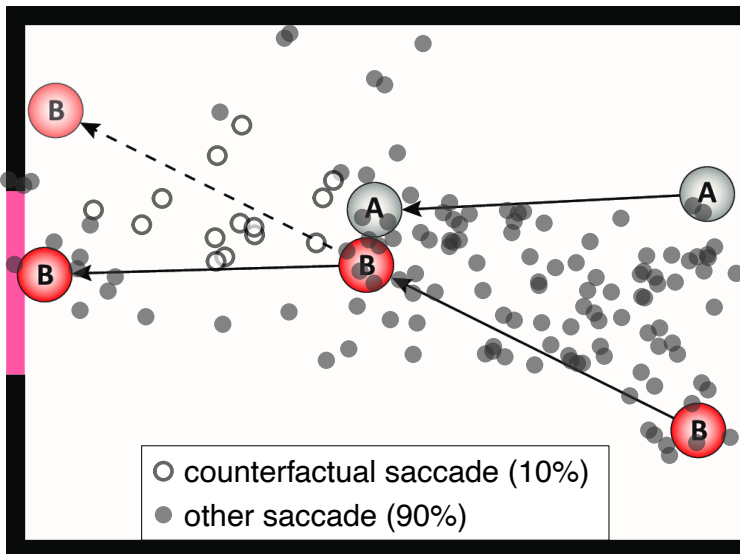
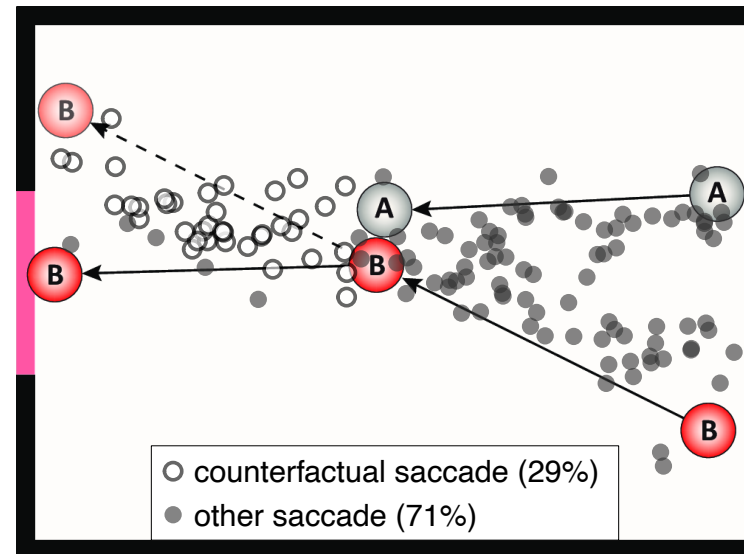


(a) counterfactual condition



(b) causal condition



(c) outcome condition

