|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Pre-welfare cohort** | | | | | **Post-welfare cohort** | | | | |
| **Country** | **% Dad immigrant** | **% High ISCED** | **% Low ISCED** | **Avg numeracy skills** | **Sample size** | **% Dad immigrant** | **% High ISCED** | **% Low ISCED** | **Avg numeracy skills** | **Sample size** |
| Austria | 18 | 15 | 37 | 273 | 2758 | 21 | 27 | 14 | 285 | 2372 |
| United States | 15 | 29 | 23 | 253 | 2649 | 22 | 47 | 12 | 257 | 2361 |
| Belgium | 9 | 15 | 56 | 273 | 2995 | 15 | 40 | 19 | 288 | 2468 |
| Germany | 24 | 30 | 13 | 270 | 2926 | 24 | 46 | 7 | 283 | 2539 |
| Italy | 6 | 4 | 81 | 246 | 2704 | 10 | 10 | 55 | 259 | 1917 |
| Netherlands | 10 | 15 | 63 | 275 | 2998 | 13 | 35 | 33 | 291 | 2171 |
| Denmark | 17 | 21 | 44 | 275 | 4595 | 30 | 46 | 17 | 278 | 2733 |
| Sweden | 20 | 24 | 58 | 277 | 2400 | 23 | 52 | 17 | 286 | 2069 |
| France | 19 | 11 | 62 | 246 | 3999 | 21 | 29 | 26 | 271 | 2994 |
| United Kingdom | 13 | 14 | 49 | 257 | 4800 | 18 | 29 | 21 | 264 | 4092 |
| Spain | 8 | 8 | 84 | 234 | 3135 | 17 | 19 | 59 | 253 | 2920 |
| Canada | 22 | 22 | 45 | 254 | 14870 | 29 | 51 | 14 | 267 | 11813 |
| Czech Republic | 11 | 11 | 19 | 269 | 2670 | 6 | 23 | 3 | 281 | 3432 |
| Estonia | 34 | 21 | 47 | 265 | 4068 | 18 | 46 | 10 | 280 | 3564 |
| Finland | 4 | 9 | 62 | 276 | 3045 | 5 | 34 | 14 | 297 | 2419 |
| Japan | 1 | 22 | 38 | 286 | 2910 | 1 | 49 | 6 | 294 | 2368 |
| Korea | 1 | 10 | 73 | 247 | 3582 | 2 | 29 | 30 | 279 | 3085 |
| Norway | 11 | 23 | 39 | 280 | 2642 | 18 | 49 | 12 | 284 | 2486 |
| Poland | 5 | 8 | 49 | 249 | 2338 | 1 | 22 | 6 | 270 | 7028 |
| Russian Federation | 8 | 23 | 35 | 270 | 1553 | 9 | 49 | 10 | 277 | 2338 |
| Slovak Republic | 5 | 6 | 47 | 270 | 2753 | 3 | 16 | 15 | 278 | 2970 |

