

Vehicle Dynamics

Dynamic Parameters



$$\mathcal{X} = [L_x \ L_y \ v_x \ v_y \ \theta \ r]^T$$

ADAS Applications

Longitudinal	ACC	AEB
Lateral	LKA	AES
Warning	FCW

Verification for ADAS Safety and Security

Hybrid Automata

Constant Cruising

$$\text{ConInt} \quad \mathcal{U} = [F_y \ \delta]^T$$

$$\text{ConOut} \quad \mathcal{Y} = [L_x \ L_y \ v_x \ v_y \ \theta]^T$$

Adaptive Cruising

$$\text{ConInt} \quad \mathcal{U} = [F_y \ \delta]^T$$

$$\text{ConOut} \quad \mathcal{Y} = [L_x \ L_y \ v_x \ v_y \ \theta]^T$$

Emergency Braking

$$\text{ConInt} \quad \mathcal{U} = [F_y \ \delta]^T$$

$$\text{ConOut} \quad \mathcal{Y} = [L_x \ L_y \ v_x \ v_y \ \theta]^T$$

Reachability Analysis

Specifications

Longitudinal
Constraints

Lateral
Constraints

Satisfy?

Y

End

Verified

Reachable
Sets

N

Intersected
Sets

Falsifying

Falsification of Violations

Optimization Target

Intersected
Sets

Sequential least squares
programming (SLSQP)

Fitted
Ellipse

Deep Reinforcement Learning

Agent

Action

Environment

Observation

Reward/Penalty

Enhanced Conclusions

Safe States

+

Sequential Unsafe States