# Descriptives after sample selection

|  | **Pre-welfare cohort** | | | | | **Post-welfare cohort** | | | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Country** | **% Dad immigrant** | **% High ISCED** | **% Low ISCED** | **Avg numeracy skills** | **Sample size** | **% Dad immigrant** | **% High ISCED** | **% Low ISCED** | **Avg numeracy skills** | **Sample size** |
| Austria | 18 | 18 | 34 | 288 | 965 | 19 | 25 | 13 | 291 | 899 |
| United States | 17 | 33 | 17 | 268 | 877 | 22 | 48 | 10 | 269 | 820 |
| Belgium | 8 | 19 | 49 | 291 | 948 | 11 | 37 | 19 | 299 | 735 |
| Germany | 24 | 30 | 11 | 287 | 1159 | 23 | 43 | 7 | 291 | 872 |
| Italy | 4 | 5 | 77 | 260 | 915 | 10 | 9 | 59 | 265 | 653 |
| Netherlands | 9 | 15 | 63 | 291 | 1158 | 10 | 35 | 33 | 299 | 836 |
| Denmark | 14 | 22 | 42 | 290 | 1728 | 26 | 43 | 15 | 288 | 952 |
| Sweden | 18 | 26 | 54 | 291 | 984 | 19 | 53 | 19 | 302 | 695 |
| France | 19 | 12 | 58 | 263 | 1214 | 18 | 27 | 27 | 284 | 880 |
| United Kingdom | 15 | 15 | 44 | 274 | 1279 | 18 | 33 | 18 | 283 | 1101 |
| Spain | 6 | 10 | 82 | 257 | 953 | 14 | 18 | 63 | 266 | 777 |
| Canada | 25 | 24 | 41 | 270 | 5130 | 28 | 51 | 12 | 279 | 3957 |
| Czech Republic | 8 | 14 | 13 | 283 | 784 | 6 | 22 | 2 | 289 | 987 |
| Finland | 3 | 11 | 57 | 291 | 1084 | 5 | 32 | 15 | 309 | 813 |
| Japan | 0 | 23 | 37 | 296 | 1128 | 1 | 44 | 7 | 300 | 857 |
| Korea | 1 | 10 | 73 | 257 | 1427 | 2 | 20 | 40 | 280 | 968 |
| Norway | 10 | 26 | 37 | 294 | 942 | 18 | 49 | 12 | 296 | 817 |
| Poland | 5 | 9 | 45 | 259 | 722 | 1 | 20 | 6 | 270 | 2131 |
| Russian Federation | 8 | 25 | 33 | 271 | 265 | 9 | 49 | 10 | 279 | 513 |
| Slovak Republic | 4 | 7 | 40 | 283 | 845 | 4 | 16 | 11 | 288 | 869 |