

# Graphs of Linear Inequalities

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# How to Graph Linear Inequalities?

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4. If the inequality is satisfied, shade the region containing that point. If not, shade the other region.

# Example 1

Graph the inequality  $y \leq 2x + 1$ .

# Example 1

Original inequality

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Plane divider

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Plane divider  $y = 2x + 1$

# Example 1

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Plane divider  $y = 2x + 1$

$m = 2$   $b = 1$

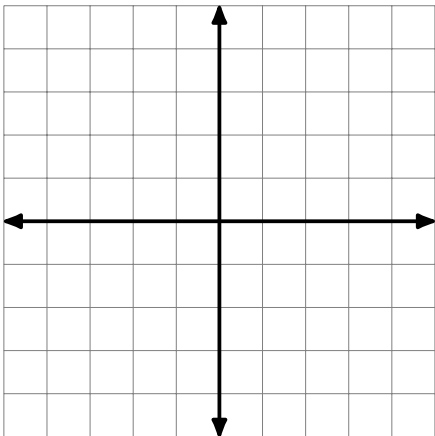
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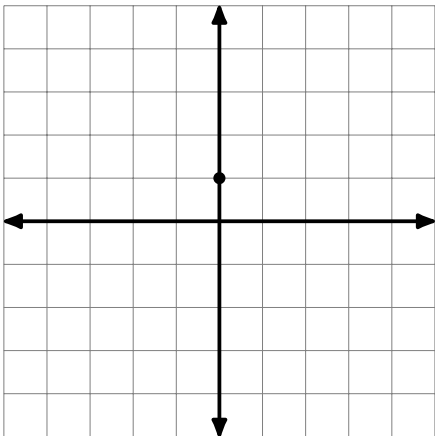
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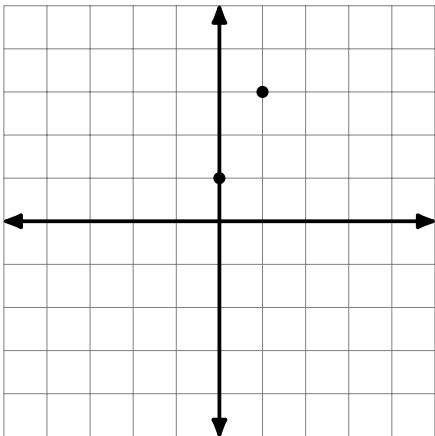
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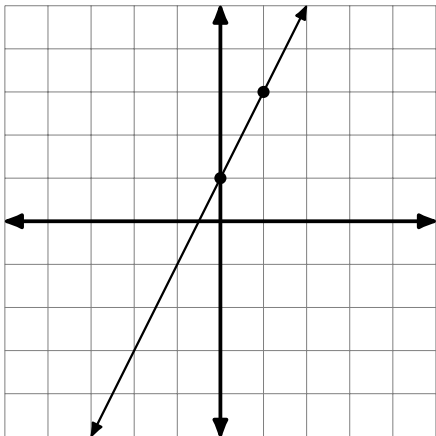
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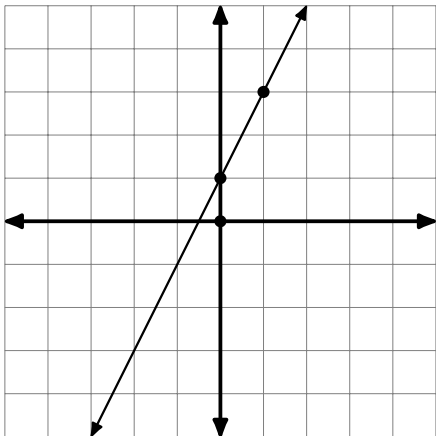
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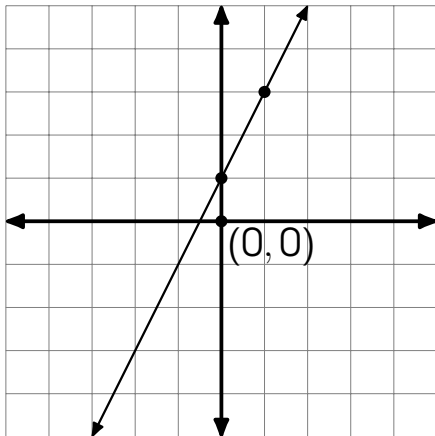
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Let  $x = 0, y = 0$

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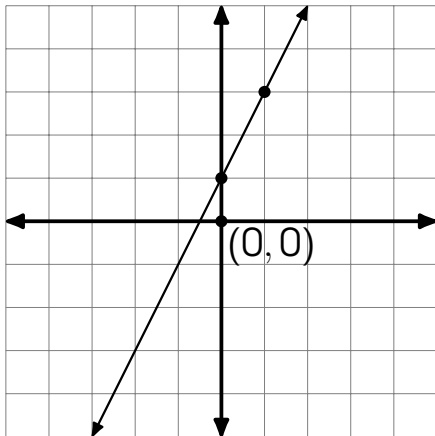
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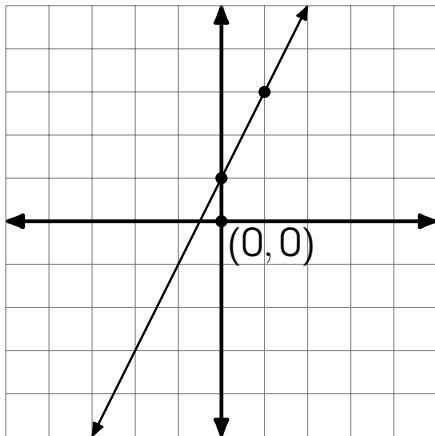
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Let  $x = 0, y = 0$

$y \leq 2x + 1$

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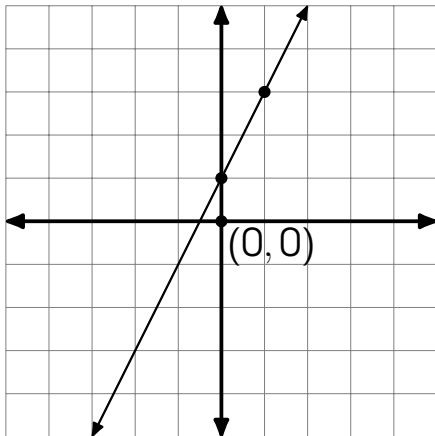
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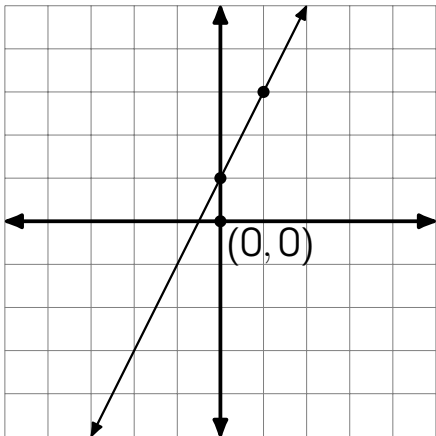
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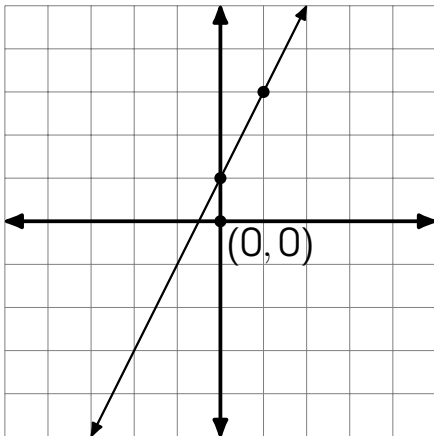
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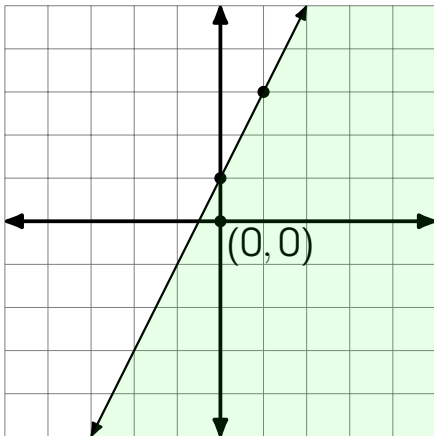
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$0 \leq 1$  ✓

## Example 2

Graph the inequality  $x - 2y > -2$ .



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Step 1: Replace the inequality symbol with an equal sign. The resulting equation becomes the plane divider.

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Subtraction Property  $x - x - 2y = -x - 2$

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Division Property



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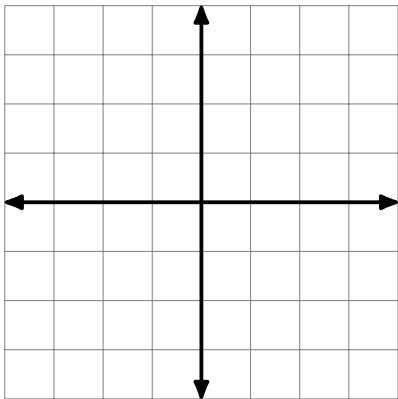
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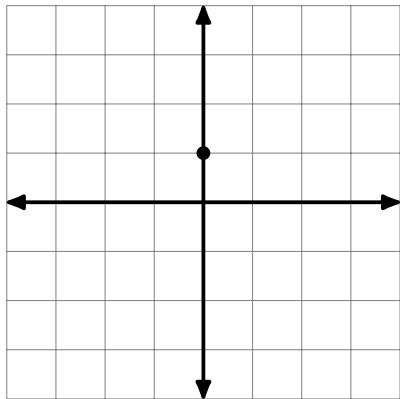
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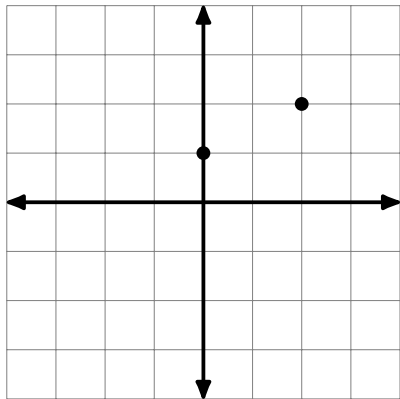
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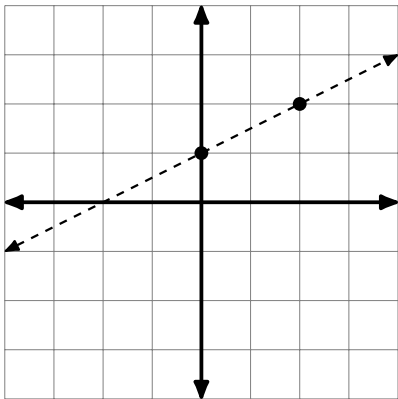
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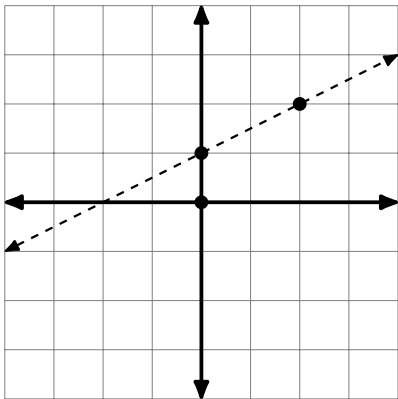
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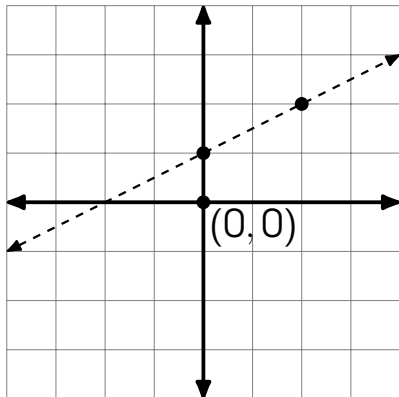
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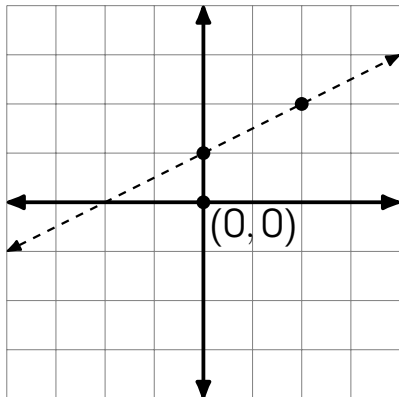
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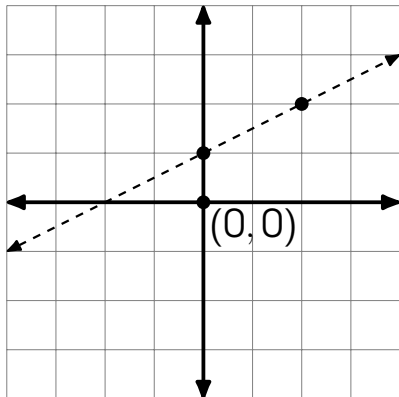
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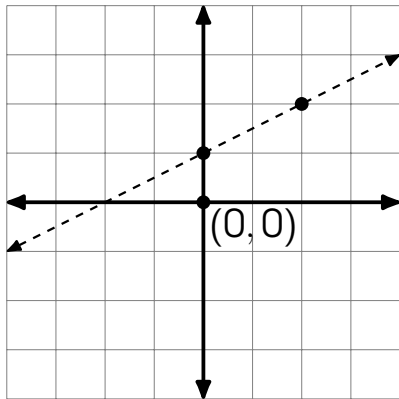
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Let  $x = 0, y = 0$

$$x - 2y > -2$$

$$0 - 2(0) > -2$$

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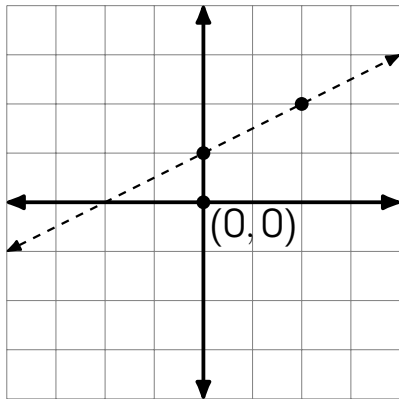
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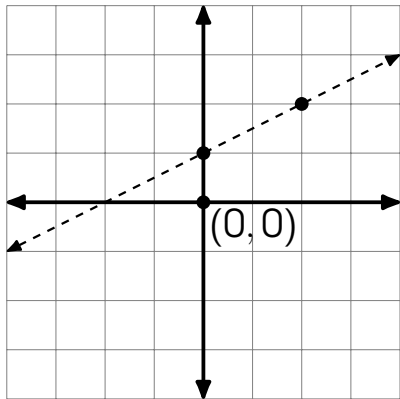
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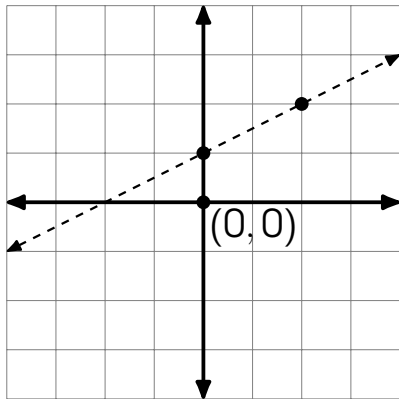
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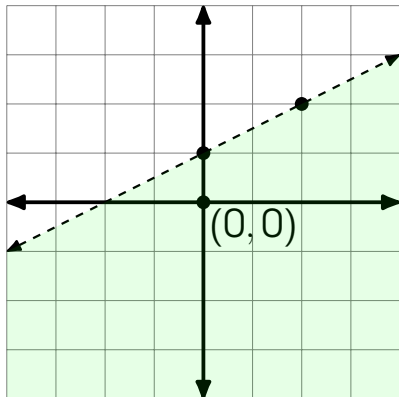
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# Example 3

Graph the inequality  $2x - 2y \geq -8$ .

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Step 1: Replace the inequality symbol with an equal sign. The resulting equation becomes the plane divider.

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Original inequality  $2x - 2y \geq -8$

Change  $\geq$  to  $=$   $2x - 2y = -8$

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Original inequality  $2x - 2y \geq -8$

Change  $\geq$  to  $=$   $2x - 2y = -8$

Subtraction Property

# Example 3

Step 1: Replace the inequality symbol with an equal sign. The resulting equation becomes the plane divider.

Original inequality  $2x - 2y \geq -8$

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Subtraction Property  $2x - 2x - 2y = -2x - 8$



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Original inequality  $2x - 2y \geq -8$

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Subtraction Property  $2x - 2x - 2y = -2x - 8$

Simplification

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Original inequality  $2x - 2y \geq -8$

Change  $\geq$  to  $=$   $2x - 2y = -8$

Subtraction Property  $2x - 2x - 2y = -2x - 8$

Simplification  $-2y = -2x - 8$

# Example 3

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Change  $\geq$  to  $=$   $2x - 2y = -8$

Subtraction Property  $2x - 2x - 2y = -2x - 8$

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Division Property

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$m = 1$   $b = 4$

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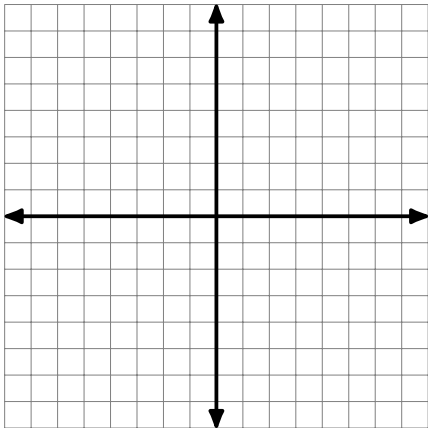
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Step 2: Graph the corresponding equation. Use broken line if the inequality contains  $<$  or  $>$  symbol or a solid line if inequality contains  $\leq$  or  $\geq$  symbol.

Original inequality  $2x - 2y \geq -8$

Plane divider  $y = x + 4$

$m = 1$   $b = 4$



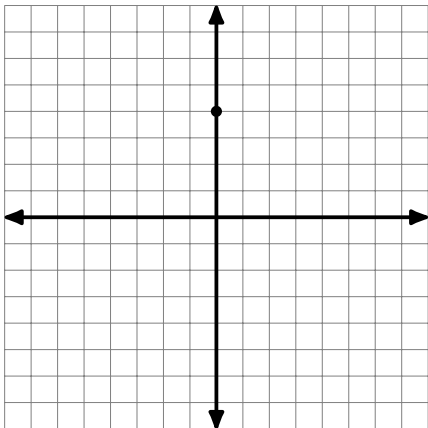
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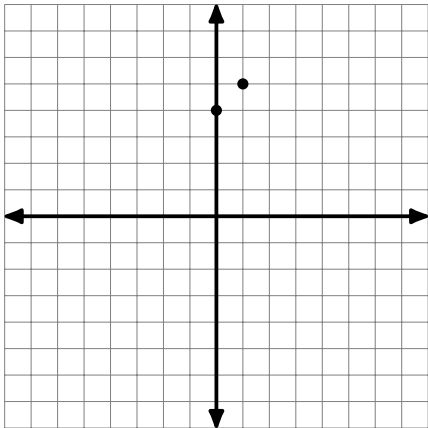
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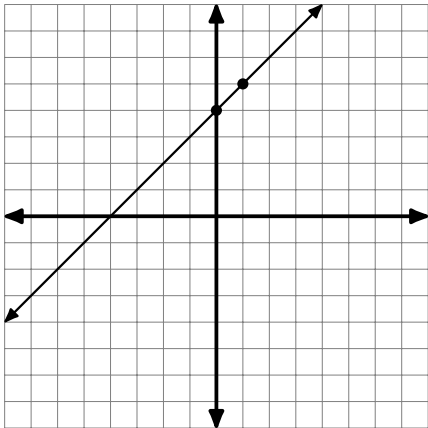
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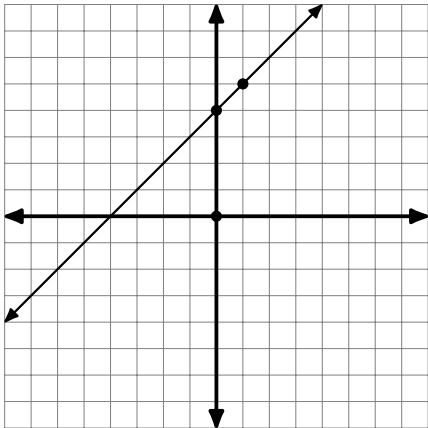
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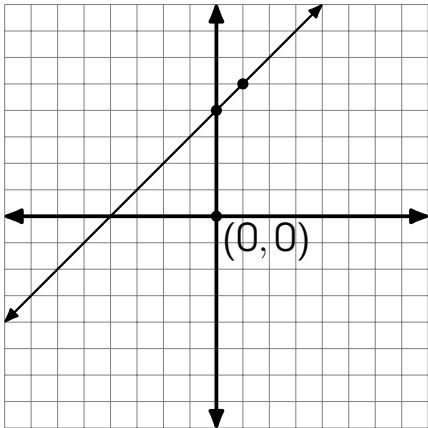
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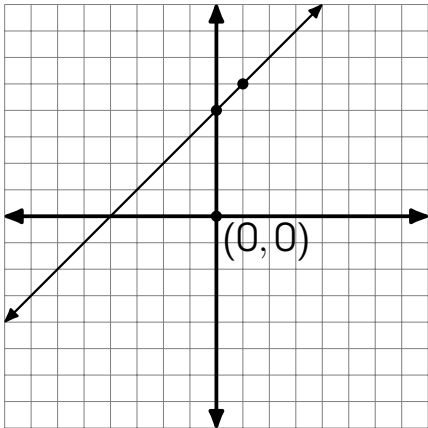
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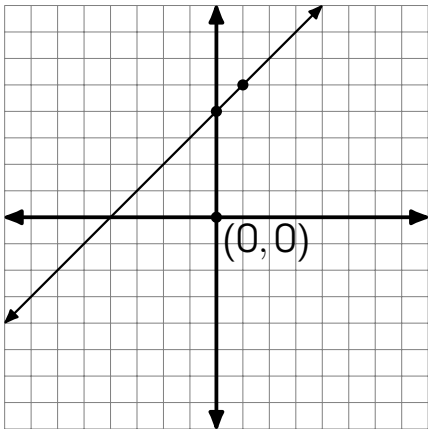
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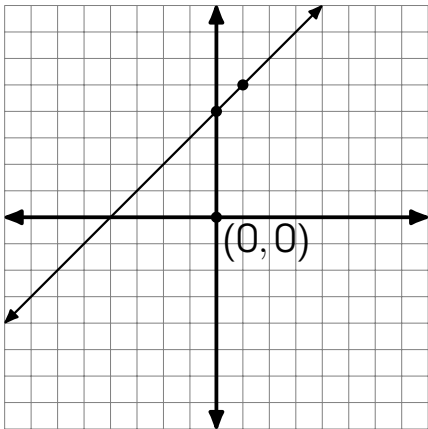
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Let  $x = 0, y = 0$   
 $2x - 2y \geq -8$   
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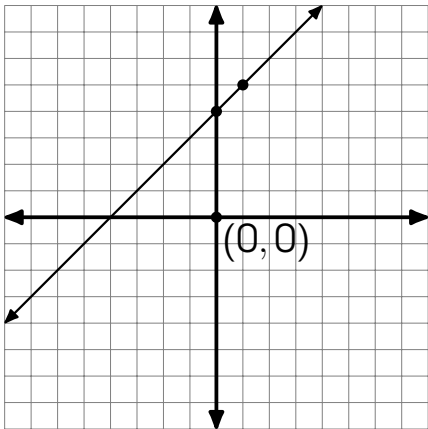
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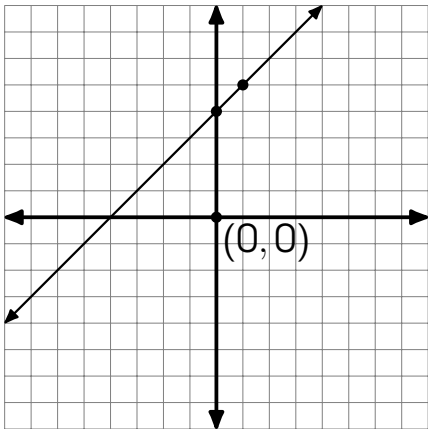
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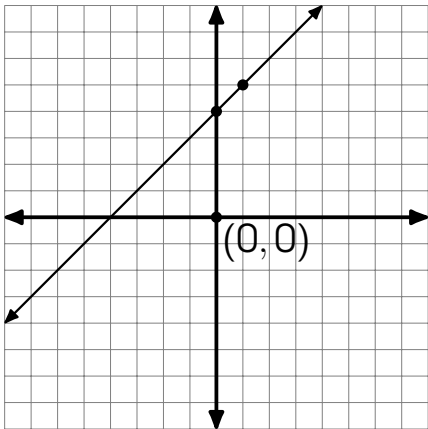
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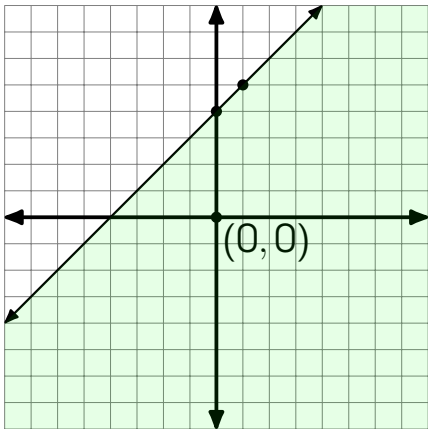
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# Example 4

Graph the inequality  $-3x + y < -2$ .

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Step 1: Replace the inequality symbol with an equal sign. The resulting equation becomes the plane divider.

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Addition Property

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$m = 3$   $b = -2$

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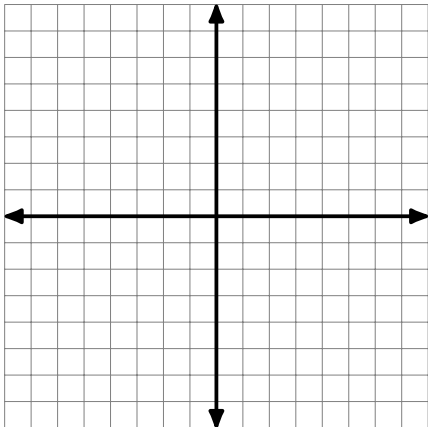
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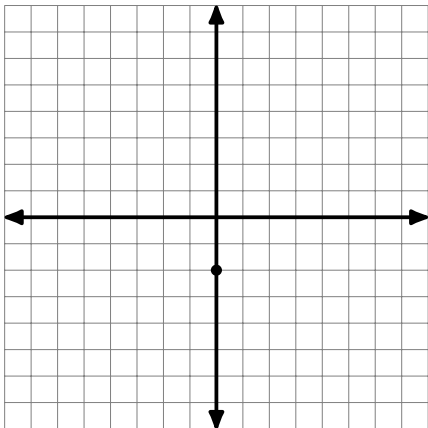
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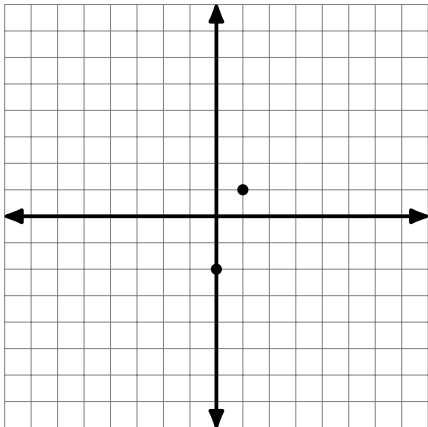
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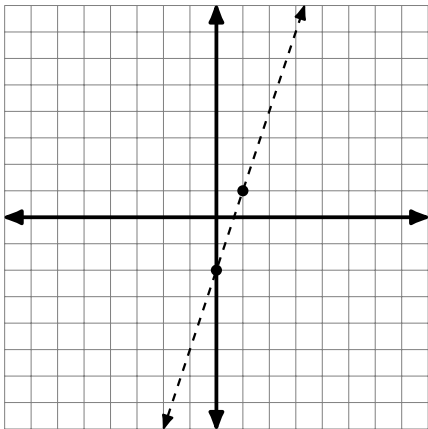
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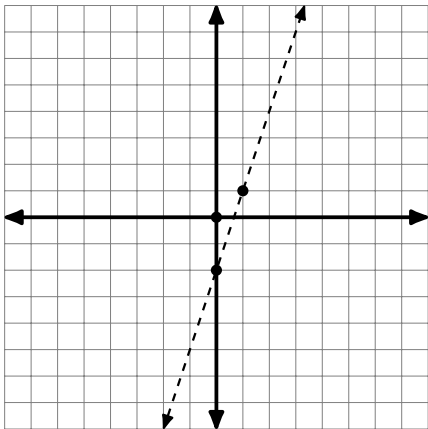
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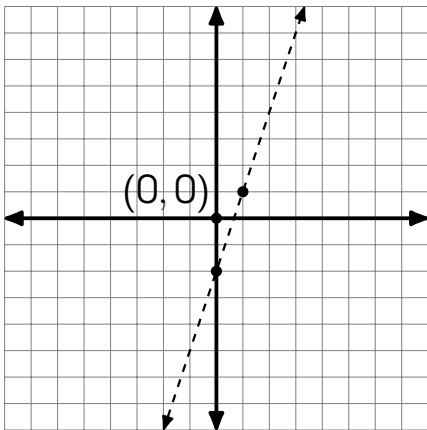
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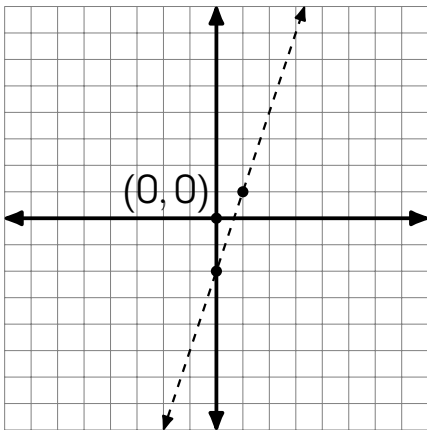
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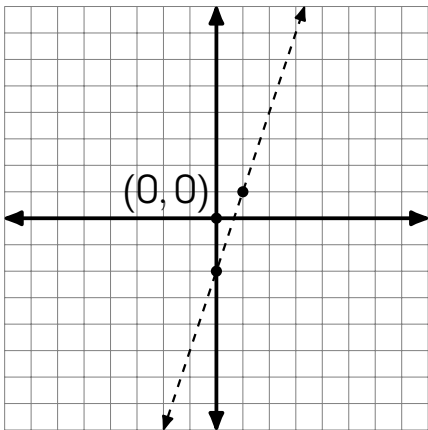
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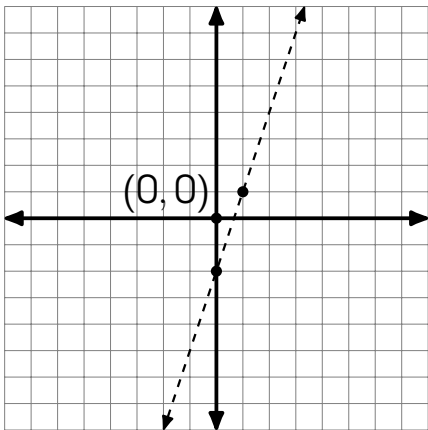
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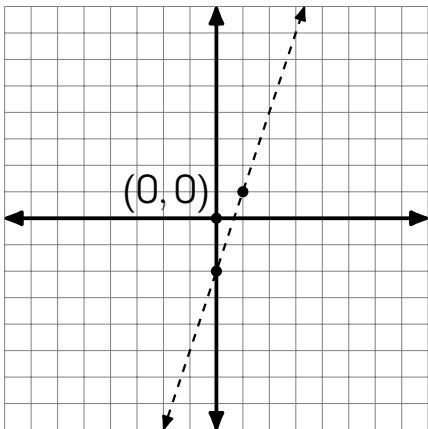
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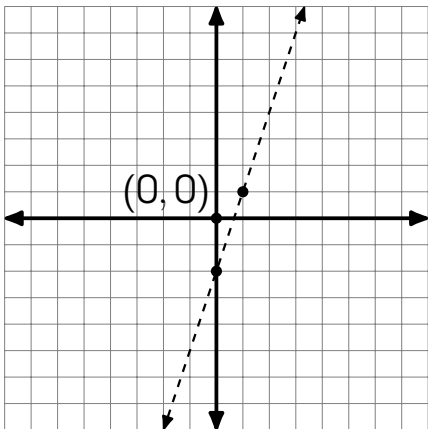
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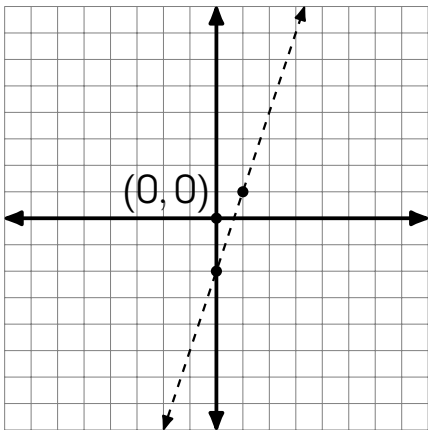
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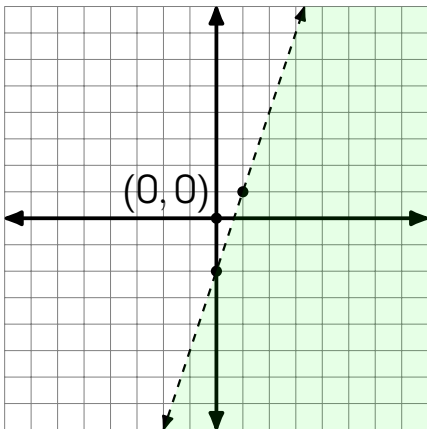
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**Thank you for watching.**