# Table 7

|  | **Upward Mobility     High-SES sons** | **Upward Mobility    Low-SES sons** | **Downward mobility    High-SES sons** | **Downward mobility    Low-SES sons** |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Cognitive skills | 0.4 \*\*\* | 0.4 \*\*\* | -0.35 \*\*\* | -0.31 \*\*\* |
| Non-cognitive skills | 0.09 \* | 0.14 \*\*\* | -0.06 | -0.08 \*\* |
| Cognitive top +   Non-cognitive bottom | 0.26 \*\* | 0.18 \* | -0.16 | -0.18 \*\* |
| Cognitive bottom +   Non-cognitive top | 0.27 \* | 0.17 \* | -0.22 \* | -0.18 \*\* |
| Cognitive top +   non-cognitive bottom (x)  cognitive bottom +  non-cognitive top | -0.06 | 0.21 \*\* | -0.03 | -0.21 \*\*\* |
| age | 0.19 \*\*\* | 0.07 \*\*\* | -0.17 \*\*\* | -0.06 \*\*\* |
| cohort | 0.46 \*\*\* | 0.06 | -0.37 \*\*\* | -0.03 |
| Dad immigrant | -0.09 \* | -0.21 \*\*\* | 0.1 \*\* | 0.2 \*\*\* |
| constant | 1.91 \*\*\* | 2.29 \*\*\* | 3.68 \*\*\* | 3.37 \*\*\* |
| N | 5607 | 6252 | 5607 | 6252 |
| R-squared | 0.22 | 0.25 | 0.21 | 0.25 |
| Residual s.e | 1.22 | 1.27 | 1.06 | 1.04 |

# Appendix table 3

|  | **Upward Mobility** | **Downward mobility** |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Cognitive skills | 0.48 \*\*\* | -0.39 \*\*\* |
| Non-cognitive skills | 0.18 \*\*\* | -0.14 \*\*\* |
| Age | 0.12 \*\*\* | -0.1 \*\*\* |
| Cohort | 0.23 \*\*\* | -0.17 \*\*\* |
| Dad immigrant | -0.18 \*\*\* | 0.18 \*\*\* |
| Cognitive dummy \* Non cognitive dummy \* High/low ISCED | 0.16 \*\*\* | -0.15 \*\*\* |
| Constant | 2.23 \*\*\* | 3.41 \*\*\* |
| N | 11859 | 11859 |
| R-squared | 0.32 | 0.31 |
| Residual s.e | 1.26 | 1.06 |

# Table 8 interaction

# Table 9

| **name** | **Boosting Upward Moves** | **Averting Downward Moves** |
| --- | --- | --- |
| All 21 pooled countries | 0.18 | 0.14 |
| Denmark, Sweden, Norway, Finland | 0.02 | 0.01 |
| Czech Republic, Italy, Slovak Republic, Spain | 0.25 | 0.32 |
| Austria, Belgium, Estonia, Korea, Poland, United Kingdom | 0.25 | 0.08 |
| Canada, France, Germany, Japan, Netherlands, Sweden, United States | 0.16 | 0.14 |