Strategy 1: Use NumPy's ufuncs

There are many ufuncs available:

```
    Arithmetic Operators: + - * / // % **
```

```
    Bitwise Operators: & | ~ ^ >> <</li>
```

- Comparison Oper's: < > <= >= == !=

```
- Trig Family: np.sin, np.cos, np.tan ...
```

- Exponential Family: np.exp, np.log, np.log10 ...
- Special Functions: scipy.special.*

. . . and many, many more.



```
Chat
assignement
From Varun Gor to All Participants (11:36:54 AM):
aaya is mutable
From Rahul Singh to All Participants (11:36:54 AM):
From satish to All Participants (11:36:56 AM):
From Sudheer to All Participants (11:36:56 AM):
From srinivas bandi to All Participants (11:36:56 AM):
From Shobhit to All Participants (11:36:56 AM):
From Aravind to All Participants (11:36:56 AM):
From VSV Narasimha Murthy to All Participants (11:36:56 AM):
From sb to All Participants (11:36:58 AM):
From vijay to All Participants (11:36:58 AM):
can be changed
From pragnyan to All Participants (11:36:59 AM):
From sanjeev to All Participants (11:37:02 AM):
From Krishna to All Participants (11:37:02 AM):
From Aravind to All Participants (11:37:03 AM):
but in array you can add
From upender to All Participants (11:37:03 AM):
From Sandhya S to All Participants (11:37:04 AM):
can be changed
From srinivas bandi to All Participants (11:37:04 AM):
From Aakash to All Participants (11:37:05 AM):
From PK to All Participants (11:37:10 AM):
From Ravish to All Participants (11:37:10 AM):
From sanjeev to All Participants (11:37:12 AM):
arrays are mutable
From Rahul Singh to All Participants (11:37:17 AM):
but tuple is immutable
From Ravish to All Participants (11:37:18 AM):
From Mohsin Khan to All Participants (11:37:20 AM):
what if there is 0 for division...will numpy catchhold the exceptions implicitly?
From vijay to All Participants (11:37:26 AM):
ndarray mutable
From Mallisaravanan D to All Participants (11:37:39 AM):
is there numpy tuple?
From Vinod to All Participants (11:38:07 AM):
how is it so ?
```

Strategy 2: Use NumPy's Aggregations

Aggregations are functions which summarize the values in an array (min, max, sum

Lots of aggregations available . . .

```
np.min() np.max() np.sum() np.prod()
np.mean() np.std() np.var() np.any()
np.all() np.median() np.percentile()
np.argmin() np.argmax()...
np.nanmin() np.nanmax() np.nansum()...
```



```
Chat
From Fayaz to All Participants (11:58:31 AM):
print is in the sum function it seems
From Vipin Gaur to All Participants (11:58:32 AM):
it has added 3, 3, 22, 3, 444 --
From Talha Siddigui to All Participants (11:58:53 AM):
sum should be 45?
From pragnyan to All Participants (11:58:58 AM):
its difficult for a nonprogrammer to remember teh functions usage .if its
np.func() or var.func() any suggestions please
From Aravind to All Participants (11:59:13 AM):
so mostly we will performing mostly numpy and pandas in ML?
From VSV Narasimha Murthy to All Participants (11:59:14 AM):
@Sai if the numpy array has all floating points all the operations work similary?
From Fayaz to All Participants (11:59:17 AM):
practise :-)
From Varun Gor to All Participants (11:59:24 AM):
numpy support to filter data from array, like filter values with grather than 5?
From Vinod to All Participants (11:59:38 AM):
these need some practice
From Fayaz to All Participants (11:59:54 AM):
pls share scipy documents if any.
From sanjeev to All Participants (12:00:07 PM):
standart deviation is also there
From sanieev to All Participants (12:00:09 PM):
From Fayaz to All Participants (12:00:13 PM):
as you said its not in this course scope.
From Ravish to All Participants (12:00:22 PM):
nanmin, nanmax??
From Mohsin Khan to All Participants (12:00:27 PM):
what about dtype('<U11'), you were going to explain?
From Mohsin Khan to All Participants (12:00:30 PM):
From Rupesh to All Participants (12:00:30 PM):
can you explain
From Talha Siddiqui to All Participants (12:00:31 PM):
np.anv?
From Rupesh to All Participants (12:00:31 PM):
c=[val+5 for val in a]
From srinivas bandi to All Participants (12:00:37 PM):
not a number
From Umesh Sharma to All Participants (12:00:37 PM):
np.prod() ..?
From Umesh Sharma to All Participants (12:00:41 PM):
From Spandana Musku to All Participants (12:00:44 PM):
any online book to refer no aggregations?
From Jitendra to All Participants (12:01:13 PM):
Sai, seems your laptop battery seems exhausting
From Mallisaravanan D to All Participants (12:01:30 PM):
can you leave previous slide open
From Mallisaravanan D to All Participants (12:01:46 PM):
From Ajay to All Participants (12:01:58 PM):
No Voice sai?
```

Strategy 3: Use NumPy's Broadcasting capability

Broadcasting allows ufuncs to operate on arrays of different sizes and dimensions



```
Chat
From Aakash to All Participants (12:14:37 PM):
From pragnyan to All Participants (12:14:37 PM):
From Sijo to All Participants (12:14:37 PM):
From Aakash to All Participants (12:14:46 PM):
From Mohsin Khan to All Participants (12:14:48 PM):
From Manoj to All Participants (12:14:50 PM):
Space-Time
From sanjeev to All Participants (12:14:55 PM):
From Varun Gor to All Participants (12:15:44 PM):
From Deekshit to All Participants (12:15:45 PM):
From Amit to All Participants (12:15:45 PM):
From Talha Siddiqui to All Participants (12:15:45 PM):
From sundar to All Participants (12:15:45 PM):
From upender to All Participants (12:15:45 PM):
From pragnyan to All Participants (12:15:46 PM):
From VSV Narasimha Murthy to All Participants (12:15:46 PM):
From PK to All Participants (12:15:47 PM):
From pragnyan to All Participants (12:15:47 PM):
From Munavvar to All Participants (12:15:48 PM):
From Motilal Jadhav to All Participants (12:15:50 PM):
From satish to All Participants (12:15:51 PM):
not sure
From Narendra to All Participants (12:15:55 PM):
From srinivas bandi to All Participants (12:15:57 PM):
From VSV Narasimha Murthy to All Participants (12:16:01 PM):
From Mohsin Khan to All Participants (12:16:04 PM):
From Sandhya 5 to All Participants (12:16:04 PM):
From srinath to All Participants (12:16:10 PM):
From Anish to All Participants (12:16:21 PM):
doesn't look too happy standing on 1 leg
```

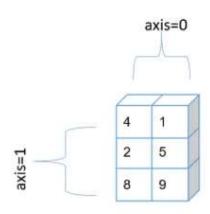
Broadcasting Rules

- Broadcasting in NumPy follows a strict set of rules to determine the interaction between the two arrays:
- ➤ Rule 1: If the two arrays differ in their number of dimensions, the shape of the one with fewer dimensions is *padded* with ones on its leading (left) side.
- ➤ Rule 2: If the shape of the two arrays does not match in any dimension, the array with shape equal to 1 in that dimension is stretched to match the other shape.
- Rule 3: If in any dimension the sizes disagree and neither is equal to 1, an error is raised.

```
Chat
From Sunil Pednekar to All Participants (12:24:26 PM):
From Shobhit to All Participants (12:24:26 PM):
From Motilal Jadhav to All Participants (12:24:26 PM):
From srinivas bandi to All Participants (12:24:26 PM):
From Mehul to All Participants (12:24:26 PM):
From Sandhya S to All Participants (12:24:26 PM):
From Munavvar to All Participants (12:24:26 PM):
From sundar to All Participants (12:24:26 PM):
From VIKASH to All Participants (12:24:26 PM):
From upender to All Participants (12:24:26 PM):
From Deepthi Kunapareddy to All Participants (12:24:27 PM):
From naresh to All Participants (12:24:27 PM):
From jashuva mudusu to All Participants (12:24:27 PM):
From Umesh Sharma to All Participants (12:24:28 PM):
From Rashmi to All Participants (12:24:30 PM):
we canot remove
From Umesh Sharma to All Participants (12:24:30 PM):
From srinivas bandi to All Participants (12:24:31 PM):
From Rupesh to All Participants (12:24:31 PM):
From Fayaz to All Participants (12:24:32 PM):
why do we reshare 3*3 to 3 *1
From Aravind to All Participants (12:24:40 PM):
3X3 only
From sanjeev to All Participants (12:24:40 PM):
From Aravind to All Participants (12:24:42 PM):
From sridhar to All Participants (12:24:42 PM):
we cannot reshape
From srinivas bandi to All Participants (12:24:44 PM):
From Fayaz to All Participants (12:24:47 PM):
thast not a right call.
From Rupesh to All Participants (12:24:59 PM):
From Kanishk to All Participants (12:25:28 PM):
can you please explain the 3rd part again??
```

Axis of an array

- axis=0: access column wise
- axis=1: access row wise



```
multi_array=np.array([(4,1),(2,5),(8,9)])
print(multi_array.sum(axis=0))

[14 15]

multi_array=np.array([(4,1),(2,5),(8,9)])
```

print(multi array.sum(axis=1))

[5 7 17]

```
Chat
 From Shreeia to All Participants (12:47:16 PM):
 From pragnyan to All Participants (12:47:20 PM):
 transpose is same
 From Aakash to All Participants (12:47:42 PM):
 could you show it here
 From Mohsin Khan to All Participants (12:47:42 PM):
 From srinivas bandi to All Participants (12:47:42 PM):
 From satish to All Participants (12:47:43 PM):
 From VSV Narasimha Murthy to All Participants (12:47:43 PM):
 From Rupesh to All Participants (12:47:46 PM):
 m*n=n*m
 From Talha Siddiqui to All Participants (12:48:26 PM):
 Numpy is awesome :D
 From Rashmi to All Participants (12:48:37 PM):
 how to do reverse diagonal
 From Aakash to All Participants (12:48:56 PM):
 So is numpy another language integrated with python or is it part of python
 From PK to All Participants (12:49:17 PM):
 3rd party
 From Aakash to All Participants (12:49:22 PM):
 just like sring in JAVA
 From Shirish Joshi to All Participants (12:49:36 PM):
 is it pre compiled?
 From Aravind to All Participants (12:49:48 PM):
 @sai your laptop battery is draining
 From pragnyan to All Participants (12:50:11 PM):
 can u plz explain broadcast to function
 From satish to All Participants (12:50:43 PM):
 From Varun Gor to All Participants (12:50:44 PM):
 From Amit to All Participants (12:50:46 PM):
 From srinivas bandi to All Participants (12:50:46 PM):
 From Bhavya to All Participants (12:50:48 PM):
 From shailesh to All Participants (12:50:48 PM):
 From Aakash to All Participants (12:50:49 PM):
 From Varun Gor to All Participants (12:50:50 PM):
 From Mansi to All Participants (12:50:50 PM):
 From Sijo to All Participants (12:50:51 PM):
 From VSV Narasimha Murthy to All Participants (12:50:54 PM):
 3 x 2
```

Linspace

- What would be the output of array(np.linspace(2,4,9))?
- Output -> [2 2.25 2.5 2.75 3.0 3.25 3.50 3.75 4.0]
- Space between values in linspace = (Max value Initial Value)/[(No.of elements) 1]



Slice arrays



	Expression	Shape
	arr[:2, 1:]	(2, 2)
3	arr[2]	(3,)
	arr[2, :]	(3,)
	arr[2:, :]	(1, 3)
	arr[:, :2]	(3, 2)
	arr[1, :2]	(2,)
	arr[1:2, :2]	(1, 2)



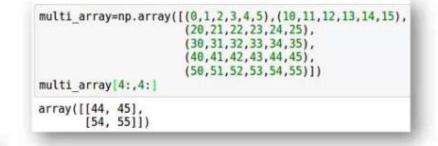
```
Chat
 From aman Nagariya to All Participants (11:03:23 AM):
 From Sandeep to All Participants (11:03:24 AM):
 space and comma
 From Aravind to All Participants (11:03:25 AM):
 From UpX Academy DataScience to All Participants (11:03:43 AM):
 @Digvijay: pls logout and log back in
From Bhavya to All Participants (11:03:58 AM):
From vijay to All Participants (11:04:00 AM):
 From manaswini acharya to All Participants (11:04:00 AM):
From aman Nagariya to All Participants (11:04:01 AM):
From Sandeep to All Participants (11:04:01 AM):
From Benny to All Participants (11:04:02 AM):
From vishal bajetha to All Participants (11:04:02 AM):
 From satish to All Participants (11:04:03 AM):
From Premy to All Participants (11:04:03 AM):
 From Aravind to All Participants (11:04:03 AM):
rows and columns
 From VSV Narasimha Murthy to All Participants (11:04:09 AM):
From Rahul Singh to All Participants (11:04:10 AM):
0 to 1
From Bhavya to All Participants (11:04:11 AM):
From Aravind to All Participants (11:04:11 AM):
till 2nd index rows
From satish to All Participants (11:04:13 AM):
first element
From aman Nagariya to All Participants (11:04:16 AM):
starting to 2
From lampu to All Participants (11:04:16 AM):
 From Lokesh to All Participants (11:04:16 AM):
 From Sandeep to All Participants (11:04:17 AM):
From jashuva mudusu to All Participants (11:04:18 AM):
before 2 index row
From Premy to All Participants (11:04:20 AM):
 From vishal bajetha to All Participants (11:04:21 AM):
From VIKASH to All Participants (11:04:23 AM):
2nd
```

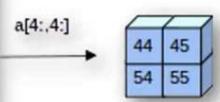


Slice Block of elements



```
a[4:,4:]
```









Slice a column



multi_array=np.array([(0,1,2,3,4,5),(10,11,12,13,14,15),

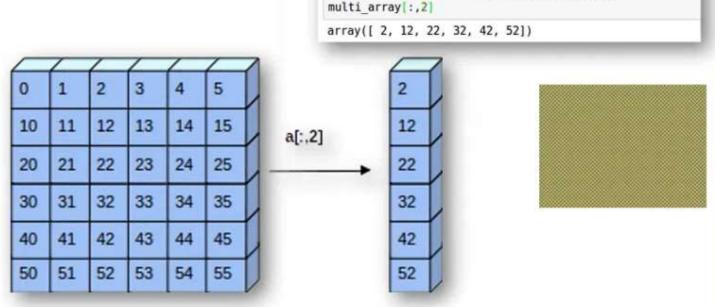
(20,21,22,23,24,25),

(30,31,32,33,34,35),

(40,41,42,43,44,45),

(50,51,52,53,54,55)])

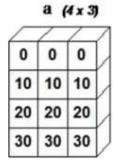
a[:,2]

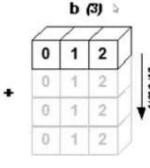


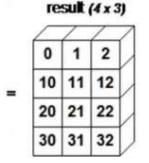
Chat From Rahul Singh to All Participants (11:22:26 AM): 44,45,54,55 From Narendra to All Participants (11:22:28 AM): From VSV Narasimha Murthy to All Participants (11:22:28 AM): From Spandana Musku to All Participants (11:22:29 AM): From VSV Narasimha Murthy to All Participants (11:22:31 AM): From Rahul Singh to All Participants (11:22:35 AM): From Aakash to All Participants (11:22:35 AM): should consider only 5th row From Rashmi to All Participants (11:22:38 AM): From megha to All Participants (11:22:38 AM): From Sushant to All Participants (11:22:39 AM): From Kshitiz to All Participants (11:22:41 AM): From manaswini acharya to All Participants (11:22:49 AM): From Aakash to All Participants (11:22:50 AM): From Sushant to All Participants (11:22:53 AM): range 4 till 5 From PK to All Participants (11:22:58 AM): this only i got From Sudheer to All Participants (11:23:00 AM): From vishal bajetha to All Participants (11:23:00 AM): From Jayaram to All Participants (11:23:01 AM): From Premy to All Participants (11:23:02 AM): From megha to All Participants (11:23:02 AM): From Narendra to All Participants (11:23:02 AM): From vijay to All Participants (11:23:02 AM): From Rupesh to All Participants (11:23:02 AM): From Manas to All Participants (11:23:02 AM): From Motilal Jadhav to All Participants (11:23:02 AM): From Benny to All Participants (11:23:03 AM): From Spandana Musku to All Participants (11:23:03 AM):

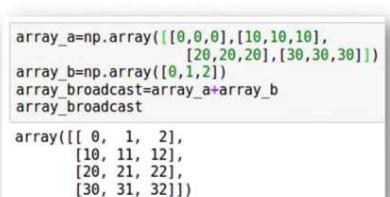
Broadcasting Arrays











```
Chat
range 4 till 5
From PK to All Participants (11:22:58 AM):
this only i got
From Sudheer to All Participants (11:23:00 AM):
From vishal bajetha to All Participants (11:23:00 AM):
From Jayaram to All Participants (11:23:01 AM):
From Premy to All Participants (11:23:02 AM):
From megha to All Participants (11:23:02 AM):
From Narendra to All Participants (11:23:02 AM):
From vijay to All Participants (11:23:02 AM):
From Rupesh to All Participants (11:23:02 AM):
From Manas to All Participants (11:23:02 AM):
From Motilal Jadhav to All Participants (11:23:02 AM):
From Benny to All Participants (11:23:03 AM):
From Spandana Musku to All Participants (11:23:03 AM):
From sundar to All Participants (11:23:03 AM):
From Rupesh to All Participants (11:23:04 AM):
From jashuva mudusu to All Participants (11:23:05 AM):
From Sudheer to All Participants (11:23:05 AM):
From satish to All Participants (11:23:05 AM):
From VSV Narasimha Murthy to All Participants (11:23:06 AM):
From Sivakumar to All Participants (11:23:07 AM):
From ilango kandasamy to All Participants (11:23:07 AM):
From shanmugakannan to All Participants (11:23:08 AM):
From Manas to All Participants (11:23:11 AM):
From Motilal Jadhav to All Participants (11:23:12 AM):
From satish to All Participants (11:23:12 AM):
From Narendra to All Participants (11:23:14 AM):
From Pinky to All Participants (11:23:14 AM):
```

Other common NumPy commands



 random : returns random values of particular row size and column size

```
a=np.random.randn(3,4)

array([[ 0.13264159,  0.44562426,  0.92873888, -0.18219814],

        [-0.00654966,  0.7738263 , -0.4006306 ,  1.42971436],

        [-0.42105451,  0.46620049,  0.65935745, -0.73729805]])
```

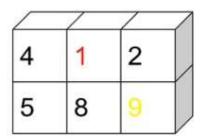
```
a=np.random.rand(3,2)
a
array([[ 0.50268006,  0.90024754],
        [ 0.43525091,  0.69126062],
        [ 0.63525222,  0.53072994]])
```

```
Chat
this only i got
 From Sudheer to All Participants (11:23:00 AM):
 From vishal bajetha to All Participants (11:23:00 AM):
 From Jayaram to All Participants (11:23:01 AM):
 all rows
 From Premy to All Participants (11:23:02 AM):
 From megha to All Participants (11:23:02 AM):
 From Narendra to All Participants (11:23:02 AM):
 From vijay to All Participants (11:23:02 AM):
 From Rupesh to All Participants (11:23:02 AM):
 From Manas to All Participants (11:23:02 AM):
From Motilal Jadhav to All Participants (11:23:02 AM):
 From Benny to All Participants (11:23:03 AM):
 From Spandana Musku to All Participants (11:23:03 AM):
 From sundar to All Participants (11:23:03 AM):
 From Rupesh to All Participants (11:23:04 AM):
 From jashuva mudusu to All Participants (11:23:05 AM):
 From Sudheer to All Participants (11:23:05 AM):
 From satish to All Participants (11:23:05 AM):
 From VSV Narasimha Murthy to All Participants (11:23:06 AM):
 From Sivakumar to All Participants (11:23:07 AM):
 From ilango kandasamy to All Participants (11:23:07 AM):
 From shanmugakannan to All Participants (11:23:08 AM):
 From Manas to All Participants (11:23:11 AM):
 From Motilal Jadhav to All Participants (11:23:12 AM):
 From satish to All Participants (11:23:12 AM):
 From Narendra to All Participants (11:23:14 AM):
 From Pinky to All Participants (11:23:14 AM):
 From Rajesh) to All Participants (11:24:08 AM):
 @Sai - Where exactly we will use this slicing and broadcasting?
```

Max and Min of an array



- Max: Returns maximum value in an array
- Min: Returns minimum value in an array



```
multi_array=np.array([(4,1,2),(5,8,9)])
print(np.max(multi_array))
print(np.min(multi_array))
9
1
```

