

Roll No: 1903001

Lab Performance Evaluation [02]

Lab Task Q1

Question:

Q1. Write an Assembly Program for expression: *

H = 60;

U = 70;

F = H + 40 -U;

if(U > 0 && F > 0) { print(F); }

else { print(H); }

Solution (Bold your own written code):

```
;start -1
.686
.model flat, c
include E:\masm32\include\msvcrt.inc
includelib E:\masm32\lib\msvcrt.lib

.stack 100h
printf PROTO arg1:Ptr Byte, printlist:VARARG
scanf PROTO arg2:Ptr Byte, inputlist:VARARG

.data
output_integer_msg_format byte "%d", 0Ah, 0
inp_msg_format byte "%s", 0
output_msg_format byte "%s", 0Ah, 0
input_integer_format byte "%d",0

number sdword ?

.code

main proc

push ebp
mov ebp, esp
```

```

sub ebp, 100

mov dword ptr [ebp-0], 60 ;H
mov dword ptr [ebp-4], 70;U
mov eax, [ebp-0]
mov ebx, [ebp-4]
add eax, 40
sub eax, ebx
mov dword ptr [ebp-8], eax ; F

mov eax, [ebp-4]
cmp eax, 0
jng ELSE_
mov eax, [ebp-8]
cmp eax, 0
jng ELSE_
push [ebp-8]
push [ebp-4]
push [ebp-0]
push ebp
INVOKE printf, ADDR output_integer_msg_format, eax
pop ebp
pop [ebp-0]
pop [ebp-4]
pop [ebp-8]
jmp EXIT_

ELSE_:
push [ebp-8]
push [ebp-4]
push [ebp-0]
push ebp
mov eax, [ebp]
INVOKE printf, ADDR output_integer_msg_format, eax
pop ebp
pop [ebp-0]
pop [ebp-4]
pop [ebp-8]

EXIT_:
    ret
main endp
end

```

Output (Screen/SnapShot):

```
E:\My_Programs\CSE4102\matha_nosto\Given_LPE\LPE2\LPE2_1903001_Q1>prog
30
```

Lab Task Q2

Question:

Q2. Consider following code snippets: *

```
DEF X IS INT = IN();
DEF Y as INT = IN() - X + 2;
OUT(X+Y);
```

- (a) Generate Intermediate Code Generation from the given code snippet.
- (b) Generate Code Generation from the given code snippet.

Solution (Bold your own written code):

Lexer.l

```
%option noyywrap

%{
    #define INT_TYPE 1
    #include <stdio.h>
    #include <stdlib.h>
    #include <string.h>
    #include "parser.tab.h"

    int lineno = 1; // initialize to 1
    void yyerror();
%}

letter [a-zA-Z]
digit [0-9]
ID ({letter})({letter}|{digit})*
ICONST {digit}+

%%

"IS" {return(IS);}
"IN" {return(SCAN);}
"INT" {return(INT);}
"OUT" {return(PRINT);}
"DEF" {return(DEF);}
"as" {return(AS);}
```

```

";" {return(SEMI);}
{ID} {strcpy(yy1val.str_val, yytext); return(ID);}
"-" {return(MINUS);}
"+" {return(PLUS);}
{ICONST} {yy1val.int_val=atoi(yytext); return(ICONST);}
")" {return(RP);}
"(" {return(LP);}
"=" {return(ASSIGN);}

"\n"      { lineno += 1; }
[ \t\r\f]+

.         { yyerror("Unrecognized character"); }

```

Parser.y

```

%{
    #include <stdio.h>
    #include <stdlib.h>
    #include <string.h>
    #include "symtab.c"
    #include "codeGen.c"
    void yyerror();
    extern int lineno;
    extern int yylex();
%}

%union
{
    char str_val[100];
    int int_val;
}

%token SCAN PRINT MINUS PLUS RP LP ASSIGN IS DEF AS SEMI
%token<str_val> ID
%token<int_val> ICONST INT

%left PLUS MINUS

%type<int_val> type

%start code

%%
code: {gen_code(START, -1);} statements {gen_code(HALT, -1)};
statements: statements statement | ;

```

```

statement: printf
          | assignment;

printf: PRINT LP pexp RP SEMI
      {
          char* name = "__TEMP__";
          int addr = idcheck(name);
          if(addr==-1) {
              insert(name, INT_TYPE);
              addr = idcheck(name);
          }
          gen_code(PRINT_INT_VALUE, addr);
      };

assignment: DEF ID IS type ASSIGN exp SEMI
          {
              int addr = idcheck($2);
              if(addr==-1) {
                  insert($2, $4);
                  addr = idcheck($2);
              }
              gen_code(STORE, addr);
          }
          | DEF ID AS type ASSIGN exp SEMI
          {
              {
                  int addr = idcheck($2);
                  if(addr==-1) {
                      insert($2, $4);
                      addr = idcheck($2);
                  }
                  gen_code(STORE, addr);
              }
          }
          ;

pexp: pexp PLUS T
     {
         gen_code(ADD, -1);
         char* name = "__TEMP__";
         int addr = idcheck(name);
         if(addr==-1) {insert(name, INT_TYPE);
         addr = idcheck(name);}
         gen_code(STORE, addr);
     }
     | T;

exp: exp PLUS T

```

```

    {
        gen_code(ADD, -1);
    }
    | exp MINUS T
    {
        gen_code(SUB, -1);
    }
    | T
    ;

T: ID
{
    int addr = idcheck($1);
    if(addr!=-1) gen_code(LD_VAR, addr);
    else exit(0);
}
| ICONST
{
    gen_code(LD_INT, $1);
}
| scanf
;

scanf: SCAN LP RP
{
    char* name = "__TEMP__";
    int addr = idcheck(name);
    if(addr== -1) {
        insert(name, INT_TYPE);
        addr = idcheck(name);
    }

    gen_code(SCAN_INT_VALUE, addr);
    gen_code(LD_VAR, addr);
};

type: INT{ $$=INT_TYPE; };
%%

void yyerror ()
{
    printf("Syntax error at line %d\n", lineno);
    exit(1);
}

int main (int argc, char *argv[])
{
    yyparse();
    printf("Parsing finished!\n");
}

```

```

printf("===== INTERMEDIATE CODE=====\\n");
print_code();

printf("===== ASM CODE=====\\n");
print_assembly();

return 0;

```

Output (Screen/SnapShot):

Output.txt

In line no 1, ID __TEMP__ is not declared.

In line no 1, Inserting __TEMP__ with type INT_TYPE in symbol table.

In line no 1, ID X is not declared.

In line no 1, Inserting X with type INT_TYPE in symbol table.

In line no 2, ID Y is not declared.

In line no 2, Inserting Y with type INT_TYPE in symbol table.

Parsing finished!

===== INTERMEDIATE CODE=====

```

0: start      -1
1: scan_int_value  0
2: ld_var      0
3: store       1
4: scan_int_value  0
5: ld_var      0
6: ld_var      1
7: sub         -1
8: ld_int      2
9: add         -1
10: store      2
11: ld_var     1
12: ld_var     2
13: add       -1
14: store      0
15: print_int_value  0
16: halt      -1

```

===== ASM CODE=====

;start -1

.686

```
.model flat, c
include E:\masm32\include\msvcrt.inc
includelib E:\masm32\lib\msvcrt.lib
```

```
.stack 100h
printf PROTO arg1:Ptr Byte, printlist:VARARG
scanf PROTO arg2:Ptr Byte, inputlist:VARARG
.data
output_integer_msg_format byte "%d", 0Ah, 0
output_string_msg_format byte "%s", 0Ah, 0
input_integer_format byte "%d", 0
```

number sdword ?

```
.code
```

```
main proc
```

```
    push ebp
    mov ebp, esp
    sub ebp, 100
    mov ebx, ebp
    add ebx, 4
```

```
;scan_int_value 0
```

```
    push eax
    push ebx
    push ecx
    push edx
    push [ebp-8]
    push [ebp-4]
    push [ebp-0]
    push ebp
    INVOKE scanf, ADDR input_integer_format, ADDR number
    pop ebp
    pop [ebp-0]
    pop [ebp-4]
    pop [ebp-8]
    mov eax, number
```



```
mov dword ptr [ebp-0], eax
pop edx
pop ecx
pop ebx
pop eax
```

```
;ld_var 0
```

```
mov eax, [ebp-0]
mov dword ptr [ebx], eax
add ebx, 4
```

```
;store 1
```

```
mov dword ptr [ebp-4], eax
```

```
;scan_int_value 0
```

```
push eax
push ebx
push ecx
push edx
push [ebp-8]
push [ebp-4]
push [ebp-0]
push [ebp+4]
push ebp
INVOKE scanf, ADDR input_integer_format, ADDR number
pop ebp
pop [ebp+4]
pop [ebp-0]
pop [ebp-4]
pop [ebp-8]
mov eax, number
mov dword ptr [ebp-0], eax
pop edx
pop ecx
pop ebx
pop eax
```

;ld_var 0

**mov eax, [ebp-0]
mov dword ptr [ebx], eax
add ebx, 4**

;ld_var 1

**mov eax, [ebp-4]
mov dword ptr [ebx], eax
add ebx, 4**

;sub -1

**sub ebx, 4
mov eax, [ebx]
sub ebx, 4
mov edx, [ebx]
sub edx, eax
mov dword ptr [ebx], edx
add ebx, 4
mov eax, edx**

;ld_int 2

**mov eax, 2
mov dword ptr [ebx], eax
add ebx, 4**

;add -1

**sub ebx, 4
mov eax, [ebx]
sub ebx, 4
mov edx, [ebx]
add eax, edx
mov dword ptr [ebx], eax
add ebx, 4**

;store 2

mov dword ptr [ebp-8], eax

;ld_var 1

mov eax, [ebp-4]

mov dword ptr [ebx], eax

add ebx, 4

;ld_var 2

mov eax, [ebp-8]

mov dword ptr [ebx], eax

add ebx, 4

;add -1

sub ebx, 4

mov eax, [ebx]

sub ebx, 4

mov edx, [ebx]

add eax, edx

mov dword ptr [ebx], eax

add ebx, 4

;store 0

mov dword ptr [ebp-0], eax

;print_int_value 0

push eax

push ebx

push ecx

push edx

push [ebp-8]

push [ebp-4]

push [ebp-0]

push [ebp+4]

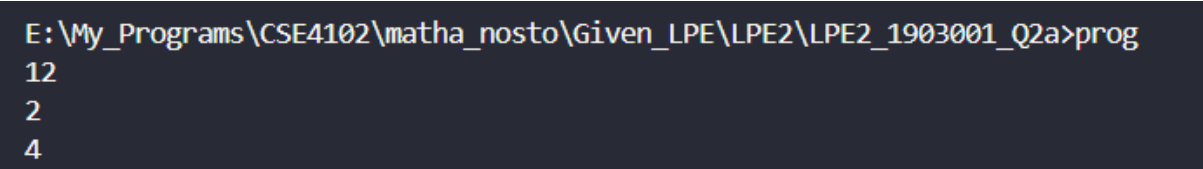
```

    push [ebp+8]
    push [ebp+12]
    push [ebp+16]
    push ebp
    mov eax, [ebp-0]
    INVOKE printf, ADDR output_integer_msg_format, eax
    pop ebp
    pop [ebp+16]
    pop [ebp+12]
    pop [ebp+8]
    pop [ebp+4]
    pop [ebp-0]
    pop [ebp-4]
    pop [ebp-8]
    pop edx
    pop ecx
    pop ebx
    pop eax

;halt -1
    add ebp, 100
    mov esp, ebp
    pop ebp
    ret
main endp
end

```

ScreenShot:



```

E:\My_Programs\CSE4102\matha_nosto\Given_LPE\LPE2\LPE2_1903001_Q2a>prog
12
2
4

```