



$$W^1 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -2 & 3 \\ -1 & 2 & -3 \end{pmatrix}, W^2 = \begin{pmatrix} -1 & 2 & -3 \\ 1 & -2 & 3 \\ -1 & 2 & -3 \end{pmatrix}, W^3 = \begin{pmatrix} -1 & 2 \\ -3 & 1 \\ -2 & 3 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$B^1 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -2 & 3 \end{pmatrix}, B^2 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -2 & 3 \end{pmatrix}, B^3 = \begin{pmatrix} 34 & -54 \end{pmatrix}$$

入力データ
 $X = \begin{pmatrix} -1 & 2 \end{pmatrix}$
 教師ラベル
 $T = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$
 学習率
 $\eta = 0.1$

$$(1) A^1 = XW^1 + B^1 = \begin{pmatrix} -1 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -2 & 3 \\ -1 & 2 & -3 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -2 & 3 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} -3 & 6 & -9 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -2 & 3 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} -2 & 4 & -6 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$(2) X^1 = \text{ReLU}(A^1) = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 4 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$(3) A^2 = X^1 W^2 + B^2 = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 4 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} -1 & 2 & -3 \\ 1 & -2 & 3 \\ -1 & 2 & -3 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -2 & 3 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} 4 & -8 & 12 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -2 & 3 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} 5 & -10 & 15 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$(4) X^2 = \text{ReLU}(A^2) = \begin{pmatrix} 5 & 0 & 15 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$(5) A^3 = X^2 W^3 + B^3 = \begin{pmatrix} 5 & 0 & 15 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} -1 & 2 \\ -3 & 1 \\ -2 & 3 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} 34 & -54 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} -35 & 55 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} 34 & -54 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} -1 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$(6) X^3 = \begin{pmatrix} \frac{e^{-1}}{e^{-1} + e^1} & \frac{e^1}{e^{-1} + e^1} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} \frac{e^{-2}}{e^{-2} + 1} & \frac{1}{e^{-2} + 1} \end{pmatrix} \quad e^{-2} = 0.135$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} \frac{0.135}{1.135} & \frac{1}{1.135} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} 0.119 & 0.881 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$(7) CE(X^3, T)$$

$$= -1 \cdot \ln 0.119 - 0 \cdot \ln 0.881$$

$$= 2.129$$

$$(8) \frac{\partial \mathcal{L}}{\partial X^3} = \begin{pmatrix} \frac{\partial \mathcal{L}}{\partial x_1^3} & \frac{\partial \mathcal{L}}{\partial x_2^3} \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} -8.4 & 8.4 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\frac{\partial \mathcal{L}}{\partial x_1^3} = -\frac{x_1}{x_1^3} + \frac{x_1}{x_2^3} = -\frac{1}{0.119} = -8.40$$

$$\frac{\partial \mathcal{L}}{\partial x_2^3} = -\frac{x_2}{x_2^3} + \frac{x_1}{x_1^3} = \frac{1}{0.119} = 8.40$$

$$(9) \frac{\partial \mathcal{L}}{\partial A^3} = \begin{pmatrix} \frac{\partial \mathcal{L}}{\partial a_1^3} & \frac{\partial \mathcal{L}}{\partial a_2^3} \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0.1048 & 0.1048 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\frac{\partial \mathcal{L}}{\partial a_1^3} = x_1^3 (1 - x_1^3) = 0.119 \cdot 0.881$$

$$= x_1^3 (1 - x_1^3)$$

$$(10) \Delta^3 = \frac{\partial \mathcal{L}}{\partial X^3} \odot \frac{\partial \mathcal{L}}{\partial A^3} = \begin{pmatrix} -0.88 & 0.88 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$(11) \frac{\partial \mathcal{L}}{\partial B^3} = \Delta^3 = \begin{pmatrix} -0.88 & 0.88 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$(12) \frac{\partial \mathcal{L}}{\partial W^3} = X^{2T} \Delta^3 = \begin{pmatrix} 5 \\ 0 \\ 15 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} -0.88 & 0.88 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} -4.4 & 4.4 \\ 0 & 0 \\ -13.2 & 13.2 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$(13) \frac{\partial h_2}{\partial A^2} = \begin{pmatrix} \frac{\partial h_2}{\partial a_1^2} & \frac{\partial h_2}{\partial a_2^2} & \frac{\partial h_2}{\partial a_3^2} \end{pmatrix} \\ = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$(14) \Delta^2 = \Delta^3 W^{3T} \odot \frac{\partial h_2}{\partial A^2} \\ = \begin{pmatrix} -0.88 & 0.88 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} -1 & -3 & -2 \\ 2 & 1 & 3 \end{pmatrix} \odot \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \\ = \begin{pmatrix} 2.64 & 3.52 & 4.4 \end{pmatrix} \odot \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \\ = \begin{pmatrix} 2.64 & 0 & 4.4 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$(15) \frac{\partial L}{\partial B^2} = \Delta^2 = \begin{pmatrix} 2.64 & 0 & 4.4 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$(16) \frac{\partial L}{\partial W^2} = X^{1T} \Delta^2 = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 4 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 2.64 & 0 & 4.4 \end{pmatrix} \\ = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 10.56 & 0 & 17.6 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$(17) \frac{\partial h_1}{\partial A^1} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$(18) \Delta^1 = \Delta^2 W^{2T} \odot \frac{\partial h_1}{\partial A^1} \\ = \begin{pmatrix} 2.64 & 0 & 4.4 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} -1 & 1 & 1 \\ 2 & -2 & 2 \\ -3 & 3 & -3 \end{pmatrix} \odot \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \\ = \begin{pmatrix} -15.84 & 15.84 & -10.56 \end{pmatrix} \odot \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \\ = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 15.84 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$(19) \frac{\partial L}{\partial B^1} = \Delta^1 = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 15.84 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$(20) \frac{\partial L}{\partial W^1} = X^{0T} \Delta^1 = \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 2 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 15.84 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \\ = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & -15.84 & 0 \\ 0 & 31.68 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$(21) W^1 = W^1 - \eta \frac{\partial L}{\partial W^1} \\ = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -2 & 3 \\ -1 & 2 & -3 \end{pmatrix} - 0.1 \begin{pmatrix} 0 & -15.84 & 0 \\ 0 & 31.68 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \\ = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -0.416 & 3 \\ -1 & -1.168 & -3 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$(22) W^2 = W^2 - \eta \frac{\partial L}{\partial W^2} \\ = \begin{pmatrix} -1 & 2 & -3 \\ 1 & -2 & 3 \\ -1 & 2 & -3 \end{pmatrix} - 0.1 \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 10.56 & 0 & 17.6 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \\ = \begin{pmatrix} -1 & 2 & -3 \\ -0.056 & -2 & 1.24 \\ -1 & 2 & -3 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$(23) W^3 = W^3 - \eta \frac{\partial L}{\partial W^3} \\ = \begin{pmatrix} -1 & 2 \\ -3 & 1 \\ -2 & 3 \end{pmatrix} - 0.1 \begin{pmatrix} -4.4 & 4.4 \\ 0 & 0 \\ -13.2 & 13.2 \end{pmatrix} \\ = \begin{pmatrix} -0.56 & 1.56 \\ -3 & 1 \\ -0.68 & 1.68 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$(24) B^1 = B^1 - \eta \frac{\partial L}{\partial B^1} \\ = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -2 & 3 \end{pmatrix} - 0.1 \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 15.84 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \\ = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -3.58 & 3 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$(25) B^2 = B^2 - \eta \frac{\partial L}{\partial B^2} \\ = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -2 & 3 \end{pmatrix} - 0.1 \begin{pmatrix} 2.64 & 0 & 4.4 \end{pmatrix} \\ = \begin{pmatrix} 0.936 & -2 & 2.56 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$(26) B^3 = B^3 - \eta \frac{\partial L}{\partial B^3} \\ = \begin{pmatrix} 34 & -54 \end{pmatrix} - 0.1 \begin{pmatrix} -0.88 & 0.88 \end{pmatrix} \\ = \begin{pmatrix} 34.1 & -54.1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$(27) CE(X^3, T) = 0$$