• 
$$kP$$
. Thaneyous

$$\int f(x) dx \approx h \left( \frac{f(a) + f(b)}{2} + \sum_{k=1}^{N-1} f(x_k) \right)$$

a
$$k=1$$

$$k=1$$

$$k=1$$

$$k=1$$

$$k=1$$

$$k=1$$

$$k=1$$

$$k=2$$

$$k=2$$

$$k=1$$

$$k=2$$

$$k=2$$

$$k=1$$

$$k=2$$

$$k=2$$

$$k=2$$

$$k=2$$

$$N_{1} = N, N_{2} = 2N$$

$$h_{2}$$

$$Q^{h} = Q, Q^{h/2} = Q_{2}$$

$$\tilde{R} \leftarrow \frac{Q^{h/2} - Q^{h}}{2^{m} - 1}$$

$$\widetilde{\mathcal{L}} \leftarrow \frac{\mathcal{Q}^{h/2} - \mathcal{Q}^{h}}{2^{m} - 1}$$

$$|\hat{R}| \leq \varepsilon \qquad Q \leftarrow Q^{h/2}$$

$$Q^{h/2} \leftarrow Q^{h/4}$$