

MuJava (μ Java)

A mutation system for Java programs

Useful links

- ❑ MuJava Homepage

<http://cs.gmu.edu/~offutt/mujava/>

- ❑ MuClipse: Eclipse plugin for MuJava

<http://muclipse.sourceforge.net/>

- ❑ Mutation Testing Online

<http://www.mutationtest.net/>

<http://cs.gmu.edu/~offutt/rsrch/mut.html>

Preliminary concepts

- ❑ **Mutation analysis** is the process of measuring how good a test set is (how many mutations it kills).
 - ❑ **Mutation testing** is the process of generating tests to improve the mutation analysis score - so mutation testing is a broader topic.
-

Preliminary concepts

- ❑ **Mutation operator** is a rule that is applied to a program to create mutants. Typical mutation operators, for example, replace each operand by every other syntactically legal operand, or modify expressions by replacing operators and inserting new operators, or delete entire statements.
-

Traditional mutants: method-level

- ❑ AORB - Arithmetic Operator Replacement (binary) + - * / %
 - ❑ AORU - Arithmetic Operator Replacement (unary) + -
 - ❑ AORS - Arithmetic Operator Replacement (short-cut) ++ --
 - ❑ AOIU - Arithmetic Operator Insertion (unary)
 - ❑ AOIS - Arithmetic Operator Insertion (short-cut)
 - ❑ AODU - Arithmetic Operator Deletion (unary)
 - ❑ AODS - Arithmetic Operator Deletion (short-cut)
-

Traditional mutants: method-level

- ❑ ROR -Relational Operator Replacement > >= < <= == !=
 - ❑ COR -Conditional Operator Replacement && || & | ^
 - ❑ COI -Conditional Operator Insertion
 - ❑ COD -Conditional Operator Deletion
 - ❑ SOR -Shift Operator Replacement >> << >>>
 - ❑ LOR -Logical Operator Replacement
 - ❑ LOI -Logical Operator Insertion
 - ❑ LOD -Logical Operator Deletion
 - ❑ ASRS -Assignment Operator Replacement (short-cut)
+= -= *= /= %= &= >>= |=
-

Class level mutants

- ❑ AMC -Access modifier change
 - ❑ IHD -Hiding variable deletion
 - ❑ IHI -Hiding variable insertion
 - ❑ IOD -Overriding method deletion
 - ❑ IOP -Overriding method calling position change
 - ❑ IOR -Overriding method rename
 - ❑ ISI -Super keyword insertion
 - ❑ ISD -Super keyword deletion
 - ❑ IPC -Explicit call to parent's constructor deletion
-

Class level mutants

- ❑ PNC -New method call with child class type
 - ❑ PMD -Member variable declaration with parent class type
 - ❑ PPD-Member variable declaration with child class type
 - ❑ PCI -Type cast operator insertion
 - ❑ PCC -Cast type change
 - ❑ PCD -Type cast operator deletion
 - ❑ PRV -Reference assignment with other compatible variable
 - ❑ OMR -Overloading method contents replace
 - ❑ OMD -Overloading method deletion
 - ❑ OAN -Arguments of overloading method call change
-

Class level mutants

- ❑ JTI -*this* keyword insertion
 - ❑ JTD -*this* keyword deletion
 - ❑ JSI -*static* modifier insertion
 - ❑ JSD -*static* modifier deletion
 - ❑ JID -Member variable initialisation deletion
 - ❑ JDC -Java-supported default constructor creation
 - ❑ EOA -Reference assignment & content assignment replacement
 - ❑ EOC -Reference comparison & content assignment replacement
 - ❑ EAM -Accessor method change
 - ❑ EMM -Modifier method change
-

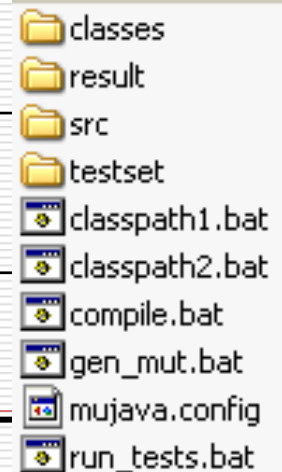
Using MuJava to test classes

- ❑ Update the **PATH** Variable, to be able to conveniently run the executables (javac.exe, java.exe) without typing the full path of the command:
 - ❑ My Computer → Properties → Advanced → Environment Variables → System Variables → **Path** → Edit → add for example "C:\Program Files\Java\jdk1.6.0_07\bin;"
-

Directory structure for MuJava

In the **mujava.config** file is stored the:
MuJava_HOME=D:\mujava_prog_master

<i>MuJava_HOME\src</i>	directory for Java files to be tested
<i>MuJava_HOME\classes</i>	directory for compiled classes of Java files from <i>MuJava_HOME\src</i>
<i>MuJava_HOME\testset</i>	directory for test sets
<i>MuJava_HOME\result</i>	directory for generated mutants

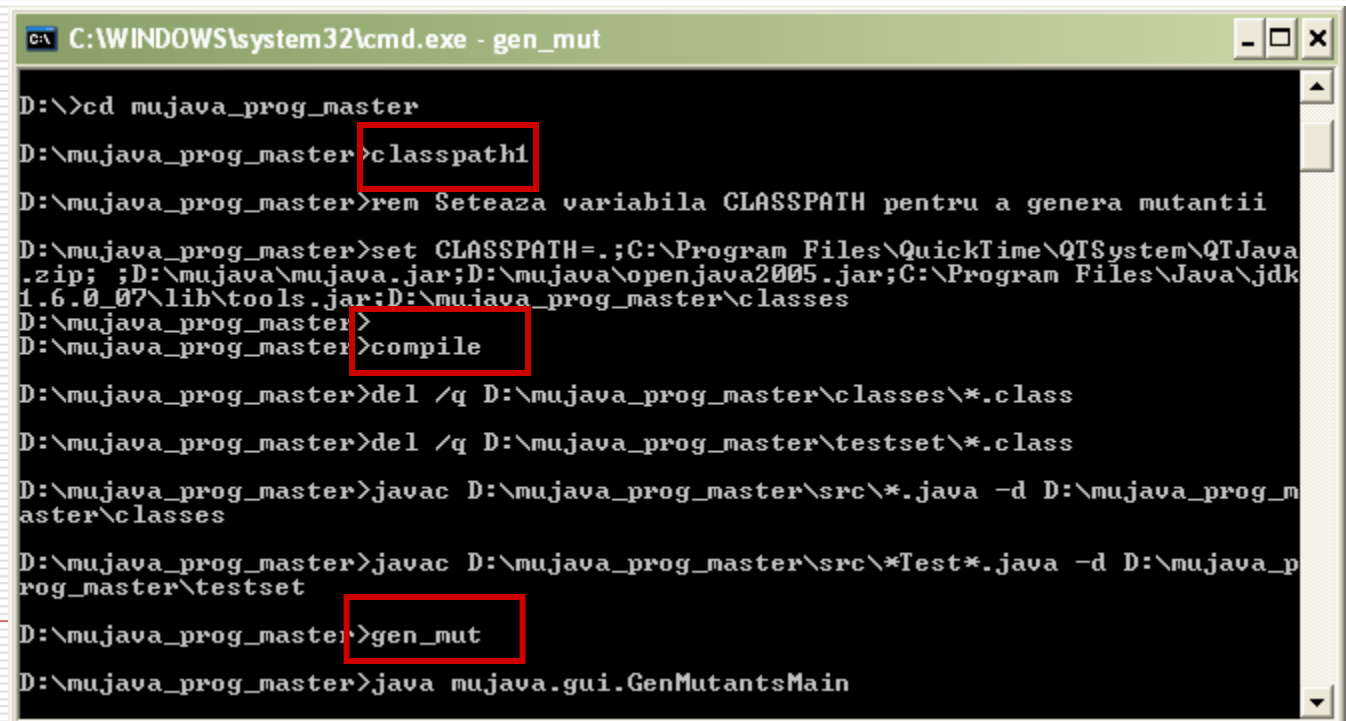
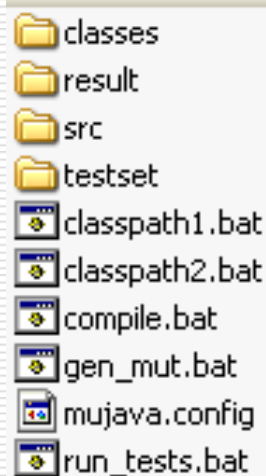


Using MuJava to test classes

- ❑ Follow the instruction from <http://cs.gmu.edu/~offutt/mujava/#Install>
 - ❑ Or modify the **mujava.config** file and batch files provided in the class:
 - **classpath1** – classpath for compiling and generating mutants
 - **classpath2** – classpath for running the test sets
 - **compile** – to compile and store adequately the resulted .class files (in **classes** or **testset** folders)
 - **gen_mut** – to generate the mutants
 - **run_tests** – to run the test sets
-

Generating mutants

1. Set the classpath, to include paths to: mujava.jar, openjava2005.jar, tools.jar, *MuJava_HOME*\classes)
2. Compile the existing Java classes, from src folder and
3. Call the mutants generator



```
C:\WINDOWS\system32\cmd.exe - gen_mut

D:\>cd mujava_prog_master
D:\mujava_prog_master>classpath1
D:\mujava_prog_master>rem Seteaza variabila CLASSPATH pentru a genera mutantii
D:\mujava_prog_master>set CLASSPATH=.;C:\Program Files\QuickTime\QTSystem\QTJava
.zip; ;D:\mujava\mujava.jar;D:\mujava\openjava2005.jar;C:\Program Files\Java\jdk
1.6.0_07\lib\tools.jar;D:\mujava_prog_master\classes
D:\mujava_prog_master>
D:\mujava_prog_master>compile
D:\mujava_prog_master>del /q D:\mujava_prog_master\classes\*.class
D:\mujava_prog_master>del /q D:\mujava_prog_master\testset\*.class
D:\mujava_prog_master>javac D:\mujava_prog_master\src\*.java -d D:\mujava_prog_m
aster\classes
D:\mujava_prog_master>javac D:\mujava_prog_master\src\*Test*.java -d D:\mujava_p
rogram_master\testset
D:\mujava_prog_master>gen_mut
D:\mujava_prog_master>java mujava.gui.GenMutantsMain
```

Mutants generator

Mutants Generator | Traditional Mutants Viewer | Class Mutants Viewer

Usage :

- [1] Select files to test
- [2] Select mutation operators to apply
- [3] Push "RUN" button
- [4] Wait with endurance. ^^;

	File
<input type="checkbox"/>	Book.java
<input type="checkbox"/>	Book2.java
<input type="checkbox"/>	Book2_Test_AT_Minim.java
<input type="checkbox"/>	Book2_Test_AT_Oracol_Abstract.java
<input type="checkbox"/>	Book2_Test_AT_Oracol_Precis.java
<input type="checkbox"/>	Book_Test_AT_Minim.java
<input type="checkbox"/>	Book_Test_AT_Oracol_Abstract.java
<input type="checkbox"/>	Book_Test_AT_Oracol_Precis.java
<input type="checkbox"/>	Complex.java
<input type="checkbox"/>	Complex_Test.java
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Hello.java
<input type="checkbox"/>	HelloTest.java
<input type="checkbox"/>	MyClass.java
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Stack.java
<input type="checkbox"/>	StackTest.java

Log level **1**

None **All** **Generate**

Java **Mutation Operator**

Method-level

	Operator
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	AORB
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	AORS
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	AOIU
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	AOIS
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	AODU
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	AODS
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	ROR
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	COR
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	COD
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	COI
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	SOR
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	LOR
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	LOI
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	LOD
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	ASRS

None **All**

Class-level

	Operator
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	IHI
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	IHD
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	IOD
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	IOP
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	IOR
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	ISI
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	ISD
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	IPC
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	PNC
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	PMD
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	PPD
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	PCI
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	PCC
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	PCD
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	PRV
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	OMR
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	OMD
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	OAN
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	JTI
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	JTD
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	JSI
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	JSD
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	JID
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	JDC
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	EOA
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	EOC
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	EAM
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	EMM

None **All**

Generating mutants

Note that the log messages go to the command window, not the GUI.



```
C:\WINDOWS\system32\cmd.exe - gen_mut

D:\mujava_prog_master>gen_mut

D:\mujava_prog_master>java mujava.gui.GenMutantsMain
0 : Hello.java
-- Hello.java class contains 'static void main()' method.
  Please note that mutants are not generated for the 'static void main()' method.

-----
All files are handled
0 : Book.java

-----
All files are handled
0 : Stack.java
-- Stack.java class contains 'static void main()' method.
  Please note that mutants are not generated for the 'static void main()' method.

D:\mujava_prog_master\result\Stack\traditional_mutants\void_add(int)\A0DS_1\Stack.java:22: not a statement
    poz;
    ^

1 error
D:\mujava_prog_master\result\Stack\traditional_mutants\void_add(int)\A0IS_10\Stack.java:20: cannot assign a value to final variable length
    if (poz < --v.length) {
        ^
1 error
D:\mujava_prog_master\result\Stack\traditional_mutants\void_add(int)\A0IS_11\Stack.java:20: cannot assign a value to final variable length
    if (poz < v.length++) {
        ^
1 error
D:\mujava_prog_master\result\Stack\traditional_mutants\void_add(int)\A0IS_12\Stack.java:20: cannot assign a value to final variable length
    if (poz < v.length--) {
        ^
1 error
D:\mujava_prog_master\result\Stack\traditional_mutants\void_add(int)\A0IS_9\Stack.java:20: cannot assign a value to final variable length
    if (poz < ++v.length) {
        ^
1 error
D:\mujava_prog_master\result\Stack\traditional_mutants\void_add(int)\L0I_6\Stack.java:22: not a statement
    poz++;
    ^
1 error
D:\mujava_prog_master\result\Stack\traditional_mutants\int_remove()\A0DS_2\Stack.java:32: not a statement
    poz;
    ^
1 error
D:\mujava_prog_master\result\Stack\traditional_mutants\int_remove()\L0I_8\Stack.java:32: not a statement
    poz--;
    ^
1 error

-----
All files are handled
```

Traditional mutants viewer

The screenshot shows a software window titled "Traditional Mutants Viewer" with three tabs: "Mutants Generator", "Traditional Mutants Viewer" (selected), and "Class Mutants Viewer".

At the top, there are two dropdown menus: "Select a class :" with "Hello" selected, and "Select a method :" with "int_min(int,int)" selected.

On the left side, there is a table titled "* Summary *" showing a list of mutants. The table has two columns: "Op" and "#".

Op	#
AO...	0
AO...	0
AOIU	2
AOIS	12
AO...	0
AO...	0
ROR	0
COR	0
COD	0
COI	1
SOR	0
LOR	0
LOI	4
LOD	0
ASRS	0

Below the table, it says "Total : 19".

Below the table, there is a list of mutant identifiers: AOIS_1, AOIS_10, AOIS_11, AOIS_12, AOIS_2, AOIS_3, AOIS_4, AOIS_5, AOIS_6, AOIS_7, AOIS_8, AOIS_9, AOIU_1, AOIU_2, COI_1, LOI_1 (highlighted), LOI_2, LOI_3, and LOI_4.

The main area on the right displays code snippets for the selected method. It is divided into two sections: "Original" and "Mutant".

Original

```
(line 9) a => ~a

1 // This is mutant program.
2 // Author : ysmā
3
4 class Hello
5 {
6
7     public static int min( int a, int b )
8     {
9         if (a < b) {
10             return a;
11         } else {
12             return b;
13         }
14     }
15
```

Mutant

```
1 // This is mutant program.
2 // Author : ysmā
3
4 class Hello
5 {
6
7     public static int min( int a, int b )
8     {
9         if (~a < b) {
10             return a;
11         } else {
12             return b;
13         }
14     }
15
```


Class mutants viewer

The screenshot shows the 'Class Mutants Viewer' application window. The 'Select a class' dropdown is set to 'Complex'. On the left, a summary table lists various mutants and their counts. The main area displays the original Java code for the 'Complex' class and a specific mutant (JSI_1) where the variable 'r' is declared as 'static'.

Select a class : Complex

Summary

Op	#
IHI	0
IHD	0
IOD	2
IOP	0
IOR	0
ISI	0
ISD	0
IPC	0
PNC	0
PMD	0
PPD	0
PCI	0
PCC	0
PCD	0
PRV	0
OMR	0
OMD	0
OAN	4
JTI	0
JTD	0
JSI	2
JSD	0
JID	0
JDC	0
EOA	0
EOC	0
EAM	0
EMM	0

Total : 8

IOD_1
IOD_2
JSI_1
JSI_2
OAN_1
OAN_2
OAN_3
OAN_4

(line 7) static is inserted

Original

```
7 private int r;  
8  
9 private int i;  
10  
11 Complex( int rr, int ii )  
12 {  
13     r = rr;  
14     i = ii;  
15 }  
16  
17 public java.lang.String toString()  
18 {  
19     java.lang.StringBuffer sb = (new java.lang.StringBuffer()).append( r );  
20     if ( i >= 0 ) {  
21         sb.append( '+' );  
22     }
```

Mutant

```
7 private static int r;  
8  
9 private int i;  
10  
11 Complex( int rr, int ii )  
12 {  
13     r = rr;  
14     i = ii;  
15 }  
16  
17 public java.lang.String toString()  
18 {  
19     java.lang.StringBuffer sb = (new java.lang.StringBuffer()).append( r );  
20     if ( i >= 0 ) {  
21         sb.append( '+' );  
22     }
```

Creating a test set

- ❑ A **testset** in MuJava is a Java file that contains executable test scripts.
 - ❑ Each test is a method that contains a sequence of calls to methods in the class under test.
 - ❑ Each test method returns a **String** result that is used to compare outputs of mutants with outputs of the original class.
 - ❑ Each test method should start with the string "**test**". The test methods and the test class should have public access.
-

Test set example

Java Class

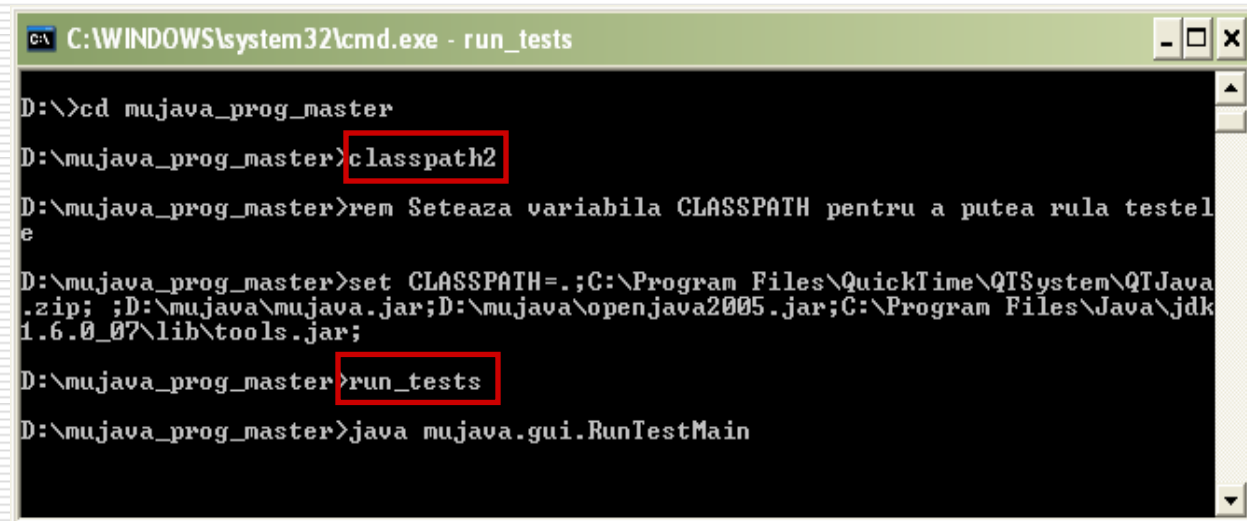
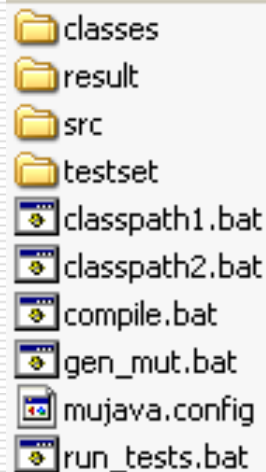
```
1  /* @author: Raluca */
2  class Hello{
3
4      public static int min(int a, int b)
5      {
6          if (a<b)
7              return a;
8          else
9              return b;
10     }
11     public static void main (String args[]){
12         System.out.println("Hello world!");
13     }
14 }
15
16
```

Test set

```
1  /* @author: Raluca */
2  public class HelloTest{
3
4      public String test1(){
5          String result = "";
6          result = result + Hello.min(1, 2);
7          return result;
8      }
9      public String test2(){
10         String result = "";
11         result = result + Hello.min(2, 1);
12         return result;
13     }
14     public String test3(){
15         String result = "";
16         result = result + Hello.min(3, 3);
17         return result;
18     }
19 }
```

Running the tests

1. Set the corresponding classpath to include mujava.jar, openjava2005.jar, tools.jar; should **not** include the path to *MuJava_HOME\classes*
2. Call the tests runner (the test sets were previously compiled and the results are in *MuJava_HOME\testset*)



```
C:\WINDOWS\system32\cmd.exe - run_tests

D:\>cd mujava_prog_master
D:\mujava_prog_master>classpath2
D:\mujava_prog_master>rem Seteaza variabila CLASSPATH pentru a putea rula testel
e
D:\mujava_prog_master>set CLASSPATH=.;C:\Program Files\QuickTime\QTSystem\QTJava
.zip; ;D:\mujava\mujava.jar;D:\mujava\openjava2005.jar;C:\Program Files\Java\jdk
1.6.0_07\lib\tools.jar;
D:\mujava_prog_master>run_tests
D:\mujava_prog_master>java mujava.gui.RunTestMain
```

TestCase runner

TestCase Runner

Traditional Mutants Viewer

Class Mutants Viewer

☐ Execute only class mutants

☒ Execute only traditional mutants

☐ Execute all mutants

Class : Hello

Method : int_min(int,int)

TestCase: HelloTest

Time-Out : 3 seconds

RUN

Op	#
AORB	0
AORS	0
AOIU	2
AOIS	12
AODU	0
AODS	0
ROR	0
COR	0
COD	0
COI	1
SOR	0
LOR	0
LOI	4
LOD	0
ASRS	0

Total : 19

Op	#
IHI	0
IHD	0
IOD	0
IOP	0
IOR	0
ISI	0
ISD	0
IPC	0
PNC	0
PMD	0
PPD	0
PCI	0
PCC	0
PCD	0
PRV	0
OMR	0
OMD	0
OAN	0
JTI	0
JTD	0
JSI	0
JSD	0
JID	0
JDC	0
EOA	0
EOC	0
EAM	0
EMM	0

Total : 0

Traditional Mutants Result

Live Mutants #	4
Killed Mutants #	15
Total Mutants #	19
Mutant Score	78.0%

Live

AOIS_10

AOIS_11

AOIS_12

AOIS_9

Killed

AOIS_1

AOIS_2

AOIS_3

AOIS_4

AOIS_5

AOIS_6

AOIS_7

AOIS_8

AOIU_1

AOIU_2

COI_1

LOI_1

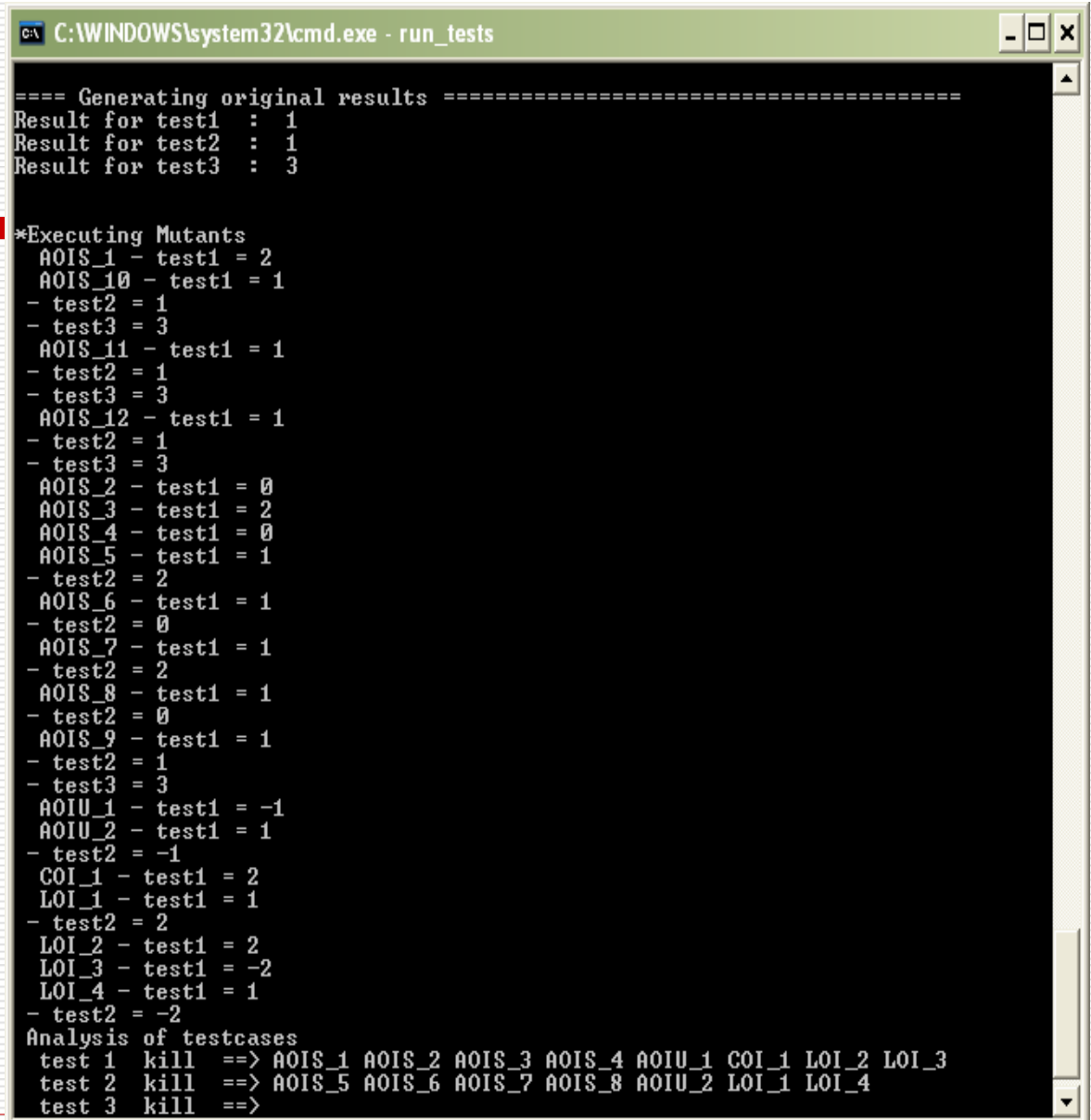
LOI_2

LOI_3

LOI_4

Running the tests

Note that the log messages go to the command window, but the GUI displays the statistics!



```
C:\WINDOWS\system32\cmd.exe - run_tests

==== Generating original results =====
Result for test1 : 1
Result for test2 : 1
Result for test3 : 3

*Executing Mutants
  AOIS_1 - test1 = 2
  AOIS_10 - test1 = 1
  - test2 = 1
  - test3 = 3
  AOIS_11 - test1 = 1
  - test2 = 1
  - test3 = 3
  AOIS_12 - test1 = 1
  - test2 = 1
  - test3 = 3
  AOIS_2 - test1 = 0
  AOIS_3 - test1 = 2
  AOIS_4 - test1 = 0
  AOIS_5 - test1 = 1
  - test2 = 2
  AOIS_6 - test1 = 1
  - test2 = 0
  AOIS_7 - test1 = 1
  - test2 = 2
  AOIS_8 - test1 = 1
  - test2 = 0
  AOIS_9 - test1 = 1
  - test2 = 1
  - test3 = 3
  AOIU_1 - test1 = -1
  AOIU_2 - test1 = 1
  - test2 = -1
  COI_1 - test1 = 2
  LOI_1 - test1 = 1
  - test2 = 2
  LOI_2 - test1 = 2
  LOI_3 - test1 = -2
  LOI_4 - test1 = 1
  - test2 = -2

Analysis of testcases
test 1 kill ==> AOIS_1 AOIS_2 AOIS_3 AOIS_4 AOIU_1 COI_1 LOI_2 LOI_3
test 2 kill ==> AOIS_5 AOIS_6 AOIS_7 AOIS_8 AOIU_2 LOI_1 LOI_4
test 3 kill ==>
```

Test results

❑ **Mutant score** =

Killed mutants # / Total mutants #

- ❑ You can design tests to kill mutants by finding a live mutant, then analyzing the program to decide what input will kill it.
 - ❑ Remember that between 5% to 20% of the mutants are typically **equivalent!**
 - ❑ Check the AOIS live mutants!
-



Thank you!