

Lesson 1.2.1: Factoring Polynomials with Common Monomial Factor

**Factoring:** the reverse process of getting the product of any number or algebraic expression.  
**Factoring Polynomials:** describing the algebraic expression as the product of two or more expressions  
**Common Factor:** a factor that is contained in every term of an algebraic expression

How to Factor a Polynomial with a Common Monomial Factor

- Factor out the greatest common monomial of all terms of the given expression.
- Divide each term of the expression by the greatest common factor. The resulting expression is the other factor.

Practice Exercises 1.2.1

Factor the following polynomials completely.

- $3x + 6$
- $12x^4 + 8x^3y + 4x^2y^2$
- $3x^3 - 6x^2 + 3x$
- $6y^3z + 7y^2z^2 + 2yz^3$
- $12x^3 + 9x^2y + 6xy^2$
- $2x^3 - 8x^2 + 4x$
- $12x^4 + 18x^3y + 6x^2y^2$
- $35x^3 - 7x^2 + 14x$
- $8y^3z + 16y^2z^2 + 24yz^3$
- $18x^3 + 9x^2y + 36xy^2$

Activity 1.2.1

Factor the following polynomials completely.

- $15xy + 6y$
- $18x^3 + 8x^4y + 14x^2y^3$
- $6x^4 - 15x^2 + 18xy$
- $12y^3z + 15y^2z^2 + 3yz^4$
- $15x^3 + 10x^2y + 5xy^2$
- $6x^4 - 9x^2 + 12xy$
- $14x^3 + 7x^4y + 49x^2y^3$
- $5x^4 - 15x^2 + 20xy$
- $18y^3z + 45y^2z^2 + 36yz^4$
- $12x^4 - 8x^2 + 28xy$

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