## The Distance Formula

If  $A(x_1, y_1)$  and  $B(x_2, y_2)$  are any two points on the coordinate plane,

$$AB = \sqrt{(x_2 - x_1)^2 + (y_2 - y_1)^2}$$

#### **Practice Exercises**

A. Find PQ.

- 1. P(4,2), Q(8,2)
- 2. P(3,5), Q(3,-2)
- 3. P(0,0), Q(-4,3)
- 4. P(-2,6), Q(-7,7)
- 5. P(5,2), Q(0,-6)

B. Find the length of each side of  $\triangle EXP$ . Tell whether  $\triangle EXP$  is isosceles, right, or neither.

- 1. E(4,3), X(-1,1), P(5,0)
- 2. E(-3,-2), X(1,-1), P(0,2)
- 3. E(0,8), X(9,6), P(8,10)

C. Find the perimeter and area of the triangles in Part B.

- D. Answer the following.
  - 1. Given three points Q(-3, 4), E(-I, 3), and D(1, 2), find QE, QD, and ED and show that they are collinear.
  - 2. M(-5, -4), C(-1, 3), and D(1, -1) are three points on a plane. Find MC, MD, and CD and show that they are collinear points.
  - 3. Show that the diagonals of  $\square CUTE$  are congruent for C(5, -1), U(9, -1), T(9, 0), and E(5,0).
  - A triangle has vertices S(-2, 5), U(3, -8), and N(8, 5). Find the length of the altitude to the shortest side.

#### Problem Set

- A. Find PQ.
  - 1. P(-3,1), Q(3,9)
  - 2. P(4,2), Q(9,14)
  - 3. P(-8,0), Q(16,-24)
  - 4. P(-3,4), Q(5,2)
  - 5. P(4,5), Q(1,3)
- Find the length of each side of  $\triangle EXP$ . Tell whether  $\triangle EXP$  is isosceles, right, or neither.
  - 1. E(1,8), X(6,-4), P(11,8)
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