Programas

```
load("data/programas.RData")
library(tidytext)
## Warning: package 'tidytext' was built under R version 3.6.1
library(dplyr)
##
## Attaching package: 'dplyr'
## The following objects are masked from 'package:stats':
##
##
       filter, lag
## The following objects are masked from 'package:base':
##
       intersect, setdiff, setequal, union
library(tidyr)
library(stringr)
library(scales)
library(readxl)
library(ggplot2)
stop_words_es <-read.csv("data/stop-words-spanish.csv", stringsAsFactors = FALSE, fileEncoding = "utf-8"
sentiments <- read.csv("data/sentimientos.csv", stringsAsFactors = FALSE, fileEncoding = "utf-8")
tidy_prog = function(txt){
text_df <- tibble(line = 1:length(txt), text = txt)</pre>
text_df=text_df%>%
  unnest_tokens(word, text) %>%
  mutate(word=gsub("[[:punct:]]", "", word)) %>%
  mutate(word=gsub("[[:digit:]]","", word)) %>%
  anti_join(stop_words_es) %>%
  filter(!word %in% c("aa","","as"))
}
for (i in partidos){
  assign(paste0("tidy_",i), tidy_prog(get(i)))
}
## Joining, by = "word"
prog = function(prog, name){
  aux = data.frame("text"=prog, "partido"=name)
}
```

```
for (i in partidos){
  assign(paste0("prog_",i), prog(get(i),i))
programas <- bind_rows(prog_ca, prog_fa,prog_pc,prog_pg, prog_pi, prog_pn, prog_up)</pre>
## Warning in bind_rows_(x, .id): Unequal factor levels: coercing to character
## Warning in bind_rows_(x, .id): binding character and factor vector,
## coercing into character vector
## Warning in bind_rows_(x, .id): binding character and factor vector,
## coercing into character vector
## Warning in bind_rows_(x, .id): Unequal factor levels: coercing to character
## Warning in bind_rows_(x, .id): binding character and factor vector,
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## Warning in bind_rows_(x, .id): binding character and factor vector,
## coercing into character vector
## Warning in bind_rows_(x, .id): binding character and factor vector,
## coercing into character vector
tidy_books<- bind_rows(mutate(tidy_ca, partido = "ca"),</pre>
          mutate(tidy pc, partido = "pc"),
          mutate(tidy_pg, partido = "pg"),
          mutate(tidy_pi, partido = "pi"),
          mutate(tidy_pn, partido = "pn"),
```

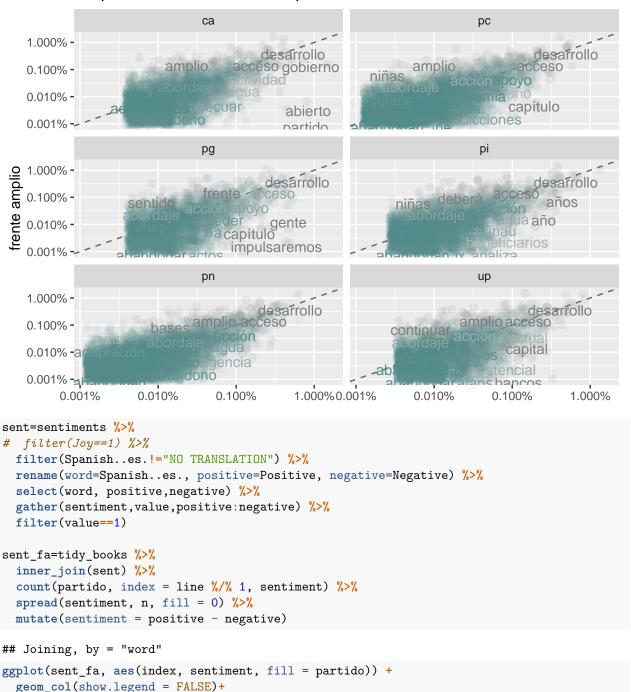
```
mutate(tidy_up, partido = "up"),
          mutate(tidy_fa, partido = "fa"))
frequency <- bind_rows(mutate(tidy_ca, partido = "ca"),</pre>
                       mutate(tidy_pc, partido = "pc"),
                       mutate(tidy_pg, partido = "pg"),
                       mutate(tidy_pi, partido = "pi"),
                       mutate(tidy_pn, partido = "pn"),
                       mutate(tidy_up, partido = "up"),
                       mutate(tidy_fa, partido = "fa")) %>%
# mutate(word = str_extract(word, "[a-z']+")) %>%
  count(partido, word) %>%
  group_by(partido) %>%
 mutate(proportion = n / sum(n)) %>%
 select(-n) %>%
 spread(partido, proportion) %>%
# melt(id.vars="word", variable.name="partido",value.name = "frec" )
 gather(partido, proportion, c("ca", "pc", "pg", "pi", "pn", "up"))
```

 $\# {\rm comparacion}$ contra el FA de los partidos de proporcion de palabras

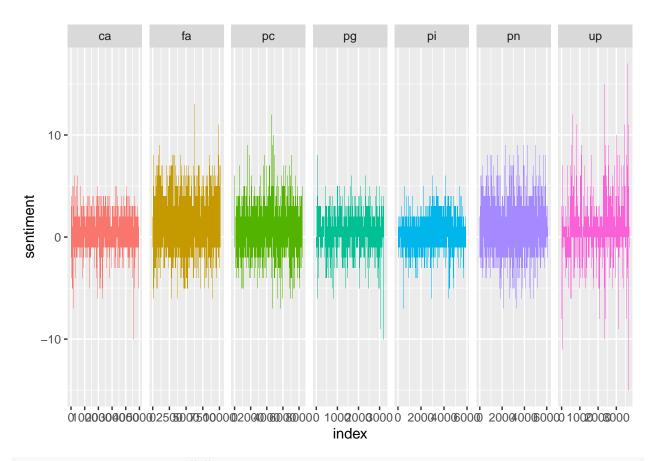
```
ggplot(frequency, aes(x = proportion, y = `fa`, color = abs(`fa` - proportion))) +
   geom_abline(color = "gray40", lty = 2) +
   geom_jitter(alpha = 0.1, size = 2.5, width = 0.3, height = 0.3) +
   geom_text(aes(label = word), check_overlap = TRUE, vjust = 1.5) +
   scale_x_log10(labels = percent_format()) +
   scale_y_log10(labels = percent_format()) +
   scale_color_gradient(limits = c(0, 0.001), low = "darkslategray4", high = "gray75") +
   facet_wrap(~partido, ncol = 2) +
   theme(legend.position="none") +
   labs(title="Proporción de frecuencia de palabras con el FA", y = "frente amplio", x = NULL)
```

- ## Warning: Removed 93244 rows containing missing values (geom_point).
- ## Warning: Removed 93244 rows containing missing values (geom_text).

Proporción de frecuencia de palabras con el FA



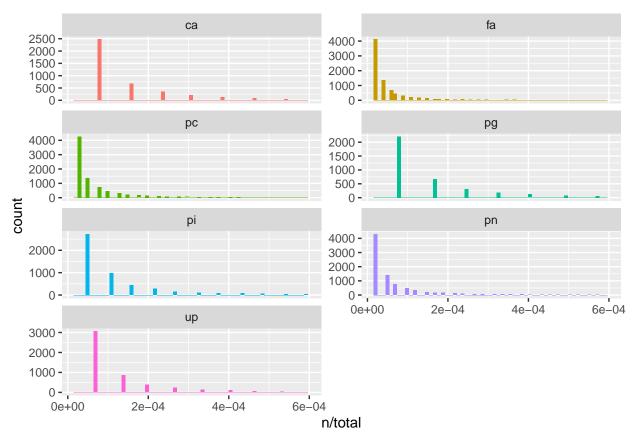
facet_grid(~partido, scales="free")



```
book_words <- tidy_books %>%
  select(partido,word) %>%
  count(partido, word, sort = TRUE)
total_words <- book_words %>%
  group_by(partido) %>%
  summarize(total = sum(n))
book_words <- left_join(book_words, total_words)</pre>
## Joining, by = "partido"
freq_by_rank <- book_words %>%
  group_by(partido) %>%
  mutate(rank = row_number(),
         `term frequency` = n/total)
ggplot(book_words, aes(n/total, fill = partido)) +
  geom_histogram(show.legend = FALSE, bins=60) +
  xlim(NA, 0.0006) +
 facet_wrap(~partido, ncol = 2, scales = "free_y")
```

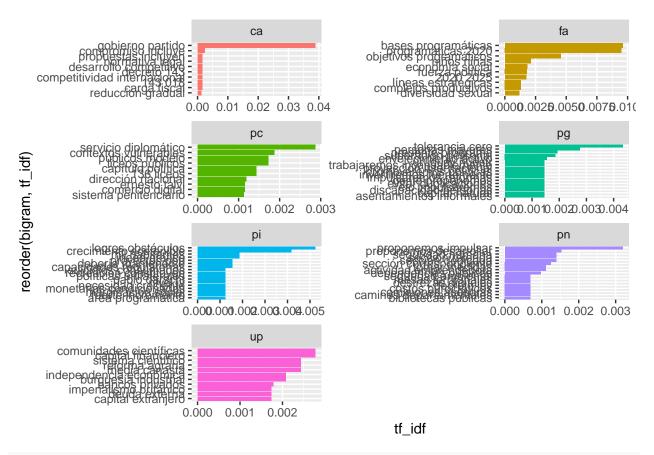
Warning: Removed 2153 rows containing non-finite values (stat_bin).

Warning: Removed 7 rows containing missing values (geom_bar).



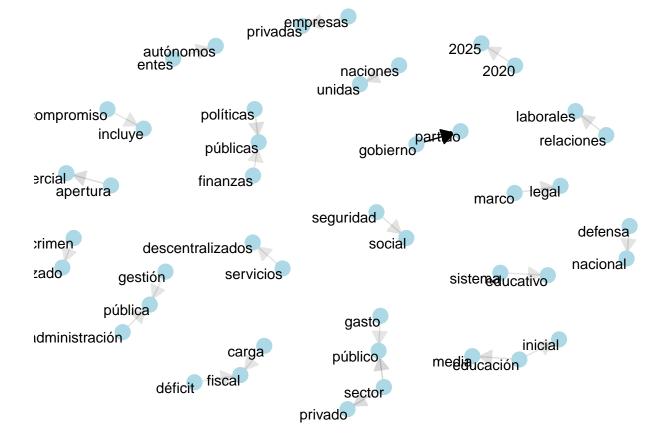
```
programas bigrams <- programas %>%
  unnest_tokens(bigram, text, token = "ngrams", n = 2, to_lower = TRUE)
bigrams_separated <- programas_bigrams %>%
  separate(bigram, c("word1", "word2"), sep = " ")
bigrams_filtered <- bigrams_separated %>%
  filter(!word1 %in% stop_words_es$word) %>%
  filter(!word2 %in% stop_words_es$word) %>%
  filter(!word1 %in% c("aa","", "as", "pág")) %>%
  filter(!word2 %in% c("aa","","as","pág")) %>%
  filter(!(partido=="fa" & word1=="frente")) %>%
  filter(!(partido=="fa" & word1=="amplio")) %>%
  filter(!(partido=="fa" & word2=="frente")) %>%
  filter(!(partido=="fa" & word2=="amplio")) %>%
  filter(!(partido=="ca" & word1=="cabildo")) %>%
  filter(!(partido=="ca" & word1=="abierto")) %>%
  filter(!(partido=="ca" & word2=="cabildo")) %>%
  filter(!(partido=="ca" & word2=="abierto")) %>%
  filter(!(partido=="pc" & word1=="partido")) %>%
  filter(!(partido=="pc" & word1=="colorado")) %>%
  filter(!(partido=="pc" & word2=="partido")) %>%
  filter(!(partido=="pc" & word2=="colorado")) %>%
  filter(!(partido=="pi" & word1=="partido")) %>%
  filter(!(partido=="pi" & word1=="independiente")) %>%
```

```
filter(!(partido=="pi" & word2=="partido")) %>%
  filter(!(partido=="pi" & word2=="independiente")) %>%
  filter(!(partido=="pn" & word1=="partido")) %>%
  filter(!(partido=="pn" & word1=="nacional")) %>%
  filter(!(partido=="pn" & word2=="partido")) %>%
  filter(!(partido=="pn" & word2=="nacional")) %>%
  filter(!(partido=="up" & word1=="unidad")) %>%
  filter(!(partido=="up" & word1=="popular")) %>%
 filter(!(partido=="up" & word2=="unidad")) %>%
  filter(!(partido=="up" & word2=="popular"))
# new bigram counts:
bigram_counts <- bigrams_filtered %>%
# group_by(partido) %>%
  count(word1, word2, sort = TRUE)
nombres_partidos = c("cabildo abierto", "frente amplio", "partido colorado", "partido independiente",
                     "partido nacional", "unidad popular")
bigram_tf_idf <- bigrams_filtered %>%
  unite(bigram, word1, word2, sep = " ") %>%
  filter(!bigram %in% nombres_partidos) %>%
  count(partido, bigram) %>%
  bind_tf_idf(bigram, partido, n) %>%
  arrange(desc(tf_idf))
bigram_tf_idf %>%
  group_by(partido) %>%
  top_n(10, tf_idf) %>%
  ungroup() %>%
  ggplot(aes(reorder(bigram,tf_idf),tf_idf, fill = partido)) +
  geom_bar(stat="identity") +theme(legend.position = "none")+
  facet_wrap(~partido, ncol = 2, scales = "free")+
  coord_flip()
```



library(igraph)

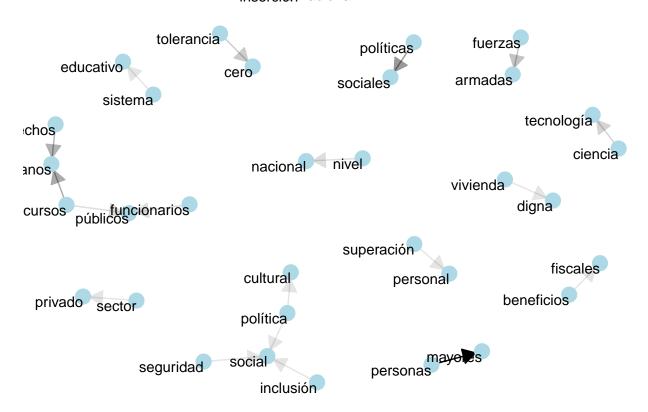
```
## Warning: package 'igraph' was built under R version 3.6.1
##
## Attaching package: 'igraph'
## The following object is masked from 'package:tidyr':
##
##
       crossing
  The following objects are masked from 'package:dplyr':
##
##
##
       as_data_frame, groups, union
## The following objects are masked from 'package:stats':
##
##
       decompose, spectrum
## The following object is masked from 'package:base':
##
##
       union
library(ggraph)
## Warning: package 'ggraph' was built under R version 3.6.1
set.seed(2017)
for (i in partidos){
```

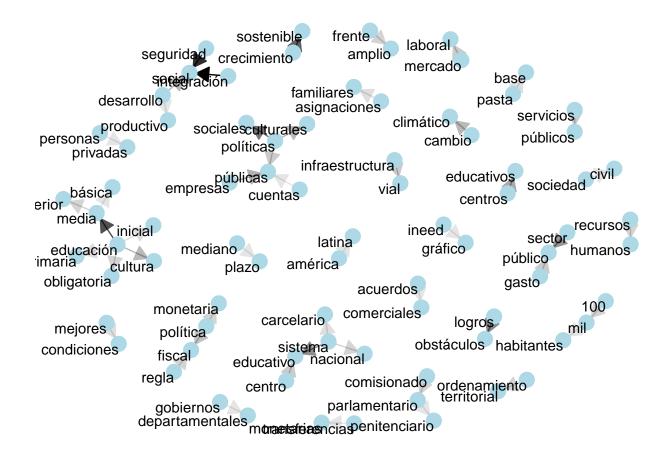


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