

1. $v \in C[0,1]$, 求证: 存在唯一 $x \in C[0,1]$, 使得

$$x(t) = \frac{1}{3} \cos(x(t)) + v(t) \quad 0 \leq t \leq 1$$

证: 考虑 $T: C[0,1] \rightarrow C[0,1]$

$$Tx(t) = \frac{1}{3} \cos(x(t)) + v(t)$$

$$d_{\infty}(Tx, Ty) = \sup_{t \in [0,1]} \left| \frac{1}{3} \cos(x(t)) - \frac{1}{3} \cos(y(t)) \right| \leq \frac{1}{3} \sup_{t \in [0,1]} |x(t) - y(t)| = \frac{1}{3} d_{\infty}(x, y)$$

故 T 为压缩映射, 有不动点, 该不动点满足要求

2. 举例说明 Banach 不动点定理中 X 完备为必要的

$$\text{取 } X = (0,1), T: X \rightarrow X, Tx = \frac{x}{2}$$

3. $c > 0, x_0 > \sqrt{c}, x_{n+1} = \frac{1}{2}(x_n + \frac{c}{x_n})$, 求证 $x_n \rightarrow \sqrt{c}$

取 $c=2, x_0=2$, 求 x_1, x_2, x_3, x_4 , 并给出 $|x_n - \sqrt{2}|$ 的一个上界

证: 令 $X = [\sqrt{c}, +\infty)$, $T: X \rightarrow X, Tx = \frac{1}{2}(x + \frac{c}{x})$

$$|Tx - Ty| = \frac{1}{2} |x - y| (1 - \frac{c}{xy}) \leq \frac{|x - y|}{2}$$

故 T 为压缩映射, \sqrt{c} 为 T 的不动点

$$|x_{n+1} - \sqrt{c}| = |Tx_n - T\sqrt{c}| \leq \frac{1}{2} |x_n - \sqrt{c}|$$

$$\text{故 } |x_n - \sqrt{c}| \leq \frac{1}{2^n} |x_0 - \sqrt{c}|$$

故 $x_n \rightarrow \sqrt{c}$

$$c=2, x_0=2 \text{ 时 } x_1 = \frac{3}{2}, x_2 = \frac{17}{12}, x_3 = \frac{577}{408}, x_4 = \frac{665857}{470832}$$

$$|x_n - \sqrt{2}| \leq \frac{2 - \sqrt{2}}{2^n}$$