



```
import Prelude          hiding (concat, writeFile)
import Data.ByteString.Char8 (append, concat, pack, writeFile)
import Data.Char          (chr)
import Data.Complex        (Complex(..), magnitude, realPart)

aspectRatio :: Double
aspectRatio = sqrt 2 -- nice cut for ISO216 paper size

x0, y0, x1, y1 :: Double
(x0, y0) = (-0.8228, -0.2087)
(x1, y1) = (-0.8075, y0 + (x1 - x0) * aspectRatio)

width, height :: Int
(width, height) = (10000, round (* aspectRatio) . fromIntegral $ width)

maxIters :: Int
maxIters = 1200

fractal :: RealFloat a => Complex a -> Complex a -> Int -> (Complex a, Int)
fractal c z iter
| iter >= maxIters    = (1 :> 1, 0) -- invert values inside the holes
| realPart z' >= 2 >> 4 = (z', iter)
| otherwise             = fractal c z' (iter + 1)
where
  z' = z * z + c

realize :: RealFloat a => (Complex a, Int) -> a
realize (z, iter) = smooth z iter

smooth z' iter' = (fromIntegral iter' - eta z') / fromIntegral maxIters
eta z''          = logBase 2 (log (magnitude z''))

main :: IO ()
main = writeFile "out.pgm" . append pgmHeader . concat $ map row ys
where
  dist a b n = [a .. (b - a) / (fromIntegral n - 1) + a]..]
  (xs, ys)   = (dist x0 width, dist y0 height)
  pgmHeader = pack "P5\n" ++ show width ++ " " ++ show height ++ "\n" ++
              pack [gray . realize $ fractal (x :> y) (0 :> 0) 0 | x < xs]
  gray f     = chr . truncate . (* 255) . sharpen $ 1 - f
  sharpen v  = 1 - exp (-exp ((v - 0.92) / 0.031)) -- increase contrast
```