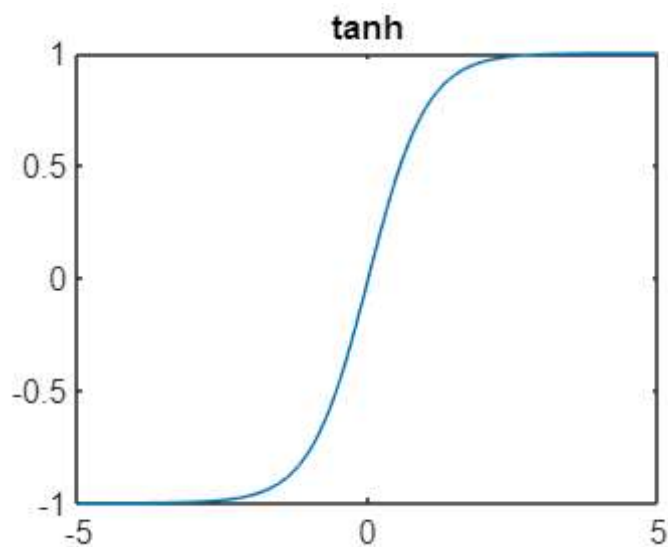


姓名：庄璧如 学号：111321534

ex1 tanh function

```
x=-5:0.1:5;  
y=((exp(x)-exp(-x))./(exp(x)+exp(-x)));  
plot(x,y),title('tanh')
```



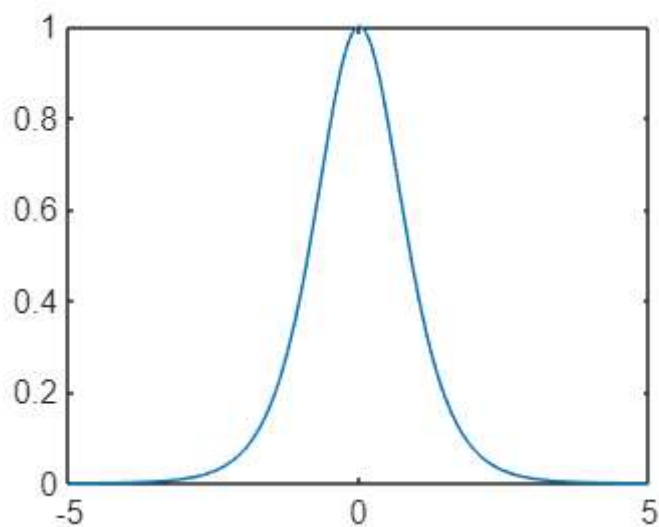
calculate differentiation

```
syms x  
f=(exp(x)-exp(-x))./(exp(x)+exp(-x));  
df=diff(f)
```

df =

$$1 - \frac{(e^{-x} - e^x)^2}{(e^{-x} + e^x)^2}$$

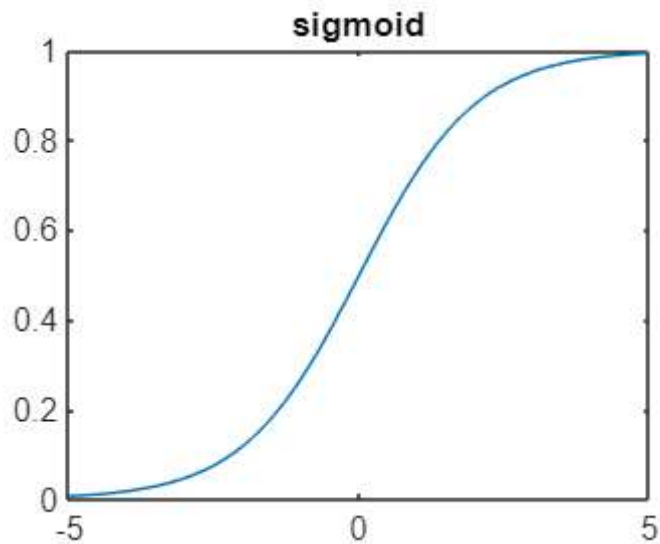
```
fplot(df)
```



sigmoid function

```
x=-5:0.1:5;
```

```
y=1./(1+exp(-x*1));  
plot(x,y),title('sigmoid')
```

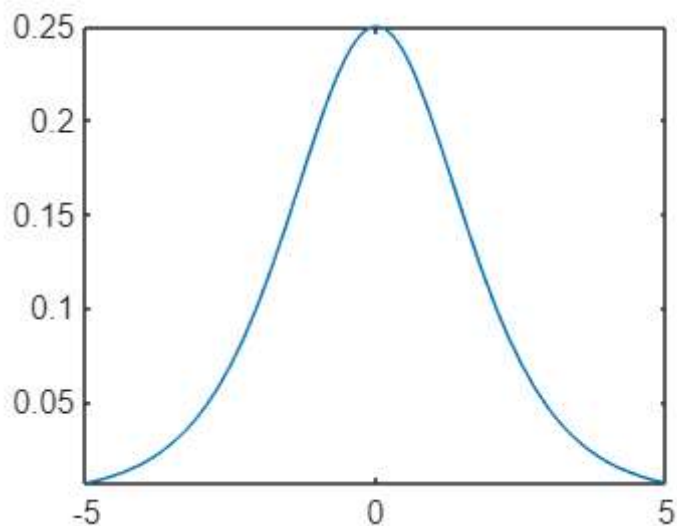


calculate differentiation

```
syms x  
f2=1./(1+exp(-x*1));  
df2=diff(f2)
```

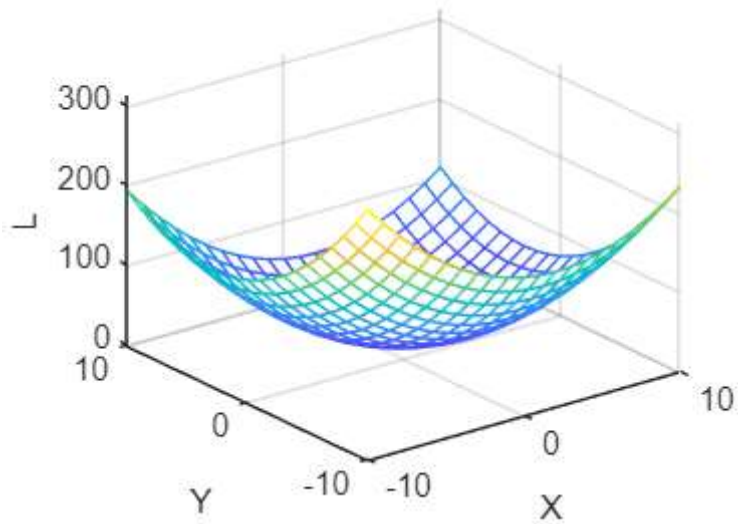
$$df2 = \frac{e^{-x}}{(e^{-x} + 1)^2}$$

```
fplot(df2)
```



ex2 Gradient descent algorithm

```
[X,Y]=meshgrid(-10:10,-10:10);  
L=(X-2).^2+(Y-3).^2;  
mesh(X,Y,L)  
xlabel('X'),ylabel('Y'),zlabel('L');
```



```

hold on
x(1)=-10;
y(1)=-10;
L(1)=(x(1)-2).^2+(y(1)-3).^2;
plot3(x(1),y(1),L(1),'or');
l=0.05;
for i=2:100
    dx=2*(x(i-1)-2);
    dy=2*(y(i-1)-3);
    x(i)=x(i-1)-1*dx;
    y(i)=y(i-1)-1*dy;
    L(i)=(x(i)-2).^2+(y(i)-3).^2;
    plot3(x(i),y(i),L(i),'or');
end

```

