

Report of Assignment 4

106072237 黄采莹

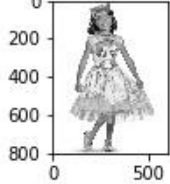
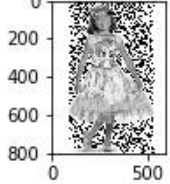
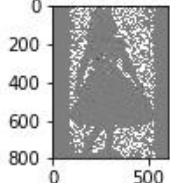
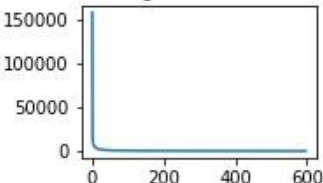
How do I differentiate styles and its effect due to the result of the experiments

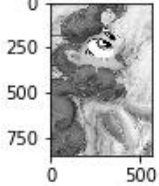
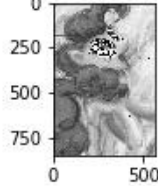
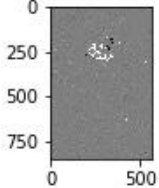
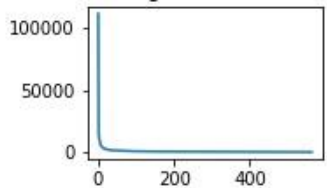
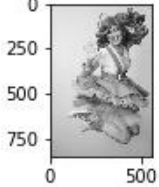
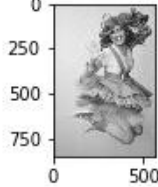
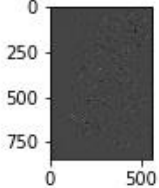
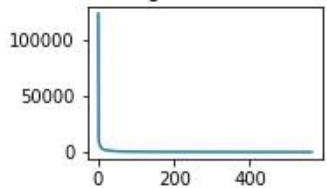
I use age of the character in the picture and the material to compose the picture to differentiate 5 styles.

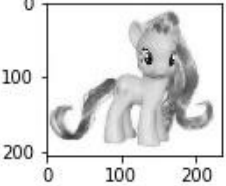
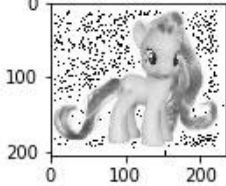
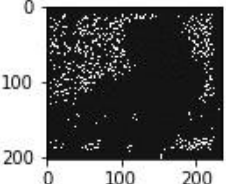
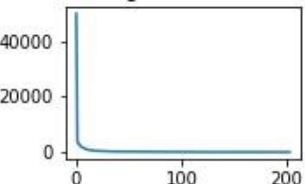
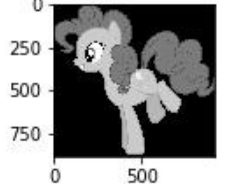
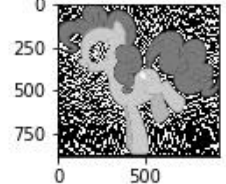
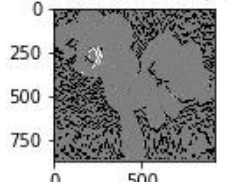
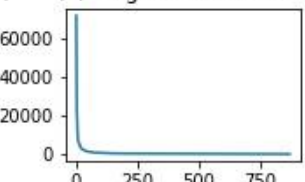
| No. | Style | Discussion |
|-----|--------------|---|
| 1 | Child | When compressing, the child itself is mostly well compressed, but the result of background really depends. |
| 2 | Oil painting | Expect of the eye of the pony, other places are well compressed. |
| 3 | Adult | The most well compressed picture of all 5, I assume it is because it doesn't have a huge background like other picture did. |
| 4 | Toy | Also, the only thing with much more variation through out the experiment is the background. |
| 5 | Animation | Same as above. |

After the experiment, I think the thing effect the output isn't about the styles of the picture. It is about whether if there is a huge place with the same color. Through the compressing process, these places often go wrong.

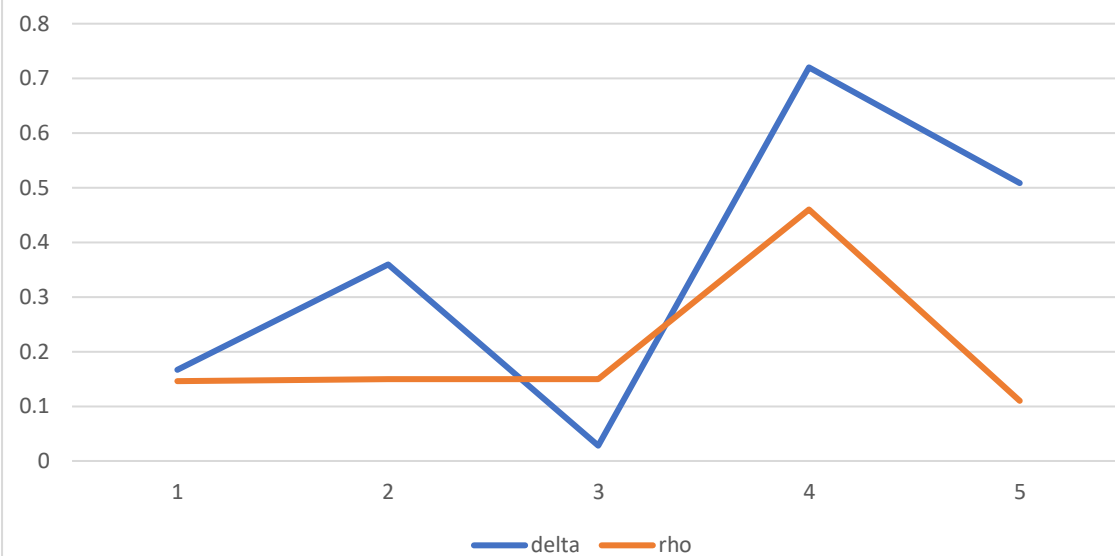
Fix k at 50

| N | W | H | Delta | Rho | Picture | Explanation |
|---|-----|-----|-------|-------|--|---|
| 1 | 598 | 797 | 0.167 | 0.146 | <div> <div> <p>(a) Original picture (797x598)</p>  </div> <div> <p>(b) Compressed with $k=50$</p>  </div> <div> <p>(c) Difference between (a) and (b)</p>  </div> <div> <p>(d) Singular values of A</p>  </div> </div> | The bigger k is, the worse the picture output. In this picture, the background is especially bad. |

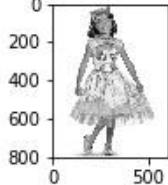
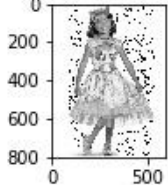
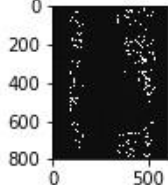
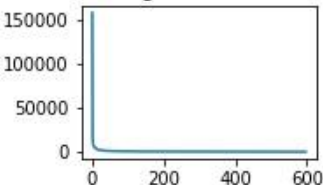
| | | | | | | |
|---|-----|-----|-------|------|--|--|
| 2 | 564 | 846 | 0.36 | 0.15 | <div> <p>(a) Original picture (846x564)</p>  <p>(b) Compressed with $k=50$</p>  <p>(c) Difference between (a) and (b)</p>  <p>(d) Singular values of A</p>  </div> | In this picture, except for the eyes part, other's seem to be fine. |
| 3 | 564 | 843 | 0.028 | 0.15 | <div> <p>(a) Original picture (843x564)</p>  <p>(b) Compressed with $k=50$</p>  <p>(c) Difference between (a) and (b)</p>  <p>(d) Singular values of A</p>  </div> | The compress of this picture is surprisingly great, unlike other picture, the background will be bad, but this one is perfect. |

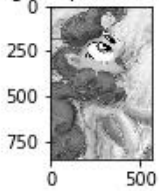
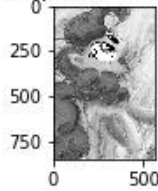
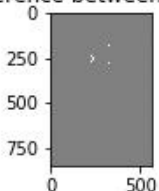
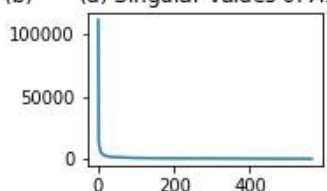
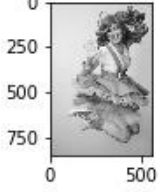
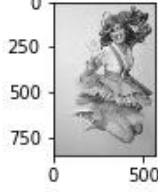
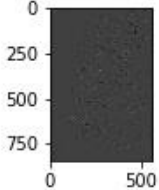
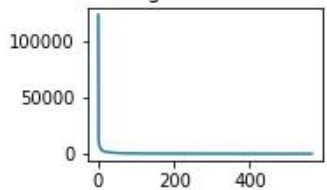
| | | | | | | |
|---|-----|-----|------|------|--|--|
| 4 | 204 | 235 | 0.72 | 0.46 | <div> <p>(a) Original picture (235x204)</p>  <p>(b) Compressed with $k=50$</p>  <p>(c) Difference between (a) and (b)</p>  <p>(d) Singular values of A</p>  </div> | Like I said before, this one's background had been badly compressed. |
| 5 | 917 | 872 | 50.8 | 0.11 | <div> <p>(a) Original picture (917x872)</p>  <p>(b) Compressed with $k=50$</p>  <p>(c) Difference between (a) and (b)</p>  <p>(d) Singular values of A</p>  </div> | This one is a total mess, and I have no idea about this result, I guess it is because the compress of a big part same color area is easily goes wrong. |

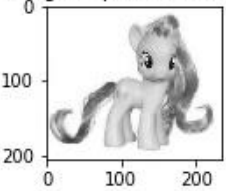
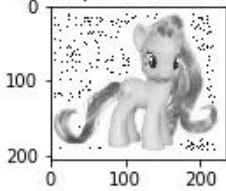
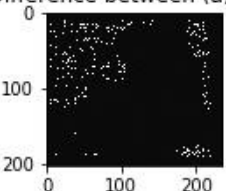
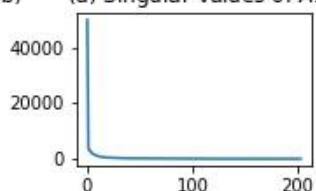
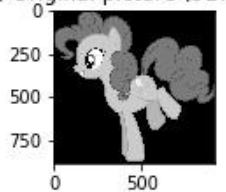
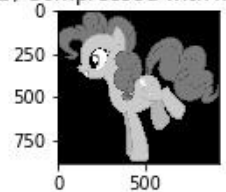
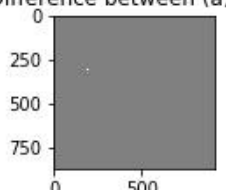
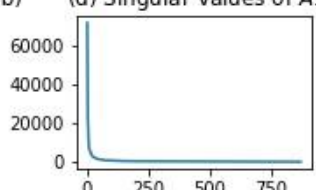
Comparison between delta and rho

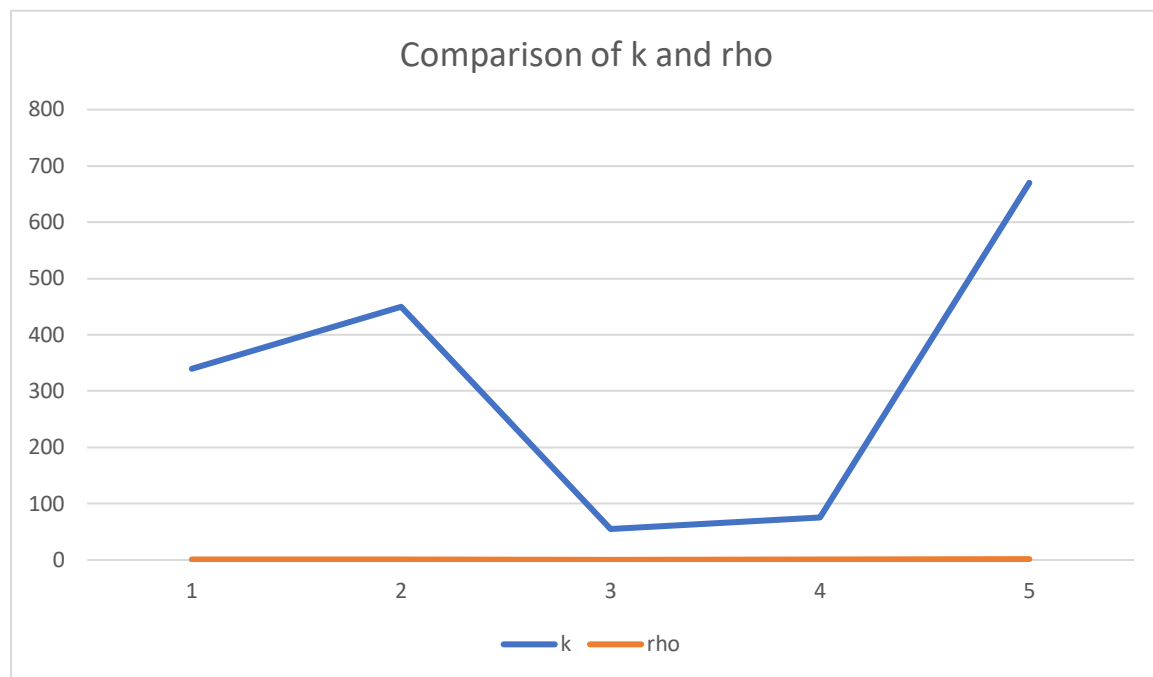


Fix delta at 3%

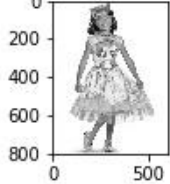
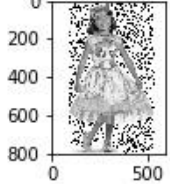
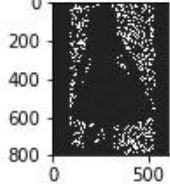
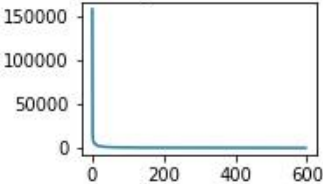
| N | W | H | K | Delta | Picture | Explanation |
|---|-----|-----|-----|-------|---|---|
| 1 | 598 | 797 | 340 | 0.995 | <div> <div> <p>(a) Original picture (797x598)</p>  </div> <div> <p>(b) Compressed with $k=343$</p>  </div> <div> <p>(c) Difference between (a) and (b)</p>  </div> <div> <p>(d) Singular values of A</p>  </div> </div> | When fix delta at 3%, it turned out to be a picture without much compress, the result turned out is kind of nice. |

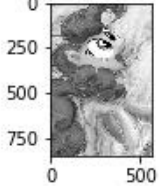
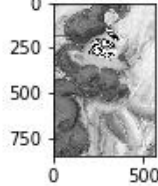
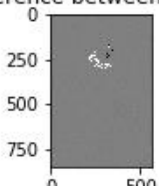
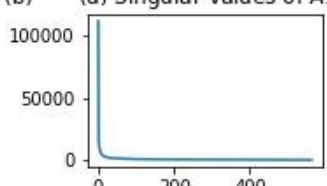
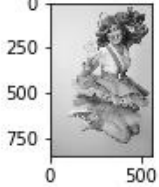
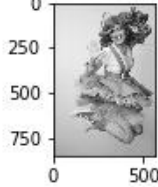
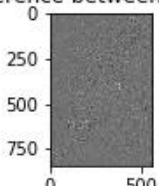
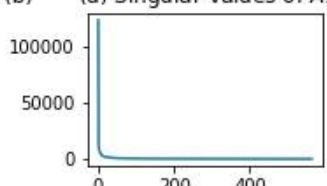
| | | | | | | |
|---|-----|-----|-----|------|--|--|
| 2 | 564 | 846 | 450 | 1.33 | <div> <div> (a) Original picture (846x564)  </div> <div> (b) Compressed with $k=461$  </div> <div> (c) Difference between (a) and (b)  </div> <div> (d) Singular values of A  </div> </div> | <p>This is the best compressed obj3 result, we can tell that the eye is much more clear than other to experient.</p> |
| 3 | 564 | 843 | 55 | 0.16 | <div> <div> (a) Original picture (843x564)  </div> <div> (b) Compressed with $k=51$  </div> <div> (c) Difference between (a) and (b)  </div> <div> (d) Singular values of A  </div> </div> | <p>This is still compressed nicely.</p> |

| | | | | | | |
|---|-----|-----|-----|------|---|--|
| 4 | 204 | 235 | 75 | 0.69 | <div> <p>(a) Original picture (235x204)</p>  <p>(b) Compressed with $k=73$</p>  <p>(c) Difference between (a) and (b)</p>  <p>(d) Singular values of A</p>  </div> | The black point of the background is also the least of the three. |
| 5 | 917 | 872 | 670 | 1.5 | <div> <p>(a) Original picture (917x872)</p>  <p>(b) Compressed with $k=670$</p>  <p>(c) Difference between (a) and (b)</p>  <p>(d) Singular values of A</p>  </div> | This picture looks almost the same as the original one, which is really impresing. |

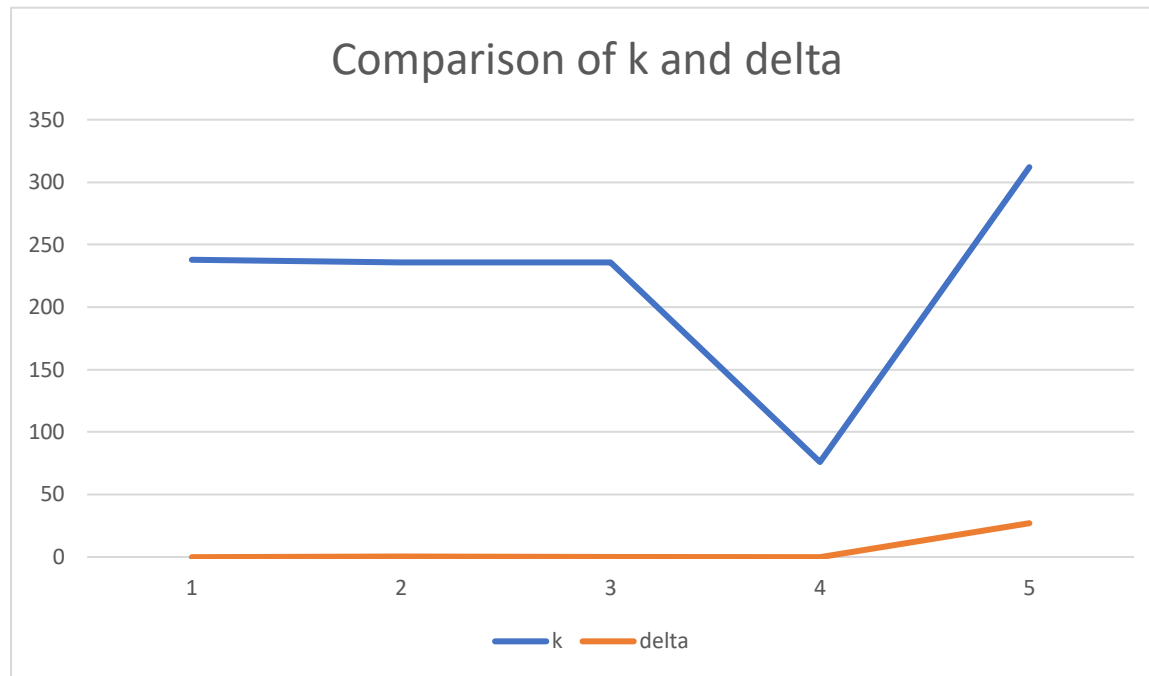


Fix rho at 0.7

| N | W | H | Delta | K | Picture | Explanation |
|---|-----|-----|-------|-----|---|---|
| 1 | 598 | 797 | 0.1 | 238 | <div> <div> <p>(a) Original picture (797x598)</p>  </div> <div> <p>(b) Compressed with $k=238$</p>  </div> <div> <p>(c) Difference between (a) and (b)</p>  </div> <div> <p>(d) Singular values of A</p>  </div> </div> | The background is awful, other's are nice. |

| | | | | | | |
|---|-----|-----|--------|-----|---|--|
| 2 | 564 | 846 | 0.22 | 236 | <div> <p>(a) Original picture (846x564)</p>  <p>(b) Compressed with $k=236$</p>  <p>(c) Difference between (a) and (b)</p>  <p>(d) Singular values of A</p>  </div> | The eye of the pony is not better. |
| 3 | 564 | 843 | 0.0045 | 236 | <div> <p>(a) Original picture (843x564)</p>  <p>(b) Compressed with $k=236$</p>  <p>(c) Difference between (a) and (b)</p>  <p>(d) Singular values of A</p>  </div> | No matter what method I use, the picture always compressed successfully. |

| | | | | | | |
|---|-----|-----|--------|-----|---|---|
| 4 | 204 | 235 | 0.0244 | 76 | <div> <p>(a) Original picture (235x204)</p> <p>(b) Compressed with $k=76$</p> <p>(c) Difference between (a) and (b)</p> <p>(d) Singular values of A</p> </div> | The black point of the background is less than fix k at 50. |
| 5 | 917 | 872 | 27.07 | 312 | <div> <p>(a) Original picture (917x872)</p> <p>(b) Compressed with $k=312$</p> <p>(c) Difference between (a) and (b)</p> <p>(d) Singular values of A</p> </div> | The black points on the background is also less than when fixing k at 50. |

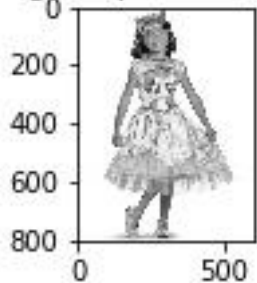
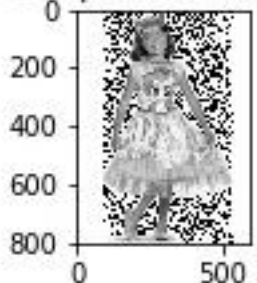
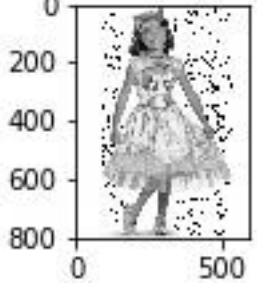
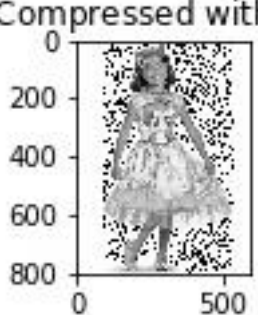
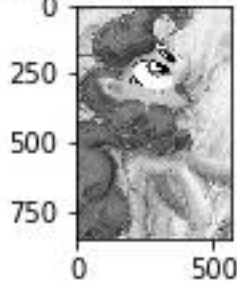
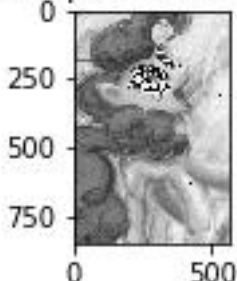
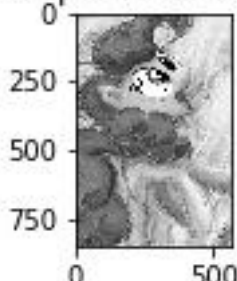
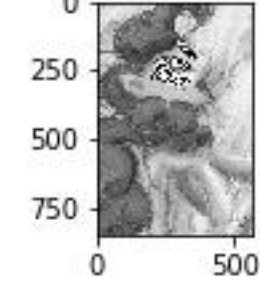


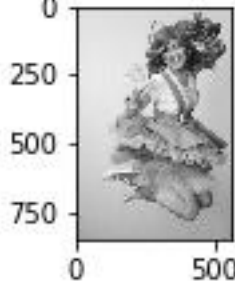



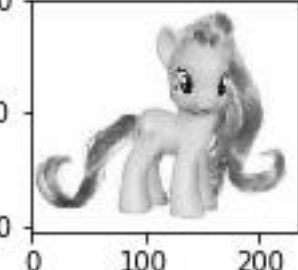
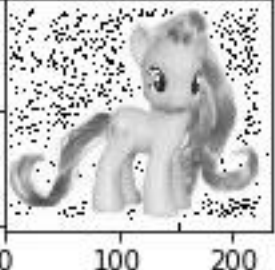
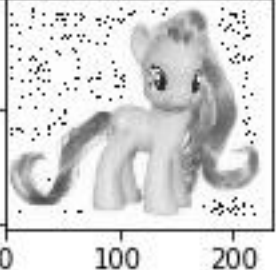
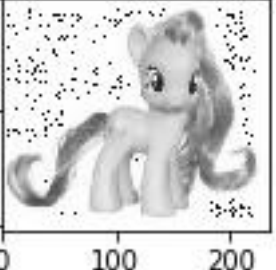
The meaning of delta

Delta is the average relative difference, which stands for the percentage of the pixel of the original picture.

The meaning of rho

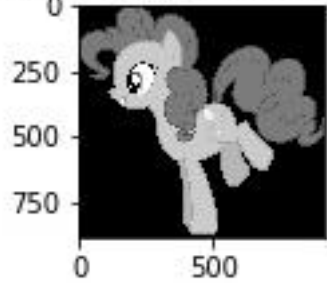
Rho is the compression ratio, which means the percentage of the size of the original picture.

| No. | original | K = 50 | Delta = 3% | Rho = 0.7 | Conclusion |
|-----|--|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | (a) Original picture (797x599)  | (b) Compressed with $k=50$  | (b) Compressed with $k=3$  | (b) Compressed with $k=2$  | Fixed delta generated the best result. |
| 2 | (a) Original picture (846x599)  | (b) Compressed with $k=5$  | (b) Compressed with $k=4$  | (b) Compressed with $k=2$  | When compressing, the eye of the pony is mostly ruined. |

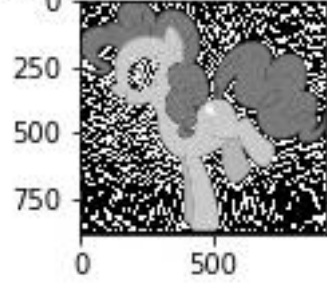
| | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 3 | <p>(a) Original picture (843x500)</p>  | <p>(b) Compressed with $k=5$</p>  | <p>(b) Compressed with $k=5$</p>  | <p>(b) Compressed with $k=2$</p>  | <p>The best well compressed picture of all 5.</p> |
| 4 | <p>(a) Original picture (235x200)</p>  | <p>(b) Compressed with $k=$</p>  | <p>(b) Compressed with $k=7$</p>  | <p>(b) Compressed with $k=7$</p>  | <p>The only difference of these result is black points at background.</p> |

5

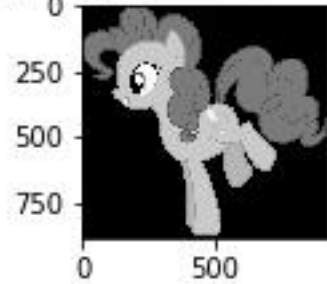
(a) Original picture (917x512)



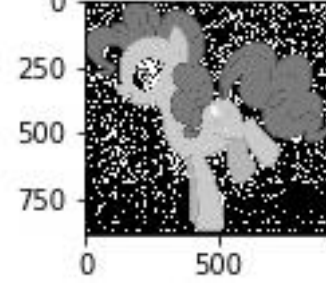
(b) Compressed with $k=5$



(b) Compressed with $k=$



(b) Compressed with $k=3$



The compressing time of this picture always took the longest time, it is because its size is the biggest of all 5.

Which of the five picture is the easiest to compress
 Picture 3 is the most easiest to compress.