Vehicle Dynamics

Dynamic Parameters

AES

$$\mathcal{X} = \left[L_x \ L_y \ v_x \ v_y \ \theta \ r\right]^T$$

ADAS Applications

LKA

Longitudinal ACC AEB

Warning **FCW**

Lateral

Verification for ADAS Safety and Security

Hybrid Automata Constant Cruising

ConInt $\mathcal{U} = [F_y \ \delta]^T$ $ConOut \ \mathcal{Y} = [L_x \ L_y \ v_x \ v_y \ \theta]^T$

Adaptive Cruising

ConInt $U = [F_y \delta]^T$

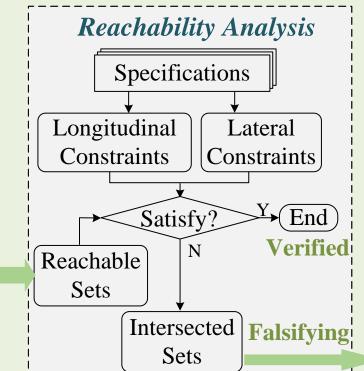
Emergency Brakins

ConOut $\mathcal{Y} = [L_x \ L_y \ v_x \ v_y \ \theta]^T$

Emergency Braking

ConInt $U = [F_y \delta]^T$

ConOut $\mathcal{Y} = [L_x \ L_y \ v_x \ v_y \ \theta]^T$



Falsification of Violations

Fitted

Ellipse

Optimization Target

Intersected Sequential least squares

Sets programming (SLSQP)

Deep Reinforcement Learning Action

Agent Observation Environment
Reward/Penalty

Enhanced Conclusions

Enhanced Conclusions

Safe States + Sequential Unsafe States