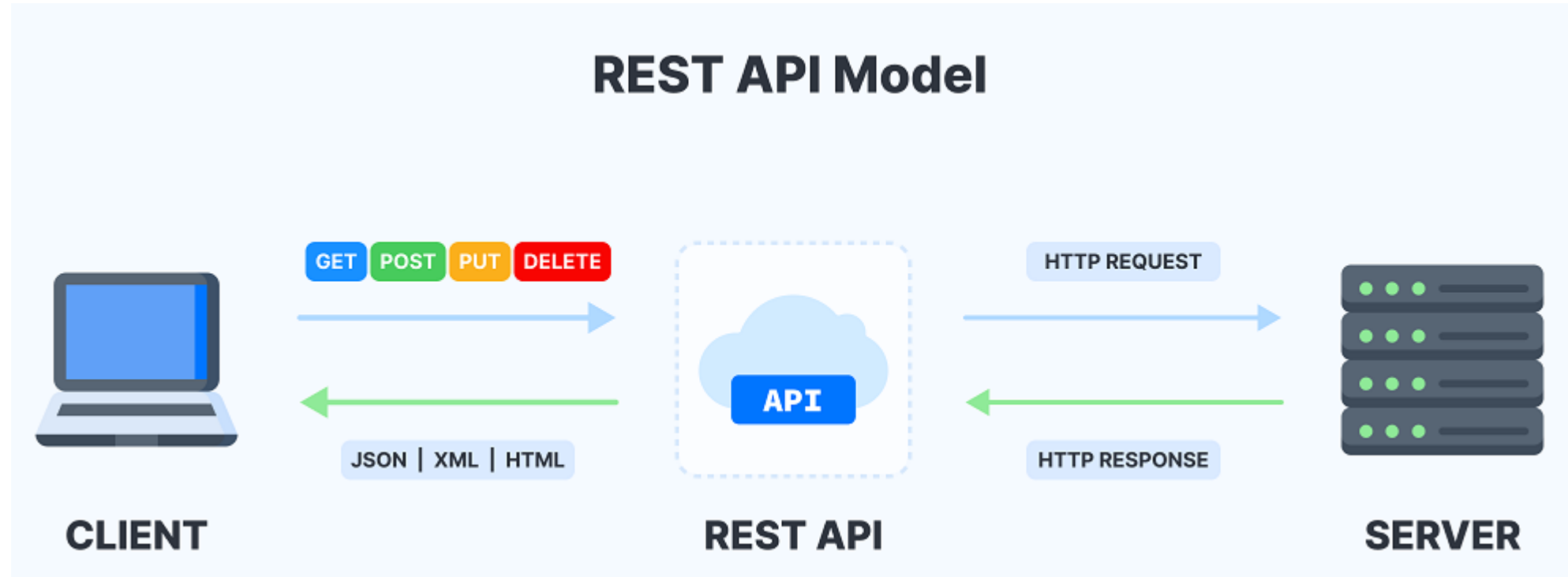
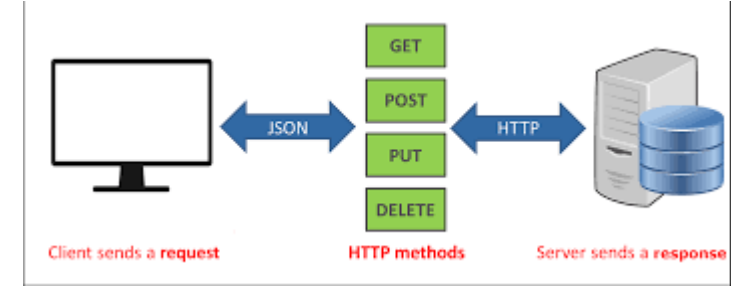


REST API



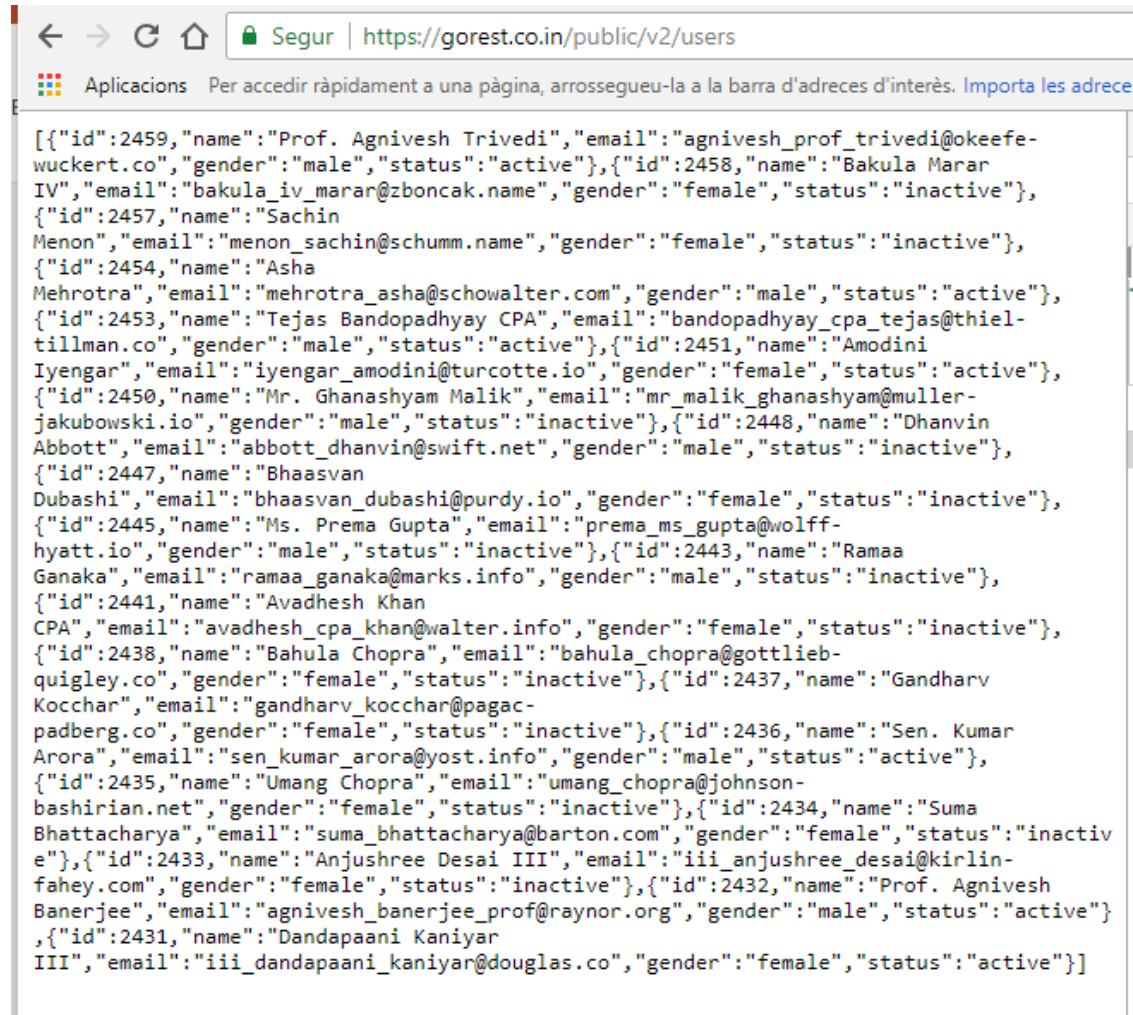
Qué es REST – API ?

Para que una API se considere de RESTful, debe cumplir los siguientes criterios:

- Arquitectura cliente-servidor con solicitudes a través de HTTP.
- Comunicación entre el cliente y el servidor sin estado, las solicitudes son independientes.
- Una interfaz uniforme entre los elementos, para que la información se transfiera de forma estandarizada.
- Para ello deben cumplirse las siguientes condiciones:
 - Los recursos solicitados deben ser identificables e independientes de las representaciones enviadas al cliente.
 - El cliente debe poder manipular los recursos a través de la representación que recibe, ya que esta **contiene suficiente información para permitirlo**.
 - Debe contener hipertexto o hipermedios, lo cual significa que cuando el cliente acceda a algún recurso, debe poder utilizar hipervínculos para buscar las demás acciones que se encuentren disponibles en ese momento.

Usando el navegador Chrome para hacer llamadas y ver el resultado

<https://gorest.co.in/public/v2/users>



Botón derecho sobre un espacio en blanco de la página, en Chrome Ctrl Maj I

Enrere	Alt+Flecha esquerra
Reenvia	Alt+Flecha dreta
Tomar a carregar	Ctrl+R
Desa com a...	Ctrl+S
Imprimeix...	Ctrl+P
Emet...	
Tradueix a: català	
Visualitza l'origen de la pàgina	Ctrl+U
Inspecciona	Ctrl+Maj+I

×

Headers

Preview


Response

Timing

▼ General

Request URL: https://gorest.co.in/public/v2/users

Request Method: GET

Status Code:  200 OK

Remote Address: 139.59.66.125:443

Referrer Policy: no-referrer-when-downgrade

▼ Response Headers

[view source](#)

Cache-Control: max-age=0, private, must-revalidate

Connection: keep-alive

Content-Encoding: gzip

Content-Type: application/json; charset=utf-8

Date: Tue, 26 Apr 2022 14:07:22 GMT

ETag: W/"2804801c901bba5579e213ec60456ec3"

Referrer-Policy: strict-origin-when-cross-origin

Server: nginx

Strict-Transport-Security: max-age=63072000; includeSubDomains

Transfer-Encoding: chunked

Vary: Origin

Vary: Accept-Encoding

X-Content-Type-Options: nosniff

X-Download-Options: noopen

X-Frame-Options: SAMEORIGIN

X-Links-Current: https://gorest.co.in/public/v2/users?page=1

X-Links-Next: https://gorest.co.in/public/v2/users?page=2

▼ Link Preview

☐ Hide data URLsAllXHRJSCSSImgMediaFontDocWSManifestOther

100 ms200 ms300 ms400 ms500 ms600 ms700 ms800 ms900 ms1000 ms

Name

XHeadersPreviewResponseTiming

users

▼

[{id: 2459, name: "Prof. Agnivesh Trivedi", email: "agnivesh_prof_trivedi@okeefe-wuckert.co",...},...]

▼ 0: {id: 2459, name: "Prof. Agnivesh Trivedi", email: "agnivesh_prof_trivedi@okeefe-wuckert.co",...}

email: "agnivesh_prof_trivedi@okeefe-wuckert.co"

gender: "male"

id: 2459

name: "Prof. Agnivesh Trivedi"

status: "active"

▶ 1: {id: 2458, name: "Bakula Marar IV", email: "bakula_iv_marar@zboncak.name", gender: "female",...}

▶ 2: {id: 2457, name: "Sachin Menon", email: "menon_sachin@schumm.name", gender: "female",...}

▶ 3: {id: 2454, name: "Asha Mehrotra", email: "mehrotra_asha@schowalter.com", gender: "male",...}

▶ 4: {id: 2453, name: "Tejas Bandopadhyay CPA", email: "bandopadhyay_cpa_tejas@thiel-tillman.co",...}

▶ 5: {id: 2451, name: "Amodini Iyengar", email: "iyengar_amodini@turcotte.io", gender: "female",...}

▶ 6: {id: 2450, name: "Mr. Ghanashyam Malik", email: "mr_malik_ghanashyam@muller-jakubowski.io",...}

▶ 7: {id: 2448, name: "Dhanvin Abbott", email: "abbott_dhanvin@swift.net", gender: "male",...}

▶ 8: {id: 2447, name: "Bhaasvan Dubashi", email: "bhaasvan_dubashi@purdy.io", gender: "female",...}

▶ 9: {id: 2445, name: "Ms. Prema Gupta", email: "prema_ms_gupta@wolff-hyatt.io", gender: "male",...}

▶ 10: {id: 2441, name: "Avadhesh Khan CPA", email: "avadhesh_cpa_khan@walter.info", gender: "female",...}

▶ 11: {id: 2438, name: "Bahula Chopra", email: "bahula_chopra@gottlieb-quigley.co", gender: "female",...}

▶ 12: {id: 2437, name: "Gandharv Kocchar", email: "gandharv_kocchar@pagac-padberg.co", gender: "female",...}

▶ 13: {id: 2436, name: "Sen. Kumar Arora", email: "sen_kumar_arora@yost.info", gender: "male",...}

▶ 14: {id: 2435, name: "Umang Chopra", email: "umang_chopra@johnson-bashirian.net", gender: "female",...}

▶ 15: {id: 2434, name: "Suma Bhattacharya", email: "suma_bhattacharya@barton.com", gender: "female",...}

▶ 16: {id: 2433, name: "Anjushree Desai III", email: "iii_anjushree_desai@kirlin-fahey.com",...}

▶ 17: {id: 2432, name: "Prof. Agnivesh Banerjee", email: "agnivesh_banerjee@raynor.org", gender: "male",...}

▶ 18: {id: 2431, name: "Dandapaani Kaniyar III", email: "iii_dandapaani_kaniyar@douglas.co",...}

▶ 19: {id: 2430, name: "Ms. Dhanalakshmi Shah", email: "shah_dhanalakshmi_ms@skiles.co", gender: "male",...}

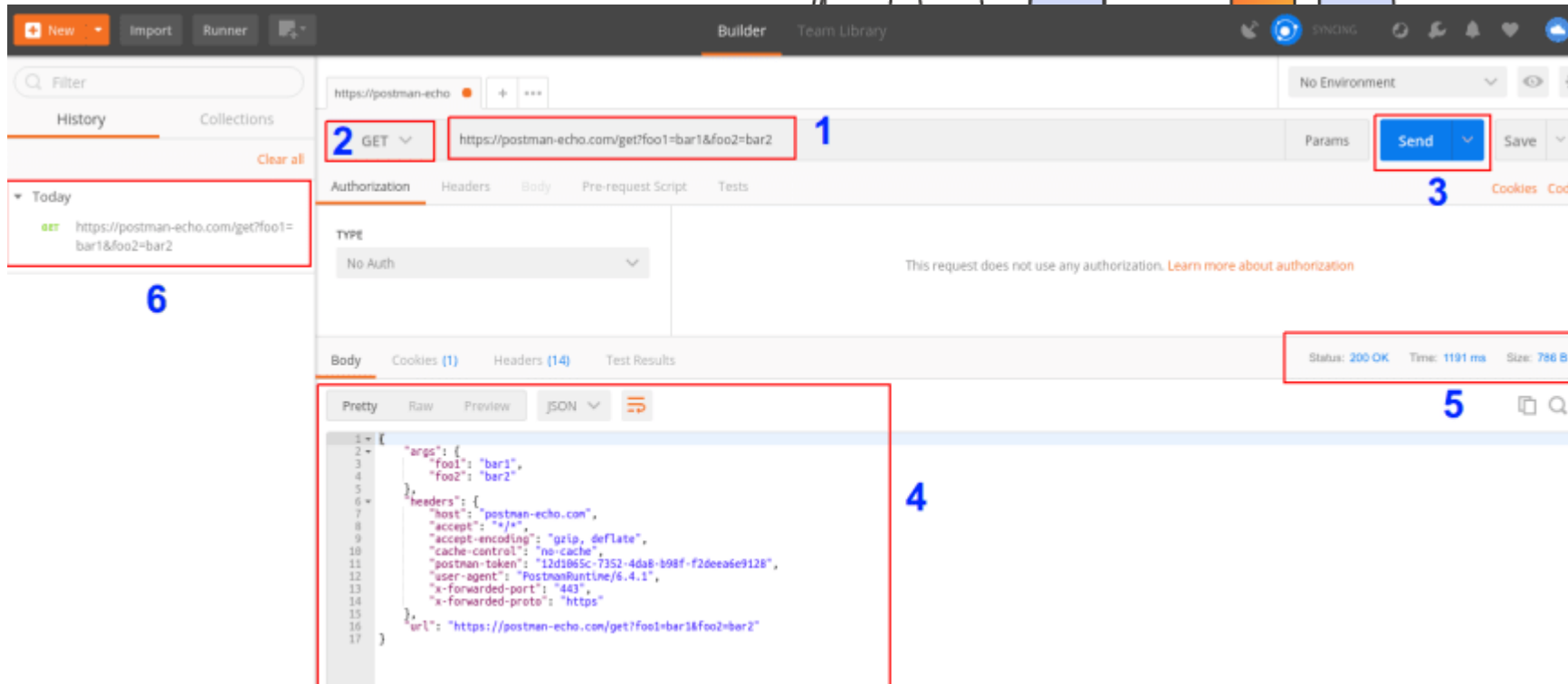
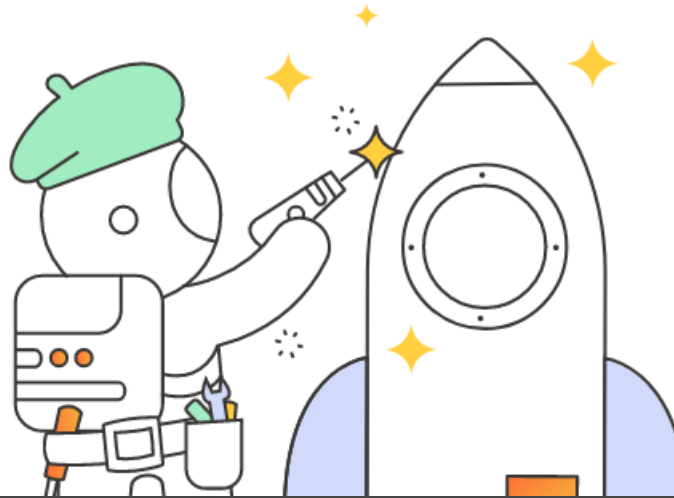
Aplicaciones para hacer pruebas REST sin programar

<https://www.postman.com/product/rest-client/>

Postman REST Client

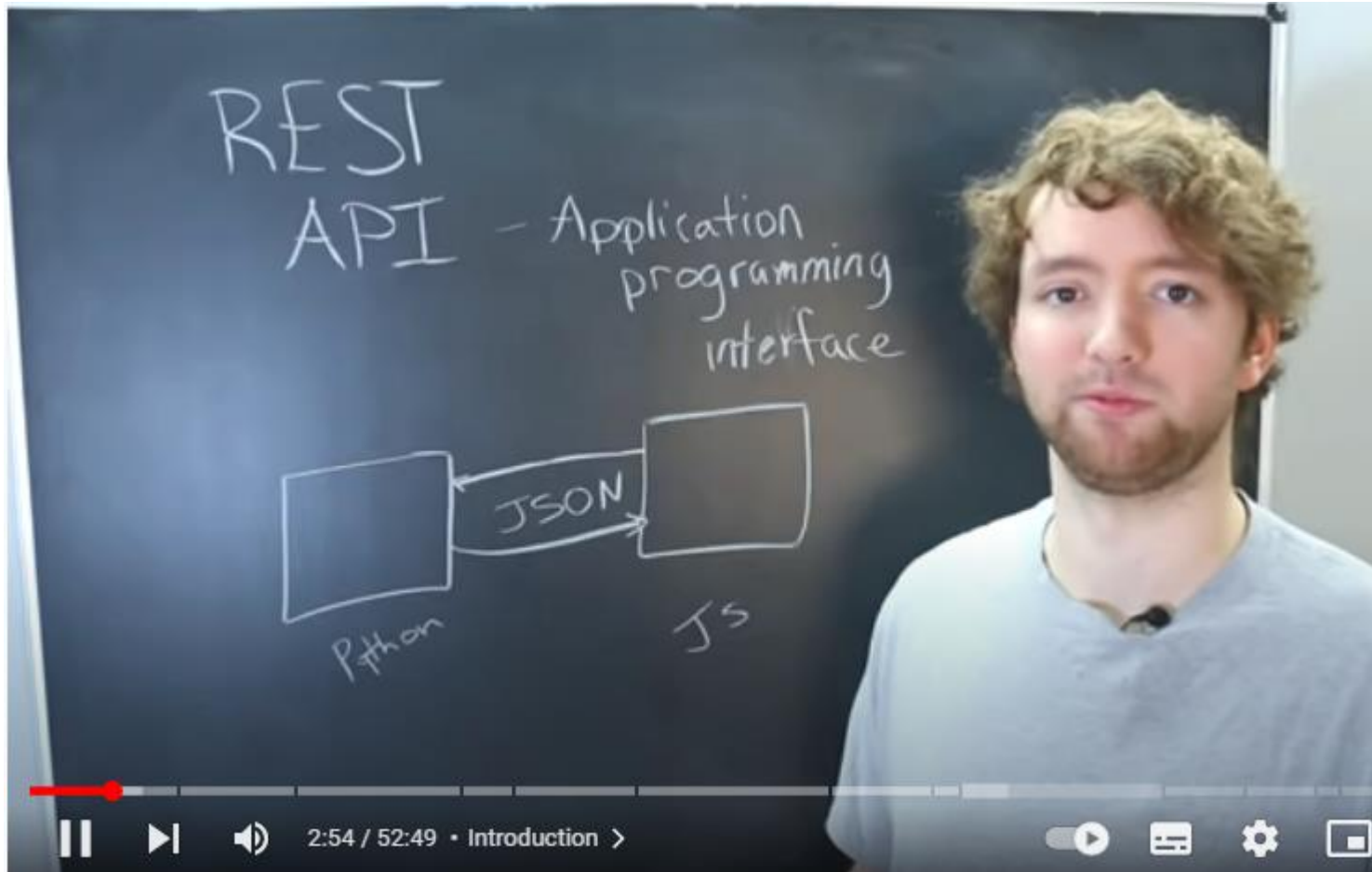
Send requests, inspect responses, and easily debug REST APIs.

Download the App

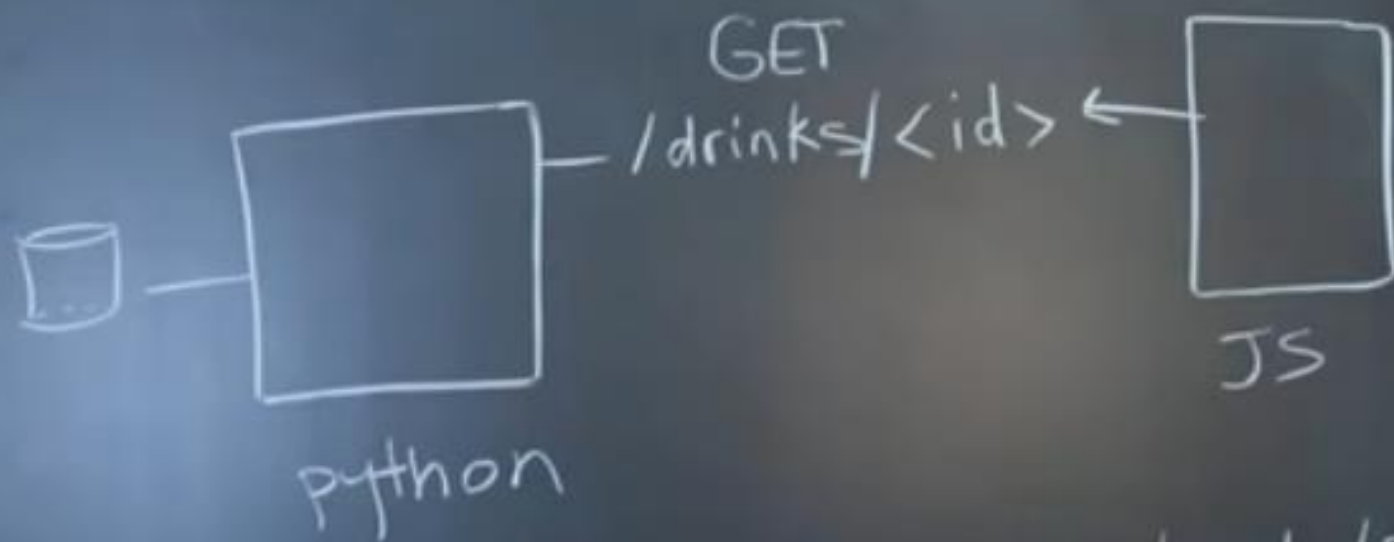


Se pueden programar llamadas en tiempo diferido y guardar los resultados en un archivo.

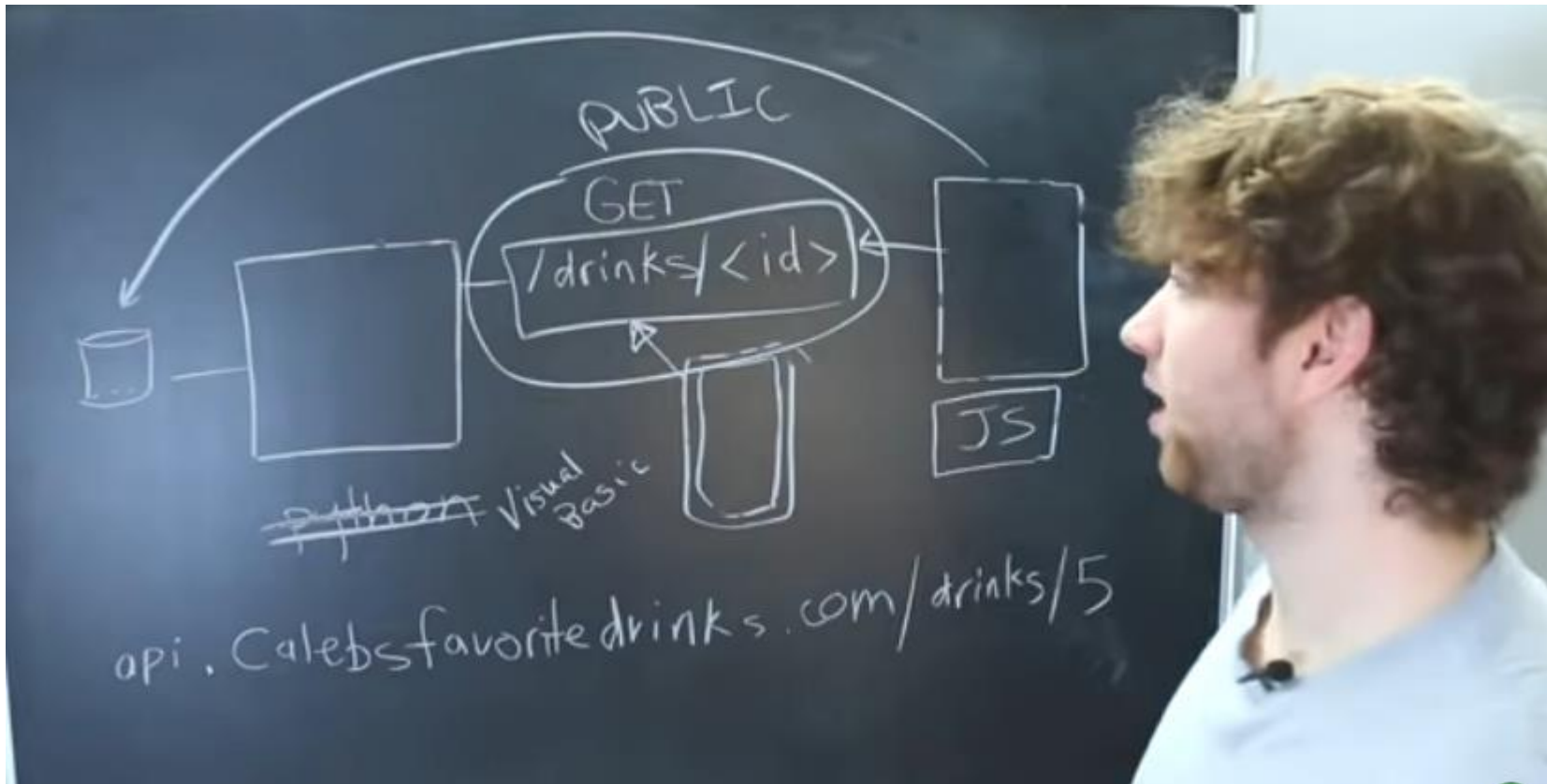
REST – API con Python



<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=qbLc5a9jdXo>



calebsfavorite drinks.com/drinks/5



Seguridad

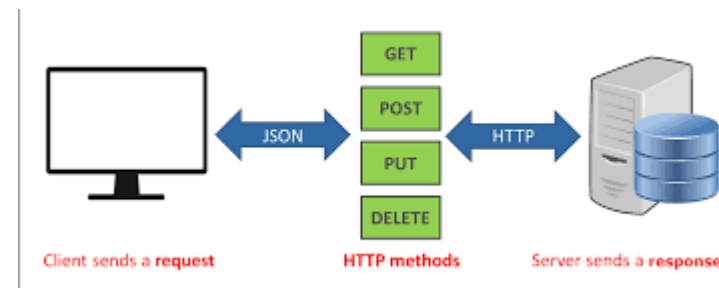
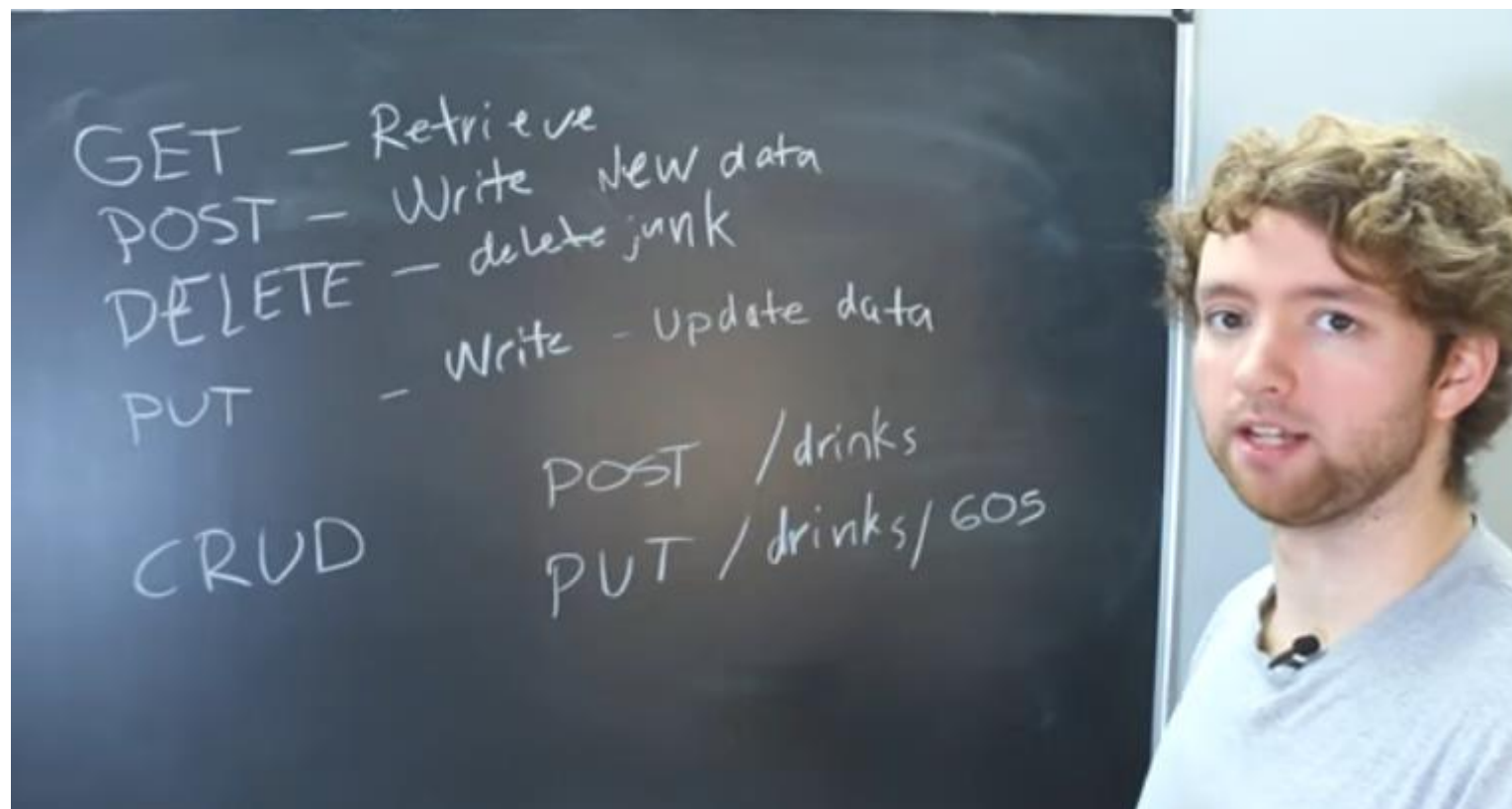
Modularidad

Aislamiento de cambios
en server

Creación de nuevas
interfaces usuario

Automatización de
procesos

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=qbLc5a9jdXo>



Info:

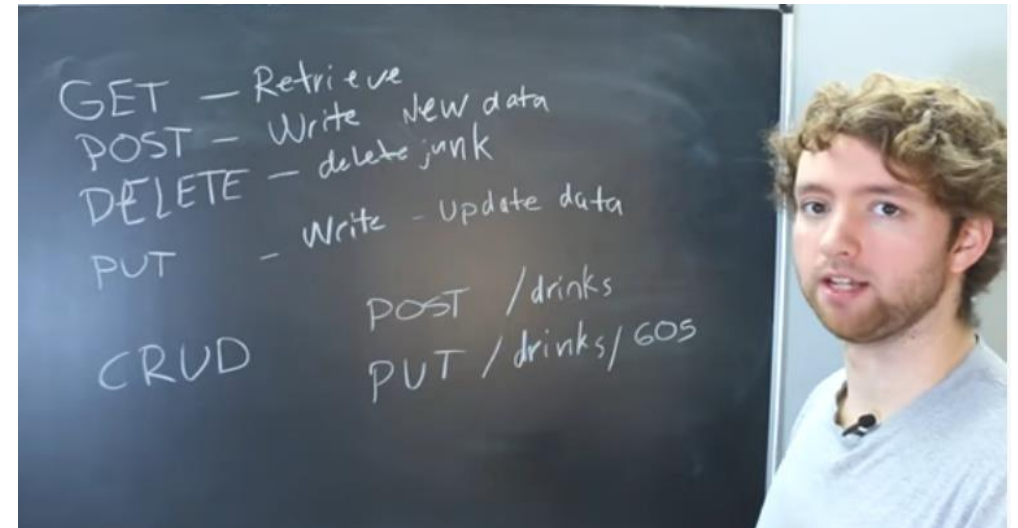
Nota el video continua a partir del minuto 30 :

Creando un entorno virtual

Instalando flask

Y creando una base de datos de bebidas

Con flask crea las respuestas para mostrar la lista de bebidas y para ver una en concreto



```
1 import requests
2 import json
3
4 response = requests.get('https://gorest.co.in/public/v2/users')
5 print(response.json())
```

```
[{'id': 3183, 'name': 'Gautam Trivedi', 'email': 'trivedi_gautam@considine-balistreri.com', 'gender': 'male', 'status': 'inactive'}, {'id': 3181, 'name': 'Brahmabrata Adiga', 'email': 'adiga_brahmabrata@kutch.name', 'gender': 'female', 'status': 'active'}, {'id': 3180, 'name': 'Deeptimayee Mehrotra', 'email': 'deeptimayee_mehrotra@quitzon.net', 'gender': 'female', 'status': 'inactive'}, {'id': 3179, 'name': 'Achyut Ahluwalia', 'email': 'achyut_ahluwalia@huel-ledner.net', 'gender': 'female', 'status': 'active'}, {'id': 3178, 'name': 'The Hon. Trilok Shah', 'email': 'trilok_hon_the_shah@dubuque.net', 'gender': 'male', 'status': 'inactive'}, {'id': 3177, 'name': 'Narayan Singh', 'email': 'narayan_singh@jast-swaniawski.co', 'gender': 'male', 'status': 'inactive'}]
```

```
1 import requests
2 import json
3
4 response = requests.get('https://gorest.co.in/public/v2/users')
5 #print(response)
6
7 for data in response.json():
8     print(data)
9
10
```

```
{'id': 3183, 'name': 'Gautam Trivedi', 'email': 'trivedi_gautam@considine-bali
e'}
{'id': 3181, 'name': 'Brahmabrata Adiga', 'email': 'adiga_brahmabrata@kutch.na
{'id': 3180, 'name': 'Deeptimayee Mehrotra', 'email': 'deeptimayee_mehrotra@qu
ve'}
{'id': 3179, 'name': 'Achyut Ahluwalia', 'email': 'achyut_ahluwalia@huel-ledne
```

```
import requests
import json
```

```
response = requests.get('https://gorest.co.in/public/v2/users')
# print(response.json())
```

```
for data in response.json():
    print(data)
```

```
1 import requests
2 import json
3
4 response = requests.get('https://gorest.co.in/public/v2/users')
5 #print(response)
6
7 for data in response.json():
8     print(data['id'], data['name'], data['email'])
9
10
```

```
3183 Gautam Trivedi trivedi_gautam@considine-balistreri.com
3181 Brahmabrata Adiga adiga_brahmabrata@kutch.name
3180 Deeptimayee Mehrotra deeptimayee_mehrotra@quitzon.net
3179 Achyut Ahluwalia achyut_ahluwalia@huel-ledner.net
3178 The Hon. Trilok Shah trilok_hon_the_shah@dubuque.net
3177 Narayan Singh narayan_singh@jast-swaniawski.co
3176 Divakar Verma Ret. ret_verma_divakar@brown.net
3175 Dinkar Mukhopadhyay Ret. dinkar_mukhopadhyay_ret@hammes.name
3174 Dinesh Dwivedi dwivedi_dinesh@yost-schmeler.net
3172 Ojaswini Dwivedi dwivedi_ojaswini@murazik.co
```



```
1 import requests
2 import json
3
4 response = requests.get('https://gorest.co.in/public/v2/users')
5 #print(response)
6
7 for data in response.json():
8     if data['status'] == 'active':
9         print(data['id'], data['name'], '\t\t', data['status'])
```

3181	Brahmabrata Adiga	active
3179	Achyut Ahluwalia	active
3175	Dinkar Mukhopadhyay Ret.	active
3174	Dinesh Dwivedi	active
3172	Ojaswini Dwivedi	active
3169	Meena Nambeesan	active
3168	Devadatt Pandey III	active
3166	Deeptimayee Ahluwalia	active
3163	Bhadra Malik CPA	active
3162	Bhooshan Guha	active

PRACTICA P01. Leer json

<https://jsonplaceholder.typicode.com/todos>

1. Examina esta url.
2. Escribe un programa Python que lea todos los registros de la url y muestre los campos **id** y **title** de cada registro.

```
1 delectus aut autem
2 quis ut nam facilis et officia qui
3 fugiat veniam minus
4 et porro tempora
5 laboriosam mollitia et enim quasi adipisci quia provident illum
6 qui ullam ratione quibusdam voluptatem quia omnis
7 illo expedita consequatur quia in
8 quo adipisci enim quam ut ab
9 molestiae perspiciatis ipsa
10 illo est ratione doloremque quia maiores aut
11 vero rerum temporibus dolor
12 ipsa repellendus fugit nisi
13 et doloremque nulla
14 repellendus sunt dolores architecto voluptatum
15 ab voluptatum amet voluptas
16 accusamus eos facilis sint et aut voluptatem
17 quo laboriosam deleniti aut qui
```

3. Que hay en esta url ? <https://jsonplaceholder.typicode.com/todos/2>

<https://petstore.swagger.io/v2/pet/findByStatus?status=available>

PRACTICA P02. Pets

Estudia esta url, su contenido es XML però se puede leer como Json.

```
import requests
import json

response = requests.get('https://petstore.swagger.io/v2/pet/findByStatus?status=available')
# print(response.json())

for data in response.json():
    print(data)
```

Podrias listar unicamente las mascotas cuyo **name** sea distinto de **doggie** ?

<https://httpbin.org/xml>

PRACTICA P03. XML

Estudia esta url, su contenido es XML. Se puede leer como Json ?

Prueba con este código :

```
import xml.etree.ElementTree
response = requests.get("https://httpbin.org/xml")

string_xml = response.content
tree = xml.etree.ElementTree.fromstring(string_xml)

xml.etree.ElementTree.dump(tree)
```

<https://www.washingtonpost.com/arcio/news-sitemap/>

PRACTICA P04. Más a fondo.

<https://realpython.com/api-integration-in-python/>

<https://gorest.co.in/public/v2/users>

<https://jsonplaceholder.typicode.com/todos/2>