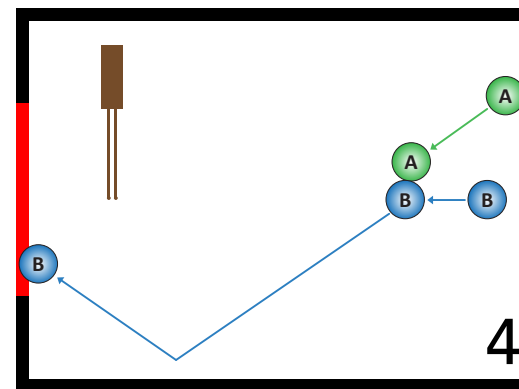
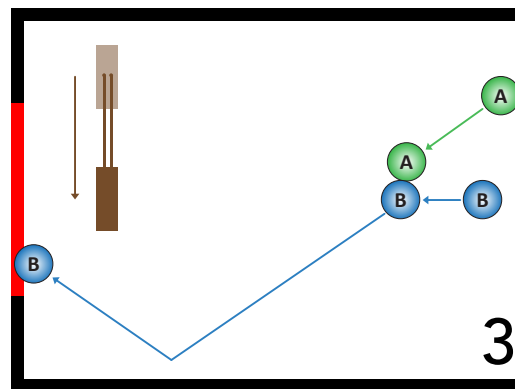
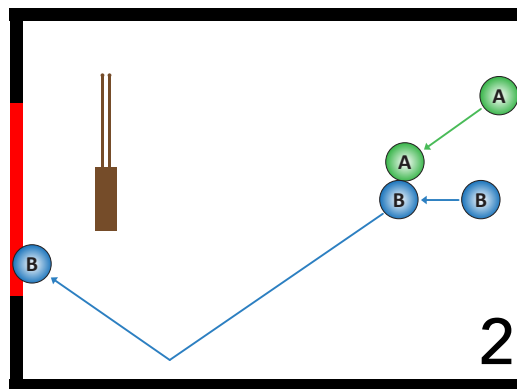
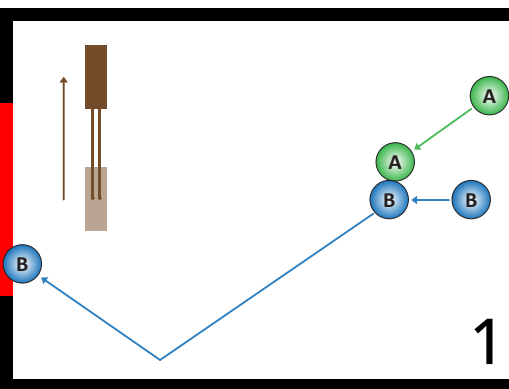


(a) causation: ball B went in the gate



(b) prevention: ball B missed the gate

