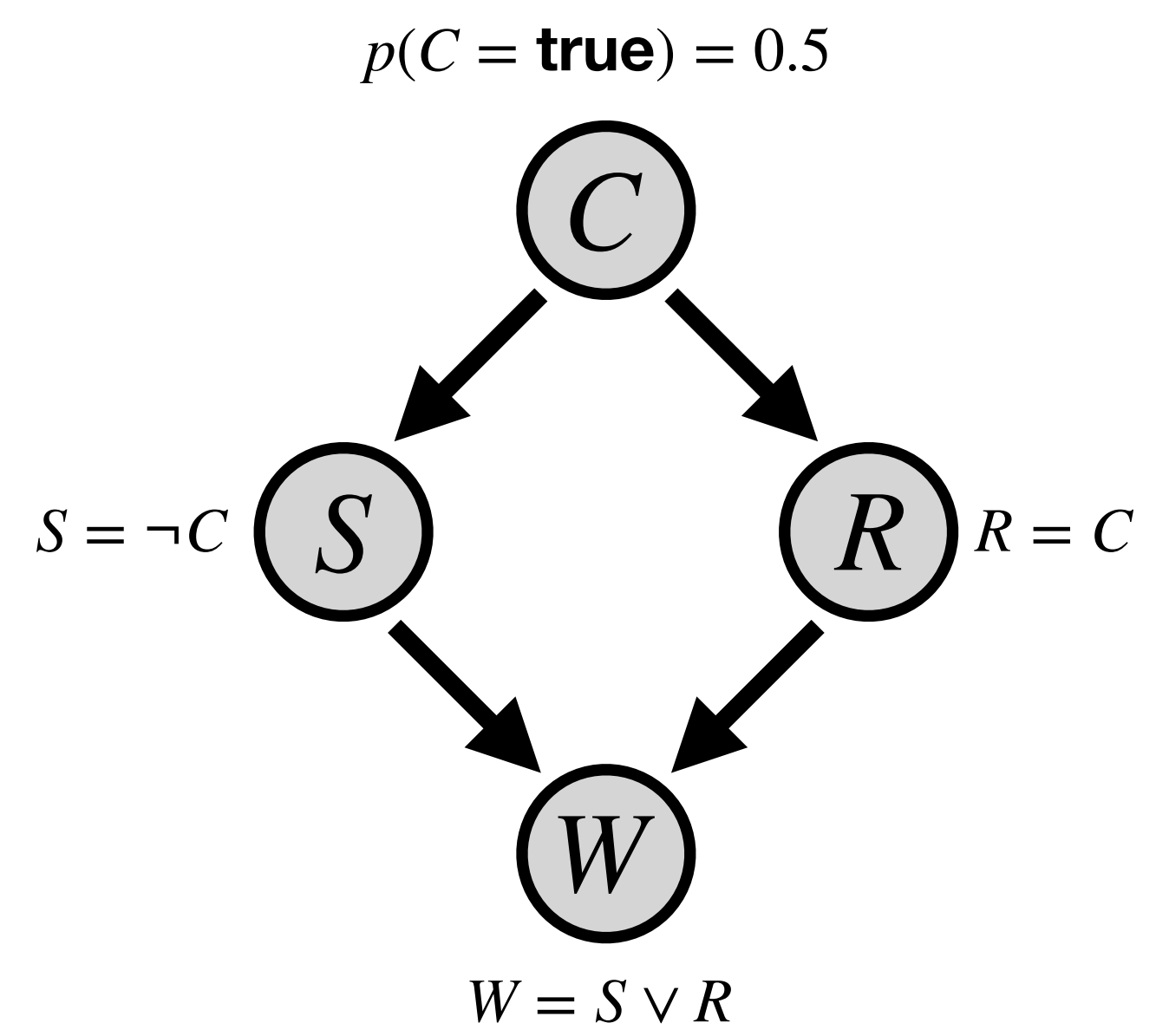


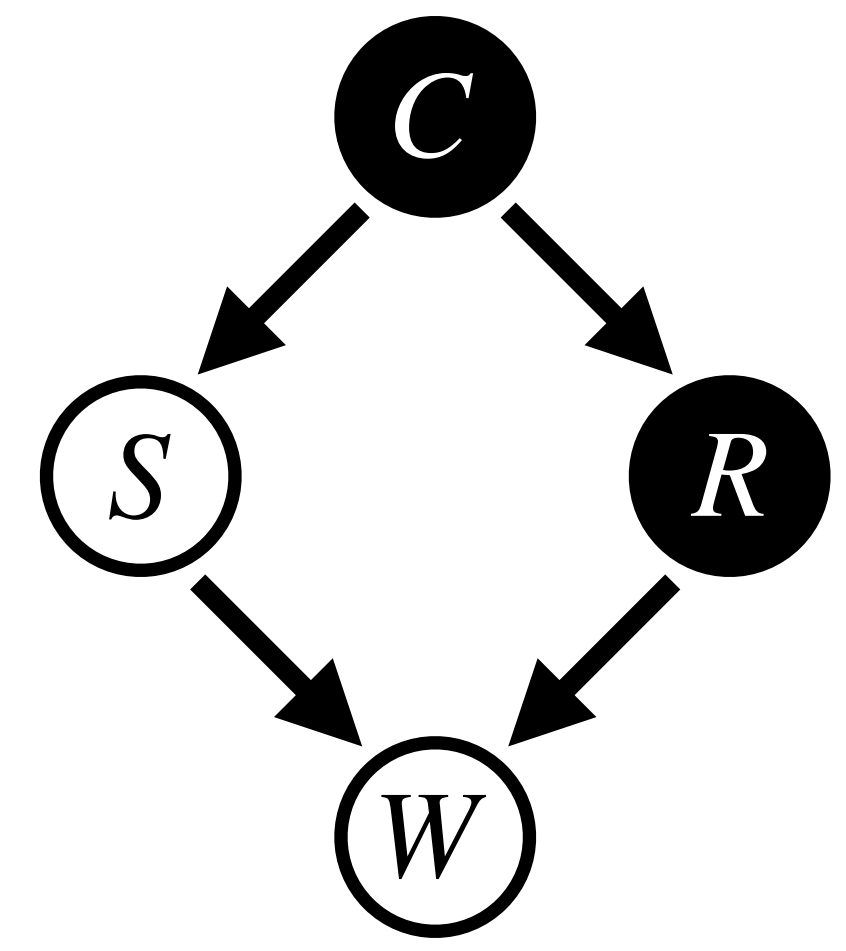
Legend

- = uncertain
- = positive
- = negative
- ↘ = causal link

A Causal structure



B What actually happened

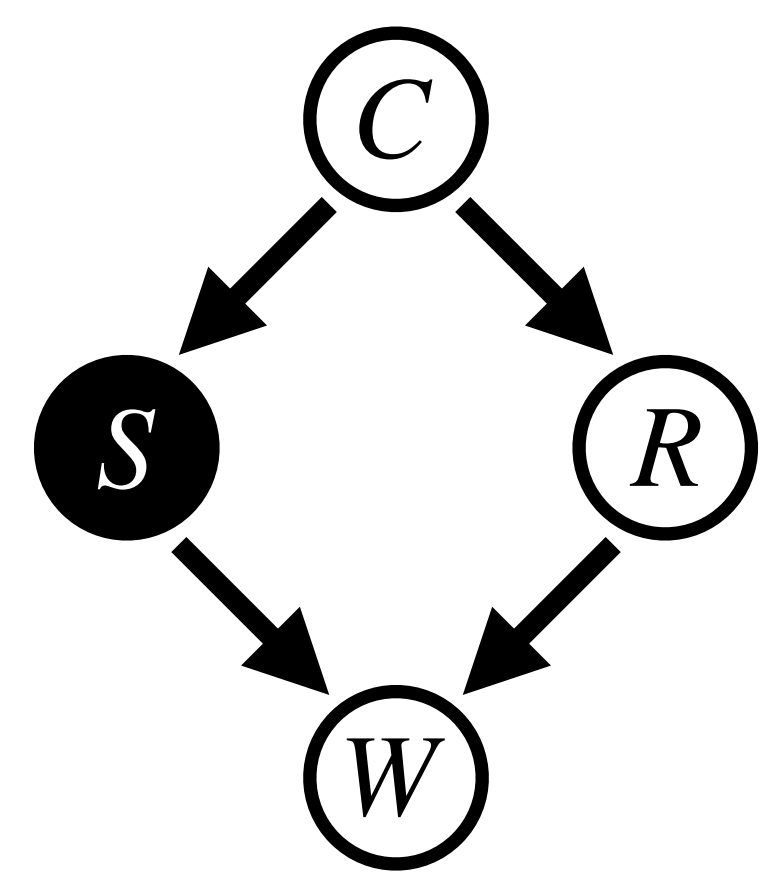


There were no **c**louds,
it didn't **r**ain, the
sprinkler was on, and
the grass was **w**et.

Did the sprinkler cause
the grass to be wet?

$p(s \rightarrow w) = ?$

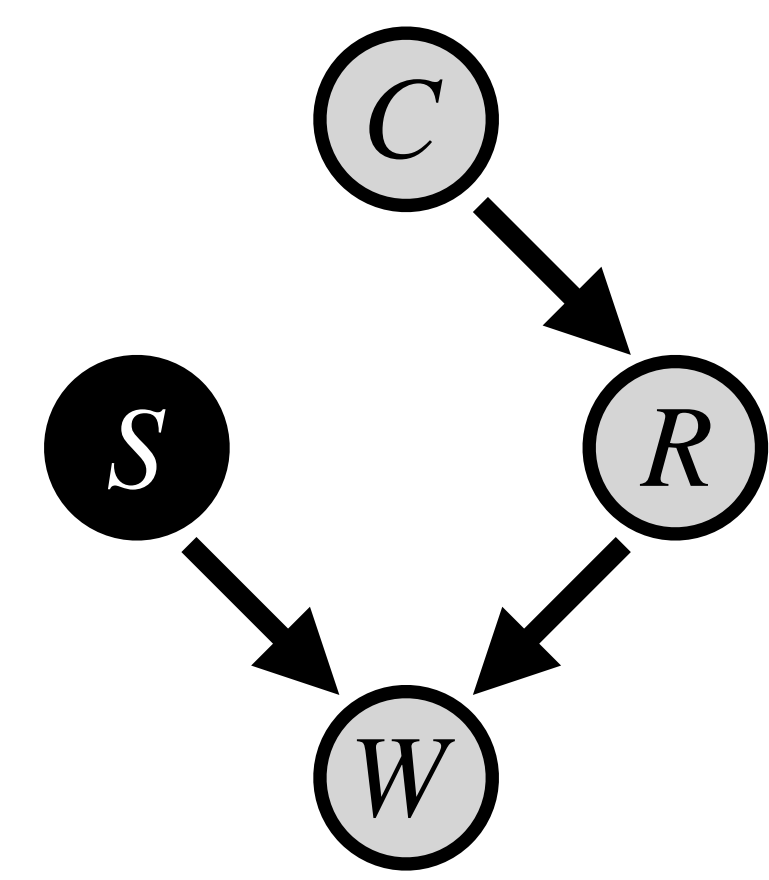
C Observation (Level I)



Is the grass dry when the sprinkler is off?

$p(w' | s') = 0$

D Intervention (Level II)

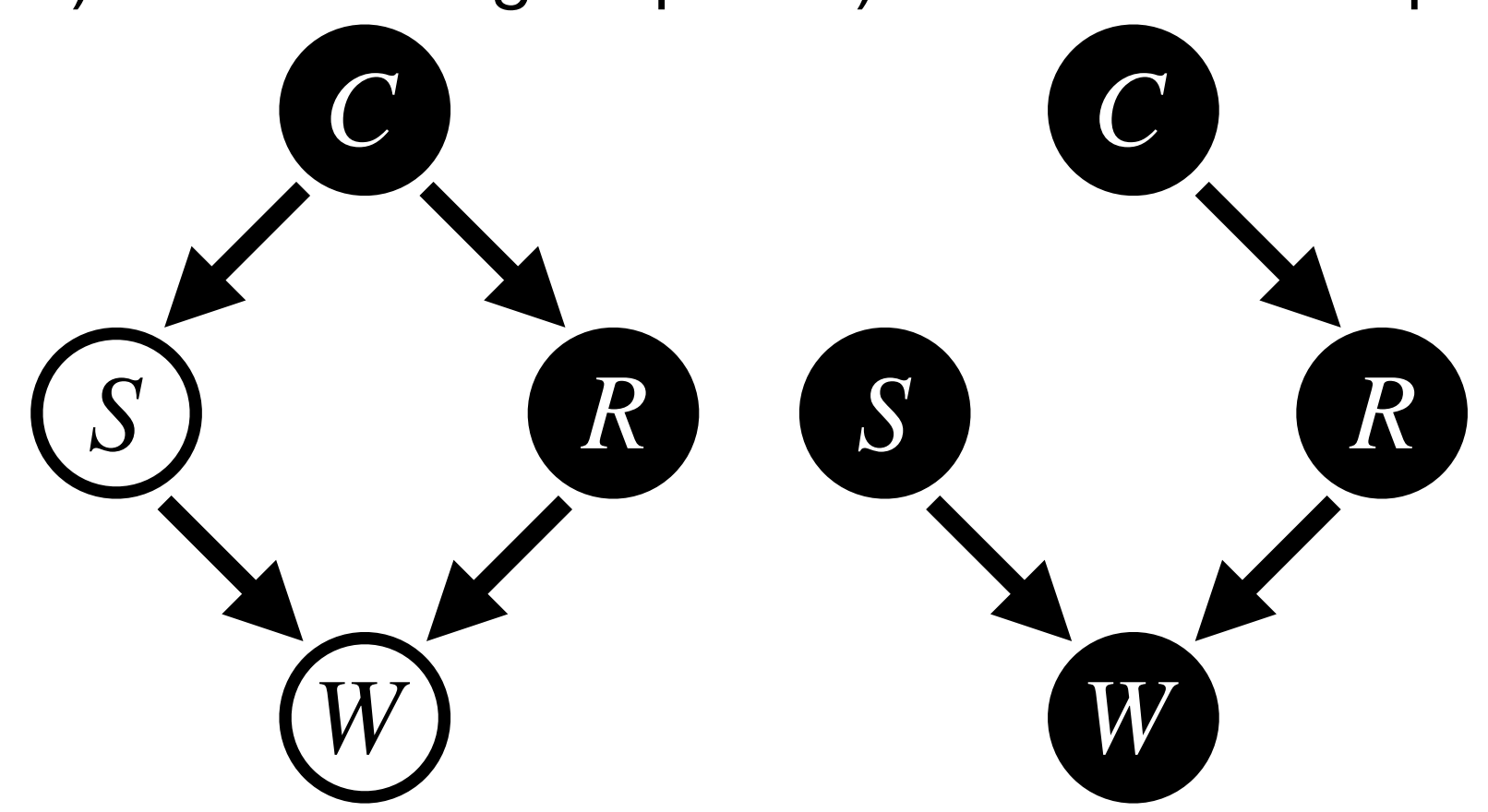


Would the grass be dry if the sprinkler was off?

$p(w' | \text{do}(s')) = 0.5$

E Counterfactual (Level III)

1) Conditioning step 2) Intervention step



Would the grass have been dry if the
sprinkler had been off?

$p(w'_s | c', s, r', w) = 1$