

Polynomial Function

Polynomial: a special kind of algebraic expression where each term is a constant, a variable, or a product of constants and variables raised to whole number exponents

An algebraic expression is not a polynomial when there are square roots of variables, negative powers, and variables in the denominator of any fraction.

Polynomial Function: a function defined

by

$$p(x) = a_n x^n + a_{n-1} x^{n-1} + a_{n-2} x^{n-2} + \dots + a_1 x + a_0$$

where n is a positive integer

Degree of a Polynomial Function: the largest power of x that appears in the polynomial

Leading Coefficient: the first nonzero coefficient when a polynomial function is arranged in descending order

| Polynomial Function | Degree |
|-------------------------------------|---------------|
| Zero Function | None |
| Constant Function | 0 |
| Linear Function | 1 |
| Quadratic Function | 2 |
| Cubic Function | 3 |
| Quartic Function | 4 |
| Quintic Function | 5 |
| n^{th} degree Polynomial Function | n |