

```
import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
```

```
data = pd.read_csv("auto-mpg.csv")
```

```
data
```

| | mpg | cylinders | displacement | horsepower | weight | acceleration | model year | origin | car name |
|-----|------|-----------|--------------|------------|--------|--------------|------------|--------|---------------------------|
| 0 | 18.0 | 8 | 307.0 | 130 | 3504 | 12.0 | 70 | 1 | chevrolet chevelle malibu |
| 1 | 15.0 | 8 | 350.0 | 165 | 3693 | 11.5 | 70 | 1 | buick skylark 320 |
| 2 | 18.0 | 8 | 318.0 | 150 | 3436 | 11.0 | 70 | 1 | plymouth satellite |
| 3 | 16.0 | 8 | 304.0 | 150 | 3433 | 12.0 | 70 | 1 | amc rebel sst |
| 4 | 17.0 | 8 | 302.0 | 140 | 3449 | 10.5 | 70 | 1 | ford torino |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 393 | 27.0 | 4 | 140.0 | 86 | 2790 | 15.6 | 82 | 1 | ford mustang gl |
| 394 | 44.0 | 4 | 97.0 | 52 | 2130 | 24.6 | 82 | 2 | vw pickup |
| 395 | 32.0 | 4 | 135.0 | 84 | 2295 | 11.6 | 82 | 1 | dodge rampage |
| 396 | 28.0 | 4 | 120.0 | 79 | 2625 | 18.6 | 82 | 1 | ford ranger |
| 397 | 31.0 | 4 | 119.0 | 82 | 2720 | 19.4 | 82 | 1 | chevy s-10 |

398 rows × 9 columns

```
mpg = data["mpg"].to_numpy() #The mean, median, and standard deviation of mpg
```

```
print(np.mean(mpg))
print(np.median(mpg))
print(np.std(mpg))
```

```
23.514572864321607
23.0
7.806159061274433
```

```
mpg_above_25 = print(np.sum(mpg > 25)) #The number of cars with mpg greater than 25
```

```
158
```

```
car_names = print(data[np.array(data["cylinders"]) > 6]["car name"].tolist()) #Using NumPy, filter all cars with more than 6 cylinders in list
```

```
['chevrolet chevelle malibu', 'buick skylark 320', 'plymouth satellite', 'amc rebel sst', 'ford torino', 'ford galaxie 500', 'chevrolet
```

```
percentiles = print(np.percentile(data["weight"], [25, 50, 75])) #Compute the 25th, 50th, and 75th percentiles of the weight column using NumPy
```

```
[2223.75 2803.5 3608. ]
```

```
acceleration_array = data["acceleration"].to_numpy() #convert the acceleration column into a NumPy array and normalize its values
```

```
normalized_acceleration = print((acceleration_array - np.min(acceleration_array)) / (np.max(acceleration_array) - np.min(acceleration_array)))
```

```
[0.23809524 0.20833333 0.17857143 0.23809524 0.14880952 0.11904762
0.05952381 0.0297619 0.11904762 0.0297619 0.11904762 0.
0.08928571 0.11904762 0.41666667 0.44642857 0.44642857 0.47619048
0.38690476 0.74404762 0.56547619 0.38690476 0.56547619 0.26785714
0.41666667 0.35714286 0.41666667 0.32738095 0.625 0.38690476
0.44642857 0.35714286 0.6547619 0.29761905 0.44642857 0.44642857
0.44642857 0.44642857 0.23809524 0.20833333 0.32738095 0.29761905
0.20833333 0.23809524 0.23809524 0.32738095 0.6547619 0.41666667
0.38690476 0.35714286 0.35714286 0.68452381 0.38690476 0.6547619
0.5952381 0.6547619 0.74404762 0.44642857 0.53571429 0.92261905
0.68452381 0.50595238 0.23809524 0.23809524 0.32738095 0.29761905
0.20833333 0.17857143 0.32738095 0.32738095 0.26785714 0.32738095
0.26785714 0.35714286 0.47619048 0.35714286 0.38690476 0.5952381
0.68452381 0.5952381 0.47619048 0.53571429 0.38690476 0.41666667]
```

```

0.50595238 0.29761905 0.20833333 0.29761905 0.38690476 0.26785714
0.20833333 0.23809524 0.29761905 0.38690476 0.17857143 0.17857143
0.17857143 0.50595238 0.5952381 0.47619048 0.50595238 0.47619048
0.77380952 0.35714286 0.26785714 0.29761905 0.26785714 0.41666667
0.6547619 0.68452381 0.50595238 0.32738095 0.625 0.35714286
0.44642857 0.29761905 0.08928571 0.68452381 0.44642857 0.35714286
0.44642857 0.17857143 0.35714286 0.32738095 0.17857143 0.50595238
0.53571429 0.47619048 0.53571429 0.6547619 0.50595238 0.77380952
0.53571429 0.53571429 0.5952381 0.50595238 0.35714286 0.38690476
0.32738095 0.47619048 0.44642857 0.50595238 0.44642857 0.38690476
0.50595238 0.6547619 0.38690476 0.44642857 0.35714286 0.41666667
0.44642857 0.47619048 0.47619048 0.77380952 0.68452381
0.20833333 0.35714286 0.38690476 0.32738095 0.77380952 0.625
0.6547619 0.6547619 0.41666667 0.32738095 0.23809524 0.47619048
0.53571429 0.47619048 0.625 0.32738095 0.50595238 0.53571429
0.38690476 0.35714286 0.53571429 0.41666667 0.53571429 0.38690476
0.32738095 0.56547619 0.44642857 0.5297619 0.41071429 0.57738095
0.43452381 0.29761905 0.29761905 0.35119048 0.28571429 0.44047619
0.38690476 0.57142857 0.57142857 0.8452381 0.83928571 0.36904762
0.55952381 0.57738095 0.77380952 0.48809524 0.58333333 0.25
0.53571429 0.5 0.33333333 0.45833333 0.30952381 0.82738095
0.44642857 0.51785714 0.24404762 0.23809524 0.41666667 0.35714286
0.625 0.4047619 0.63095238 0.44642857 0.52380952 0.26785714
0.6547619 0.33928571 0.41071429 0.5 0.5297619 0.57738095
0.6547619 0.18452381 0.20238095 0.25 0.38690476 0.38690476
0.47619048 0.60714286 0.46428571 0.53571429 0.4702381 0.5
0.36309524 0.38690476 0.28571429 0.32738095 0.80357143 0.38095238
0.67857143 0.63095238 0.5 0.44642857 0.30952381 0.28571429
0.66666667 0.60714286 0.46428571 0.44047619 0.54761905 0.54761905
0.46428571 0.51785714 0.63690476 0.42261905 0.30952381 0.32142857
0.19047619 0.33928571 0.50595238 0.36904762 0.39880952 0.38690476
0.4047619 0.51785714 0.57142857 0.41071429 0.4702381 0.33333333
0.45833333 0.46428571 0.41071429 0.51190476 0.44047619 0.60714286
0.55357143 0.60714286 0.51190476 0.44047619 0.32142857 0.30952381
0.42857143 0.41071429 0.375 0.41666667 0.29761905 0.35714286
0.42857143 0.38095238 0.41666667 0.7202381 0.55952381 1.
0.8452381 0.30952381 0.41071429 0.66666667 0.39880952 0.47619048
0.19642857 0.29166667 0.30952381 0.39880952 0.64285714 0.44642857
0.5 0.50595238 0.60119048 0.7202381 0.63690476 0.46428571
0.44642857 0.56547619 0.41666667 0.42857143 0.58928571 0.38095238
0.66666667 0.81547619 0.93452381 0.70833333 0.82142857 0.3452381
0.55357143 0.5952381 0.43452381 0.20238095 0.26785714 0.42261905
0.375 0.53571429 0.45833333 0.5 0.38095238 0.27380952
0.29166667 0.5297619 0.5 0.48214286 0.58333333 0.67857143

```

```
data["horsepower"] = pd.to_numeric(data["horsepower"], errors="coerce") #Increase all horsepower values by 10% and store the updated values
```

```
mean_horsepower = data["horsepower"].mean()
data["horsepower"] = data["horsepower"].fillna(mean_horsepower)
```

```
horsepower_array = data["horsepower"].to_numpy()
```

```
updated_horsepower = print(horsepower_array * 1.10)
```

```

103.4      99.      93.5      117.7      99.
159.5      253.      53.9      82.5      100.1
123.2      165.      121.      134.2      198.
104.5      114.91632653 110.      110.      73.7

```

```

85.8      100.7      121.      121.      92.8
72.6      57.2      77.      66.      121.
154.      152.9      115.5      104.5      93.5
96.8      110.      99.      115.5      93.5
121.      132.      159.5      181.5      152.9
154.      74.8      104.5      106.7      82.5
104.5      115.5      93.5      106.7      113.3
137.5      126.5      146.3      78.1      74.8
126.5      93.5      96.8      99.      121.
143.      141.9      151.8      148.5      170.5
156.2      137.5      165.      78.1      71.5
88.      88.      84.7      137.5      78.1
99.      77.      77.      71.5      75.9
99.      126.5      126.5      99.      83.6
66.      77.      71.5      99.      96.8
99.      99.      85.8      99.      82.5
101.2      82.5      71.5      115.5      71.5
52.8      52.8      73.7      73.7      73.7
114.91632653 73.7      68.2      145.2      110.
96.8      114.91632653 79.2      92.4      92.4
101.2      121.      92.4      63.8      70.4
66.      73.7      71.5      68.2      74.8
69.3      71.5      71.5      81.4      114.91632653
82.5      82.5      110.      81.4      88.
83.6      127.6      132.      121.      115.5
96.8      93.5      96.8      96.8      96.8
93.5      92.4      99.      101.2      114.91632653
81.4      74.8      74.8      69.3      77.
96.8      82.5      77.      73.7      73.7
73.7      121.      93.5      101.2      123.2
105.6      92.4      99.      94.6      57.2
92.4      86.9      90.2      ]

```

```
data["origin"] = pd.to_numeric(data["origin"], errors="coerce") #Find the average displacement of cars with an origin of 2 (Europe) using NumPy
```

```
displacement_array = data["displacement"].to_numpy()
origin_array = data["origin"].to_numpy()
```

```
average_displacement_europe = print(np.mean(displacement_array[origin_array == 2]))
```

```
109.14285714285714
```

```
mean_horsepower = data["horsepower"].mean() #Create a 2D NumPy array containing the columns mpg, horsepower, and weight. Compute the dot product
data["horsepower"] = data["horsepower"].fillna(mean_horsepower)
```

```
matrix = data[["mpg", "horsepower", "weight"]].to_numpy()
```

```
vector = np.array([1, 0.5, -0.2])
```

```
dot_product_result = np.dot(matrix, vector)
```

```
print(dot_product_result[:10])
```

```
[-617.8 -641.1 -594.2 -595.6 -602.8 -754.2 -746.8 -740.9 -758.5 -660. ]
```

```
model_year_array = data["model year"].to_numpy() #Use NumPy to sort the cars by model_year in descending order and display the first five cars
```

```
sorted = np.argsort(-model_year_array)
```

```
sorted_car_names = print(data["car name"].to_numpy()[sorted][:5])
```

```
['chevy s-10' 'ford ranger' 'dodge rampage' 'vw pickup' 'ford mustang gl']
```

```
mpg = data["mpg"].values #Compute the Pearson correlation coefficient between mpg and weight using NumPy.
weight = data["weight"].values
```

```
correlation_coefficient = print(np.corrcoef(mpg, weight)[0, 1])
```

```
-0.8317409332443352
```

```
mean_mpg_per_cylinder = print(data.groupby("cylinders")["mpg"].mean().to_dict()) #Calculate the mean mpg for cars grouped by the number of c
{3: 20.55, 4: 29.28676470588235, 5: 27.366666666666664, 6: 19.985714285714284, 8: 14.963106796116506}

import pandas as pd

df = pd.read_csv("auto-mpg.csv")
```

df

| | mpg | cylinders | displacement | horsepower | weight | acceleration | model year | origin | car name |
|-----|------|-----------|--------------|------------|--------|--------------|------------|--------|---------------------------|
| 0 | 18.0 | 8 | 307.0 | 130 | 3504 | 12.0 | 70 | 1 | chevrolet chevelle malibu |
| 1 | 15.0 | 8 | 350.0 | 165 | 3693 | 11.5 | 70 | 1 | buick skylark 320 |
| 2 | 18.0 | 8 | 318.0 | 150 | 3436 | 11.0 | 70 | 1 | plymouth satellite |
| 3 | 16.0 | 8 | 304.0 | 150 | 3433 | 12.0 | 70 | 1 | amc rebel sst |
| 4 | 17.0 | 8 | 302.0 | 140 | 3449 | 10.5 | 70 | 1 | ford torino |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 393 | 27.0 | 4 | 140.0 | 86 | 2790 | 15.6 | 82 | 1 | ford mustang gl |
| 394 | 44.0 | 4 | 97.0 | 52 | 2130 | 24.6 | 82 | 2 | vw pickup |
| 395 | 32.0 | 4 | 135.0 | 84 | 2295 | 11.6 | 82 | 1 | dodge rampage |
| 396 | 28.0 | 4 | 120.0 | 79 | 2625 | 18.6 | 82 | 1 | ford ranger |
| 397 | 31.0 | 4 | 119.0 | 82 | 2720 | 19.4 | 82 | 1 | chevy s-10 |

398 rows × 9 columns

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```
print(df.head(10)) #Load the dataset into a Pandas DataFrame. Display: The first 10 rows The total number of rows and columns Summary statis
```

| | mpg | cylinders | displacement | horsepower | weight | acceleration | model year | \ |
|---|--------|---------------------------|--------------|------------|--------|--------------|------------|---|
| 0 | 18.0 | 8 | 307.0 | 130 | 3504 | 12.0 | 70 | |
| 1 | 15.0 | 8 | 350.0 | 165 | 3693 | 11.5 | 70 | |
| 2 | 18.0 | 8 | 318.0 | 150 | 3436 | 11.0 | 70 | |
| 3 | 16.0 | 8 | 304.0 | 150 | 3433 | 12.0 | 70 | |
| 4 | 17.0 | 8 | 302.0 | 140 | 3449 | 10.5 | 70 | |
| 5 | 15.0 | 8 | 429.0 | 198 | 4341 | 10.0 | 70 | |
| 6 | 14.0 | 8 | 454.0 | 220 | 4354 | 9.0 | 70 | |
| 7 | 14.0 | 8 | 440.0 | 215 | 4312 | 8.5 | 70 | |
| 8 | 14.0 | 8 | 455.0 | 225 | 4425 | 10.0 | 70 | |
| 9 | 15.0 | 8 | 390.0 | 190 | 3850 | 8.5 | 70 | |
| | | | | | | | | |
| | origin | car name | | | | | | |
| 0 | 1 | chevrolet chevelle malibu | | | | | | |
| 1 | 1 | buick skylark 320 | | | | | | |
| 2 | 1 | plymouth satellite | | | | | | |
| 3 | 1 | amc rebel sst | | | | | | |
| 4 | 1 | ford torino | | | | | | |
| 5 | 1 | ford galaxie 500 | | | | | | |
| 6 | 1 | chevrolet impala | | | | | | |
| 7 | 1 | plymouth fury iii | | | | | | |
| 8 | 1 | pontiac catalina | | | | | | |
| 9 | 1 | amc ambassador dpl | | | | | | |

```
print("Rows and Columns:", df.shape)
```

Rows and Columns: (398, 9)

```
print(df.describe())
```

| | mpg | cylinders | displacement | weight | acceleration | \ |
|-------|------------|------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|---|
| count | 398.000000 | 398.000000 | 398.000000 | 398.000000 | 398.000000 | |
| mean | 23.514573 | 5.454774 | 193.425879 | 2970.424623 | 15.568090 | |
| std | 7.815984 | 1.701004 | 104.269838 | 846.841774 | 2.757689 | |
| min | 9.000000 | 3.000000 | 68.000000 | 1613.000000 | 8.000000 | |
| 25% | 17.500000 | 4.000000 | 104.250000 | 2223.750000 | 13.825000 | |
| 50% | 23.000000 | 4.000000 | 148.500000 | 2803.500000 | 15.500000 | |
| 75% | 29.000000 | 8.000000 | 262.000000 | 3608.000000 | 17.175000 | |
| max | 46.600000 | 8.000000 | 455.000000 | 5140.000000 | 24.800000 | |

| | model year | origin |
|-------|------------|------------|
| count | 398.000000 | 398.000000 |
| mean | 76.010050 | 1.572864 |
| std | 3.697627 | 0.802055 |
| min | 70.000000 | 1.000000 |
| 25% | 73.000000 | 1.000000 |
| 50% | 76.000000 | 1.000000 |
| 75% | 79.000000 | 2.000000 |
| max | 82.000000 | 3.000000 |

```
df_filtered = print(df[(df['model year'] == 75) & (df['weight'] < 3000)][['car name', 'weight', 'mpg']]) #Find all cars manufactured in 1975
```

```

↗
  car name  weight  mpg
167  toyota corolla  2171  29.0
168    ford pinto  2639  23.0
169    amc gremlin  2914  20.0
170  pontiac astro  2592  23.0
171  toyota corona  2702  24.0
172  volkswagen dasher  2223  25.0
173    datsun 710  2545  24.0
174    ford pinto  2984  18.0
175  volkswagen rabbit  1937  29.0
177    audi 100ls  2694  23.0
178    peugeot 504  2957  23.0
179    volvo 244dl  2945  22.0
180    saab 99le  2671  25.0
181  honda civic cvcc  1795  33.0

```

```
print(df.isnull().sum()) #Identify if there are any missing values in the dataset. Replace missing values in thehorsepower column with the c
```

```

↗
mpg      0
cylinders 0
displacement 0
horsepower 0
weight 0
acceleration 0
model year 0
origin 0
car name 0
dtype: int64

```

```
df['horsepower'] = pd.to_numeric(df['horsepower'], errors='coerce')
```

```
median_hp = df['horsepower'].median()
df['horsepower'] = df['horsepower'].fillna(median_hp)
```

```
print(df['horsepower'].isnull().sum())
```

```
↗
0
```

```
df['power_to_weight_ratio'] = df['horsepower'] / df['weight'] #Add a new column power_to_weight_ratio, calculated as horsepower / weight
```

```
df.head()
```

```

↗
   mpg  cylinders  displacement  horsepower  weight  acceleration  model  origin  car name  power_to_weight_ratio
   year
0  18.0         8         307.0         130.0   3504          12.0      70      1  chevrolet chevelle malibu  0.037100
1  15.0         8         350.0         165.0   3693          11.5      70      1    buick skylark 320  0.044679
2  18.0         8         318.0         150.0   3436          11.0      70      1  plymouth satellite  0.043655
3  16.0         8         304.0         150.0   3433          12.0      70      1    amc rebel sst  0.043694

```

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```
df.groupby('origin')['mpg'].mean() #Group the cars by origin and calculate the mean mpg for each group
```



mpg

origin

```
1    20.083534
2    27.891429
3    30.450633
```

dtype: float64

```
mean_mpg_by_origin = print(df.groupby('origin')['mpg'].mean())
```



origin

```
1    20.083534
2    27.891429
3    30.450633
```

Name: mpg, dtype: float64

```
top_10_mpg_cars = print(df.sort_values(by='mpg', ascending=False).head(10)) #Sort the DataFrame by mpg in descending order and display the t
```



```
mpg  cylinders  displacement  horsepower  weight  acceleration \
322  46.6       4           86.0         65.0   2110         17.9
329  44.6       4           91.0         67.0   1850         13.8
325  44.3       4           90.0         48.0   2085         21.7
394  44.0       4           97.0         52.0   2130         24.6
326  43.4       4           90.0         48.0   2335         23.7
244  43.1       4           90.0         48.0   1985         21.5
309  41.5       4           98.0         76.0   2144         14.7
330  40.9       4           85.0         93.5   1835         17.3
324  40.8       4           85.0         65.0   2110         19.2
247  39.4       4           85.0         70.0   2070         18.6
```


```
model year  origin  car name \
322      80      3    mazda glc
329      80      3  honda civic 1500 gl
325      80      2  vw rabbit c (diesel)
394      82      2    vw pickup
326      80      2    vw dasher (diesel)
244      78      2  volkswagen rabbit custom diesel
309      80      2    vw rabbit
330      80      2  renault lecar deluxe
324      80      3    datsun 210
247      78      3    datsun b210 gx
```

```
power_to_weight_ratio
322    0.030806
329    0.036216
325    0.023022
394    0.024413
326    0.020557
244    0.024181
309    0.035448
330    0.050954
324    0.030806
247    0.033816
```


```
def performance_score(row):
    return row['mpg'] * row['acceleration'] / row['weight']
```

```
df['performance_score'] = df.apply(performance_score, axis=1) #Apply this function to each row and store the result in the new column
```

```
df.head()
```



| | mpg | cylinders | displacement | horsepower | weight | acceleration | model year | origin | car name | power_to_weight_ratio | performance_score |
|---|------|-----------|--------------|------------|--------|--------------|------------|--------|---------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|
| 0 | 18.0 | 8 | 307.0 | 130.0 | 3504 | 12.0 | 70 | 1 | chevrolet chevelle malibu | 0.037100 | 0.061644 |
| 1 | 15.0 | 8 | 350.0 | 165.0 | 3693 | 11.5 | 70 | 1 | buick skylark 320 | 0.044679 | 0.046710 |



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```
summary_df = print(df.groupby('model year')[['mpg', 'weight', 'horsepower']].mean()) #Generate a summary DataFrame with:Average mpg, weight,
```



| model year | mpg | weight | horsepower |
|------------|-----------|-------------|------------|
| 70 | 17.689655 | 3372.793103 | 147.827586 |
| 71 | 21.250000 | 2995.428571 | 106.553571 |
| 72 | 18.714286 | 3237.714286 | 120.178571 |
| 73 | 17.100000 | 3419.025000 | 130.475000 |
| 74 | 22.703704 | 2877.925926 | 94.203704 |
| 75 | 20.266667 | 3176.800000 | 101.066667 |
| 76 | 21.573529 | 3078.735294 | 101.117647 |
| 77 | 23.375000 | 2997.357143 | 105.071429 |
| 78 | 24.061111 | 2861.805556 | 99.694444 |
| 79 | 25.093103 | 3055.344828 | 101.206897 |
| 80 | 33.696552 | 2436.655172 | 78.586207 |
| 81 | 30.334483 | 2522.931034 | 81.465517 |
| 82 | 31.709677 | 2453.548387 | 81.854839 |


```
df = pd.read_csv('auto-mpg.csv')
```

df



| | mpg | cylinders | displacement | horsepower | weight | acceleration | model year | origin | car name |
|-----|------|-----------|--------------|------------|--------|--------------|------------|--------|---------------------------|
| 0 | 18.0 | 8 | 307.0 | 130 | 3504 | 12.0 | 70 | 1 | chevrolet chevelle malibu |
| 1 | 15.0 | 8 | 350.0 | 165 | 3693 | 11.5 | 70 | 1 | buick skylark 320 |
| 2 | 18.0 | 8 | 318.0 | 150 | 3436 | 11.0 | 70 | 1 | plymouth satellite |
| 3 | 16.0 | 8 | 304.0 | 150 | 3433 | 12.0 | 70 | 1 | amc rebel sst |
| 4 | 17.0 | 8 | 302.0 | 140 | 3449 | 10.5 | 70 | 1 | ford torino |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 393 | 27.0 | 4 | 140.0 | 86 | 2790 | 15.6 | 82 | 1 | ford mustang gl |
| 394 | 44.0 | 4 | 97.0 | 52 | 2130 | 24.6 | 82 | 2 | vw pickup |
| 395 | 32.0 | 4 | 135.0 | 84 | 2295 | 11.6 | 82 | 1 | dodge rampage |
| 396 | 28.0 | 4 | 120.0 | 79 | 2625 | 18.6 | 82 | 1 | ford ranger |
| 397 | 31.0 | 4 | 119.0 | 82 | 2720 | 19.4 | 82 | 1 | chevy s-10 |

398 rows × 9 columns



Next steps:

[Generate code with df](#)

[View recommended plots](#)

[New interactive sheet](#)

```
subset_df = df[df["mpg"] > 30][["mpg", "cylinders", "horsepower", "weight"]] #Save a subset of the data containing only mpg, cylinders, hors
```

```
subset_df.to_csv("high_mpg_cars.csv", index=False)
```

```
Q1 = df["mpg"].quantile(0.25) #iqr of mpg
Q3 = df["mpg"].quantile(0.75)
IQR = Q3 - Q1
```

```
print("IQR for mpg:", IQR)
```



IQR for mpg: 11.5

```
lower_bound = Q1 - 1.5 * IQR #Define outliers as values less than Q1 - 1.5 * IQR or greater than Q3 +1.5 * IQR.
upper_bound = Q3 + 1.5 * IQR
```

```
outliers = df[(df["mpg"] < lower_bound) | (df["mpg"] > upper_bound)]
```

```
print("Outliers in mpg column:")
print(outliers)
```

```
Outliers in mpg column:
```

| mpg | cylinders | displacement | horsepower | weight | acceleration | \ |
|-----|-----------|--------------|------------|--------|--------------|------|
| 322 | 46.6 | 4 | 86.0 | 65 | 2110 | 17.9 |

| model | year | origin | car name |
|-------|------|--------|-----------|
| 322 | 80 | 3 | mazda glc |

```
print("Outlier Cars:")
print(outliers)
```

```
Outlier Cars:
```

| mpg | cylinders | displacement | horsepower | weight | acceleration | \ |
|-----|-----------|--------------|------------|--------|--------------|------|
| 322 | 46.6 | 4 | 86.0 | 65 | 2110 | 17.9 |

| model | year | origin | car name |
|-------|------|--------|-----------|
| 322 | 80 | 3 | mazda glc |