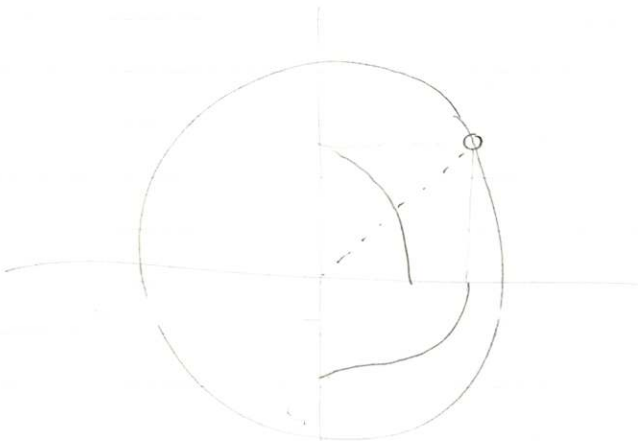$$180° \frac{2\pi}{360}$$

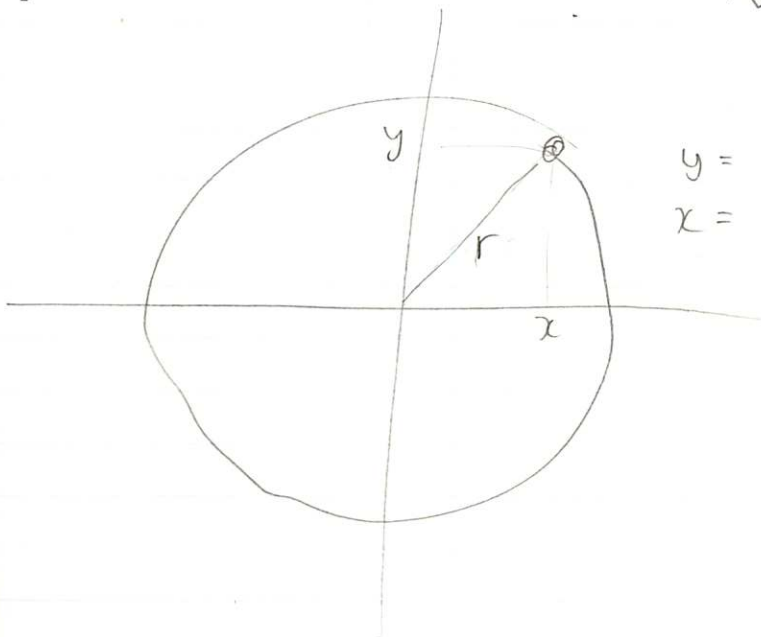$$x^2 + y^2 = 1$$

$$y = \sqrt{1 - x^2}$$

$$(mX, mY)$$

$$\tan\theta = \frac{y}{x}$$

$$\arctan\left(\frac{y}{x}\right) = \theta$$

$$y = r\sin\theta$$
$$x = r\cos\theta$$