

Practice Exercises

Perform the indicated operation.

$$1. \quad \frac{3}{x+1} + \frac{4}{x}$$

$$2. \quad \frac{x+8}{x^2-4x+4} + \frac{3x-2}{x^2-4}$$

$$3. \quad \frac{2x}{x^2-9} - \frac{3}{x-3}$$

$$4. \quad \frac{3}{x^2-x-2} - \frac{2}{x^2-5x+6}$$

$$5. \quad \frac{x+2}{x} - \frac{x+2}{2}$$

Problem Set

Perform the indicated operation.

$$1. \quad \frac{a}{a-b} - \frac{b}{a+b}$$

$$2. \quad \frac{3}{2x+1} + \frac{5}{3x-2}$$

$$3. \quad \frac{3a+12}{2a-8} + \frac{a+4}{a-4}$$

$$4. \quad \frac{y+1}{y} + \frac{y-1}{y+1}$$

$$5. \quad \frac{2x}{x^2-4x+4} - \frac{1}{x-2}$$

Problem Set

$$\begin{aligned} 1. & \frac{a(a+b) - b(a-b)}{(a-b)(a+b)} \\ &= \frac{a^2 + ab - ab + b^2}{(a-b)(a+b)} \\ &= \frac{a^2 + b^2}{(a-b)(a+b)} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 2. & \frac{3(3x-2) + 5(2x+1)}{(2x+1)(3x-2)} \\ &= \frac{9x-6+10x+5}{(2x+1)(3x-2)} \\ &= \frac{19x-1}{(2x+1)(3x-2)} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 3. & \frac{3a+12+2(a+4)}{2(a-4)} \\ &= \frac{3a+12+2a+8}{2(a-4)} \\ &= \frac{5a+20}{2(a-4)} \\ &= \frac{5(a+4)}{2(a-4)} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 4. & \frac{(y+1)(y+1) + y(y-1)}{y(y+1)} \\ &= \frac{y^2 + 2y + 1 + y^2 - y}{y(y+1)} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 &= \frac{2y^2 + y + 1}{y(y+1)} \\
 5. \quad &\frac{2x - (x+2)}{(x-2)(x-2)}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 &= \frac{2x - x - 2}{(x-2)(x-2)} \\
 &= \frac{x+2}{(x-2)^2}
 \end{aligned}$$