

## Q5.

For this problem you need to do some operations on matrices.

Here are some explanations about the function in class:

- a. `matrix(int m, int n)`  
Initialize a matrix of size  $m * n$ .
- b. `void Add(matrix ml)`  
Add the original matrix by ml.  
If two matrices cannot do this operation, then print "Not the same shape" .
- c. `void Sub(matrix ml)`  
Subtract the original matrix by ml.  
If two matrices cannot do this operation, then print "Not the same shape" .
- d. `matrix Mul(matrix ml)`  
Multiply two matrices and print the result.  
If two matrices cannot do this operation, then print "Cannot do multiplication!" .
- e. `void Inverse()`  
If inverse matrix exist, find and print inverse matrix of original matrix.  
If not exist, then print "The Inverse Not Exist" .  
(Hint: Use classical adjoint matrix to find inverse matrix.)
- f. `bool IsSameShape(matrix ml)`  
Return true if two matrices have same shape; otherwise return false.
- g. `bool SquareMatrix()`  
Return true if matrix is a square matrix; otherwise return false.
- h. `int Det(vector<vector<int> >& m);`  
Compute the determinant of matrix m.

See the template for the detail.

## Input Format

Operator:

Enter the character "op" and do specific operations.

- '+' : Add operation.
- '-' : Subtract operation.
- '\*' : Multiply operation.
- 'd' : Compute the determinant.
- 'i' : Get Inverse matrix.
- 'q' : End program.

See more detail from Lab4.cpp.

Matrix:

1. Enter two integers to represent the shape of the matrix.

The first integer  $m$  represents the size of row, the second integer  $n$  represents the size of column.

2. Enter values sequentially from left to right and top to bottom.

See more detail from Sample input.

## Output Format

You must output the result after doing the calculation.

If it is a valid operation, print the result.

Note: Print out the inverse matrix with format " $1/\det(A) * \text{adj}(A)$ ", where  $\det(A)$  represents determinant of  $A$ ,  $\text{adj}(A)$  represents classical adjoint matrix of  $A$ .

(If you don't know what is a classic adjoint matrix, please google it.)

If it is invalid operation, then print out a specific message.

See more detail from Sample output.

## Sample Input & Output.

Ex1:

```
op:+
Size of matrix(m*n):2 3
1 -2 3
2 4 5
Size of matrix(m*n):2 3
3 0 -2
1 4 -1
m1+m2 :
4 -2 1
3 8 4
```

Ex2:

```
op:-
Size of matrix(m*n):4 2
1 3
2 0
9 7
6 3
Size of matrix(m*n):4 3
1 2 3
4 5 6
7 8 0
2 9 4
Not the same shape
```

Ex3:

```
op:*
Size of matrix(m*n):2 3
1 5 6
0 7 2
Size of matrix(m*n):3 2
1 3
2 1
4 -1
m1*m2 :
35 2
22 5
```

Ex4:

```
op:*
Size of matrix(m*n):2 3
1 2 3
4 5 6
Size of matrix(m*n):2 2
1 6
5 -3
Cannot do multiplication!
```

Ex5:

```
op:d
Size of matrix(m*n):3 3
1 2 5
0 4 6
2 1 -2
Determinant of matrix : -30
```

Ex6:

```
op:d
Size of matrix(m*n):3 4
0 9 8 5
1 6 7 1
2 4 7 -3
Not a Square Matrix
```

Ex7:

```
op:i
Size of matrix(m*n):3 3
1 5 3
2 2 4
1 1 0
Inverse Matrix:
(1/16) *
-4 3 14
4 -3 2
0 4 -8
```

Ex8:

```
op:i
Size of matrix(m*n):5 4
1 8 6 3
2 1 4 8
4 3 1 7
2 2 1 6
8 4 7 6
The Inverse Not Exist
```

Ex9:

```
op:i
Size of matrix(m*n):3 3
1 2 3
4 5 6
7 8 9
The Inverse Not Exist
```