



# Working with S3-compatible credentials

When you want to interact with object storage in Cleura using tools that support an Amazon S3 compatible API (such as `s3cmd`, `rclone`, the `aws` CLI, or the Python `boto3` library), you need an S3-compatible access key ID and secret key.

## Creating credentials

You can create a set of S3-compatible credentials with the following command:

```
openstack ec2 credentials create
```

This will return an `Access` and `Secret` key that you can use to populate the `AWS_ACCESS_KEY_ID` and `AWS_SECRET_ACCESS_KEY` environment variables (or whichever configuration options your application requires).

Your S3-compatible credentials are always scoped to your Cleura *region* and *project*. You cannot reuse an access and secret key across multiple regions or projects.

Also, your credentials are only “S3-compatible” in the sense that they use the same *format* as AWS S3 does. They are never valid against AWS S3 itself.

## Listing credentials

You can list any previously-created credentials with:

```
openstack ec2 credentials list
```

## Configuring your S3 API client

Once you have obtained your S3-compatible access and secret key, you need to configure your S3 client with it.

How exactly you do that depends on your preferred client:

**aws mc s3cmd**

Create a new profile,  
named after your Cleura  
region:

```
aws configure set \
  --profile <region> \
  aws_access_key_id
<access-key>
aws configure set \
  --profile <region> \

aws_secret_access_key
<secret-key>
```

For the **aws** CLI, you  
cannot define a region's  
endpoint in the profile.  
As such, you must add  
the **--endpoint-url=https://**  
**s3-<region>.citycloud.com:**  
**8080** option to each  
**aws s3api** call.

Create a new alias,  
named after your Cleura  
region:

```
mc alias set <region> \
  https://s3-
  <region>.citycloud.com:
  8080 \
  <access-key> <secret-
  key>
```

Once you have  
configured an alias like  
this, you are able to run  
bucket operations with  
**mc** using the  
**alias/bucket** syntax.

**s3cmd** does not support  
configuration profiles, so  
you need to use a  
separate configuration

file for each Cleura  
region you want to use:

```
s3cmd -c ~/.s3cfg-  
<region> --configure
```

- Set your Access Key  
and Secret Key when  
prompted.
- Leave Default Region  
unchanged.
- Set S3 Endpoint to  
s3-  
<region>.citycloud.com:  
8080 .
- Set DNS-style  
bucket+hostname:port  
template for accessing a  
bucket to s3-  
<region>.citycloud.com:  
8080 as well.

## Deleting credentials

If at any time you need to delete a set of AWS-compatible credentials, you can do  
so with the following command:

- Set Use HTTPS  
openstack ec2 credentials delete <access-key-id>  
default).

Deleting a set of S3-compatible credentials will *immediately* revoke access for  
any applications that were using it.

- Configure GnuPG  
encryption and your  
HTTP proxy server, if  
needed.

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- Test access with  
your supplied  
credentials.

On subsequent  
invocations of the s3cmd  
CLI, always add the -c  
~/.s3cfg-<region> option.