Alphabet:

- a. Upper (A-Z) and lower case letters (a-z) of the English alphabet
- b. Underline character '_';
- c. Decimal digits (0-9);

Lexic:

a. Special symbols

```
-operators +, -, *, /, ==, <, >, <=, >=, =, !=
```

-separators [], {}, (), ;, space, "", \$

-reserved words: Integer, String, Char, for, return, in, out, if, elif, else, ArrayList, while

b. Identifiers

c. Constants

1. integer

```
<intconst> ::= <unsigned> | -<unsigned> | 0

<unsigned> ::= <nonzerodigit> | <nonzerodigit><digitseq>

<nonzerodigit> ::= 1 | 2 | 3 | ... | 9

<digitseq> ::= <digit> | <digit><digitseq>

<digit> ::= 0 | <nonzerodigit>
```

2.character

```
<compoundstmt> ::= <stmtlist>
<stmtlist> ::= <stmt>; | <stmt>;<stmtlist>
<stmt> ::= <assignstmt> | <declrstmt> | <iostmt> | <ifstmt> | <forstmt> | <whilestmt> |
<returnstmt>
<exp> ::= <exp> + <term> | <exp> - <term> | <term>
<term> ::= <term> * <factor> | <term> / <factor> | <term> % <factor> | <factor>
<factor> ::= (<exp>) | <identifier> | <intconst>
<arrayint> ::= <intconst> | <arrayint>,<intconst>
<arraystring> ::= <stringconst> | <arraystring>,<stringconst>
<assignstmt> ::= <identifier>=<exp> | <identifier>={<arrayint>} | <identifier>={<arraystring>}
<declrstmt> ::= <type> <identifierlist>
<identifierlist> ::= <identifier> | <identifier>, <identifierlist>
<type> ::= <simpletype> | <arraytype>
<simpletype> ::= Integer | String | Char
<arraytype> ::= ArrayList[<simpletype>]
<iostmt> ::= in(<identifier>) | out(<identifier>) | out(<stringconst>)
<ifstmt> ::= if(<condition>){<compoundstmt>} |
if(<condition>){<compoundstmt>}elif(<condition>){<compoundstmt>} |
if(<condition>){<compoundstmt>}else{<compoundstmt>} |
if(<condition>){<compoundstmt>}elif(<condition>){<compoundstmt>}else{<compoundstmt>}
```

```
<relation> ::= < | > | == | != | <= | >=
<forstmt> ::= for<fordeclr>{<compoundstmt>}
<fordeclr> ::= (<assignmentstmt>; <condition>; <assignmentstmt>)
<whilestmt> ::= while(<condition>){<compoundstmt>}
<returnstmt> ::= return <exp>
+
%
!=
<
<=
>=
{
}
[
]
in
out
```

<condition> ::= <exp><relation><exp>

return

for

while

if

elif

else

Char

Integer

String

ArrayList