking object, and print booking details if the `makeBooking()` method in the bus classes return true.

## Problem 2

```
public class Travel_Ireland
{
    public static void main(String[] args)
    {
        //testing class
        //create 3 new bus objects
        BusEireann be = new BusEireann();
        CityLink cl = new CityLink();
        GoBus gb = new GoBus();

        //create 3 new trips for each bus objects
        Trip be1 = new Trip("Bus Eireann", "Cork", "Limerick", "01-12-2023", "13:00", "01-12-2023", "15:05", 5.50, 30, 1);
        Trip cl1 = new Trip("City Link", "Dublin", "Kildare", "22-11-2023", "11:00", "22-11-2023", "11:45", 4.40, 50, 2);
        Trip gb1 = new Trip("Go Bus", "London", "Dublin", "19-12-2023", "18:00", "20-12-2023", "5:00", 13.50, 10, 3);
        Trip be2 = new Trip("Bus Eireann", "Donegal", "Galway", "05-12-2023", "15:00", "05-12-2023", "20:30", 8.30, 25, 4);
        Trip cl2 = new Trip("City Link", "Tipperary", "Waterford", "04-01-2024", "21:05", "04-01-2024", "23:40", 3.50, 40, 5);
        Trip gb2 = new Trip("Go Bus", "Kildare Town", "Naas", "20-11-2023", "9:00", "20-11-2023", "9:45", 2, 20, 6);

        //add the trips to the busses trips arrays using the assTrip()
        method
        be.addTrip(be1);
        cl.addTrip(cl1);
        gb.addTrip(gb1);
        be.addTrip(be2);
        cl.addTrip(cl2);
        gb.addTrip(gb2);
```

```
//display all the available trips for each bus vendor
be.getAllAvailableTrips();
cl.getAllAvailableTrips();
gb.getAllAvailableTrips();

//specify which trip is being requested to be booked by making a
new trip object by using the getTrip() method which searches for the
trips that has the matching trip ID
Trip selectedTrip = be.getTrip(1);
Trip selectedTrip2 = cl.getTrip(2);
Trip selectedTrip3 = gb.getTrip(3);

//create 3 booking objects for each trip using the selectedTrip
objects and the amount of seats wanted as parameters
Booking booking = new Booking(selectedTrip, 10);
Booking booking2 = new Booking(selectedTrip2, 1);
Booking booking3 = new Booking(selectedTrip3, 15);

//the bookings are passed to the makeBooking() method and if
they're eligible they will set the success variables as true
boolean success = be.makeBooking(booking);
boolean success2 = cl.makeBooking(booking2);
boolean success3 = gb.makeBooking(booking3);

//if true, the booking details will print
if(success) {
    System.out.println(booking);
}
else if(!success) {
    System.out.println("\nError, could not confirm booking for trip
" + booking.bookingTripID);
}

if(success2) {
```

```
        System.out.println(bookings2);
    }
    else if(!success2) {
        System.out.println("\nError, could not confirm booking for trip
" + bookings2.bookingTripID);
    }

    if(success3) {
        System.out.println(bookings3);
    }
    else if(!success3) {
        System.out.println("\nError, could not confirm booking for trip
" + bookings3.bookingTripID);
    }

    //printing the newly updated available trips
    be.getAllAvailableTrips();
    cl.getAllAvailableTrips();
    gb.getAllAvailableTrips();

}
}
```

```
public class Trip
{
    //class fields
    String busCompany;
    String startLocation;
    String destination;
    String depDate;
    String depTime;
    String arrTime;
    String arrDate;
```

```
double fare;
int numSeats;
int tripID;

public Trip(String company, String sL, String des, String dD, String
dT, String aD, String aT, double f, int numseats, int id)
{
    //class constructors
    this.busCompany = company;
    this.startLocation = sL;
    this.destination = des;
    this.depDate = dD;
    this.depTime = dT;
    this.arrTime = aT;
    this.arrDate = aD;
    this.fare = f;
    this.numSeats = numseats;
    this.tripID = id;
}
//getter methods
public String getCompany() {
    return busCompany;
}

public String getSLocation (){
    return startLocation;
}

public String getDestination (){
    return destination;
}

public String getDDate (){
    return depDate;
}
```

```
public String getDTime (){
    return depTime;
}

public String getADate (){
    return arrDate;
}

public String getATime (){
    return arrTime;
}

public double getFare (){
    return fare;
}

public int getNumSeats() {
    return numSeats;
}

public int getID() {
    return tripID;
}

//toString method that returns the trip details
@Override
public String toString() {
    String tripdetails = "\nTrip: " + busCompany + ":" + tripID + ":\n" +
    + startLocation + " -> " + destination + "\nLeaves On: " + depDate + " -At: " + depTime + "\nArrives on: " + arrDate + " -At: " + arrTime + "\nFare: " + fare + "\nNumber of available seats: " + numSeats;
    return tripdetails;
}

}
```

```
import java.util.ArrayList;
//Bus_Vendors is an abstract class that contains all the methods for
the other subclasses
public abstract class Bus_Vendors
{ //array trips that each subclass inherits to store their trips

    public ArrayList<Trip> trips = new ArrayList<>();

    //addTrip() method to add the trip objects to the trips array
    public void addTrip(Trip trip) {
        trips.add(trip);
    }
    //getTrip() gets a hold of a specific trip object by comparing the
    trip id passed in to the tripID of all the trips in the array, and returns
    the desired trip
    public Trip getTrip(int id) {
        int selectedTripID = id;
        for (Trip trip : trips) {
            if(trip.tripID == selectedTripID) {
                return trip;
            }
        }
        //if trip doesn't exist error message is printed and null is returned
        System.out.println("\nTrip " + selectedTripID + " doesn't exist.");
        return null;
    }
    //to print all the available trips a bus has, loops through each trip
    object in the array and calls that object's toString() method in the trip
    class
    public void getAllAvailableTrips() {
        for (Trip trips : trips) {
            System.out.println(trips.toString());
        }
    }
}
```

//makeBooking() returns a boolean value based on if the booking is made or not, by checking if the requested number of seats to book exceeds the amount of available seats and if the requested trip exists

```
public boolean makeBooking(Booking booking) {  
    if(booking.bookedSeats > booking.tripNumSeats) {  
        System.out.println("\nThe amount of seats you have chosen  
for trip " + booking.bookingTripID + " exceeds the amount of  
available seats");  
        return false;  
    }  
    else {  
        Trip requestedTrip = getTrip(booking.bookingTripID);  
        if(requestedTrip == null) {  
            return false;  
        }  
        //if the booking is eligible, the method returns true and  
        //updates the new number of available seats for the trip  
        requestedTrip.numSeats = requestedTrip.numSeats -  
        booking.bookedSeats;  
        return true;  
    }  
}
```

```
import java.util.ArrayList;  
//child class of bus_vendors that uses all it's methods  
public class BusEireann extends Bus_Vendors  
{  
    public BusEireann()  
    {  
        super();  
        this.trips = new ArrayList<>();  
    }
```

```
}
```

```
import java.util.ArrayList;
```

```
//child class of bus_vendors that uses all it's methods
```

```
public class CityLink extends Bus_Vendors
```

```
{
```

```
    public CityLink()
```

```
    {
```

```
        super();
```

```
        this.trips = new ArrayList<>();
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```

```
import java.util.ArrayList;
```

```
//child class of bus_vendors that uses all it's methods
```

```
public class GoBus extends Bus_Vendors
```

```
{
```

```
    public GoBus()
```

```
    {
```

```
        super();
```

```
        this.trips = new ArrayList<>();
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```

```
public class Booking
```

```
{
```

```
    //the fields for the booking class, similar to trip but with
```

```
    bookedSeats and bookingPrice
```

```
    int bookedSeats;
```

```
    String company;
```

```
    int tripNumSeats;
```

```
    int bookingTripID;
```

```
    double bookingPrice;
```

```
String bstartLocation;
String bdestination;
String bdepDate;
String bdepTime;
String barrTime;
String barrDate;
public Booking(Trip selectedTrip, int selectedSeats)
{
    //class constructors
    this.bookingTripID = selectedTrip.tripID;
    this.bookedSeats = selectedSeats;
    this.bookingPrice = selectedTrip.fare * bookedSeats;
    this.tripNumSeats = selectedTrip.numSeats;
    this.bstartLocation = selectedTrip.startLocation;
    this.bdestination = selectedTrip.destination;
    this.bdepDate = selectedTrip.depDate;
    this.bdepTime = selectedTrip.depTime;
    this.barrTime = selectedTrip.arrTime;
    this.barrDate = selectedTrip.arrDate;
    this.company = selectedTrip.busCompany;
}
//getter methods for fields
public String getCompany() {
    return company;
}

public String getSLocation (){
    return bstartLocation;
}

public String getDestination (){
    return bdestination;
}

public String getDDate (){
```

```
        return bdepDate;
    }

    public String getDTime (){
        return bdepTime;
    }

    public String getADate (){
        return barrDate;
    }

    public String getATime (){
        return barrTime;
    }

    public int getBookingTripId() {
        return bookingTripID;
    }

    public int getNumBookedSeats() {
        return bookedSeats;
    }

    public int getNumTripSeats() {
        return tripNumSeats;
    }

    public double getPrice() {
        return bookingPrice;
    }

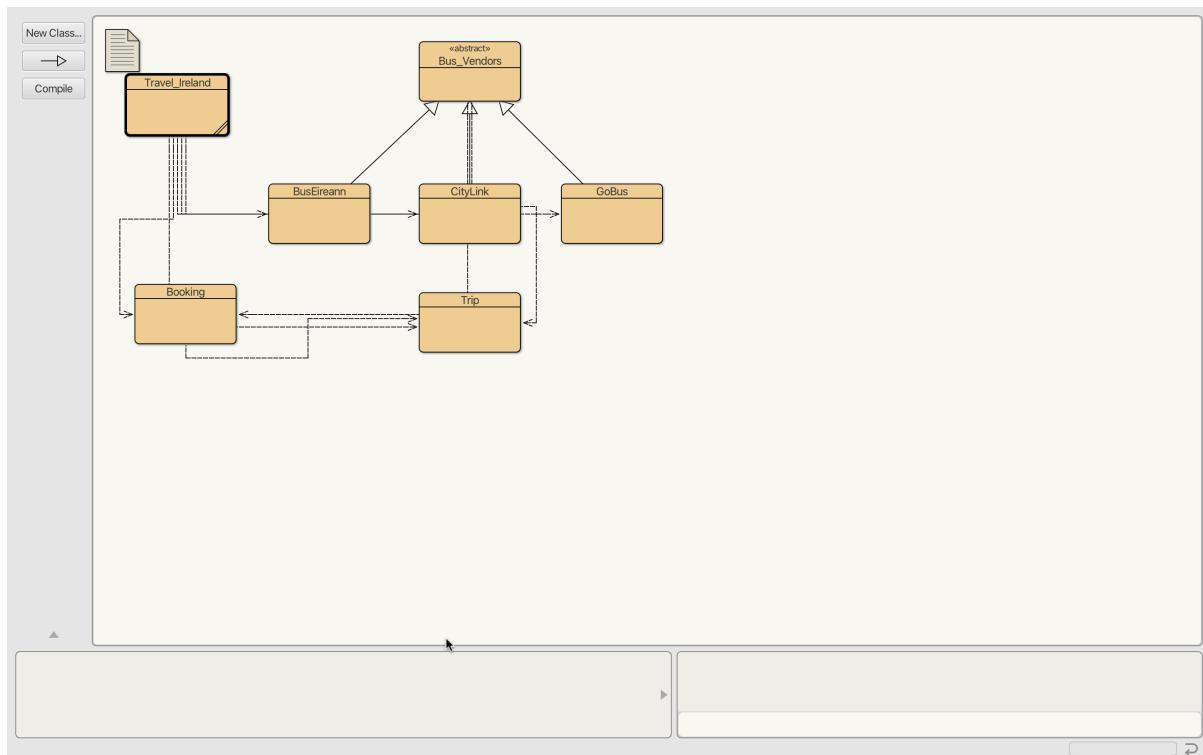
    //setter method for price
    public void setPrice(double bookingPrice) {
        this.bookingPrice = bookingPrice;
    }

    //toString method that returns all the booking details
```

```

@Override
public String toString() {
    String bookingdetails = "\n*****Booking Confirmed! " +
    "*****\nTrip: " + company + ": " + bookingTripID + "\nNumber of
passengers: " + bookedSeats + "\nTrip route: " + bstartLocation + " ->
" + bdestination + "\nLeaves on: " + bdepDate + " - At: " + bdepTime
+ "\nArrives on: " + barrDate + " -At: " + barrTime + "\nBooking price:
" + bookingPrice;
    return bookingdetails;
}
}

```



```
BlueJ Options
BlueJ: Terminal Window - OOP4
Tue 14 Nov 19:36

Trip: Bus Eireann: 1:
Cork -> Limerick
Leaves On: 01-12-2023 -At: 13:00
Arrives on: 01-12-2023 -At: 15:05
Fare: 5.5
Number of available seats: 30

Trip: Bus Eireann: 4:
Donegal -> Galway
Leaves On: 05-12-2023 -At: 15:00
Arrives on: 05-12-2023 -At: 20:30
Fare: 8.3
Number of available seats: 25

Trip: City Link: 2:
Dublin -> Kildare
Leaves On: 22-11-2023 -At: 11:00
Arrives on: 22-11-2023 -At: 11:45
Fare: 4.4
Number of available seats: 50

Trip: City Link: 5:
Tipperary -> Waterford
Leaves On: 04-01-2024 -At: 21:05
Arrives on: 04-01-2024 -At: 23:40
Fare: 3.5
Number of available seats: 40

Trip: Go Bus: 3:
London -> Dublin
Leaves On: 19-12-2023 -At: 18:00
Arrives on: 20-12-2023 -At: 5:00
Fare: 13.5
Number of available seats: 10
Can only enter input while your program is running


```

```
BlueJ Options
BlueJ: Terminal Window - OOP4
Tue 14 Nov 19:36

Trip: Go Bus: 3:
London -> Dublin
Leaves On: 19-12-2023 -At: 18:00
Arrives on: 20-12-2023 -At: 5:00
Fare: 13.5
Number of available seats: 10

Trip: Go Bus: 6:
Kildare Town -> Naas
Leaves On: 20-11-2023 -At: 9:00
Arrives on: 20-11-2023 -At: 9:45
Fare: 2.0
Number of available seats: 20

The amount of seats you have chosen for trip 3 exceeds the amount of available seats

*****Booking Confirmed! *****
Trip: Bus Eireann: 1
Number of passengers: 10
Trip route: Cork -> Limerick
Leaves on: 01-12-2023 - At: 13:00
Arrives on: 01-12-2023 -At: 15:05
Booking price: 55.0

*****Booking Confirmed! *****
Trip: City Link: 2
Number of passengers: 1
Trip route: Dublin -> Kildare
Leaves on: 22-11-2023 - At: 11:00
Arrives on: 22-11-2023 -At: 11:45
Booking price: 4.4

Error, could not confirm booking for trip 3
Can only enter input while your program is running


```

```
BlueJ Options
BlueJ: Terminal Window - OOP4
Tue 14 Nov 19:36

Error, could not confirm booking for trip 3

Trip: Bus Eireann: 1:
Cork -> Limerick
Leaves On: 01-12-2023 -At: 13:00
Arrives on: 01-12-2023 -At: 15:05
Fare: 5.5
Number of available seats: 20

Trip: Bus Eireann: 4:
Donegal -> Galway
Leaves On: 05-12-2023 -At: 15:00
Arrives on: 05-12-2023 -At: 20:30
Fare: 8.3
Number of available seats: 25

Trip: City Link: 2:
Dublin -> Kildare
Leaves On: 22-11-2023 -At: 11:00
Arrives on: 22-11-2023 -At: 11:45
Fare: 4.4
Number of available seats: 49

Trip: City Link: 5:
Tipperary -> Waterford
Leaves On: 04-01-2024 -At: 21:05
Arrives on: 04-01-2024 -At: 23:40
Fare: 3.5
Number of available seats: 40

Trip: Go Bus: 3:
London -> Dublin
Leaves On: 19-12-2023 -At: 18:00
Arrives on: 20-12-2023 -At: 5:00
Can only enter input while your program is running
```



```
BlueJ Options
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Tue 14 Nov 19:36

Trip: Bus Eireann: 4:
Donegal -> Galway
Leaves On: 05-12-2023 -At: 15:00
Arrives on: 05-12-2023 -At: 20:30
Fare: 8.3
Number of available seats: 25

Trip: City Link: 2:
Dublin -> Kildare
Leaves On: 22-11-2023 -At: 11:00
Arrives on: 22-11-2023 -At: 11:45
Fare: 4.4
Number of available seats: 49

Trip: City Link: 5:
Tipperary -> Waterford
Leaves On: 04-01-2024 -At: 21:05
Arrives on: 04-01-2024 -At: 23:40
Fare: 3.5
Number of available seats: 40

Trip: Go Bus: 3:
London -> Dublin
Leaves On: 19-12-2023 -At: 18:00
Arrives on: 20-12-2023 -At: 5:00
Fare: 13.5
Number of available seats: 10

Trip: Go Bus: 6:
Kildare Town -> Naas
Leaves On: 20-11-2023 -At: 9:00
Arrives on: 20-11-2023 -At: 9:45
Fare: 2.0
Number of available seats: 20

Can only enter input while your program is running
```

