

$$B = 7.3 \times 10^{15} [\text{cm}^{-3}\text{K}^{-3/2}] \text{ for Si}$$

$$E_g = 1.12 [\text{eV}] \text{ for Si}$$

$$k_B = 8.62 \times 10^{-5} [\text{eV/K}]$$

$$k_B = 1.3806 \times 10^{-23} [\text{J/K}]$$

$$q = 1.60 \times 10^{-19} [\text{C}]$$

$$\varepsilon_S = 11.7 \varepsilon_0$$

$$\varepsilon_0 = 8.854 \times 10^{-14} [\text{F/cm}]$$

$$n = p = n_i = BT^{3/2} e^{-E_g/2kT} [1/\text{cm}^3]$$

$$p_n n_n = p_p n_p = n_i^2$$

$$J_{\text{drift}} = q(p\mu_p + n\mu_n)E [\text{A/cm}^2]$$

$$\rho = \frac{1}{\sigma} = \frac{1}{q(p\mu_p + n\mu_n)} [\Omega \cdot \text{cm}]$$

$$R = \rho \frac{l}{A} = \rho \frac{\text{length}}{\text{width} \times \text{height}} [\Omega]$$

$$J_p = -qD_p \frac{dp(x)}{dx} [\text{A/cm}^2];$$

$$J_n = qD_n \frac{dn(x)}{dx} [\text{A/cm}^2]$$

$$V_T = \frac{k_B T}{q} [\text{V}];$$

$$r_d = \frac{V_T}{I_D} [\Omega];$$

$$\frac{D_n}{\mu_n} = \frac{D_p}{\mu_p} = V_T$$

$$V_0 = V_T \ln \left( \frac{N_A N_D}{n_i^2} \right) [\text{V}]$$

$$I_D = I_S (e^{V/V_T} - 1) [\text{A}]$$

$$V = V_T \ln \left( \frac{I}{I_S} + 1 \right) [\text{V}]$$

$$I_S = Aq n_i^2 \left( \frac{D_p}{L_p N_D} + \frac{D_n}{L_n N_A} \right) [\text{A}]$$