

{

Antman & The OWASP CI/CD Top Ten

< a dive into OWASP's latest work in reducing vulnerabilities in application development >

}



Table of Contents {

01 CI/CD Primer

< What it is, why it's
relevant to Cybersecurity >



02 OWASP & Their Top Ten

< Organizational Context >



03 CI/CD Top Ten Recap

< Recap & How to get started >

}

01

{

[CI/CD]



What is CI/CD?

Why is this relevant to
Cybersecurity?

}

Continuous Integration < /1 CI > {



<- Developers frequently push code changes to a shared repository. Involves automated testing of code before merges to identify potential conflicts>

}

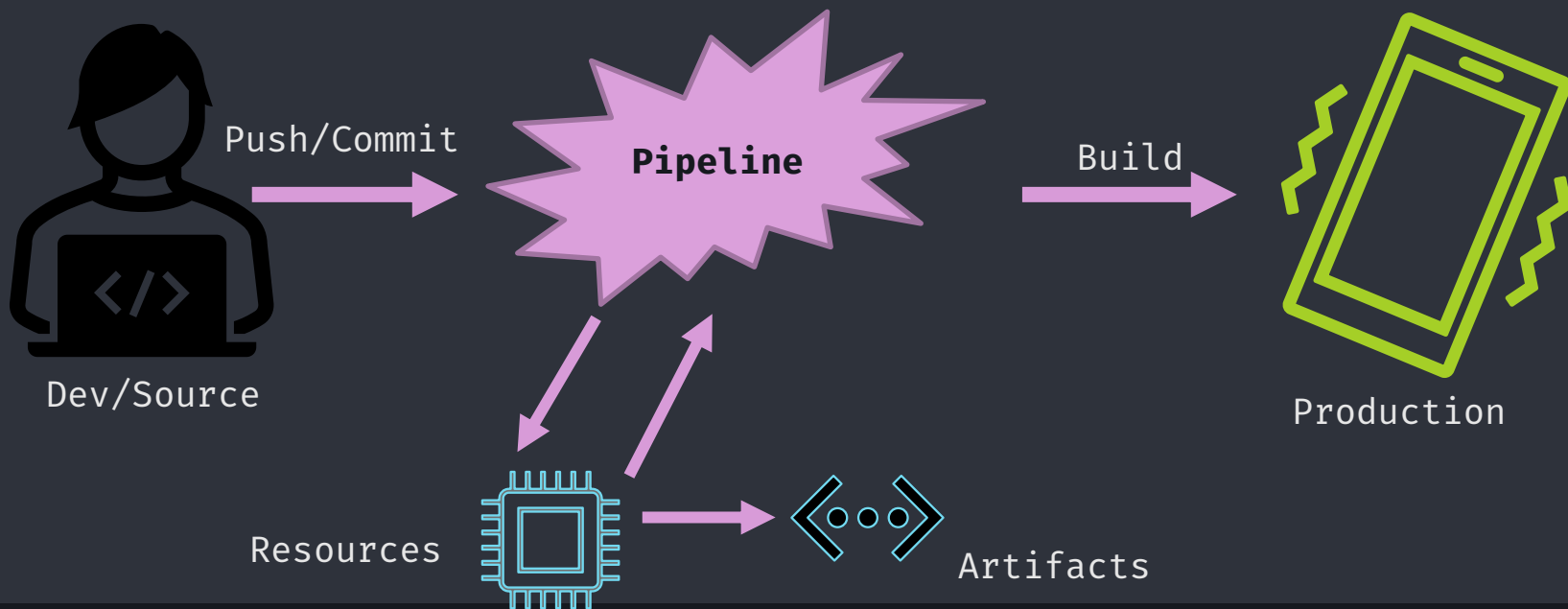
Continuous Deployment < /2> {



< - Once that code is tested and merged, it is then deployed to a staging or production environment>

}

Pipeline at-a-Glance



So why do we care?; {

If (future job is below):

- Security Architect
- DevSecOps Engineer
- Security Engineer
- Any security job involving development

Or (you develop anything in the future)

}



02 {

[OWASP]



Who is OWASP?

What are their Top Ten lists?

}

Who Is OWASP? {

Open Web Application Security Project

Non-Profit Foundation dedicated to improving the security of software.

Through:

- Trainings
- Publications
- Projects
- Local Chapters



OWASP Top Ten Lists {

Most Well Known:

Web Application Vulnerabilities

- | | |
|---------------------------------------|---|
| 1. Broken Access Control | 7. Identification and Authentication Failures |
| 2. Cryptographic Failures | 8. Software and Data Integrity Failures |
| 3. Injection | 9. Security Logging and Monitoring Failures |
| 4. Insecure Design | 10. Server-Side Request Forgery |
| 5. Security Misconfiguration | |
| 6. Vulnerable and Outdated Components | |

}

03 {

[The CI/CD Top Ten]



The Vulnerabilities
How to (start to) Secure?
Getting Started in pipelines

}

CI/CD Vulnerabilities 1-4 {

0x01

Insufficient Flow Control Mechanisms

0x02

Inadequate Identity and Access Management

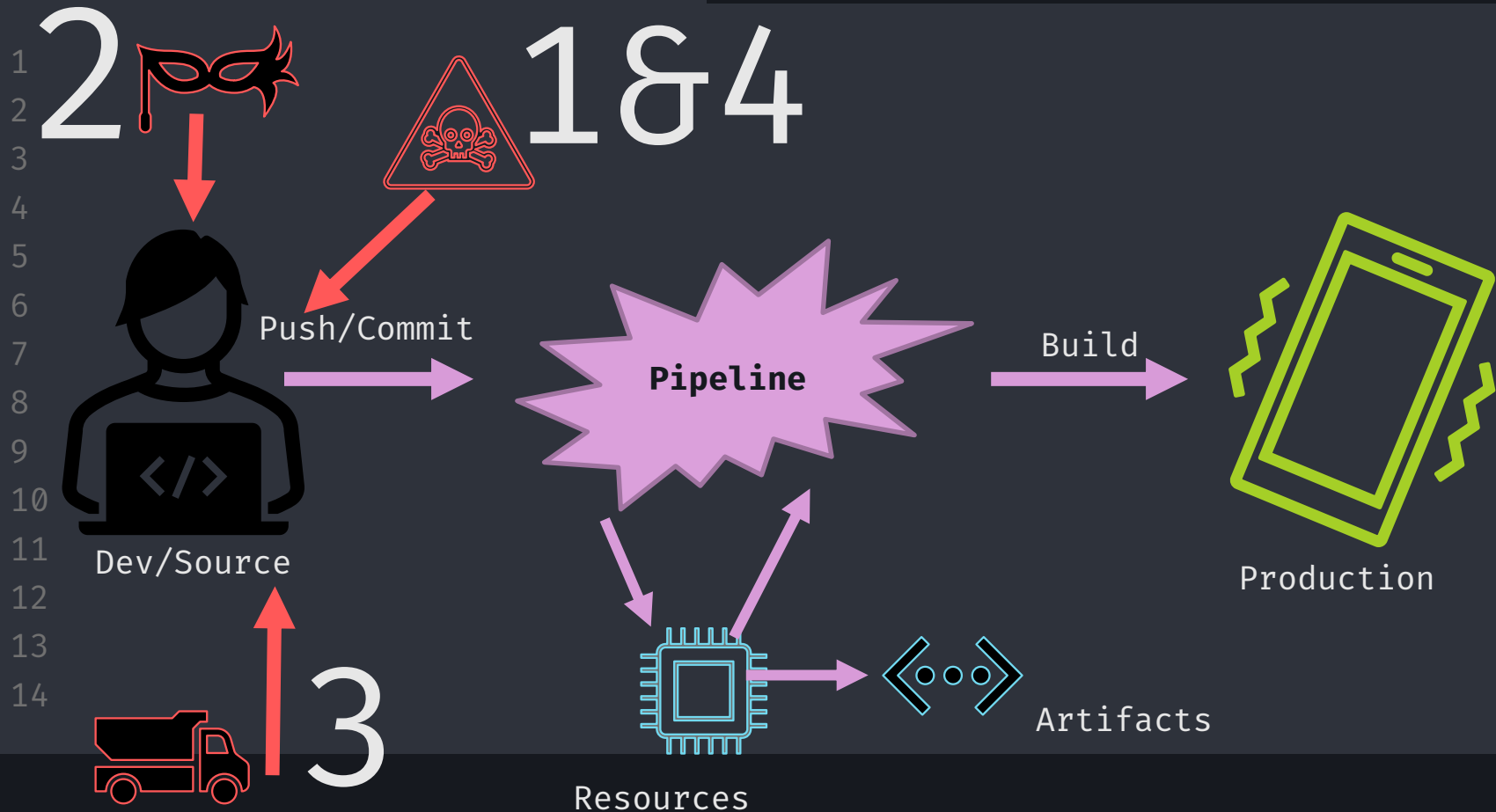
0x03

Dependency Chain Abuse

0x04

Poisoned Pipeline Execution

}



CI/CD Vulnerabilities 5-8 {

0x05

Insufficient Pipeline-Based Access Controls

0x06

Insufficient Credential Hygiene

0x07

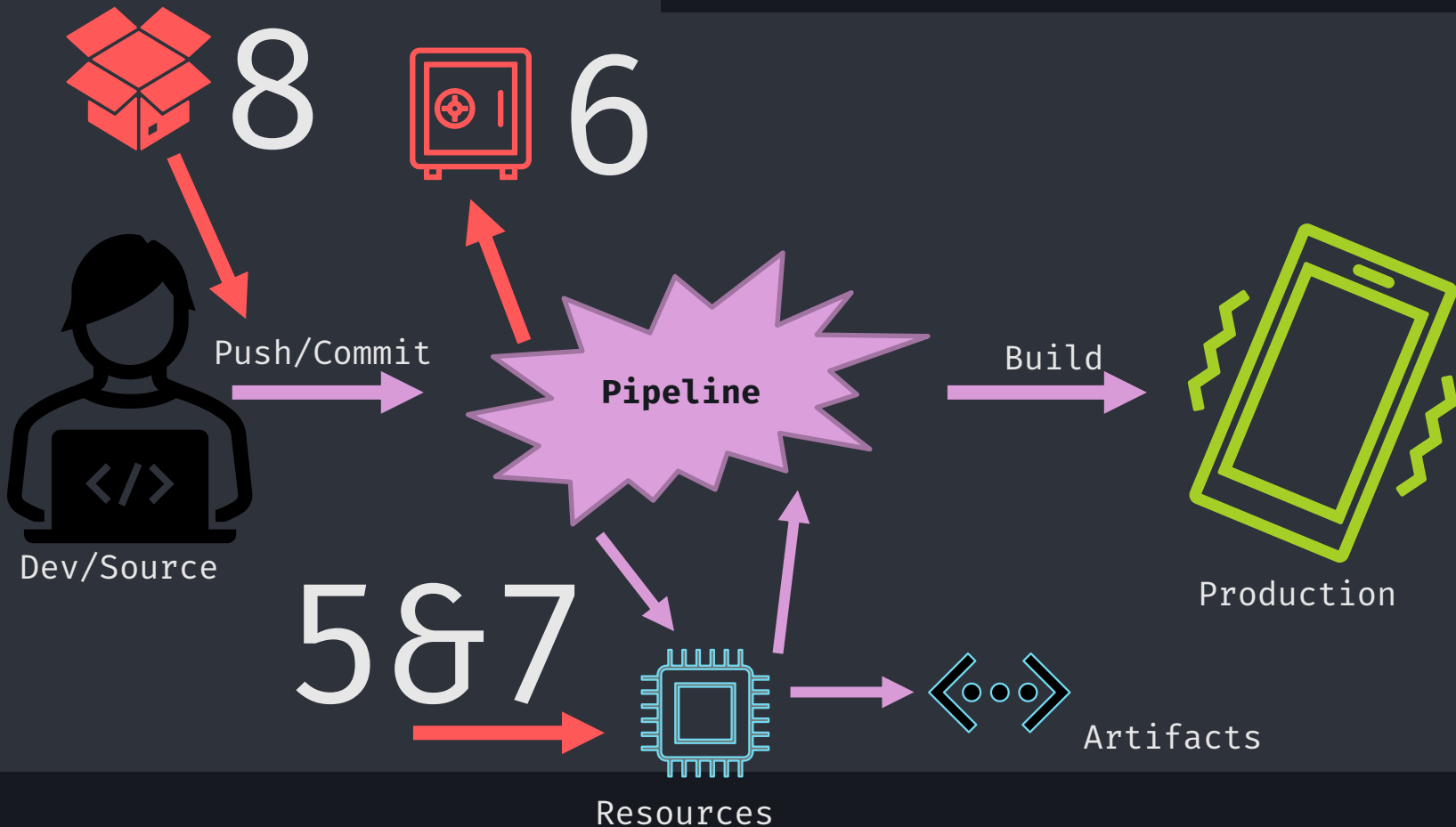
Insecure System Configuration

0x08

Ungoverned Usage of 3rd Party Services

}

1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14



CI/CD Vulnerabilities 9-10 {

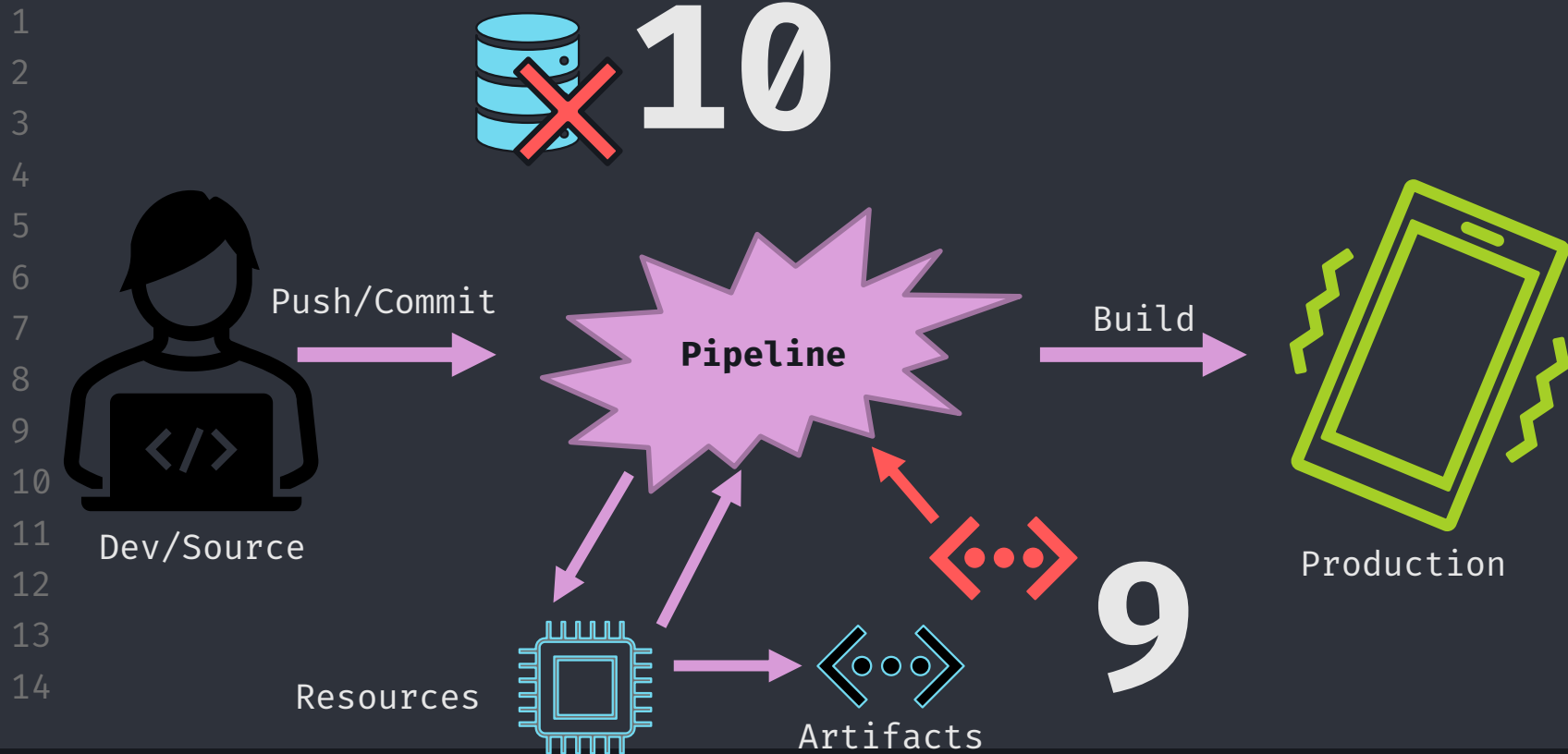
0x09

Improper Artifact Integrity Validation

0x10

Insufficient Logging and Visibility

}



Quick & Dirty Security steps:

Really, it's just the basics,
done well & done comprehensively.

Those basics?

Principle of Least Privilege, Defense in Depth,
Understanding and enforcing a Trust Boundary.

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

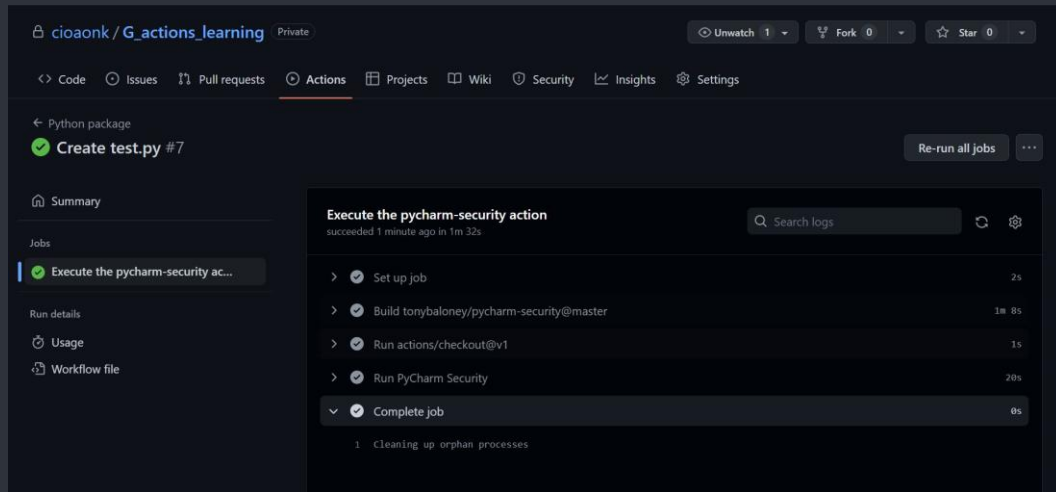
14

< That was cool and all, but how do I
learn and practice these things? >

– Someone

CI/CD Implementations {

GitHub Actions
Gitlab Pipeline
CircleCI
AWS CodePipeline
Azure Pipelines



References & Acknowledgements {

A huge thank you to

Omer Gil, Daniel Krivelevich

of Cider Security, and OWASP

<https://pycharm-security.readthedocs.io/en/latest/github.html>

<https://infosec-jobs.com/list/cicd-related-jobs/>

<https://owasp.org/www-project-top-10-ci-cd-security-risks/>

<https://about.gitlab.com/platform/?byuctf{n0w-y0u-C-m3}/link/index.html>

<https://www.rapid7.com/fundamentals/cicd/>

<https://docs.github.com/en/actions/learn-github-actions>

1 The end; {

2
3 Questions?

4 Contact me:

5 Email: icook@byu.edu,

6 or slack: ian



11 CREDITS: This presentation template was
12 created by **Slidesgo**, including icons by
13 **Flaticon**, and infographics & images by
14 **Freepik**

}