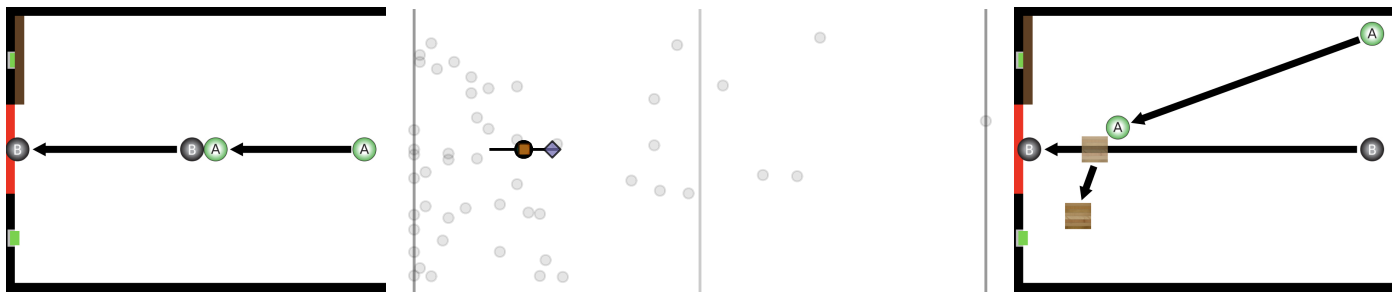
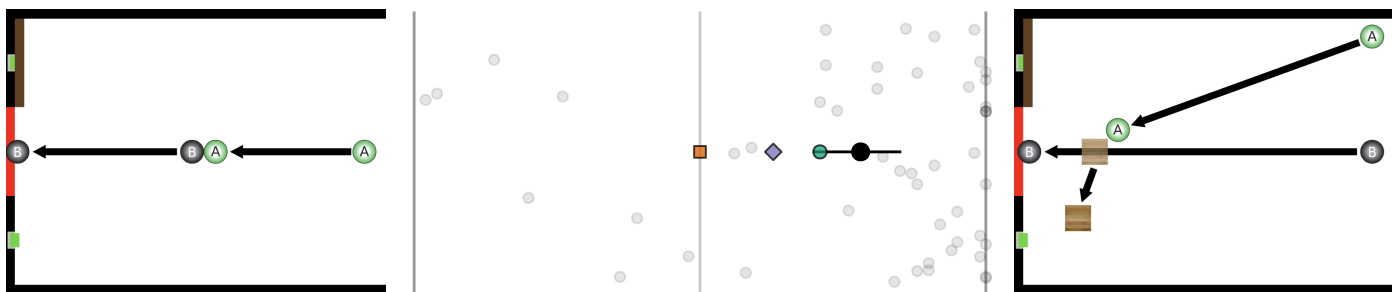


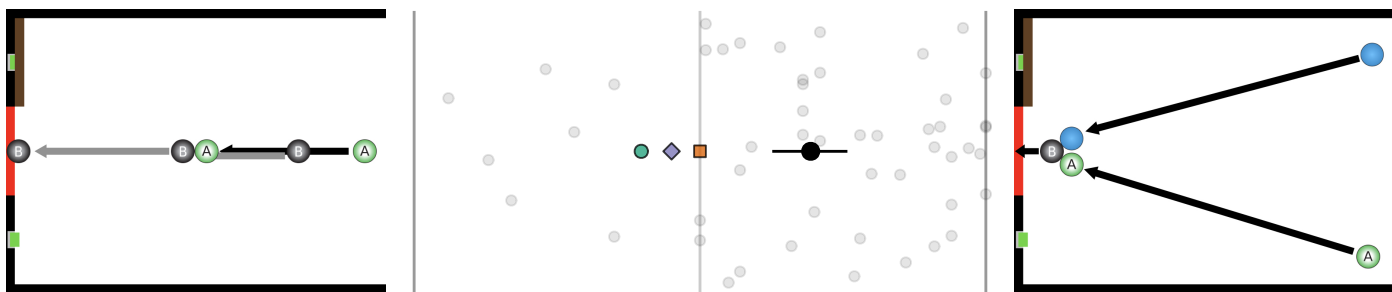
A Ball A **caused** Ball B to go through the gate.



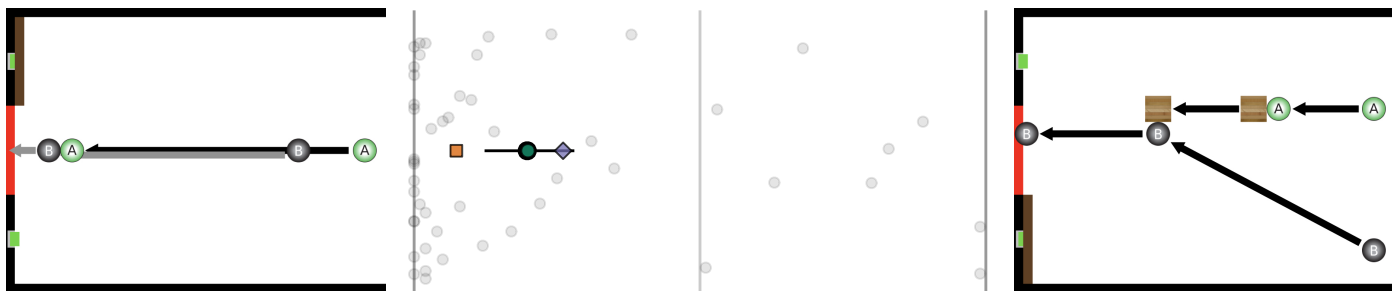
B Ball A **enabled** Ball B to go through the gate.



C Ball A **affected** Ball B's going through the gate.



D Ball A **made no difference** to Ball B's going through the gate.



● Full Model ■ No Pragmatics ◆ No Semantics and No Pragmatics