

实验报告

实验名称	实验五: SafeInt 库的使用
<div>1. 攻击面分析:<ul style="list-style-type: none">➤ 不同类型、同一类型间的整数运算均存在溢出、回绕以及除零错误。</div> <div>2. 设计思路:<ul style="list-style-type: none">➤ 使用 SafeInt 类来完成整数算术运算、逻辑运算与比较运算,并在创建 SafeInt 对象时使用自定义异常处理策略:(这部分在 MySafeIntException/MySafeInt.h 中)<pre>class MySafeIntException : public SafeIntException{ public: static void SafeIntOnOverflow(){ cout << "SafeInt Arithmetic Overflow!" << endl;//溢出错误 } static void SafeIntOnDivZero(){ cout << " SafeInt Divide By Zero!" << endl;//除零错误 } };</pre>➤ 并进行运算捕捉异常:<pre>SafeInt<uint64_t, MySafeIntException> s1(a1) SafeInt<uint64_t, MySafeIntException> s2(a2); SafeInt<uint64_t, MySafeIntException> sres = s1 + s2;</pre>➤ 使用 safeint 函数 SafeAdd、SafeSubtract、SafeMultiply、SafeDivide 进行运算。➤ 用例结果:<ul style="list-style-type: none">(1) 0x000000007ffffffe, 0x0000000000000000(2) 0xffffffffffffff, 0x0000000000000001(3) 0x000000007ffffffe, 0x000000007ffffff(4) 0x7ffffffffffffff, 0x8000000000000001</div> <div><pre>uint64_t + uint64_t: 用例(1): 1 用例(2): 0 SafeInt Arithmetic Overflow! 用例(3): 1 用例(4): 0 SafeInt Arithmetic Overflow!</pre></div> <div><ul style="list-style-type: none">(1) 0x7ffffffffffffff, 0x7ffe(2) 0x8000000000000001, 0x8001(3) 0xffffffffffffffe, 0x8001(4) 0xffffffffffffffe, 0xffff</div>	

```
uint64_t+uint16_t:
```

```
用例(1): 1  
用例(2): 1  
用例(3): 0 SafeInt Arithmetic Overflow!  
用例(4): 0 SafeInt Arithmetic Overflow!
```

- (1) 0x000000007fffffe, 0x7fffffe
- (2) 0xfffffffffffffe, 0x7fffffe
- (3) 0x0000000000000001, 0xffffffff
- (4) 0x0000000000000000, 0xffffffff

```
uint64_t+int32_t:
```

```
用例(1): 1  
用例(2): 0 SafeInt Arithmetic Overflow!  
用例(3): 1  
用例(4): 0 SafeInt Arithmetic Overflow!
```

- (1) 0x000000007fffffe, 0x00000001
- (2) 0x7fffffffffffffe, 0x00000001
- (3) 0x7fffffffffffff, 0x00000001
- (4) 0x8000000000000000, 0x00000001

```
int64_t + uint32_t:
```

```
用例(1): 1  
用例(2): 1  
用例(3): 0 SafeInt Arithmetic Overflow!  
用例(4): 1
```

- (1) 0x0000000000000000, 0x00000001
- (2) 0x0000000000000000, 0x80000000
- (3) 0xfffffffffffffe, 0x80000000
- (4) 0xfffffffffffffe, 0xffffffff

```
uint64_t - int32_t:
```

```
用例(1): 0 SafeInt Arithmetic Overflow!  
用例(2): 1  
用例(3): 0 SafeInt Arithmetic Overflow!  
用例(4): 1
```

- (1) 0x7ffffff, 2

- (2) 0x80000000, 2
- (3) 0x7fffffff, 0x7fffffff
- (4) 1, 0x7fffffffffffffff

```
uint32_t* int64_t:
用例(1): 1
用例(2): 0 SafeInt Arithmetic Overflow!
SafeInt Arithmetic Overflow!
用例(3): 0 SafeInt Arithmetic Overflow!
SafeInt Arithmetic Overflow!
用例(4): 0 SafeInt Arithmetic Overflow!
SafeInt Arithmetic Overflow!
```

- (1) 0x7fffffff,0
- (2) 0x80000000,0x7fffffff
- (3) 0x80000000,0x80000000
- (4) 1, 0xffffffff

```
uint64_t / int32_t:
用例(1): 0 SafeInt Divide By Zero!
用例(2): 1
用例(3): 0 SafeInt Arithmetic Overflow!
用例(4): 0 SafeInt Arithmetic Overflow!
```

3. 心得体会

本次实验，我了解到了微软的 **SafeInt** 库，学会了使用其类型进行运算，学会了 **safeint** 的函数的使用以及异常处理机制，通过这次实验我也明白，编程上还有许多知识不够清楚，有待进一步学习。