Study	age	method	natural	vocal	language
Ecklund–Flores & Turkewitz (1996).1		3	2	1	2
Santolin et al. (unpublished).1					
Vanden Bosch der Nederlanden & Vouloumanos (2020).1					
Vouloumanos & Werker (2007).2	0.1	2	1	1	2
Sorcinelli et al. (2019).2	9.2	1	2	2	1
Santolin et al. (2019)	4.1	1	2	2	1
Santolin et al. (unpublished).2	7.2	1	2	2	1
Vouloumanos et al. (2010).1	0.1	2	2	2	1
Santolin et al. (unpublished).3	6.8	1	2	2	1
Ecklund–Flores & Turkewitz (1996).2	0	3	2	2	2
Ecklund–Flores & Turkewitz (1996).4	0	3	1	2	2
Ecklund–Flores & Turkewitz (1996).6	0	3	1	2	2
Vanden Bosch der Nederlanden & Vouloumanos (2020).3	5.4	1	2	1	2
Vanden Bosch der Nederlanden & Vouloumanos (2020).2	5.2	1	2	1	2
Ference (2018)	6	1	1	1	2
Shultz & Vouloumanos (2010).6	3.8	1	2	1	1
Ecklund–Flores & Turkewitz (1996).8	0	3	1	2	2
Sorcinelli et al. (2019).1	9.1	1	2	1	1
Shultz & Vouloumanos (2010).3	3.4	1	2	1	1
Vouloumanos & Werker (2004).1	2.5	1	1	1	2
Shultz & Vouloumanos (2010).9	3.8	1	2	1	1
Vouloumanos et al. (2010).2	3.3	1	2	2	1
Segal & Kishon–Rabin (2011).2	6.7	1	1	1	2
Shultz & Vouloumanos (2010).8	3.8	1	2	1	1
Shultz & Vouloumanos (2010).2	3.4	1	2	2	1
Yamashita et al. (2019)	9.1	1	1	1	1
Curtin & Vouloumanos (2013)	12.5	1	1	1	2
Cooper & Aslin (1994)	1.1	1	1	1	2
Vouloumanos & Werker (2007).1	0.1	2	1	1	2
Vouloumanos & Curtin (2014)	12.5	1	1	1	2
Shultz & Vouloumanos (2010).1	3.4	1	2	1	2
Vouloumanos & Werker (2004).2	4.6	1	1	1	2
Spence & DeCasper (1987)	0.1	2	2	2	2
Shultz & Vouloumanos (2010).7	3.8	1	2	1	1
Colombo & Bundy (1981)	4.3	1	1	1	2
Ecklund–Flores & Turkewitz (1996).7	0	3	1	2	2
Shultz & Vouloumanos (2010).5	3.6	1	2	2	1
Shultz & Vouloumanos (2010).4	3.6	1	2	2	1
Segal & Kishon–Rabin (2011).5	11.5	1	1	1	1
Vouloumanos & Werker (2004).3	6.5	1	1	1	2
Vouloumanos et al. (2009).1	5	1	2	1	2
Segal & Kishon–Rabin (2011).1	6.4	1	1	1	2
Vanden Bosch der Nederlanden & Vouloumanos (2020).4	5.4	1	1	1	2
Ecklund–Flores & Turkewitz (1996).3	0	3	2	2	2
Vouloumanos et al. (2009).5	5.2	1	2	2	1
Vouloumanos et al. (2009).2	5.1	1	2	2	1
Segal & Kishon–Rabin (2011).4	9.1	1	1	1	2
Vouloumanos et al. (2009).4	5.2	1	2	2	1
Vouloumanos et al. (2009).3	5.1	1	2	2	1
Segal & Kishon–Rabin (2011).3	9.1	1	1	1	2
Ecklund–Flores & Turkewitz (1996).5	0	3	1	2	2

Effect size (Hedges' g): −2, −1, 0, 1, 2, 3