K-OS Project Summary

Kai Chen

CS134c Spring 2003

Overview

- **Boot Sector**
- **Interrupts**
- **I/O**
- **Memory Management**
- **Task Management**
- **Miscellaneous**

Boot Sector

- Test CPU
- Load GDT
- Enable A20 Address Line
- Load Kernel
- Switch to protected mode
- Flush registers and execute the kernel

Interrupts

- Set up IDT
- Define and install ISR
  - Default Handler
  - Timer Handler
  - Keyboard Handler
  - Handlers for each interrupt
- Remap and enable PIC

I/O

- **Low Level I/O (Text Mode)**
  - **Writing to Video Memory (0x68000)**
  - **Manipulating the Cursor**
  - **Scrolling, etc**
- **High Level I/O**
  - **printk(unsigned char *fmt, …)**

Memory Management

- **Physical memory organization**
  - **page_use_count**
- **Virtual memory management**
  - **paging**
  - **low level allocation with morecore, alloc_page, free_page**
  - **high level allocation with kmalloc, kfree**

Task Management

- **Notion of Process**
  - **Task State Segment**
  - **Context Switch**
- **Scheduling**
  - **Simple Round-Robin**
- **Process Synchronization**
  - **Semaphores (todo)**

Miscellaneous

- **Shell**
  - **interprets simple commands**
- **Virtual Desktops**
  - **more useful when we have multi-tasking**
- **Multi-User**
  - **More useful when we have file system**

What's Next?

- **Debugging Context Switching**
- **Simple loader for application**
- **File system**