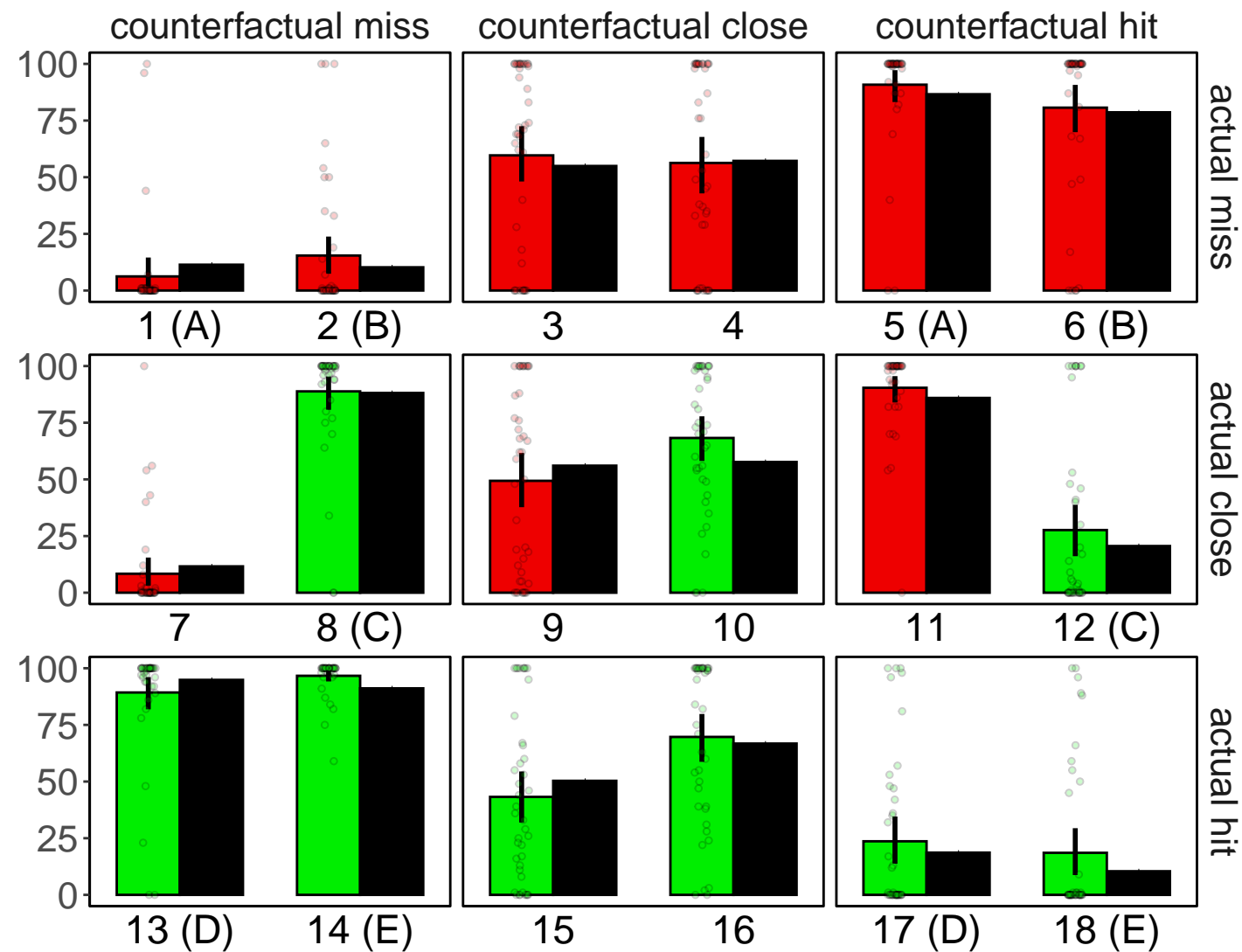


A

causal judgment

**B**

causal judgment

