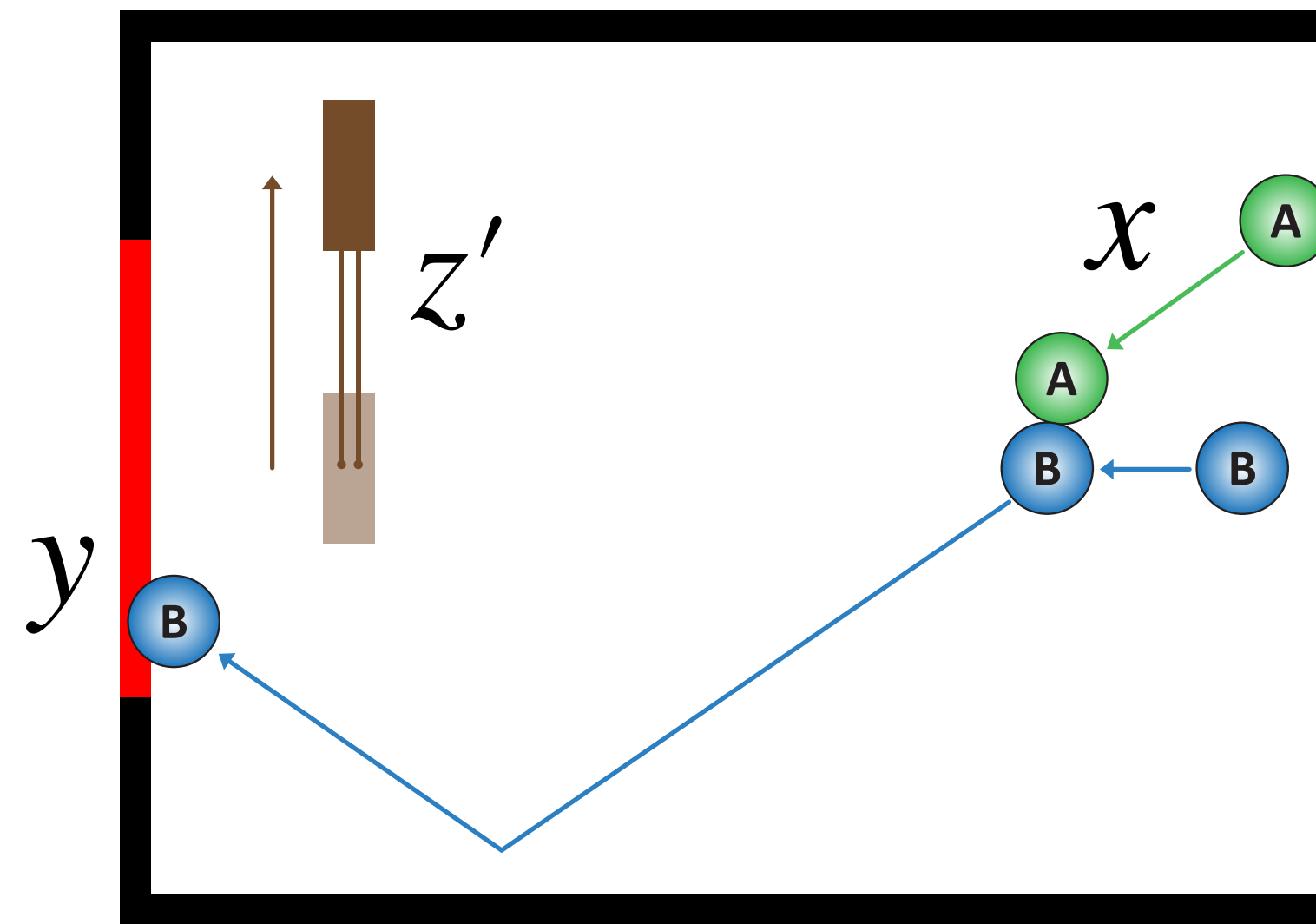
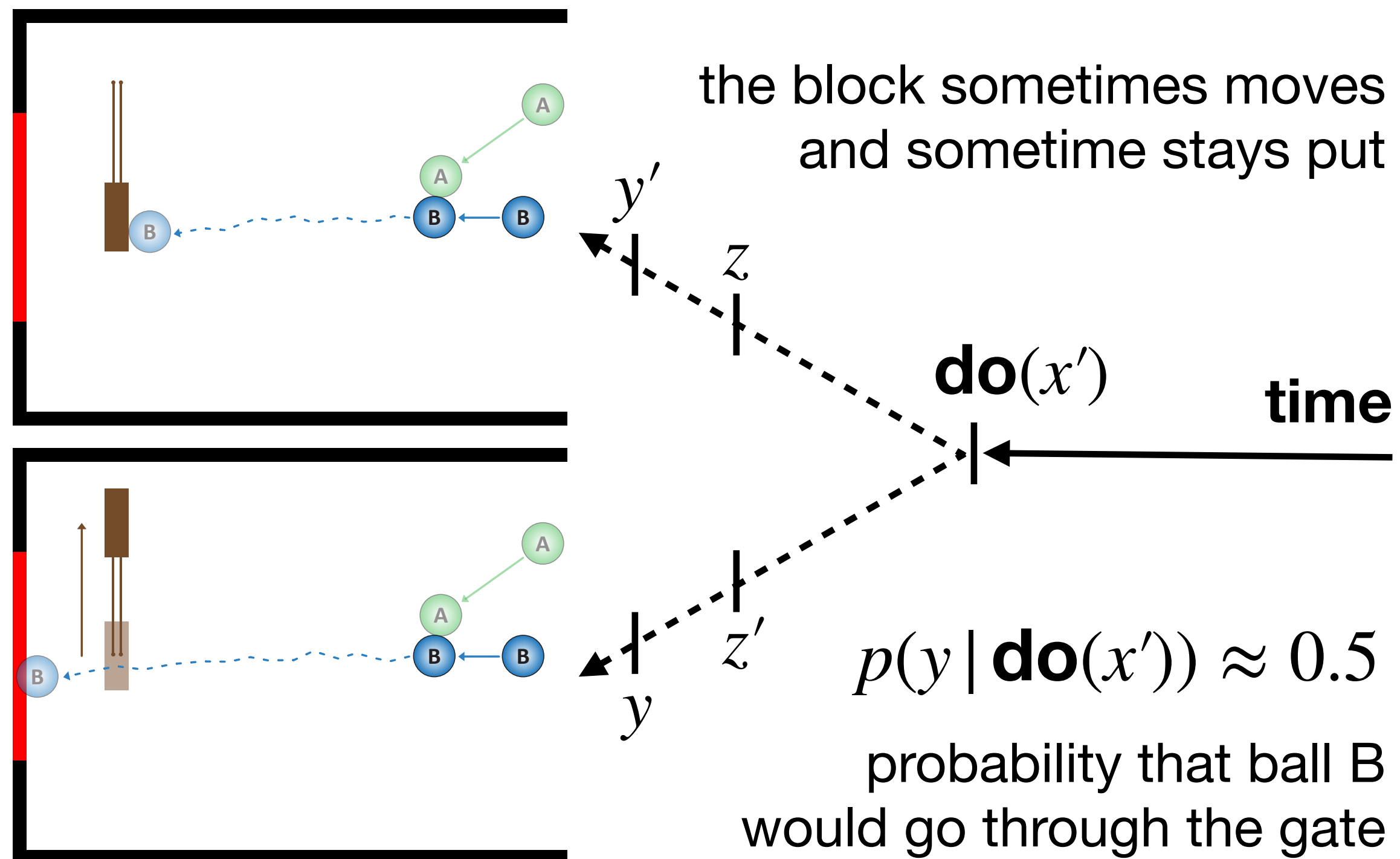


(a) what actually happened



(b) hypothetical simulations



(c) counterfactual simulations

