

Functions

Function: a relation in which each element of the domain is paired with exactly one element of the range

If the domain is being repeated, then the relation is not a function.

Vertical line test: helps to determine whether a graph is a function or not

Practice Exercises

Determine the kind of relation and whether the relation is a function or a mere relation.

A. Ordered Pairs

- 1. $\{(2, 1), (5, 1), (3, 1), (1, 1)\}$
- 2. $\{(0, 0), (1, -1), (-2, 2), (3, -3), (4, 4)\}$
- 3. $\{(1, 1), (1, -1), (3, 0), (1, -4), (1, 4)\}$
- 4. $\{(1, -2), (1, 3), (-2, 5), (-1, 2), (0, 6)\}$

B. Table

- 1.

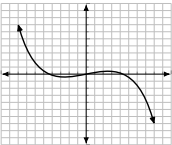
x	-5	-3	0	3	5
y	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1
- 2.

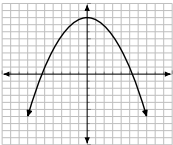
x	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1
y	-10	-5	0	5	10
- 3.

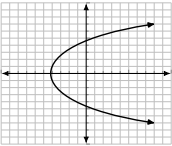
x	-2	-1	0	1	2
y	2	4	6	8	10
- 4.

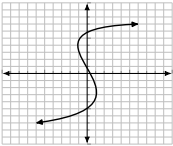
x	-2	-1	0	1	2
y	0	1	3	0	3

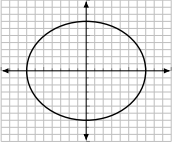
C. Graph

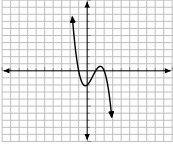
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Problem Set

Determine the kind of relation and whether the relation is a function or a mere relation.

A. Ordered Pairs

- 1. $\{(3, 2), (4, 2), (5, 1), (6, 1)\}$
- 2. $\{(0, 0), (-1, 1), (2, -2), (-3, 3)\}$
- 3. $\{(2, 2), (2, -2), (4, 0), (2, -3), (2, 3)\}$
- 4. $\{(2, -1), (1, 0), (0, 1), (-1, 2), (-2, 3)\}$
- 5. $\{(2, 4), (1, 2), (0, 0), (-1, 2), (-2, 4)\}$

B. Table

- 1.

x	-4	-2	0	2	4
y	1	1	1	1	1
- 2.

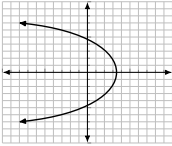
x	-2	-1	0	-1	-2
y	-4	-2	0	2	4
- 3.

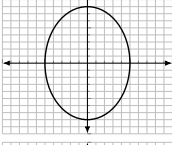
x	-2	-1	0	1	2
y	3	4	5	6	7
- 4.

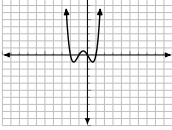
x	-3	-1	0	-1	-3
y	3	5	7	9	11
- 5.

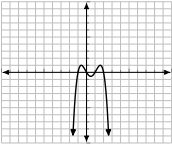
x	-2	-1	0	1	2
y	0	1	2	3	4

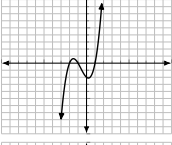
C. Graph

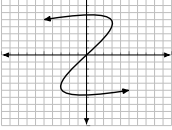
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B. Table

- 1.

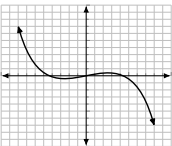
x	-5	-3	0	3	5
y	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1
- 2.

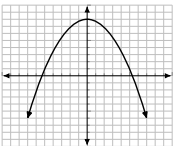
x	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1
y	-10	-5	0	5	10
- 3.

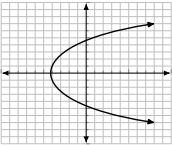
x	-2	-1	0	1	2
y	2	4	6	8	10
- 4.

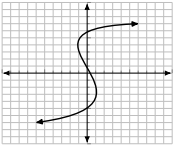
x	-2	-1	0	1	2
y	0	1	3	0	3

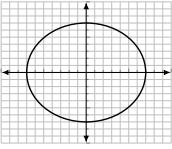
C. Graph

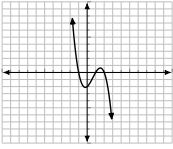
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- 3. $\{(2, 2), (2, -2), (4, 0), (2, -3), (2, 3)\}$
- 4. $\{(2, -1), (1, 0), (0, 1), (-1, 2), (-2, 3)\}$
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- 1.

x	-4	-2	0	2	4
y	1	1	1	1	1
- 2.

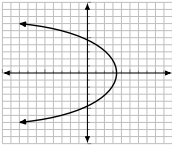
x	-2	-1	0	-1	-2
y	-4	-2	0	2	4
- 3.

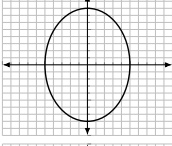
x	-2	-1	0	1	2
y	3	4	5	6	7
- 4.

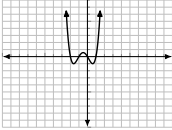
x	-3	-1	0	-1	-3
y	3	5	7	9	11
- 5.

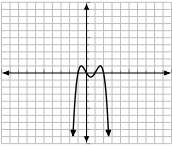
x	-2	-1	0	1	2
y	0	1	2	3	4

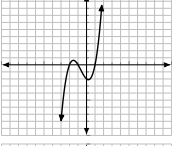
C. Graph

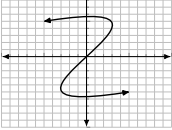
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