## THE BUBBLE OF THE TUOLUMNE RIVER

What makes your rafting experience a possibility? THE BUBBLE OF THE TUOLUMNE RIVER!

Water flowing down the Tuolumne River originates high in the **Sierra Nevada** in Yosemite National Park, passes through multiple breathtaking locations (including Tuolumne Meadows), and enters **Hetch Hetchy Valley**. As it is released from the O'Shaughnessy Dam, the Tuolumne River meets many tributaries like the South Fork, Clavey and even **Cherry Creek**, another popular stream for rafting.

Cherry Creek brings in visitors for the legendary whitewater rafting experience. While Yosemite National Park receives more than 3 million recreational visits each year, some come to see the Tuolumne River and enjoy the whitewater rafting! Since the 1960s, adventure seekers have enjoyed the Class IV+ rapids on the Tuolumne River, which culminates at Lake Don Pedro. The dams play a large role in water recreation down the river, especially in the dry season (late summer and fall). This is what we call the bubble of the Tuolumne River!

The Bubble is slang, meaning the release of water from upstream dams for rafting. It allows for the continuation of fun down the river as the water level rises due to the **increased flow**. Before anthropogenic intervention, the Tuolumne River is said to have averaged over 2,550 ft<sup>3</sup>/s. <sup>3</sup> Today, **recreational flows** are scheduled from the upstream reservoirs to allow **the Bubble** to come downstream. These **higher flows** are determined based on **hydropower** and are driven by **energy costs**. While energy is created, get energized to raft down **THE BUBBLE** OF THE TUOLUMNE RIVER!

## References

- 1. Mount et al. Confluence: A Natural and Human History of the Tuolumne River Watershed. vol. 1 (Department of Geology and Center for Watershed Sciences University of California Davis, California 95616).
- 2. Tuolumne-Rivers.com. Whitewater Rafting on the Tuolumne River. https://www.tuolumne-river.com/tuolumne.htm.
- 3. San Francisco Planning. 5.3 Tuolumne River System and Downstream Water Bodies. https://sfplanning.s3.amazonaws.com/archives/documents/7941-2005.0159E vol3 sec5-3 wsip finalpeir.pdf.

